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## The MUSEBAQ: A comprehensive and modular instrument for assessing musical engagement

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Engagement with music is complex, influenced by numerous listenerrelated factors. We report here on the development of a modular instrument which assesses a diverse set of music engagement constructs. The MUSEBAQ can be administered in full, or by module as relevant for specific purposes. Evidence was obtained from over 3000 adults (aged 18-87) for its structure, validity and reliability. Module 1 (Musicianship) provides a brief assessment of formal and informal music knowledge and practice. Module 2 (Musical Capacity) measures emotional music sensitivity (a=.90), listening sophistication (a=.76), indifference to music (a=.59), music memory and imagery (a=.81) and personal commitment to music (a=.80). Module 3 (Music Preferences) classifies preferences into six broad genres - rock or metal, classical, pop or easy listening, jazz, blues, country or folk, rap or hip/hop, dance or electronica. Online administration uses adaptive reasoning to selectively expand sub-genres, while minimizing time demands. Module 4 (Reasons for Music Use) assesses seven motivations for using music; musical transcendence (a=.90), emotion regulation (a=.94), social, music identity and expression (a=.90), background (a=.80), attention regulation (a=.69), and physical (a=.71). The comprehensiveness, yet flexibility, of the MUSEBAQ makes it an ideal questionnaire to use in research requiring a robust measure of music engagement