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2014 Reporting of Sexual Assault: Institutional Comparisons

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2014 Reporting of Sexual Assault: Institutional Comparisons

Abstract

Institutions of higher education are required to submit annual reports of sexual assault crimes to the Department of Education under the Clery Act. The Department of Education makes this data publicly available. Two primary measures are used to assess reporting of assault on campus: the Assault Reporting Ratio (ARR) and the Reporting Rate per 10,000 students (R10K). These measures are easily calculated and can be used to assess practices and policies that impact the reporting of sexual assault on campus.

The ARR and R10K are rate comparisons, a method widely used in public health. These rate comparisons measure how close the institution is to reporting the anticipated number of assaults occurring on campus. Use of these measures allows comparisons between institutions and between years in the same institution. They serve as benchmarks to identify best practices and the impact of legal changes.

The Assault Reporting Ratio compares the reported number of assaults to an estimate of the expected number of assaults. The expected estimate is based on gender-specific assault rates, and college-level (undergraduate or graduate) enrollment based on anonymous survey data. The ARR is expressed as a percentage. An ARR of 100% indicates that the school is counting all of the assaults predicted by national surveys. The R10K is the reported number of assaults per 10,000 students, calculated from the data provided by the institution.

During 2014, 10,607,238 students were enrolled at 1,332 institutions, 82% undergraduates and 18% graduates. A total of 6,429 sexual assaults were reported for all institutions combined. A quarter of institutions (25.7% or 343 colleges) reported no sexual assaults. The summary statistics include all schools with zero reports.

Overall, in 2014, there were 6 reports of sexual assault per 10,000 students (R10K measure). At individual colleges, the range of assault reports was from zero to 215 reports per 10,000 students with a median of 4 (10 IQR). The mean R10K was 9.5 (16.9 SD).

The expected number of assaults in the same population was 282,399. The overall ARR for the country is the reported assaults (6,429) divided by the expected number of assaults (282,399). This figure, 2.3%, indicates that 97.7% of the expected assaults are not reported to the colleges. The median ARR was 1.6% and the mean ARR was 3.5%.

The standardized measures can be used to evaluate institutional policies, changes in programs, and procedures for reports. Attachments include ranking of all institutions in analysis by each measure and Excel, and csv delimited data files.

Keywords

sexual assault, Clery Act, reporting, assault reporting ratio, ARR, unreported crime, rape, forcible sexual offenses, college, university, higher education, reporting rate, R10K

Disciplines

Applied Statistics | Categorical Data Analysis | Gender and Sexuality | Higher Education | Higher Education | Administration | Other Education | Other Statistics and Probability

Comments

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2014 Reporting of Sexual Assault: Institutional Comparisons

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Overview of 2014 Report

Institutions of higher education are required to submit annual reports of sexual assault crimes to the Department of Education under the <u>Clery Act</u>. The Department of Education makes this data publicly available. In <u>2013</u> this data was analyzed using standard public health measures to rank and evaluate institutions on the reporting of assault. Two primary measures are used to assess reporting of assault on campus: the Assault Reporting Ratio (ARR) and the Reporting Rate per 10,000 students (R10K). These measures are easily calculated and can be used to assess practices and policies that impact the reporting of sexual assault on campus.

The ARR and R10K are rate comparisons, a method widely used in <u>public health</u>. These rate comparisons measure how close the institution is to reporting the anticipated number of assaults occurring on campus. Use of these measures allows comparisons between institutions and between years in the same institution. They serve as benchmarks to identify best practices and the impact of legal changes. ¹

The Assault Reporting Ratio compares the reported number of assaults to an estimate of the expected number of assaults. The expected estimate is based on <u>gender-specific</u> assault rates, and <u>college-level</u> (undergraduate or graduate) enrollment based on anonymous survey data.

A higher ARR indicates that the college is receiving reports of more of the assaults that are occurring, closing the gap between the estimate of expected assaults and the assaults reported to the institution. Eventually higher ARR percentages are better for student safety as reports should help to hold perpetrators responsible.

The analysis included 1,332 institutions. Nearly a quarter (24.4%) of institutions reported no sexual assaults. For every 10,000 students enrolled in higher education institutions with residential facilities, there are 6 reports of sexual assault made to the college or other authorities.

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¹ This year's report features a major change from last year's report: the analysis is adjusted for graduate enrollment. Because of this adjustment, no comparisons should be made between the 2013 report and the 2014 report.

In a hypothetical undergraduate population, for every 10,000 students (50% female and 50% male) there are 325 assaults expected annually. In the group of 10,000 undergraduate students, approximately 1,300 will experience sexual assault during college. The overall 2014 Assault Reporting Ratio was 2.0% indicating that 98% of assaults are not reported to the authorities given the expected number of assaults.

Data Sources

Data were downloaded on January 15, 2017 in the form presented by the Department of Education from the <u>Campus Safety and Security</u> website.² Data in this analysis and the accompanying files are limited to schools who identified as 4-year colleges (public or private) with residential programs. Schools that did not submit enrollment data were not included. Undergraduates and graduate students are included in the analysis.

Methods

Calculation of total sexual assault reports at each institution were done using the reports submitted to the Department of Education. The data were restricted to the main campus for each institution as identified within the data repository. The total number of assaults reported, on and off-campus, was the sum of rape, fondling, statutory rape, and incest counts

Rates per 10,000 students were calculated as the total number of assaults divided by the student enrollment. For ease of interpretation, the percentage was converted to a per 10,000 student figure.

Annual expected numbers of assaults were based on gender-specific rates (female or male) and enrollment status (undergraduate or graduate). Using the institutional enrollment information submitted to the National Center for Education Statistics variables for percent and count of female and male undergraduates and graduates were constructed.

Each combination of gender and enrollment status had a specific rate of sexual assaults reported anonymously in national surveys. The national survey data is cross-sectional and asks the student for the number of experiences of nonconsensual penetration or sexual touching involving physical force or incapacitation. All years of student experience are included in the survey measure. To account for the four years of time in college during which an assault could occur, the rates were divided by 4 and applied to each population.

For example, undergraduate females have reported in anonymous surveys, an assault rate of approximately 20%, which could have been from an event that occurred at any time during their current time in college (1-4 years). The 20% rate is divided by 4 years and the result, .05 rate is applied to the number of female undergraduate students at the institution. This creates a gender-specific, enrollment-level expected count for the group. The same method was applied to each of the groups. Rates of assault for other groups were: undergraduate males 6%, graduate females 8.8%, and graduate males 2.2%.

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Expected assaults for each group were summed together to create an overall annual number of assaults for the institution adjusted for the gender and enrollment characteristics.

The Assault Reporting Ratio is the reported number of assaults divided by the expected number of assaults. The ARR is expressed as a percentage and indicates the fraction of achievement in getting the anticipated number of assaults reported at each institution. A higher ARR indicates a smaller gap between the anonymous survey data and the actual reports received.

The ARR calculation is an estimate based on available data and an equal division of the rates over time in college. Future ARR calculations could consider other approaches to calculate the expected number of reports.

Statistical Summary of 2014 Data

The analysis of data is limited to institutions, public and private, with 4-year programs and on-campus residential facilities. Graduate students at the same institutions are included in the analysis. During 2014, 10,607,238 students were enrolled at 1,332 institutions, 82% undergraduates and 18% graduates. A total of 6,218 sexual assaults were reported for all institutions combined. A quarter of institutions (24.4% or 325 colleges) reported no sexual assaults. The summary statistics include all schools with zero reports.

Overall, in 2014, there were 6 reports of sexual assault per 10,000 students (R10K measure). At individual colleges, the range of assault reports was from zero to 215 reports per 10,000 students with a median of 4 (10 IQR). The mean R10K was 10.2 (18.1 SD).

The expected number of assaults in the same population was 317,852. The overall ARR for the country is the reported assaults (6,218) divided by the expected number of assaults (317,852). This figure, 2.0%, indicates that 98% of the expected assaults are not reported to the colleges. The median ARR was 1.4% and the mean ARR was 3.2%.

Limitations

The major limitation of the reporting data is that the Clery data does not indicate when the assault occurred, only when it was reported. This raises problems when institutions report assaults that they only acknowledge in that year.

The data used in the analysis was as stated by the institution to the Department of Education. Some of the main campus figures may be inaccurate for the universities with a large online enrollment and did not distinguish between the types of students. Notable in this category are Liberty University and Grand Canyon University.

Another major limitation is the variability in reporting policies among colleges. A major deterrent to reporting is the institutional restriction on reporting. For example, in 2014 Cornell University limited reporting for students to 1 year after the event. Other schools

in the same time period had no limit on the time for reporting a sexual assault. This could result in reporting differences.

An analysis of reporting data by <u>Yung</u> showed that colleges increase reports while an OCR investigation is underway or recently completed. Institutions that are currently under investigation or that were recently investigated tend to report more cases.

The Chronicle of Higher Education has maintained a <u>list</u> of the year that institutions are under OCR investigation. This information is not available on the Campus Safety and Security website of the Department of Education.

Conclusion

Sexual assault on campuses is not declining according to the <u>national</u> or individual institutional surveys. Reporting rates have not increased at most institutions based on this data. The majority of sexual assaults – 98% – are not reported, or reports are not identified as assaults, indicating that there are barriers on campus that discourage victims from coming forward. This analysis should be used to identify institutions which have higher ARRs, compared to their peer institutions, to understand what does work to encourage victims to report assaults.

Table List

Table 1. Summary Statistics on Sexual Assault Reporting in Higher Education 2014 Table 2. Institutions Reporting Zero Sexual Assaults in 2014

Appendix A. Assault Reporting Ratio, sorted highest to lowest 2014

Appendix B. Assault Reporting Ratio, sorted alphabetically, 2014

Appendix C. Reporting Rate per 10,000 Students, sorted alphabetically, 2014

Table 1. Summary Statistics on Sexual Assault Reporting in Higher Education 2014

Descriptive Characteristic Institutions with a four-year degree and residential option n=1,332	Summary Results 2014
Total number of schools in dataset	1,332
Total number of students	10,607,238
% Enrollment type	82% undergraduate 18% graduate
Total number of sexual assaults reported	6,218
Number reporting zero sexual assaults % (n)	24.4% (325)
Overall reports per 10,000 students	6
Reported rate of assault per 10,000 Mean (SD) Median (IQR)	10.2 (18.1) 4 (10)
Total expected number of assaults	317,852
Overall assault reporting ratio %	2.0%
Assault reporting ratio Mean (SD) Median (IQR)	3.2% (5.6) 1.4 % (3.8)

Table 2. Institutions Reporting Zero Sexual Assaults in 2014, Alphabetical Sort

		Total Reported	Total Expected		%	%
Institution name	Institution Size	Assaults	Assaults	State	Undergrad	Graduate
Albany College of Pharmacy and Health Sciences	1563	0	46.24	NY	0.69	0.31
Albertus Magnus College	1550	0	52.62	СТ	0.81	0.19
Alcorn State University	3639	0	123.63	MS	0.83	0.17
Alfred University	2310	0	68.06	NY	0.83	0.17
Alverno College	2389	0	99.59	WI	0.72	0.28
Anderson University	2399	0	76.46	IN	0.82	0.18
Andrews University	3418	0	80.64	MI	0.53	0.47
Anna Maria College	1430	0	43.91	MA	0.77	0.23
Armstrong State University	7094	0	257.74	GA	0.89	0.11
Asbury University	1879	0	62.73	KY	0.88	0.12
Avila University	1907	0	60.82	МО	0.74	0.26
Baptist Memorial College of Health Sciences	1170	0	54.81	TN	1.00	0.00
Barry University	8518	0	221.61	FL	0.47	0.53
Bay Path University	2587	0	99.11	MA	0.61	0.39
Bay State College	1108	0	42.21	MA	1.00	0.00
Benedictine College	2138	0	70.34	KS	0.98	0.02
Beth Medrash Govoha	6721	0	62.64	NJ	0.40	0.60
Bethel College-Indiana	1792	0	63.23	IN	0.89	0.11
Bismarck State College	4002	0	120.26	ND	1.00	0.00
Brenau University	2789	0	96.92	GA	0.57	0.43
Bryan College-Dayton	1599	0	52.98	TN	0.94	0.06
California Lutheran University	4160	0	118.20	CA	0.68	0.33
California State University-Bakersfield	8720	0	295.65	CA	0.88	0.12
California State University-Dominguez Hills	14687	0	505.05	CA	0.86	0.14
Calvin College	3993	0	135.20	MI	0.98	0.02
Cameron University	5537	0	190.26	ОК	0.91	0.09
Campbell University	6101	0	169.23	NC	0.70	0.30
Campbellsville University	3427	0	111.56	KY	0.87	0.13
Canisius College	4181	0	116.44	NY	0.69	0.31
Cardinal Stritch University	3811	0	111.58	WI	0.61	0.39
Cedar Crest College	1531	0	67.72	PA	0.88	0.12
Cedarville University	3585	0	114.24	ОН	0.92	0.08
Central Methodist University-College of Graduate and Extended Studies	4537	0	170.93	МО	0.95	0.05

		Total	Total			
Institution name	Institution Size	Reported Assaults	Expected Assaults	State	% Undergrad	% Graduate
Central State University	1751	0	59.05	OH	0.99	0.01
Charleston Southern University	3367	0	116.09	SC	0.88	0.12
Chatham University	2134	0	65.76	PA	0.44	0.56
Chicago State University	5211	0	176.97	IL	0.75	0.25
Chipola College	2080	0	77.06	FL	1.00	0.00
Chowan University	1484	0	48.68	NC	1.00	0.00
Christian Brothers University	1667	0	50.10	TN	0.78	0.22
Claflin University	1866	0	69.23	SC	0.97	0.03
Clark Atlanta University	3485	0	121.54	GA	0.74	0.26
Clarkson College	1221	0	43.62	NE	0.61	0.39
College for Creative Studies	1459	0	46.23	MI	0.96	0.04
College of Central Florida	7931	0	293.84	FL	1.00	0.00
College of Our Lady of the Elms	1717	0	63.45	MA	0.80	0.20
College of Saint Mary	1018	0	43.44	NE	0.76	0.24
College of the Ozarks	1433	0	47.07	МО	1.00	0.00
Columbia College	16567	0	571.97	МО	0.94	0.06
Columbia International University	1103	0	25.41	SC	0.51	0.49
Concord University	2545	0	82.32	WV	0.88	0.12
Concordia University-Wisconsin	8161	0	231.62	WI	0.54	0.46
Converse College	1389	0	51.70	SC	0.59	0.41
Coppin State University	3133	0	115.92	MD	0.86	0.14
Corban University	1125	0	36.80	OR	0.83	0.17
Crown College	1278	0	39.75	MN	0.87	0.13
Daemen College	2800	0	95.95	NY	0.73	0.27
Dakota State University	3047	0	88.34	SD	0.90	0.10
Dallas Baptist University	5445	0	153.30	TX	0.63	0.37
Dickinson State University	1479	0	53.16	ND	1.00	0.00
Dine College	1488	0	56.69	AZ	1.00	0.00
Dixie State University	8570	0	287.52	UT	1.00	0.00
Doane College-Crete	1065	0	34.61	NE	1.00	0.00
Dordt College	1459	0	44.31	IA	0.96	0.04
Dowling College	2453	0	70.03	NY	0.73	0.27
East Georgia State College	2910	0	101.70	GA	1.00	0.00
East Texas Baptist University	1299	0	41.87	TX	0.95	0.05
Eastern Nazarene College	1211	0	43.71	MA	0.88	0.12
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University-Daytona Beach	5538	0	113.13	FL	0.90	0.10
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University-Prescott	2035	0	46.18	AZ	0.97	0.03

Institution nameInstitution SizeAssaultsEvangel University20060Farmingdale State College83940Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising-Los Angeles31420Faulkner University33350Felician College19530	Expected Assaults 64.36 252.24 146.10 106.25 72.33 100.15	MO NY CA AL	% Undergrad 0.89 1.00 1.00 0.80	0.11
Evangel University 2006 0 Farmingdale State College 8394 0 Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising-Los Angeles 3142 0 Faulkner University 3335 0 Felician College 1953 0	64.36 252.24 146.10 106.25 72.33 100.15	MO NY CA AL	0.89 1.00 1.00	0.11
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising-Los Angeles 3142 0 Faulkner University 3335 0 Felician College 1953 0	146.10 106.25 72.33 100.15	CA AL	1.00	
Fashion Institute of Design & Merchandising-Los Angeles 3142 0 Faulkner University 3335 0 Felician College 1953 0	146.10 106.25 72.33 100.15	AL		0.00
Faulkner University 3335 0 Felician College 1953 0	106.25 72.33 100.15	AL		
Felician College 1953 0	72.33 100.15		0.80	0.00
	100.15	NJ		0.20
			0.84	0.16
Flagler College-St Augustine 2782 0		FL	1.00	0.00
Florida Memorial University 1528 0	54.66	FL	0.97	0.03
Florida SouthWestern State College 15389 0	559.39	FL	1.00	0.00
Fort Lewis College 3791 0	120.28	СО	0.99	0.01
Freed-Hardeman University 1867 0	56.45	TN	0.75	0.25
Fresno Pacific University 3458 0	117.28	CA	0.76	0.24
Friends University 1882 0	54.09	KS	0.71	0.29
Georgian Court University 2308 0	80.62	NJ	0.70	0.30
Goldey-Beacom College 2012 0	37.82	DE	0.32	0.68
Grace College and Theological Seminary 2185 0	67.41	IN	0.85	0.15
Great Basin College 3024 0	112.50	NV	0.99	0.01
Hampton University 4393 0	146.53	VA	0.80	0.20
Hannibal-LaGrange University 1167 0	39.78	МО	0.95	0.05
Hardin-Simmons University 2084 0	59.86	TX	0.78	0.22
Harris-Stowe State University 1280 0	49.66	МО	1.00	0.00
Hartwick College 1540 0	55.98	NY	1.00	0.00
Holy Family University 2658 0	92.30	PA	0.75	0.25
Holy Names University 1191 0	36.47	CA	0.63	0.37
Hope International University 1329 0	36.45	CA	0.64	0.36
Houghton College 1073 0	39.41	NY	0.97	0.03
Howard Payne University 1137 0	35.63	TX	0.94	0.06
Indian River State College 17665 0	635.94	FL	1.00	0.00
Indiana Institute of Technology 7192 0	249.33	IN	0.91	0.09
Indiana Wesleyan University 14943 0	474.16	IN	0.70	0.30
Iona College 3909 0	119.91	NY	0.84	0.16
Jackson State University 9508 0	306.47	MS	0.76	0.24
John Brown University 2850 0	87.24	AR	0.78	0.22
Johnson & Wales University-North Miami 1904 0	70.54	FL	1.00	0.00
Johnson State College 1613 0	56.43	VT	0.87	0.13
Johnson University 1124 0	30.59	TN	0.80	0.20
Kalamazoo College 1461 0	51.06	MI	1.00	0.00
Kentucky State University 1895 0	65.74	KY	0.93	0.07

		Total Reported	Total Expected		%	%
Institution name	Institution Size	Assaults	Assaults	State	Undergrad	Graduate
Kettering University	2079	0	40.06	MI	0.83	0.17
Keystone College	1484	0	52.45	PA	0.98	0.02
La Salle University	6242	0	194.70	PA	0.69	0.31
La Sierra University	2510	0	80.63	CA	0.84	0.16
Lake Michigan College	4219	0	151.88	MI	1.00	0.00
Lancaster Bible College	2011	0	53.33	PA	0.70	0.30
Lander University	2787	0	107.68	SC	0.97	0.03
Langston University	2482	0	82.42	ОК	0.83	0.17
LeTourneau University	2667	0	78.42	TX	0.84	0.16
Lewis-Clark State College	4304	0	156.45	ID	1.00	0.00
Life University	2754	0	51.40	GA	0.28	0.72
Lincoln Memorial University	3735	0	97.79	TN	0.45	0.55
Lipscomb University	4489	0	130.85	TN	0.64	0.36
LIU Brooklyn	8354	0	250.66	NY	0.58	0.42
Livingstone College	1301	0	40.92	NC	1.00	0.00
Loma Linda University	4600	0	98.93	CA	0.26	0.74
Louisiana College	1256	0	36.03	LA	0.78	0.22
Louisiana State University Health Sciences Center- New Orleans	2828	0	69.34	LA	0.32	0.68
Louisiana State University-Shreveport	4186	0	131.72	LA	0.76	0.24
Louisiana Tech University	11225	0	325.85	LA	0.85	0.15
Lubbock Christian University	1902	0	60.74	TX	0.76	0.24
Malone University	1962	0	62.43	ОН	0.80	0.20
Maranatha Baptist University	1064	0	33.91	WI	0.89	0.11
Marian University	2771	0	89.58	IN	0.77	0.23
Marian University	2130	0	73.43	WI	0.76	0.24
Mars Hill University	1435	0	46.43	NC	0.99	0.01
Martin Methodist College	1087	0	39.89	TN	1.00	0.00
Mary Baldwin College	1754	0	74.32	VA	0.81	0.19
Marygrove College	1774	0	51.25	МІ	0.50	0.50
Maryland Institute College of Art	2262	0	82.75	MD	0.84	0.16
McNeese State University	8237	0	284.76	LA	0.91	0.09
MCPHS University	6935	0	204.84	MA	0.58	0.42
Mercy College of Ohio	1196	0	53.94	ОН	1.00	0.00
Mercyhurst University	2871	0	93.25	PA	0.90	0.10
Methodist University	2461	0	72.61	NC	0.91	0.09
Mid-America Christian University	2688	0	89.47	ОК	0.81	0.19
Middle Georgia State College	7927	0	279.82	GA	1.00	0.00

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		Total	Total			
Institution name	Institution Size	Reported Assaults	Expected Assaults	State	% Undergrad	% Graduate
Midland College	4618	0	163.02	TX	1.00	0.00
Midway College	1140	0	48.91	KY	0.94	0.06
Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary	1369	0	16.90	МО	0.26	0.74
Miles College	1782	0	57.29	AL	1.00	0.00
Milwaukee School of Engineering	2810	0	62.88	WI	0.92	0.08
Minot State University	3410	0	116.90	ND	0.91	0.09
Misericordia University	3054	0	105.78	PA	0.81	0.19
Mississippi College	4984	0	136.47	MS	0.60	0.40
Mississippi University for Women	2696	0	112.71	MS	0.94	0.06
Missouri Baptist University	5322	0	169.28	MO	0.77	0.23
Molloy College	4497	0	159.70	NY	0.74	0.26
Montana State University-Northern	1230	0	37.93	MT	0.93	0.07
Montana Tech of the University of Montana	2085	0	52.27	MT	0.91	0.09
Moody Bible Institute	3967	0	106.84	IL	0.82	0.18
Morningside College	2823	0	72.69	IA	0.47	0.53
Mount Carmel College of Nursing	1084	0	46.35	ОН	0.86	0.14
Mount Marty College	1236	0	41.21	SD	0.90	0.10
Mount Mary University	1385	0	52.16	WI	0.58	0.42
Mount Mercy University	1762	0	62.56	IA	0.82	0.18
Mount Saint Mary College	2479	0	90.97	NY	0.86	0.14
Mount Saint Mary's University	3292	0	138.22	CA	0.81	0.19
Mount Vernon Nazarene University	2137	0	72.29	ОН	0.83	0.17
Muskingum University	2074	0	65.25	ОН	0.83	0.17
National Louis University	4582	0	117.87	IL	0.29	0.71
Navajo Technical University	2075	0	73.87	NM	1.00	0.00
Nebraska Methodist College of Nursing & Allied Health	1000	0	39.84	NE	0.75	0.25
Newberry College	1093	0	34.37	SC	1.00	0.00
Newman University	3687	0	117.34	KS	0.74	0.26
Norfolk State University	6027	0	211.75	VA	0.89	0.11
North Central University	1191	0	43.18	MN	0.92	0.08
North Greenville University	2569	0	78.35	SC	0.92	0.08
Northwest University	1862	0	59.05	WA	0.82	0.18
Notre Dame of Maryland University	2764	0	86.23	MD	0.42	0.58
Nova Southeastern University	24148	0	517.22	FL	0.19	0.81
Nyack College	2896	0	80.13	NY	0.59	0.41
Oakland City University	2086	0	71.20	IN	0.96	0.04
Oakwood University	1939	0	66.60	AL	0.97	0.03

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		Total	Total			
Institution name	Institution Size	Reported Assaults	Expected Assaults	State	% Undergrad	% Graduate
Oglala Lakota College	1427	0	55.39	SD	0.97	0.03
Ohio Christian University	4058	0	143.00	ОН	0.92	0.08
Oklahoma Baptist University	1979	0	69.33	ОК	0.97	0.03
Oklahoma Christian University	2475	0	68.65	OK	0.80	0.20
Oklahoma Wesleyan University	1345	0	46.89	OK	0.90	0.10
Olivet Nazarene University	4861	0	154.94	IL	0.72	0.28
Oral Roberts University	3481	0	110.60	ОК	0.85	0.15
Pacific Union College	1644	0	56.80	CA	1.00	0.00
Palm Beach Atlantic University	3865	0	127.74	FL	0.78	0.22
Palmer College of Chiropractic	2181	0	26.66	IA	0.02	0.98
Park University	10792	0	325.11	МО	0.92	0.08
Pennsylvania State University-Penn State Berks	2839	0	86.18	PA	1.00	0.00
Pennsylvania State University-Penn State Harrisburg	4519	0	120.06	PA	0.82	0.18
Pensacola State College	10317	0	371.41	FL	1.00	0.00
Pfeiffer University	1784	0	48.37	NC	0.54	0.46
Philadelphia University	3762	0	124.86	PA	0.77	0.23
Piedmont College	2120	0	64.59	GA	0.61	0.39
Point Loma Nazarene University	3374	0	110.05	CA	0.76	0.24
Point University	1522	0	52.66	GA	1.00	0.00
Queens University of Charlotte	2248	0	75.71	NC	0.74	0.26
Quincy University	1279	0	41.12	IL	0.86	0.14
Ranken Technical College	1851	0	31.65	МО	1.00	0.00
Ringling College of Art and Design	1219	0	43.88	FL	1.00	0.00
Roberts Wesleyan College	1762	0	59.80	NY	0.76	0.24
Rochester College	1113	0	39.78	MI	0.99	0.01
Rocky Mountain College	1007	0	30.36	MT	0.91	0.09
Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology	2388	0	52.88	IN	0.95	0.05
Rutgers University-Newark	11314	0	293.19	NJ	0.65	0.35
Saint Joseph's College of Maine	2933	0	92.40	ME	0.64	0.36
Saint Vincent College	1829	0	54.77	PA	0.89	0.11
Samford University	4933	0	143.85	AL	0.62	0.38
School of Visual Arts	4397	0	146.65	NY	0.84	0.16
Shaw University	1802	0	60.35	NC	0.92	0.08
Shorter University	1566	0	53.24	GA	0.93	0.07
Siena Heights University	2642	0	87.08	MI	0.91	0.09
Sierra Nevada College	1039	0	25.40	NV	0.54	0.46
Simpson University	1267	0	43.92	CA	0.84	0.16

2014 Report Sexual Assault Reporting: Institutional Comparisons

		Total Reported	Total Expected		%	%
Institution name	Institution Size	Assaults	Assaults	State	Undergrad	Graduate
Skagit Valley College	4993	0	172.76	WA	1.00	0.00
South Carolina State University	3331	0	101.52	SC	0.84	0.16
South Georgia State College	2611	0	98.57	GA	1.00	0.00
South University-Savannah	1490	0	42.11	GA	0.51	0.49
Southeastern Baptist Theological Seminary	2748	0	32.24	NC	0.19	0.81
Southeastern Louisiana University	14487	0	506.06	LA	0.92	0.08
Southeastern University	3834	0	123.94	FL	0.90	0.10
Southern Nazarene University	2254	0	63.98	OK	0.77	0.23
Southern University at New Orleans	2103	0	76.64	LA	0.79	0.21
Southwest Baptist University	3696	0	122.11	МО	0.80	0.20
Southwestern Assemblies of God University	1984	0	59.74	TX	0.84	0.16
Southwestern Oklahoma State University	4994	0	162.52	ОК	0.85	0.15
Spalding University	2311	0	69.88	KY	0.57	0.43
Spelman College	2135	0	106.75	GA	1.00	0.00
St Catherine University	5055	0	201.49	MN	0.69	0.31
St Louis College of Pharmacy	1361	0	35.24	МО	0.51	0.49
St Thomas University	2217	0	49.96	FL	0.42	0.58
Stephen F Austin State University	12801	0	438.15	TX	0.86	0.14
Stevens Institute of Technology	6125	0	105.45	NJ	0.47	0.53
Suffolk University	8215	0	227.65	MA	0.66	0.34
Sullivan University	4394	0	129.05	KY	0.69	0.31
SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry	2200	0	59.55	NY	0.79	0.21
SUNY Downstate Medical Center	1865	0	37.72	NY	0.18	0.82
SUNY Maritime College	1799	0	31.93	NY	0.91	0.09
Taylor University	2146	0	73.43	IN	0.98	0.02
Tennessee Wesleyan College	1006	0	36.96	TN	0.99	0.01
Texas A & M International University	7554	0	252.97	TX	0.89	0.11
Texas Wesleyan University	2376	0	65.19	TX	0.71	0.29
The Art Institute of California-Argosy University Hollywood	1602	0	52.07	CA	1.00	0.00
The Art Institute of Houston	1887	0	60.67	TX	1.00	0.00
The California Maritime Academy	1047	0	20.84	CA	1.00	0.00
The College of New Rochelle	3740	0	155.41	NY	0.82	0.18
The College of Saint Rose	4499	0	136.60	NY	0.62	0.38
The Master's College and Seminary	1572	0	40.03	CA	0.76	0.24
The New School	10477	0	335.21	NY	0.66	0.34
The University of Tampa	7683	0	248.18	FL	0.89	0.11

2014 Report Sexual Assault Reporting: Institutional Comparisons

		Total Reported	Total Expected		%	%
Institution name The University of Texas Health Science Center at	Institution Size	Assaults	Assaults	State	Undergrad	Graduate
Houston	4556	0	90.09	TX	0.14	0.86
The University of Texas Medical Branch	3211	0	71.06	TX	0.22	0.78
Thomas More College	1655	0	51.24	KY	0.90	0.10
Thomas University	1138	0	35.37	GA	0.76	0.24
Trevecca Nazarene University	2606	0	73.56	TN	0.64	0.36
Trine University	2831	0	83.47	IN	0.99	0.01
Trinity Christian College	1406	0	51.83	IL	0.95	0.05
Trinity Washington University	2267	0	93.89	DC	0.76	0.24
Troy University	19041	0	615.70	AL	0.79	0.21
Truett-McConnell College	1681	0	55.93	GA	0.99	0.01
Union College	1139	0	31.88	KY	0.76	0.24
Union University	3846	0	117.45	TN	0.71	0.29
University of Arkansas at Little Rock	11645	0	369.73	AR	0.81	0.19
University of Baltimore	6422	0	167.03	MD	0.54	0.46
University of Detroit Mercy	4945	0	135.36	MI	0.56	0.44
University of Dubuque	2121	0	57.65	IA	0.84	0.16
University of Great Falls	1117	0	42.50	MT	0.93	0.07
University of Houston-Clear Lake	8665	0	247.51	TX	0.59	0.41
University of Maine at Presque Isle	1138	0	42.56	ME	1.00	0.00
University of Maryland-Baltimore	6276	0	128.04	MD	0.13	0.87
University of Minnesota-Morris	1899	0	64.38	MN	1.00	0.00
University of Mobile	1600	0	57.87	AL	0.92	0.08
University of Mount Olive	3456	0	130.67	NC	0.99	0.01
University of Mount Union	2262	0	71.39	ОН	0.96	0.04
University of Nebraska Medical Center	3696	0	81.48	NE	0.23	0.77
University of New Orleans	9234	0	264.94	LA	0.77	0.23
University of North Alabama	6841	0	220.56	AL	0.86	0.14
University of North Georgia	16064	0	540.34	GA	0.97	0.03
University of Oklahoma-Health Sciences Center	3499	0	79.35	ОК	0.24	0.76
University of Pikeville	2458	0	71.97	KY	0.78	0.22
University of Saint Francis-Fort Wayne	2308	0	81.20	IN	0.81	0.19
University of Sioux Falls	1419	0	45.17	SD	0.78	0.22
University of South Carolina-Beaufort	1794	0	65.84	SC	1.00	0.00
University of South Carolina-Upstate	5585	0	205.39	SC	0.97	0.03
University of the Cumberlands	5736	0	144.48	KY	0.46	0.54
University of the Incarnate Word	8745	0	271.14	TX	0.74	0.26
University of the Sciences	2748	0	76.03	PA	0.59	0.41

2014 Report Sexual Assault Reporting: Institutional Comparisons

Institution name	Institution Size	Total Reported Assaults	Total Expected Assaults	State	% Undergrad	% Graduate
University of the Southwest	1009	0	22.96	NM	0.36	0.64
University of Washington-Bothell Campus	4962	0	151.46	WA	0.89	0.11
University of Washington-Tacoma Campus	4477	0	137.52	WA	0.85	0.15
University of West Alabama	3989	0	106.52	AL	0.48	0.52
Upper Iowa University	5162	0	169.02	IA	0.86	0.14
Urbana University	1922	0	59.99	ОН	0.89	0.11
Ursuline College	1236	0	44.11	ОН	0.57	0.43
Uta Mesivta of Kiryas Joel	1634	0	24.51	NY	1.00	0.00
Utica College	4249	0	125.39	NY	0.69	0.31
Valley City State University	1378	0	45.99	ND	0.90	0.10
Vaughn College of Aeronautics and Technology	1614	0	31.48	NY	0.99	0.01
Viterbo University	2804	0	95.86	WI	0.73	0.27
Walla Walla University	1887	0	59.32	WA	0.90	0.10
Warner University	1161	0	34.94	FL	0.89	0.11
Washington Adventist University	1057	0	35.27	MD	0.83	0.17
Wayland Baptist University	5536	0	149.00	TX	0.72	0.28
Wayne State College	3470	0	111.23	NE	0.86	0.14
Waynesburg University	2039	0	64.00	PA	0.75	0.25
Weber State University	25954	0	866.98	UT	0.98	0.02
West Virginia University Institute of Technology	1261	0	36.13	WV	1.00	0.00
Western Kentucky University	20171	0	655.41	KY	0.87	0.13
Western State Colorado University	2584	0	72.49	СО	0.91	0.09
Westminster College	1307	0	43.46	PA	0.89	0.11
Whitworth University	2654	0	89.24	WA	0.89	0.11
William Carey University	3936	0	113.95	MS	0.58	0.42
William Jewell College	1060	0	37.89	МО	0.98	0.02
William Peace University	1077	0	40.66	NC	1.00	0.00
William Woods University	2031	0	57.27	МО	0.50	0.50
Winona State University	8684	0	307.63	MN	0.93	0.07
Woodbury University	1588	0	47.01	CA	0.84	0.16
Wright State University-Lake Campus	1147	0	37.95	ОН	0.97	0.03
Xavier University of Louisiana	2976	0	106.28	LA	0.79	0.21
Yakima Valley Community College	3950	0	147.73	WA	1.00	0.00
Yeshiva University	6348	0	139.61	NY	0.44	0.56