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Valuing Adjuncts as Liaisons for University Excellence (VALUE) Program

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Valuing Adjuncts as Liaisons for University Excellence (VALUE) Program

TEAM MEMBERS

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Project Sponsor: Timothy Davey, Vice Provost for Faculty Recruitment and Retention, Office of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

Adjuncts are increasingly becoming more important in higher education and make up nearly one-third of VCU's teaching faculty. While VCU has made strides in increasing the number of tenure-track and term professors, the size and needs of certain departments will always make adjunct instructors necessary. A number of schools on both the Monroe Park and MCV campuses utilize professionals from the Richmond community to enhance experiential learning, thereby making a university investment in adjunct faculty a means by which to elevate VCU's strategic mission. Adjuncts often provide a community perspective that comes from the professional work they do outside of the university setting and as a whole are reflective of VCU's diverse student population. As a result, they serve a critical role in student success and diversity initiatives. Keeping adjuncts connected with campus resources and engaged with the larger VCU community is also an important step in making the university more inclusive. This project will study opportunities associated with the orientation and support of adjunct faculty at VCU on both Monroe Park and MCV campuses.

This project is research-oriented and will serve as an important foundation for developing and implementing a plan for institutionalized adjunct support. To develop a detailed proposal for implementation, our team consulted with several key stakeholders including:

- academic leaders who hire and support adjuncts in the current decentralized process
- students who have taken classes with adjunct instructors
- adjunct faculty who have recently taught at VCU

Through a combination of methods, we aim to determine how adjuncts are utilized across the university, identify resources currently provided, and assess additional resource needs in an effort to inform a new orientation and support program for adjunct faculty at VCU.

QUEST FOR DISTINCTION

Theme I: Become a leader among national research universities in providing all students with high-quality learning/living experiences focused on inquiry, discovery and innovation in a global environment. This project aligns with Theme 1 because it focuses on an important and large group of faculty - adjuncts - who bring their real-world expertise to the learning/living experiences of many students across both VCU campuses. Because anecdotal information suggests that adjuncts may not be adequately supported in their teaching responsibilities, the results from this project should contribute to the University's new initiative to better integrate and support adjunct faculty.

PROJECT GOALS

This project was research-oriented and provided an important foundation for developing and implementing VCU's plan for institutionalized adjunct support. Through a combination of methods, this project aimed to:

- 1. Determine how adjuncts are utilized across the university.
- 2. Identify resources currently provided to adjuncts.
- 3. Assess additional resource needs in an effort to inform a new orientation and support program for adjunct faculty at VCU.

PROJECT STRATEGIES

To develop a detailed proposal for implementation, the team:

- Consulted with several key stakeholders including academic leaders who hire and support
 adjuncts in the current decentralized process, administrators with the Office of the Provost,
 and adjunct faculty who have recently taught at VCU.
- Developed and pre-tested two surveys to obtain information about the adjunct experience from the perspectives of department chairs and adjunct faculty.

ACTION STEPS

- Recognition of common issues regarding adjuncts across both campuses based on group member observations and experiences.
- Conduct research on issue that included reviewing literature on the topic and speaking with experts on the subject.
- Assess adjunct resources at peer institutions.
- Connect with people on campus investigating issues related to adjuncts to find out what is currently being done and where the needs are for future actions.
- Collaborate with key on-campus stakeholders to modify existing adjunct survey to fit the needs
 of VCU.
- Collaborate with key stakeholders to obtain contact information for adjuncts.
- Dissemination of survey to adjuncts and department chairs.
- Collection of data.
- Data analysis.

OUTCOMES

The surveys generated two sets of information, one from administrators who oversee the use of adjunct faculty, and one from the adjunct faculty themselves (see Appendix A for key results). This information is being shared with the project team sponsor, Dr. Timothy Davey, and with Dr. Enoch Hale, Director, Teaching & Learning Excellence, Office of Faculty Affairs. Dr. Hale has a particular interest in the results because he is working with Dr. Kathy Bassard, Interim Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, on a new VCU initiative to develop a centralized orientation and support program. The results will provide Drs. Hale and Bassard with much-needed information on which academic units employ adjunct faculty, the unit administrators' perspectives on adjuncts, and the experiences and needs of adjunct faculty themselves. The timing of this GEHLI team project with the University's renewed commitment to the many adjunct faculty who "make it real" for students exemplifies the value of GEHLI team projects in benefitting the University, the GEHLI program, and the project team members.

¹ The surveys are available at https://gehli.vcu.edu/programs/vcu-leadership-development/team-projects/2016-projects/valuing-adjuncts-as-liaisons-for-university-excellence-value-program.html.

SUSTAINABILITY

This work from this project will be used by the Office of the Provost to inform future projects to orient adjunct teaching faculty.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on the results of the survey it is recommended that the Office of the Provost creates a centralized orientation program for adjunct teaching faculty that can be customized by department. Results of the survey also indicated that further consideration be given to expanding adjunct resources for parking and space to meet privately with students. Future adjunct initiatives should refer to the data collected in the survey to inform any project development so as to be responsive to needs.

FINAL PITCH

The survey of adjunct teaching faculty and administrators provided evidence indicating that many adjuncts are employed in the fields in which they teach, thus contributing to the University vision to "make it real." Additionally, adjuncts indicated that they are committed to teaching as a career, are supportive of their students, and experience that support as reciprocal both from their students and the departments for which they work. However, the survey also revealed that adjuncts feel underpaid, do not perceive having much representation in important arenas in the university, and for the most part receive little orientation. It is anticipated that administrators will use the data from the survey to make informed decisions when hiring and orienting adjunct teaching faculty at VCU.

Appendix A

Surveys were sent to 203 administrators, including chairs, directors, assistant deans and associate deans, and to 1,473 adjunct faculty who were employed with the University at some time during the 2015-2016 academic year. Participants were given ten days to complete the survey and received a one-time reminder. A total of 49 administrators completed the survey (24% response rate) representing most of the departments within the College of Humanities and Sciences and the Schools on both campuses. A total of 255 adjunct faculty completed the survey (17.4% response rate).

Results for the administrators' survey showed that departments and units varied greatly in terms of the number of adjuncts they hired (Figure 1), the reasons for hiring adjuncts, and how their adjuncts were oriented. The specific reason for hiring teaching adjuncts differed slightly from department to department, but the project team was able to classify reasons as either providing supplementation to meet demand (such as to meet an increased need for seats), or providing professional field experience (such as teaching clinical or studio courses), or both. Most adjuncts were supervised by a department's chair, associate chair, or director, but many respondents also indicated that they paired adjuncts with other full-time faculty for guidance, for example, a program coordinator, another faculty member who teaches in the same course, or a faculty member who had previously taught in the same course. Processes for orientation appeared to vary significantly and represented the full range of possibilities from no or very little orientation to formal in-person or online orientations. Many departments provided additional resources such as example syllabi, online teaching resources, and handbooks with departmental policies and procedures.

Results from the adjunct faculty survey showed that 72% of respondents worked only at VCU, and 70% were employed full- or part-time in their fields. Over half of the respondents were hired four or fewer weeks before they started teaching. About 20% had four weeks or less to prepare. Half or more of the adjuncts reported having no orientation or training, with the exception of training in safety issues, a finding commensurate with the administrators' survey results. Because resources are key for good education, the survey also asked about access to numerous resources and the importance of the resources. Results demonstrated highly variable access, but in most cases the importance ratings followed the access ratings (Figure 2). Most respondents did not spend uncompensated time in non-teaching activities (e.g., advising) but if they did, they said it was because of the students' and programs' needs. When asked about equitable treatment, adjuncts said they were treated equitably by their departments and schools, but 77% perceived that they were not represented in the Faculty Senate. Figures 3 and 4 present data on the perceived value and respect from various constituents and reported motivators for teaching as an adjunct instructor at VCU, respectively. Finally, 62% of adjuncts were not satisfied with their pay, and 74% had received no pay increases during the time they taught at VCU.

Figure 1. Teaching Adjuncts by School

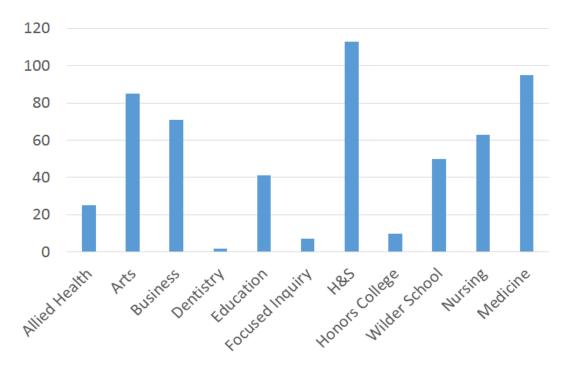


Figure 2. Resources

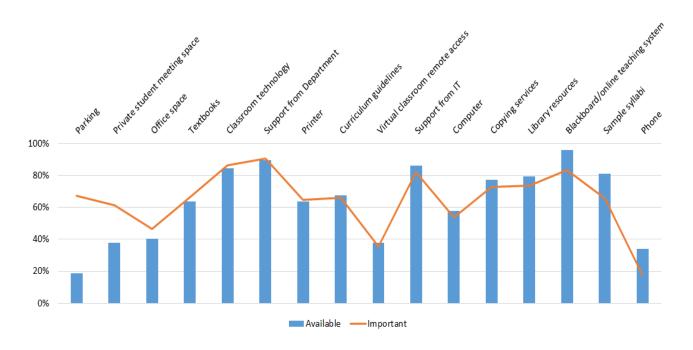


Figure 3. Feels Valued and Respected

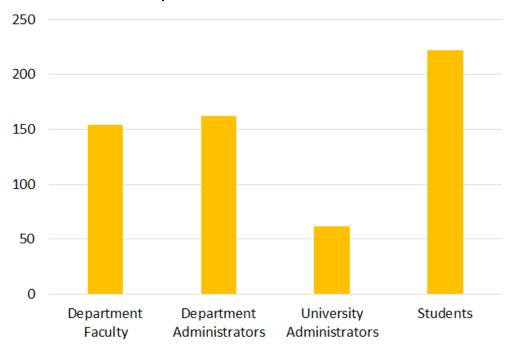
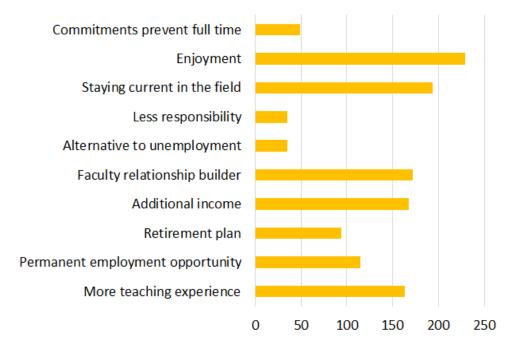


Figure 4. Motivation Sources



VCU Adjunct Teaching Faculty Survey 2016

The survey will close on September 7 at 11:59 PM.	
Thank you!	
The purpose of this survey is to learn more about you faculty member at VCU. This information will be used improving the recruitment, training, and support of the approximately 20 minutes to complete, and all of you	d to provide recommendations to VCU for eaching adjunct faculty. It should take
Have you taught a course or assisted in teaching a course at VC	U in the past year?
YesNo	
Sorry, please do not continue if you have not taught or assisted	in the past year at VCU.
How many courses are you teaching or assisting in teaching this current semester? (Please include all sections of all courses)	0 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
What was the most lead time provided to you to prepare for your course(s) since you have been an instructor at VCU?	 Less than I week ○I week 2 weeks ○ 3 weeks 4 weeks ○ 5 weeks 6 weeks ○ 7 weeks 8 weeks ○ 9 weeks 10 weeks ○ more than 10 weeks

Please complete the survey below. Partially completed surveys may be saved and returned to later for completion.



O My position did not require preparation

you to prepare for your course(s) since you have been an instructor at VCU?	2 weeks 3 weeks 4 weeks 5 weeks 6 weeks 7 weeks 8 weeks 9 weeks 10 weeks more than 10 weeks My position did not require preparation
How many hours per week do you typically spend in actual classroom/instructional time for your course(s)?	 N/A 0-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 36-40 41-45 46-50 >50
Aside from teaching, what other obligations, if any, does y	our current contract require?
Advising Service Research Meetings Committees None Other	
What is Other	
If your current contract has additional obligations, how many hours are you officially expected to work per week at these tasks?	 N/A 0-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 36-40 41-45 46-50 >50
Within the past year, how many full courses have you taught on average per semester?	0 0 1 2 3 04 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 20+
Within the past year, what is the number of individual class sessions in a course that you have taught on average per semester?	○ I ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 ○ 13 ○ 14 ○ 15 ○ 16 ○ 17 ○ 18 ○ 19 ○ 20



How many total semesters, including the current one, have you taught at VCU?	0 1 0 2 0 3 0 4 0 5 0 6 0 7 0 8 0 9 0 10 0 11 0 12 0 13 0 14 0 15 0 16 0 17 0 18 0 19 0 20 0 20+
What is the nature of your teaching assignment? (please select all that apply)	
didactic classroom clinical laboratory online hybrid online/classroom recitation other	
Describe other	
In the past year, how many courses have you taught or assisted in teaching?	○ I ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 ○ 13 ○ 14 ○ 15 ○ 16 ○ 17 ○ 18 ○ 19 ○ 20 ○ 20+
For Course #1, how many credits was the class?	○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ >6 ○ NA



For Course #I, How many students were enrolled in the class?	○ N/A ○ 0-5 ○ 6-10 ○ 11-15 ○ 16-20 ○ 21-25 ○ 26-30 ○ 31-35 ○ 36-40 ○ 41-45 ○ 46-50 > 50
For Course #1, how much were/are you paid?	
For Course #2, how many credits was the class?	○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ >6 ○ NA
For Course #2, How many students were enrolled in the class?	○ N/A ○ 0-5 ○ 6-10 ○ 11-15 ○ 16-20 ○ 21-25 ○ 26-30 ○ 31-35 ○ 36-40 ○ 41-45 ○ 46-50 > 50
For Course #2, how much were/are you paid?	
For Course #3, How many students were enrolled in the class?	○ N/A ○ 0-5 ○ 6-10 ○ 11-15 ○ 16-20 ○ 21-25 ○ 26-30 ○ 31-35 ○ 36-40 ○ 41-45 ○ 46-50 ○ >50
For Course #3, how many credits was the class?	○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ >6 ○ NA
For Course #3, how much were/are you paid?	



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For Course #4, how many credits was the class?	○ 0○ 1○ 2○ 3○ 4○ 5○ 6○ > 6○ NA
For Course #4, How many students were enrolled in the class?	 N/A 0-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 36-40 41-45 46-50 >50
For Course #4, how much were/are you paid?	
For Course #5, how many credits was the class?	○ 0○ 1○ 2○ 3○ 4○ 5○ 6○ > 6○ NA
For Course #5, How many students were enrolled in the class?	 N/A 0-5 6-10 11-15 16-20 21-25 26-30 31-35 36-40 41-45 46-50 >50
For Course #5, how much were/are you paid?	

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Teaching Motivation Questions

We are interested in learning more about your motivations for accepting a teaching position at VCU.

Please rate your level of motivation for each item shown below.

	Extremely unmotivated	Unmotivated	Neutral	Motivated	Extremely motivated	N/A
I wish to gain teaching	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
experience I wish to improve my chances of being hired into a permanent position	0	0	0	0	0	0
I like to have something to do in retirement	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	0	0
I want to earn additional money	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
I enjoy building relationships with other faculty	0	0	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	0
I don't wish to be unemployed and this is the only position	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0	\circ
available I prefer the lesser responsibilities that come with an adjunct position	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ	0
I want to stay current in my field	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
I enjoy it	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
I can't work full-time right now due to other commitments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Please share any additional commyour motivations for accepting a at VCU.						_
To what extent do you currently f	eel committed	to making a car	eer of teachi	ng in higher ed	ucation?	
Extremely uncommittedUncommittedNeutralCommittedExtremely committed						
To date, have you ever actively so	ught, applied fo	or, or interviewe	d for a perm	anent positior	n?	
YesNoUnsure						

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Do you foresee yourself applying for a permanent position at some point during the next school year?					
Extremely unlikelyUnlikelyNeutralLikelyExtremely likely					
Do you foresee yourself applying fo	or a permanent position	n at some point during the ne	ext five years?		
Extremely unlikelyUnlikelyNeutralLikelyExtremely likely					
To what extent do you currently fee some point in the future?	l it is important for you	to be hired to a permanent po	osition at VCU specifically at		
 Extremely Unimportant Unimportant Neutral Important Extremely Important 					
Please share any additional commer your future aspirations for teaching education.					
The questions below refer to y	our experiences w	ith seeking permanent	positions.		
How many years have you been act applying, or interviewing for perman		<pre> < I year</pre>			
Please choose one answer b	elow for each state	ement.			
Have you ever been offered a permanent position	Yes	No	Unsure		
Have you ever accepted a permanent position	0	0	\circ		
During the current year, were you or have you been actively searching, applying, or interviewing for permanent positions?	0	0			

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During the current year, were you ever offered a permanent position?	0		0		0
During the current year, did you accept a permanent position?	\bigcirc		\circ		\bigcirc
Please share any additional comme your past experiences with seeking positions.		bout _			
Equitable Treatment					
We're interested in learning r	nore about y	your attitudes	and opinions	toward cert	ain aspects of
your teaching position at VC	U. For each	statement, in	dicate to wha	t extent you	agree or
disagree. If you are not curre	ently teachi	ng at VCU, ple	ase answer a	ccording to	the last
semester during which you to	aught at VCl	J.			
	Cr	Division	Niconi	A	Consult A succ
The language in my VCU contract accurately reflects what the university expects of me in my position at VCU.	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
The language in my VCU contract accurately describes what I am actually doing in my position at VCU.	0	0	0	0	0
Unfair expectations have been put on me in my current position at VCU.	0	0	0	0	0
I am satisfied with the wages I am paid for teaching at VCU.	0	0	\circ	0	0
I feel secure in my teaching position at VCU.	\circ	0	0	0	0
I feel that I have academic freedom at VCU.	0	\circ	\circ	0	\circ
I feel that I am valued by: (choose all that apply)					
 □ Other faculty in my department □ Administrators in my department □ University administrators at VCU □ Students I teach at VCU 					
I feel that I am respected by:					
 □ Other faculty in my department □ Administrators in my department □ University administrators at VCU □ Students I teach at VCU 					



Please share any additional comments you have about your attitudes and opinions toward these aspects of your teaching position at VCU.

Have you ever been provided with any of the following opportunities through your position at VCU?

If not currently teaching, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU.

	Yes	No	Unsure	N/A
Priority consideration for a permanent position of any kind	0	0	0	\circ
Annual increases in pay	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ
Teaching development	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
workshops Representation in Faculty Senate	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Representation on a departmental or college/school website	0	0	0	0
Access to departmental	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc
meetings Ability to submit research or education grants with institutional support	0	0	0	0
Do you teach at other institutions be	sides VCU?			
☐ Yes ☐ No				
What kind or type of institution? (e	x. college, junior	college, secondary sc	hool)	
Are you employed in the field of prof	ession in which yo	ou teach at VCU?		
Yes- full timeYes- part timeNo				

Please share any additional comments or thoughts you have about being part of the academic community at VCU.



Hiring

These questions refer to your initial hiring experience at VCU.

How did you find out about teaching opportunities at VCU?
 VCU Website Higher ED Job site Other Job Site LinkedIn Facebook Family Friend Colleague Acquaintance Other
What is other?
Were you asked to participate in an interview as part of the hiring process?
✓ Yes✓ No✓ Unsure
Were you asked to submit a curriculum vitae (CV) or résumé as part of the hiring process?
YesNoUnsure
Were you asked to submit references as part of the hiring process?
YesNoUnsure
Were you asked to submit a teaching philosophy statement as part of the hiring process?
YesNoUnsure
How much time were you given to consider accepting the position you have at VCU?
Less than I week I week 2 weeks 3 weeks 4 weeks 5 weeks 6 weeks 7 weeks 9 weeks 10 weeks more than I0 weeks



How long before the start of the first course you taught were you hired?					
Less than I week I week 2 weeks 3 weeks 4 weeks 5 weeks 6 weeks 7 weeks 8 weeks 9 weeks 10 weeks more than I0 weeks					
In your most recent semester teach	ing at VCU, how lor	ng after classes began	did you receive your fi	rst paycheck?	
Less than I week I week 2 weeks 3 weeks 4 weeks 5 weeks 6 weeks 7 weeks 8 weeks 9 weeks I0 weeks more than I0 weeks At the end of the semester or later This is my first semester and I have yet to receive a paycheck Please share any additional comments you have about the hiring process at VCU.					
At the time of your first emp	-	-	led with orientatio	n to any of the	
following places and/or serv	ices? Please che	eck all that apply.			
Human resources department	Yes	No	Unsure	N/A	
University life departments	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	
Teaching orientation	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	
Online teaching resources	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	
Library resources	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Copying and printing services	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
Campus bookstore	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	
The department in which you were hired	0	0	0	\circ	
Campus tour	0	\circ	0	\circ	

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Clinical facilities	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	
Student resources	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	
Were you provided with orientation to an	y other services not l	isted above?			
Please share any additional comments you have about the training and orientation processes at VCU.					
Time Management					

Time Management

These questions refer to time investments in your teaching position at VCU. If you are not currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU.

Thinking about a 3-credit course you have taught (or the equivalent):

On average, before a course begins, how much preparation time (in hours) do you put into a course you HAVE taught before?	○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 ○ 13 ○ 14 ○ 15 ○ 16 ○ 17 ○ 18 ○ 19 ○ 20 ○ 20+
In a typical week during a semester, how much time outside of class (in hours) do you spend working on a course you HAVE taught before? Include time spent preparing for lectures, communicating or meeting with students, and grading.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20



On average, before a course begins, how much preparation time (in hours) do you put into a course you HAVE NOT taught before?	○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 ○ 13 ○ 14 ○ 15 ○ 16 ○ 17 ○ 18 ○ 19 ○ 20 ○ 20+
In a typical week during a semester, how much time outside of class (in hours) do you spend working on a course you HAVE NOT taught before? Include time spent preparing for lectures, communicating or meeting with students, and grading.	○ I ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 11 ○ 12 ○ 13 ○ 14 ○ 15 ○ 16 ○ 17 ○ 18 ○ 19 ○ 20 ○ 20+
Please share any additional comments you have about time spent on classes you have taught at VCU.	
How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing stud	dent advising at VCU in a typical semester?
 Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never 	
What is the number of hours that you spent for student advising	3?
How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing thesis	or dissertation review at VCU in a typical semester?
 Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never 	
What is the number of hours that you spent for thesis or dissert	ation review?
How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing cou	rse development at VCU in a typical semester?
 Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never 	
What is the number of hours that you spent for course developed	opment?



How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing curriculum design at VCU in a typical semester?
 Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never
What is the number of hours that you spent for curriculum design?
How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing participation in faculty meetings at VCU in a typical semester?
 Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never
What is the number of hours that you spent for participation in faculty meetings?
How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing participation in departmental events at VCU in a typical semester?
Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester
Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never
Daily Weekly Bi-Monthly Monthly At least once a semester Never What is the number of hours that you spent for participation in departmental events? How frequently do you spend uncompensated time doing training and/or professional development at VCU in a



How frequently do you spend unc	ompensated tim	ne doing other	duties at VCU in	a typical semeste	er?
DailyWeeklyBi-MonthlyMonthlyAt least once a semesterNever					
What is the number of hours that y	ou spent for oth	er duties?			
<u> </u>					
If you devote uncompensated listed below influence you?	time to any	of the above	activities, to w	hat extent did	each item
iisted below iiiildelice you?					
	Not at all	Some	Moderate	Quite a bit	Very Much
The job requires time.	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
I want to do the best possible	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
job. I care about the program.	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
I care about the students.	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
l like doing the work.	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
I hope the university will recognize my value.	\bigcirc	0	0	0	0
I hope to get a promotion.	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
I have to devote uncompensated time to keep my job.	\circ	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
My colleagues devote uncompensated time.	\circ	0	0	0	0
I don't know why, I just do it.	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ

Please share any additional comments you have about the preparation time and uncompensated time you have spentatVCU.



Access to Resources

These questions concern the amount of access you have to resources. If you are not currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU.

In general, are you provided with the following resources when you teach at VCU?

	Yes	No	Unsure	N/A
Textbooks	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Sample syllabi	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Online Blackboard or other teaching system	0	0	0	\circ
Curriculum guidelines	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc
Parking	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Office space	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Private space to meet with students	0	0	0	\circ
Access to a phone	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc
Access to a computer	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc
Access to a printer	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Access to copying services	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Access to library resources	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Access to appropriate classroom technology	\bigcirc	0	0	0
Support from IT	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc
Support from Department	\bigcirc	\circ	\circ	\circ
Remote access to resources needed for virtual classrooms	\circ	\bigcirc	0	\circ

If you would now rate the importance of the resources on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 is least important and 5 is the most important.

	I Least	2	3 Neutral	4	5 Most
Textbooks	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Sample syllabi	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Online Blackboard or other teaching system	0	\circ	0	\circ	\circ
Curriculum guidelines	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Parking	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Office space	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Private space to meet with students	\circ	0	0	0	\circ
Access to a phone	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Access to a computer	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Access to a printer	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Access to copying services	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Access to library resources	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Access to appropriate classroom technology	0	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
Support from IT	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Support from Department	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc
Remote access to resources needed for virtual classrooms	0	0	0	0	0
Do you share office space?					
YesNoUnsureN/A					
If yes, with how many people do yo	ou share?				
○ I ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6					

REDCap

Is it easy to access the office any time you need to use it?
YesNoUnsureN/A
Is the space furnished appropriately (with desks, chairs, lighting, etc.)?
YesNoUnsureN/A
Do you share a phone with others?
YesNoUnsureN/A
If yes, with how many people do you share?
○ I ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 10 ○ 10+
Is it easy to access the phone any time you need to use it?
YesNoUnsureN/A
Do you share a computer with others?
YesNoUnsureN/A
If yes, is it easy to access the computer any time you need to use it?
YesNoUnsureN/A
Is the computer maintained regularly (with updates, etc.)?
YesNoUnsureN/A



Did you purchase with your own funds or use	personal property for any of the following as
part of your most recent teaching position at	VCU?

part of your most recent tea	acining position	irat vco:			
	Yes, was not offered by VCU	Yes, per personal preference	No	Unsure	N/A
Textbooks	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Office space	\bigcirc	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\circ
Phone	\circ	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Computer	\circ	\circ	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc
Printer/Copies	\circ	0	\circ	\circ	\circ
These questions refer to the teaching at VCU, please and VCU.					
Do any of your classes meet in a	classroom on any	VCU campus?			
YesNoUnsureN/A					
Have your classrooms been in go	od working order	-?			
AlwaysAlmost alwaysNeutralAlmost neverNever					
Did the classrooms have the neces	essary supplies?				
AlwaysAlmost alwaysNeutralAlmost neverNever					
Did the classroom have adequat	e lighting?				
AlwaysAlmost alwaysNeutralAlmost neverNever					
Did you ever have to supply you	ır own materials	for the classroom?			
AlwaysAlmost alwaysNeutralAlmost neverNever					

REDCap €

To the extent that you DID have access to the previously listed resources, do you feel that your students were positively affected?
 Very much affected Somewhat affected Neither affected or unaffected Somewhat affected Not affected at all
To the extent that you DID NOT have access to these resources, do you feel that your students were negatively affected?
 Very much affected Somewhat affected Neither affected or unaffected Somewhat affected Not affected at all
To the extent that you DID NOT have access to these opportunities, do you feel that you made an extra effort to ensure that students would not be negatively affected, or less negatively affected, than they would have been otherwise?
 Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree
Accessibility, Training, and Safety
These questions refer to associability and assemmedations you resolve at VCII If you are not
These questions refer to accessibility and accommodations you receive at VCU. If you are not
currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you
currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you
currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU.
currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU. What time of day do you teach? Weekday morning Weekday afternoon Weekday evening Weekend
currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU. What time of day do you teach? Weekday morning Weekday afternoon Weekday evening Weekend Online
currently teaching at VCU, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught at VCU. What time of day do you teach? Weekday morning Weekday afternoon Weekday evening Online Are you in need of any accommodations to make the campus or your classroom more accessible for yourself? Yes No Unsure N/A



These questions refer to the student populations that you teach

If you are not currently teaching, please answer according to the last semester during which you taught.

For each of the listed student populations, please indicate whether you have taught that population or not, and if you received any training.

	Taught	Did not teach	VCU training	Sought training on my own	No training
Students with disabilities					
Veterans					
English as a second language (ESL)					
Students aged 30 or older					
First generation immigrant students					
First generation college students					
Students who are still in high school					

Please share any additional comments you have about your accessibility or the student populations with unique needs that you have taught at VCU.



These questions refer to the extent to which you have been prepared by VCU officials either with training or through documents to address safety issues at VCU. N/A Yes No Unsure \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc What to do if a natural disaster \bigcirc occurred during a class on a VCU campus, in a clinical site, or other location such as service learning? What to do in the event of an emergency situation on a VCU campus, in a clinical site, or other location such as service learning? \bigcirc \bigcirc Where to direct students who come to you who have been the victim of a crime on a VCU campus, in a clinical site, or other location such as service learning? () () ()() Where to direct students who come to you who have been the target of prejudice or discrimination, or who have witnessed an act of bias or intolerance at VCU? \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc What steps to take if a VCU student comes to you with signs of depression or other mental health issues? What steps to take if you feel that a VCU students is a threat to himself/herself or to others? What steps to take if a VCU student or colleague sexually harasses you?

 \bigcirc



Have you sought out any training on your own time/at

your own costs?

These questions refer to your experiences with extreme circumstances at VCU. For each item in the table below, please indicate if you have had the experience, and whether support and/or resources were provided by VCU.

	Yes	No	Support/Resources provided by VCU
Ever contacted VCU campus or other law enforcement officials for an emergency while on campus?			
Has a student come to you because he/she was a victim of a crime while on campus?			
Has a student come to you because he/she was a victim of prejudice or discrimination, or witnessed an act of bias or intolerance on a VCU campus?			
Has a student come to you with signs of depression or other mental health issues?			
Ever taught a student you felt was a threat to him/herself or others?			
Has a student come to you for non-academic advice, counseling, or support?			
Ever had concerns about your personal safety?			
Ever been the victim of a crime while on a VCU campus?			
Ever been sexually harassed by a VCU student?			
Ever been sexually harassed by a VCU employee?			
If you answered YES to any of the	above questions, did you	take action to report the in	ncident?
YesNoUnsureN/AI prefer not to answer			

REDCap

If you have ever reported an incident to VCU authorities, do you feel that the action taken was satisfactory?				
○ Yes ○ No				
○ Unsure○ N/A				
○ I prefer not to answer				
If you are comfortable doing so, please share any additional comments you have about any of the above-mentioned extreme circumstances at VCU.				
Demographic questions				
In this section, we ask you to tell us a little about yourself.				
What is your gender identity?				
O Male				
○ Female○ Gender Queer				
Transgender Male to FemaleTransgender Female to Male				
Other				
Please describe other				
What is your sexual orientation?				
○ Heterosexual○ Lesbian				
○ Gay				
○ Bisexual○ Queer				
Ouestioning Questioning				
I prefer not to answerOther				
Please describe other				
Which of the following categories best describes your race?				
○ White				
○ Black○ Asian				
American Indian/Alaskan NativeNative Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander				
On't know				
I prefer not to answer				





If you are comfortable doing so, please select all colleges or schools at VCU in which you have taught

	Have taught there	Primary position	secondary position			
Allied Health Professions						
Arts						
Business						
da Vinci Center						
Dentistry						
Education						
Engineering						
Government and Public Affairs						
Graduate School						
Honors College						
Humanities and Sciences						
Life Sciences						
Media and Culture						
Medicine						
Nursing						
Office of Research and						
Innovation Pharmacy						
Social Work						
University College						
World Studies						
If comfortable doing so, please share the department in which you have taught in the past year.						
On average, how long is your round-trip commute to the VCU campus in minutes.						
N/A0-3031-6061-7576-90>90						

Thank you for participating in our survey! Your time and responses are greatly appreciated.



Chairs & Deans Adjunct Teaching Faculty Survey

This is a short survey (5 minutes) to assess how adjunct instructors are hired, utilized and oriented within your department/unit. If you are not the primary contact for this information, please forward to the appropriate individual.

1)	Name	
2)	Title	
3)	Department or Unit	
4)	How many adjunct instructors do you have teaching in your department/unit in a typical semester?	(If none, put 0.)
5)	What methods do you use to recruit adjunct instructors?	
6)	How are adjunct instructors utilized in your department/unit, including the kinds of courses they commonly teach? (Ex. Labs, recitations, online courses, 100-level courses, etc.)	
7)	How, if at all, are adjuncts oriented, supervised and evaluated? (Orientation to include trainings, providing access to teaching resources, mentoring, etc.)	
3)	Does your department/unit complete an exit assessment or interview with an adjunct instructor when they	YesNo



leave your department/unit?

Valuing Adjuncts as Liaisons for University Excellence (VALUE) Program

Erin Brown, VCU ASPIRE Director, Division of Community Engagement

Alaina Campbell, Instructor and Director of Undergraduate Student Advising, Department of Biology

Christal Holmes, Assistant Director for Admissions Communications, Office of Admissions Communications, Office of Admissions

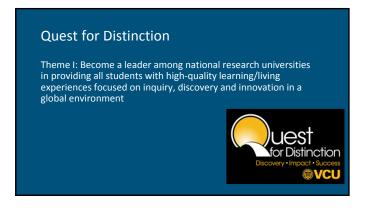
Deborah McGuire, Associate Dean for Research, Scholarship, and Innovation, and Florence E. Elliott Professor, School of Nursing

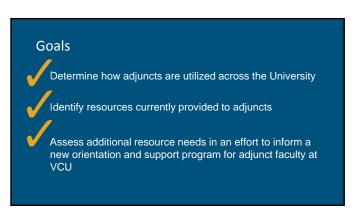
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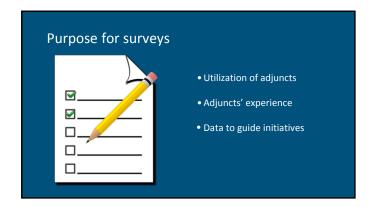
Timothy Davey, Associate Vice Provost for Faculty Recruitment and Retention, Office of the Provost and Vice President for Academic Affairs

Vision Adjunct teaching faculty play a vital role at VCU Create an adjunct orientation program Improve student experience Adjuncts "Make it real"







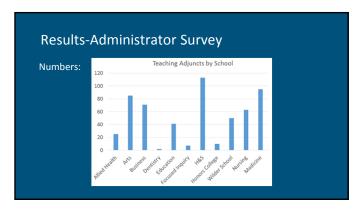


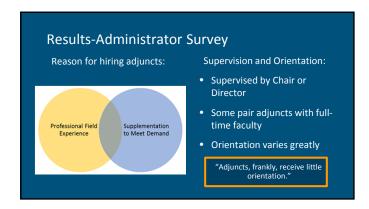


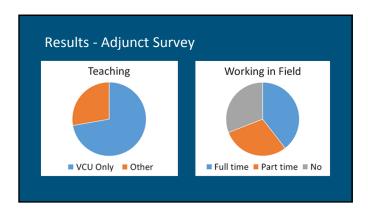


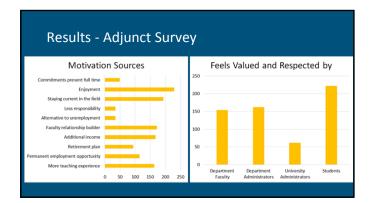


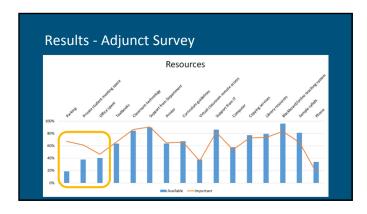












Summary of key points from surveys

- Employed in their fields ("make it real")
- Committed to teaching as a career
- Supportive of students
- Feel underpaid
- Do not receive much orientation
- Do not perceive having much representation in important arenas

Recommendations

- Use of the data to inform university adjunct initiative
- Develop centralized orientation
- Resources for adjuncts
 - Parking
 - •Private meeting spaces for students





THANK YOU

Amy Heineman, BSN, RN, School of Nursing
Dorothy Fillmore, Department of Psychology
Enoch Hale, Director, Teaching & Learning Excellence
Adjuncts and Administrators

The Grace E. Harris | L. Douglas Wilder School of Leadership Institute | Government and Public Affairs