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Ohio River Bridges, East End Crossing

Sustainability Performance and Certification
Purdue Road School, March 8, 2017





Presentation Objectives

- Describe Owner's early commitment to sustainability and how it was integrated in the project
- Convey Envision's inherent compatibility with scope and structure of a large P3 infrastructure project
- Illustrate how collaboration among project team members leads to better sustainability performance
- Identify lessons learned as early adopters of the Envision process on a unique and complex project

Project Overview

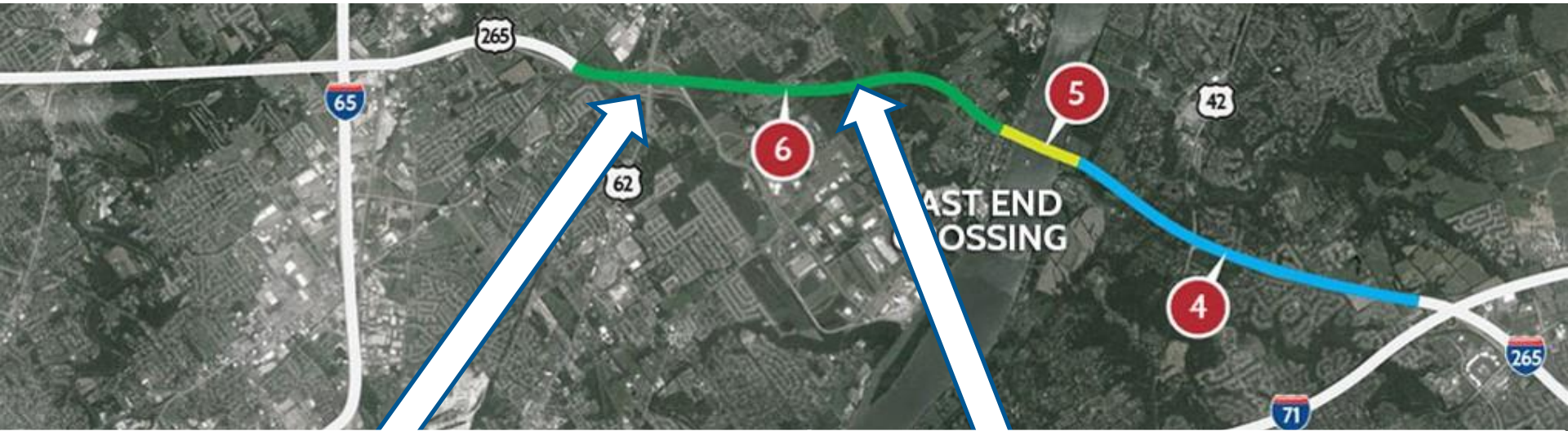
- ORB Scope of Work
- Envision Project Boundary
- P3 Project Structure
- Schedule



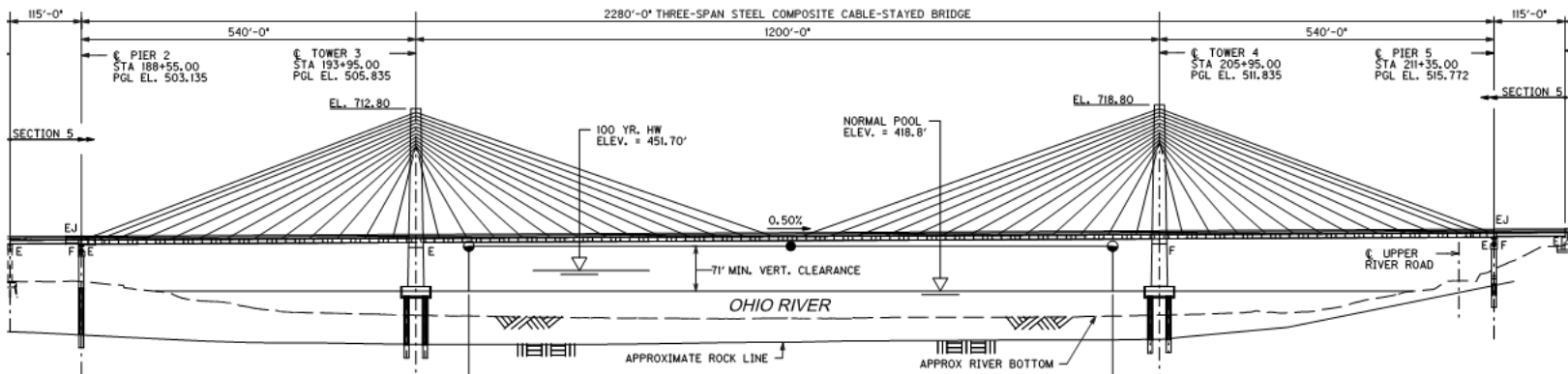
Ohio River Bridges Project Scope of Work



Envision Boundary: Indiana Approach



Envision Boundary: Bridge Overview



Envision Boundary: Kentucky Approach



P3 Project : Team Members

- Owner/CEI



- Developer



- Contractor



P3 Project: Structure



- *Design/Build/Finance/Operate/Maintain*
- *35 year O&M period post-construction*

P3 Project: Contractual Requirements



- Use an “accepted methodology for evaluation of the performance of the Sustainability Management Plan such as INVEST (“Infrastructure Voluntary Evaluation Sustainability Tool”), Greenroads, or GreenLITES.”
- Sustainability priorities:
 - Optimize life-cycle costs
 - Provide economic opportunity
 - Protect and conserve environmental resources
 - Improve cross river accessibility and mobility
 - Proactively engage the public
- Prepare a **Sustainability Management Plan** that demonstrates how Developer will address sustainability goals and objectives project during both performance of the **Construction Work** and the **Operating Period**.

Envision Rating System

- Format and Structure
- Award Levels
- Process Implementation



Envision: Format and Structure



- Six categories, 55 credits

- Quality of Life
- Leadership
- Natural World
- Resource Allocation
- Climate and Risk

- Levels of achievement defined for each credit

IMPROVED	ENHANCED	SUPERIOR	CONSERVING	RESTORATIVE
<p>(2) Internal focus. The project team has located and reviewed the most recent and relevant community planning information. Some, but not systematic outreach to stakeholders and decision makers has taken place. Some relatively easy, but not particularly important or meaningful changes made to the project. No significant adverse community effects are caused by the project (A, B, C)</p>	<p>(5) Community linkages. More substantive efforts to locate, review, assess and incorporate the needs, goals and plans of the host community into the project. Most potential negative adverse impacts of the project on the host community are reduced or eliminated. Key stakeholders are involved the project decision-making process. (A, B, C)</p>	<p>(10) Broad community alignment. All relevant community plans are reviewed and verified through stakeholder input. The project team works to achieve good project alignment with community plans, recognizing that the scope of the project is a limiting factor. Potential negative impacts on nearby affected communities are reduced or eliminated. (A, B, C)</p>	<p>(20) Holistic assessment and collaboration. The project makes a net positive contribution to the quality of life of the host and nearby affected communities. The project team makes a holistic assessment of community needs, goals and plans, incorporating meaningful stakeholder input. Project meets or exceeds important identified community needs and long-term requirements for sustainability. Remaining adverse impacts are minimal, mostly accepted as reasonable tradeoffs for benefits achieved. The project has broad community endorsement. (A, B, C)</p>	<p>(25) Community renaissance. Through rehabilitation of important community assets, upgraded and extended access, increased safety, improved environmental quality and additional infrastructure capacity, the project substantially reinvigorates the host and nearby communities. Working in genuine collaboration with stakeholders and community decision-makers, the project owner and the project team scope the project in a way that elevates community awareness and pride. Overall quality of life in these communities is markedly elevated. (A, B, C, D)</p>
AVAILABLE POINTS				

Envision: Award Levels

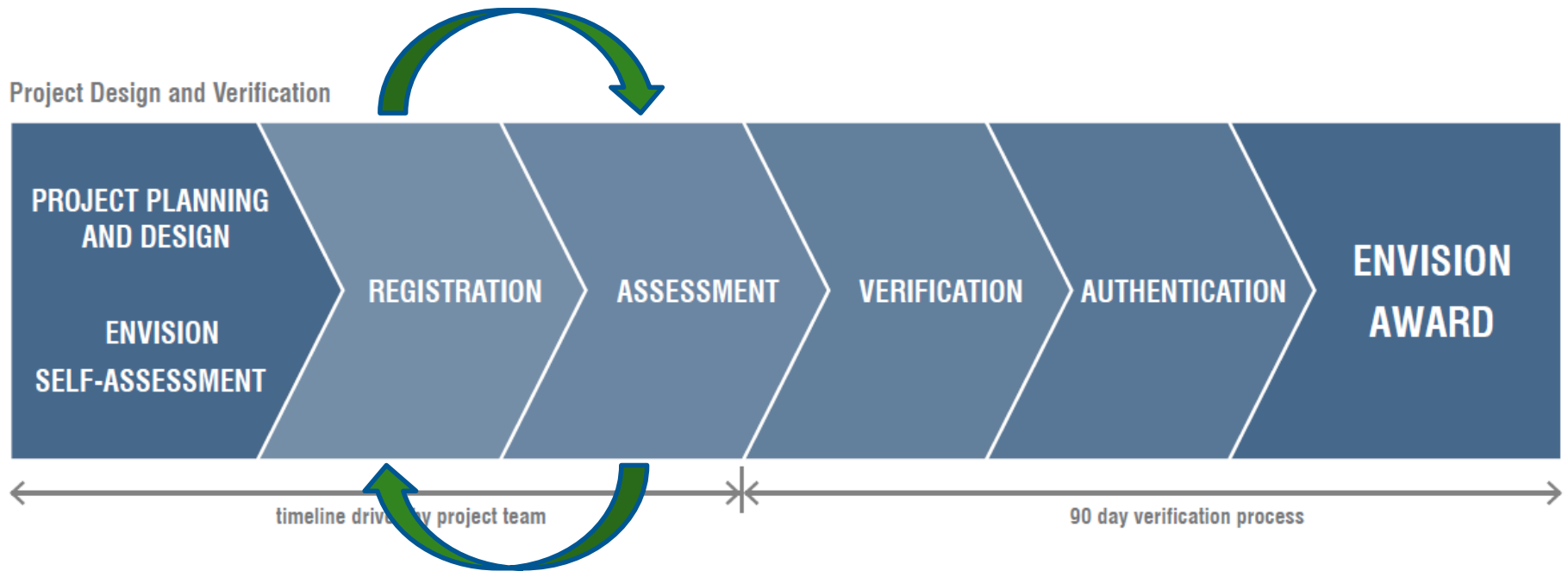
809 point maximum, although not every credit is applicable to every project, so the total number available points for a given project may be lower

Award levels are based on a percentage of total applicable points:

- **Bronze** (20% of total)
- **Silver** (30% of total)
- **Gold** (40% of total)
- **Platinum** (50% of total)

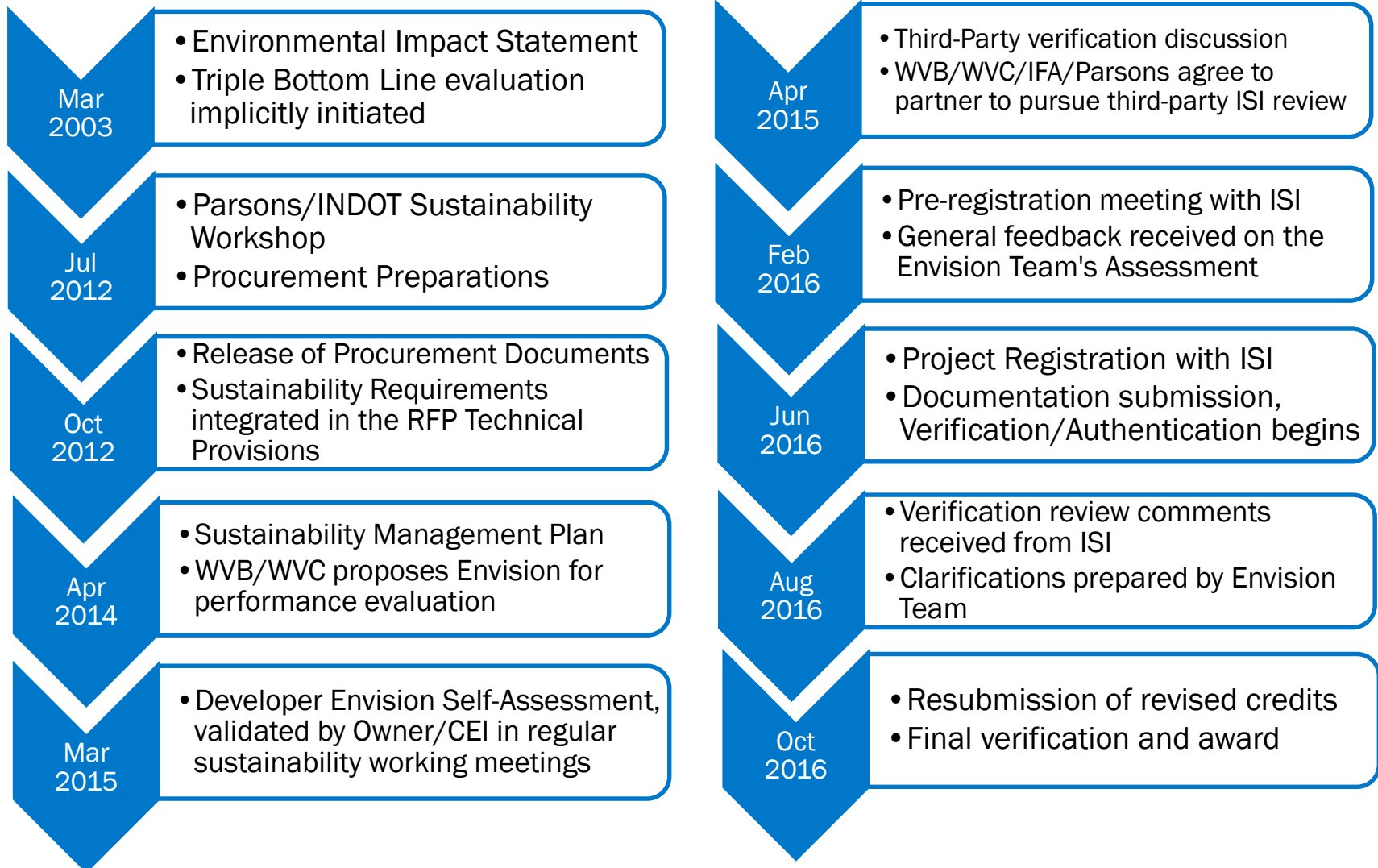


Envision: Process Implementation

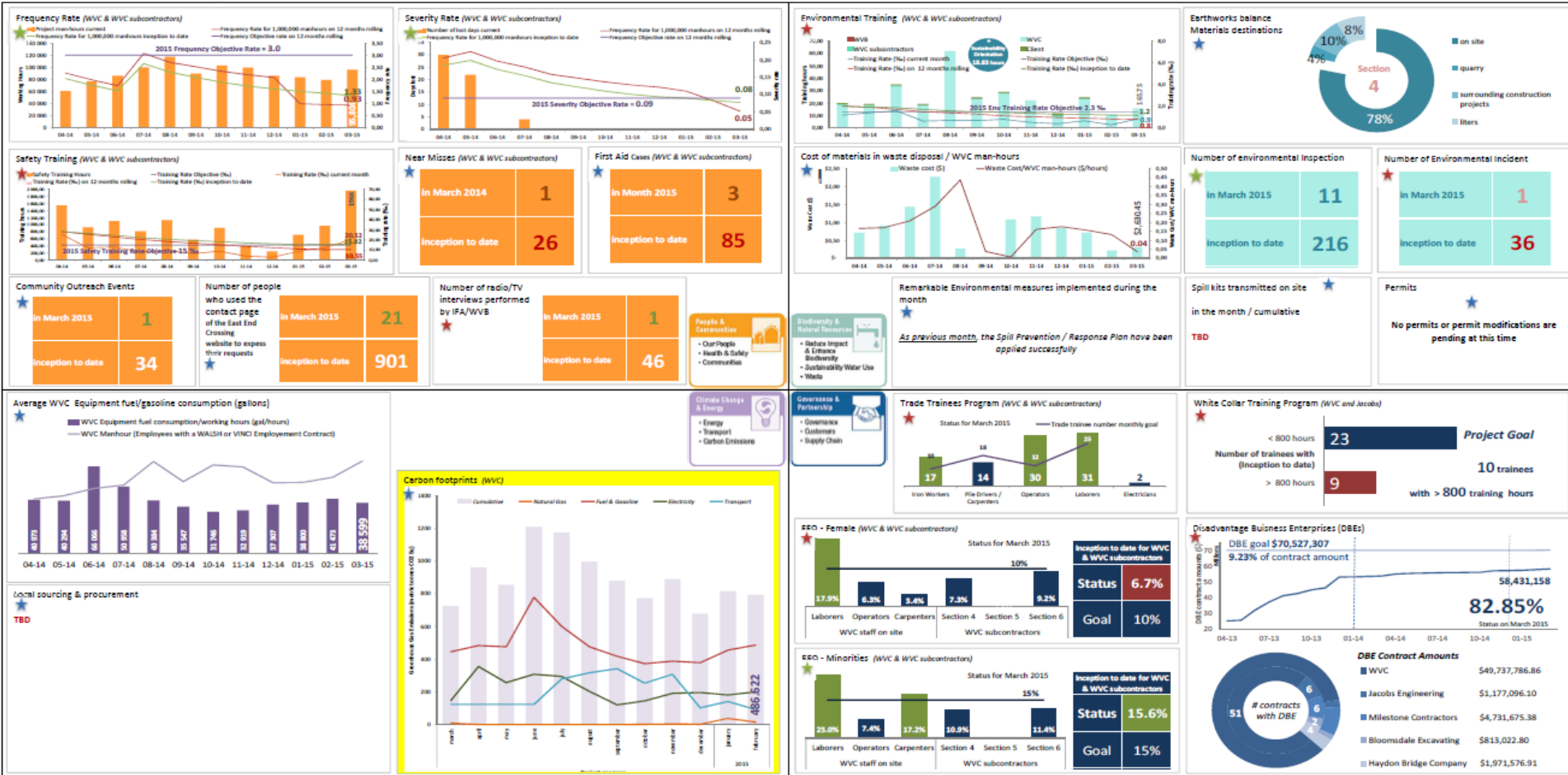


Source: Envision Guidance Manual

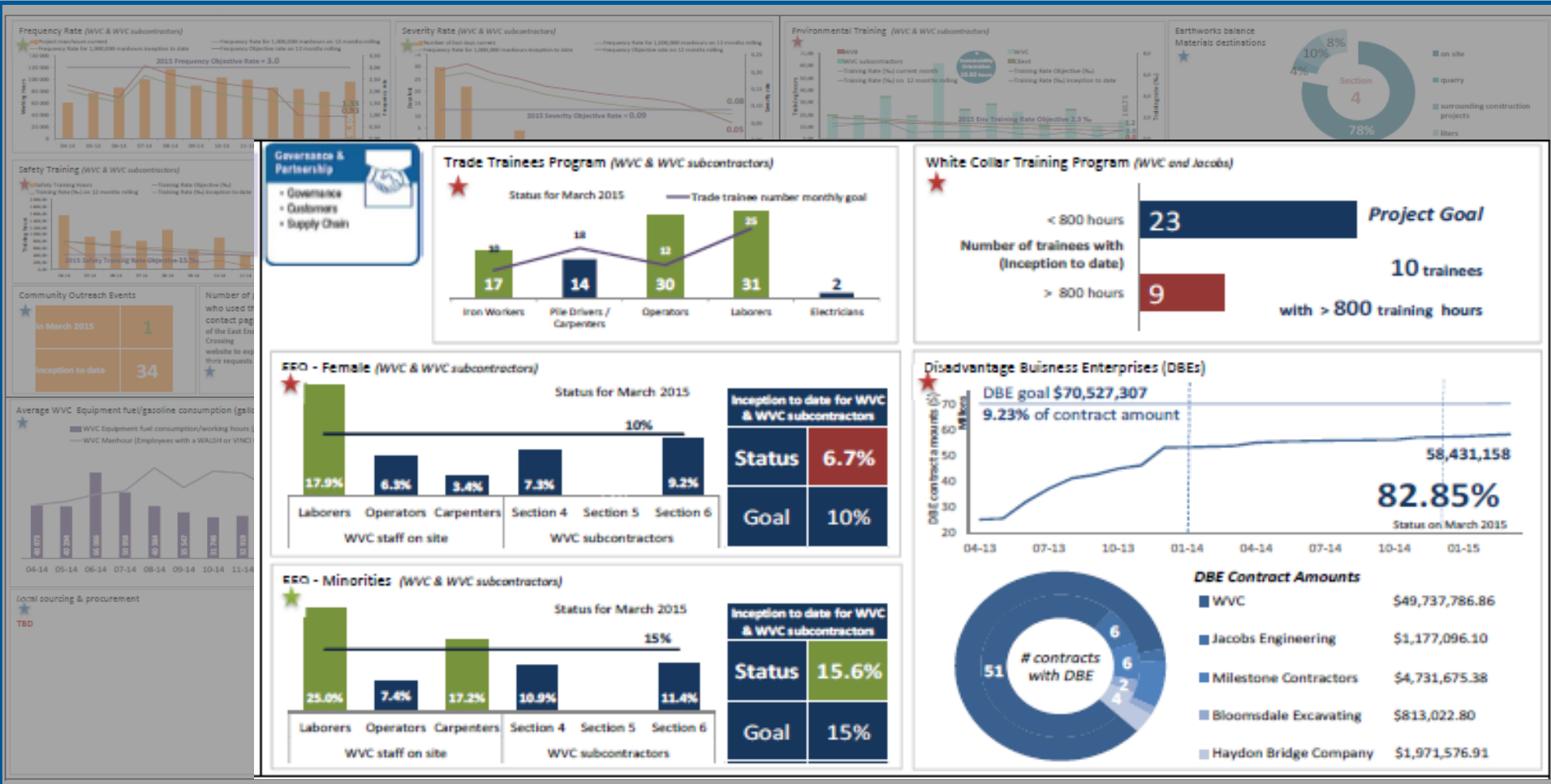
Envision: Process Implementation



Envision: Process Implementation



Envision: Process Implementation



Envision: Process Implementation



ORB-EEC PERFORMANCE BY ENVISION CATEGORY

Category	Team Self-Assessment (June 2015) Low/High	Assessment submitted to ISI (June 2016)	Preliminary Verification / Authentication (August 2016)	Envision Award (October 2016)
QL	93/119	165	131	166 / 181 =92%
LD	58/84	121	72	96/ 121 = 79%
RA	47/47	33	24	24/ 182 =13%
NW	55/88	93	93	93 / 203 = 46%
CR	43/57	70	45	70/ 122 =57%
Total	296/395	460	365	449 / 809 =56%

Sustainability Features

- Quality of Life
- Natural World
- Resource Allocation
- Leadership
- Climate and Risk



Features: Quality of Life (QL)



QUALITY OF LIFE

13 Credits

1 PURPOSE

- QL1.1 Improve Community Quality of Life
- QL1.2 Stimulate Sustainable Growth & Development
- QL1.3 Develop Local Skills and Capabilities

2 WELLBEING

- QL2.1 Enhance Public Health and Safety
- QL2.2 Minimize Noise and Vibration
- QL2.3 Minimize Light Pollution
- QL2.4 Improve Community Mobility and Access
- QL2.5 Encourage Alternative Modes of Transportation
- QL2.6 Improve Site Accessibility, Safety & Wayfinding

3 COMMUNITY

- QL3.1 Preserve Historic and Cultural Resources
- QL3.2 Preserve Views and Local Character
- QL3.3 Enhance Public Space
- QL0.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements

- Engage community stakeholders
- Exert positive influence on local economy and workforce
- Exceed normal health and safety requirements
- Minimize environmental impacts of construction (vibration, light pollution, etc.)
- Improve access and alternative transportation options
- Preserve local historical, cultural, and public assets

ORB-EEC QL Category Achievement: 166/181 points (91%)

QL1.1 Improve Community Quality of Life

- Achieved a “Restorative” rating
- Highlights:
 - Extensive community involvement
 - Ease downtown traffic congestion
 - Minimized impact to affected communities



QL3.1 Preserve Historic and Cultural Resources

- Achieved a “Restorative” rating
- Highlights:
 - Monitoring of historic structures throughout construction
 - Design to reduce light pollution around historic structures
 - Tunnel under the historic Drumanard Estate



Features: Natural World (NW)



1 SITING

- NW1.1 Preserve Prime Habitat
- NW1.2 Protect Wetlands and Surface Water
- NW1.3 Preserve Prime Farmland
- NW1.4 Avoid Adverse Geology
- NW1.5 Preserve Floodplain Functions
- NW1.6 Avoid Unsuitable Development on Steep Slopes
- NW1.7 Preserve Greenfields

2 LAND+WATER

- NW2.1 Manage Stormwater
- NW2.2 Reduce Pesticides and Fertilizer Impacts
- NW2.3 Prevent Surface and Groundwater Contamination

3 BIODIVERSITY

- NW3.1 Preserve Species Biodiversity
- NW3.2 Control Invasive Species
- NW3.3 Restore Disturbed Soils
- NW3.4 Maintain Wetland and Surface Water Functions

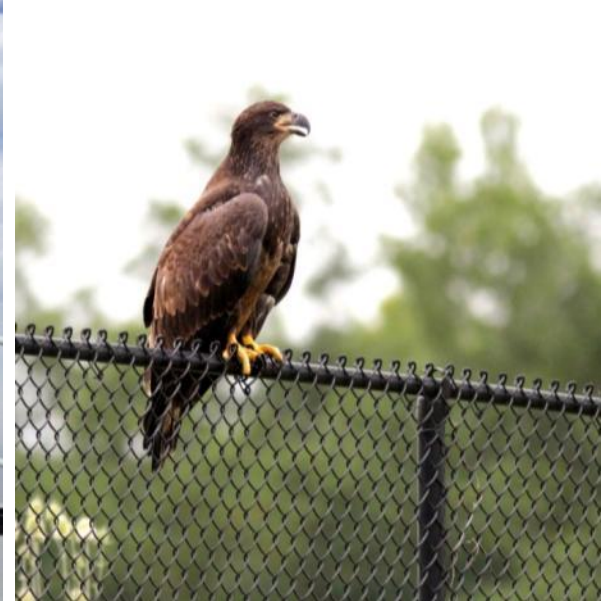
NW0.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements

- Preserve prime farmland, unique habitats
- Protect wetlands and other natural water bodies
- Avoid developments on adverse geological formations, sensitive aquifers, steep slopes
- Preserve floodplains and greenfields
- Manage quantity and quality of stormwater runoff
- Prevent contamination of surface and groundwater contamination
- Promote biodiversity through invasive species management, maintaining functionality of soils and surface water

ORB-EEC NW Category Achievement: 93/203 points (46%)

NW1.1 Preserve Prime Habitat

- Achieved a “**Conserving**” rating
- Highlights:
 - Protection of the American Bald Eagle by establishing buffer zones and noise restrictions
 - Protection of the endangered Gray and Indiana bats’ summer habitat



NW3.4 Maintain Wetland and Surface Water Functions

- Achieved a “Restorative” rating
- Highlights:
 - Well Head Protection Area protection efforts
 - Protecting and restoring streams in the project ROW
 - Wetland mitigation



Features: Resource Allocation (RA)



RESOURCE ALLOCATION

14 Credits

1 MATERIALS

- RA1.1 Reduce Net Embodied Energy
- RA1.2 Support Sustainable Procurement Practices
- RA1.3 Use Recycled Materials
- RA1.4 Use Regional Materials
- RA1.5 Divert Waste from Landfills
- RA1.6 Reduce Excavated Materials Taken Off Site
- RA1.7 Provide for Deconstruction and Recycling

2 ENERGY

- RA2.1 Reduce Energy Consumption
- RA2.2 Use Renewable Energy
- RA2.3 Commission and Monitor Energy Systems

3 WATER

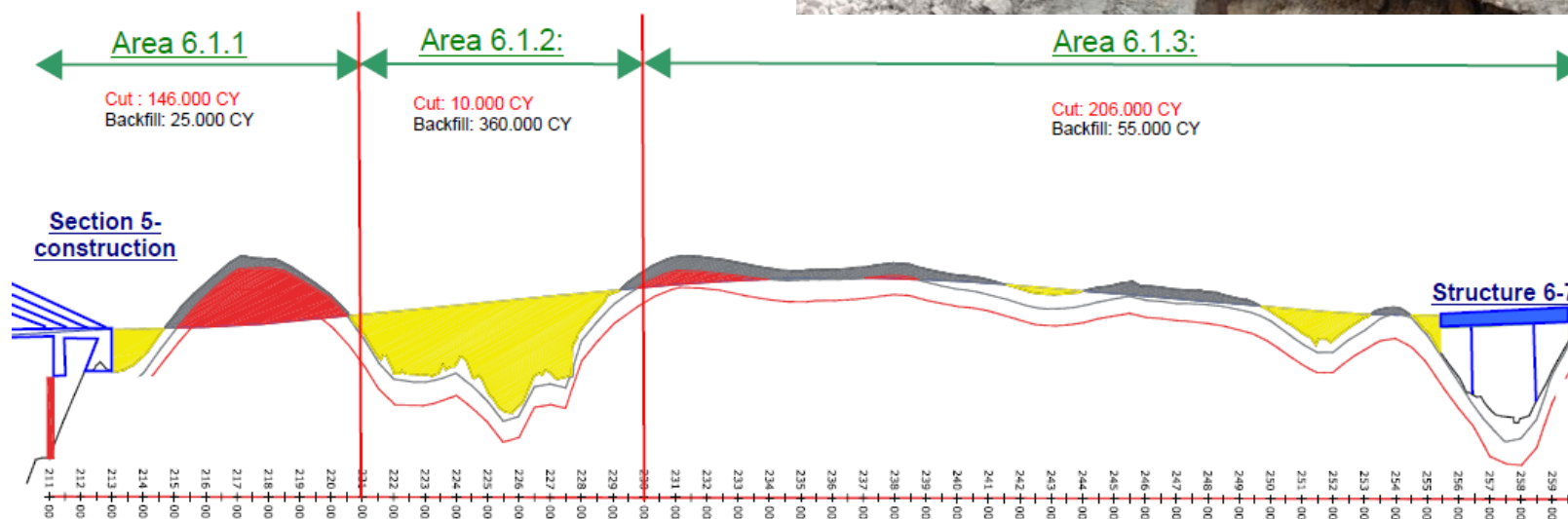
- RA3.1 Protect Fresh Water Availability
 - RA3.2 Reduce Potable Water Consumption
 - RA3.3 Monitor Water Systems
- RA0.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements

- Perform life cycle assessment that demonstrates a reduction in embodied energy of project materials
- Use recycled and regionally manufactured materials
- Divert waste from landfills, encouraging deconstruction and material reuse
- Reduce energy and water consumption, monitoring systems to verify reductions
- Use renewable sources of energy, such as solar, wind, and geothermal
- Verify systems performance through commissioning and monitoring activities

ORB-EEC RA Category Achievement: 33/182 points (18%)

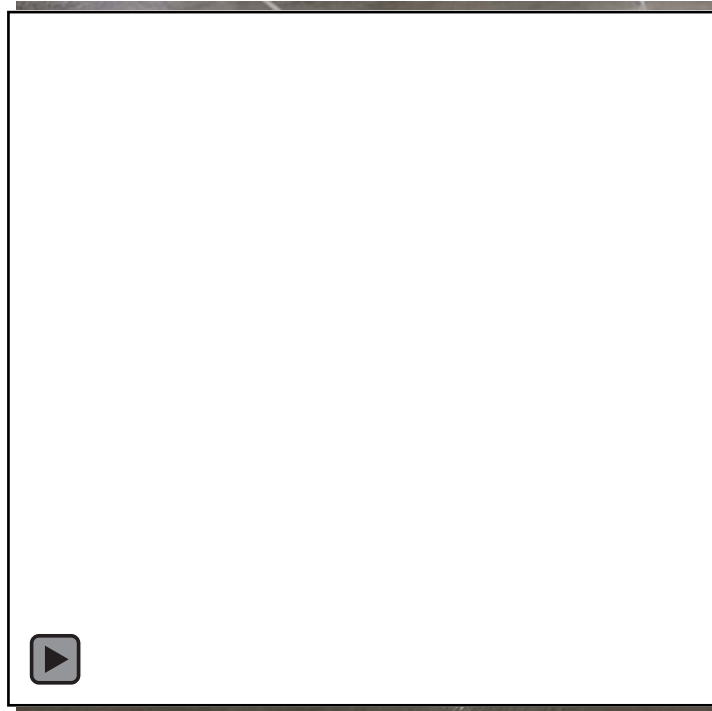
RA1.6 Reduce Excavated Materials Taken Off Site

- Achieved a “Superior” rating
- Highlights:
 - 82% of materials excavated for the project were reused on site
 - Much of the excavation from the tunnels were used as fill in other sections of the project



RA2.3 Commission and Monitor Energy Systems

- Achieved a “Conserving” rating
- Highlights:
 - Commissioning of tunnel systems and ITS systems project-wide
 - Training courses provided for tunnel commissioning and operation



Features: Leadership (LD)



LEADERSHIP

10 Credits

1 COLLABORATION

- LD1.1 Provide Effective Leadership & Commitment
- LD1.2 Establish a Sustainability Management System
- LD1.3 Foster Collaboration and Teamwork
- LD1.4 Provide for Stakeholder Involvement

2 MANAGEMENT

- LD2.1 Pursue By-Product Synergy Opportunities
- LD2.2 Improve Infrastructure Integration

3 PLANNING

- LD3.1 Plan for Long-Term Monitoring & Maintenance
 - LD3.2 Address Conflicting Regulations and Policies
 - LD3.3 Extend Useful Life
- LD0.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements

- Establish clear sustainability goals and a means to manage progress toward achieving them
- Use collaborative design and delivery processes
- Involve appropriate stakeholders in decision-making
- Plan for long-term monitoring and maintenance
- Improve project durability, flexible, and resiliency

ORB-EEC LD Category Achievement: 99/121 points (82%)

LD1.4 Provide for Stakeholder Involvement



- Achieved a “Conserving” rating
- Highlights:
 - Significant involvement of local groups in the Environmental Impact Statement
 - Incorporation of stakeholder feedback into design of project features
 - Ombudsmen for communicating with public and investigating any reported problems



RIVER FIELDS
THE RIVER CONNECTS US ALL.



DNR
CITY OF
JEFFERSONVILLE



INDIANA LANDMARKS



National Trust for
Historic Preservation®

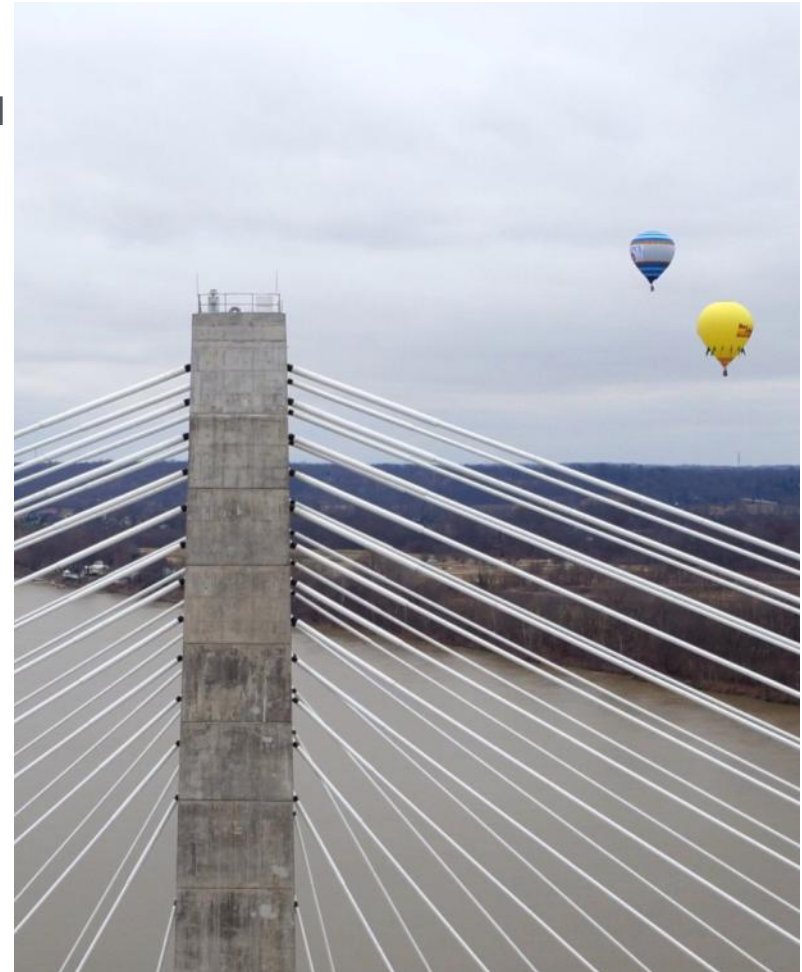


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LD3.1 Plan for Long-Term Monitoring and Maintenance

- Achieved a “Conserving” rating
- Highlights:
 - Resources planned for/included in project bid
 - Over ten plans developed prior to Project Opening, including Snow and Ice Control Plan
 - Handback requirements and financial implications to availability payments



LD3.3 Extend Useful Life

- Achieved a “Conserving” rating
- Highlights:
 - Project designed to accommodate an additional lane in each direction in the future
 - Detailed Corrosion Protection Plans for the approach bridge, main cable-stayed bridge, and tunnel
 - Short and long-term payback measures implemented

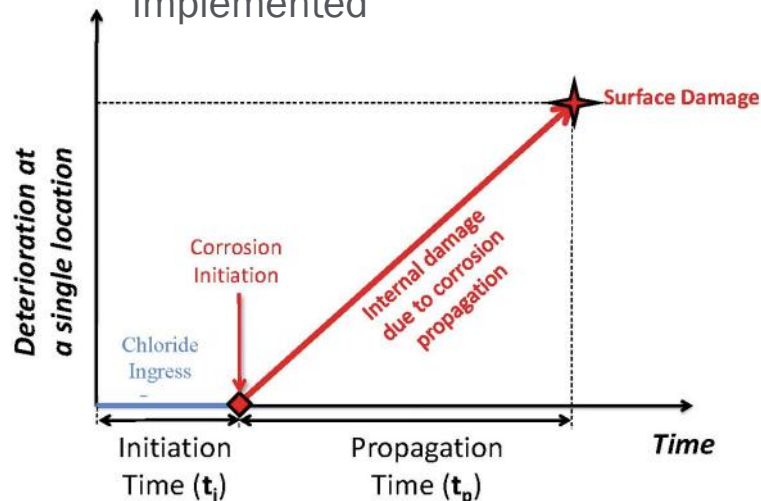


Figure A.1. Corrosion sequence (adapted from Tuutti 1982).



Features: Climate and Risk (CR)



CLIMATE AND RISK

8 Credits

1 EMISSIONS

CR1.1 Reduce Greenhouse Gas Emissions

CR1.2 Reduce Air Pollutant Emissions

2 RESILIENCE

CR2.1 Assess Climate Threat

CR2.2 Avoid Traps and Vulnerabilities

CR2.3 Prepare for Long-Term Adaptability

CR2.4 Prepare for Short-Term Hazards

CR2.5 Manage Heat Island Effects

CR0.0 Innovate or Exceed Credit Requirements

- Prevent air pollution
- Perform life-cycle carbon analysis
- Prepare climate assessment and adaptation plan
- Avoid long term project costs and risks
- Prepare for short term hazards, and long term-adaptability.
- Design hardscape to mitigate heat island effect

ORB-EEC CR Category Achievement: 70/122 points (57%)

CR2.3 Prepare for Long-Term Adaptability

- Achieved a “Conserving” rating
- Highlights:
 - Design resiliency including an adaptive system through structural health monitoring
 - Scour Analysis, Rock Erodibility, Seismic Engineering, Wind, and Fracture Critical Reports



CR2.5 Manage Heat Island Effects

- Achieved a “Conserving” rating
- Highlights:
 - 91% of hardscape has a solar reflective index (SRI) equal or greater than 29
 - Reflective building roofs and over five million square feet of reflective concrete reduce heat island effect



Lessons Learned

- Construction Tracking
- Life Cycle Assessments



Project & Team Attributes

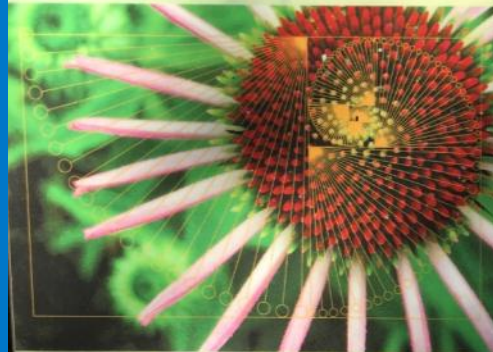
- Willing and Enthusiastic Developer
- Team Synergy
- Leadership Team Involvement



Why It Matters

- Ethical Obligation
- Educate and Raise Awareness
- Accountability

Stepping Beyond Sustainable



Nature, on the whole, is better than sustainable. It is regenerative. We must soon shift our thinking from how to be less bad to how we might be good.

In our future, buildings will be green spaces that help clean air and filter water. The things we design and build must improve our environment, not destroy it.

Nature has much to teach us about this kind of design. Protecting ecosystems is like protecting the engineering plans for a better way forward.

Question & Answer



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Appendix



Envision vs. INVEST

Attribute	ENVISION	INVEST
Organization	Institute for Sustainable Infrastructure (ISI – APWA, ASCE, ACEC)	FHWA
Current Version	June 22, 2015	v1.2 (Released September 2015)
Geographic Reach	In use in both Canada and U.S.	U.S. projects primarily, also applied in Paraguay
Project Type(s)	Addresses roads, bridges, pipelines, railways, airports, dams, levees, landfills, water treatment systems, and other civil infrastructure	Focuses on highways & transportation, rather than general civil infrastructure projects or site development
Framework & Criteria	One module that focuses primarily on project planning and design, but includes life-cycle considerations, divided into 5 sections, 60 criteria [Note: Other modules may be forthcoming]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ System Planning for Regions (SPR) & System Planning for States (SPS) modules – one scorecard each, 17 criteria ▪ Project Development (PD) module – 7 scorecard options, 33 criteria ▪ Operations & Maintenance (OM) module – one scorecard, 14 criteria
Award Categories	Bronze (20% of total point allocation) Silver (30% of total point allocation) Gold (40% of total point allocation) Platinum (50% of total point allocation)	Bronze (30% of total point allocation) Silver (40% of total point allocation) Gold (50% of total point allocation) Platinum (60% of total point allocation)
Certification Process	Third-party review by ISI-assigned Verifier.	No third-party review or certification. Self-registration and scoring on FHWA INVEST website.
Fees	Reference materials available at no cost. Registration fee: \$1,000; Third-party Verification: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ \$2,400 to \$28,000 for members ▪ \$3,000 to \$33,000 for non-members ▪ projects over \$250M contact ISI for fee details ▪ Appeals: \$500 per credit 	Free self-assessment using online tool, no certification fees payable to FHWA.

Historic Preservation Timeline



ORB - EAST END CROSSING PROJECT Historic and Cultural Resources Preservation Time Lapse

2/22/2016

