# Slide Correction Case Study: SR 105 in Huntington County

Presented by:
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#### Outline

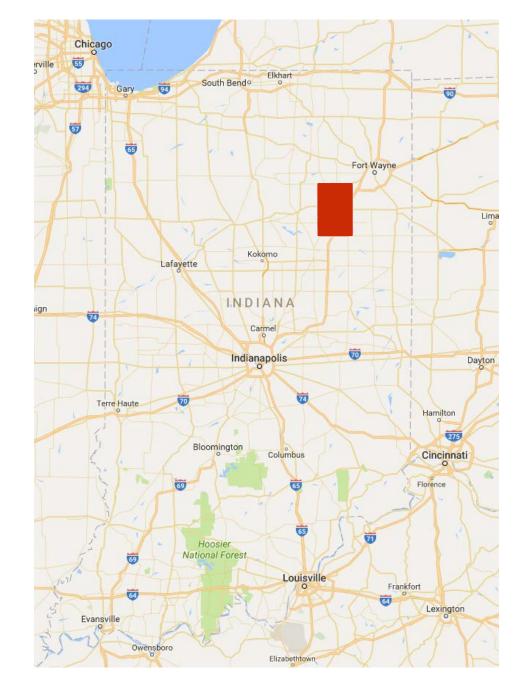
- Project Location & Background
- Design Topics
- Construction Topics
- Cost
- Successes & Lessons Learned
- Accolades
- Q&A





## Project Location:

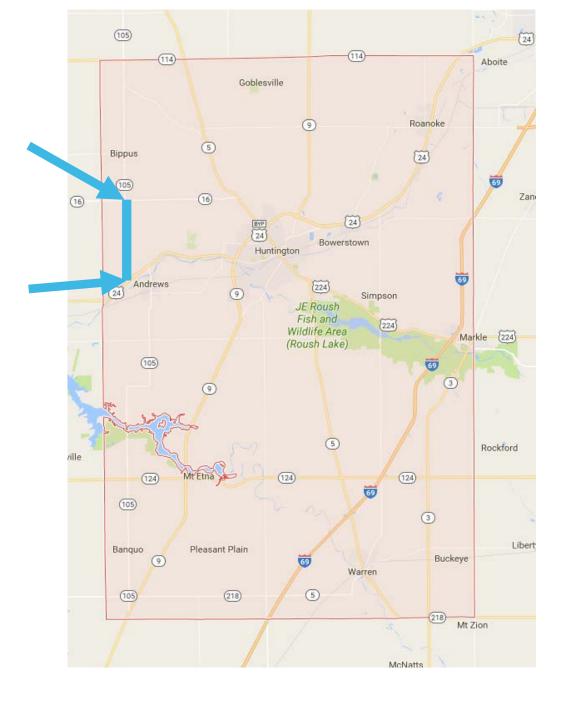
#### Huntington County, IN





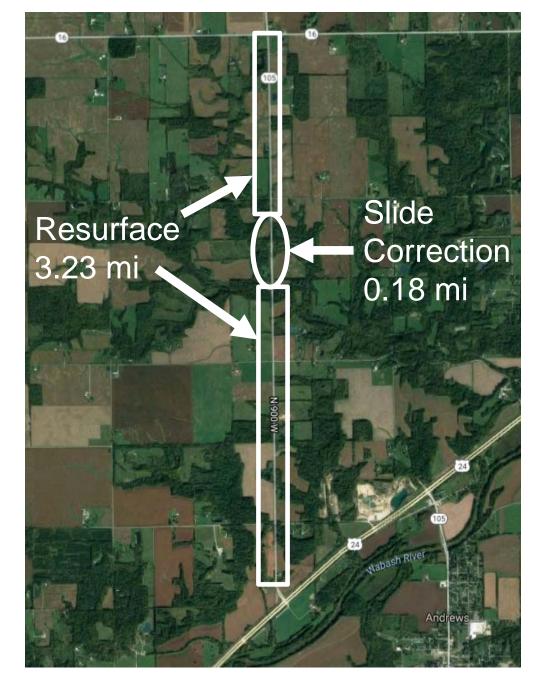
# Project Location:

SR 105

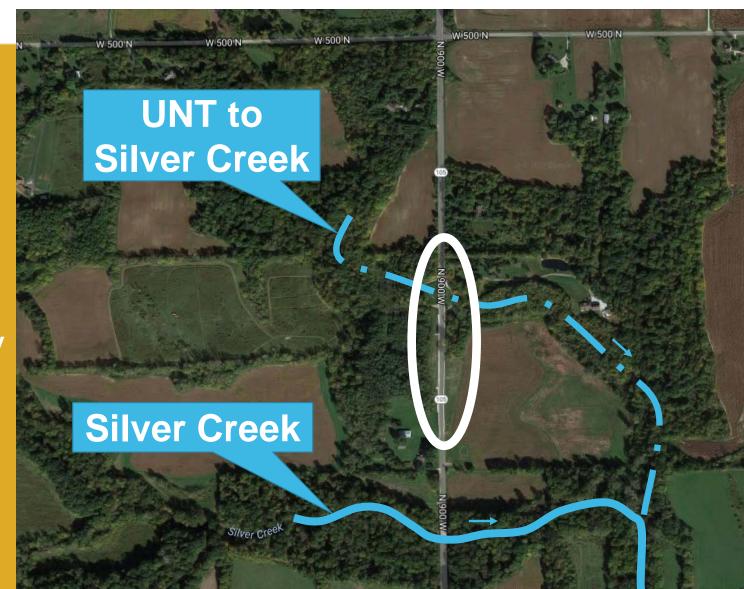




#### Project Scope







Slide Area Geography



#### December 2014







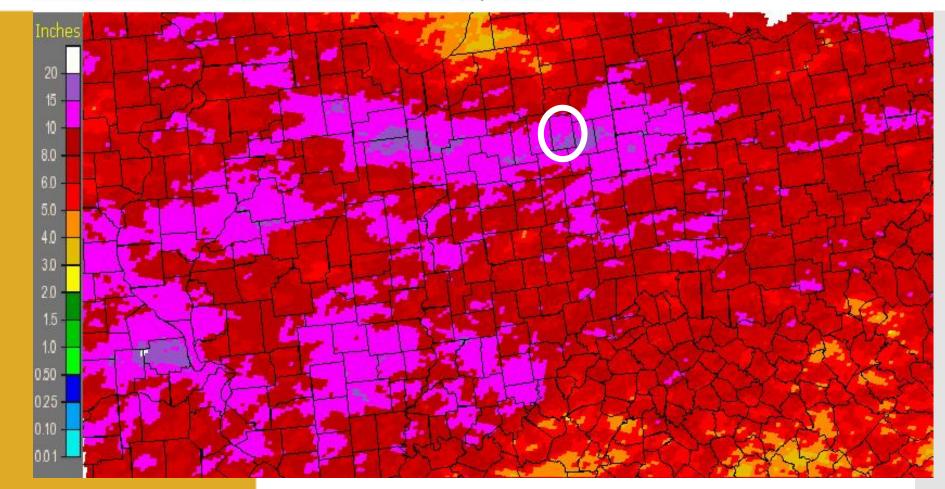
May 2015





Indiana: Current 30-Day Observed Precipitation

Valid at 7/1/2015 1200 UTC- Created 7/1/15 22:13 UTC







Cumulative Rainfall Map for June 2015 From weather.gov





Huntington Reservoir – on an average day





Huntington Reservoir – June 22, 2015

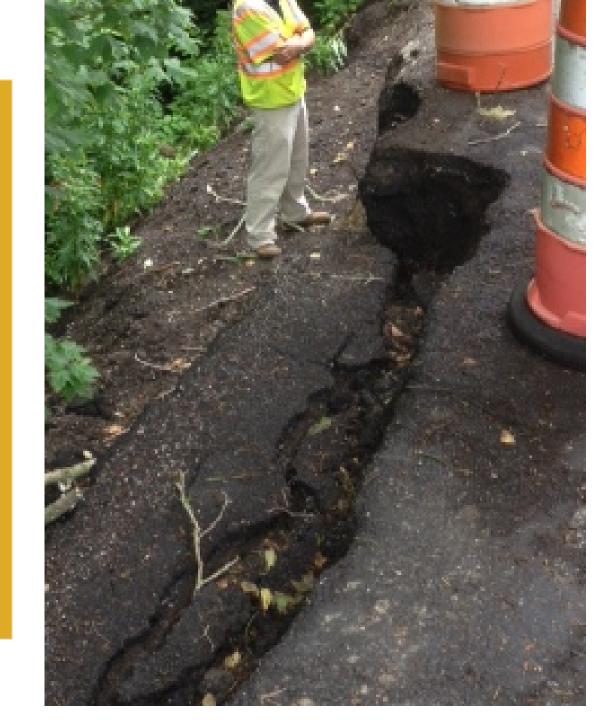
View of Slide







Pavement Step Down





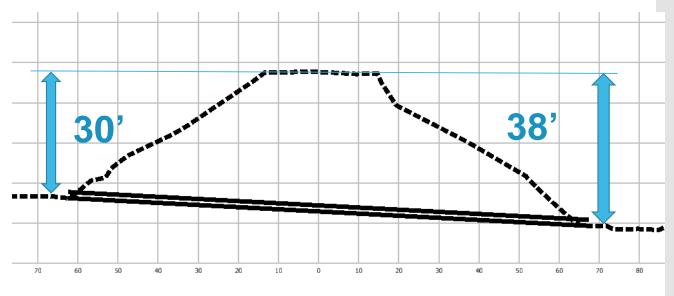








## Height of Embankment



Skewed Cross Section at Existing Pipe













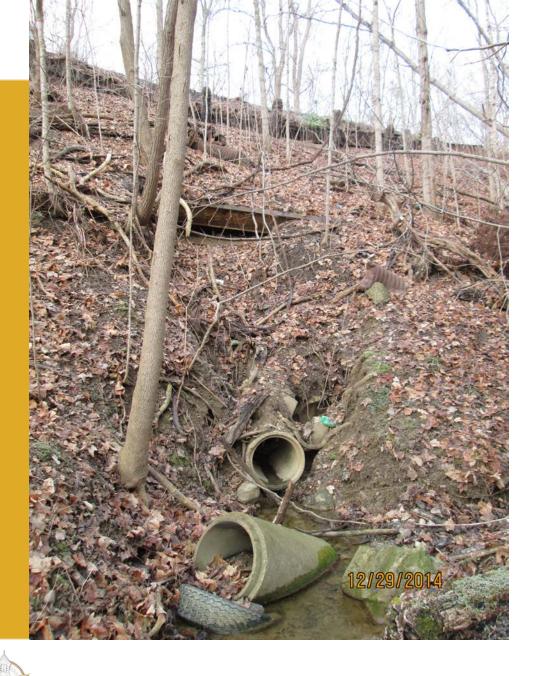














Outfall of Existing Pipe









Outfall of Existing Pipe









Downstrea m of Pipe







Inlet of Existing Pipe

May 2015





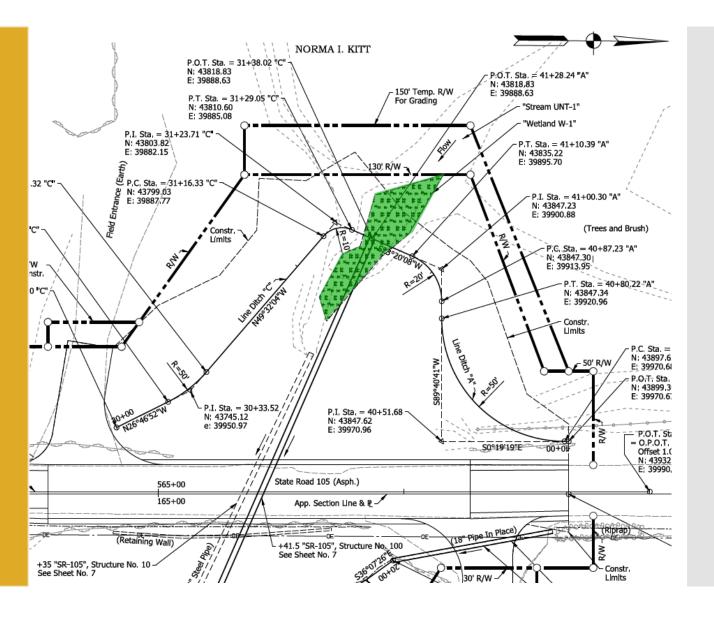


Inlet of Existing Pipe



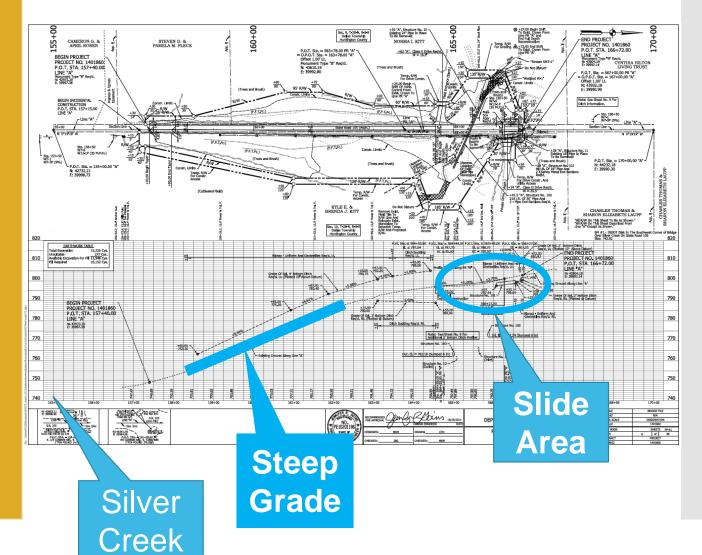


#### Wetland





#### Project Layout







#### Preventing A Future Slide



Picture looking South – Crack along EOPs



#### Timeline

Month	Event or Goal	
June 2015	Slide occurs. Road closed.	
November 2016	Environmental Approval	
January 2016	Project Letting	
March 31, 2016	Tree clearing complete	
August 2016	Road open when school starts.	





## Alternative Comparison

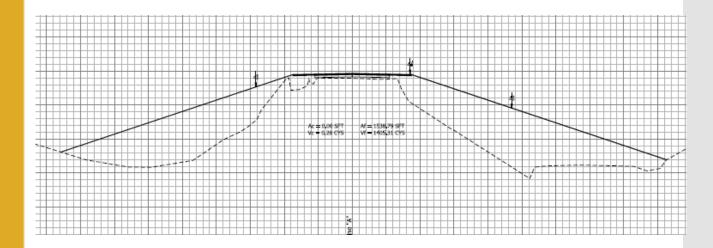
Option	Description	Cost Estimate of Select Items	Notes
1	3:1 fill slopes		
2	Retaining walls halfway down and then 3:1 fill slopes		
3	Retaining walls with no bench		
4	Bridge		
5	Retaining walls with 15' bench		



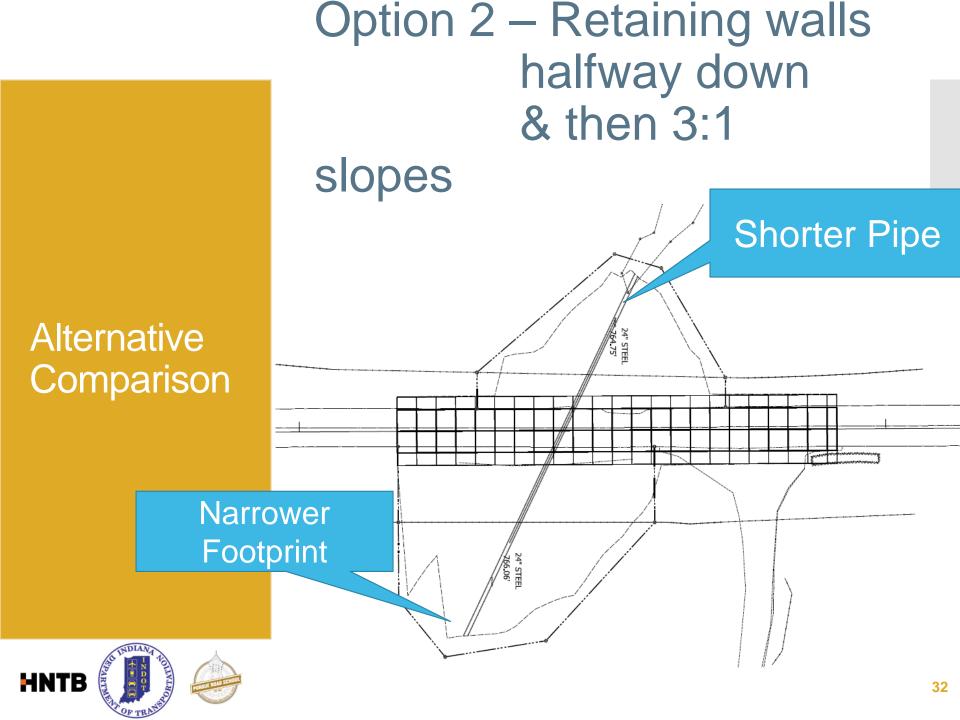
# Option 1 – 3:1 Fill Slopes Long Pipe Ex 127' Prop 218' Alternative Comparison Wide Footprint

#### Option 1 – 3:1 Fill Slopes

### Alternative Comparison



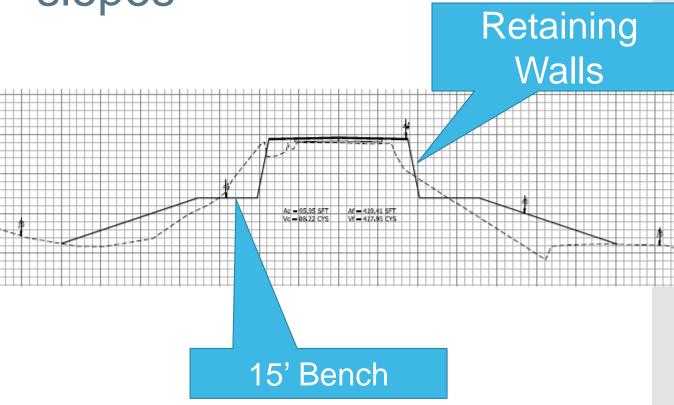




Option 2 – Retaining walls halfway down & then 3:1

slopes

Alternative Comparison



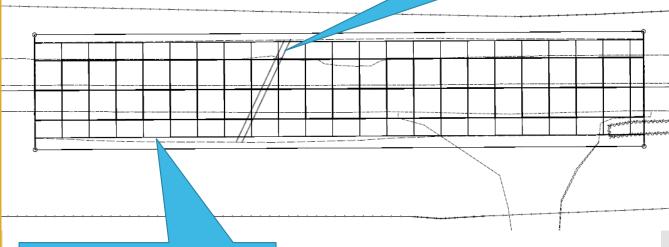




# Option 3 – Retaining walls with no bench

**Shortest Pipe** 

Alternative Comparison



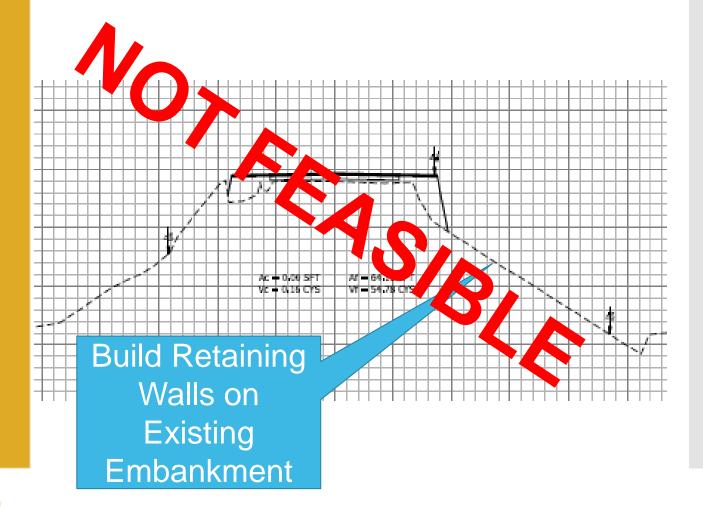
Narrowest Footprint





# Option 3 – Retaining walls with no bench

Alternative Comparison





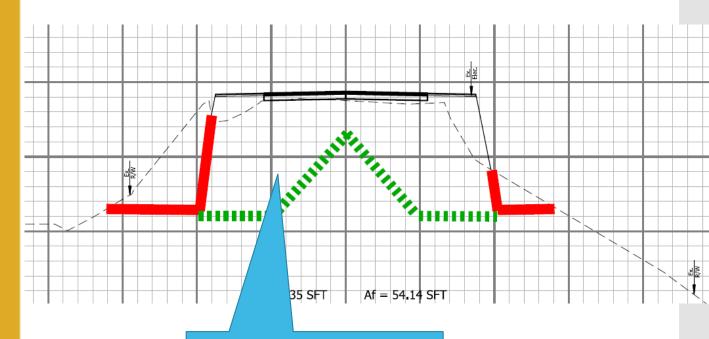


# Option 4 – Bridge No Pipe Alternative Comparison **Narrowest** Footprint



## Option 5 – Retaining walls with 15' bench

Alternative Comparison



Excavate for Straps



#### Selected

## Alternative Comparison

Option	Description	Cost Estimate of Select Items	Notes
1	3:1 fill slopes	\$229k	
2	halfway down and then 3:1 fill slopes	\$380k	
3	Retaining walls with no bench	\$183k	Dismissed as not feasible
4	Bridge	\$800k	
5	Retaining walls with 15' bench	\$347k	



#### CE Level 2

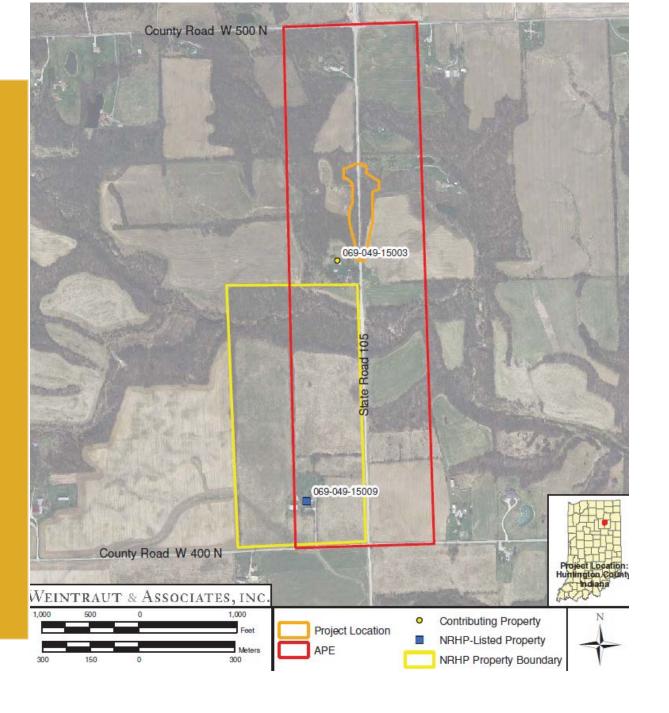
#### Categorical Exclusion Level Thresholds

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
Relocations	None	≤2	> 2	> 10
Right-of-Way <sup>1</sup>	< 0.5 acre	< 10 acres	≥ 10 acres	≥ 10 acres
Length of Added	None	None	Any	Any
Through Lane				
Permanent Traffic	None	None	Yes	Yes
Pattern Alteration				
New Alignment	None	None	< 1 mile	≥ 1 mile <sup>2</sup>
Wetlands	< 0.1 acre	< 1 acre	< 1 acre	≥ 1 acre
	≤ 300 linear feet of	> 300 linear feet	N/A	N/A
Stream Impacts*	stream impacts, no	impacts, or work		
Stream Impacts	work beyond 75 feet	beyond 75 feet from		
	from pavement	pavement		
Section 4(f)	None	None	None	Any impacts
Section 6(f)	None	None	Any impacts	Any impacts
	"No Historic	"No Adverse Effect"	N/A	If ACHP involved
	Properties Affected"	or "Adverse Effect"		Or
Section 106*	or falls within			Historic Bridge
	guidelines of Minor			Involvement <sup>7</sup>
	Projects PA		,	,
Noise Analysis Required	No	No	Yes <sup>3</sup>	Yes <sup>3</sup>
	"Not likely to	N/A	N/A	"Likely to Adversely
	Adversely Affect", or			Affect" 4
Threatened/Endangered	Falls within			
Species	Guidelines of USFWS			
	9/8/93 Programmatic			
	Response	D : 3 1 4	D : 3 14	D : 3 14
Sole Source Aquifer	Detailed Assessment	Detailed Assessment	Detailed Assessment	Detailed Assessment
Groundwater	Not Required	Not Required	Not Required	Required
Assessment				
Approval Level	V	37	W	77
• ESM <sup>5</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes Yes
• ES <sup>6</sup>			Yes	
• FHWA				Yes





#### Section 106







# Endangered Species:

Bats



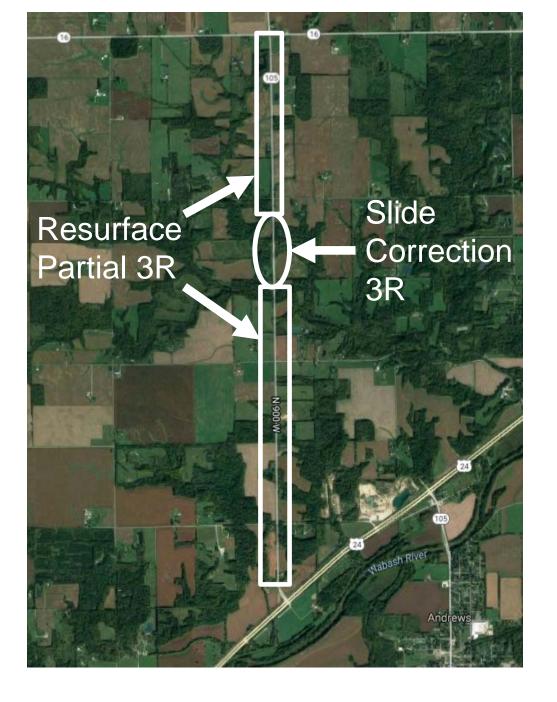
Indiana Bat & Northern Long-eared Range

No tree clearing between April 1 to September 30 due to bat roosting season.





#### Design Criteria





#### SR 105 Stats

- AADT (2016): 660 VPD
- AADT (2036): 850 VPD
- Trucks: 10.63% A.A.D.T.

- Design Speed: 55 mph
- Rural
- Major Collector



## Design Exceptions

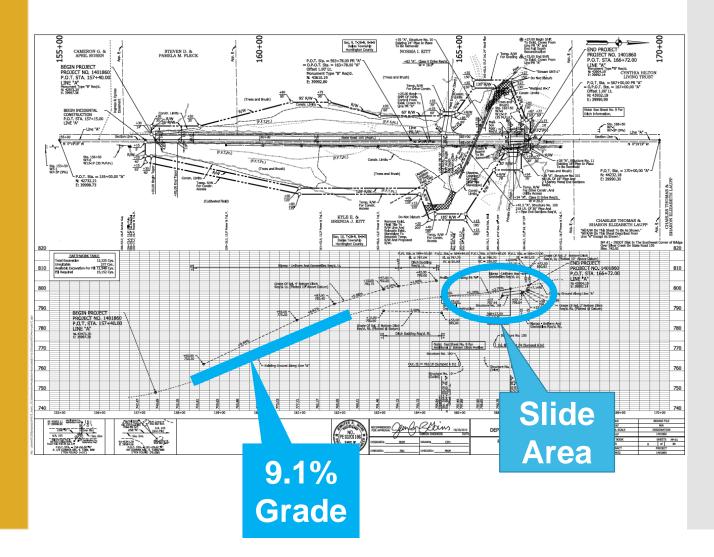
## Two Design Exceptions Approved

- Maximum Grade
  - Required: 7.5% Max (per IDM 55-3B)
  - Proposed: 9.1% (retain existing)
- 2. Vertical Stopping Sight Distance
  - · Required: 495'
  - Proposed: 296' (retain existing)





## Design Exceptions

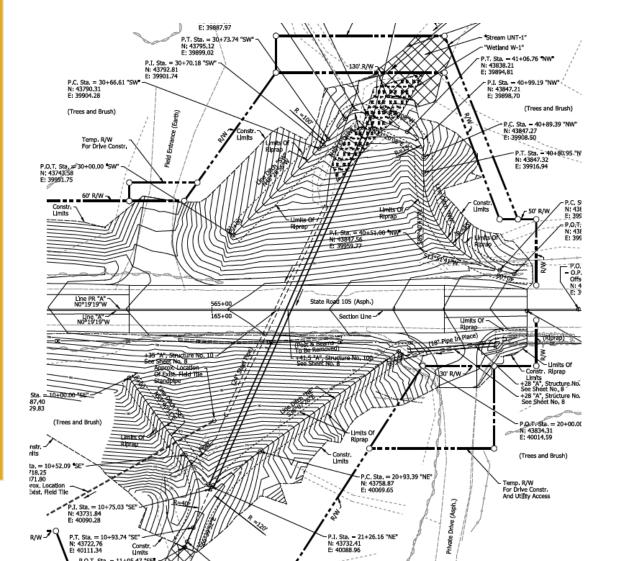






#### Ditch Geometry

#### Steep Ditches in the Slide Area



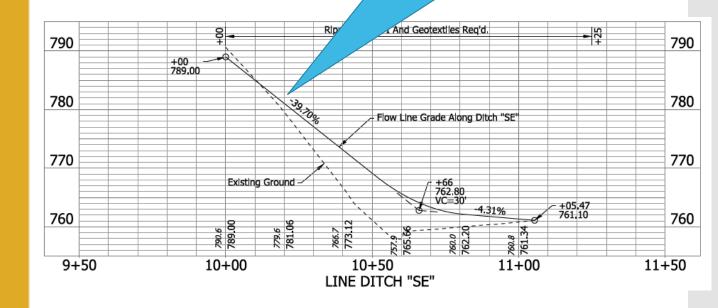




#### Steep Ditches in the Slide Area

#### 40% GRADE

#### Ditch Geometry







#### Preventing A Future Slide

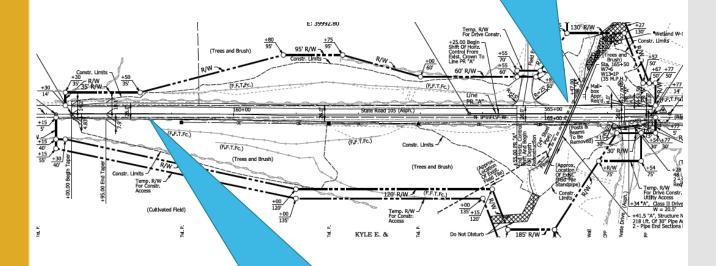


Picture looking South – Crack along EOPs



#### Preventing A Future Slide

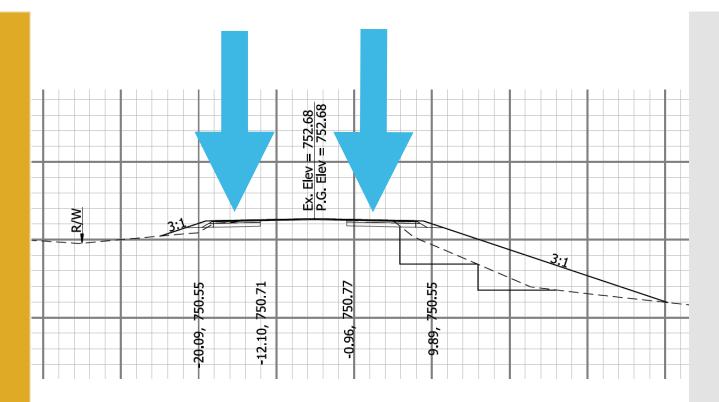
#### Primary Slide Area



Secondary Slide Area



#### Preventing A Future Slide



# Cross Section looking North Longitudinal Cracks along Both EOP

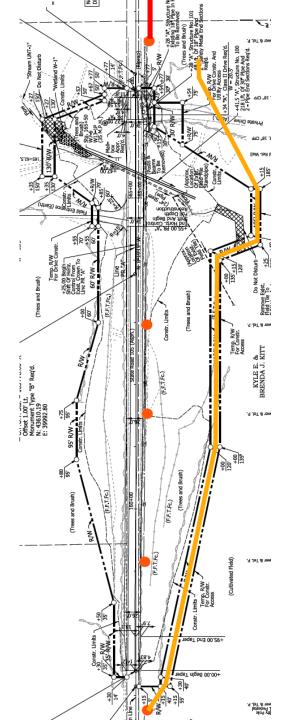


#### **Utilities**



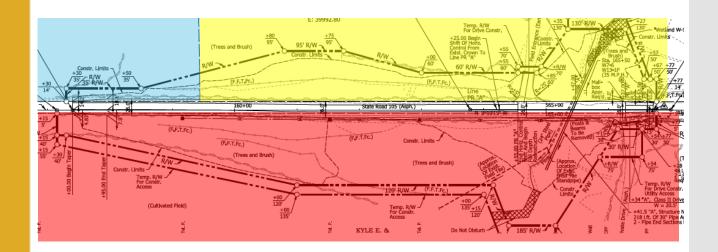






## Proposed R/W

3 Parcels





## Right of Way

#### SR 105 Customer Survey

Parcel Number:	
Date:	
KTM Interviewers:	
Property Owner Information / Tenant Information	Secondary Contact?
Name:	Name:
Address:	Address:
Home phone:	Home phone:
Cell phone:	Cell phone:
Email:	Email:
Preferred Method:	Preferred Method:

- 1. What time of day do you prefer we contact you? Or not contact you?
- 2. How do you access your property?





	R/V	V
Tiı	me	line

S	M	T	W	Т	F	S	
Nov 15	16	17	18	CE Approval	Appraisals Complete	21	
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
29	Review Appraisals	Complete	2	3	Desk Reviews Complete	Duying Begins	
6	7	8	9	10	RoEs Signed / R/W Certified	12	54





## Slide Area Construction Photos



January 



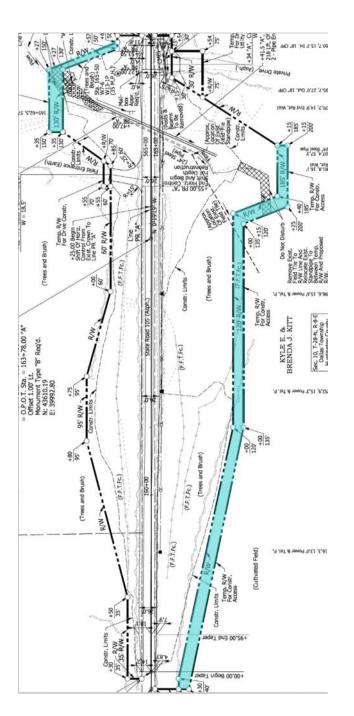




## Construction Access







## MOT





## MOT

















## Begin Clearing March 8, 2016





















































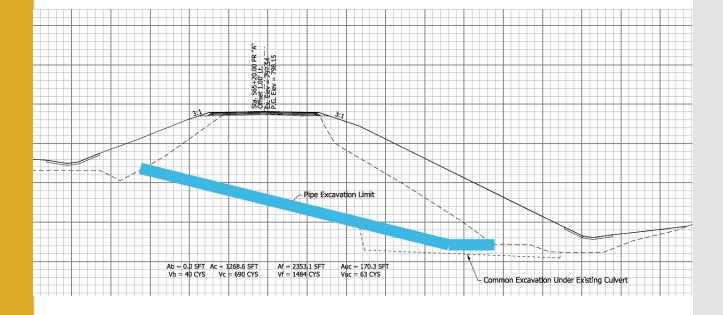








## Excavation of Slide Area













## Drying On-site **Borrow** with Lime = Major Reduction in Downtime

























































































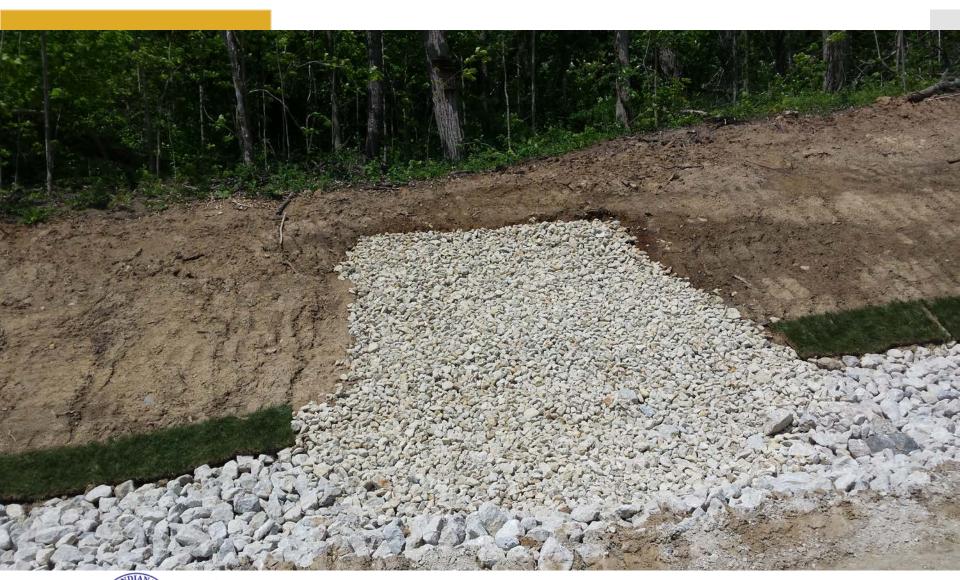




# Expect the unexpected...

Dealing with shelf of trapped water































































## Road Open July 24, 2016







Plans Vs.
Google Map
Aerial of
Completed
Project









#### Original SPMS Budget \$2,741,250

## Engineer's Estimate\$1,785,000

- Low Bid E&B Paving, Inc. \$1,191,339.07
- Final Close-Out Cost \$1,165,420.48

#### Financials



#### Lessons Learned

- Emergency Project Designation
- Challenge with permits





#### Successes

- Property Owner Meetings
- Kickoff meeting with R/W Appraiser, Review Appraiser, & Buyer
- Right of entries
- Addition of lime to help dry soil
- Change Orders
  - One on resurface project
  - Zero on slide project
- Partnership & Cooperation of the Entire Agency





### Design Accolades

- INDOT Ft. Wayne District
- INDOT Geotechnical Services
- INDOT Hydraulics
- INDOT Environmental Services
- INDOT Cultural Resources
- INDOT R/W
- HNTB Design, Environmental, Survey, R/W Engineering
- Weintraut & Associates Section 106
- Atlas Appraisals Appraisals
- Will L. Stump & Associates APA & Appraisal Reviews
- CPS Acquisitions Buying





## Construction Accolades

- INDOT Contracts
- E&B Paving, Inc., Prime Contractor
- Fox Contractors Corp., Earthwork Contractor
- Curtis Reimer, Project Supervisor
- Brad Taylor, Area Engineer





### Thank you / Questions

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