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Eels I: The Eel Passage Research Center: Lessons Learned Regarding Structure and Process for Effective Collaboration

Paul T. Jacobson

Electric Power Research Institute

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The Eel Passage Research Center: Lessons learned regarding structure and process for effective collaboration

Paul T. Jacobson Senior Technical Leader

Fish Passage 2016

June 21, 2016 Amherst, MA



Eel Passage Research Center



Upper St. Lawrence River and Selected Hydropower Project Facilities



Scope and Purpose of the Eel Passage Research Center

- Identify and develop economical means that are biologically- and operationally-effective in passing downstream migrating adult eels at large- and medium-sized hydroelectric facilities
- Conduct research in St. Lawrence River above Montreal, and elsewhere if it advances the primary purpose of providing safe passage on the St. Lawrence River
 - Other rivers
 - Laboratory studies

Initial Term: 2013-2017

A Virtual Center



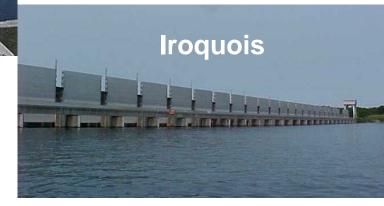


Eel Passage Research Centre

Goal: Maximize survival rate of eels that would otherwise pass through turbines at Moses-Saunders and Beauharnois without significantly reducing power production

Moses-Saunders







Les Cedres

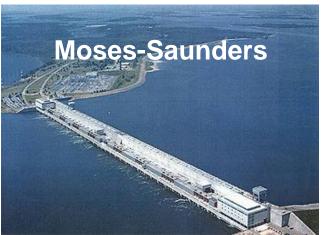
Eel Passage Research Center – Results to Date

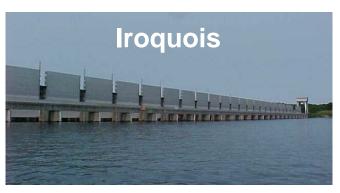
- Recruited four funders and \$3.8M in funding
- Finalized Terms of Reference
- Formed Technical and Management Committees
- Four research projects completed





Beauharnois







Technical Committee – Member Affiliations

- Electric Power Research Institute
- Ontario Power Generation
- Hvdro-Québec
- USFWS, FEMRF
- Duke Power
- New York Power Authority
- Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources
- Fisheries and Oceans Canada
- Québec Ministry of Sustainable Development, **Environment Wildlife** and Parks
- NYS Department of Environmental Conservation





Fisheries and Oceans Canada











Développement durable. Environnement, Faune et Parcs











A Duke Energy Company



Ministry of Natural Resources



Approach

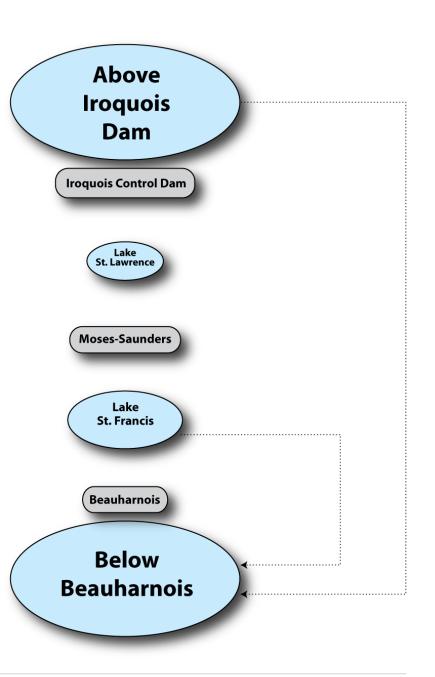
- Adaptive research and development planning
- Explicit specification of:
 - Research goals and objectives
 - Research questions
 - Decision path
- Revise as new information warrants
- Collaborative decision-making
- Contracted R&D



Where We Are

- Screening infeasible
- Behavioral guidance (e.g. light, electricity) to collection points
 - Above M-S (Iroquois)
 - Above Beauharnois
- Collection and Transport Below Beauharnois







Collaboration

People and Organizational Factors

People

- Personality
- Training
- Skills
- Work experiences

Organizations

- Mission
- Culture
- Priorities
- Modus operandi
- Resources

























Collaboration

Challenges

- Business as usual is <u>inherently adversarial</u>, enforced by:
 - Regulatory processes
 - Participating organizations
- Interactions are dominated by <u>discordant</u>
 <u>organizational factors</u> rather than shared goals





Collaboration

Benefits

- People factors are leveraged across organizations to achieve shared goals
- Funding base is expanded
- Resources are expended more efficiently
- Mutual trust and understanding are fostered



Collaboration *How*

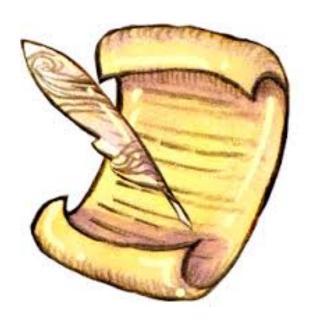
- Commitment to explicitly defined:
 - Goal
 - Process
 - Term
 - Funding level



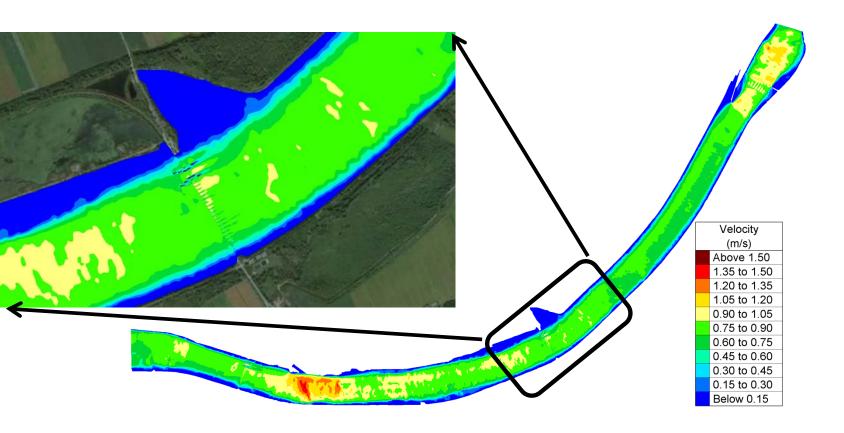
Up front specification of these terms makes it possible to proceed in a non-adversarial, *collaborative* manner

Eel Passage Research Center

- Terms of Reference document specifies:
 - Purpose and scope
 - Goal
 - Approach
 - Administrative structure
 - Decision-making process
 - Funding commitment
 - Term
 - Deliverables

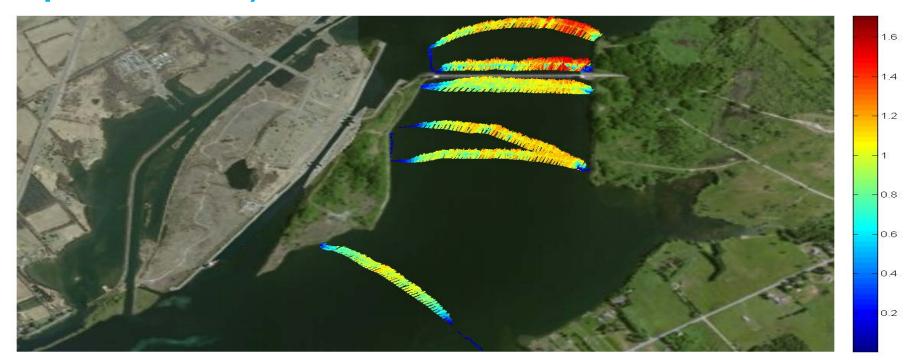


 CFD Model Development for Iroquois Control Dam and Beauharnois Approach Channel

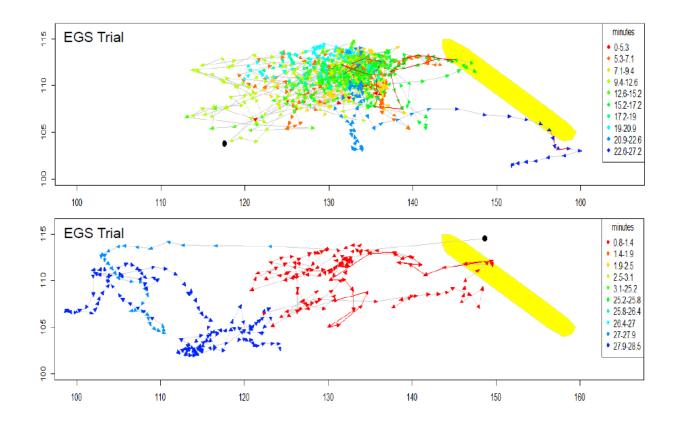


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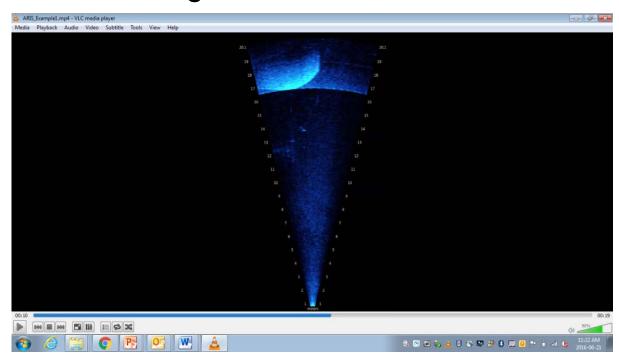
Flow measurements for model calibration (OPG, September 2014)



2. Laboratory Studies of Eel Behavior in Response to Various Behavioral Cues (Electricity, Flow, Vibration, EMF)



- Recent Research on the Effect of Light on Outmigrating Eels and Recent Advancements in Lighting Technology: 2007 to 2014 Investigations
- Assessment of Hydroacoustic Technologies for Assessing Downstream Eel Migration





Insights and Lessons Learned

- 1. Willingness to commit to a <u>process</u> rather than an <u>outcome</u> is essential
- 2. Collaboration is self-reinforcing
- 3. Engagement is critically important (see #2)
- Everyone needs to <u>relinquish</u> some room to maneuver (see #1)
- 5. Deliberations should highlight <u>people factors</u> rather than <u>organizational factors</u>



Together...Shaping the Future of Electricity

