Morrison, C.M. & Secker, J. (2015). Copyright Literacy in the UK: European Conference on Information Literacy 2015. Paper presented at the European Conference on Information Literacy (2015), 19-23 Oct 2015, Tallinn, Estonia.



#### **City Research Online**

**Original citation**: Morrison, C.M. & Secker, J. (2015). Copyright Literacy in the UK: European Conference on Information Literacy 2015. Paper presented at the European Conference on Information Literacy (2015), 19-23 Oct 2015, Tallinn, Estonia.

#### Permanent City Research Online URL: http://openaccess.city.ac.uk/17538/

#### **Copyright & reuse**

City University London has developed City Research Online so that its users may access the research outputs of City University London's staff. Copyright © and Moral Rights for this paper are retained by the individual author(s) and/ or other copyright holders. All material in City Research Online is checked for eligibility for copyright before being made available in the live archive. URLs from City Research Online may be freely distributed and linked to from other web pages.

#### Versions of research

The version in City Research Online may differ from the final published version. Users are advised to check the Permanent City Research Online URL above for the status of the paper.

#### Enquiries

If you have any enquiries about any aspect of City Research Online, or if you wish to make contact with the author(s) of this paper, please email the team at <u>publications@city.ac.uk</u>.

#### **Copyright Literacy in the UK: Results from a survey of library and information professionals**



Whttps://ukcopyrightliteracy.wordpress.com



#### **Jane Secker and Chris Morrison**

LSE and University of Kent

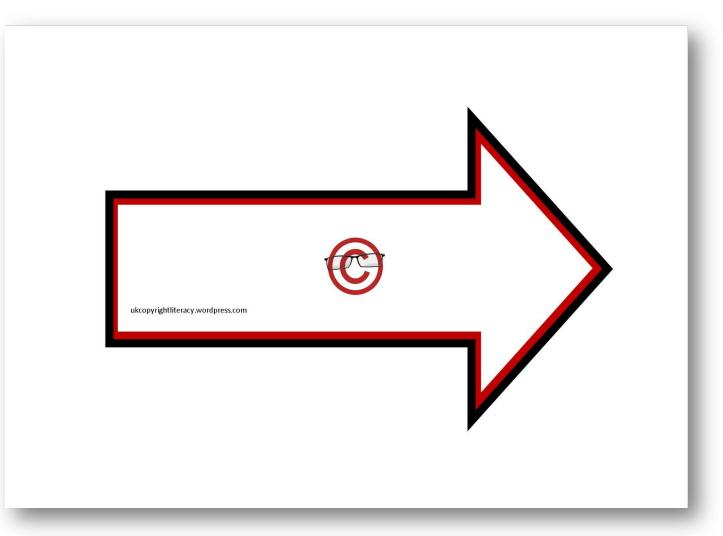
European Conference on Information Literacy, Tallinn, Estonia 19-23 October 2015



# COPYRIGHT

#### **COPYRIGHT? ZZZZZZZZZZZZZ**



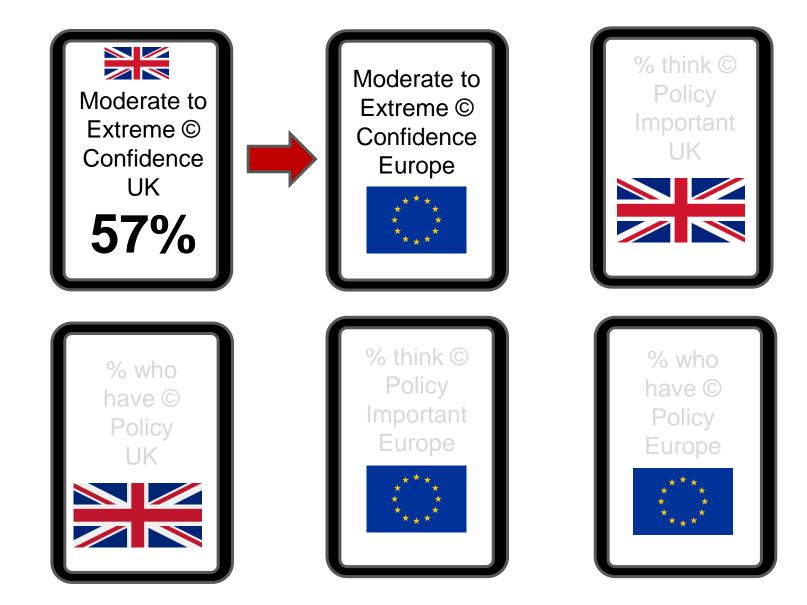


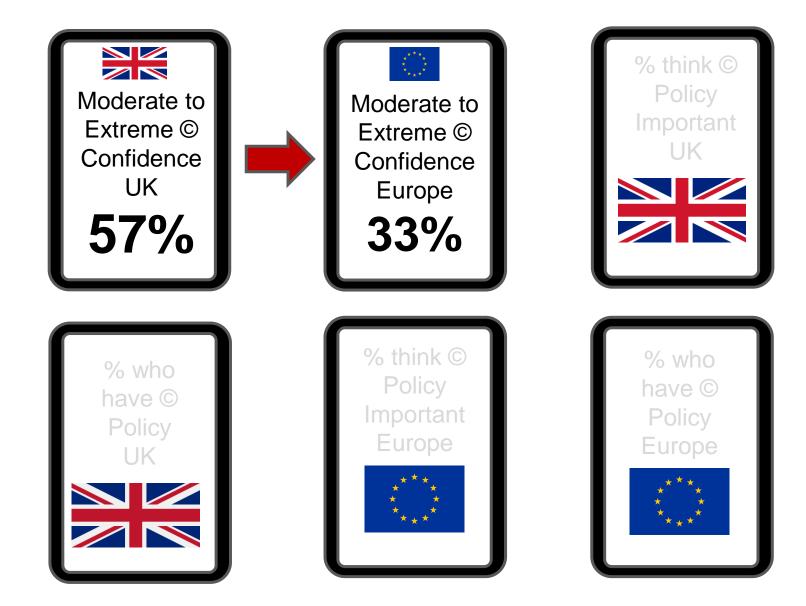


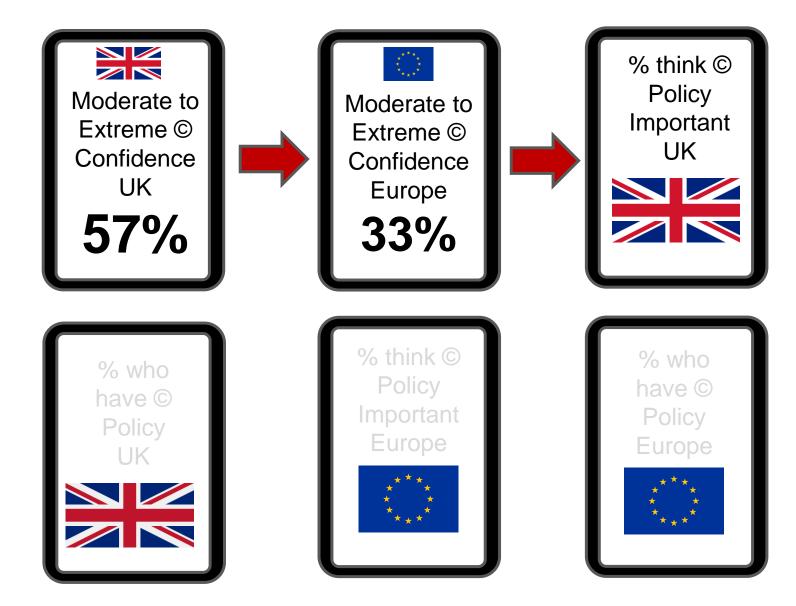
\*European countries surveyed: Bulgaria, Croatia, France, Turkey

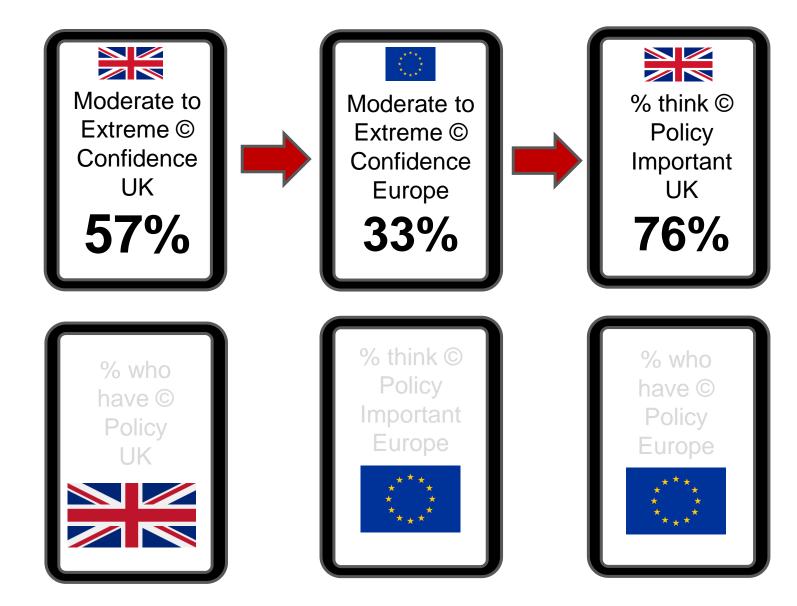


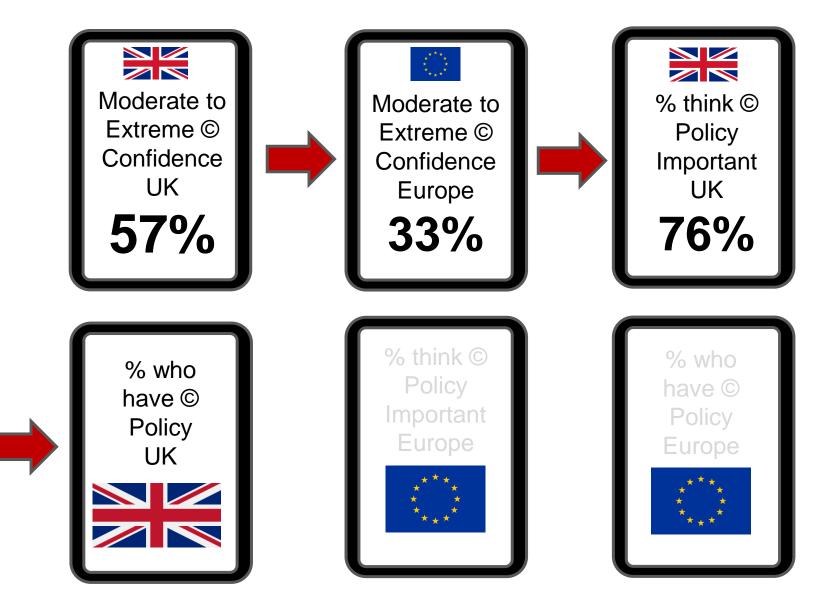


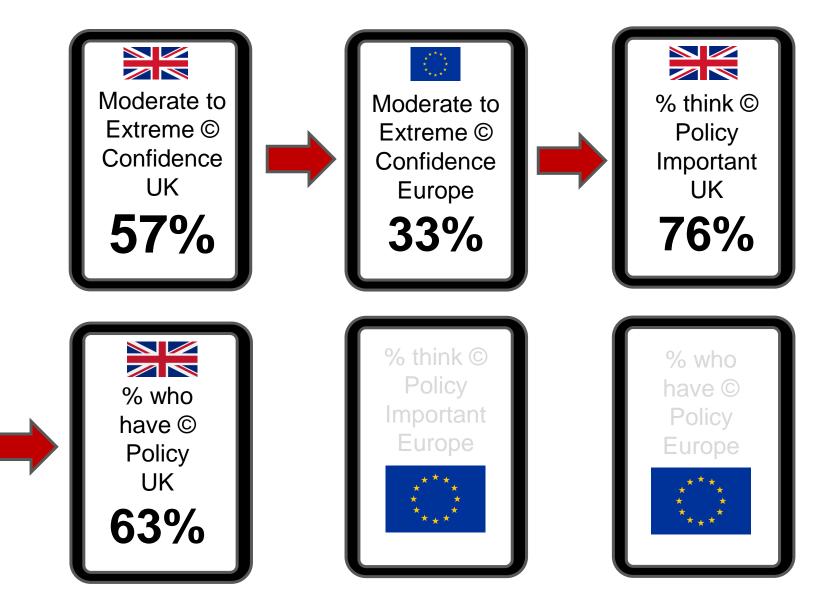


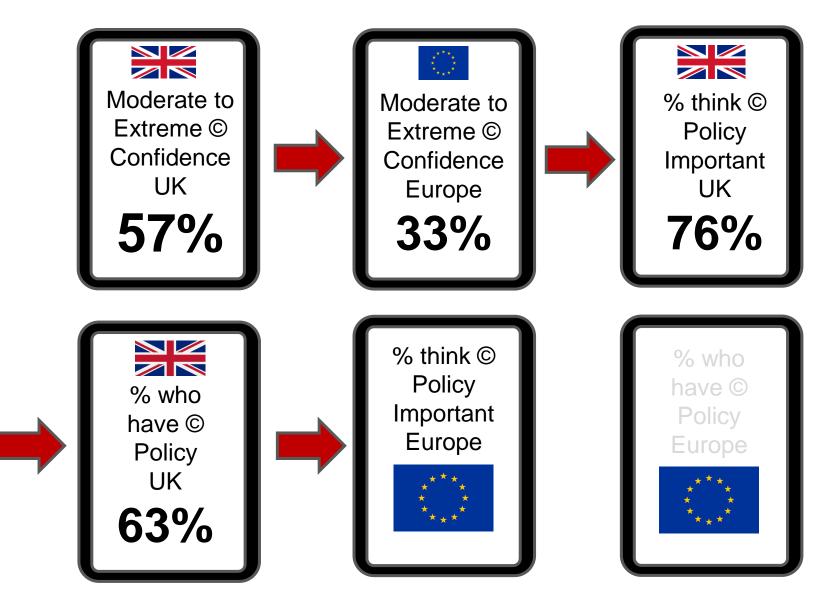


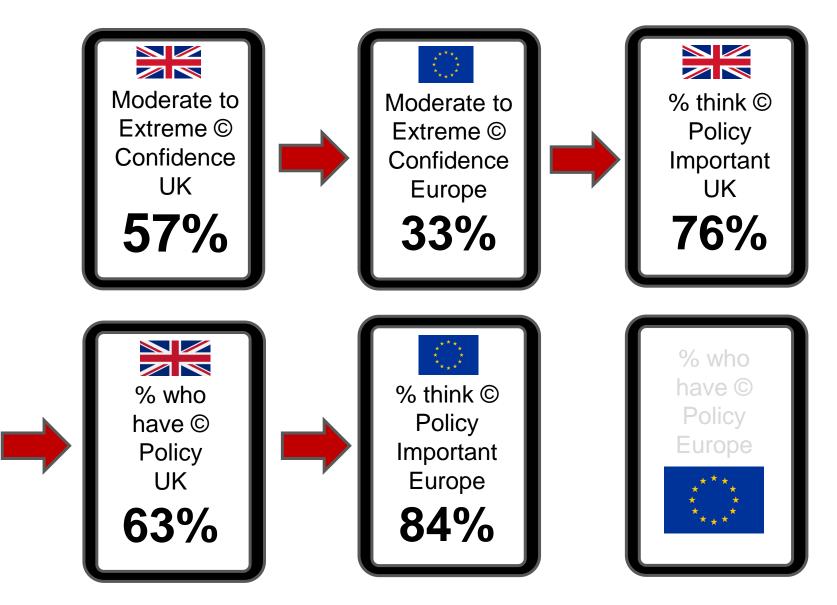


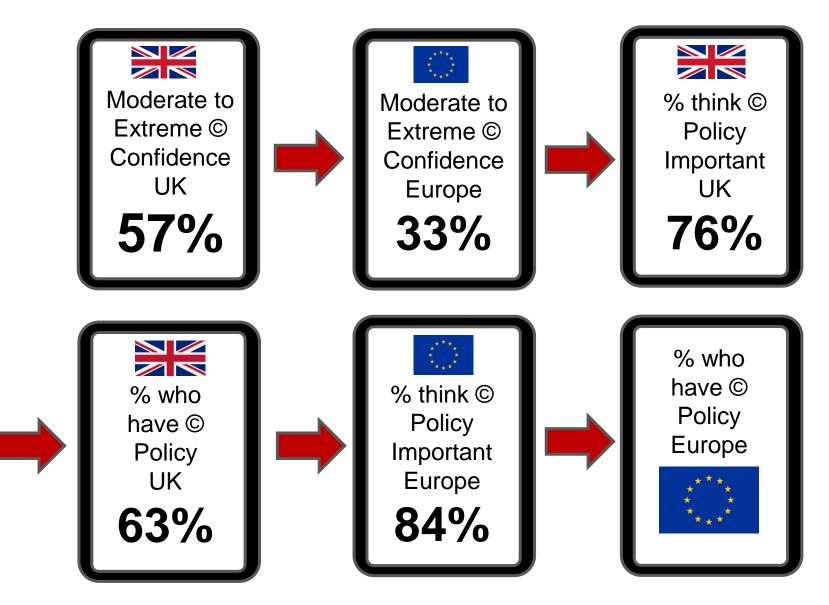


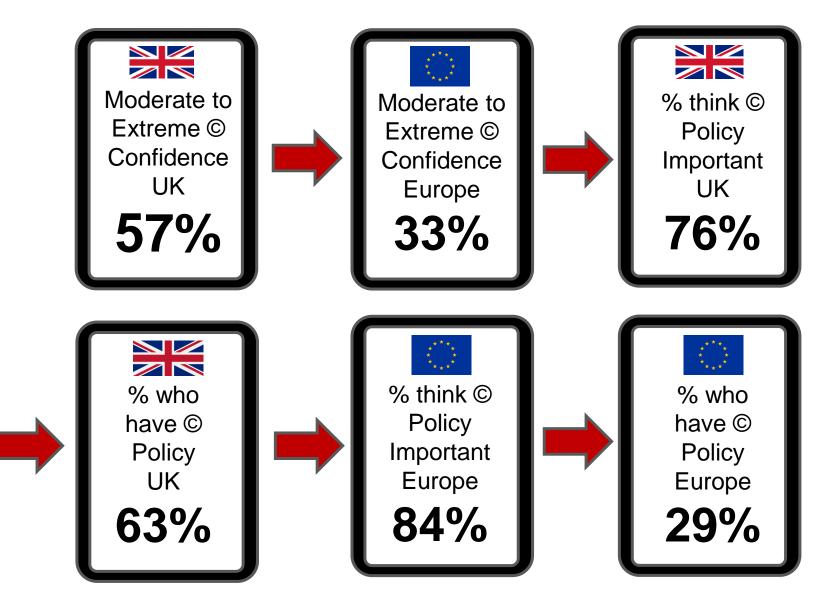












### **THE UNITED KINGDOM**

Why the higher response rate in the UK (613 started, 417 complete responses)?

Why do LIS Professionals have higher confidence in the UK in terms of copyright literacy than elsewhere in Europe ?

UK institutions are more likely to have a dedicated Copyright Officer and an institutional policy. *However this study doesn't really examine what they do, whether makes a difference.* 

Why are UK institutions not aware of international jurisdictions or organisations (e.g. WIPO, EIFL) working in this area?

# EDUCATION & CPD

### EDUCATION & CPD: WHAT SHOULD IT COVER?

General copyright awareness / copyright duration/ using images /fair dealing and quotation / digital content rights / creative commons / understanding terms & conditions & reuse licenses / implications of non-compliance (but in a good way using carrot not stick).... Whatever it is it needs to be clear and as jargon free as possible to stop people glazing over.



### EDUCATION & CDP: WHAT SHOULD IT COVER?

General copyright awareness / copyright duration/ using images /fair dealing and quotation / digital content rights / creative commons / understanding terms & conditions & reuse licenses / implications of non-compliance (but in a good way using carrot not stick).... Whatever it is it needs to be clear and as jargon free as possible to stop people glazing over.



#### **FEEL THE FEAR**

I think copyright can seem daunting if you are not familiar with it, and by encouraging an awareness at an early stage, this would reduce any anxieties to follow.

I find that people are often scared of copyright...



### **FOCUS ON POSITIVES**

#### **Copyright education should:**

...reflect the fact that most LIS practitioners have significant **exemptions** and **freedoms** as regards copyright. Much existing copyright education is effectively written from a commercial rightsholder perspective and tends to be unduly dogmatic as a result.



### **EMBEDDING IN LIS EDUCATION**

I have just finished my MSc and we had limited information on copyright law provided, the little I know I know because colleagues have shared it with me.

I don't remember copyright issues being addressed at all in my Postgraduate course and I think this was unfortunate.



#### **KEEPING UP TO DATE**

...I still need to know what I am allowed to do and for whom, especially as digitisation has changed the field completely. We need updates on how legislation has changed and what a difference this makes to our work.



### **TRAIN THE TRAINERS**

Encouraging more general awareness of copyright issues so librarians/info specialists can educate academics about complying with copyright law. Also practical awareness for students' creative work and using [copyright] material in their own work.



### SO WHAT ARE WE DOING?

# We're on a mission to make copyright engaging, fun and empowering...



### **ENGAGEMENT\***





Chartered Institute of Library and Information Professionals







The **Copyright Licensing** Agency











\*No endorsement implied

#### **COPYRIGHT CARD GAME**

- Designed to teach librarians about copyright works, usages, licences and exceptions
- Making copyright interactive and engaging
- Downloaded over 1,800 times and consistently positive feedback
- Creative Commons Licensed



© Need for more cross-national analysis

© Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?

#### © Need more qualitative data to investigate

- Iteracy is effectively embedded in education
- Show to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy

© Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional

#### © Need for more cross-national analysis

- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
  - How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
  - How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional
- More engaging training

#### Need for more cross-national analysis

## © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?

#### Need more qualitative data to investigate

- How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
- How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional
- More engaging training

#### Need for more cross-national analysis

© Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?

#### © Need more qualitative data to investigate

Section How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education

Iteracy
Iteracy
Iteracy

© Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional

- Need for more cross-national analysis
- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
  - How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
  - How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy

## © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional

- Need for more cross-national analysis
- © Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?
- © Need more qualitative data to investigate
  - How copyright literacy is effectively embedded in education
  - How to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy
- © Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional

© Need for more cross-national analysis

© Librarians likely to compare favourably to other professionals?

#### © Need more qualitative data to investigate

- Iteracy is effectively embedded in education
- Show to develop a effective approach to copyright literacy

© Understand the role of the generalists vs dedicated copyright professional

### **IMAGE CREDITS**

#### Images from Flickr licensed under Creative Commons

Slide 24-25: Microsoft clip art

Slide 26: If you are not confused https://flic.kr/p/frJ48

Slide 27: Open: <u>https://flic.kr/p/mzqM</u>

Slide 29: Video tape archive storage <a href="https://flic.kr/p/aUgdnB">https://flic.kr/p/aUgdnB</a>

Slide 30: Z Smith Reynolds Library https://flic.kr/p/d7dL8d

Slide 31: Back to back <a href="https://flic.kr/p/8NCuPU">https://flic.kr/p/8NCuPU</a>

#### Others

Slide 28: Views of Aberystwyth from National Library of Wales (no known copyright)

Slide 32: Logos owned by respective organisations, no endorsement implied

Slide 33 by Jane Secker licensed under CC-BY-SA

### **REFERENCES AND FUTHER READING**

Morrison, C. (2015) Copyright the Card Game. Retrieved on July 20, 2015 from: <u>http://find.jorum.ac.uk/resources/19369</u>

Morrison, C and Secker, J (2015) Copyright Literacy in the UK: a survey of librarians and other cultural heritage sector professionals. *Library and Information Research.* (forthcoming)

Morrison, C. & Secker, J. (2015) *Copyright Literacy Survey: high level summary*. Available at: <u>https://janesecker.files.wordpress.com/2015/06/copyright-literacy-uk-high-level-summary-report-morrison-secker-20151.pdf</u>

Oppenheim, C. & Woodward, I. (2004). A survey of copyright advice and guidance in UK higher education libraries. *Library and Information Research*, 28, (89). Retrieved July 13, 2015 from <u>http://www.lirgjournal.org.uk/lir/ojs/index.php/lir/article/view/167/214</u>

Secker, J. (2010) *Copyright and E-learning: a guide for practitioners.* Facet Publishing: London (2<sup>nd</sup> edition with Chris Morrison coming in 2016)

Teaching in a Digital Age (2015). University of London International Programmes. Retrieved July 18, 2015 from: <u>https://tda23things.wordpress.com/</u>

Todorova, T., Trencheva, T., Kurbanoğlu, S., Dogan G., & Horvat, A. (2014) A Multinational Study on Copyright Literacy Competencies of LIS Professionals. Presentation given at 2nd European Conference on Information Literacy (ECIL) held in Dubrovnik. October 2014. Retrieved March 13, 2015 from <u>http://ecil2014.ilconf.org/wpcontent/uploads/2014/11/Todorova.pdf</u>

#### https://ukcopyrightliteracy.wordpress.com