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Role of wearable activity-tracking technologies in the well-being and quality of life of people aged 55 and over

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Role of wearable activity-tracking technologies in the well-being and quality of life people aged 55 and over

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10 March 2017

Technology and Education



Multi-user 3D environment:

Avatar-based virtual Geology fieldtrip

Skiddaw mountains

Funding: Wolfson Trust

Virtual Reality: phone-driven

Google Expeditions

Geography and Science education in schools

Funding: Google



Technology and Ageing

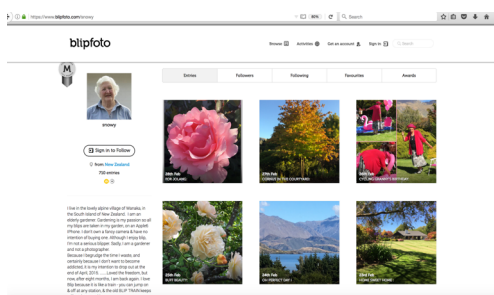


Themes:

- social isolation and loneliness
- online social interactions
- digital skills for employability and lifelong learning

Case study of an online community:

- photography journal: blipfoto.com
- inter-generational communication
- support for carers
- digital curation



Participation



Methods:

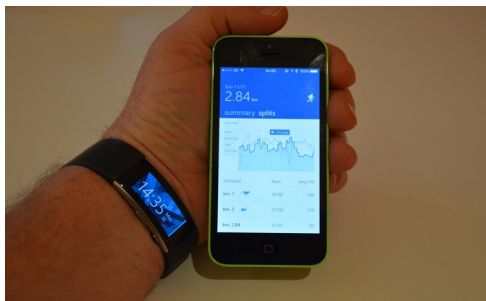
- meetings
- workshops
- email and face-to-face conversations; diary studies
- surveys

Collaborators:

- Age UK Milton Keynes, Carers MK, MK U3A
- Mind, Dementia Friends
- MK Council, West Bletchley Council



Digital health wearables



Fitness trackers:

walking, sleep patterns, calories expended, ...

dashboard on phone or Tablet

Funding: Sir Halley Stewart Trust

Significance:

Active and Healthy Ageing
physical activity to preserve
mobility and motor skills

Digital NHS

self-monitoring of health and
medical conditions



Research



Participants:

people aged 55 and over who
are already using such devices

people aged 55 and over who
haven't used such devices

Other stakeholders:

carers and family members
family doctors and
healthcare professionals



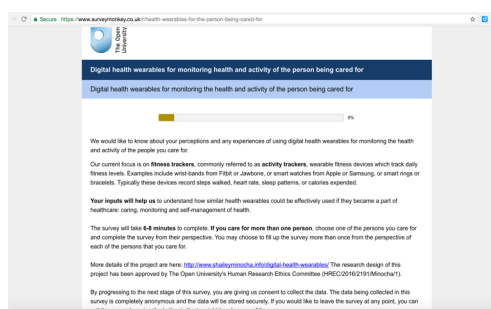
Data collection



Trying out the devices:
behaviour change study
activity-trackers to 21
participants in age-range 55-82
email interviews and diaries
4 workshops over 6 months

Surveys:

age 55 and over who use
these devices
carers; and a workshop
doctors and healthcare
professionals



Results

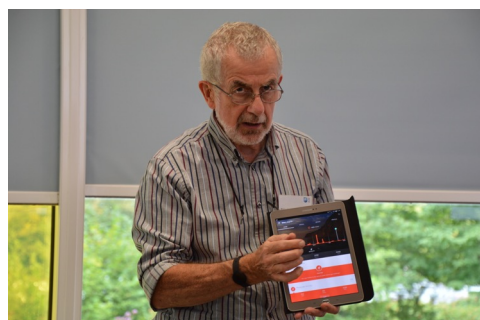


Concerns:

design of the devices
usability and accessibility of
devices
technical support
online help and tutorials

Data handling:

recording of the data
making sense of the data
accuracy of the data
ethics of sharing the data



Behaviour change



Lifestyle changes:

diet, walking, conscious use of the car, joining the gym, walking groups, monitoring sleep

Other changes:

diagnosis and solutions for non-optimal sleep
 pacing themselves with adequate rest-times
 awareness of ethical sharing and use of data



Carers



For themselves:

monitoring their own health and activity
 sleep patterns
 level of activity

For people they care for:

“to monitor health in a low-key way that is not intrusive and give them independence to cope when they are doing well”

this data may *‘create confusion and unnecessary worry’*



Key findings



- challenges for adoption of these technologies
- design for age-related impairments (e.g. vision, hearing, memory, dexterity)
- positive behavioural changes
- the role of digital health wearables in
 - caring, self-management of health
 - post-operative monitoring of mobility
 - for monitoring movement: dementia and Alzheimer's disease
 - use of the data for diagnosis and medical interventions

Next steps



- dissemination of the results
- two-way knowledge-exchange with key stakeholders including manufacturers
- develop a shared understanding of design requirements
- to build on and enhance the evidence-base on the role of wearable devices in digital health
- guidelines on ethical considerations of sharing and using data from wearable devices



Resources

- Technology and Ageing themes:
<http://www.shaileyminocha.info/people-aged-over-55-years/>
- Reports and presentations available from:
<http://oro.open.ac.uk/view/person/sm577.html>
- Email: shailey.minocha@open.ac.uk
- Twitter: [@ShailyMinocha](https://twitter.com/ShailyMinocha)
- Thanks to *Dr. Duncan Banks, The Open University* for the photographs used in describing the digital health wearables project