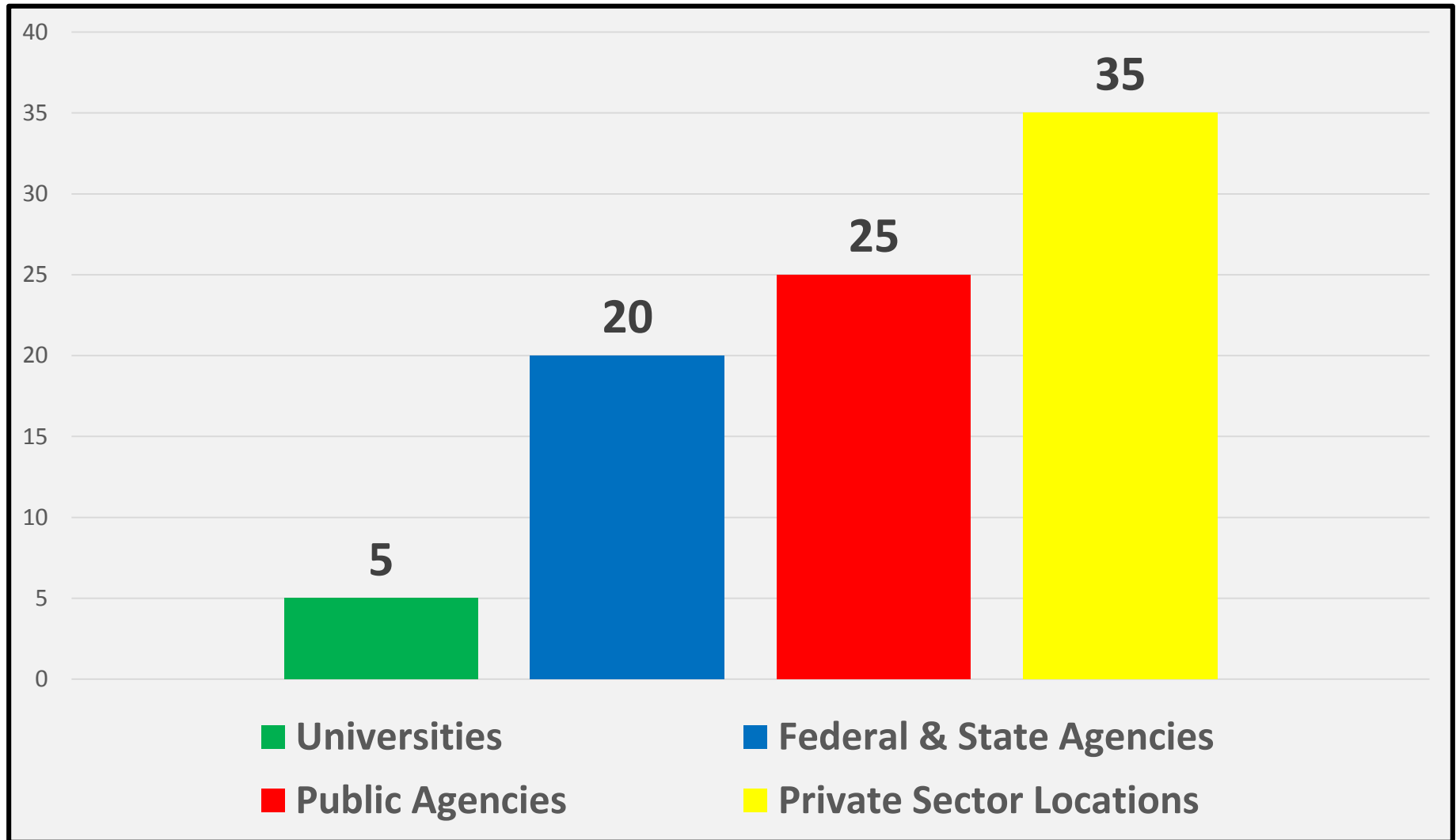


Traffic Signal Performance Measures Workshop



169 Registered Participants Representing 85 Organizations



Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - Detectors
 - Splits
 - Coordination
4. Longitudinal System Monitoring
5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Search

Enter search terms:

in this collection ▼

[Advanced Search](#)

Notify me via email or RSS

[Follow](#)

Browse

- Collections
- Disciplines
- Authors

Links for Authors

[Policies and Help Documentation](#)



[Home](#) > [JTRPROGRAM](#) > [ATSPMW](#)

AUTOMATED TRAFFIC SIGNAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES WORKSHOP



The Automated Traffic Signal Performance Measure (SPM) Workshop, held on January 26–27, 2016, in Salt Lake City, Utah, provided a forum to share best practices, agency progress, and configuring and troubleshooting tips, as well as to discuss the potential future of SPMs. Representatives from more than 70 organizations—including state and federal agencies, local agencies, universities, vendors, and consultants—attended. Presentations and posters can be accessed via the link below.

The SPM Workshop was sponsored by the National Operations Center of Excellence, the American Association of State Transportation Officials Initiative on SPMs, the Transportation Pooled Fund Program for Traffic Signal Systems Operations and Management led by the Indiana Department of Transportation and Purdue University, and the Utah Department of Transportation.

Browse the contents of Automated Traffic Signal Performance Measures Workshop:

[Presentations and Posters](#)

Workshop posters & related manuscripts available on e-Pubs.

Posters



2016

Tuesday, January 26th

Visualization and Assessment of Arterial Progression Quality Using High Resolution Signal Event Data and Measured Travel Time

Christopher Day, *Purdue University*
Ross Haseman, *Purdue University*
Hiromal Premachandra, *Purdue University*
Thomas Brennan, *Purdue University*
Jason Wasson, *Indiana Department of Transportation*
James Sturdevant, *Indiana Department of Transportation*
Darcy Bullock, *Purdue University*
12:00 AM

Reliability, Flexibility, and Environmental Impact of Alternative Arterial Offset Optimization Objective Functions

Christopher Day, *Purdue University*
Thomas Brennan, *Purdue University*
Alexander Hainen, *Purdue University*
Stephen Remias, *Purdue University*
Hiromal Premachandra, *Purdue University*
James Sturdevant, *Indiana Department of Transportation*
Greg Richards, *Indiana Department of Transportation*
Jason Wasson, *Indiana Department of Transportation*
Darcy Bullock, *Purdue University*
12:00 AM

Agreement for deposit of ATSPMW Presentations to Purdue e-Pubs

I authorize Purdue University in connection to the *Active Traffic Signal Performance Management Workshop* to upload my presentation(s) identified below to Purdue e-Pubs. I retain all copyrights to my presentation and accompanying documents (“Works”) and provide Purdue University, its agents, and others working under its authority with a perpetual, royalty free non-exclusive license to use the Works as described herein.

(title(s)/file name(s)) _____

I hereby grant Purdue University a non-exclusive perpetual royalty free license to use, duplicate, and distribute the Works in whole or in part. The Work is to be deposited in the Purdue University institutional repository. I further grant to Purdue University the right to transfer the Work to any format or medium now known or later developed for preservation and access in accordance with this agreement. This agreement does not represent a transfer of copyright to Purdue University.

I represent and warrant to Purdue University that the Work is my original work and does not, to the best of my knowledge, infringe or violate any rights of others, nor does the deposit violate any applicable laws. I further represent and warrant that I have the authority and/or have obtained all necessary rights to permit Purdue University to use, duplicate, and distribute the Work and that any third-party owned content is clearly identified and acknowledged with the Work.

By granting this non-exclusive license, I acknowledge that I have read and agreed to (a) the terms of this agreement and (b) [Purdue University’s policy on intellectual property](#).

Author name and institution as you want it to appear on Purdue e-Pubs (please print):

Name: _____

Institution: _____

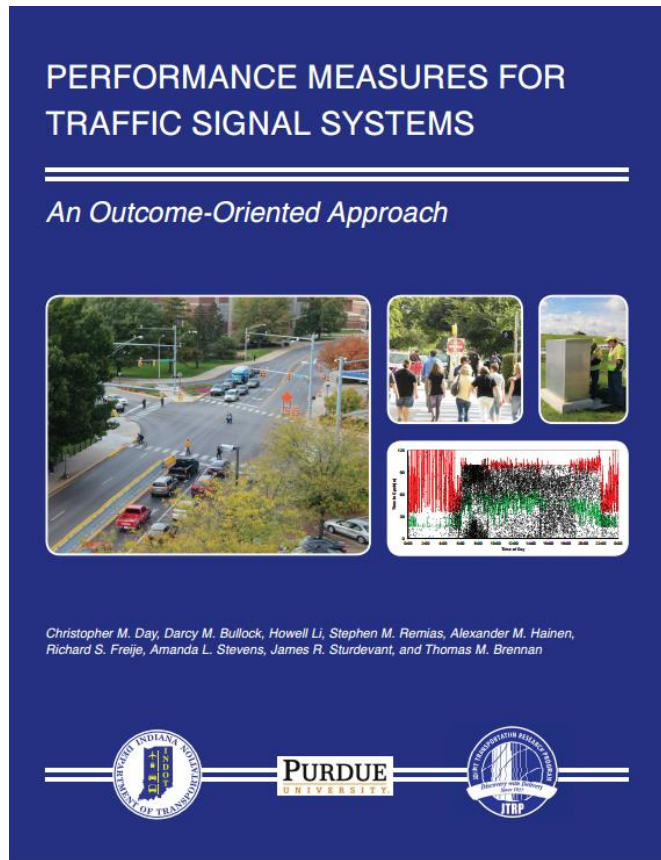
Email: _____

Signature

Date

Sign this form to publish your workshop presentation.

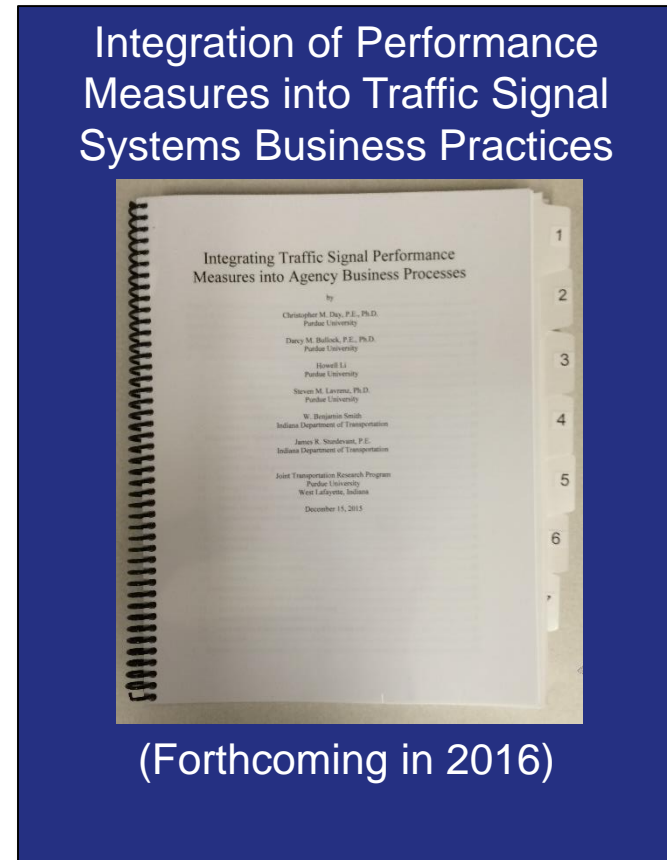
Pooled Fund Study Products (FHWA, Purdue and Agency Partners)



“Volume 1”

Defining Performance Measures...

Download at: tinyurl.com/signalmo



“Volume 2”

Business Practices, Use Cases, and
Implementation...

Estimated to publish in March 2016

Report Download Page

1. Free

Performance Measures for Traffic Signal Systems: An Outcome-Oriented Approach

Christopher M. Day, *Purdue University*

Follow

Darcy M. Bullock, *Purdue University*

Follow

Howell Li, *Purdue University*

Follow

Steve M. Remias, *Purdue University*

Follow

Alexander M. Hainen, *Purdue University*

Follow

Richard S. Freije, *Purdue University*

Follow

Amanda L. Stevens, *Indiana Department of Transportation*

Follow

James R. Sturdevant, *Indiana Department of Transportation*

Follow

Thomas M. Brennan, *The College of New Jersey*

Follow

Free Download

Download Free E-Book

Buy This Publication

1,018 Downloads
Since March 27, 2014

2. Author Attribution

Recommended Citation

Day, C. M., D. M. Bullock, H. Li, S. M. Remias, A. M. Hainen, R. S. Freije, A. L. Stevens, J. R. Sturdevant, and T. M. Brennan. *Performance Measures for Traffic Signal Systems: An Outcome-Oriented Approach*. Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, 2014. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5703/1288284315333>

DOI

10.5703/1288284315333

3. Persistent URL

5. Social Media

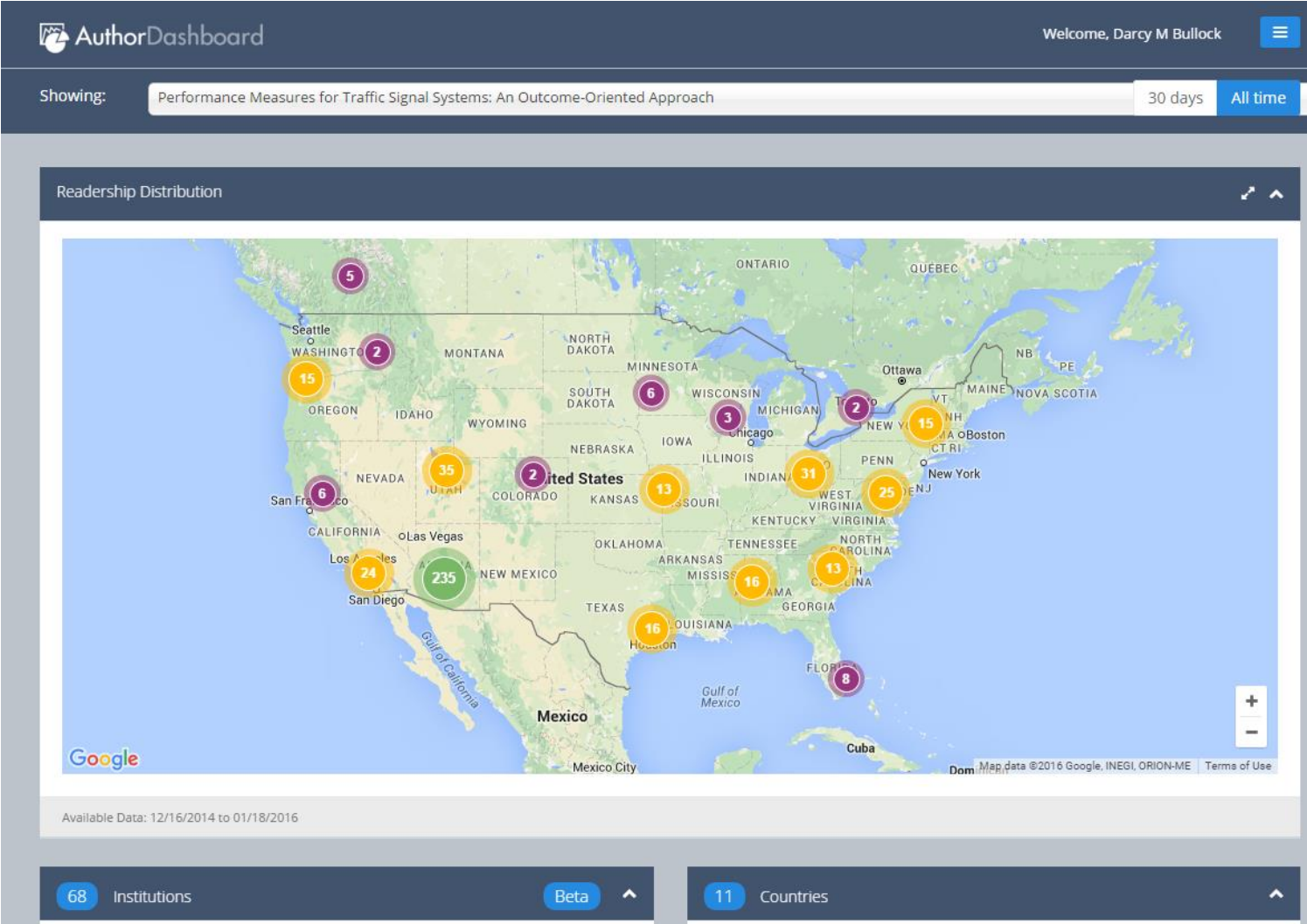
4. Tracking

SHARE



Altmetric 1

Quarterly Report on Downloads

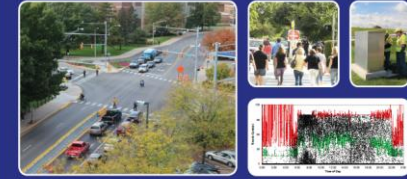


Pooled Fund Partners



PERFORMANCE MEASURES FOR TRAFFIC SIGNAL SYSTEMS

An Outcome-Oriented Approach



Christopher M. Day, Darcy M. Bullock, Howell L. Stephen M. Remias, Alexander M. Heinen, Richard S. Freije, Amanda L. Stevens, James H. Sturdevant, and Thomas M. Brennan



Indiana, California, Utah, Texas, Minnesota,
Wisconsin, Chicago DOT, Mississippi,
Georgia, New Hampshire

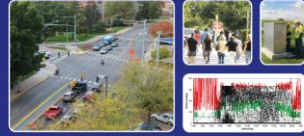
POOLED FUND STUDY

INDIANAPOLIS

NOVEMBER 12, 2014

PERFORMANCE MEASURES FOR
TRAFFIC SIGNAL SYSTEMS

An Outcome-Oriented Approach



Christopher M. Gray, Cheryl M. Schubert, Howard L. Stephens, Alexander M. Thomson,
Richard S. Fraga, Amanda L. Stevens, James F. Stankiewicz, and Thomas M. Brennan



May 2015 ATL Workshop



October 2006 State of the practice

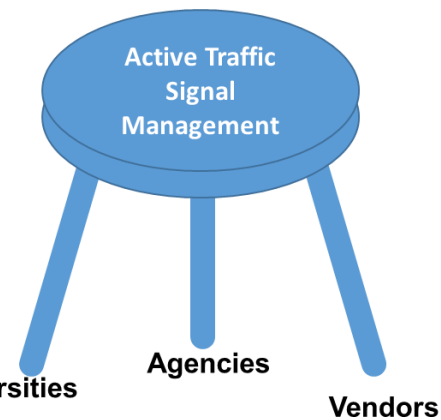




“If one wants to be outstanding in their field, one must first spend some time standing in the field” *Bill Kloose*

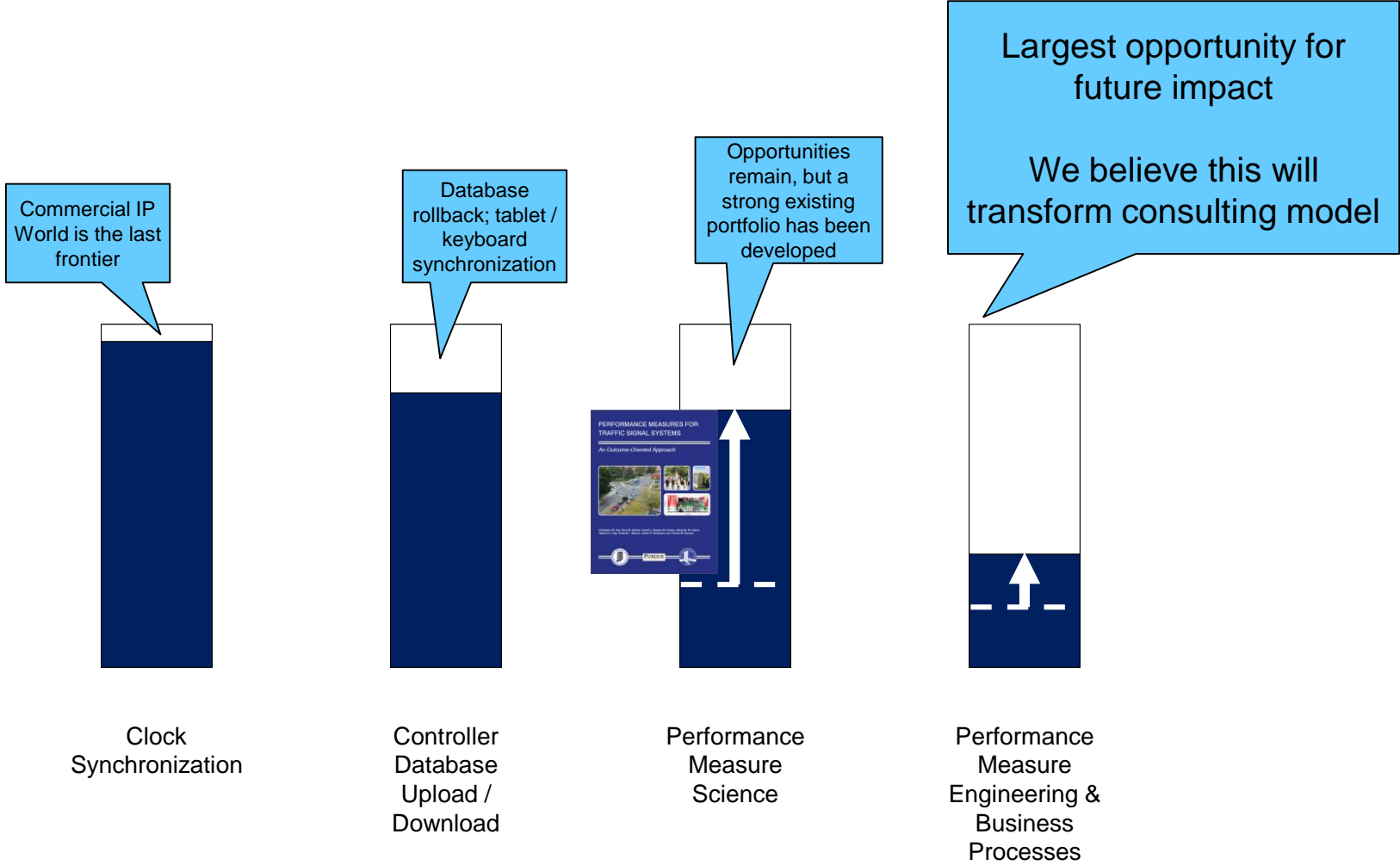


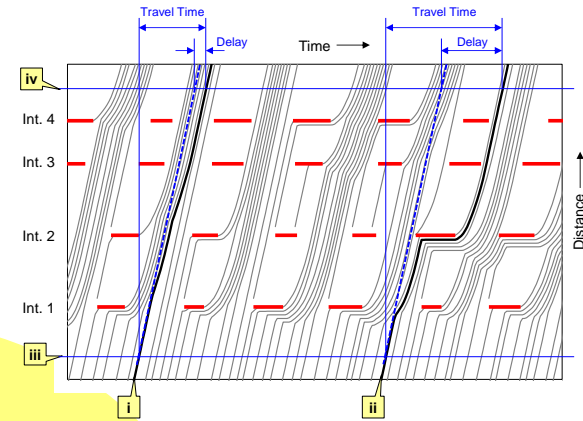
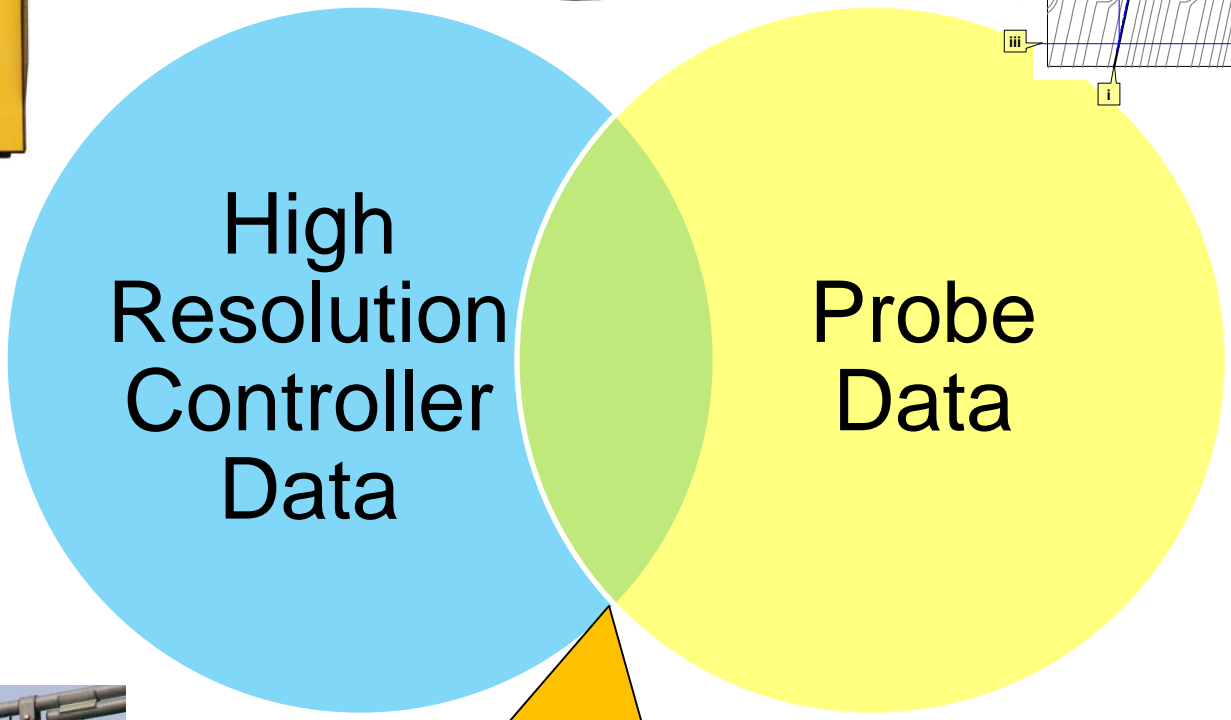
Themes



1. Research Framework Perspective & Collaborative Activities
2. Pyramid Perspective on Signal System Priorities
3. High resolution Data is critical for identifying operational intervention strategies
4. Probe Data is critical for communicating outcome assessment to Decision Makers
5. We believe the consulting model will change in the next three years to rely less on synchro and more on hi-resolution data and probe data

State of Signal Performance Measures Research





Opportunities to Better Leverage Existing Infrastructure



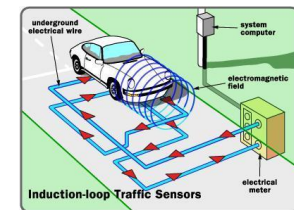
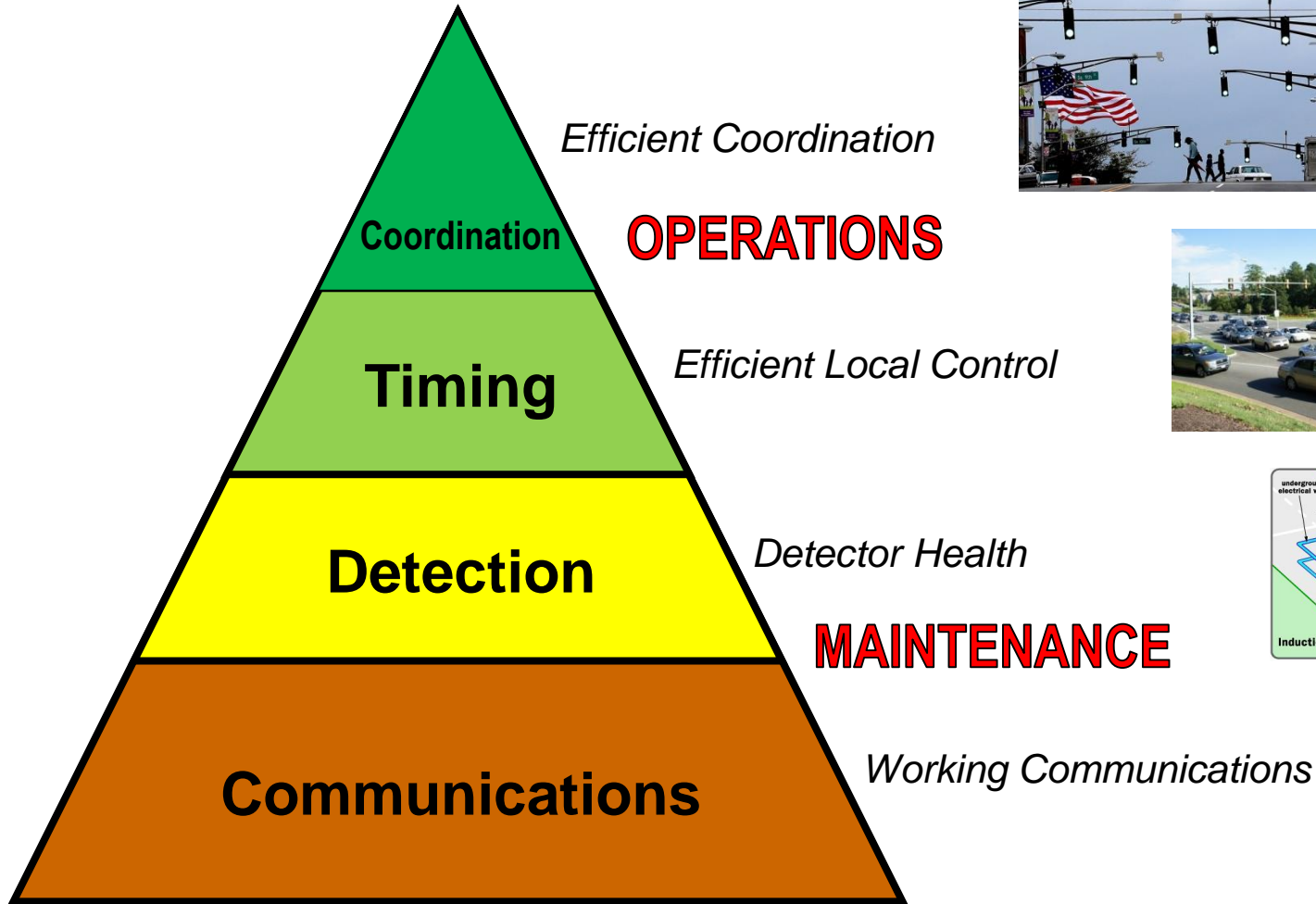
Opportunities to
Push the State of
the Possible

*What gets measured gets done,
what gets measured and fed back
gets done well,
what gets rewarded gets repeated.*
– John E. Jones

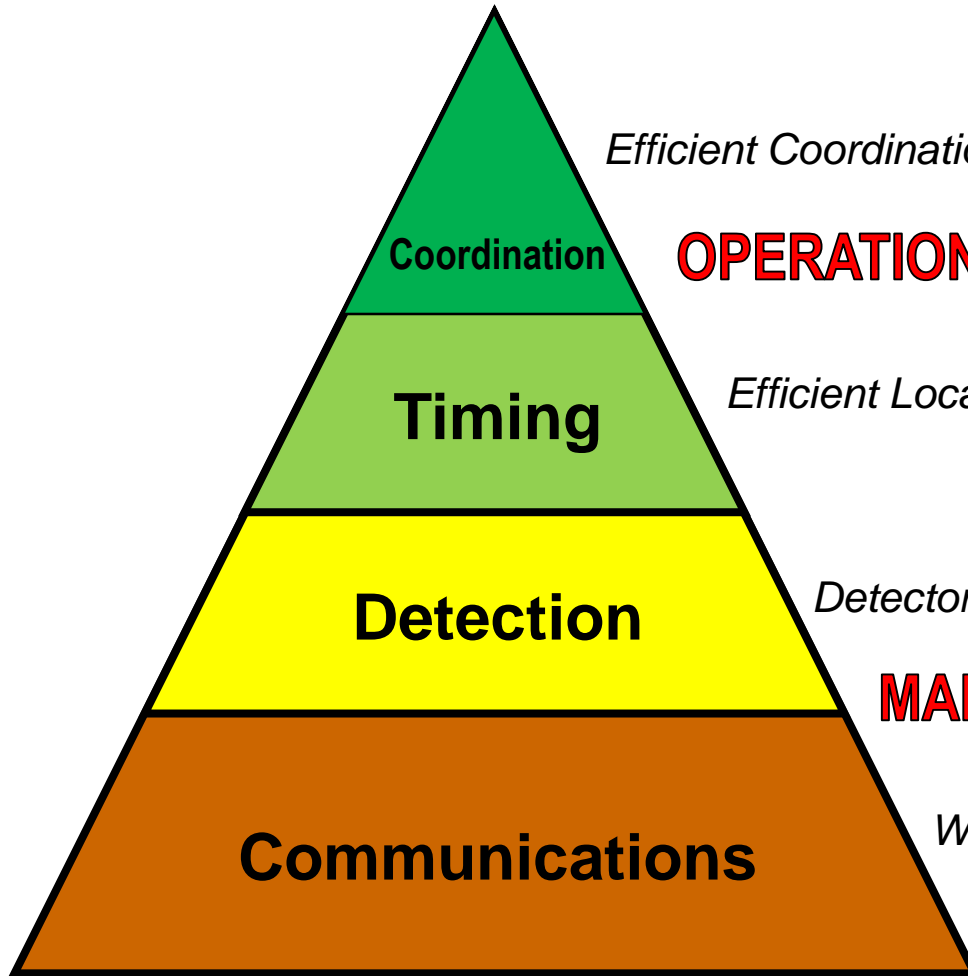
Enormous opportunities to fuse/validate
traffic signal data with
probe data sources

MAP 21

Hi Resolution Data is Critical for Identifying Levers



Probe Data is integral for Outcome Assessment



Efficient Coordination

Coordination

OPERATIONS

Efficient Local Control

Timing

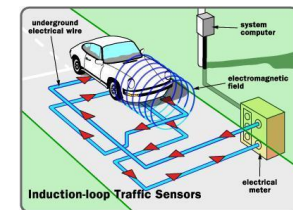
Detection

Detector Health

MAINTENANCE

Communications

Working Communications



Advanced Control



Coordination

Efficient Coordination

OPERATIONS

Timing

Efficient Local Control

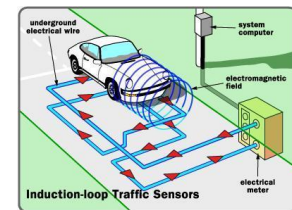
Detection

Detector Health

MAINTENANCE

Communications

Working Communications



Advanced Control



Jims Slide

Coordination

Efficient Coordination

OPERATIONS

Timing

Efficient Local Control

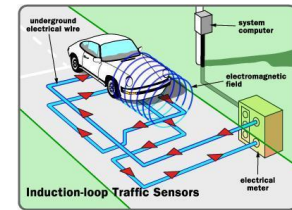
Communication

Detector Health

MAINTENANCE

Detection

Working Communications



Critical Performance Measures for Managing Signals

Hi Resolution Data is
Critical for Identifying
Levers



1. Is my communication working?
2. Are my detectors working?
3. Do I have adequate green time on each phase?
4. Do I have most of my vehicles arriving on green?

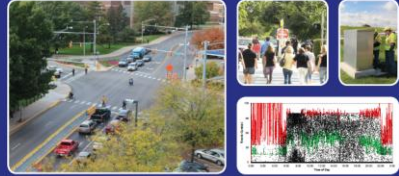
Write this Down if you agree!

Portfolio of Performance Measures (p. 1)


MOE	Usage	Documented in Monograph	Journal Papers (DOI)
Cycle Length	Verify consistent controller programming along corridor, and quickly evaluate performance of fully-actuated signals	✓	10.3141/2128-05
Green Time and Capacity	Verify controller behavior	✓	10.3141/2035-11
Count and Volume	Characterize vehicle demand by movement	✓	10.3141/2035-11
Volume-to-Capacity Ratio	Evaluate utilization of provided capacity	✓	10.3141/2035-11
Degree of Intersection Saturation	Evaluate overall intersection utilization	✓	10.3141/2128-05
Percent on Green, Arrival Type	Evaluate progression performance	✓	10.3141/2035-11
Purdue Coordination Diagram	Visualize progression performance over a variety of time-scales	✓	10.3141/2192-04 10.3141/2259-06
Platoon / Flow Profile	Visualize progression performance for a given time period where a consistent cycle length occurs	✓	10.3141/2259-02
Estimated Queue Length	Estimate lengths of queues at intersections	✓	10.1016/j.trc.2009.02.003
Oversaturation Severity Index	Evaluate spatial and temporal characteristics of oversaturation in the street network		10.1016/j.trc.2010.01.003
Input-Output Delay	Estimate delay experienced by vehicles on movements where advance detection exists	✓	10.3141/2035-08.
Maximum Vehicle Delay	Estimate delay experienced by vehicles on movements where stop bar detection exists		TRB Paper # 15-0385
Estimated Vehicle HCM Delay	Estimate delay experienced by vehicles based on HCM methodology		10.3141/2259-03

PERFORMANCE MEASURES FOR
TRAFFIC SIGNAL SYSTEMS

An Outcome-Oriented Approach



Christopher M. Day, Darcy M. Bullock, Howell Li, Stephen M. Romias, Alexander M. Hainon, Richard S. Freije, Amanda L. Stevens, James R. Sturdevant, and Thomas M. Brennan

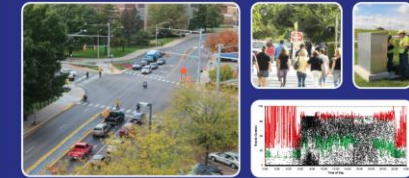


Portfolio of Performance Measures (p. 2)

MOE	Usage	Documented in Monograph	Journal Papers (DOI)
Phase Termination Diagram	Visualize utilization of actuated phases	✓	10.3141/2355-03
Green Occupancy Ratio and Red Occupancy Ratio (ROR/GOR)	Estimate occurrence split failures where stop bar detection exists	✓	10.3141/2439-03
Platoon Characteristics	Estimate Robertson model parameters of vehicle platoons	✓	10.3141/2311-02
Coordination Optimization Potential	Estimate potential gains from adjusting signal timing for progression		(Unpublished)
Pedestrian Actuation Rate	Estimate utilization of intersection by pedestrians	✓	TRB Paper # 11-0220
Pedestrian Actuation to Service Time	Estimate delay experienced by pedestrians	✓	10.3141/2080-05
Estimated Pedestrian HCM delay	Estimate delay experienced by pedestrians based on HCM methodology		10.3141/2080-05
Pedestrian Conflicting Volume	Help determine effectiveness of pedestrian treatments	✓	10.3141/2080-05
Preempt Duration	Estimate amount of time that intersection is running limited service during preemption	✓	10.3141/2128-03
Preemption Event Diagram	Validate preempt operation	✓	10.3141/2128-03
Priority Time to Green	Characterize effectiveness of transit signal priority (or other forms of priority based control)	✓	(Monograph only)
Controller Ping Response	Maintain communication systems	✓	10.3141/2355-03
Data Completeness	Maintain communication systems	✓	10.3141/2355-03
Detector Failure Heat Map	Maintain detection systems		Unpublished
Corridor Travel Time	Evaluate performance of a corridor signal system	✓	10.3141/2192-04
Segment Speed	Evaluate performance of a corridor signal system		Unpublished

PERFORMANCE MEASURES FOR TRAFFIC SIGNAL SYSTEMS

An Outcome-Oriented Approach



Christopher M. Day, Darcy M. Bullock, Howell Li, Stephen M. Romias, Alexander M. Hainson, Richard S. Freije, Amanda L. Stevens, James R. Sturdevant, and Thomas M. Brennan



This workshop is about sharing best practices and developing shared vision



Home About FAQ My Account

Home > ITRPROGRAM > ATSPMW

AUTOMATED TRAFFIC SIGNAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES WORKSHOP

Follow

The Automated Traffic Signal Performance Measure (SPM) Workshop, held on January 26–27, 2016, in Salt Lake City, Utah, provided a forum to share best practices, agency progress, and configuring and troubleshooting tips, as well as to discuss the potential future of SPMs. Representatives from more than 70 organizations—including state and federal agencies, local agencies, universities, vendors, and consultants—attended. Presentations and posters can be accessed via the link below.

The SPM Workshop was sponsored by the National Operations Center of Excellence, the American Association of State Transportation Officials Initiative on SPMs, the Transportation Pooled Fund Program for Traffic Signal Systems Operations and Management led by the Indiana Department of Transportation and Purdue University, and the Utah Department of Transportation.

Browse the contents of Automated Traffic Signal Performance Measures Workshop:

[Presentations and Posters](#)

LIDOT
Utah Department of Transportation
Keeping Utah Moving

NCoE
National Operations Center of Excellence

INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

TRANSPORTATION INDIANA

ASHIO
American Association of State Transportation Officials

TRANSPORTATION POOLED FUND PROGRAM

PURDUE UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES

State of Signal Performance Measures Research

Commercial IP World is the last frontier



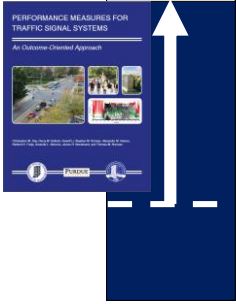
Clock Synchronization

Database rollback; tablet / keyboard synchronization



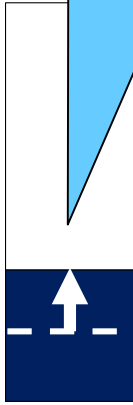
Controller Database Upload / Download

Opportunities remain, but a strong existing portfolio has been developed



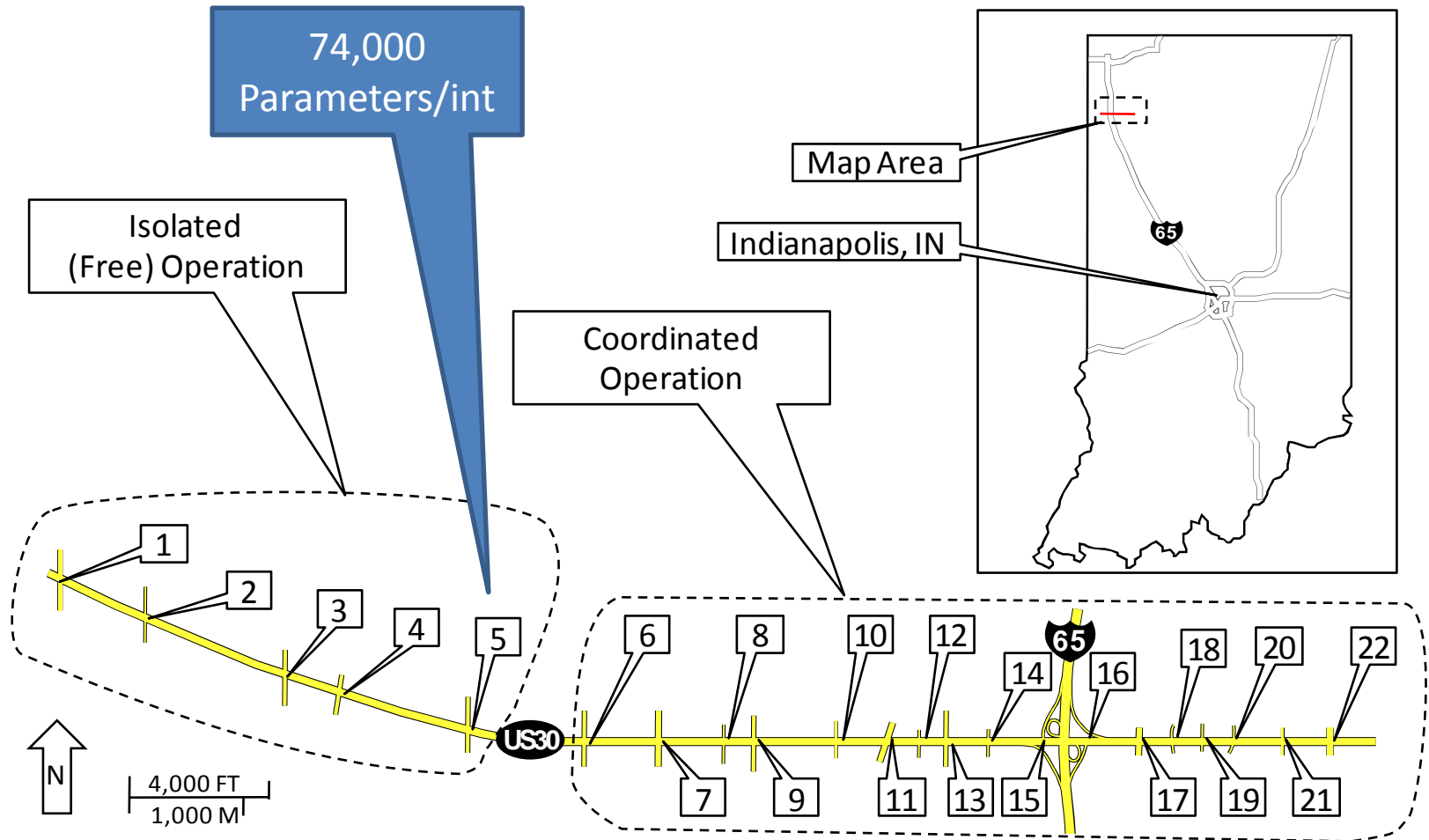
Performance Measure Science

Together we are going to move this!

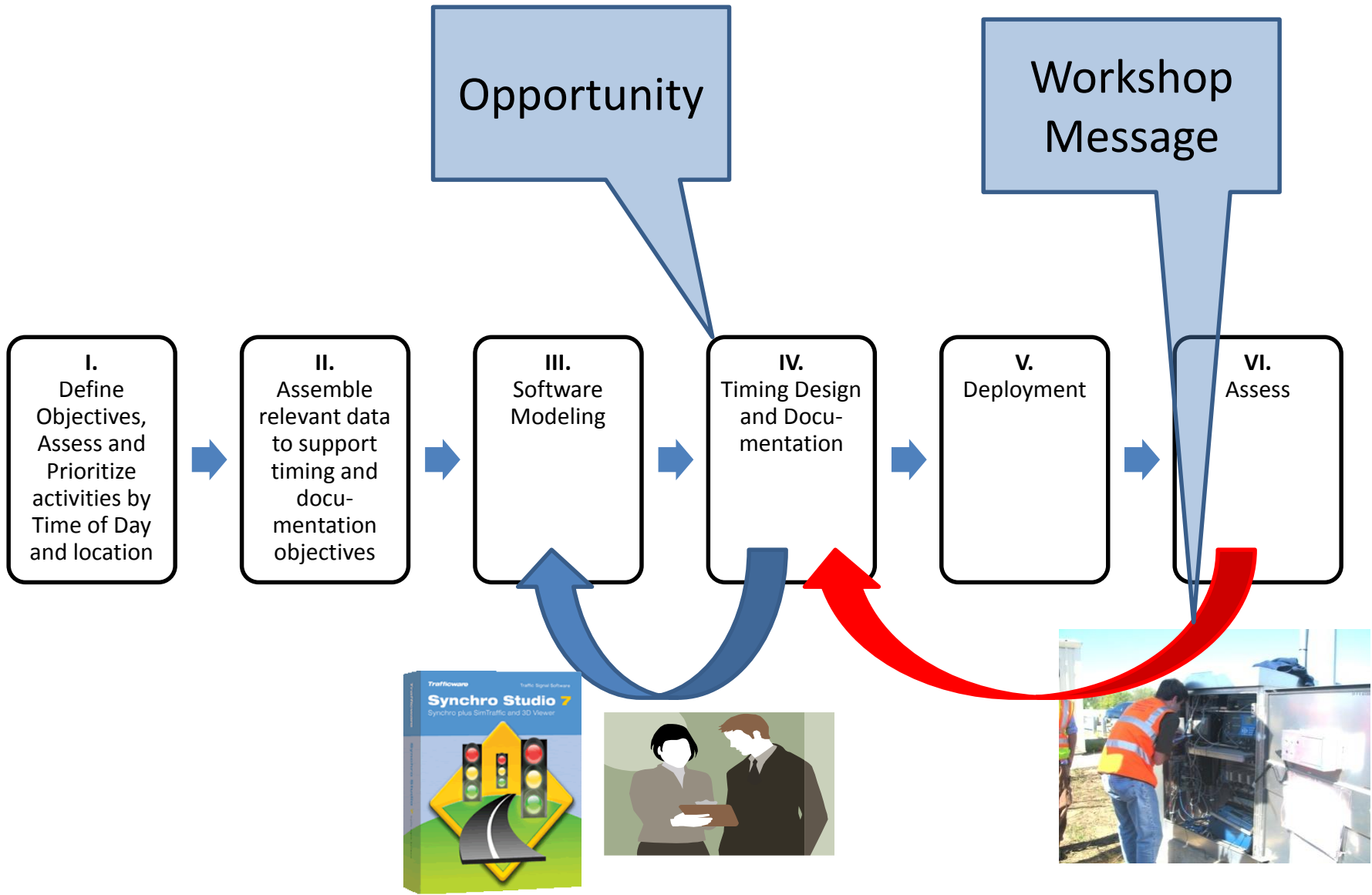


Performance Measure Engineering & Business Processes

Typical Corridor (22 Intersections)



Traffic Signal Timing Process

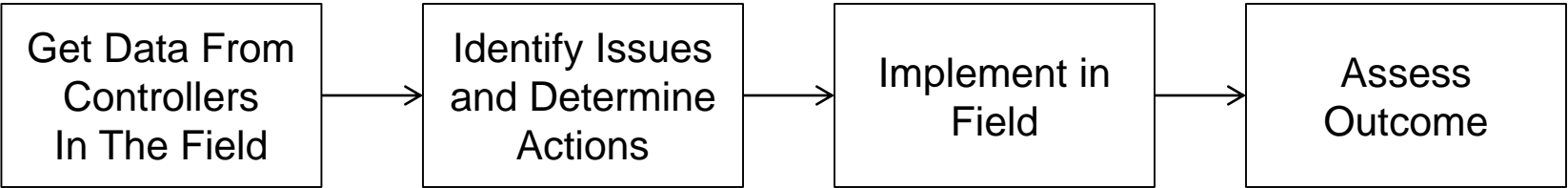


Changing the System Management Model

Existing Model:



New Model:

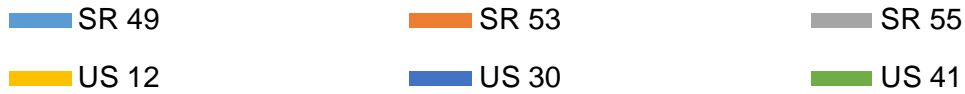


HiRes/Probe Data is a Game Changer and critical for message to decision makers

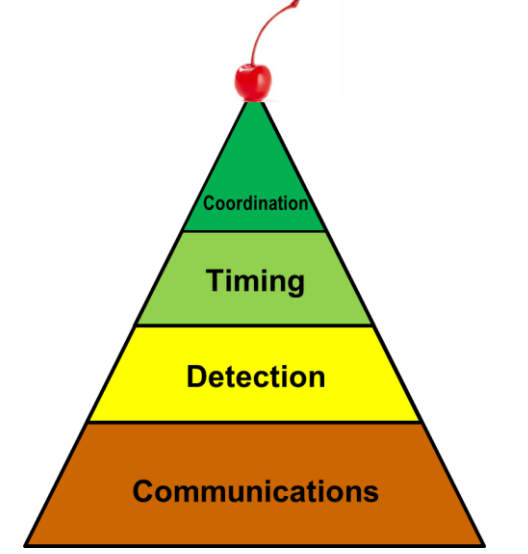
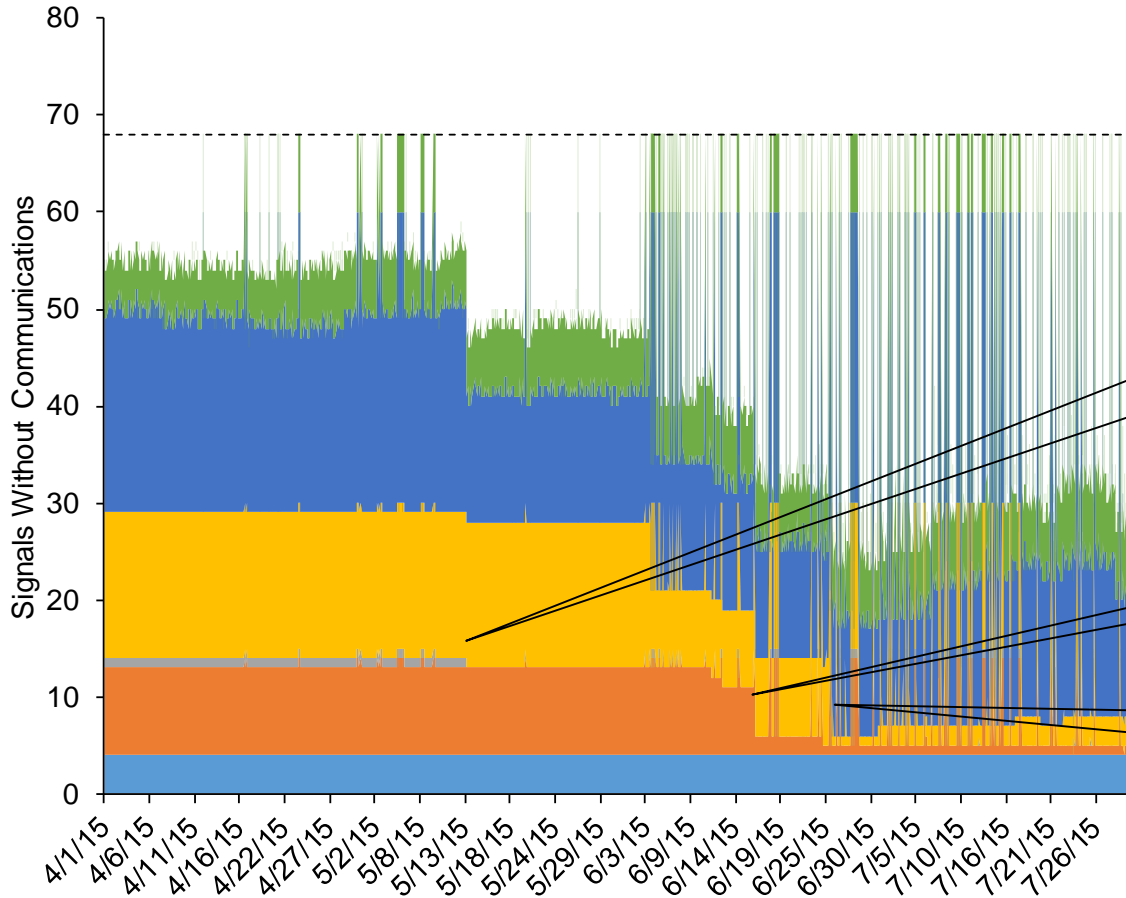
Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - **Communication**
 - Detectors
 - Splits
 - Coordination
4. Longitudinal System Monitoring
5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Communication "Ticker"



----- Total Hi-Res Signals



1. Fixed SR 49 ~ May 15

2. Substantial imp. on SR 53 ~ June 15

3. Substantial imp. on US 12 ~ June 15

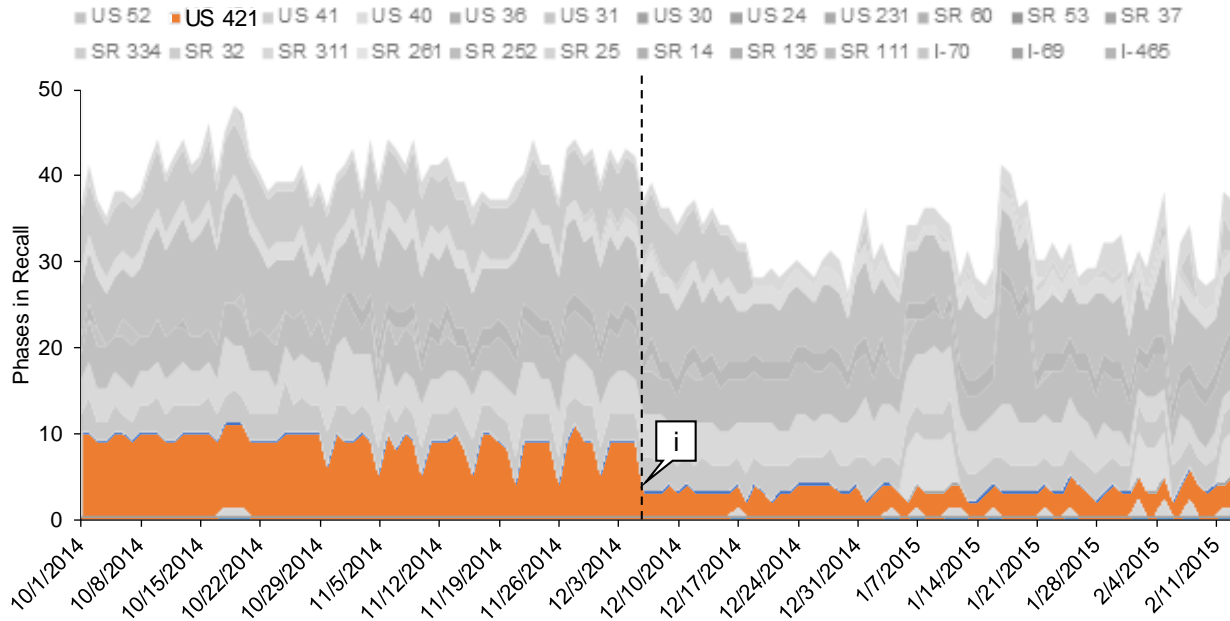
50 % Improvement in 3 months

4-month plot of signal communications failures for LaPorte district

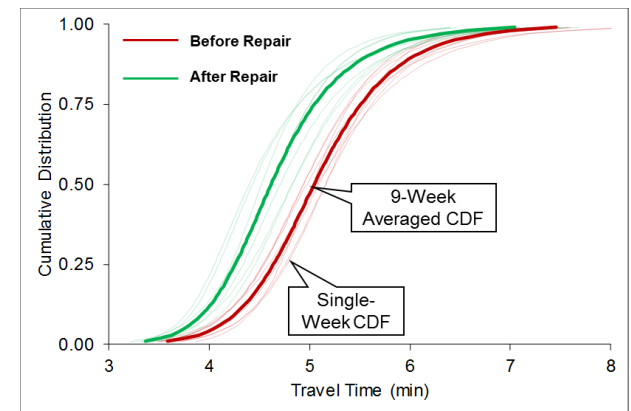
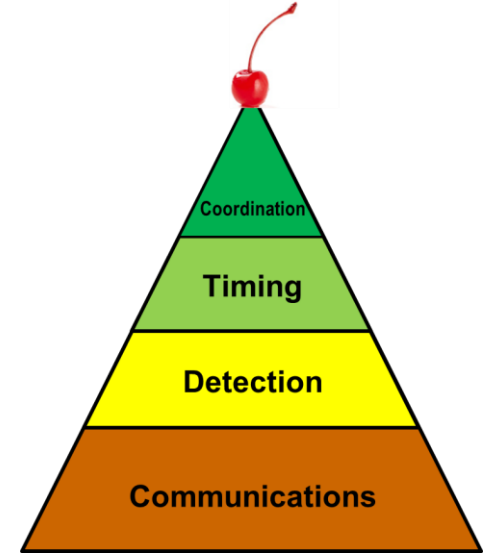
Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - **Detectors**
 - Splits
 - Coordination
4. Longitudinal System Monitoring
5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Detector “Ticker”



1. Replaced “missing” cards in Dec 2014



- \$900,000 in annual user benefits

Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - Detectors
 - **Splits**
 - Coordination
4. Longitudinal System Monitoring
5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Overview of Study Intersection



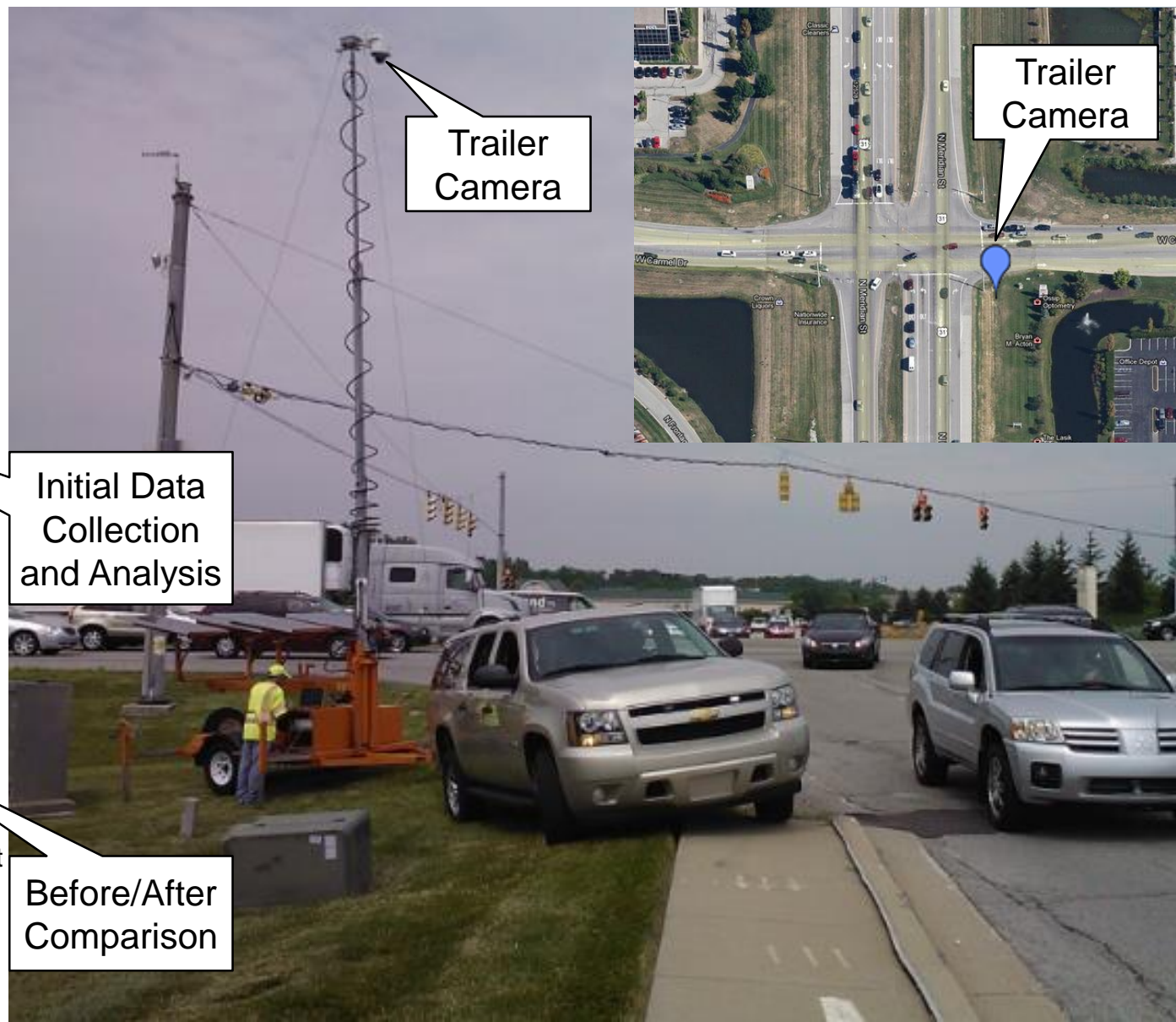
Trailer Camera Setup and Study Schedule

JUNE 2013						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30						

JULY 2013						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31			

 = Before Split Adjustment

 = After Split Adjustment

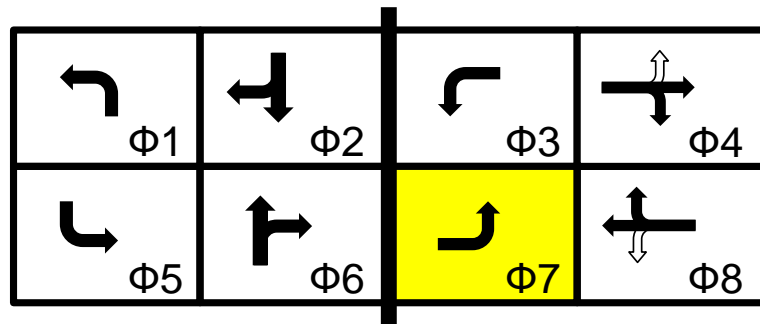


Initial Data
Collection
and Analysis

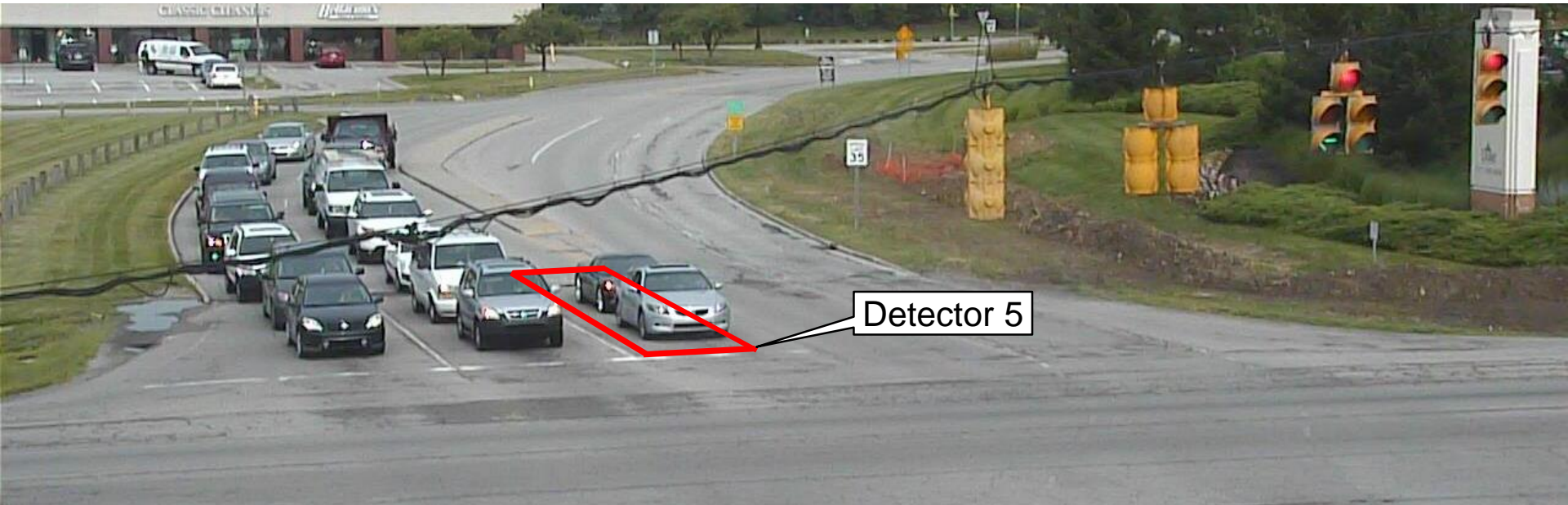
Before/After
Comparison

Phase 7 Extension Timer

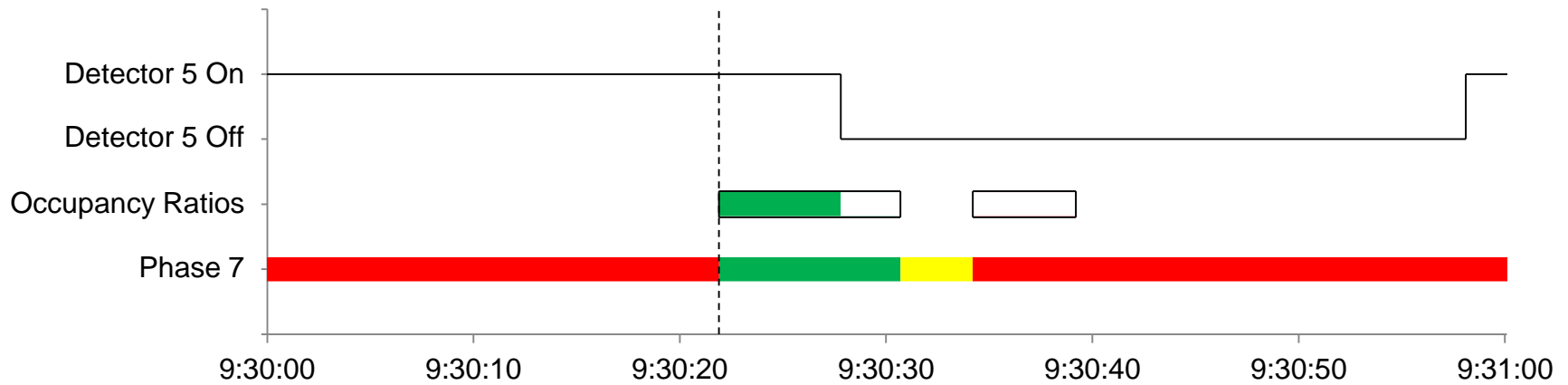
Extension Timer = 3.0 seconds



ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

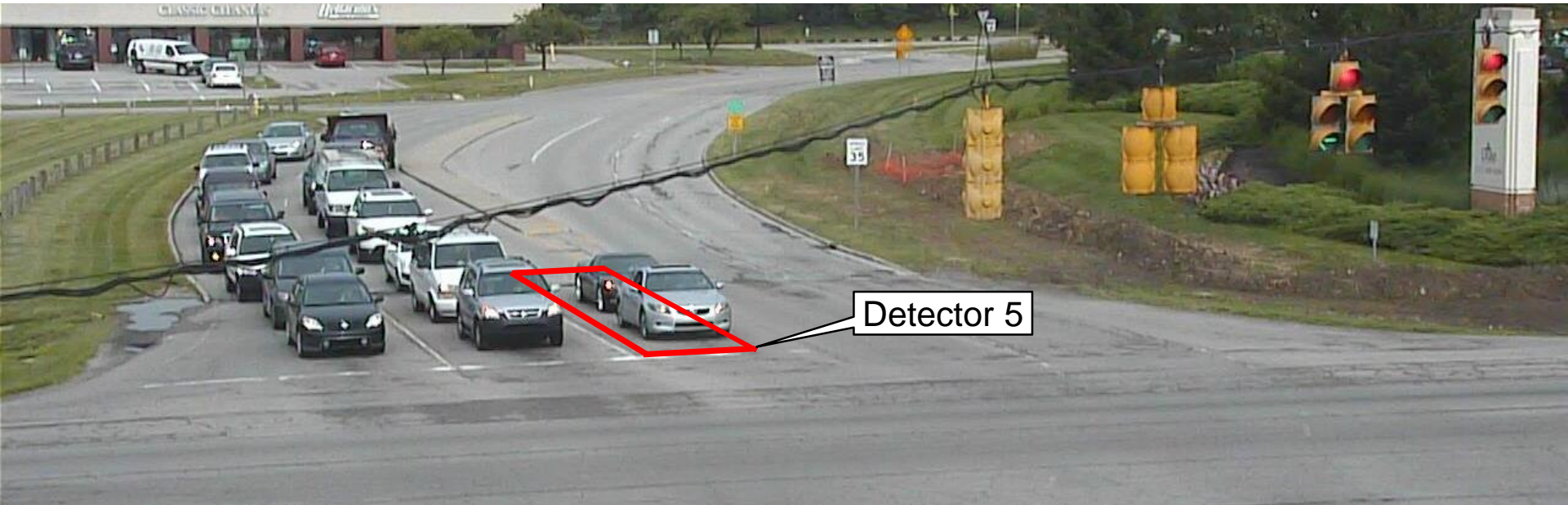


Start of Green (9:30:24.1)

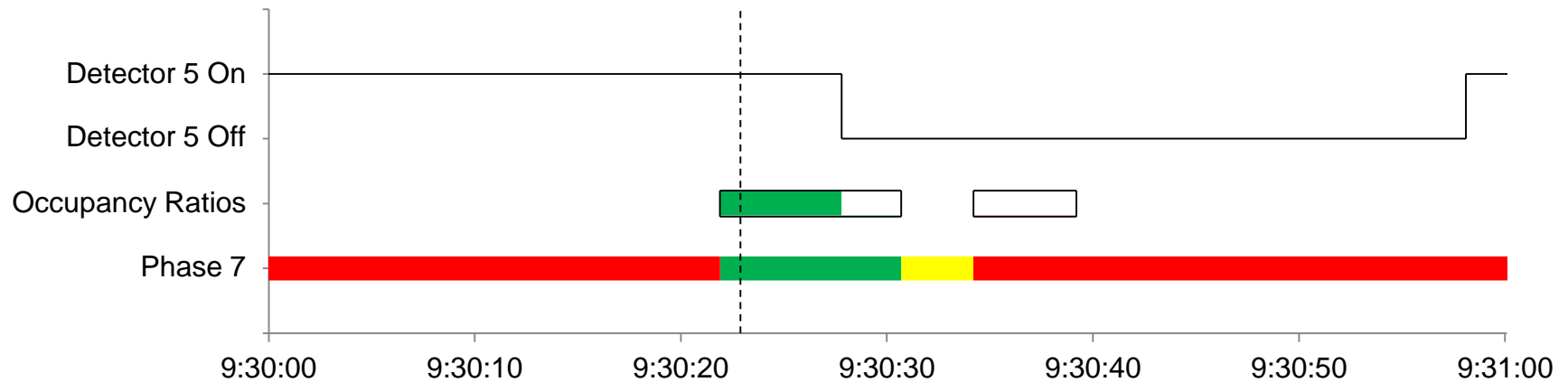


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

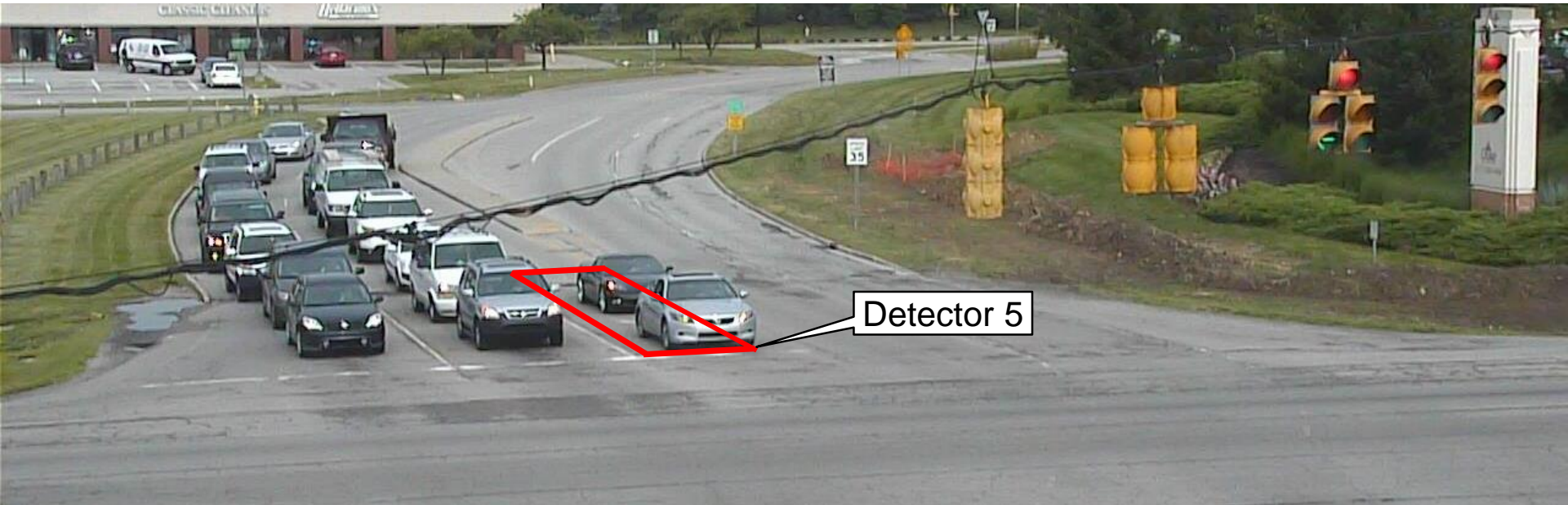


9:30:25.1

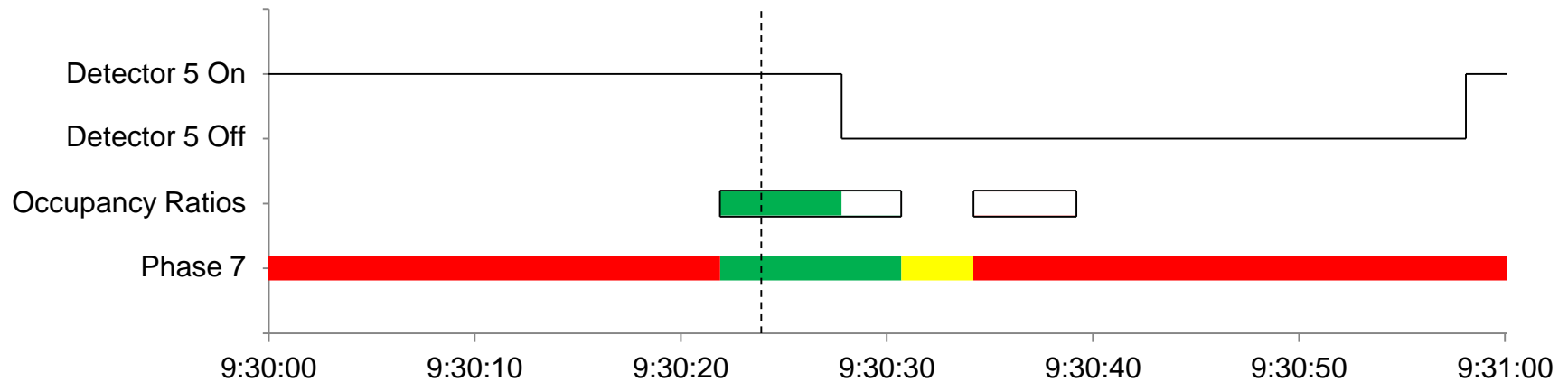


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

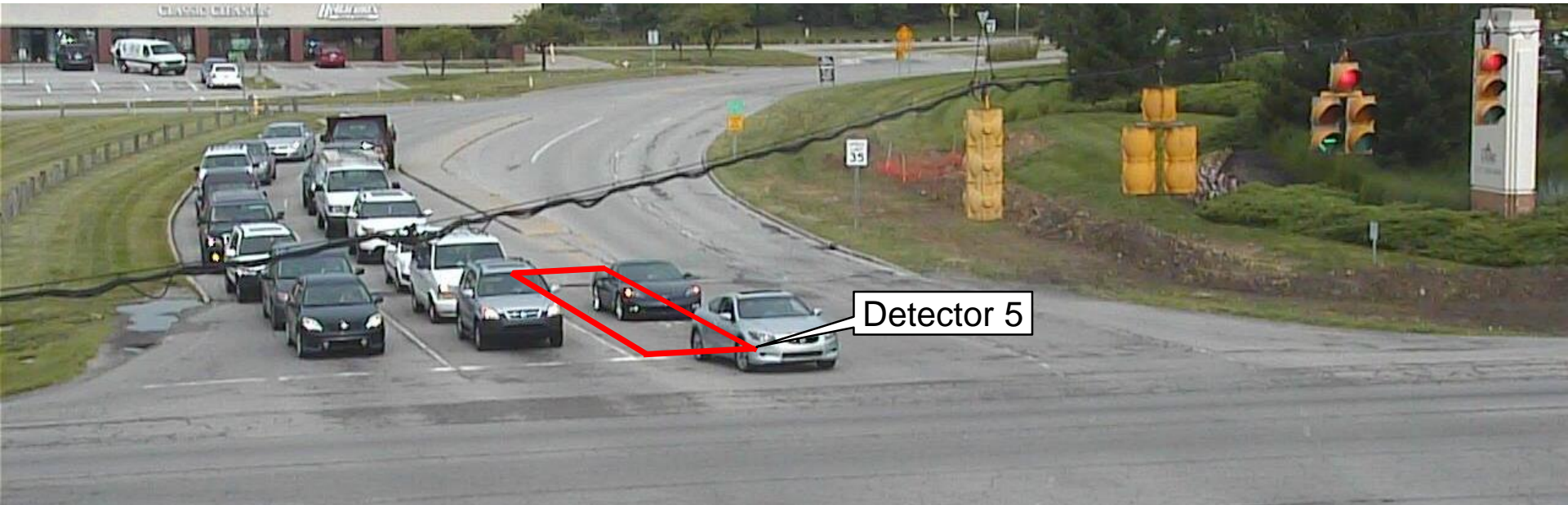


9:30:26.1

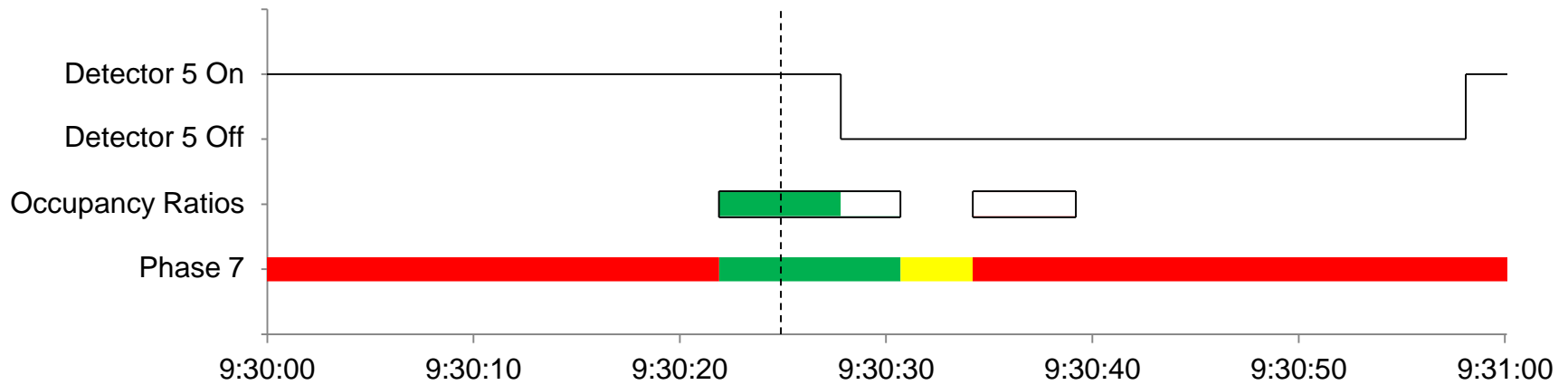


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

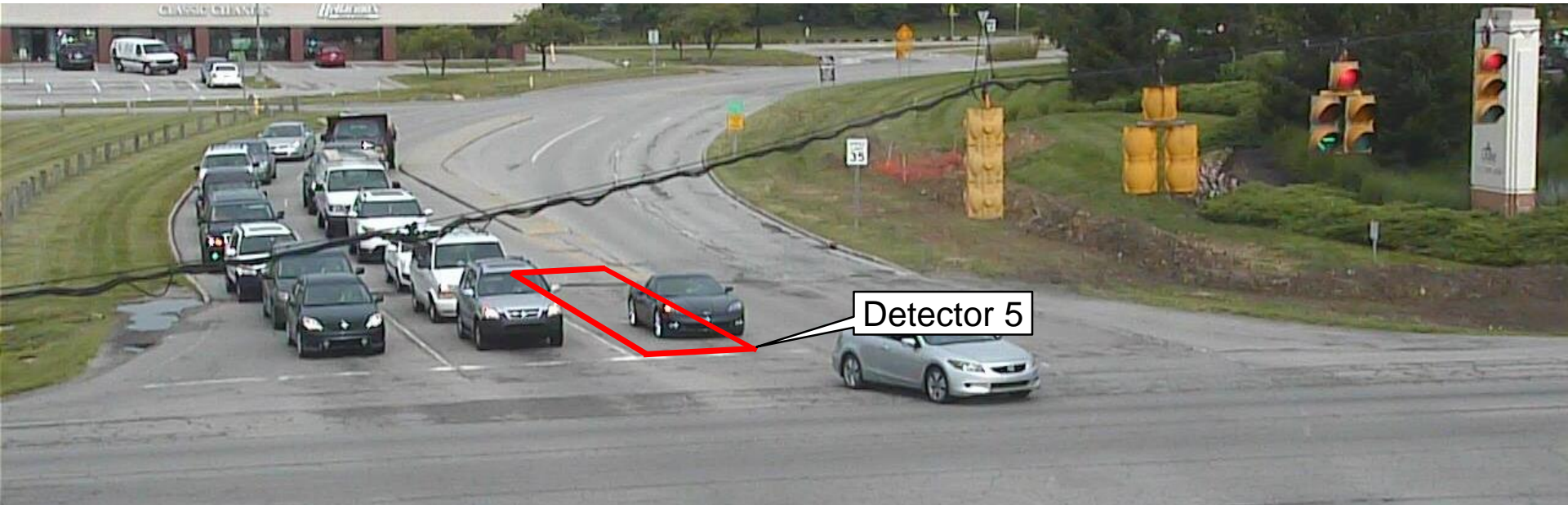


9:30:27.1

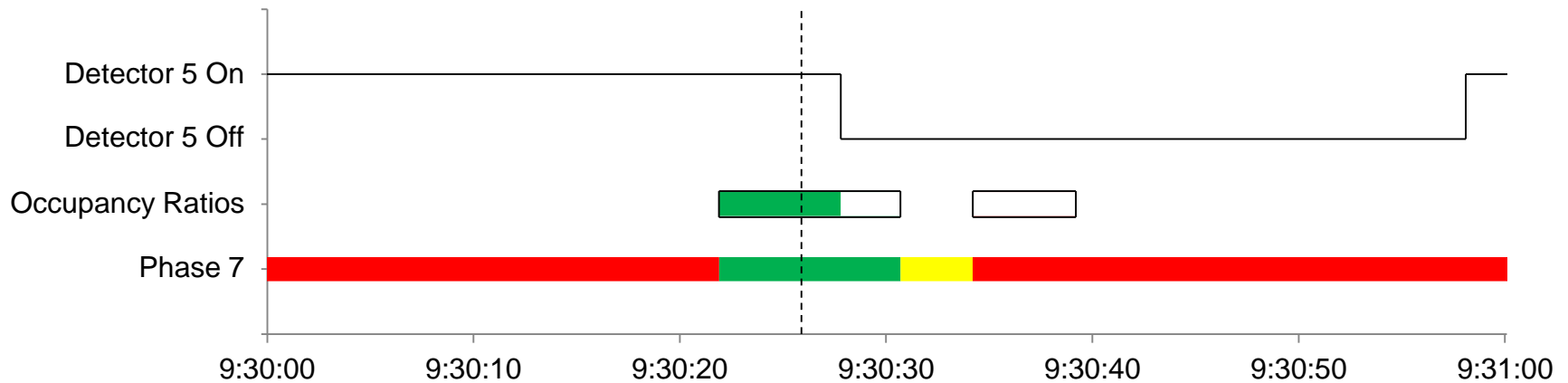


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

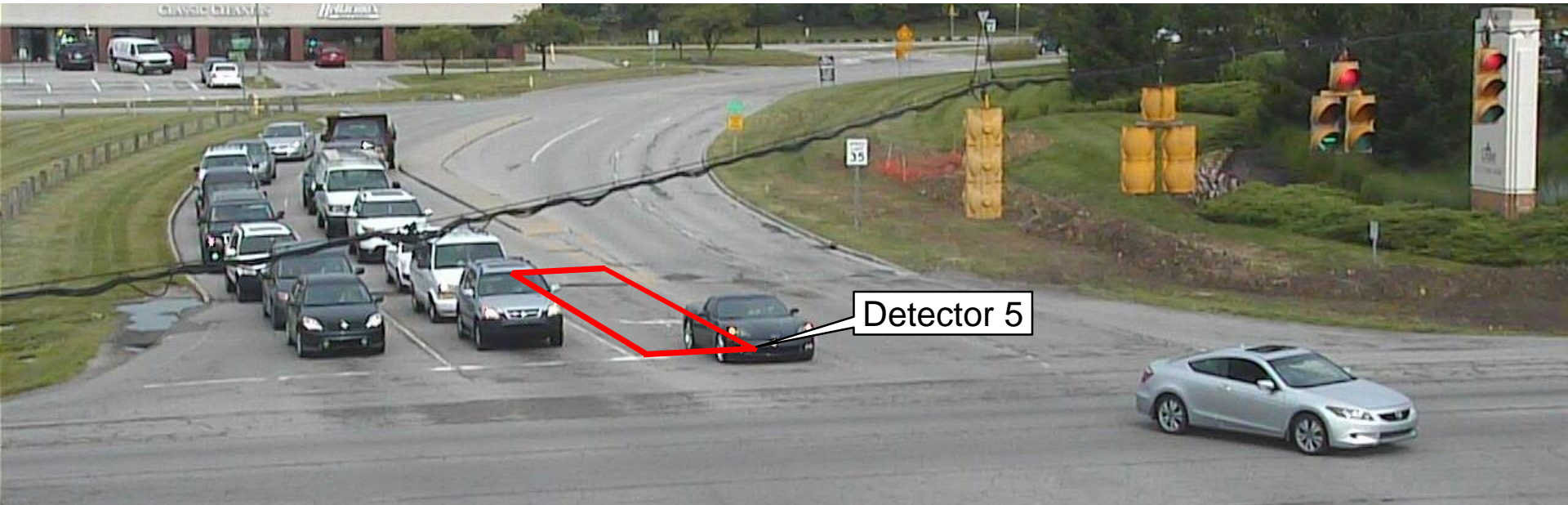


9:30:28.1

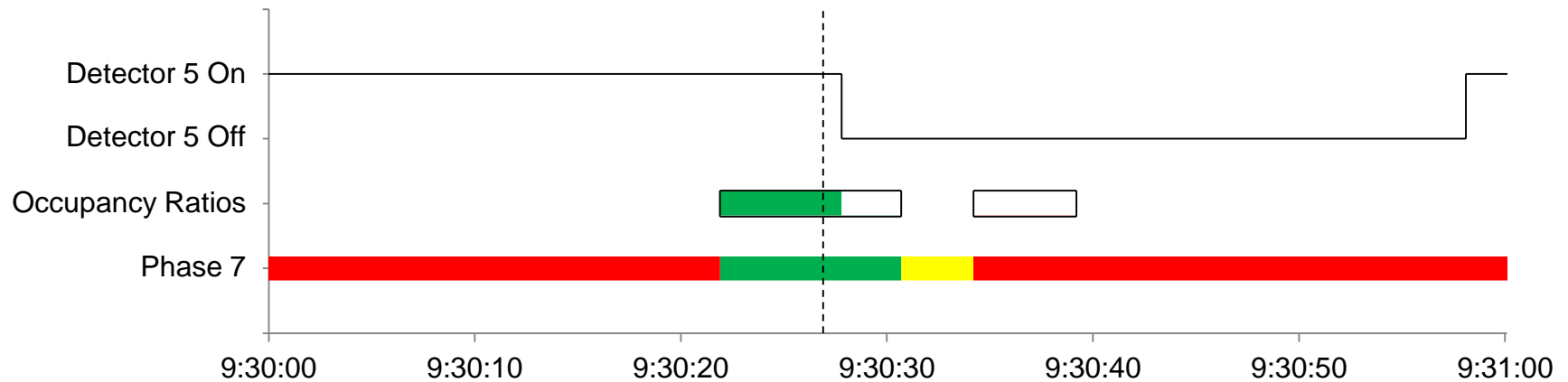


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

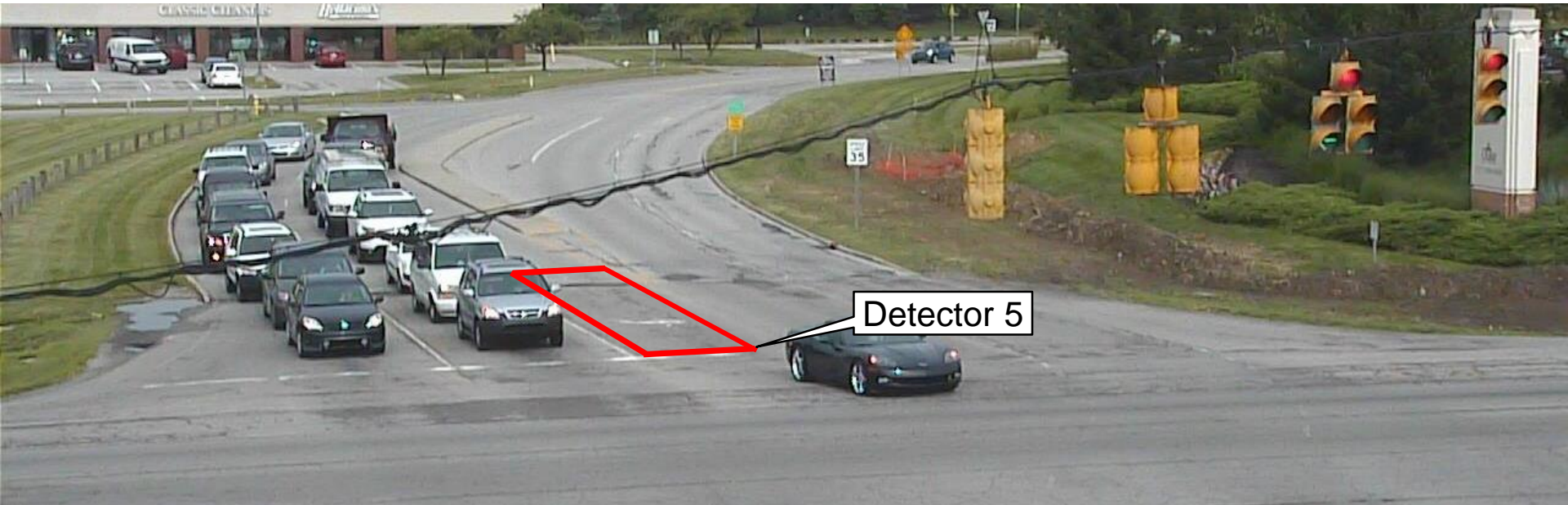


9:30:29.1

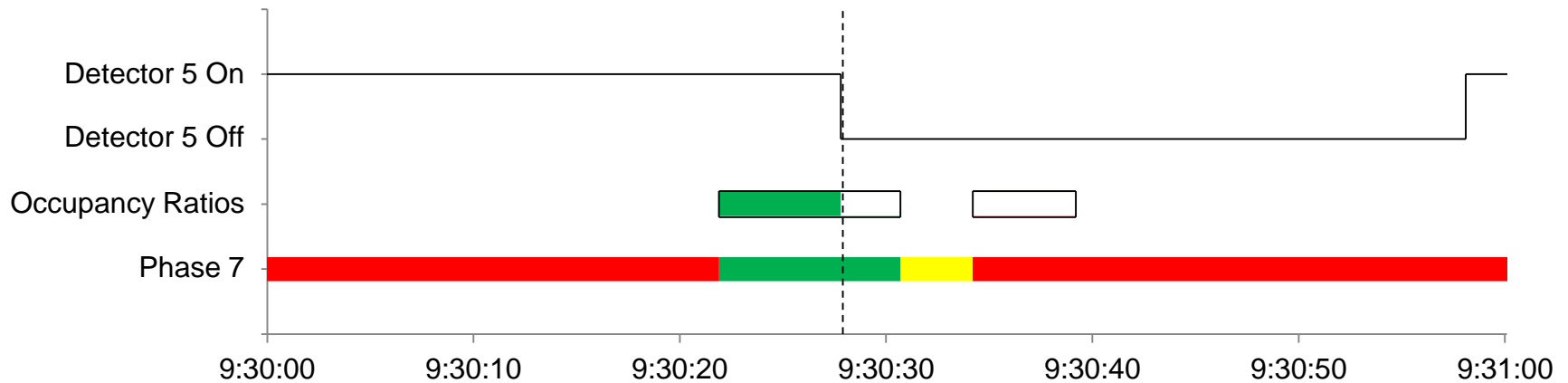


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

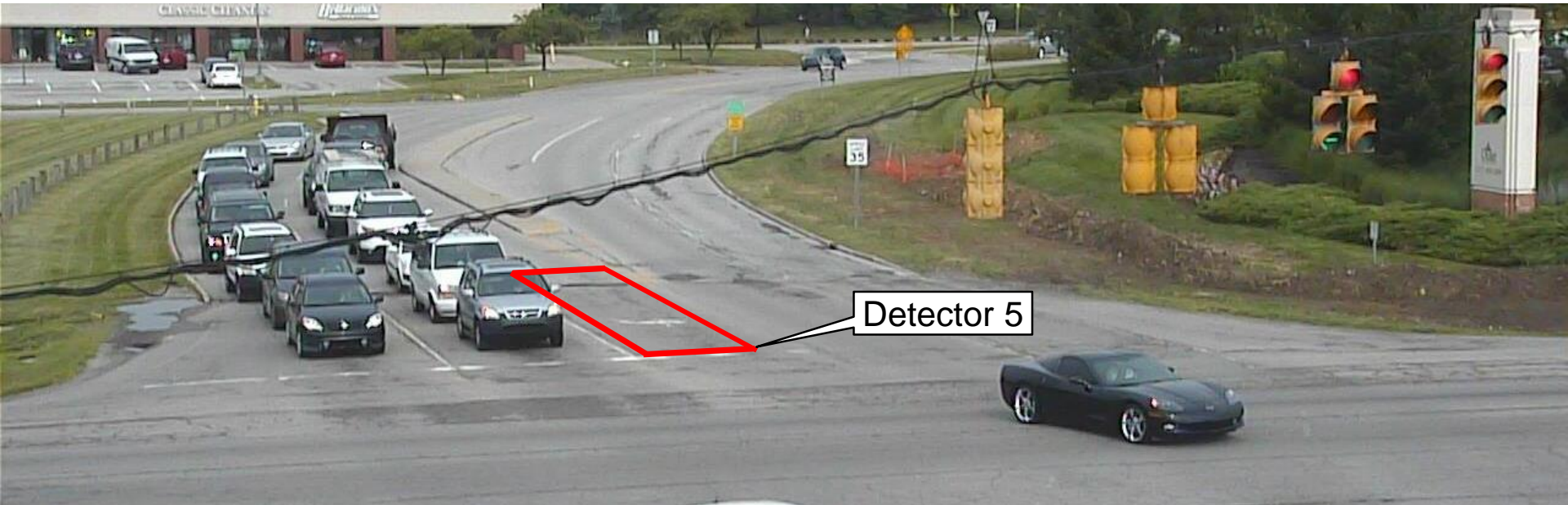


9:30:30.1

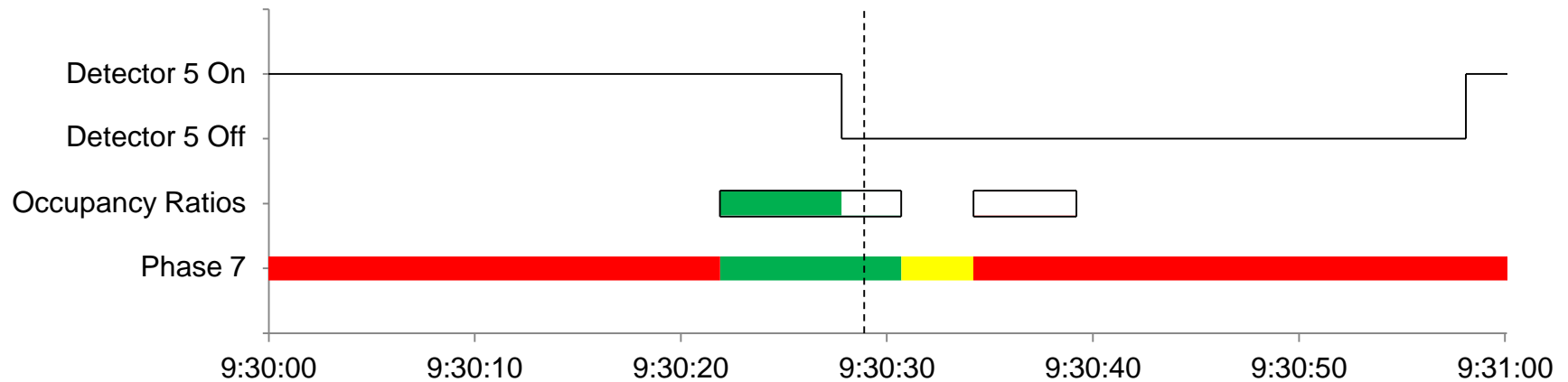


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

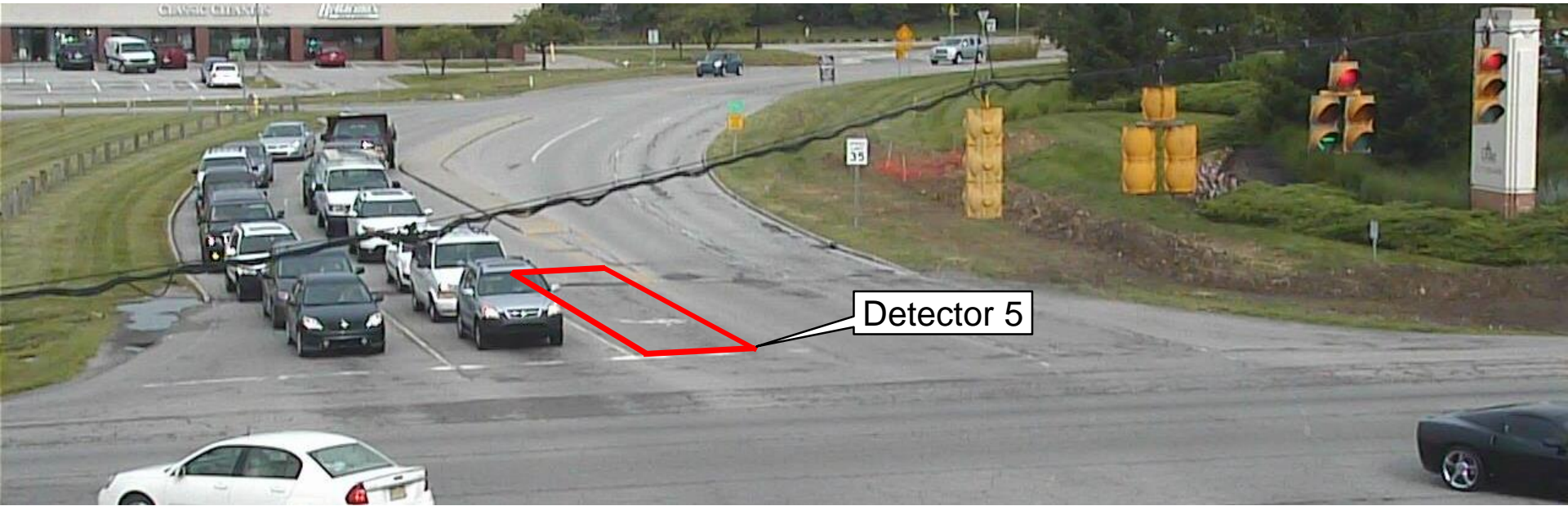


9:30:31.1

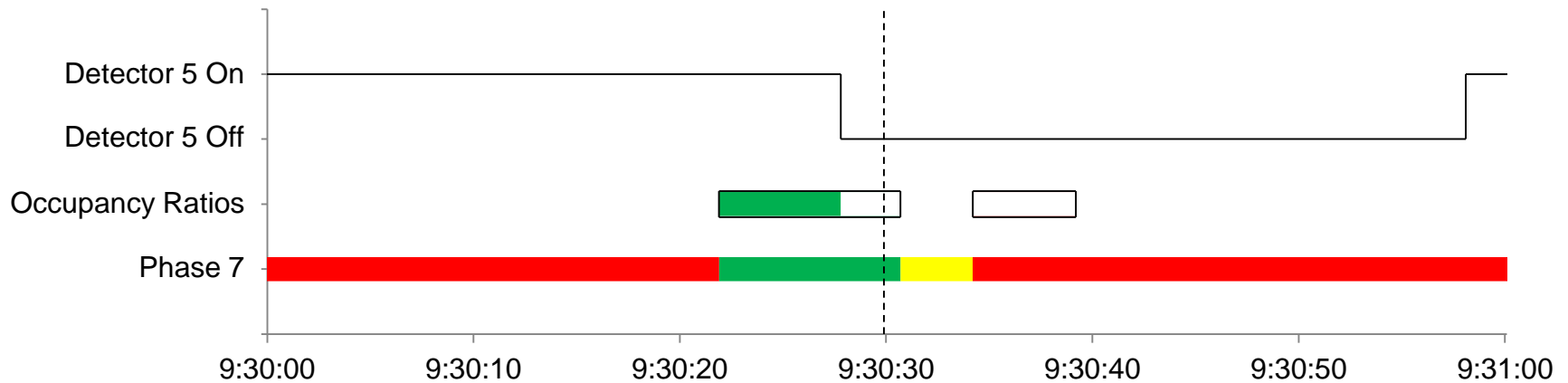


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

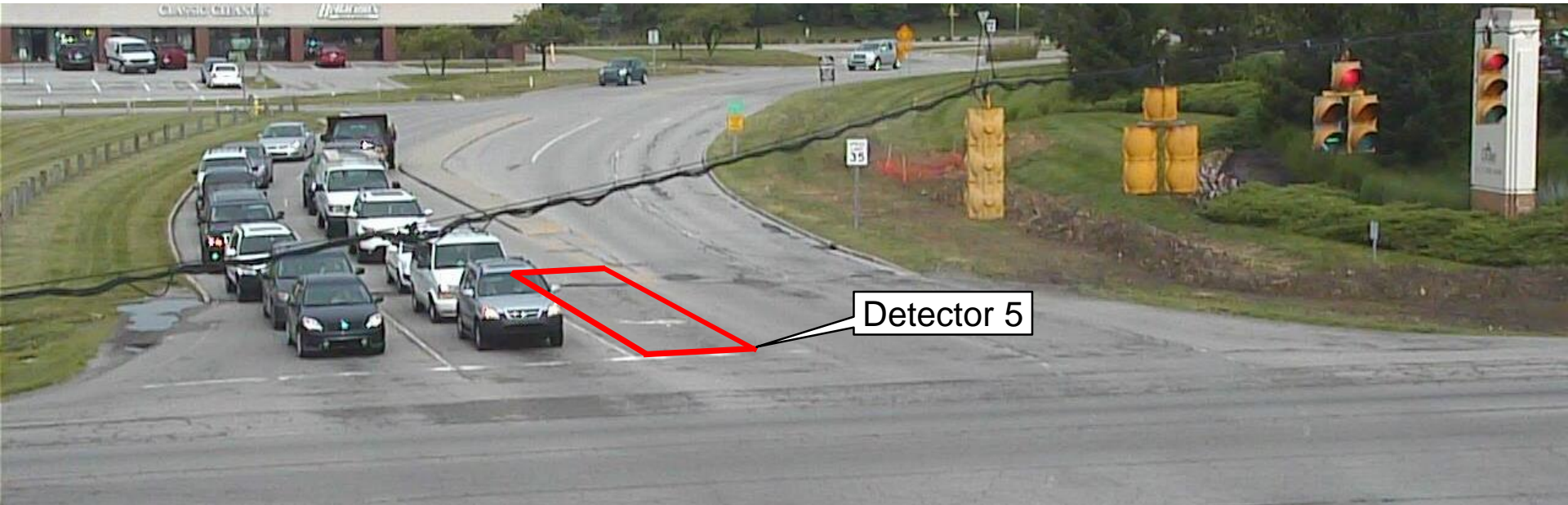


9:30:32.1

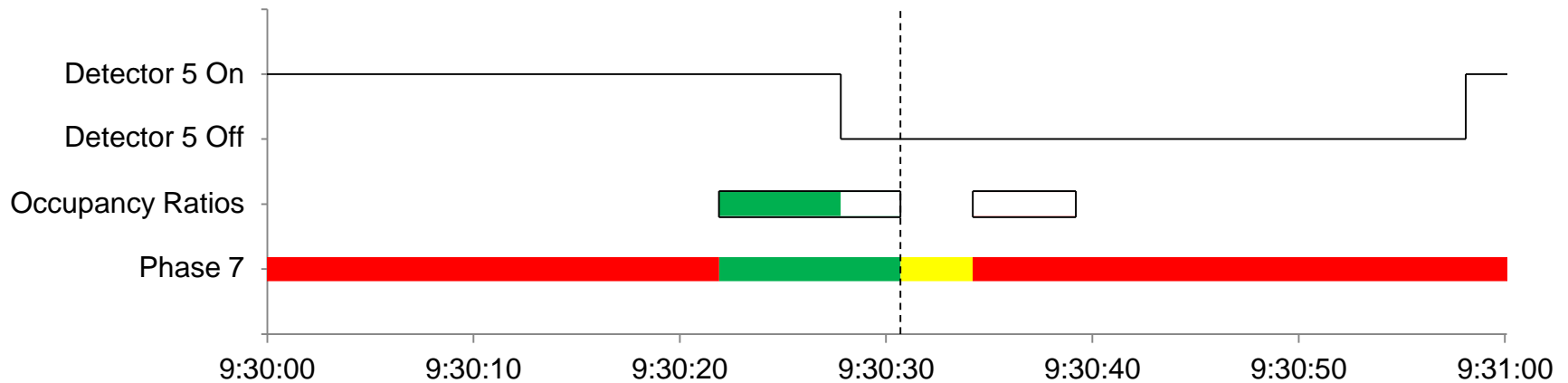


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

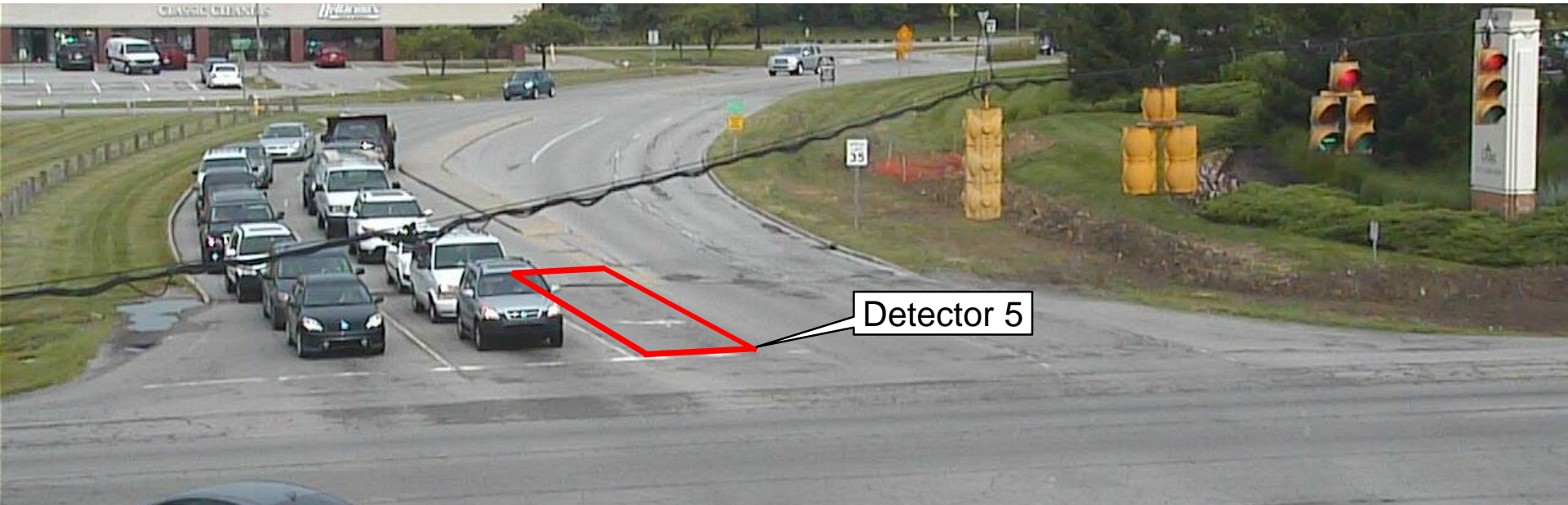


Start of Yellow (9:30:33.1)

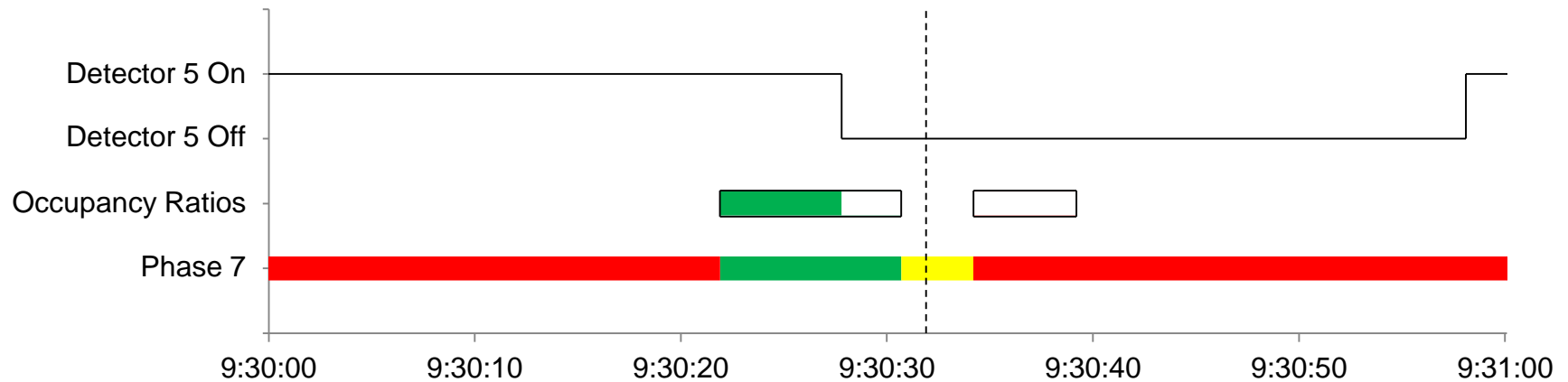


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

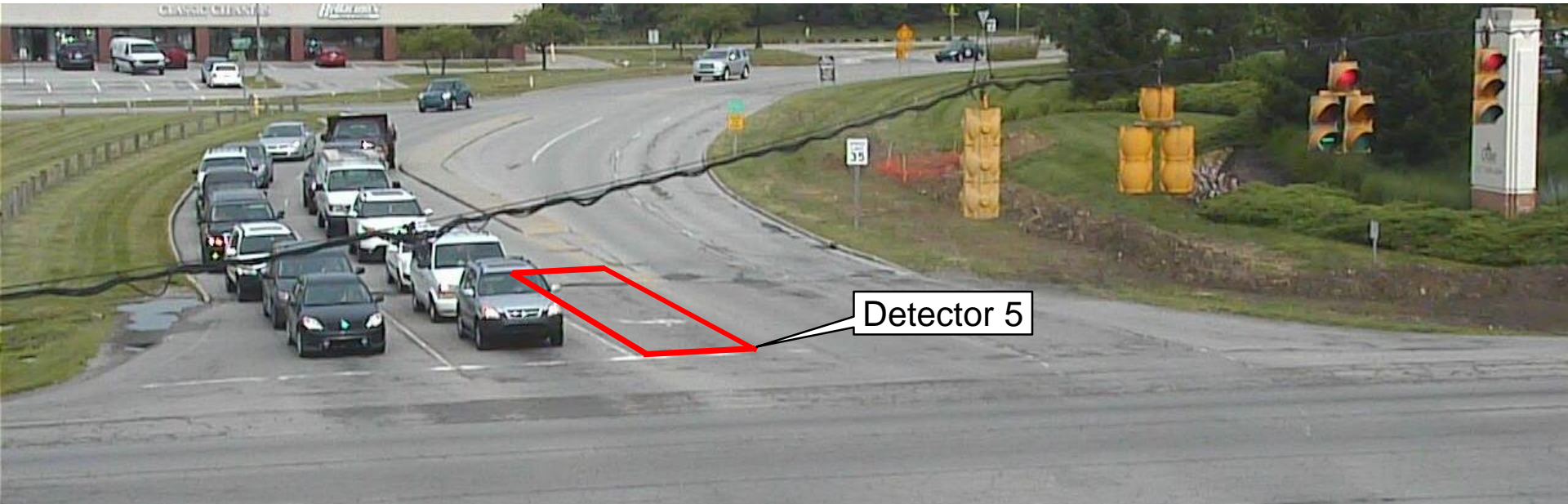


9:30:34.1

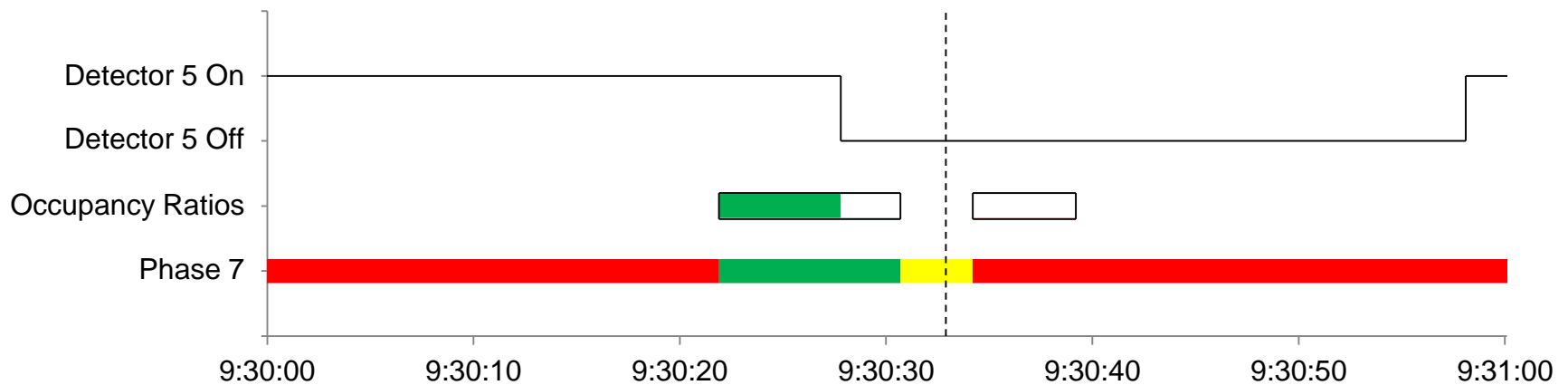


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

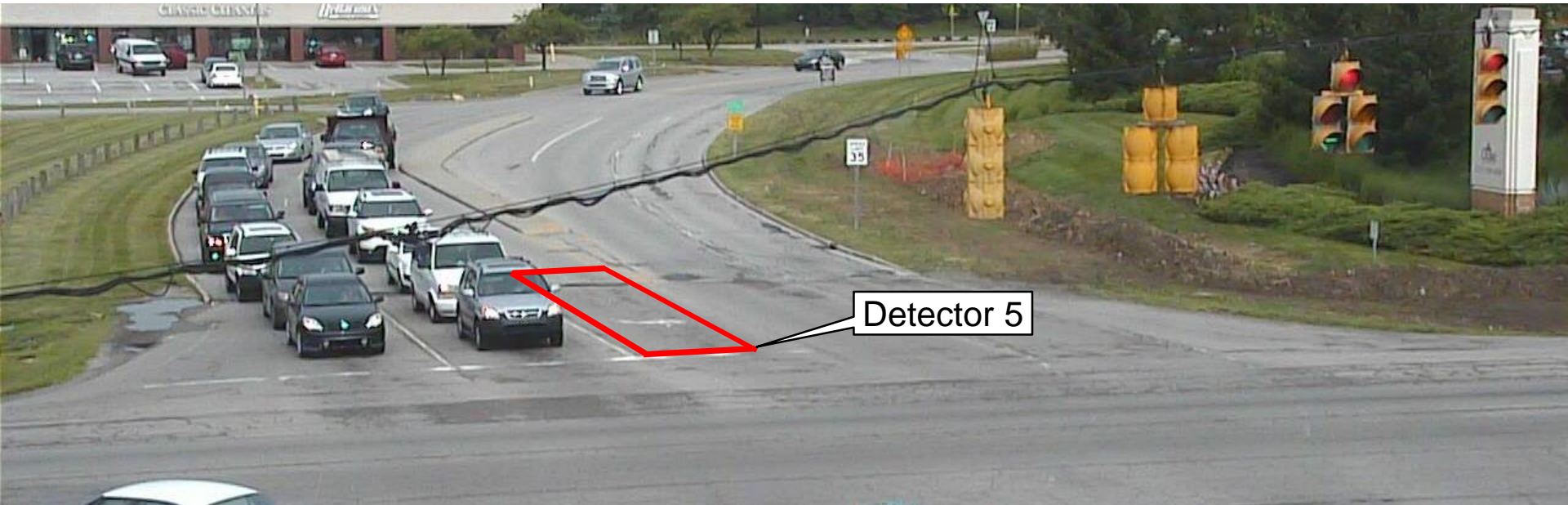


9:30:35.1

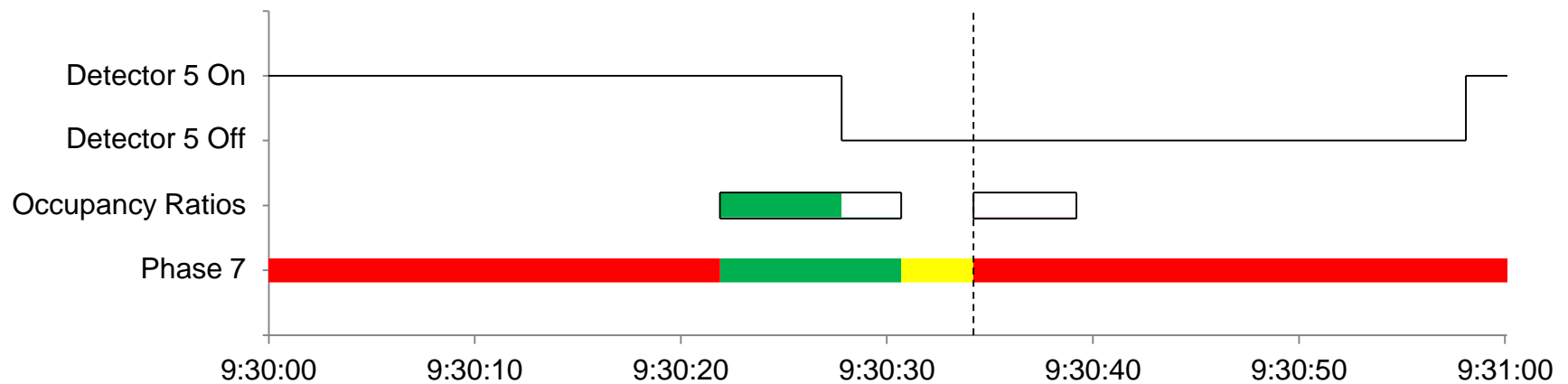


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

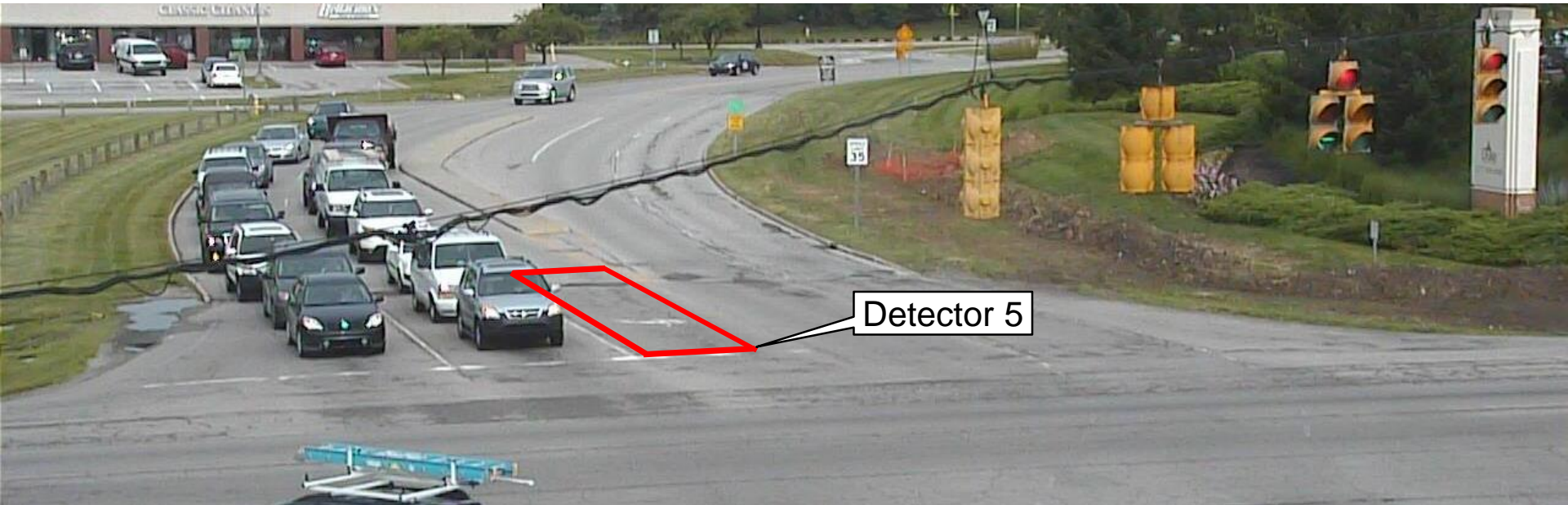


Start of Red (9:30:36.6)

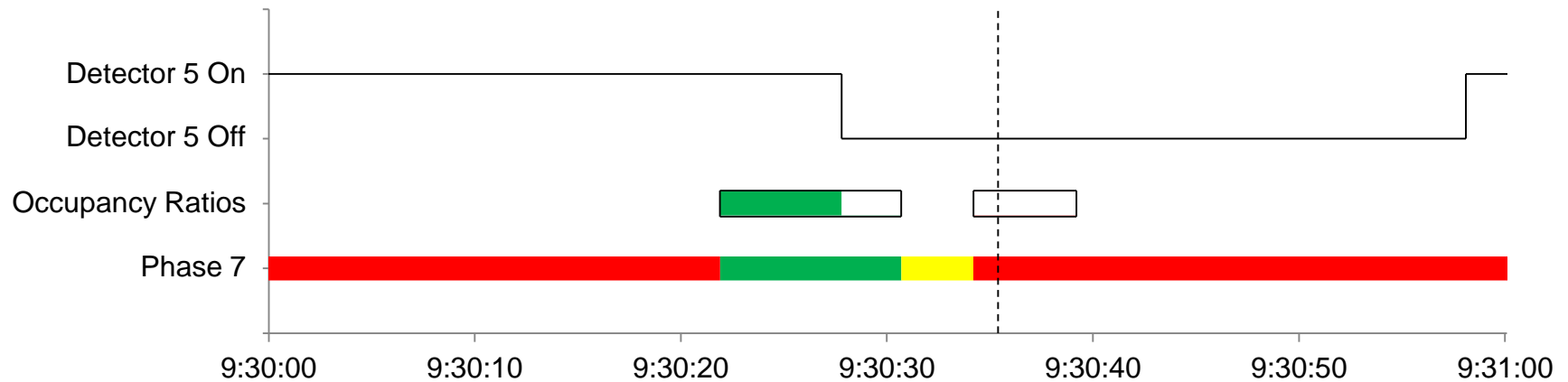


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

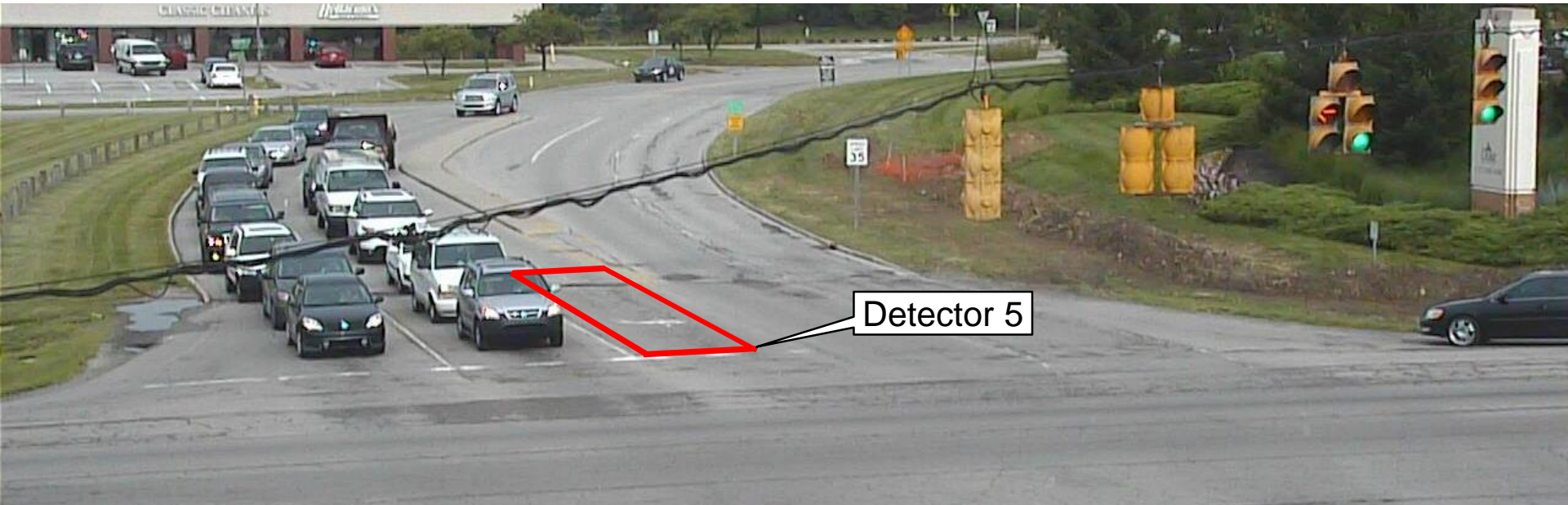


9:30:37.6

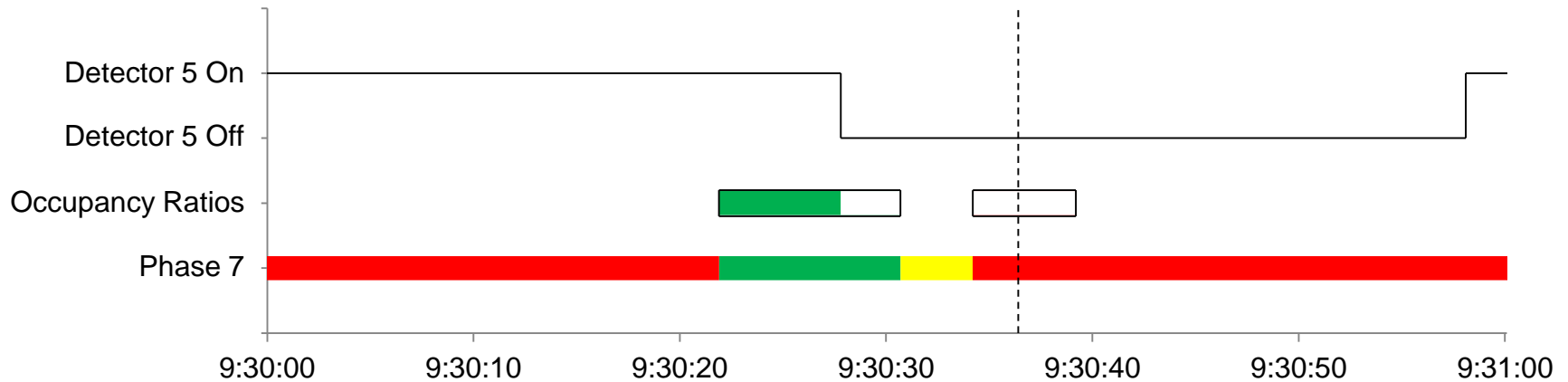


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

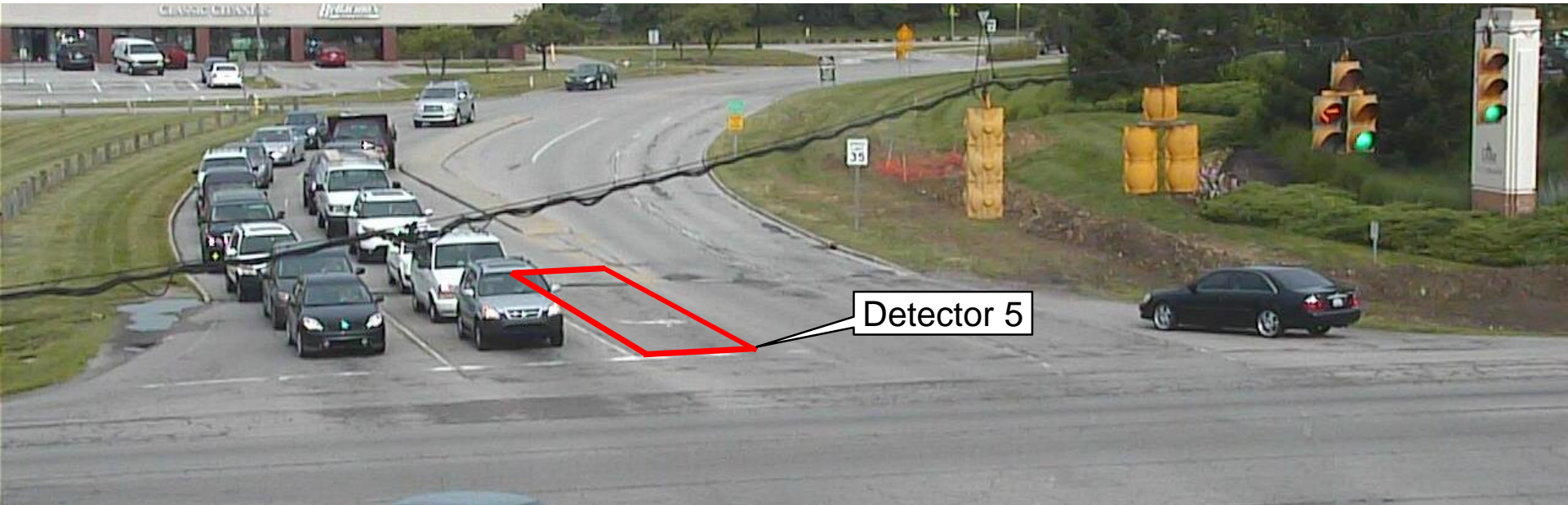


9:30:38.6

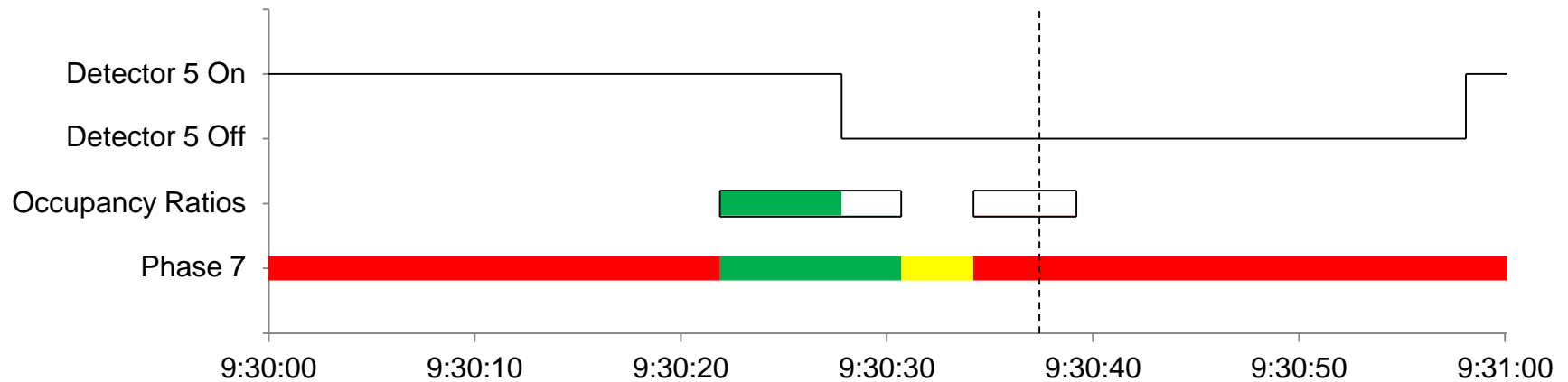


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

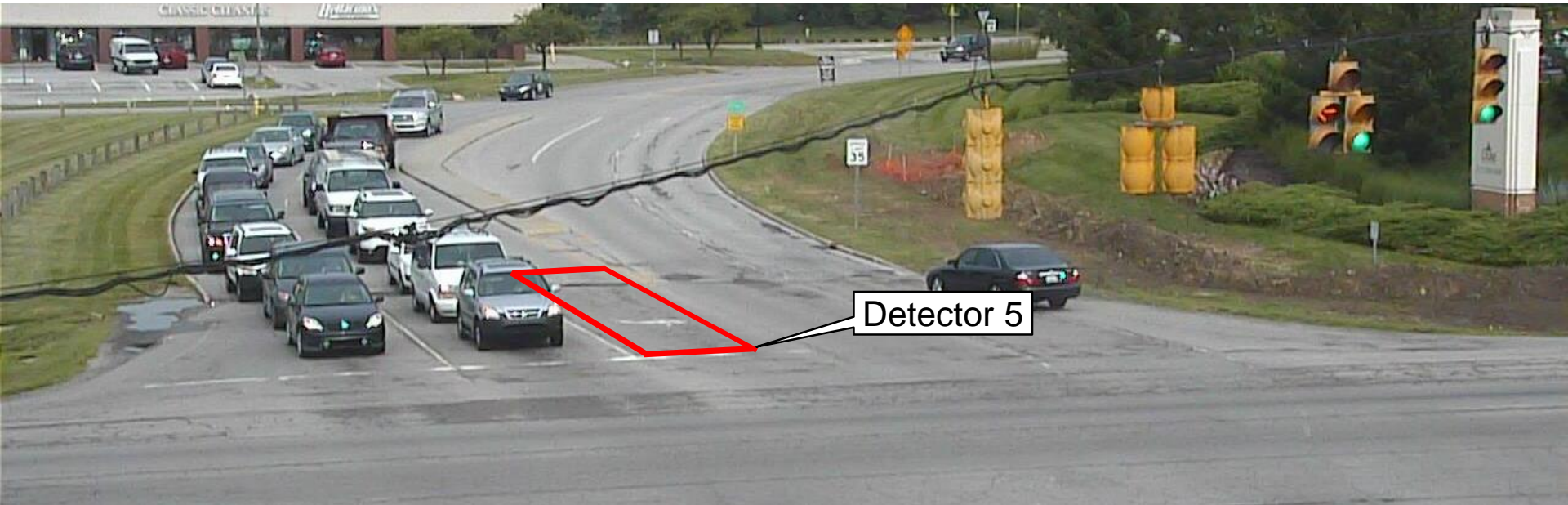


9:30:39.6

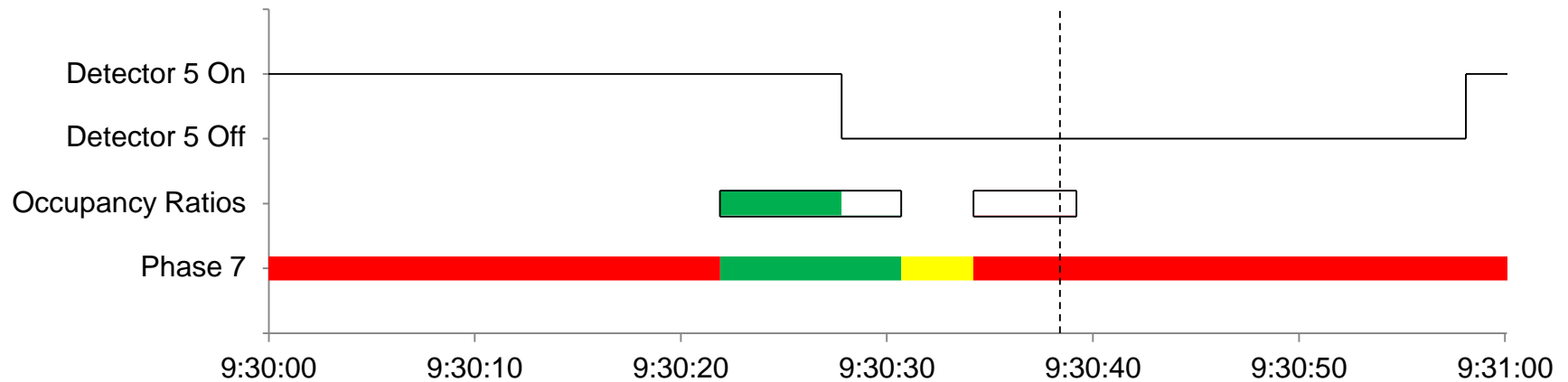


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

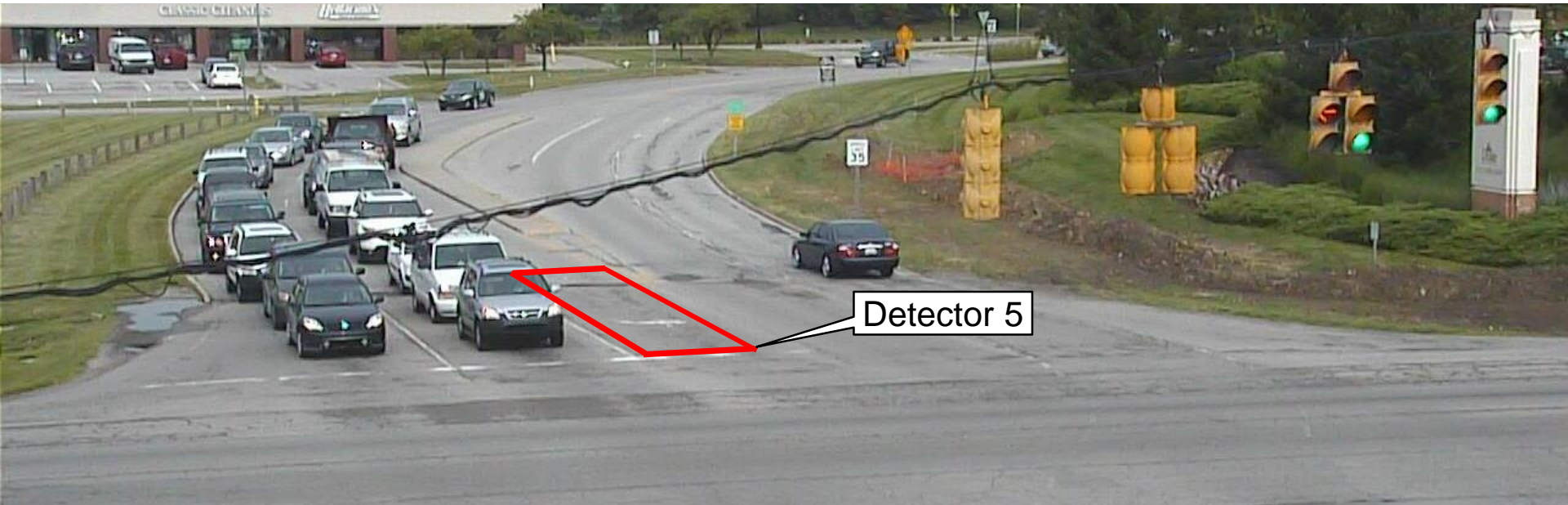


9:30:40.6

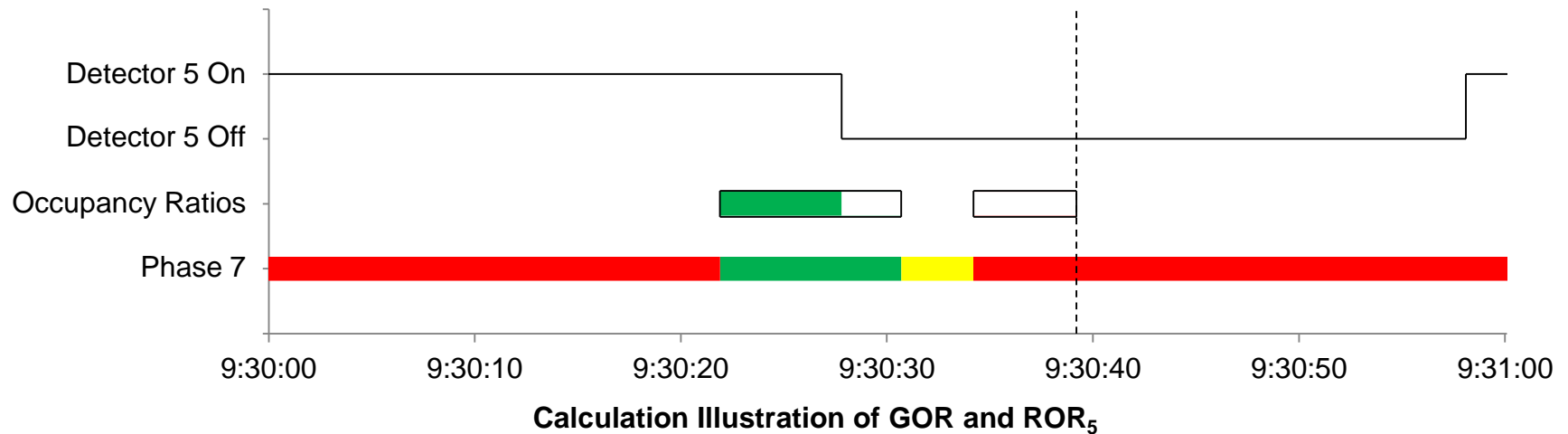


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

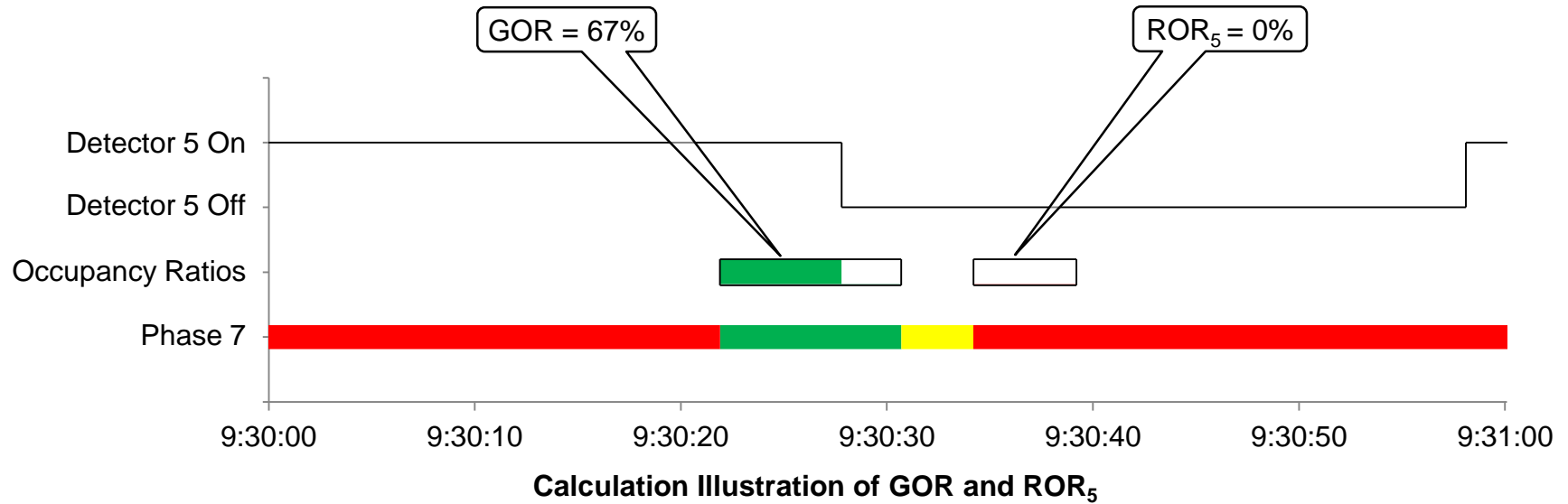
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)



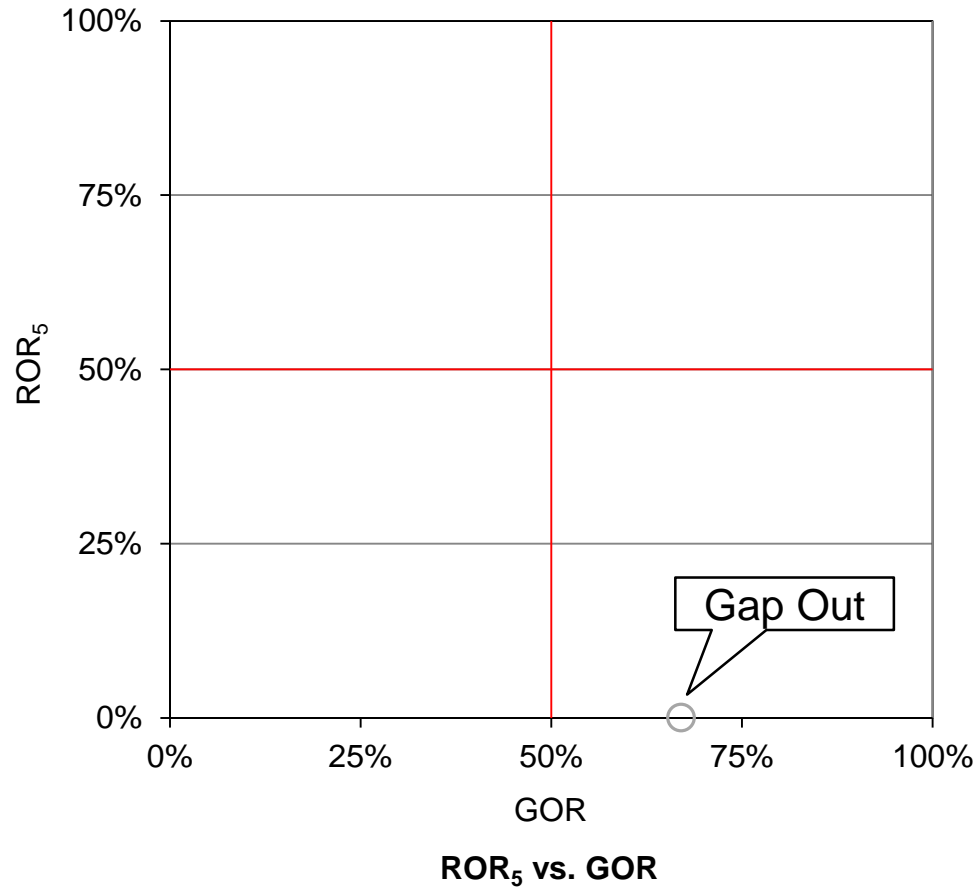
5 Seconds After Start of Red (9:30:41.6)



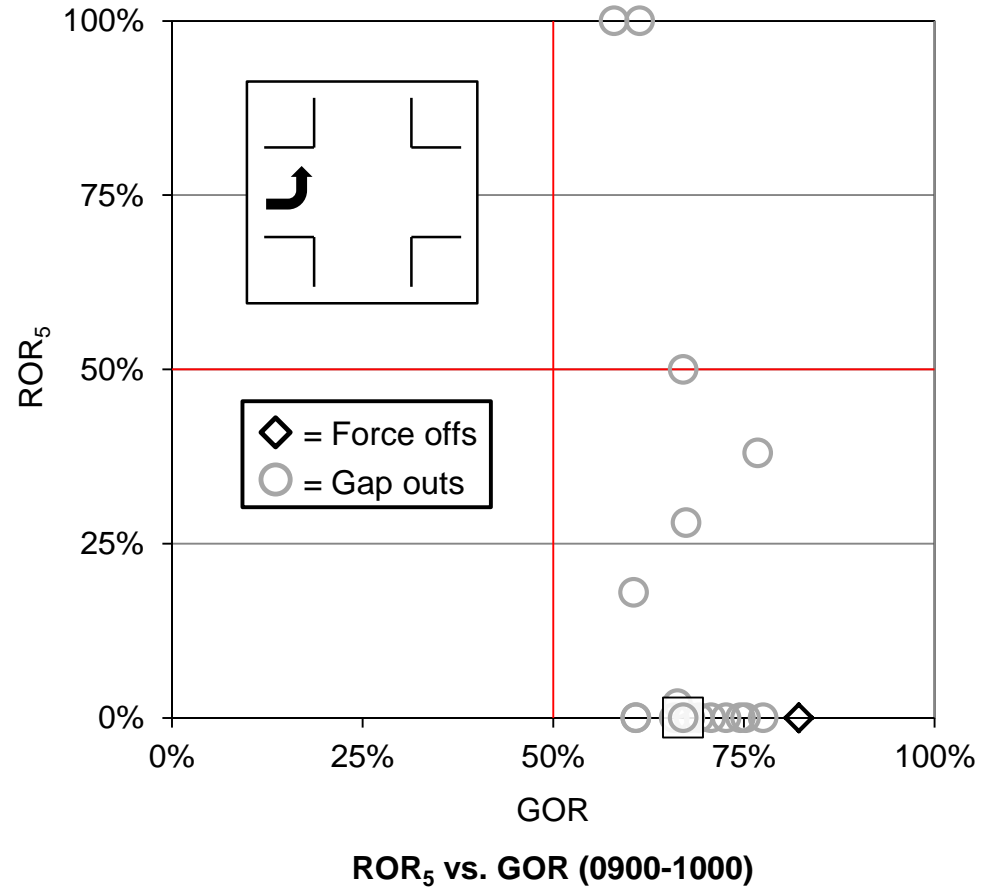
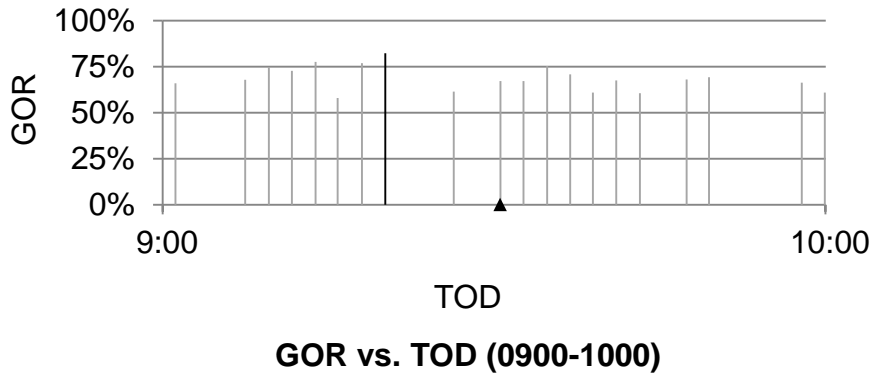
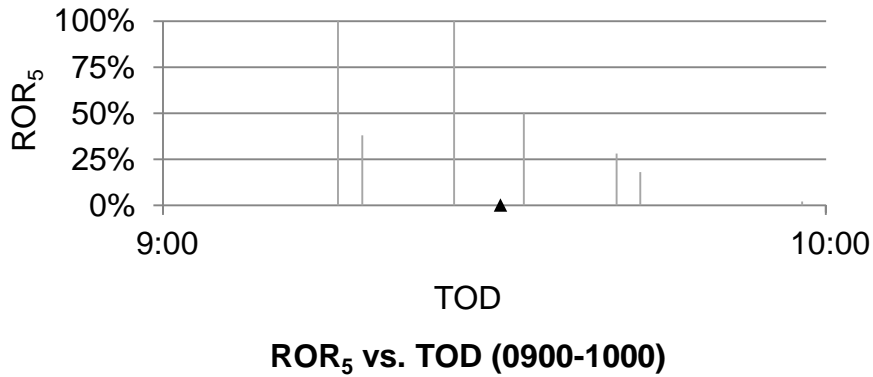
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)



ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Undersaturated Split (Phase 7)

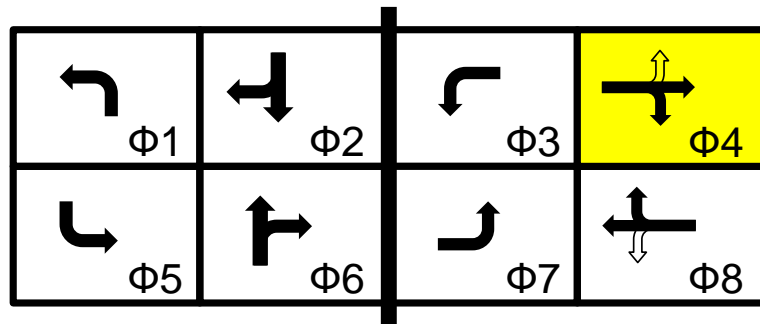


ROR₅ vs. GOR Plot for an Undersaturated Left Turn

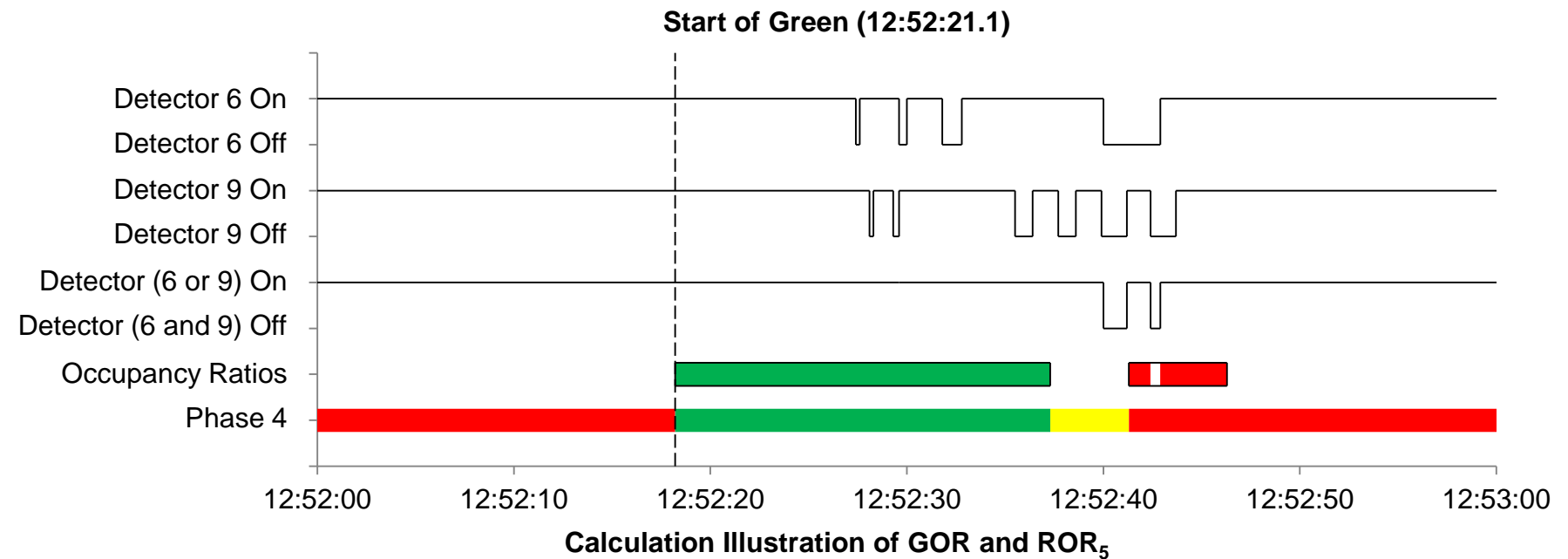
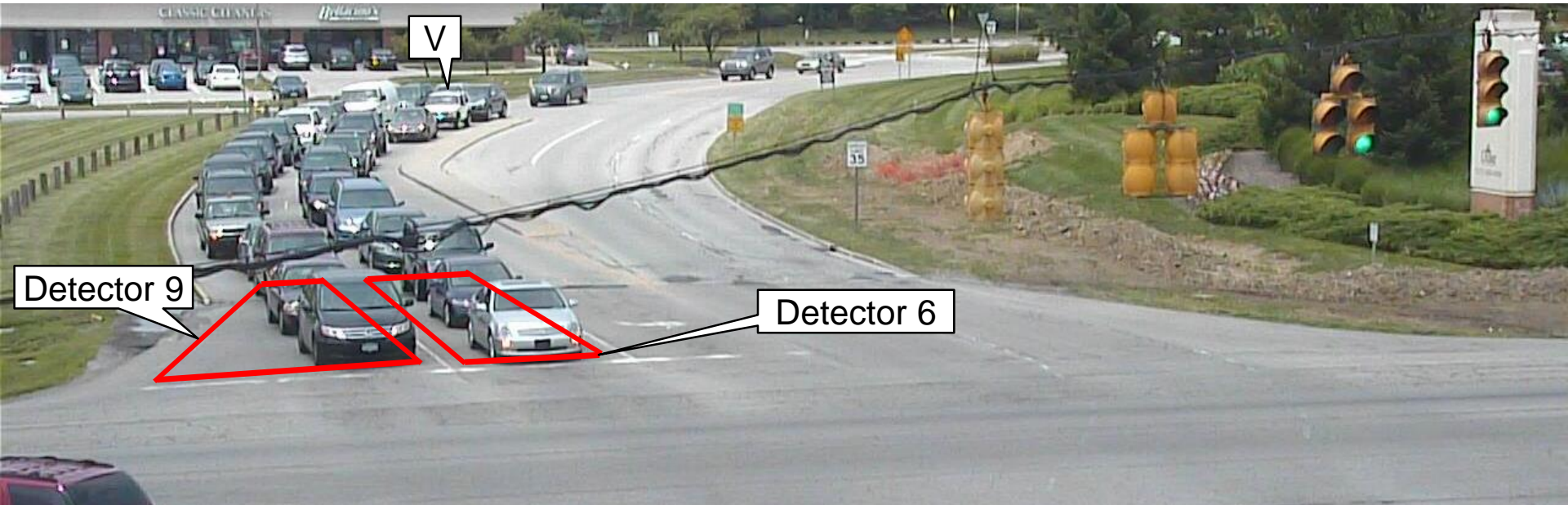


Phase 4 Extension Timer

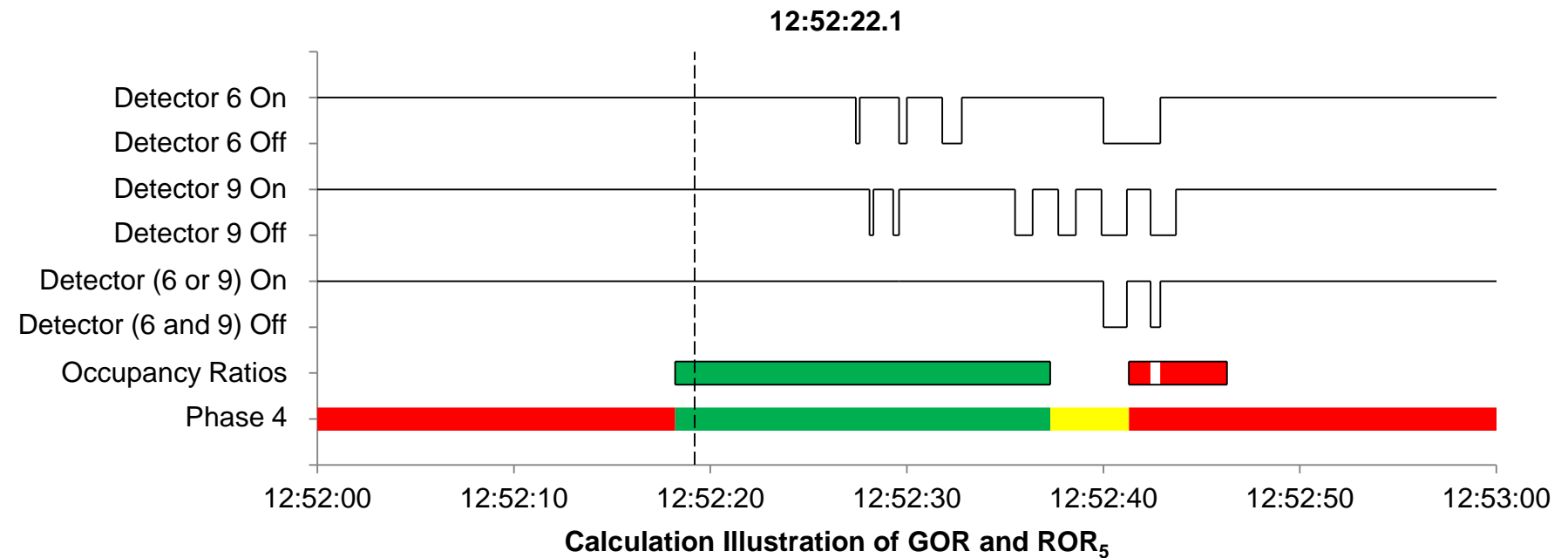
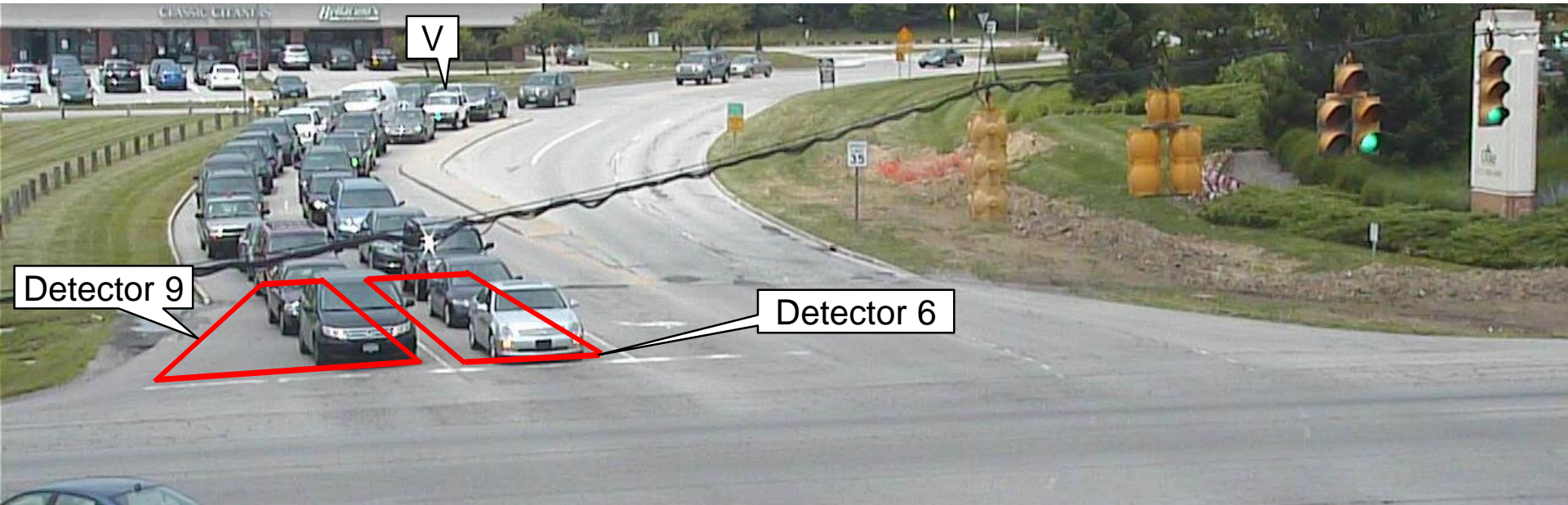
Extension Timer = 3.0 seconds



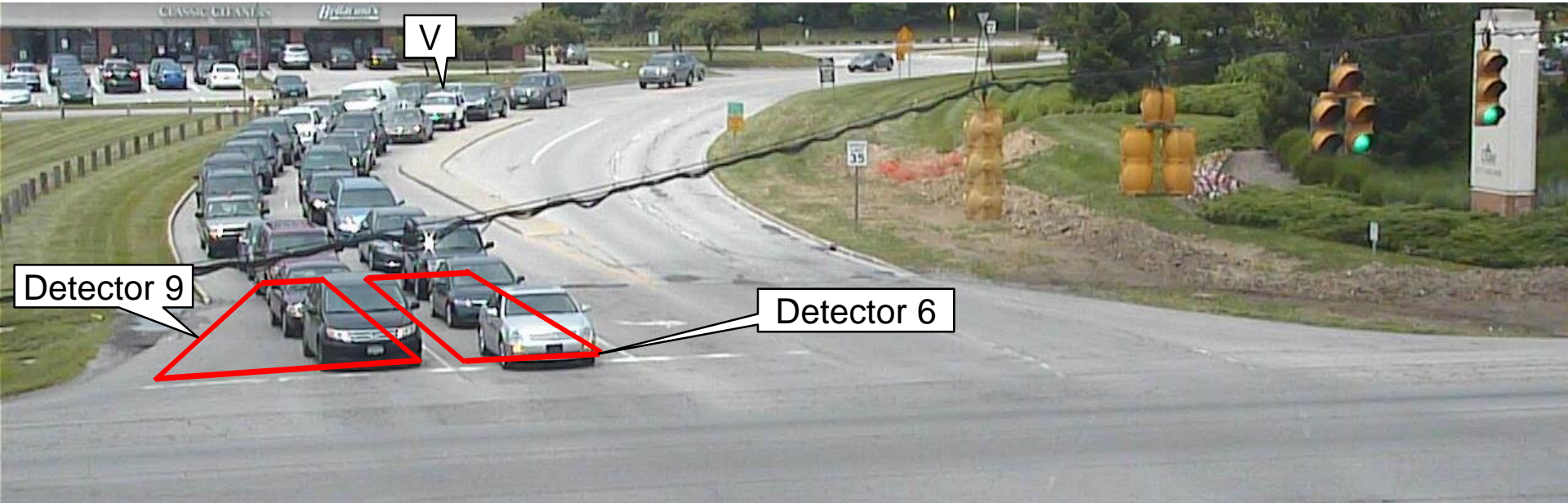
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



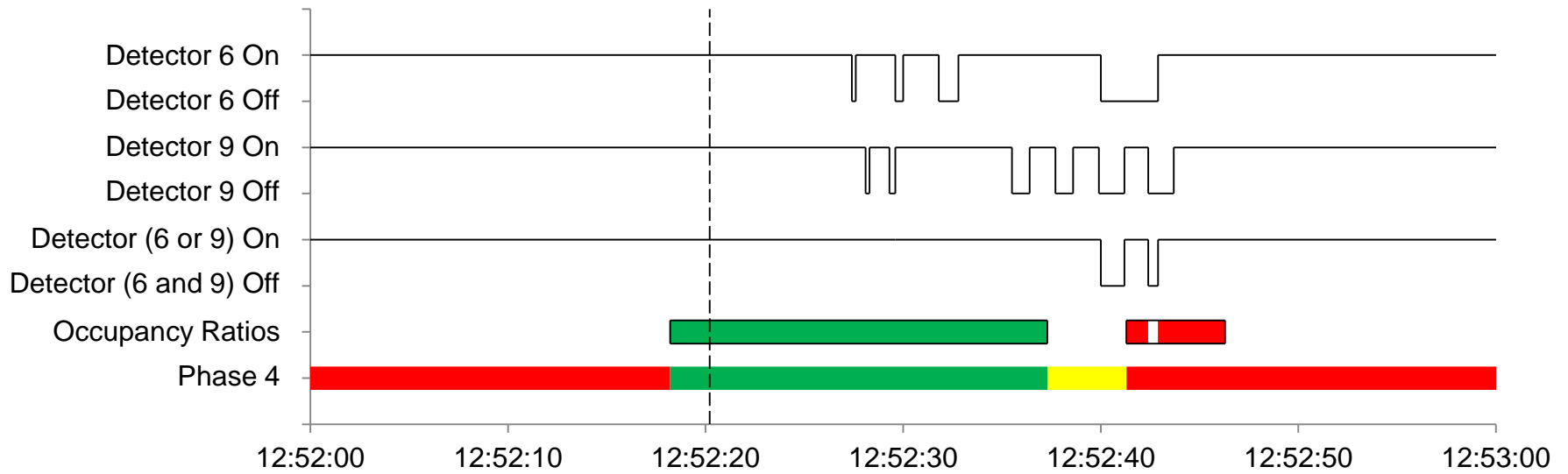
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

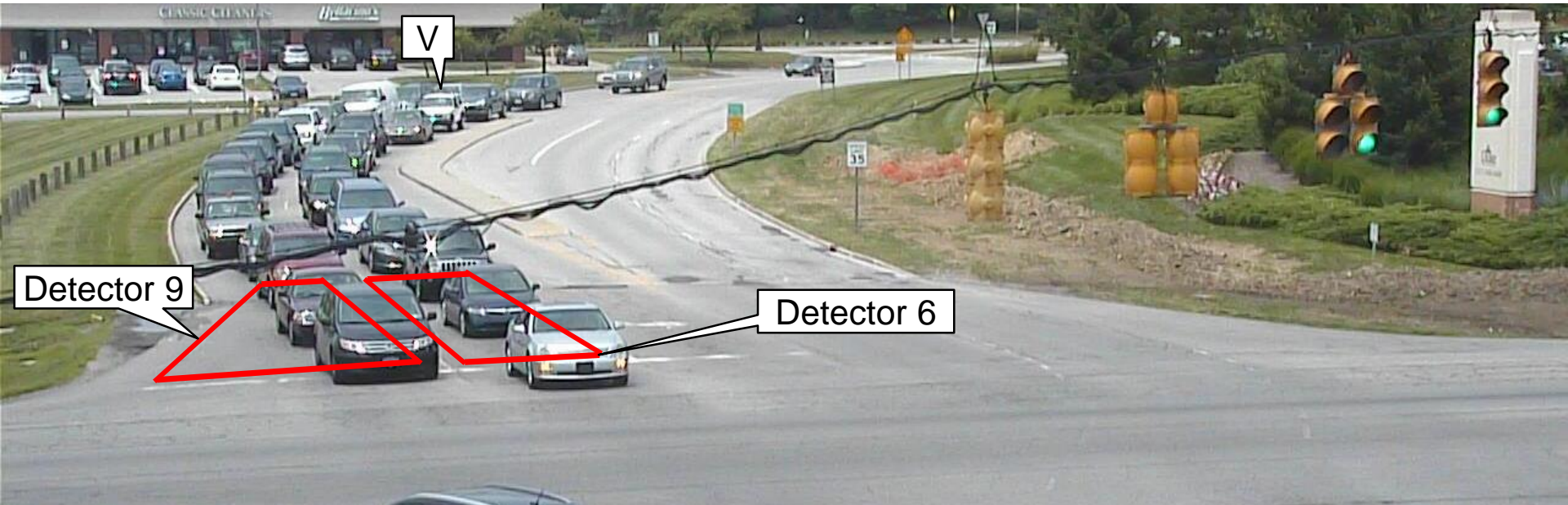


12:52:23.1

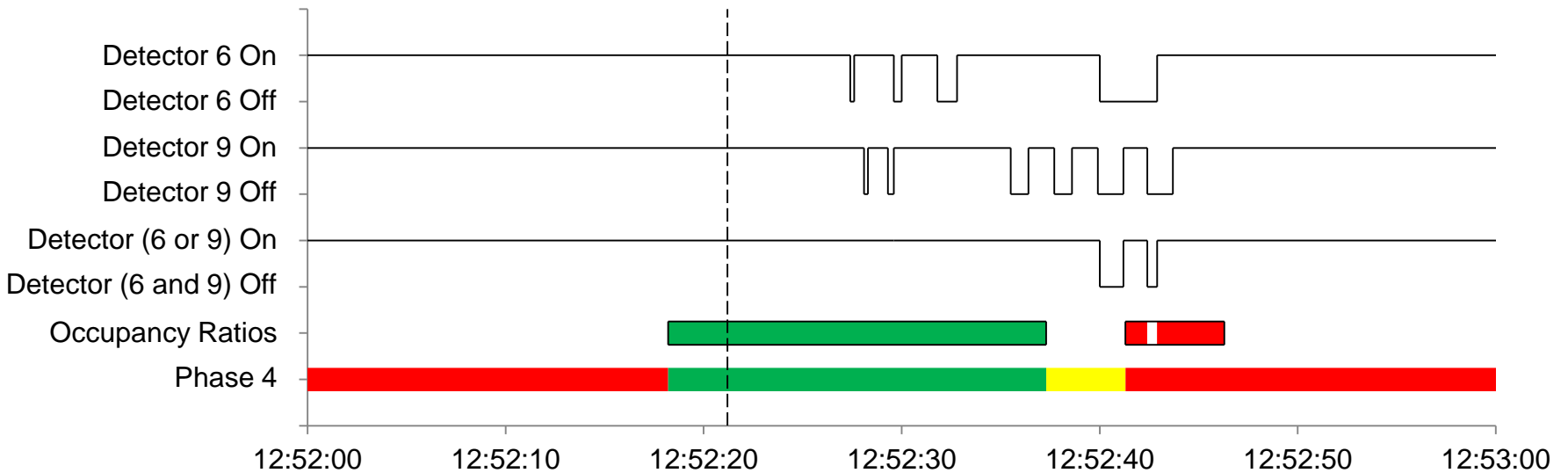


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

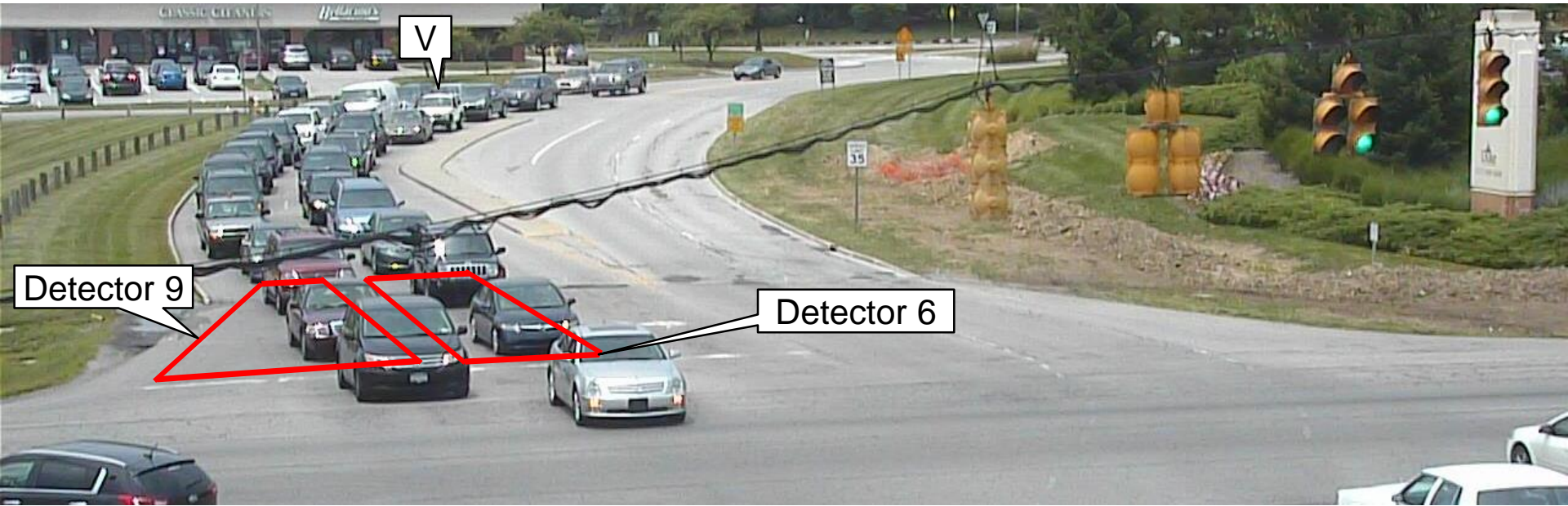


12:52:24.1

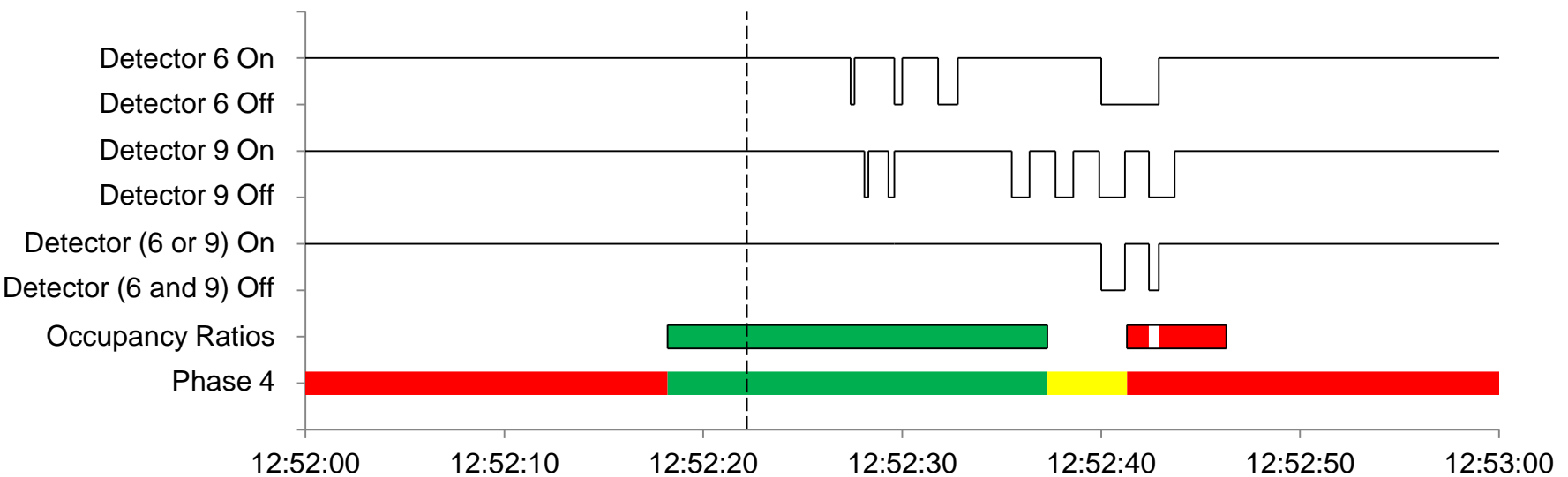


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

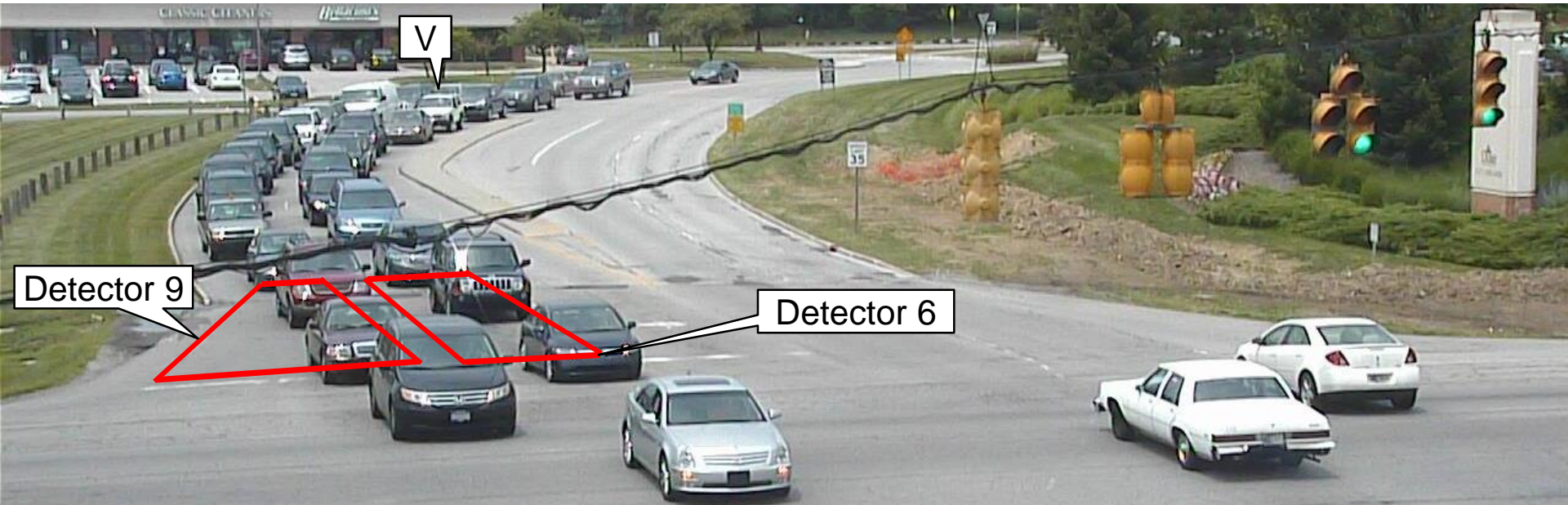


12:52:25.1

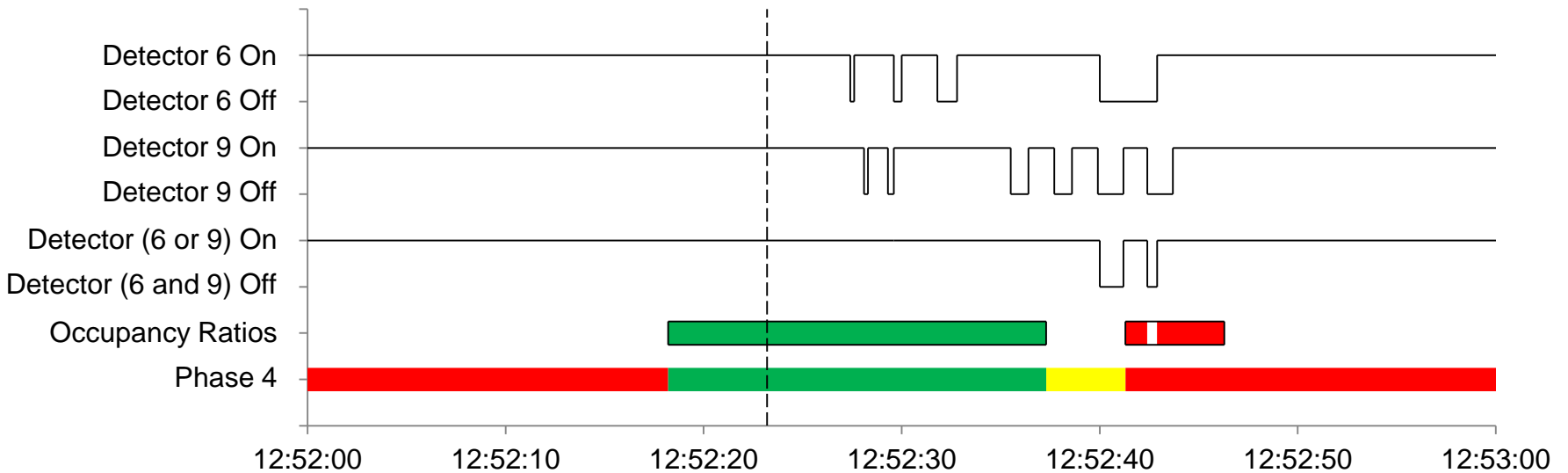


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

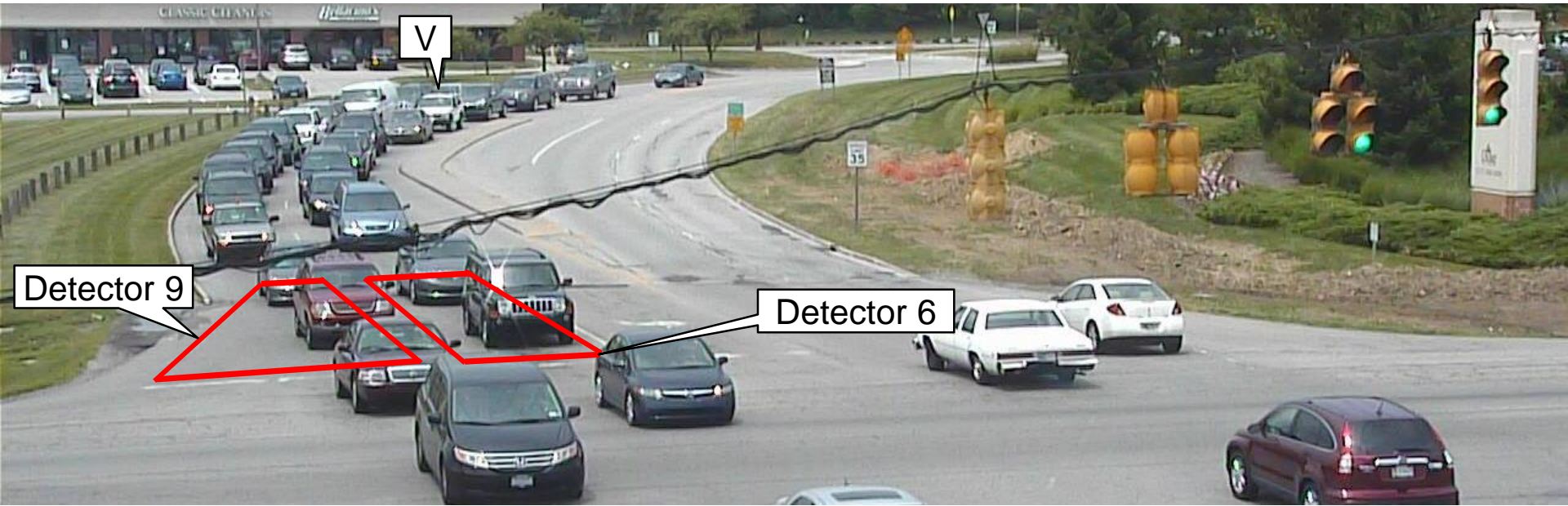


12:52:26.1

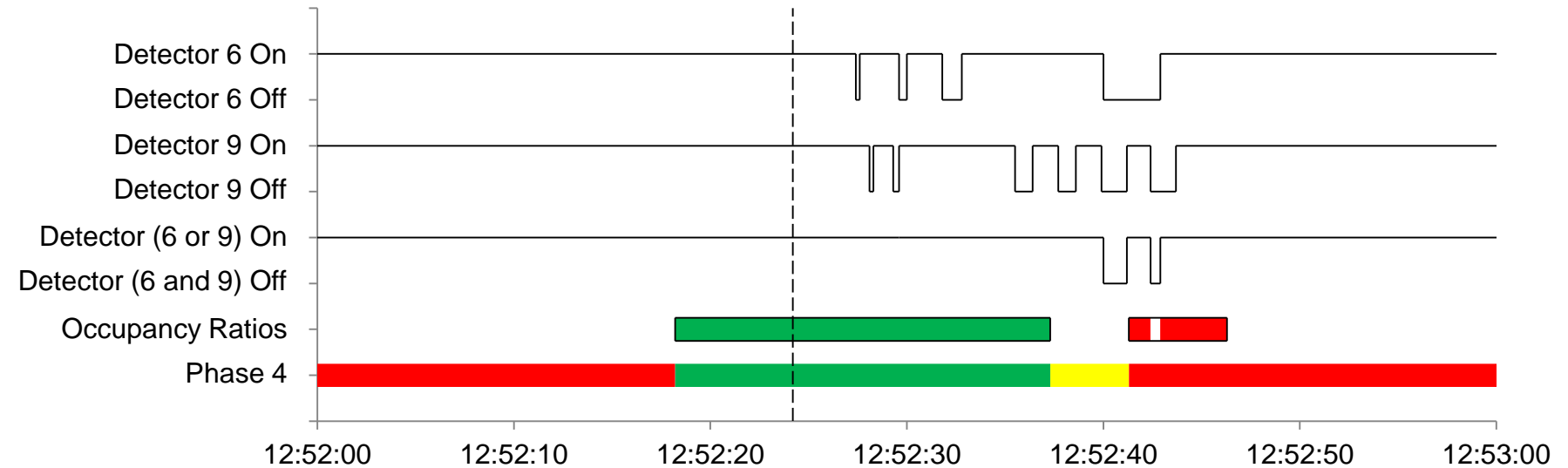


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

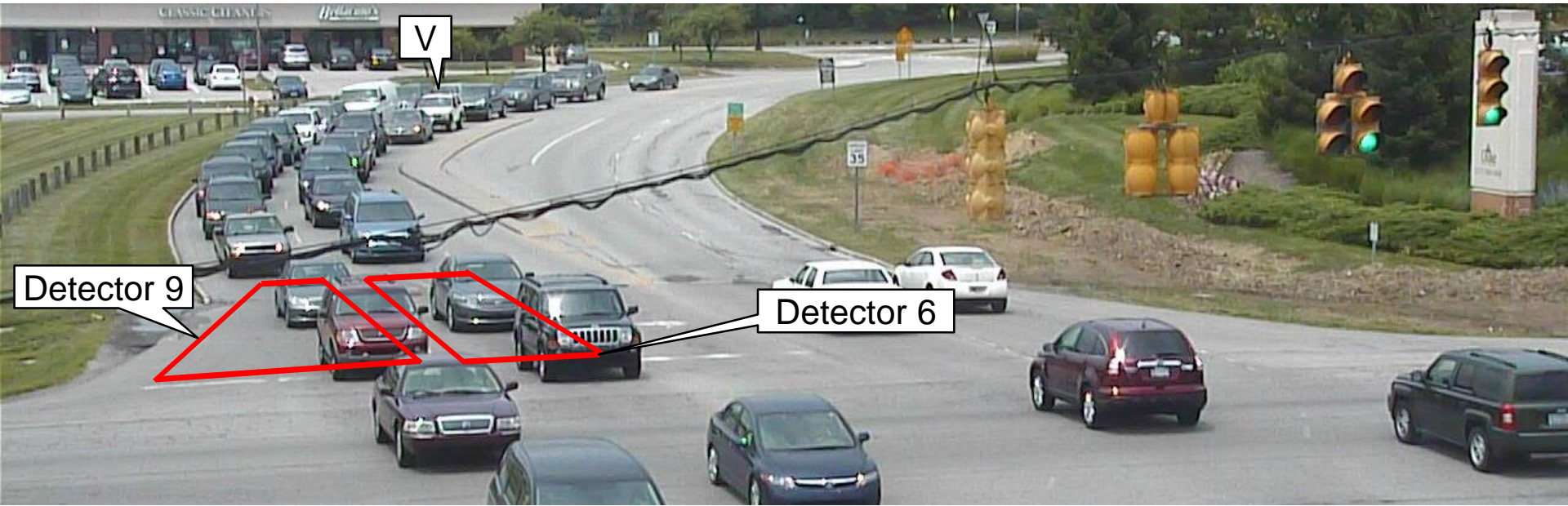


12:52:27.1

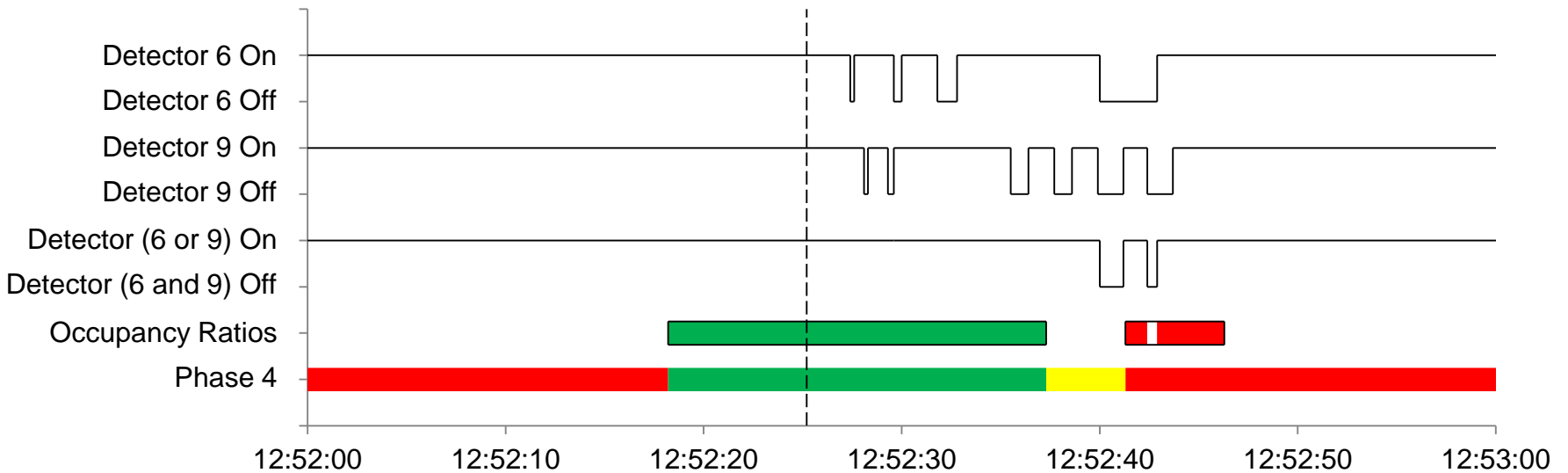


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



12:52:28.1

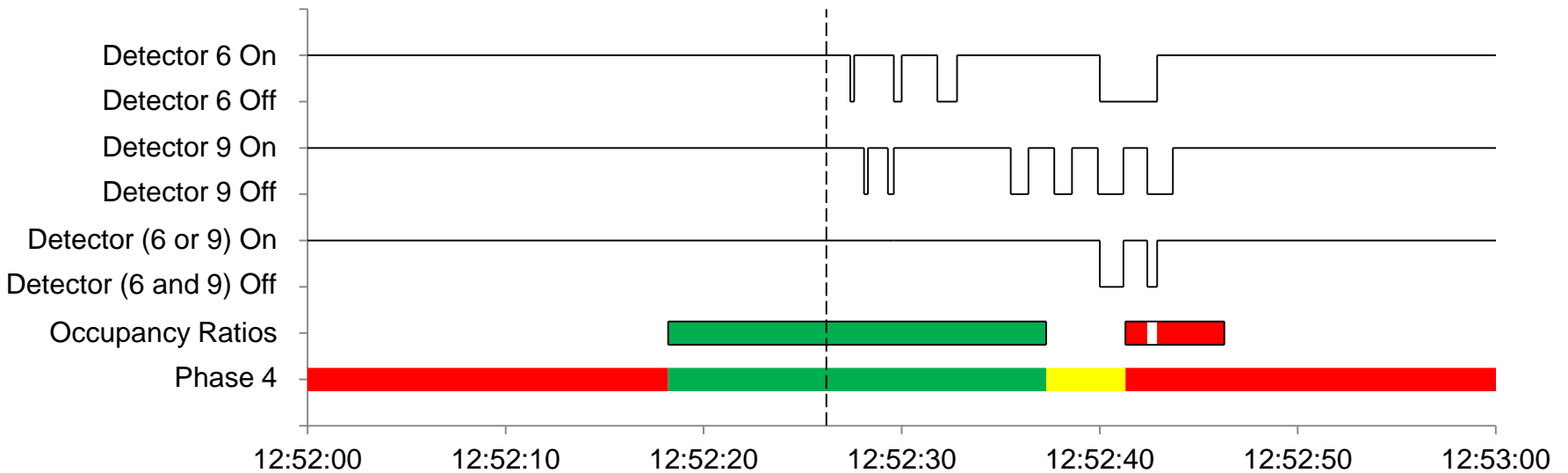


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

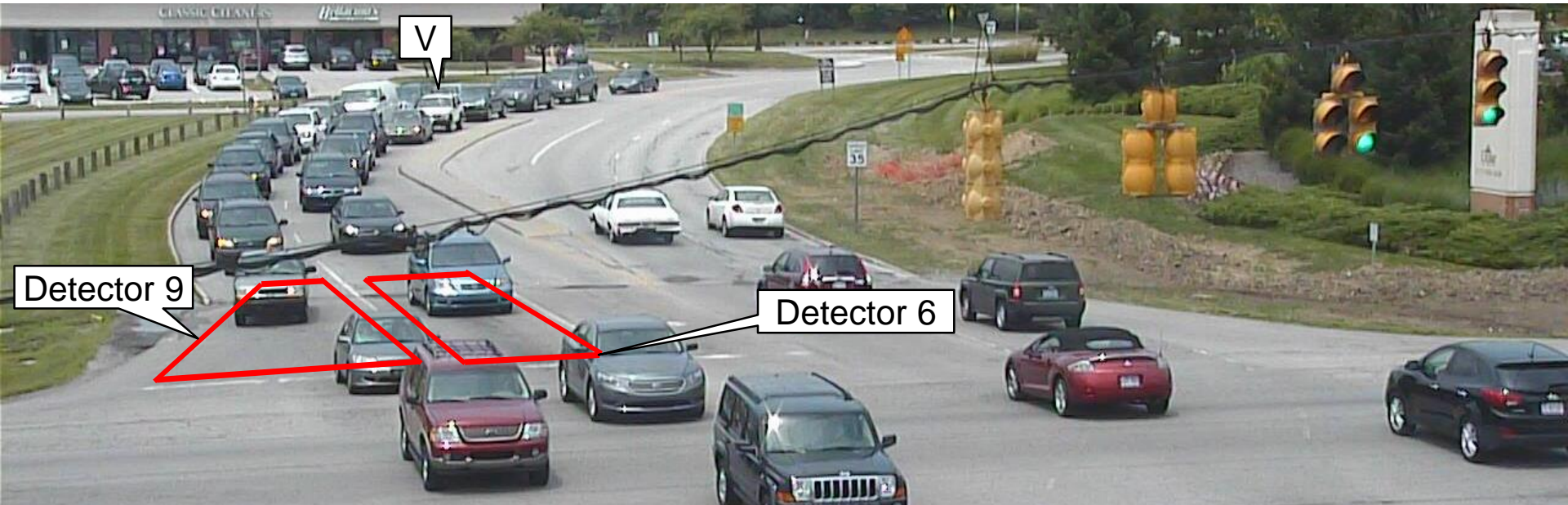


12:52:29.1

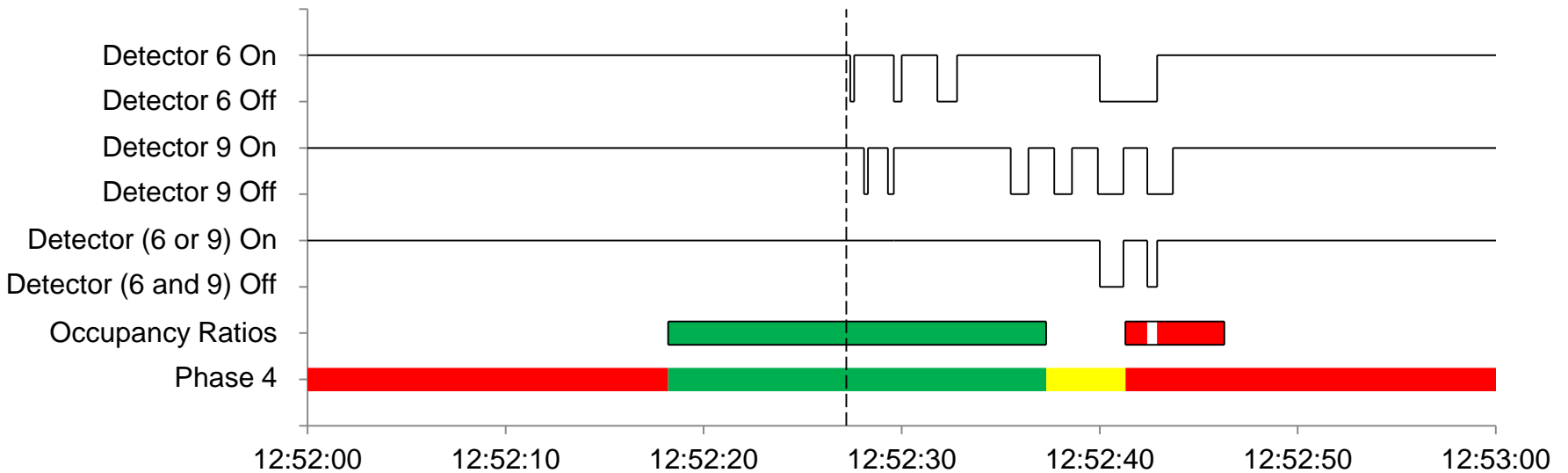


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



12:52:30.1

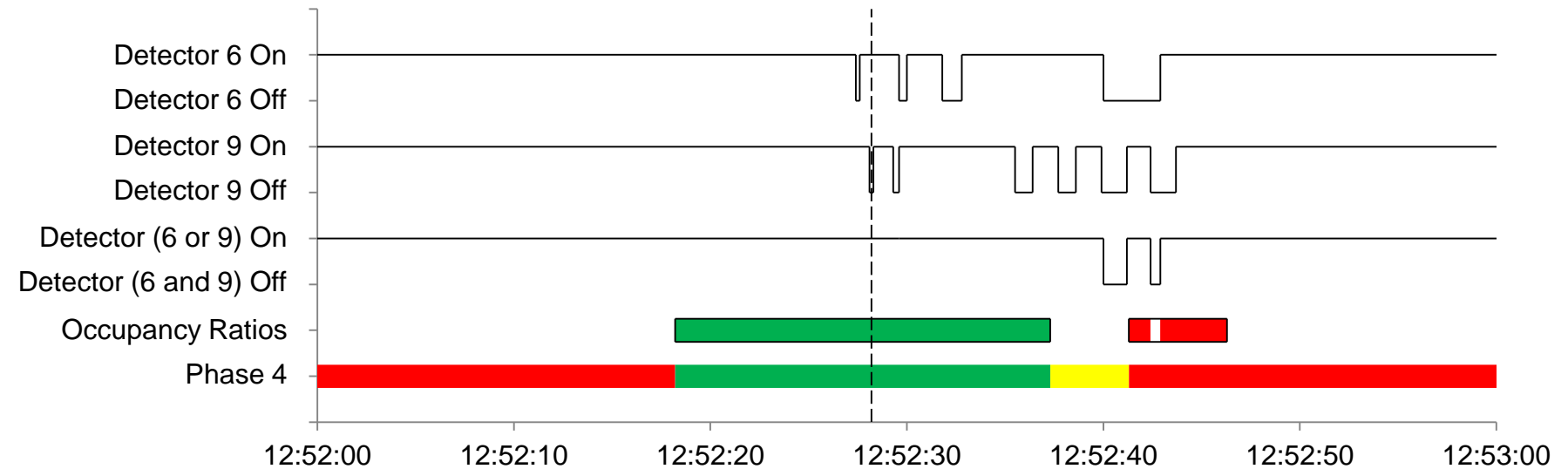


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

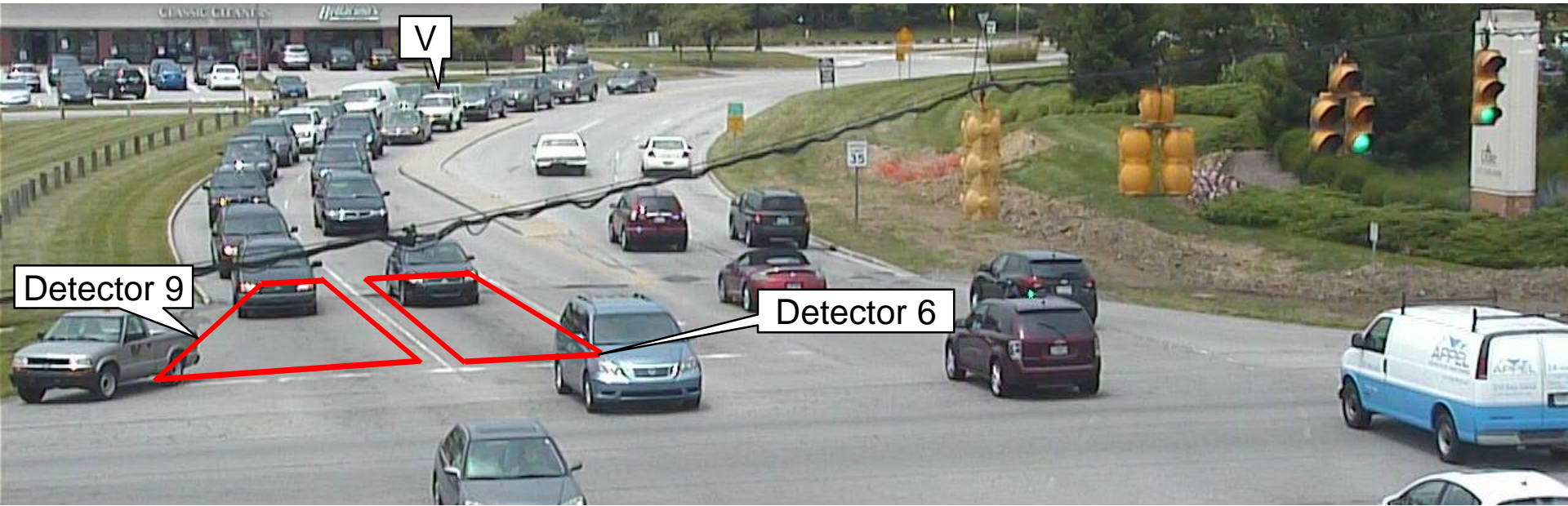


12:52:31.1

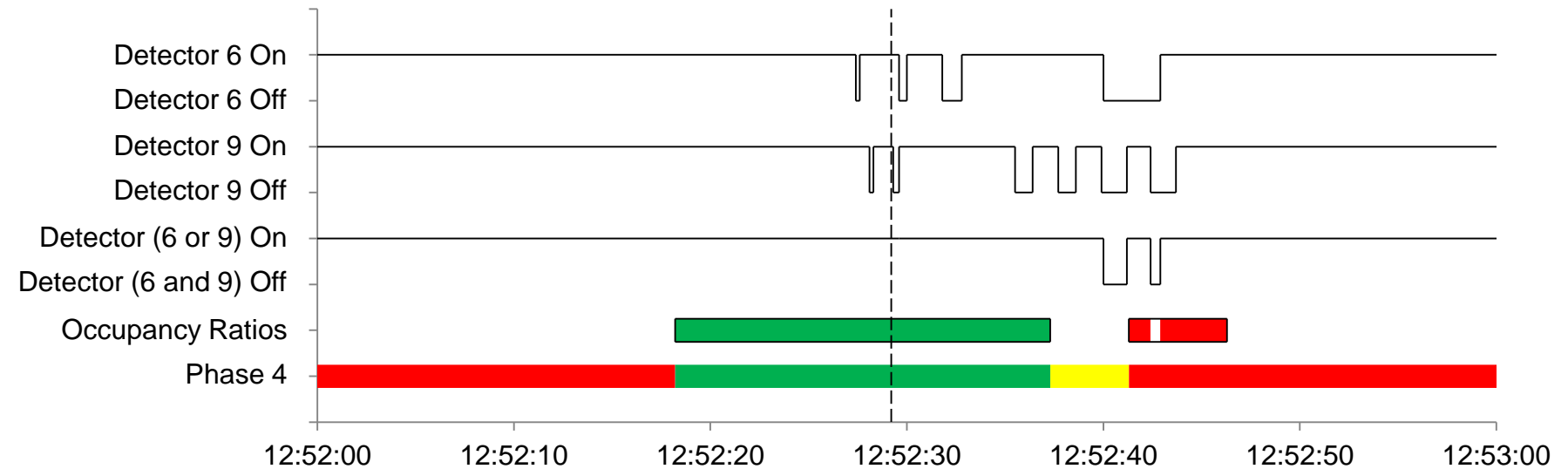


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

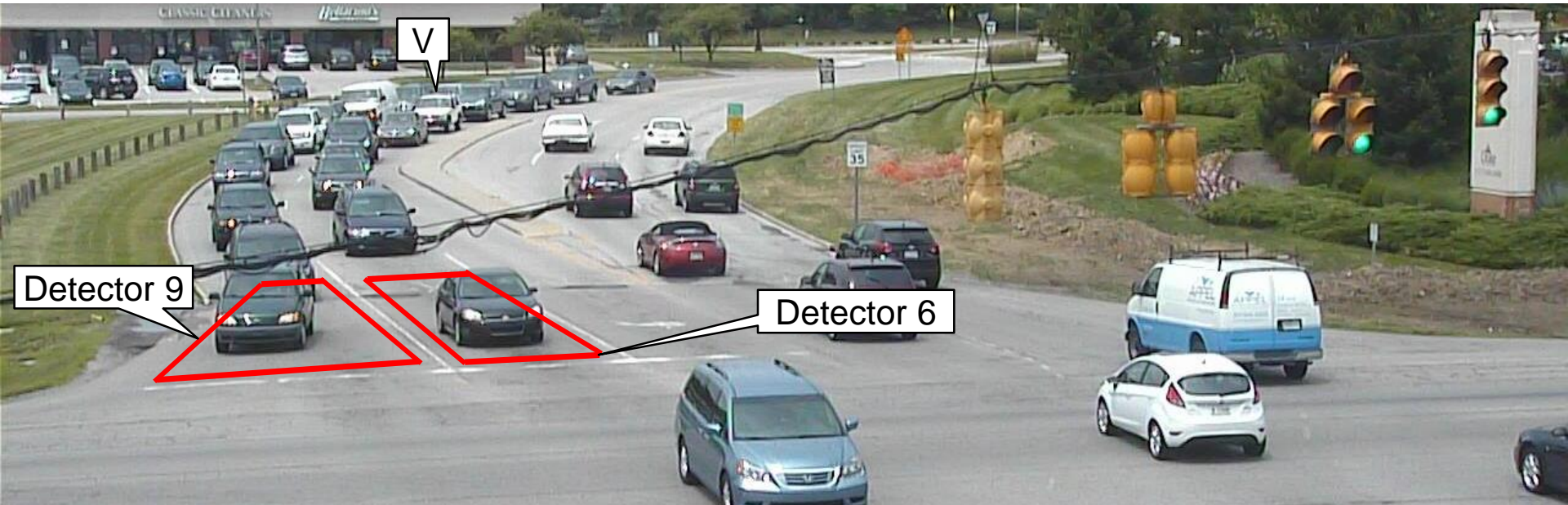


12:52:32.1

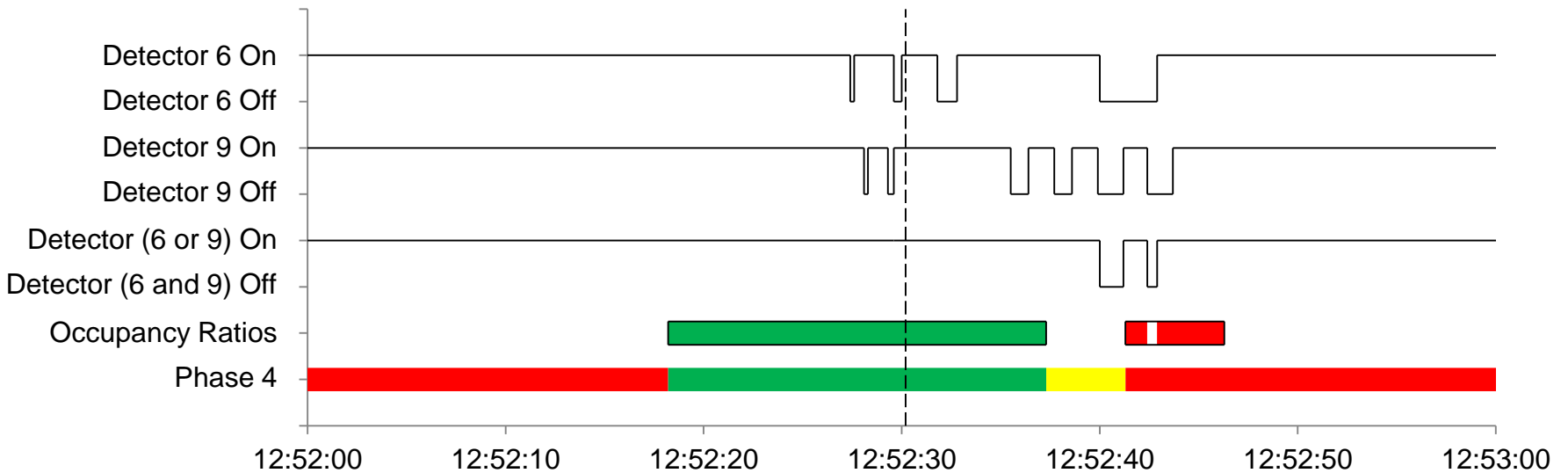


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

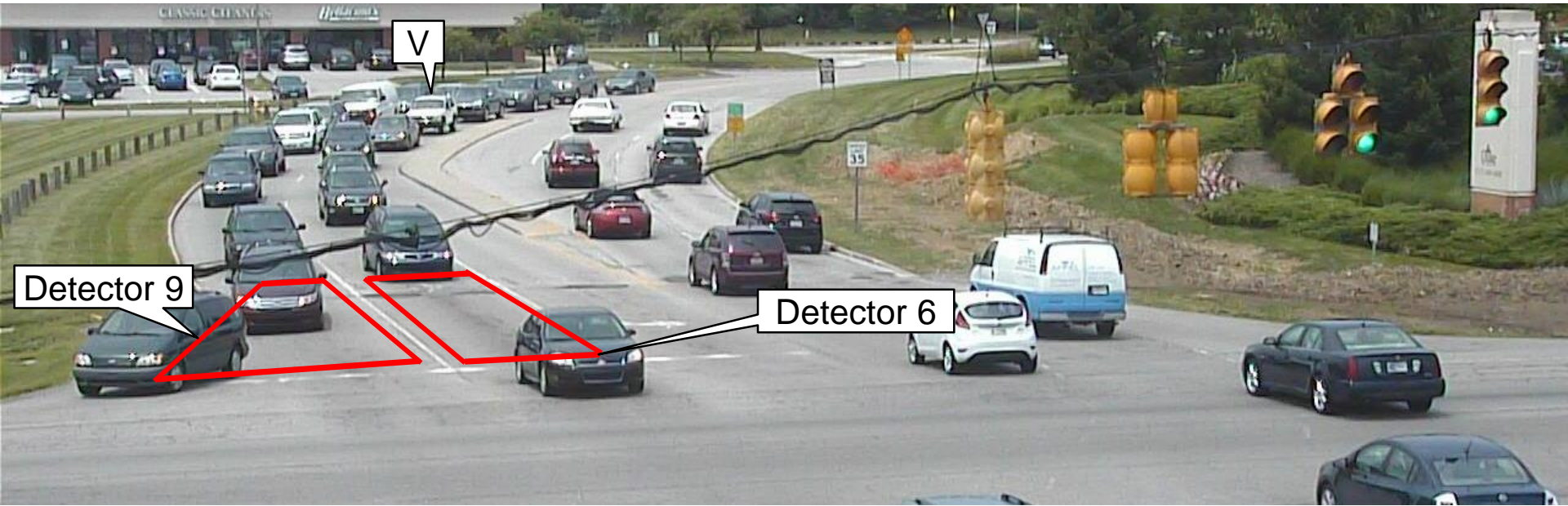


12:52:33.1

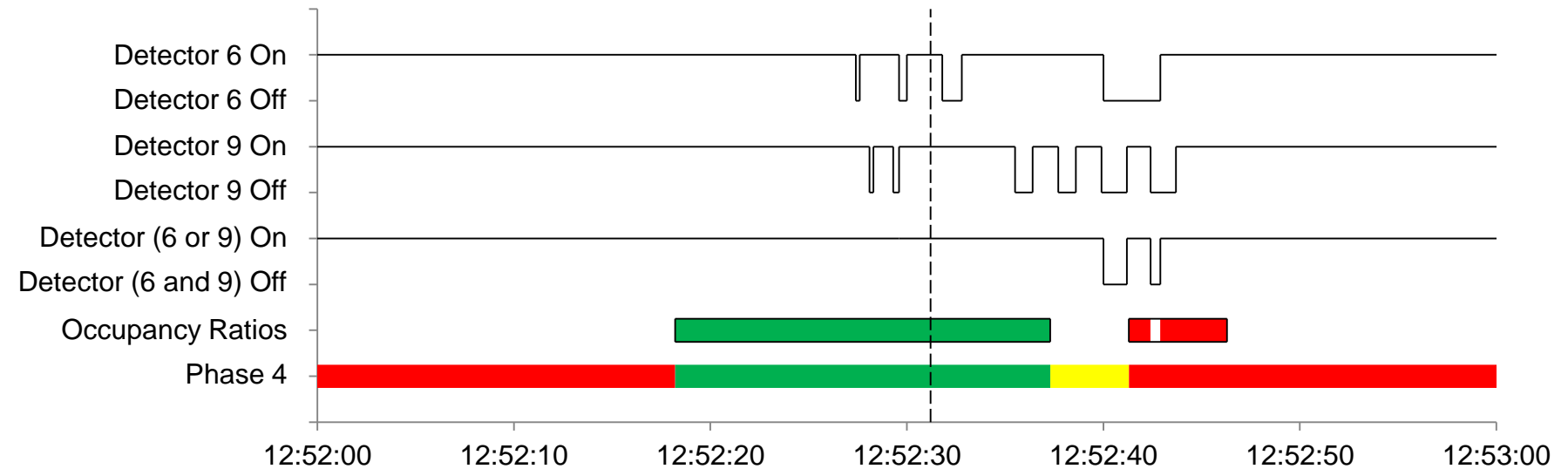


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

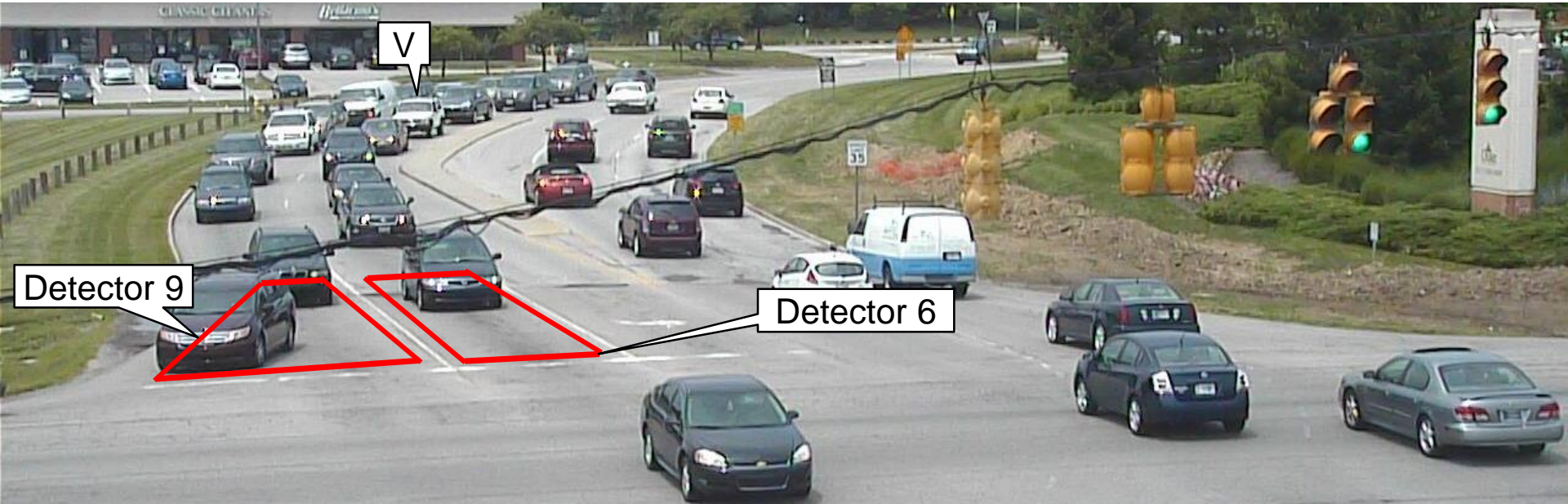


12:52:34.1

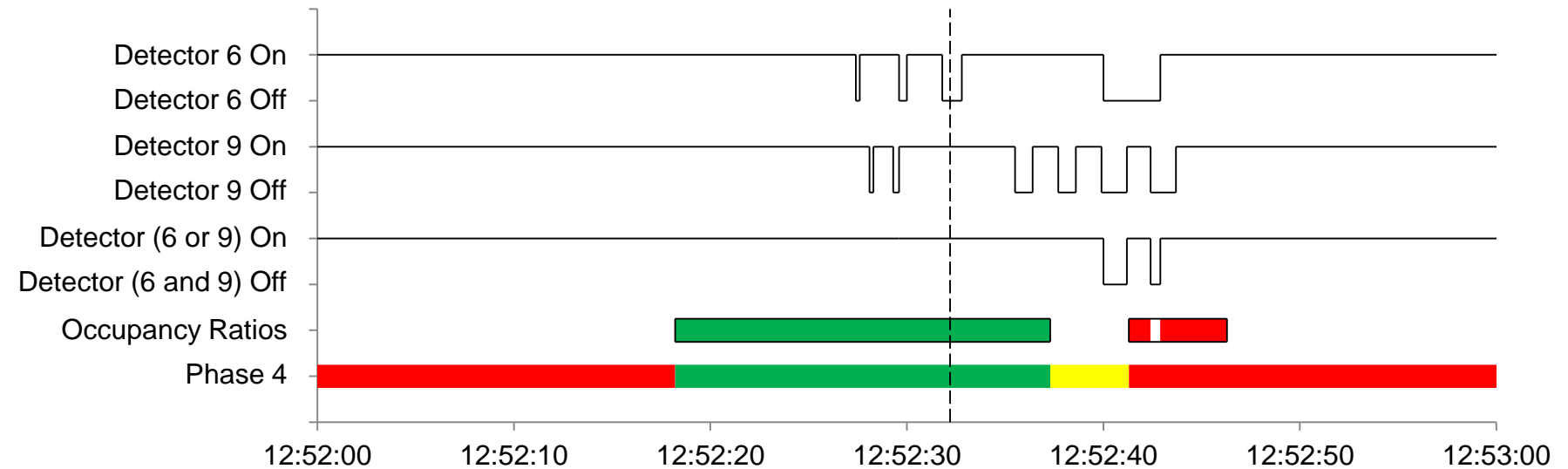


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

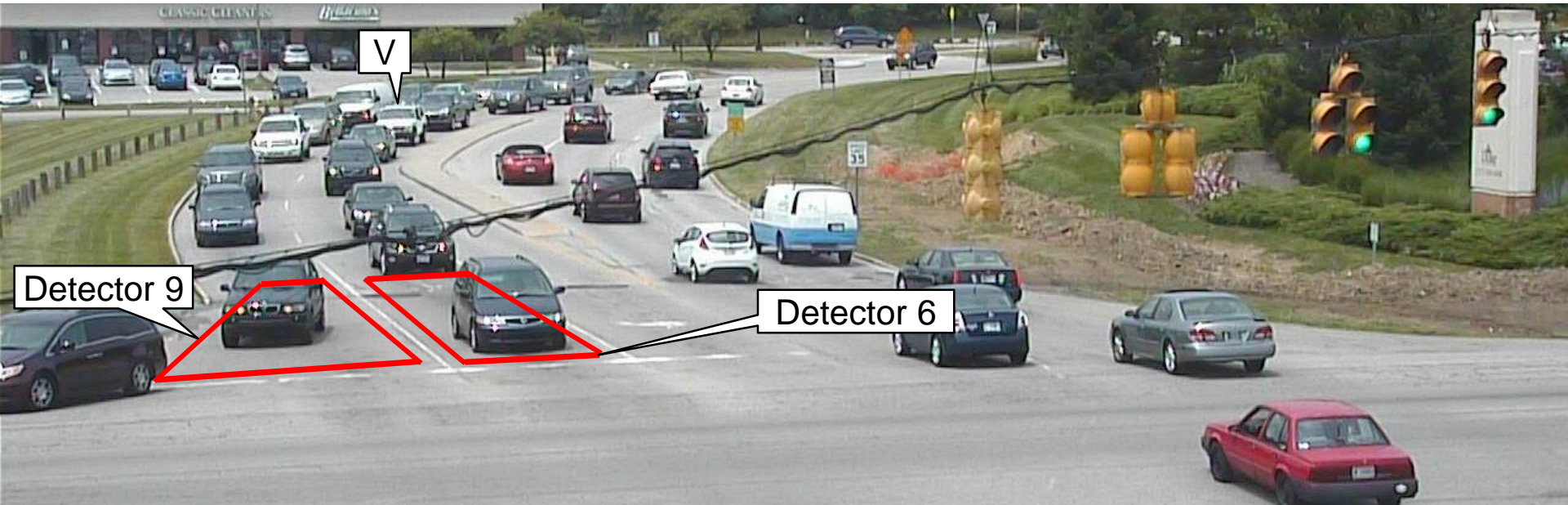


12:52:35.1

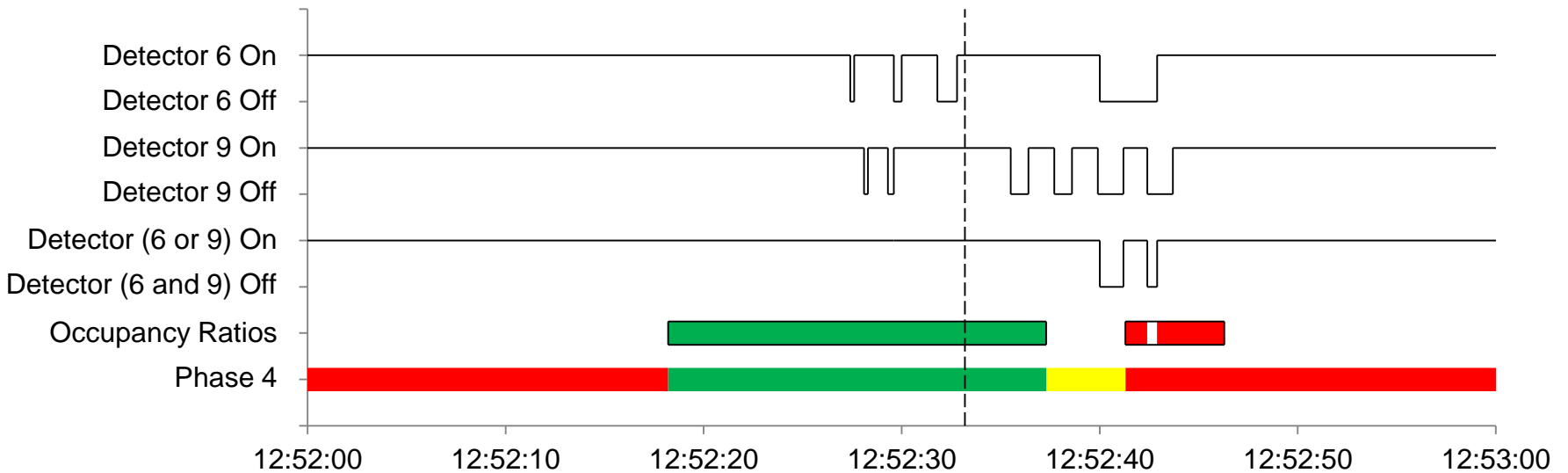


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

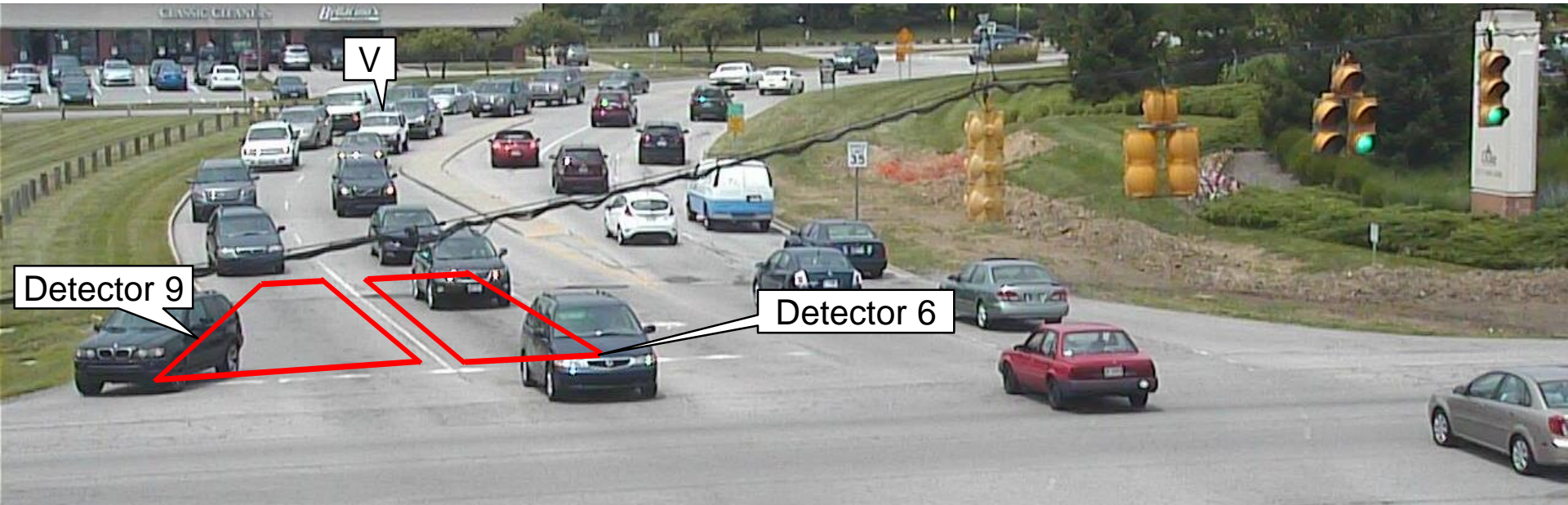


12:52:36.1

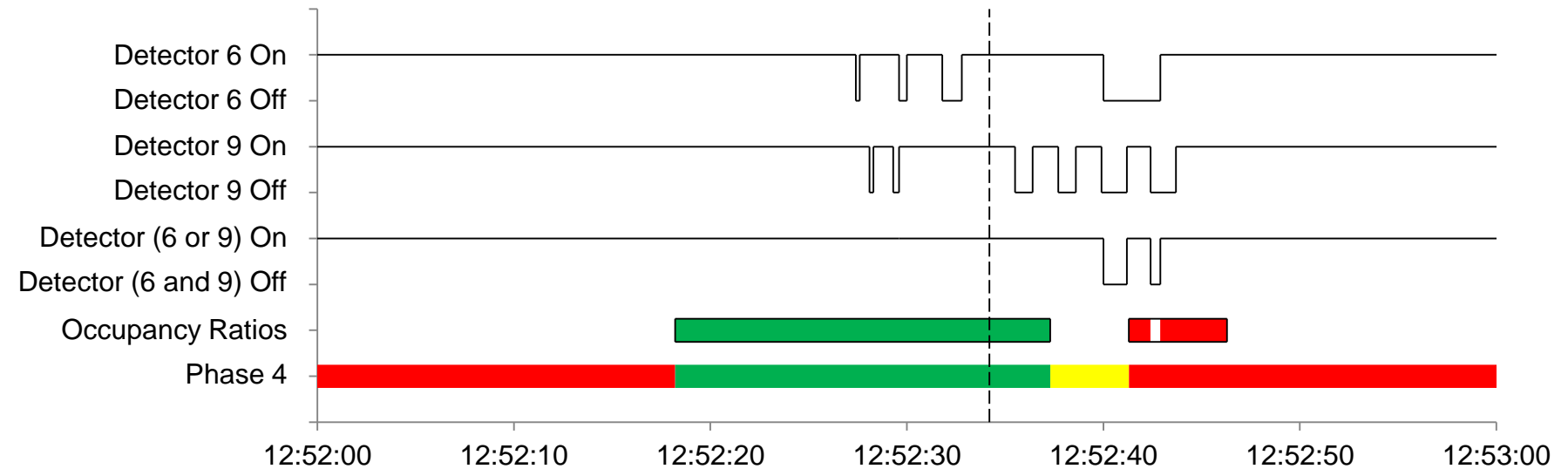


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

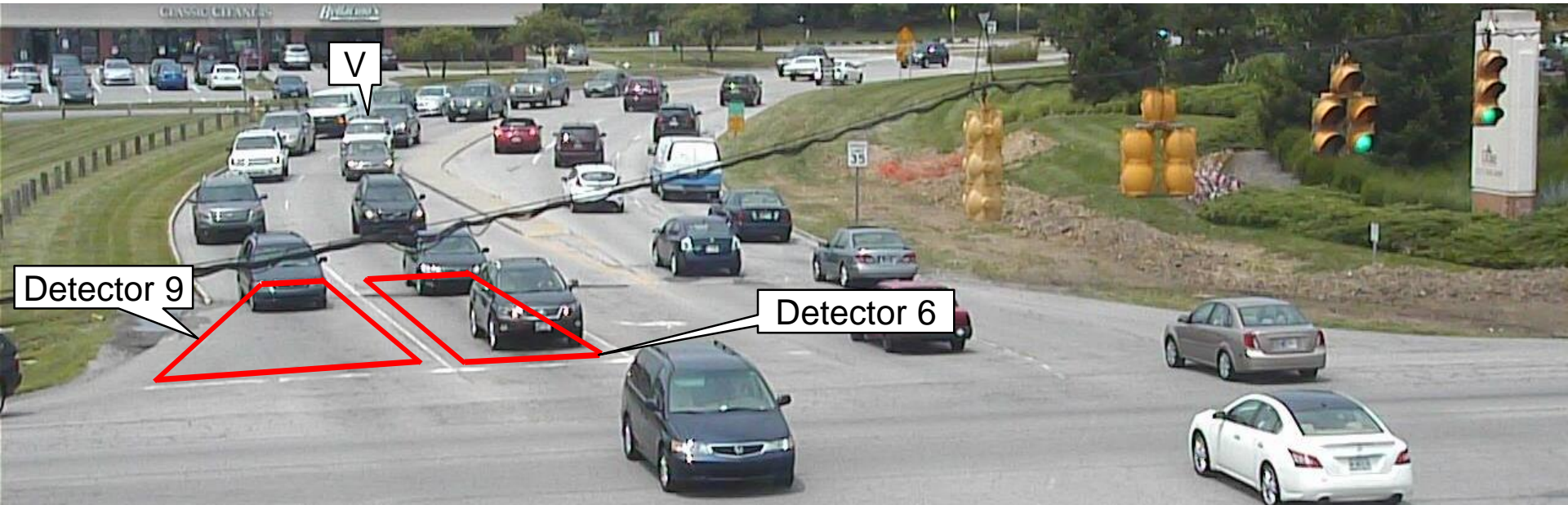


12:52:37.1

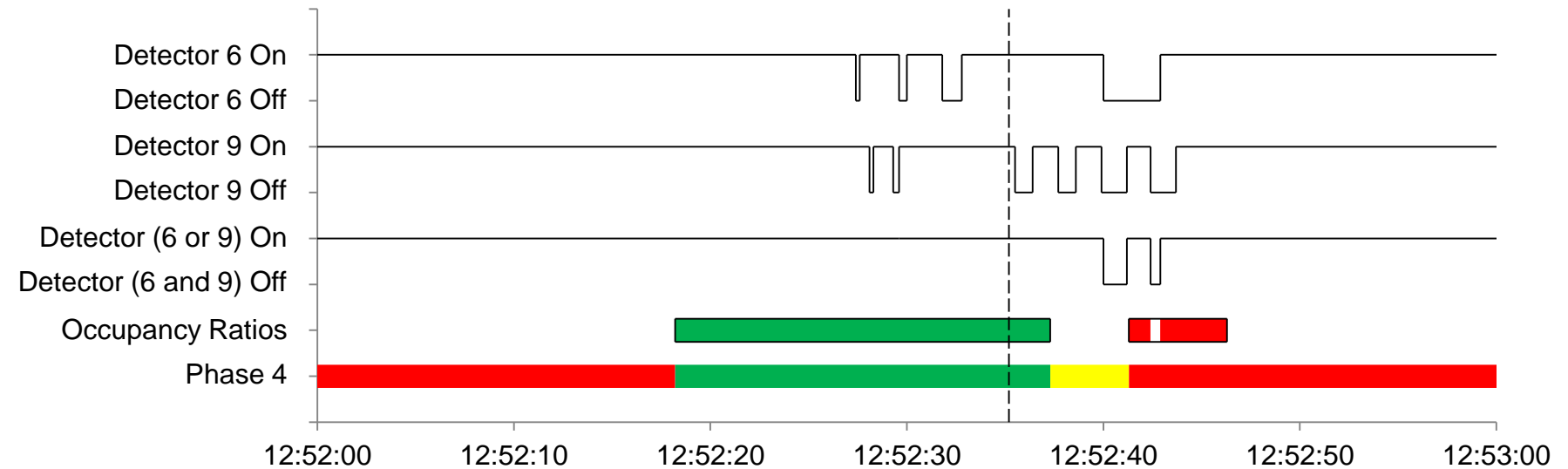


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

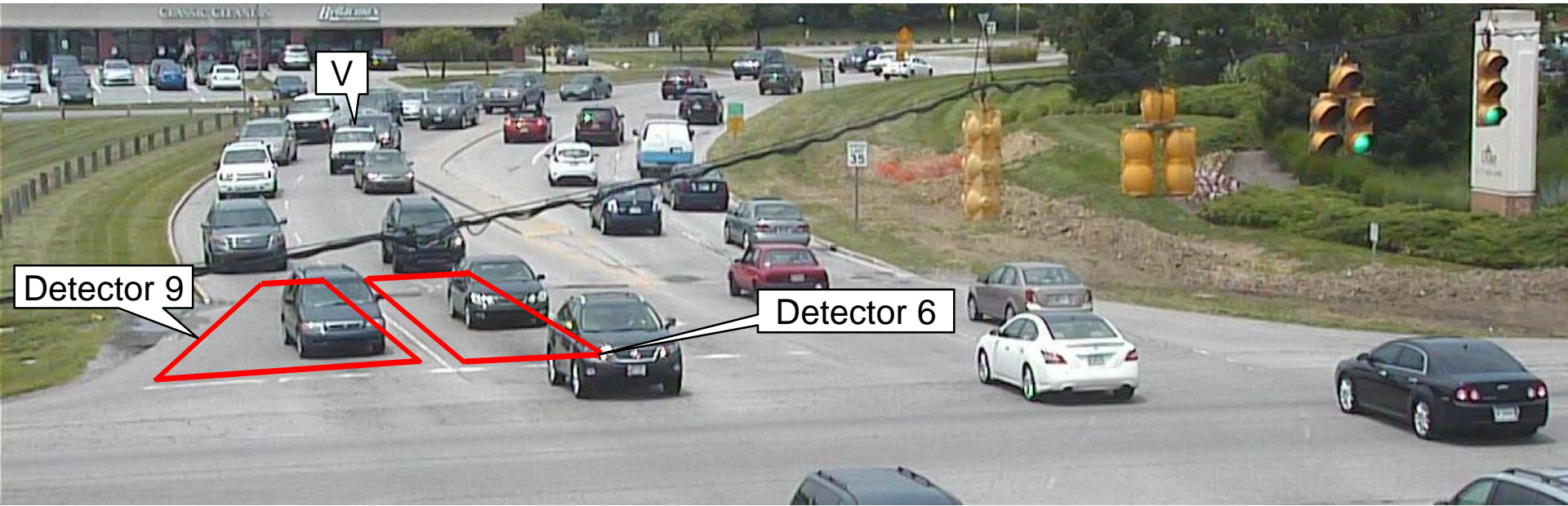


12:52:38.1

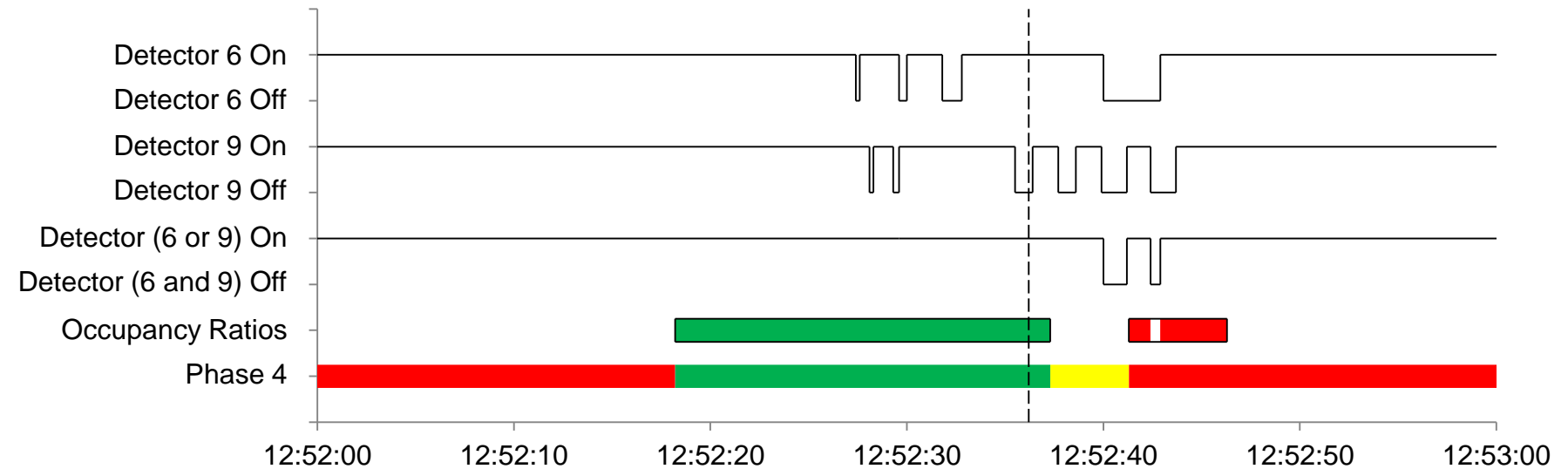


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

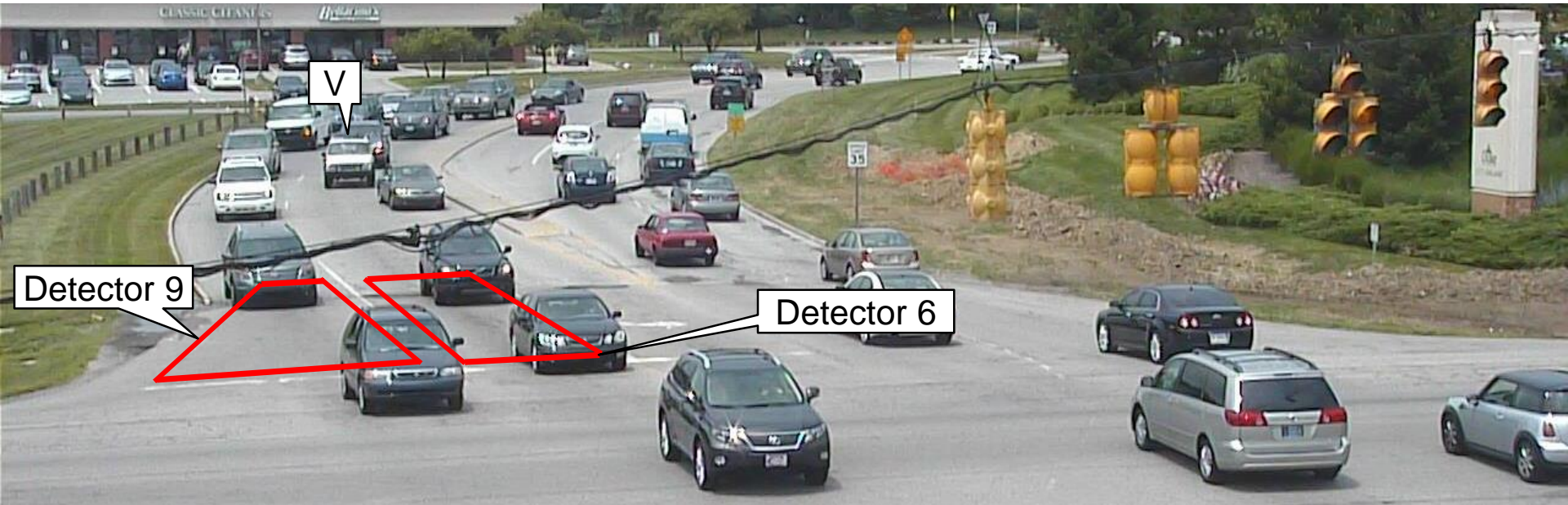


12:52:39.1

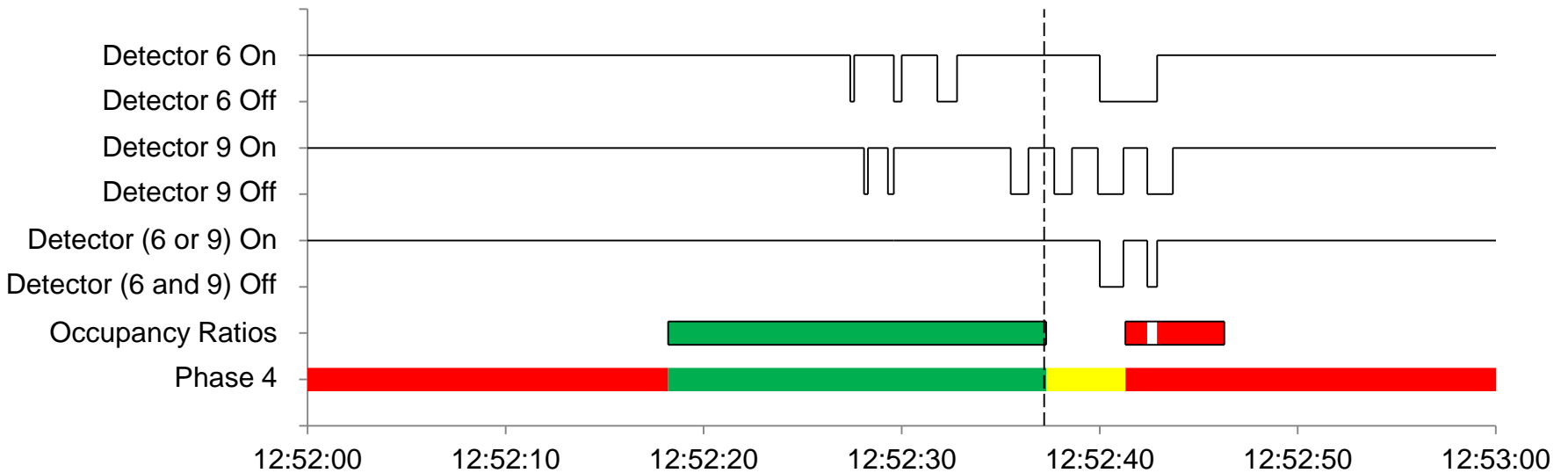


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

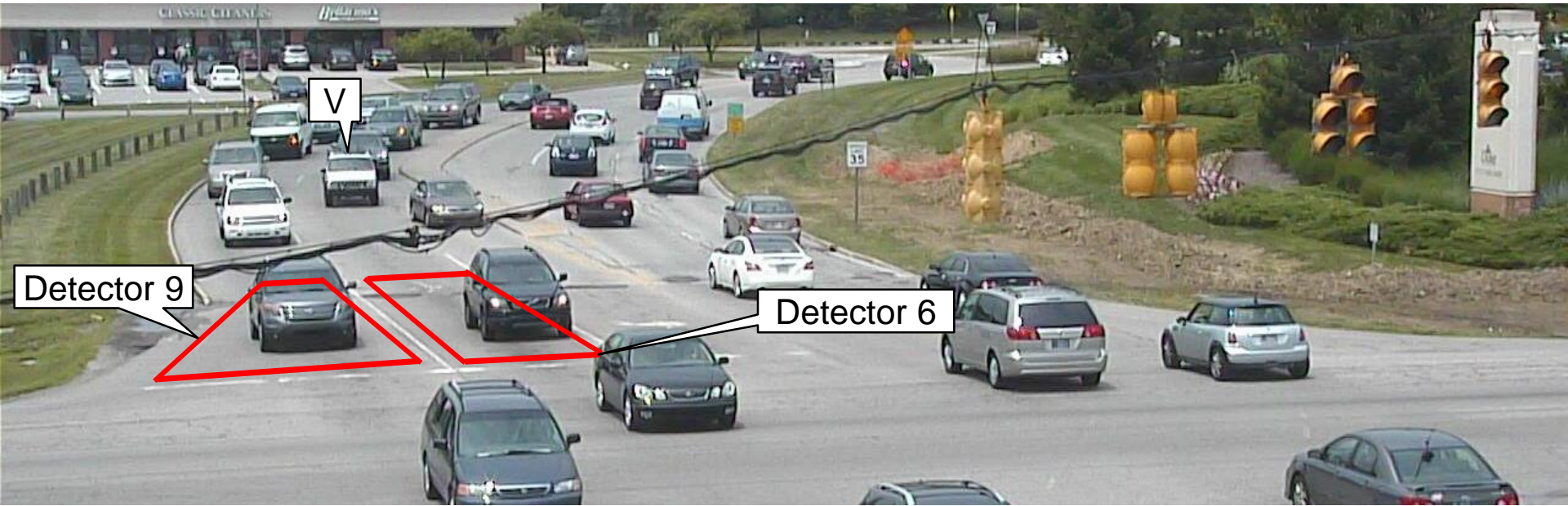


Start of Yellow (12:52:40.1)

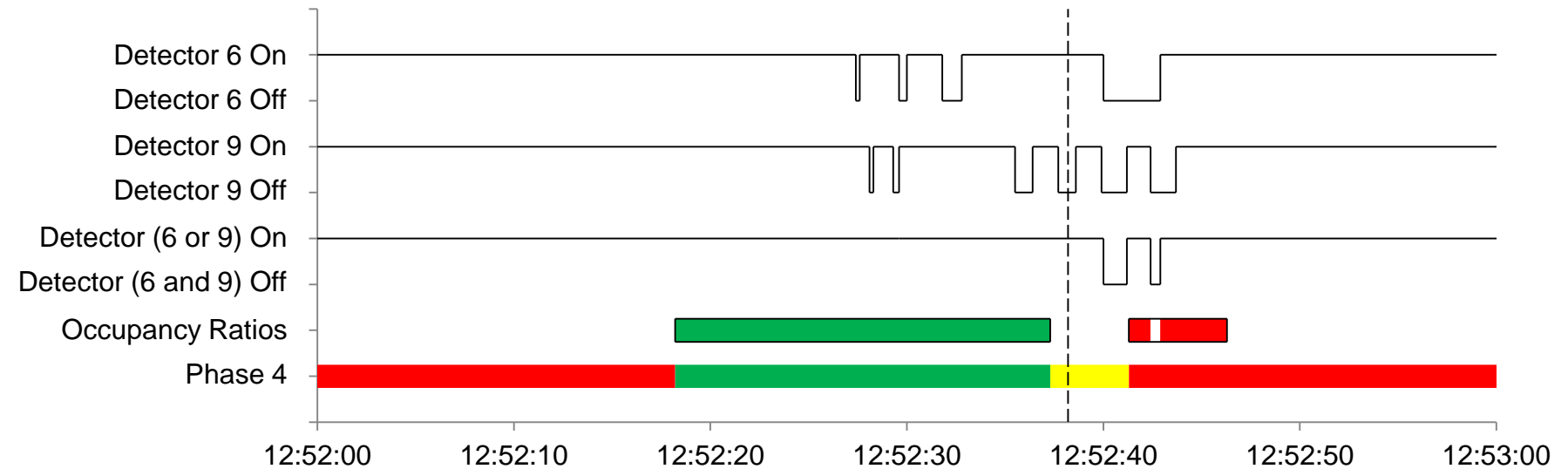


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



12:52:41.1

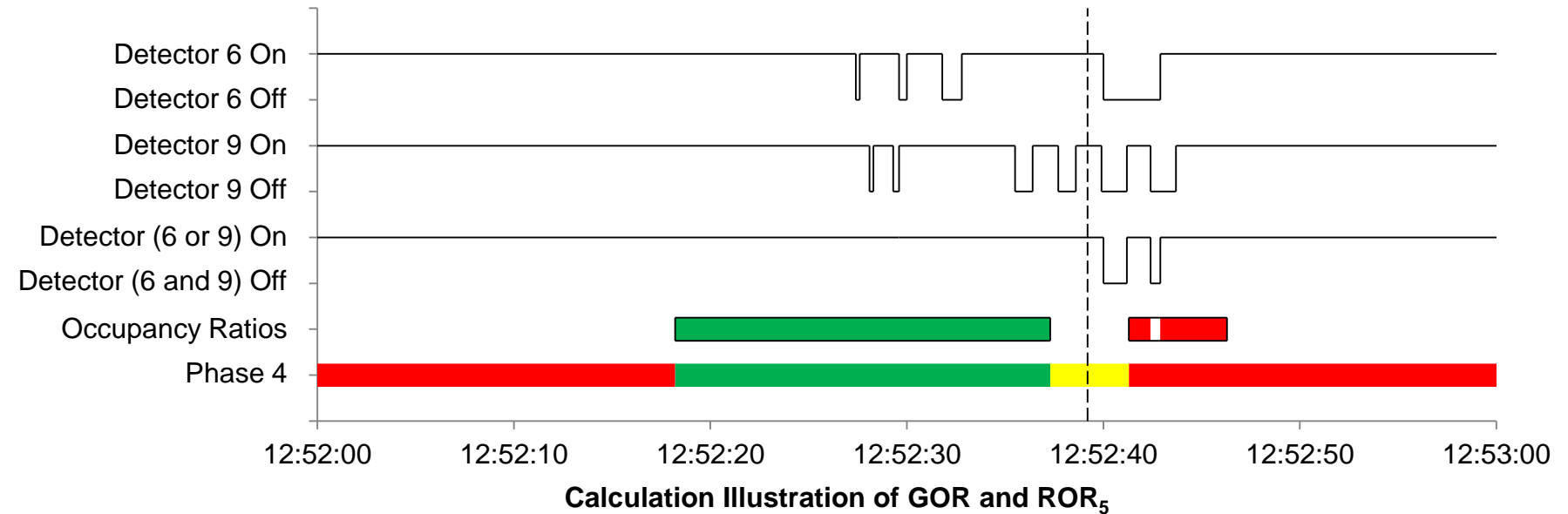


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

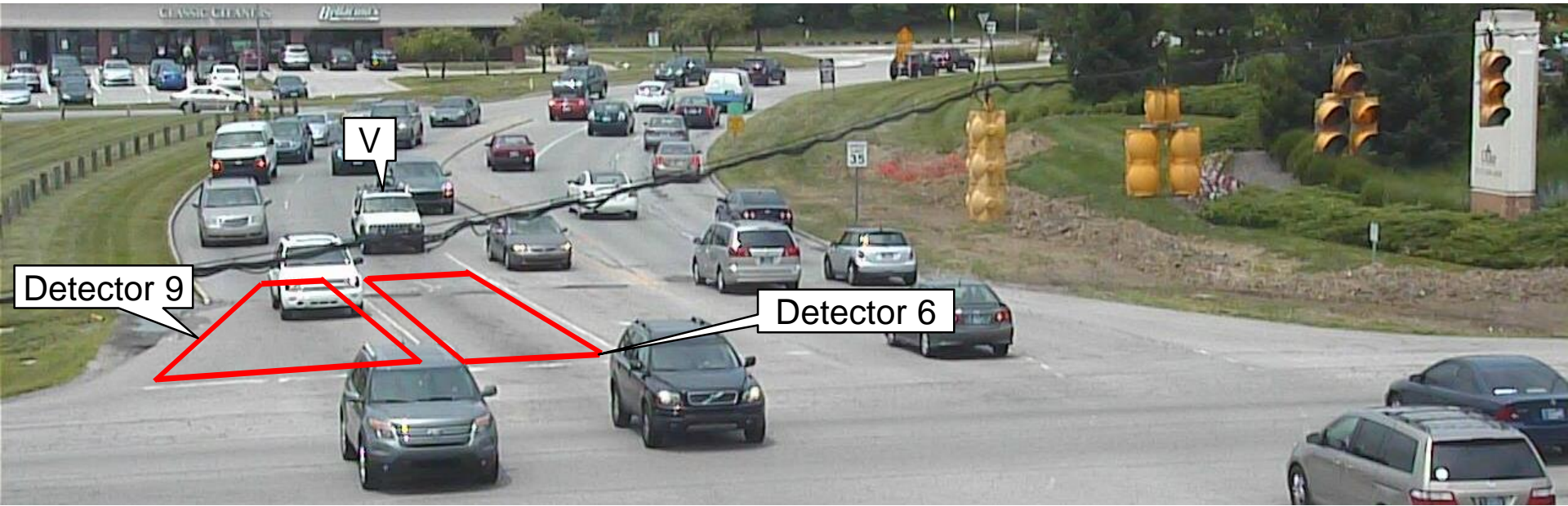
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



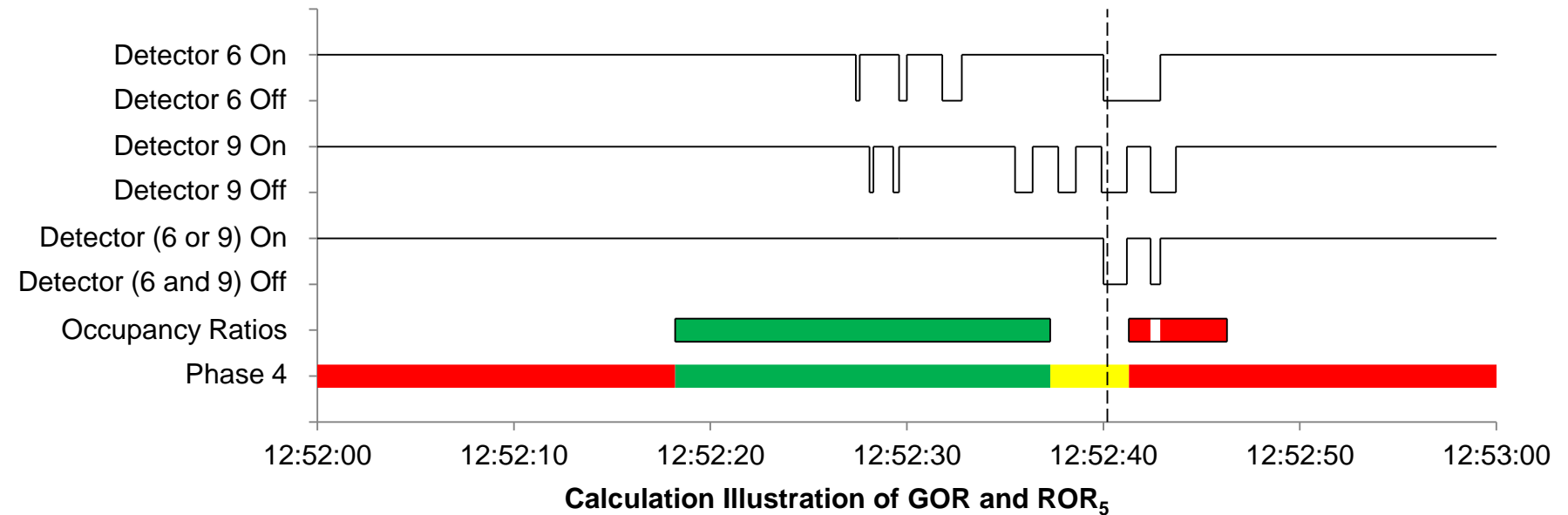
12:52:42.1



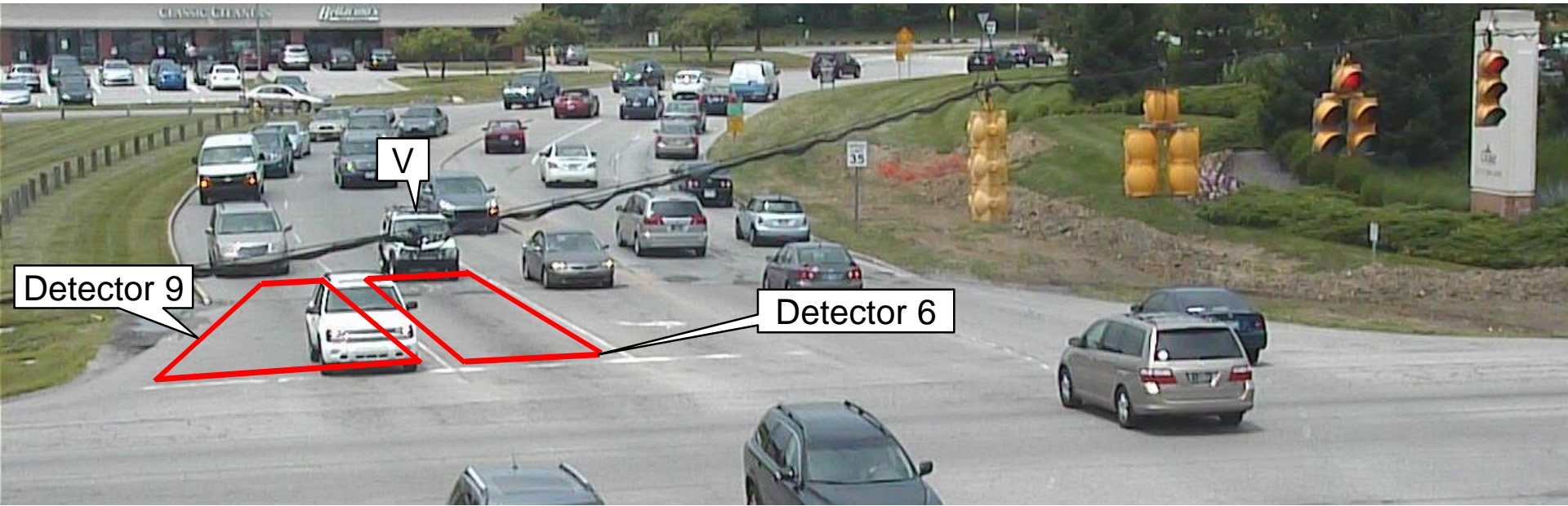
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



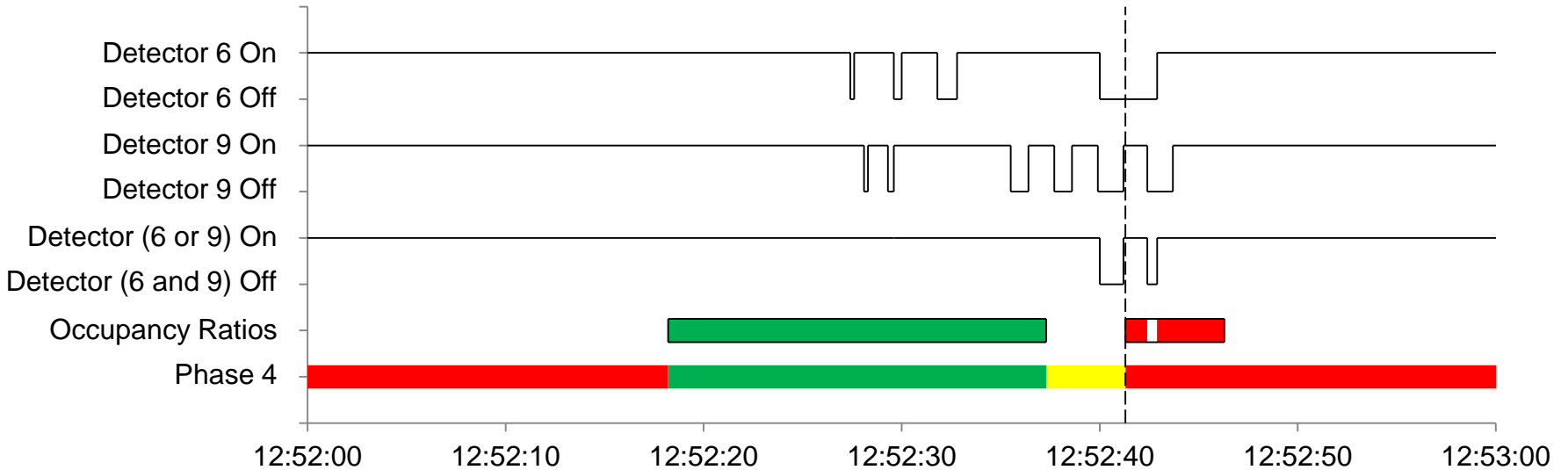
12:52:43.1



ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

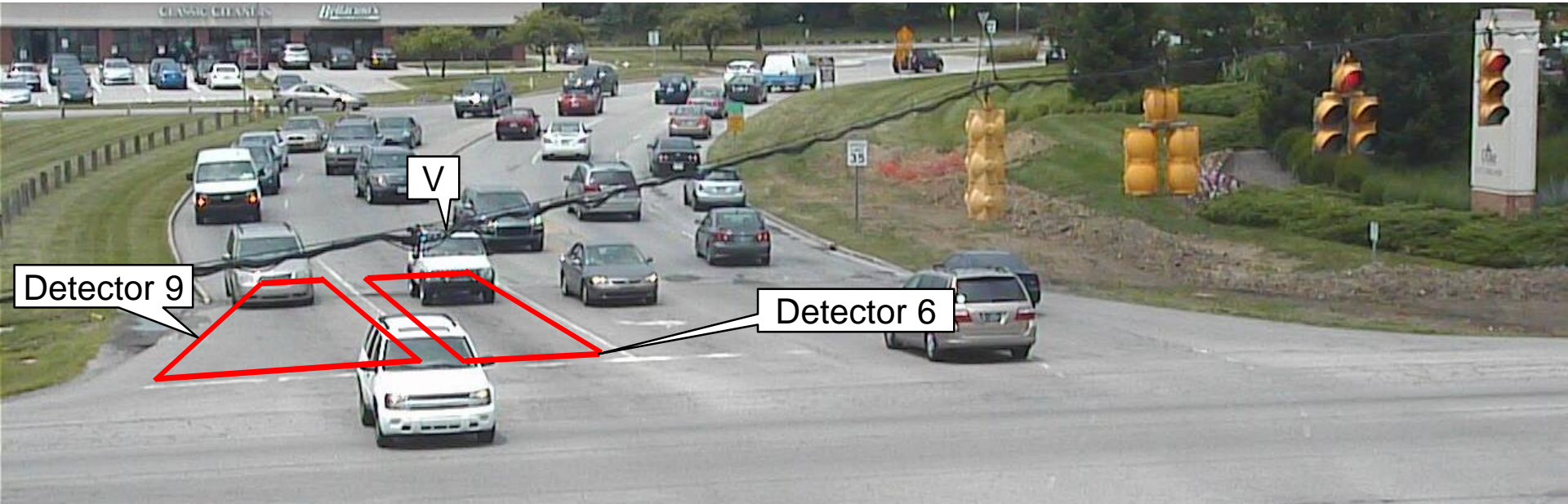


Start of Red (12:52:44.1)

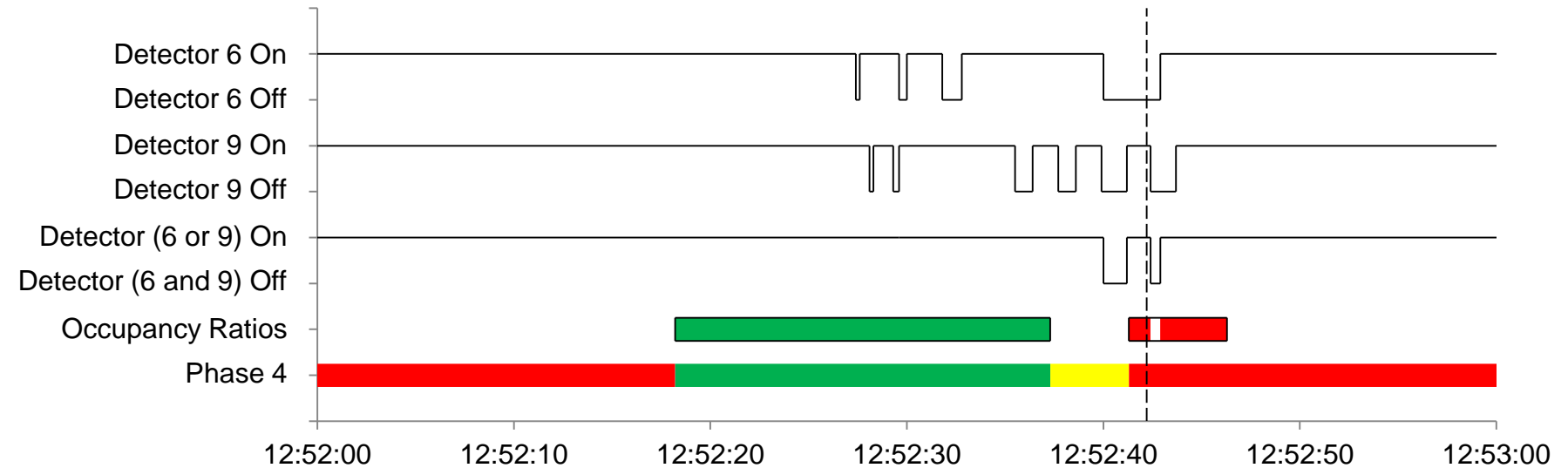


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

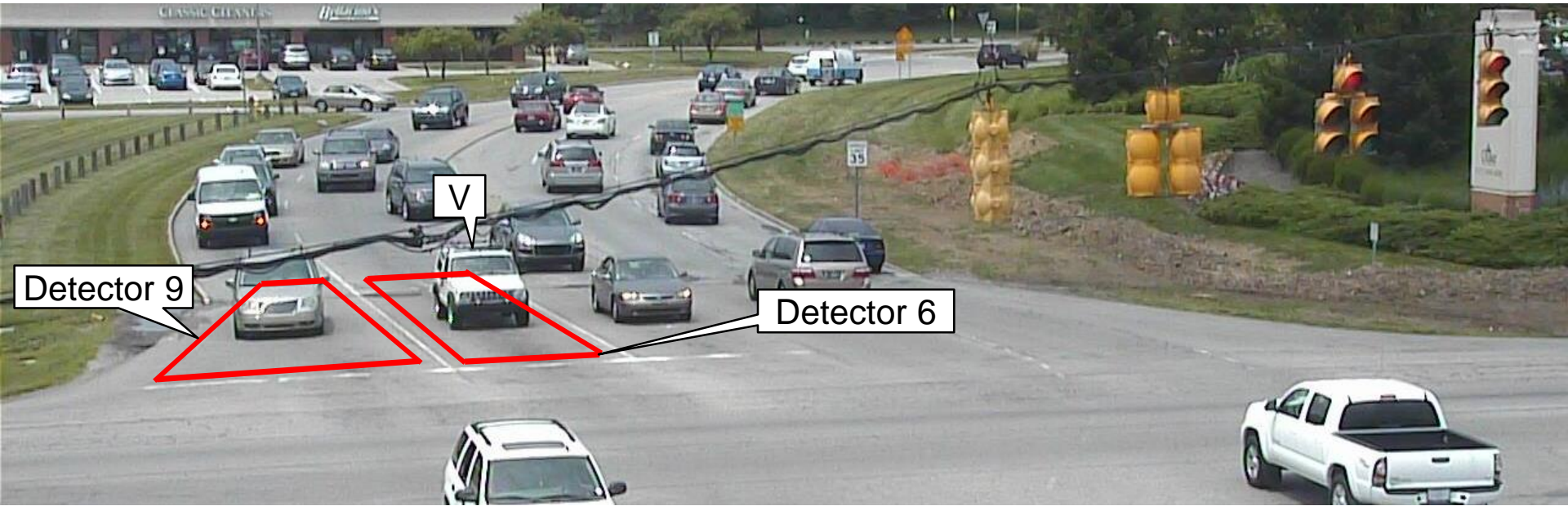


12:52:45.1

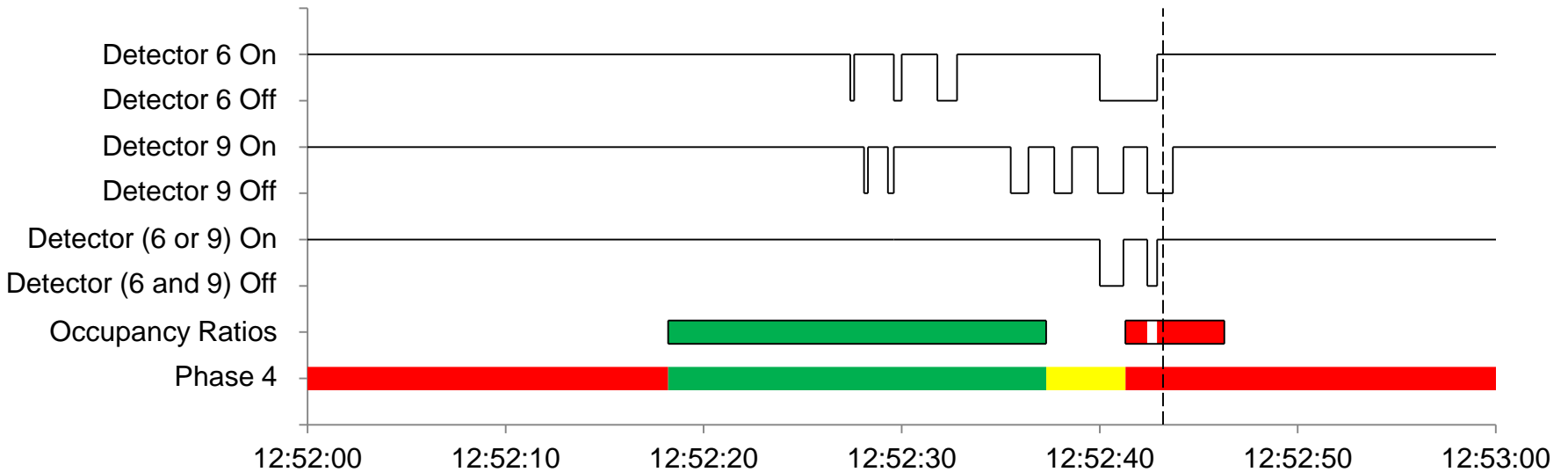


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

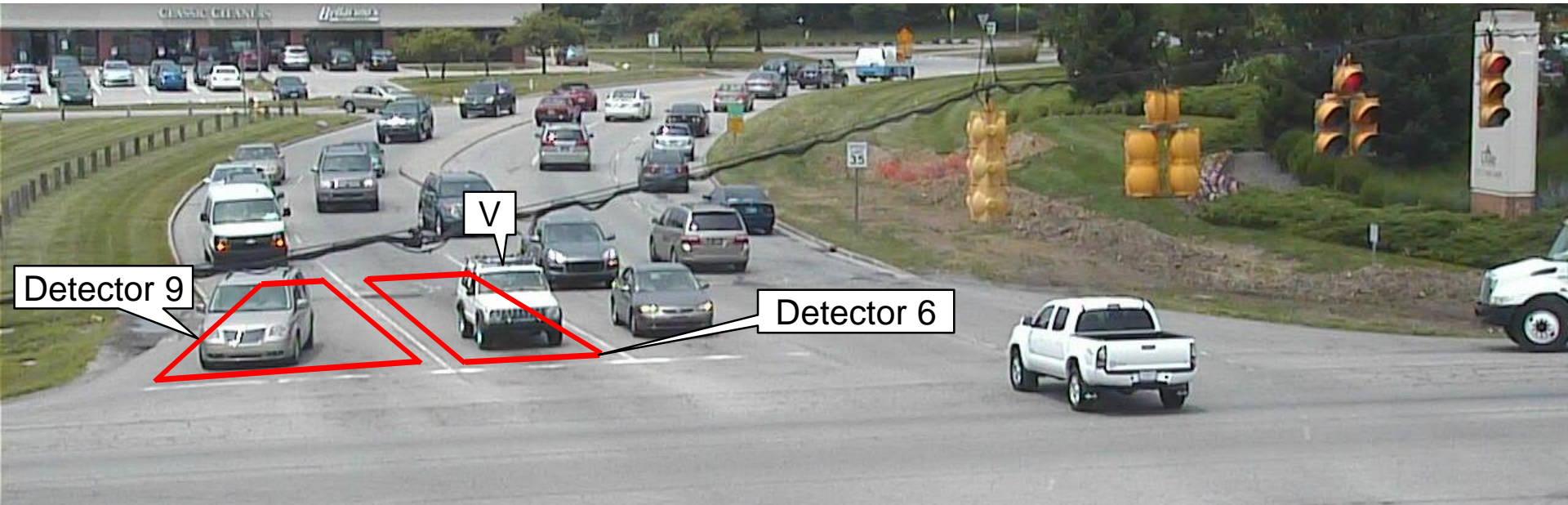


12:52:46.1

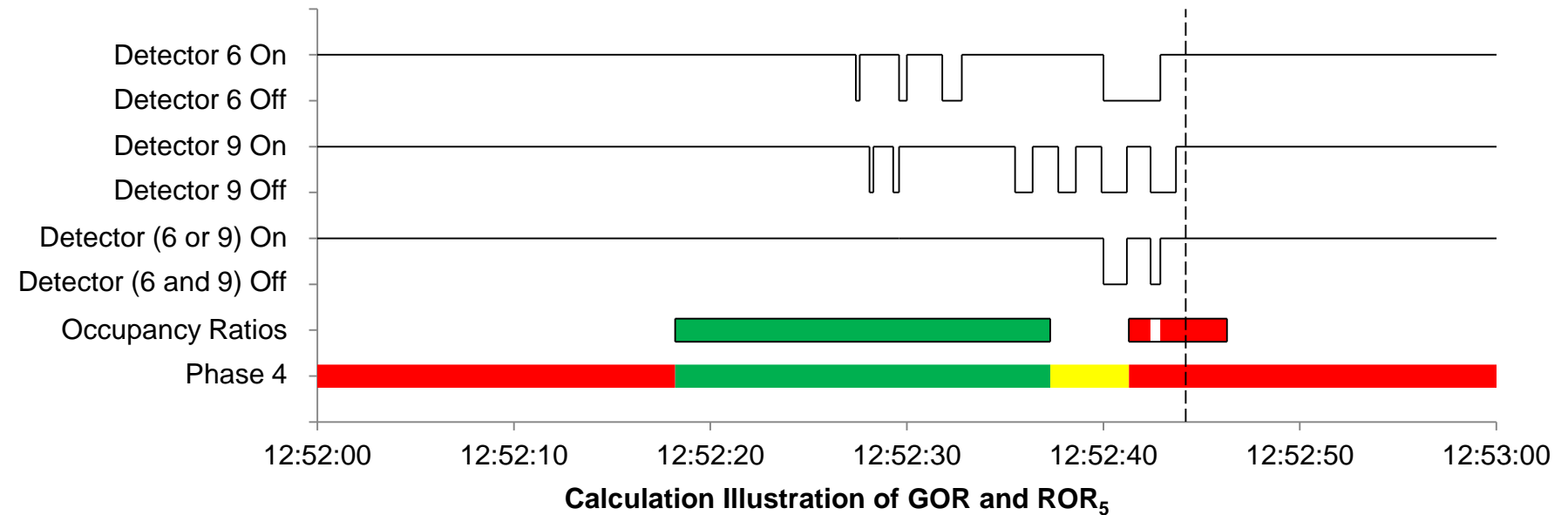


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



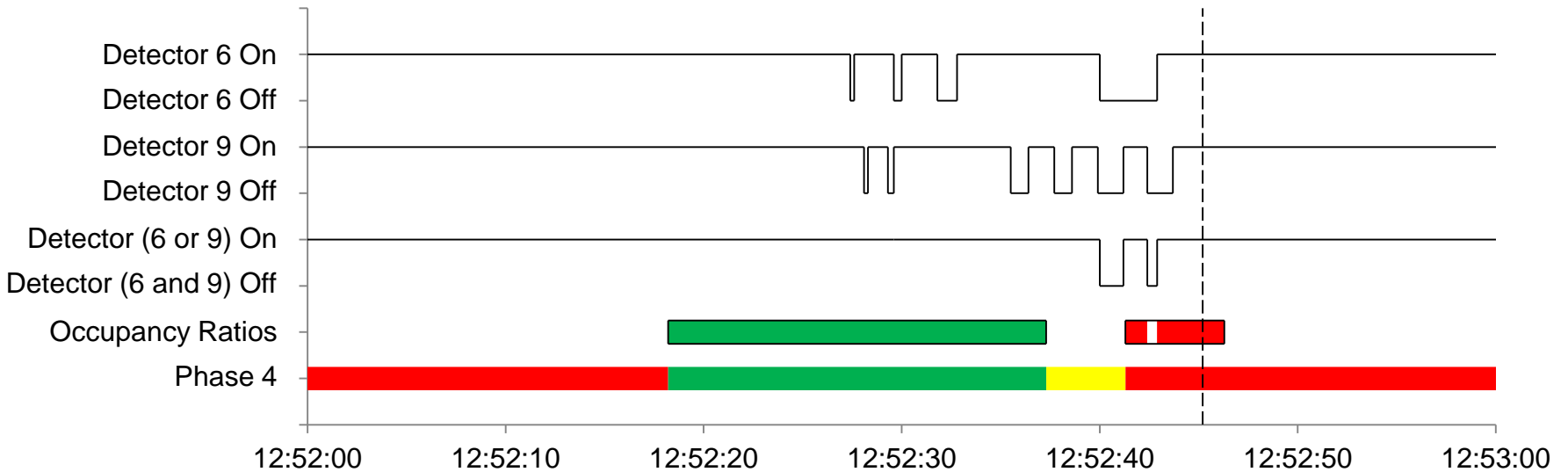
12:52:47.1



ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



12:52:48.1

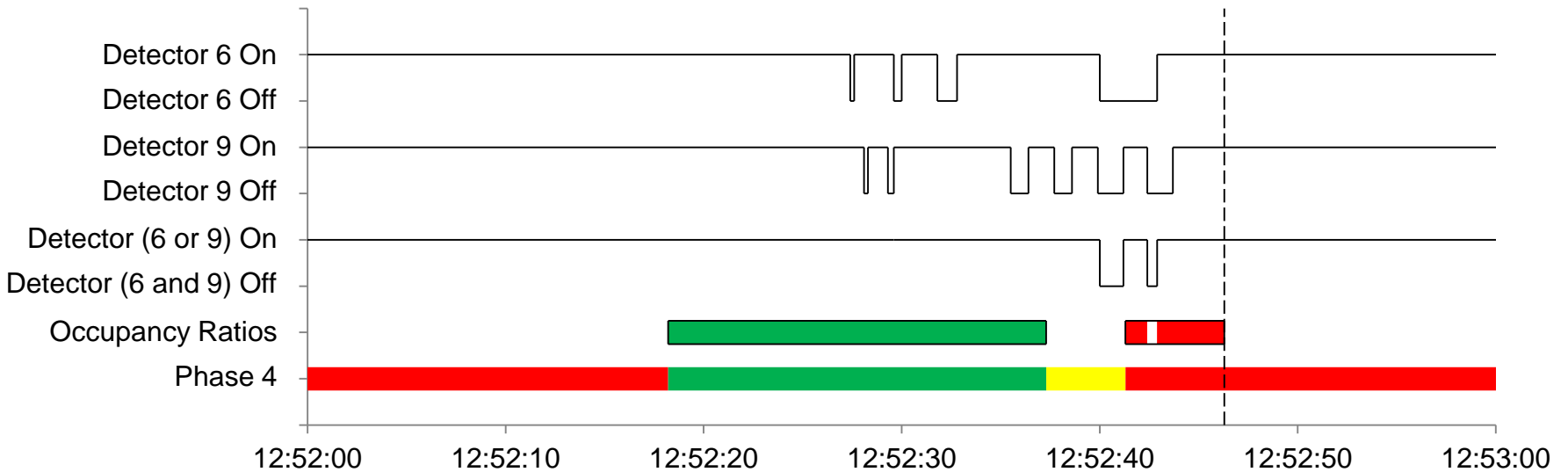


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)

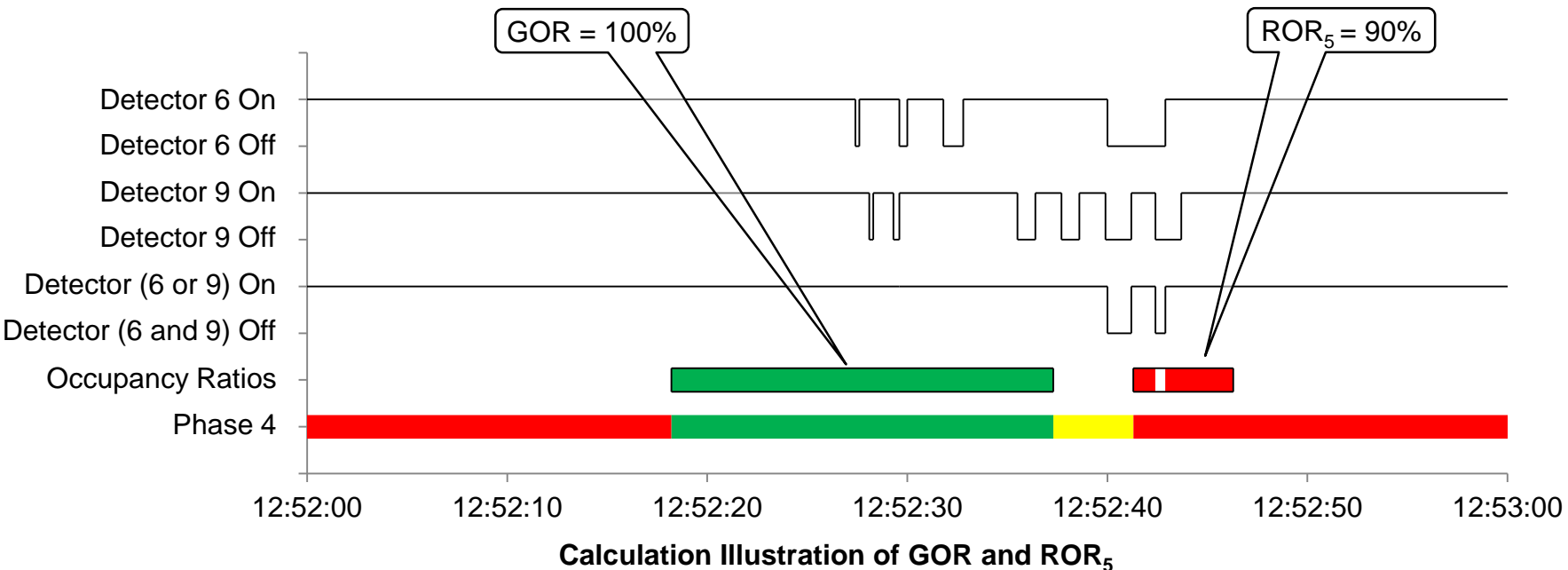


5 Seconds After Start of Red (12:52:49.1)

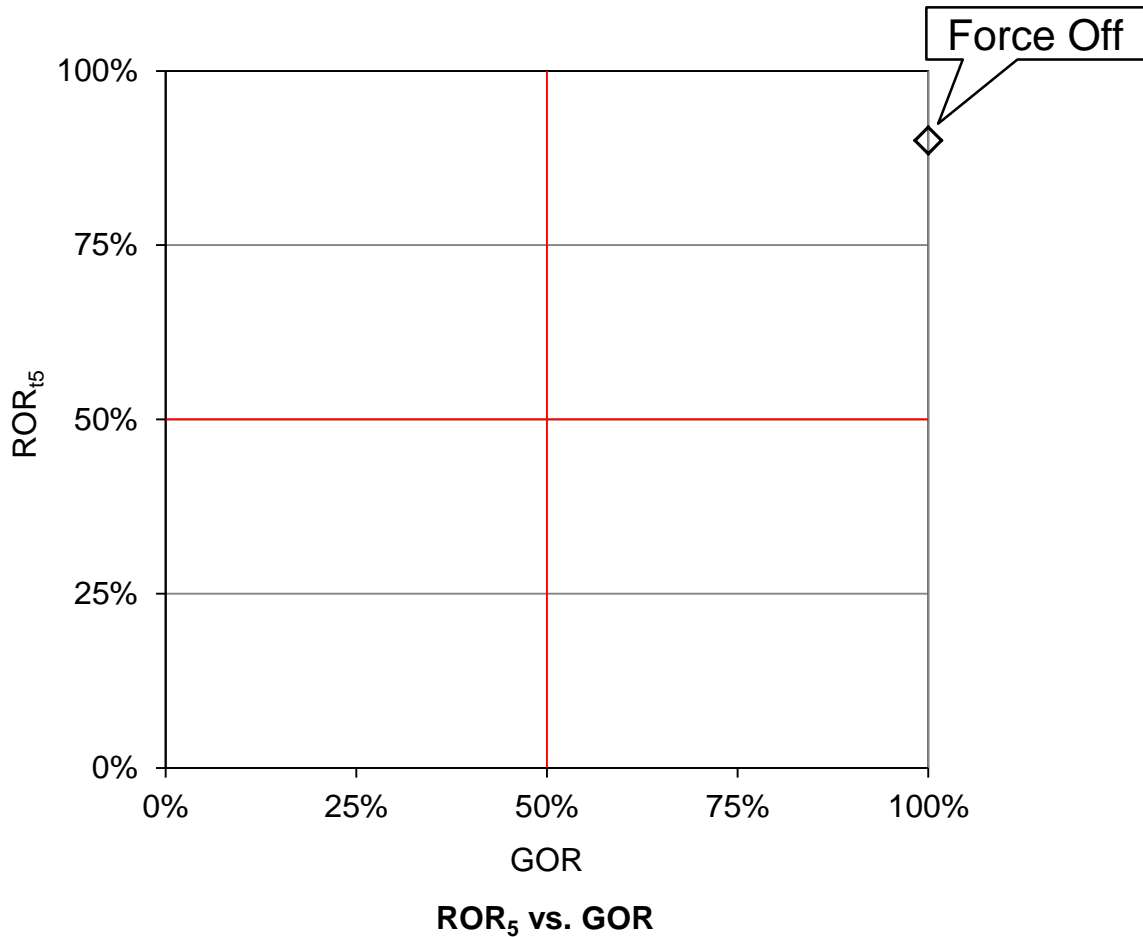


Calculation Illustration of GOR and ROR₅

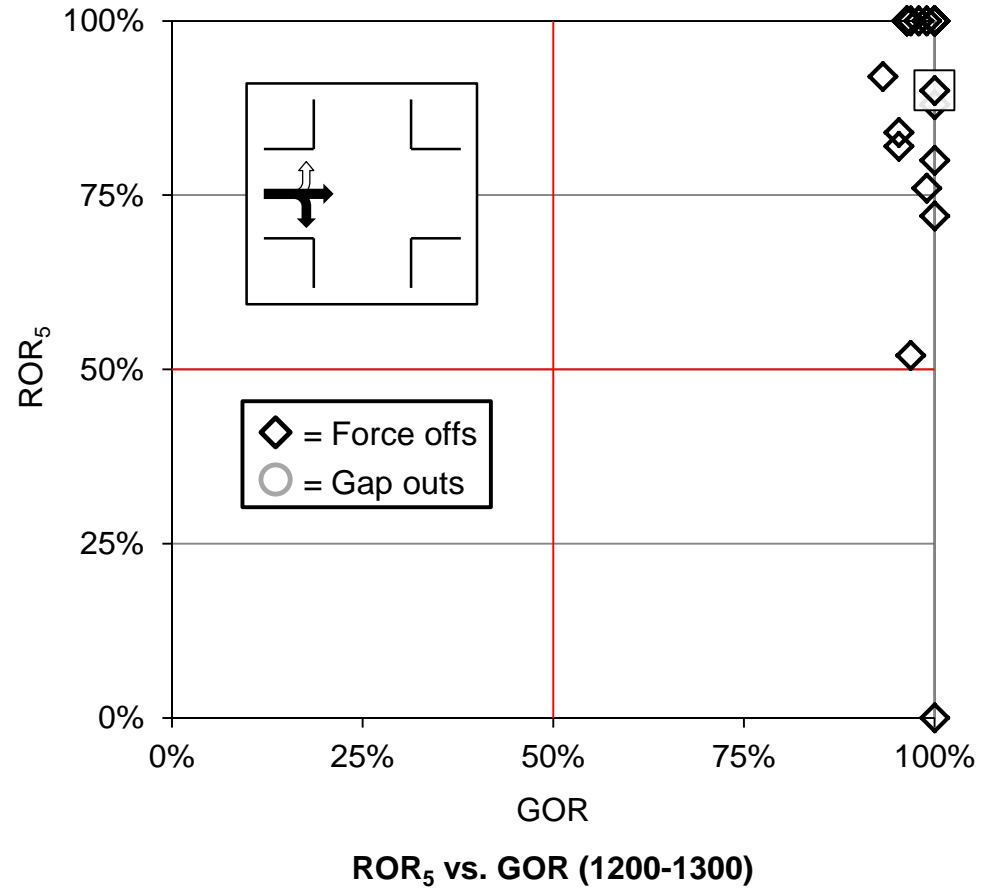
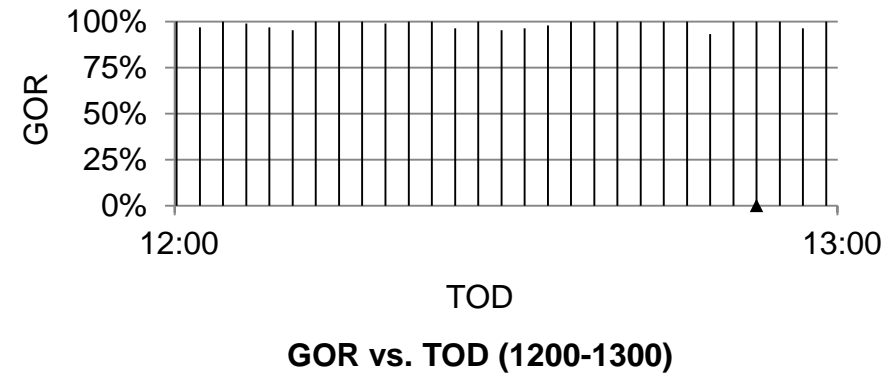
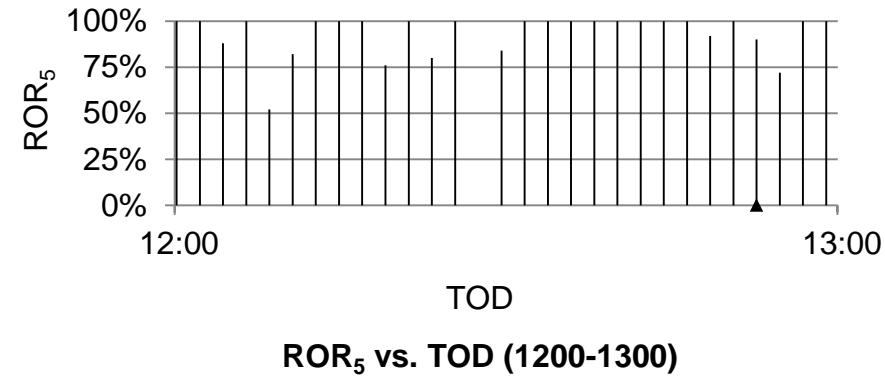
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



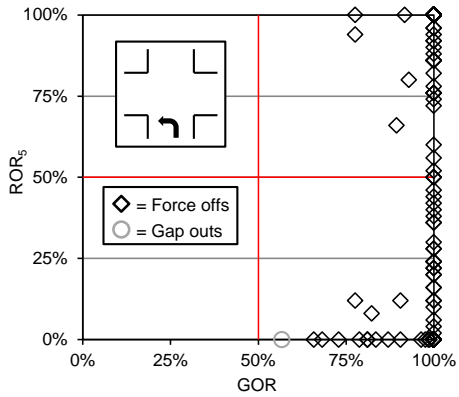
ROR₅ vs. GOR for an Oversaturated Split (Phase 4)



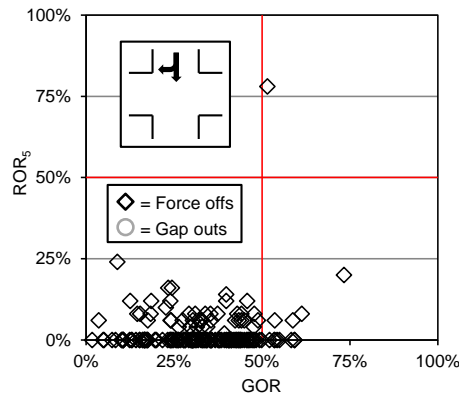
ROR₅ vs. GOR Plot for an Oversaturated Thru Movement



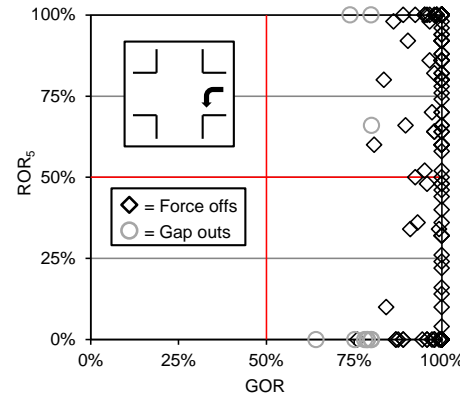
ROR₅ vs. GOR and/or V/C Ratio Summary (0900-1500)



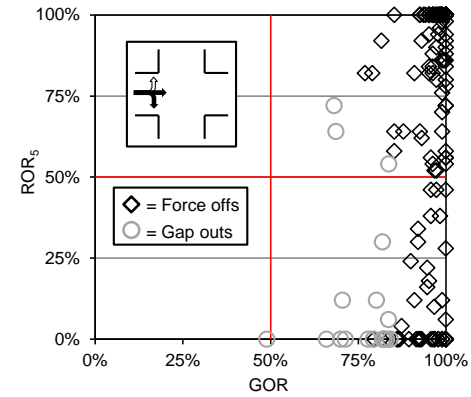
Phase 1 ROR₅ vs. GOR



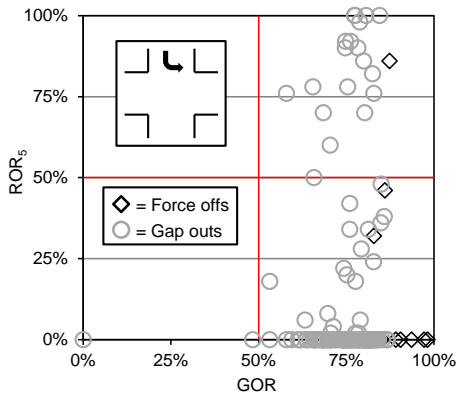
Phase 2 ROR₅ vs. GOR



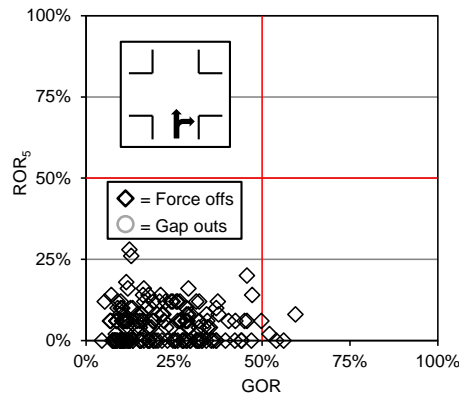
Phase 3 ROR₅ vs. GOR



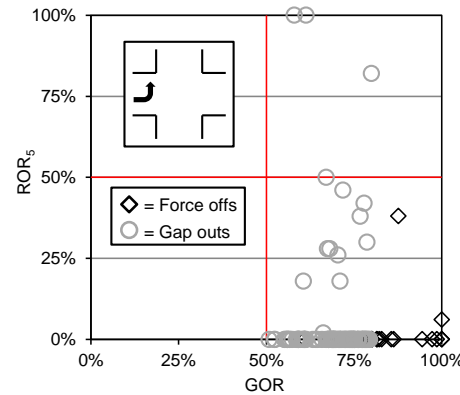
Phase 4 ROR₅ vs. GOR



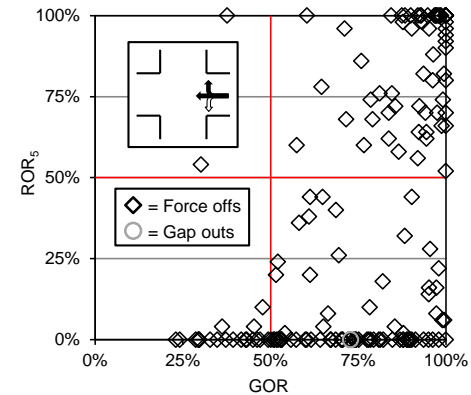
Phase 5 ROR₅ vs. GOR



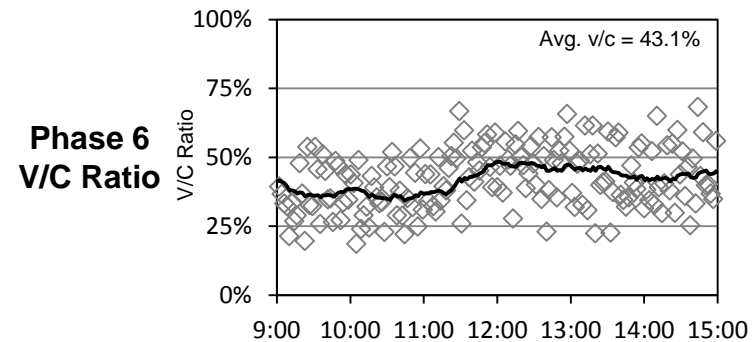
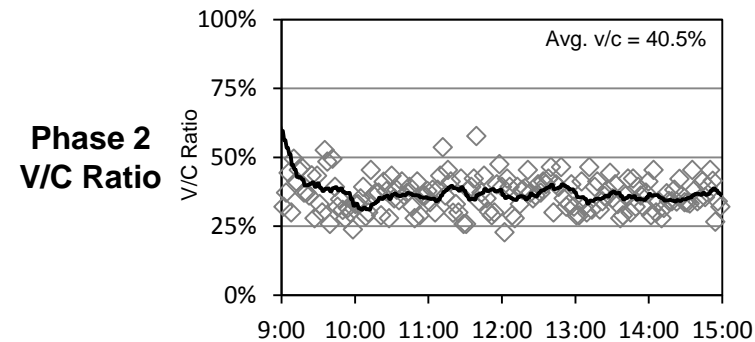
Phase 6 ROR₅ vs. GOR



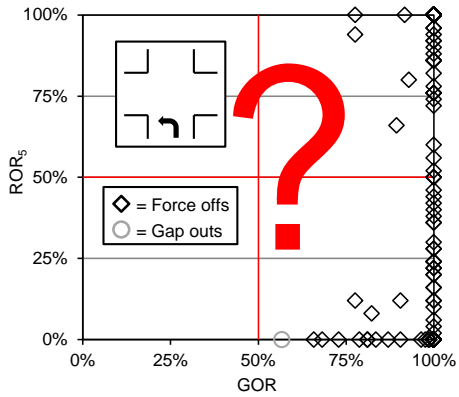
Phase 7 ROR₅ vs. GOR



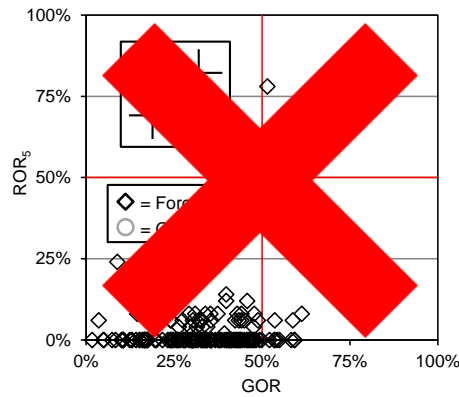
Phase 8 ROR₅ vs. GOR



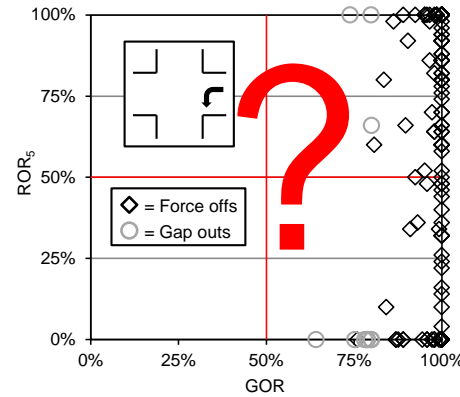
ROR₅ vs. GOR and/or V/C Ratio Summary (0900-1500)



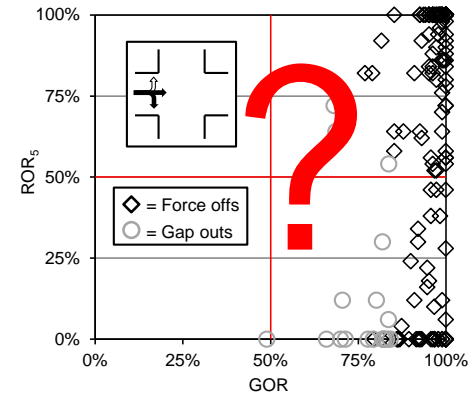
Phase 1 ROR₅ vs. GOR



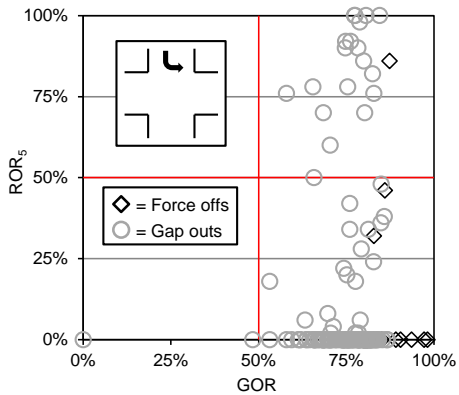
Phase 2 ROR₅ vs. GOR



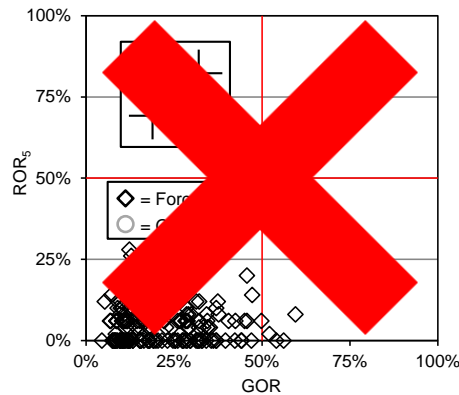
Phase 3 ROR₅ vs. GOR



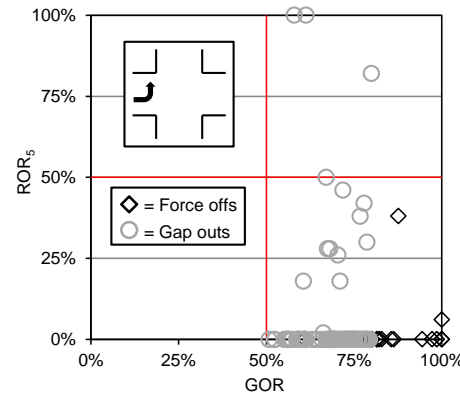
Phase 4 ROR₅ vs. GOR



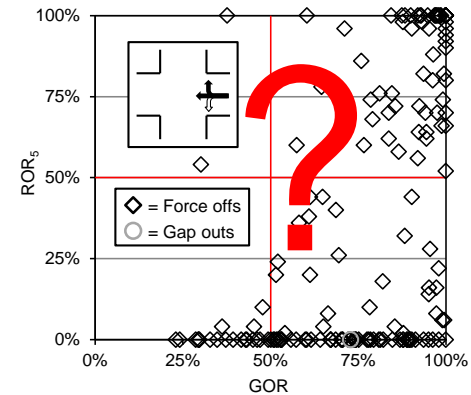
Phase 5 ROR₅ vs. GOR



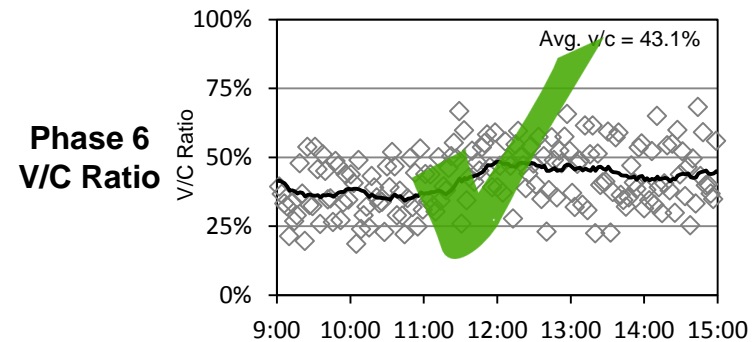
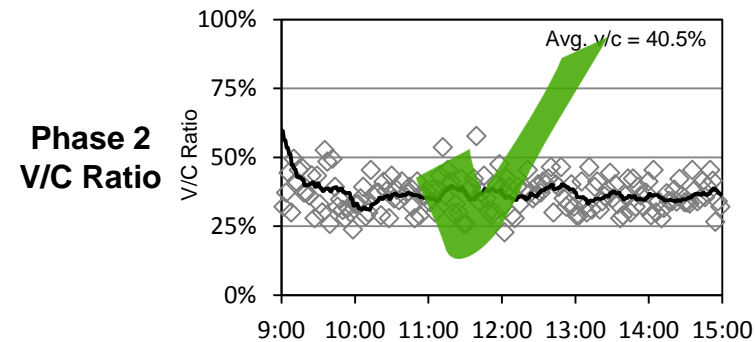
Phase 6 ROR₅ vs. GOR



Phase 7 ROR₅ vs. GOR











Phase 8 ROR₅ vs. GOR















Split Time Adjustment (0900-1500)

Before

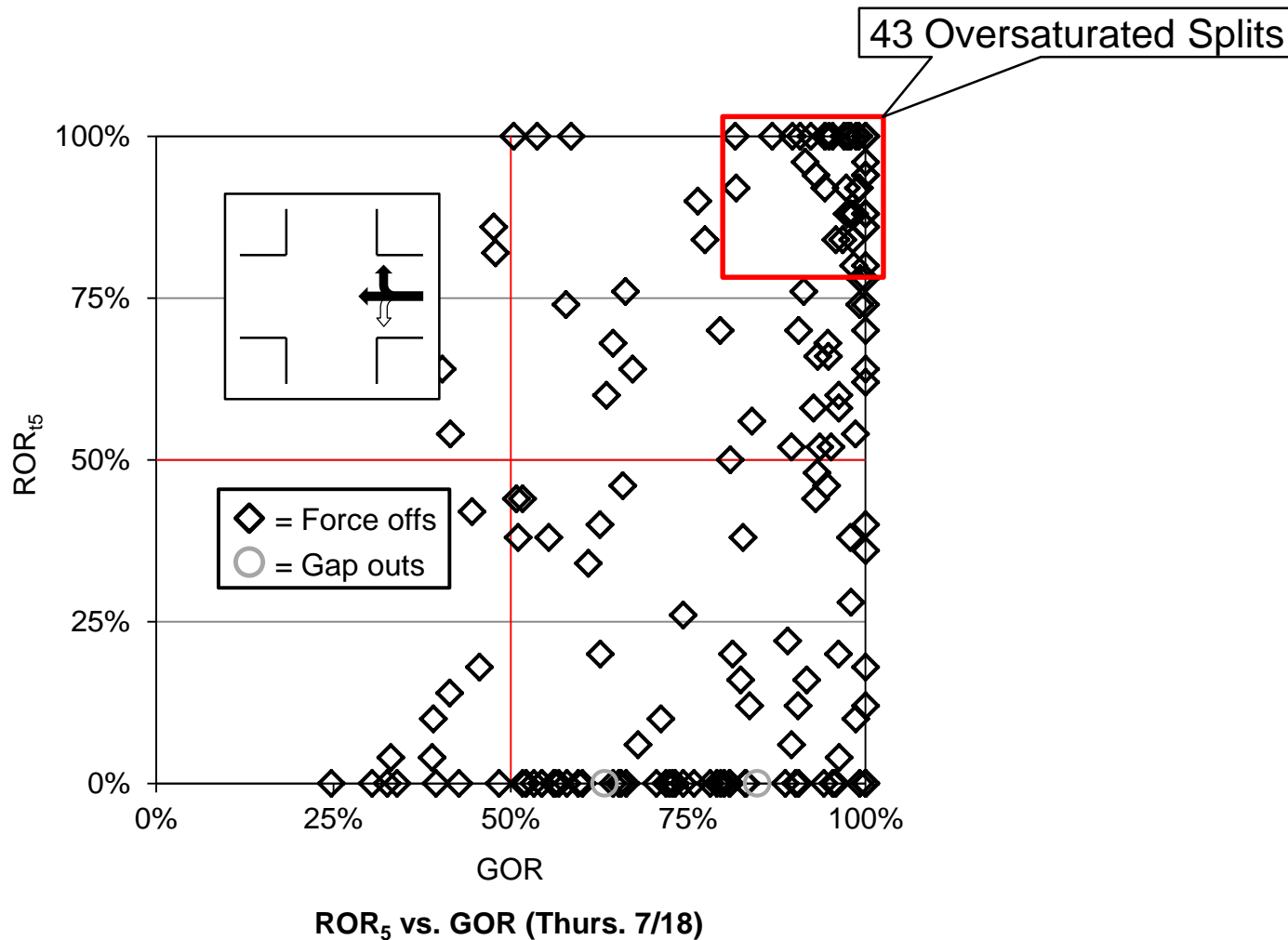
 Φ_1 11%	 Φ_2 53%	 Φ_3 16%	 Φ_4 20%
 Φ_5 22%	 Φ_6 42%	 Φ_7 16%	 Φ_8 20%

After

 Φ_1 11%	 Φ_2  49%	 Φ_3  20%	 Φ_4 20%
 Φ_5 22%	 Φ_6  38%	 Φ_7 16%	 Φ_8  24%

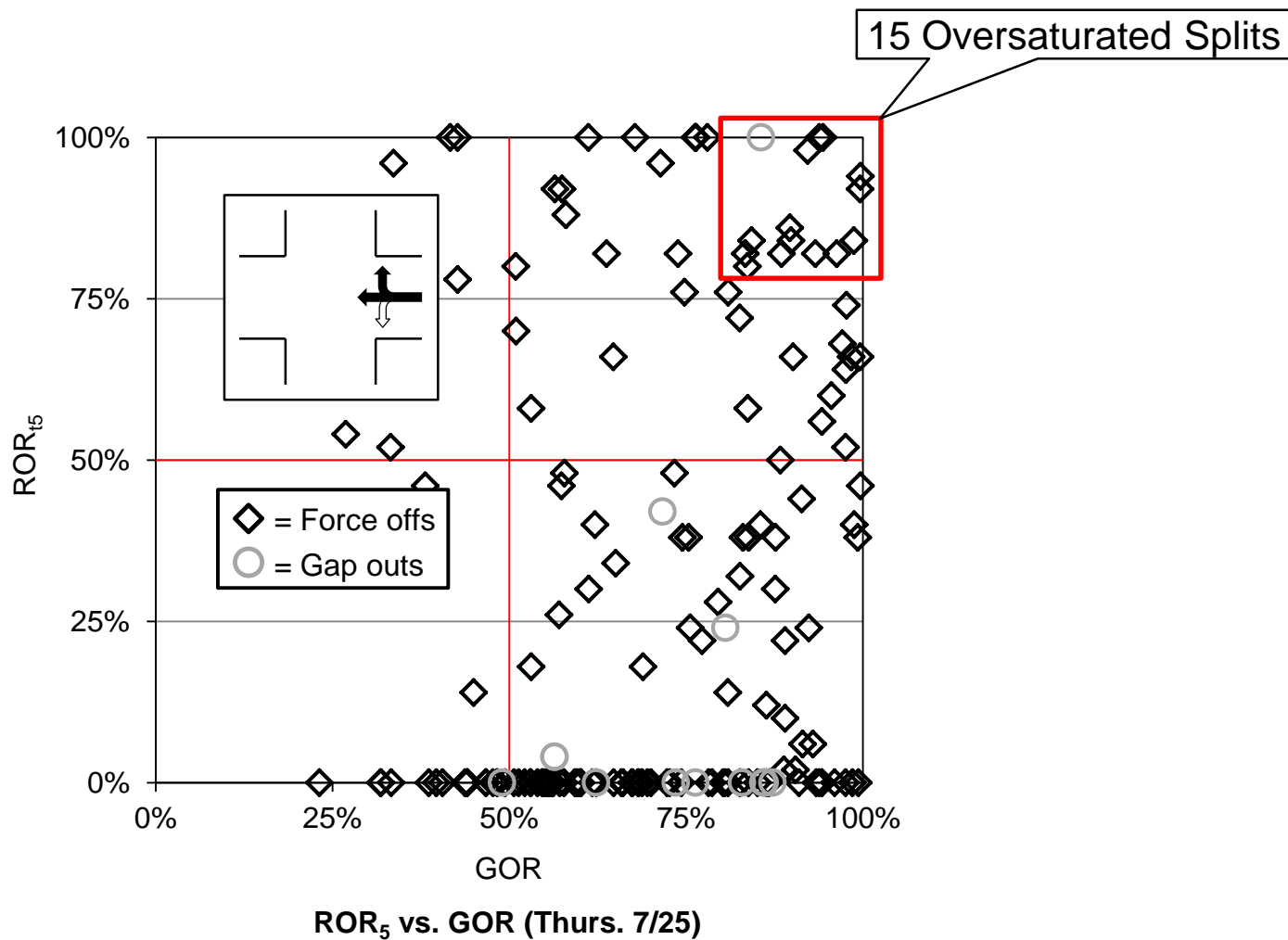
Phase 8 Before and After Comparison (0900-1500)

Before



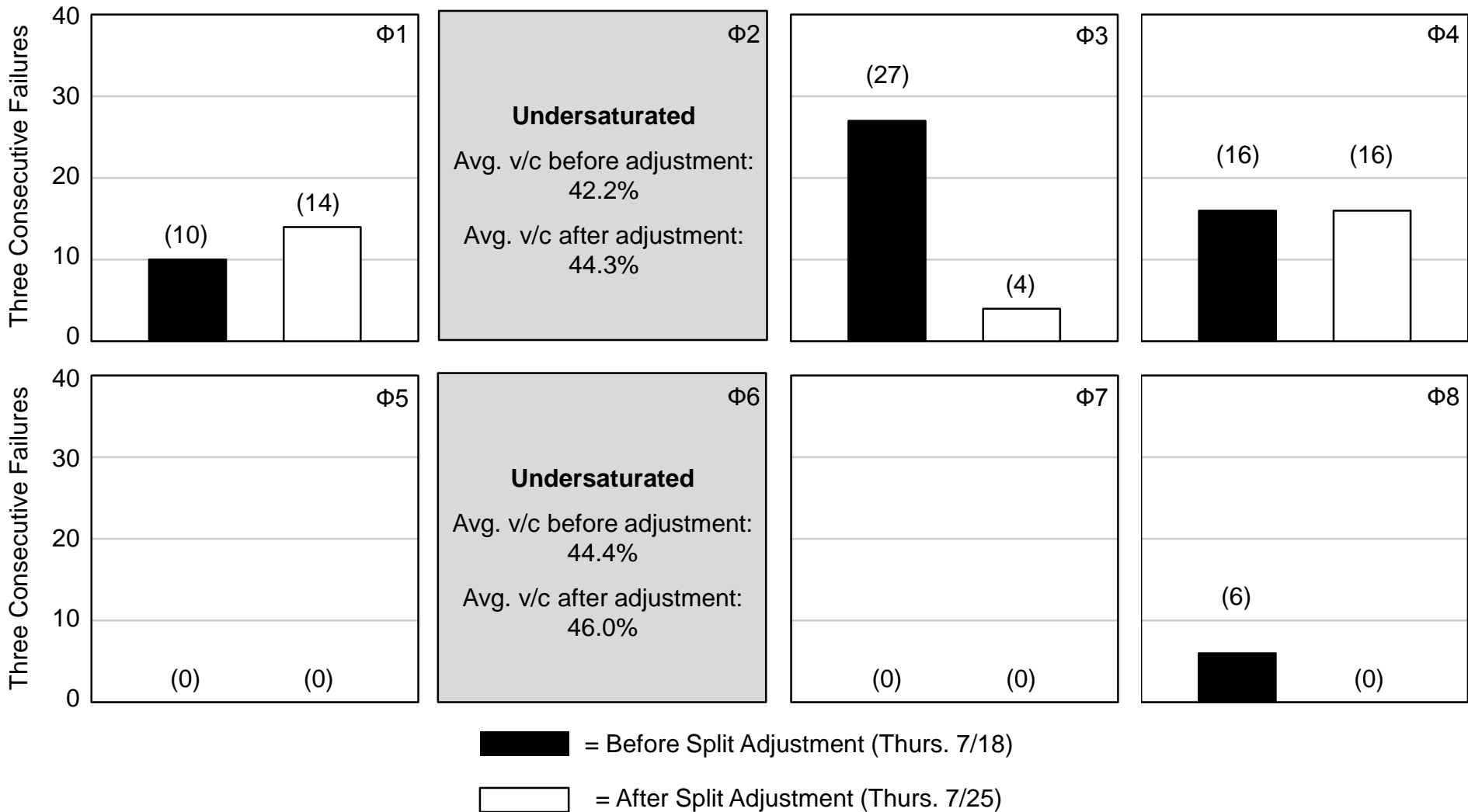
Phase 8 Before and After Comparison (0900-1500)

After



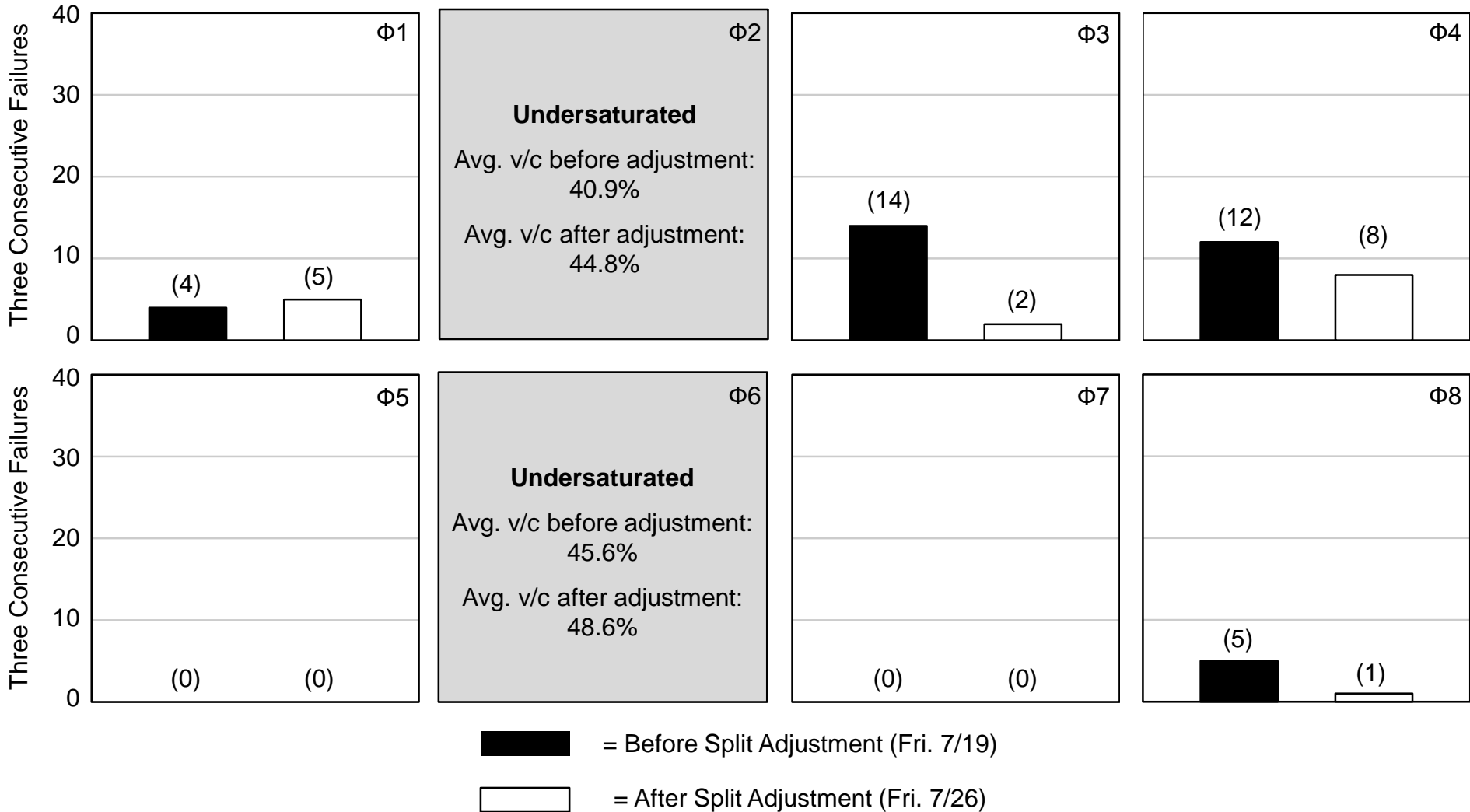
Bar Charts of Three Consecutive Split Failures (0900-1500)

Thursday Comparison

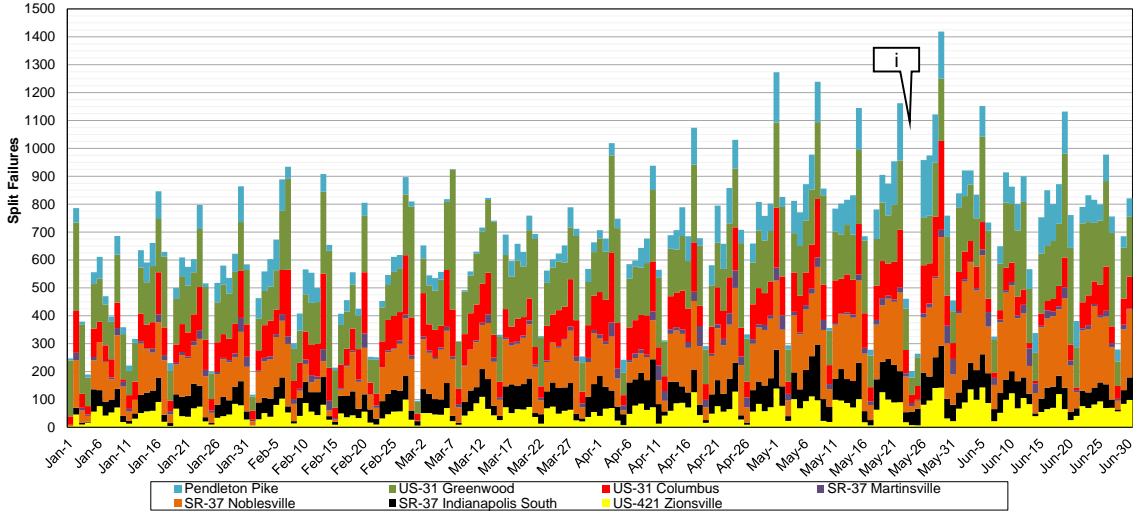
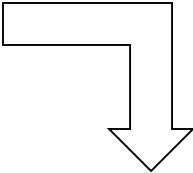
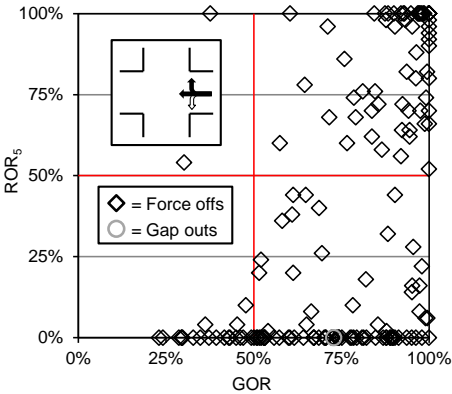


Bar Charts of Three Consecutive Split Failures (0900-1500)

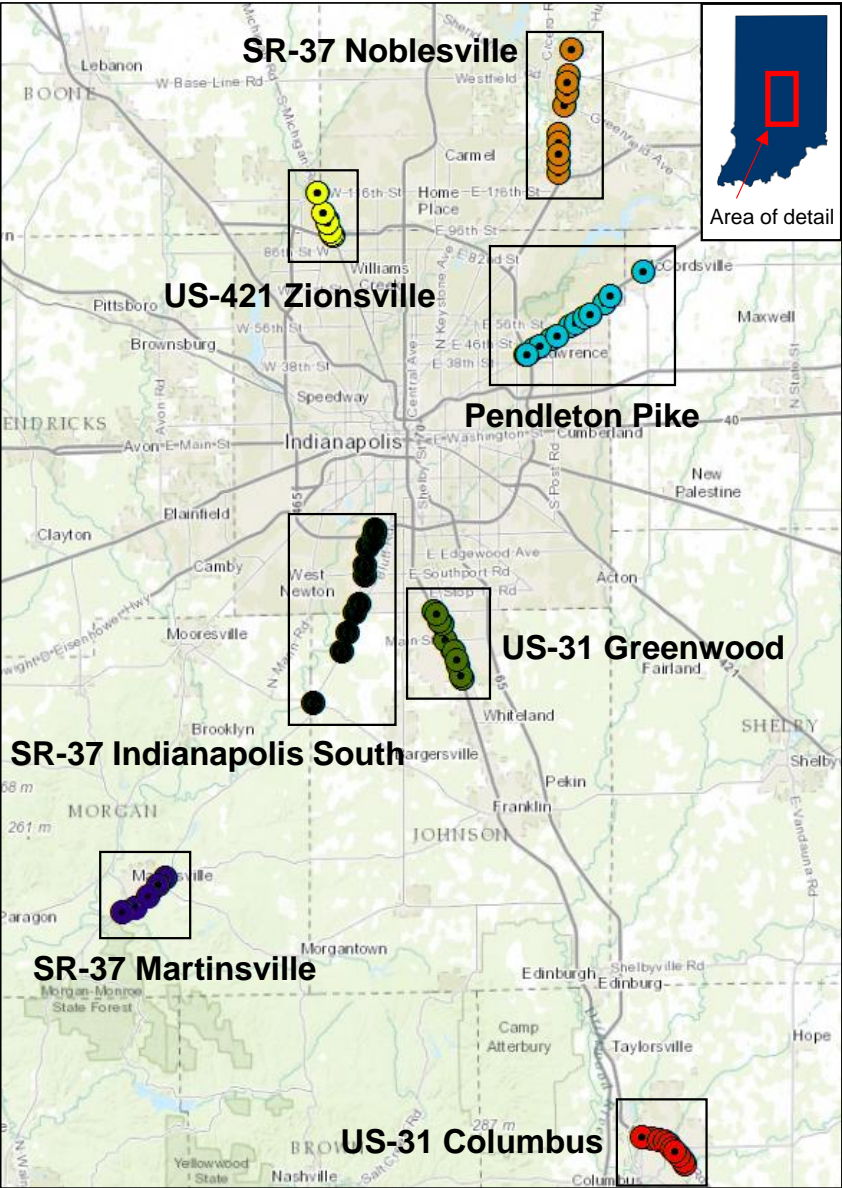
Friday Comparison



Application of the Concept to Signal Performance Measures Data

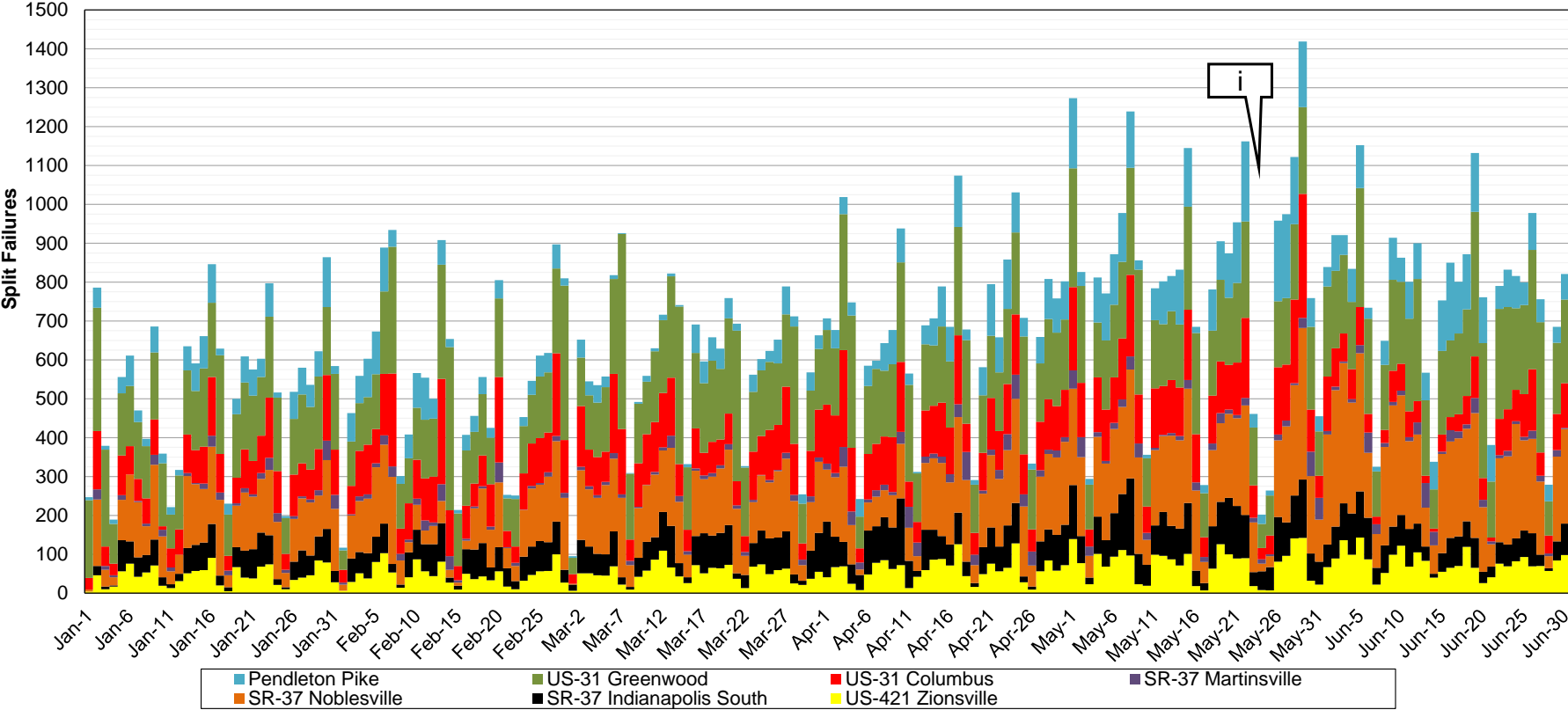


Indiana Corridor Selection

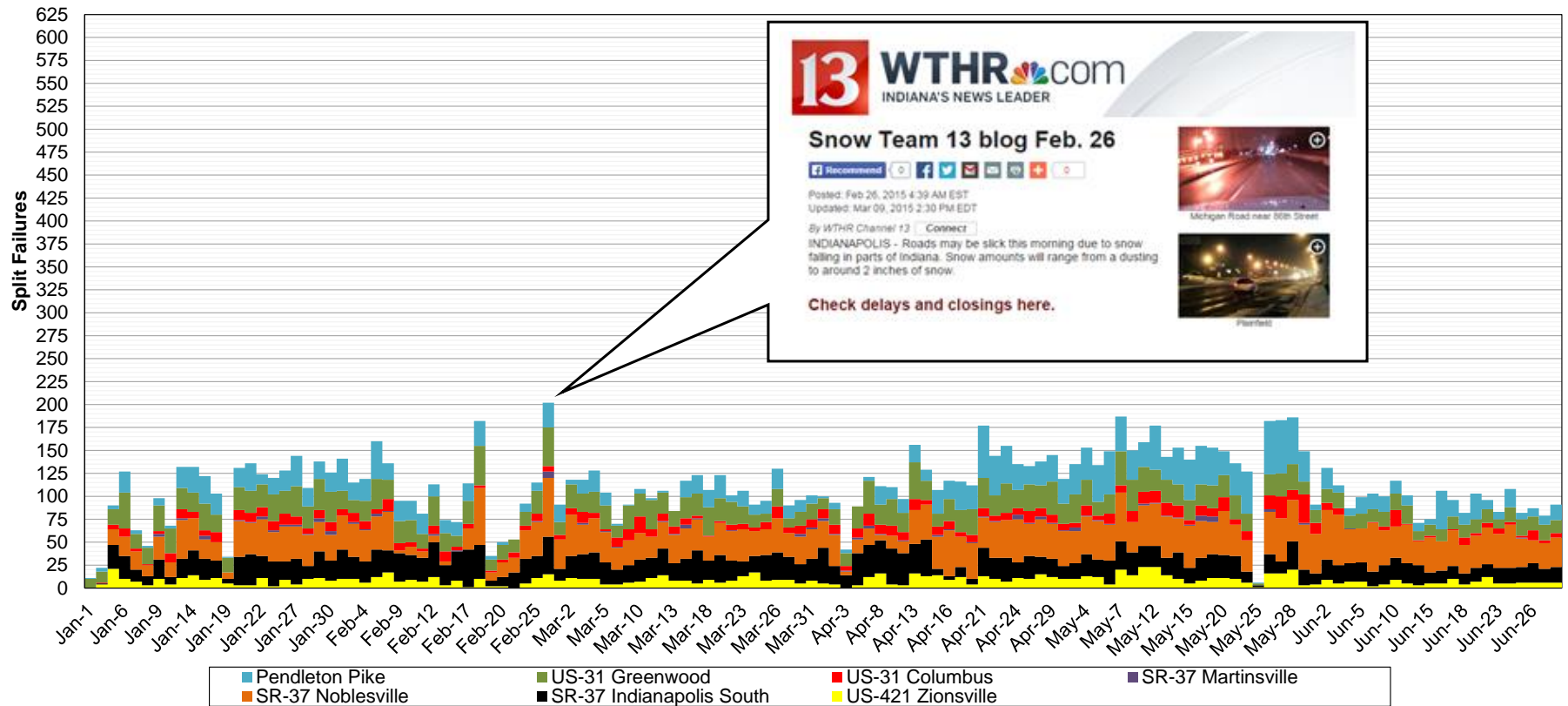


Corridor	Intersections	Phases	Lanes	Detectors
Pendleton Pike	14	133	192	208
US-31 Greenwood	11	93	141	139
US-31 Columbus	10	95	132	133
SR-37 Martinsville	5	39	53	75
SR-37 Noblesville	10	99	137	139
SR-37 Indianapolis South	13	99	151	162
US-421 Zionsville	7	79	101	117
Total	70	637	907	973

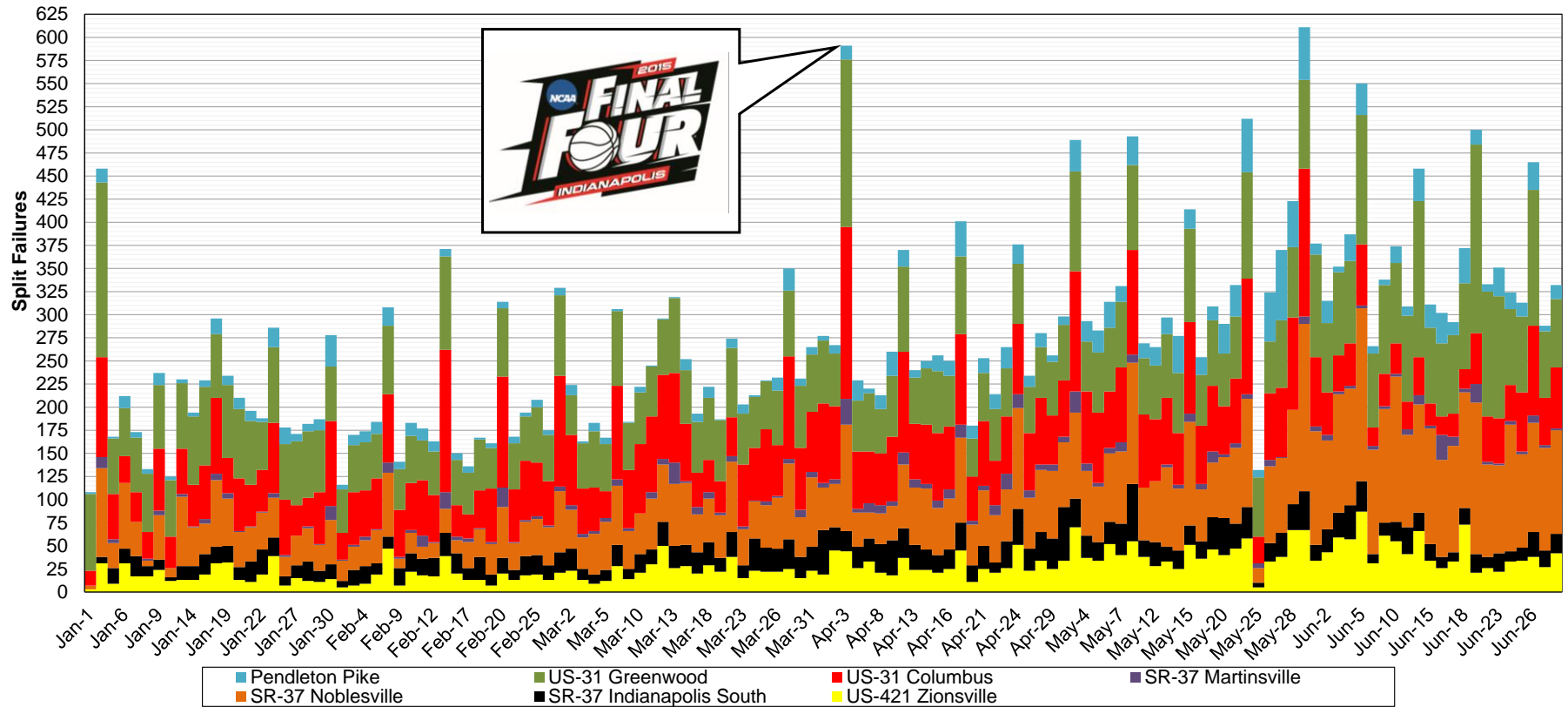
Top Level View



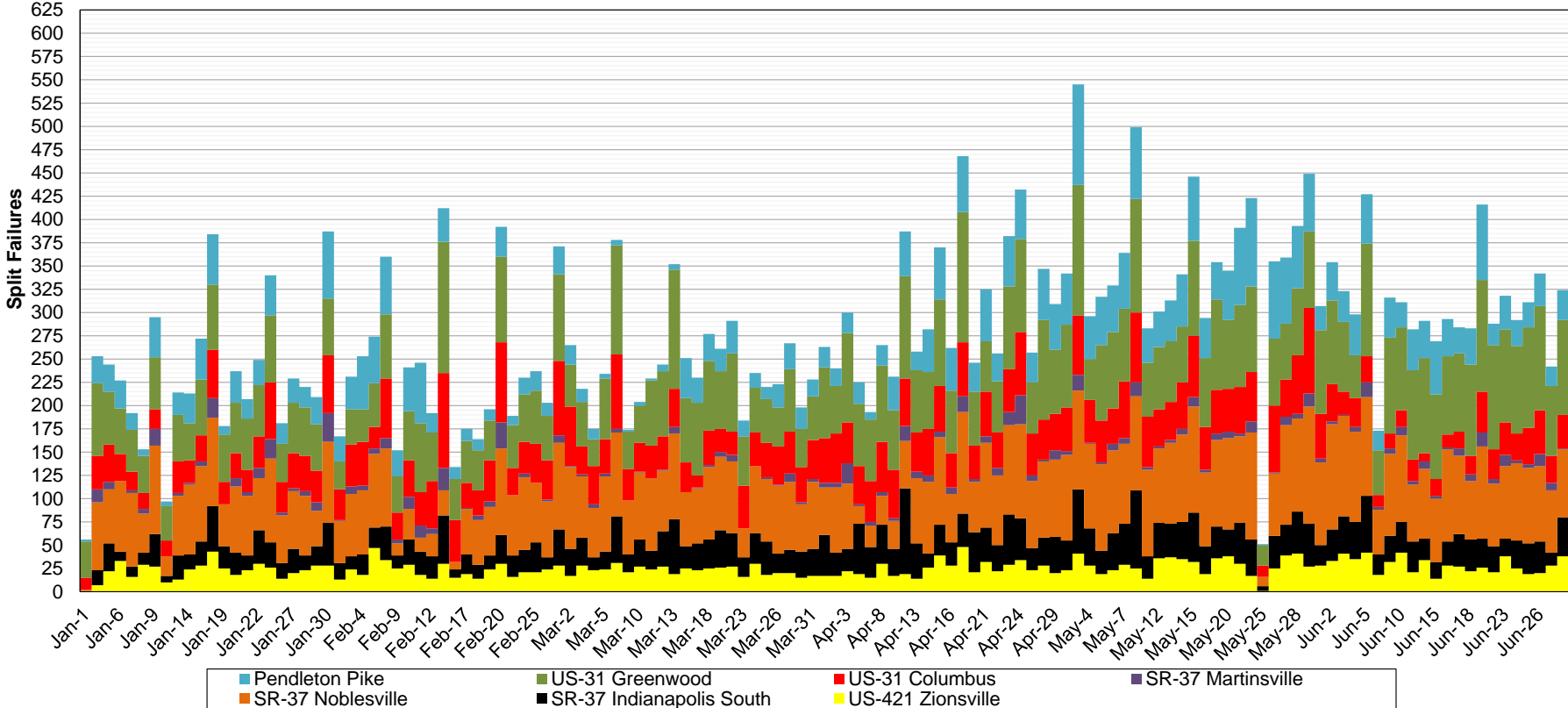
Segmentation by Time of Day: Looking Only at the AM Peak (0600-0900)



Segmentation by Time of Day: Looking Only at the Midday (0900-1600)

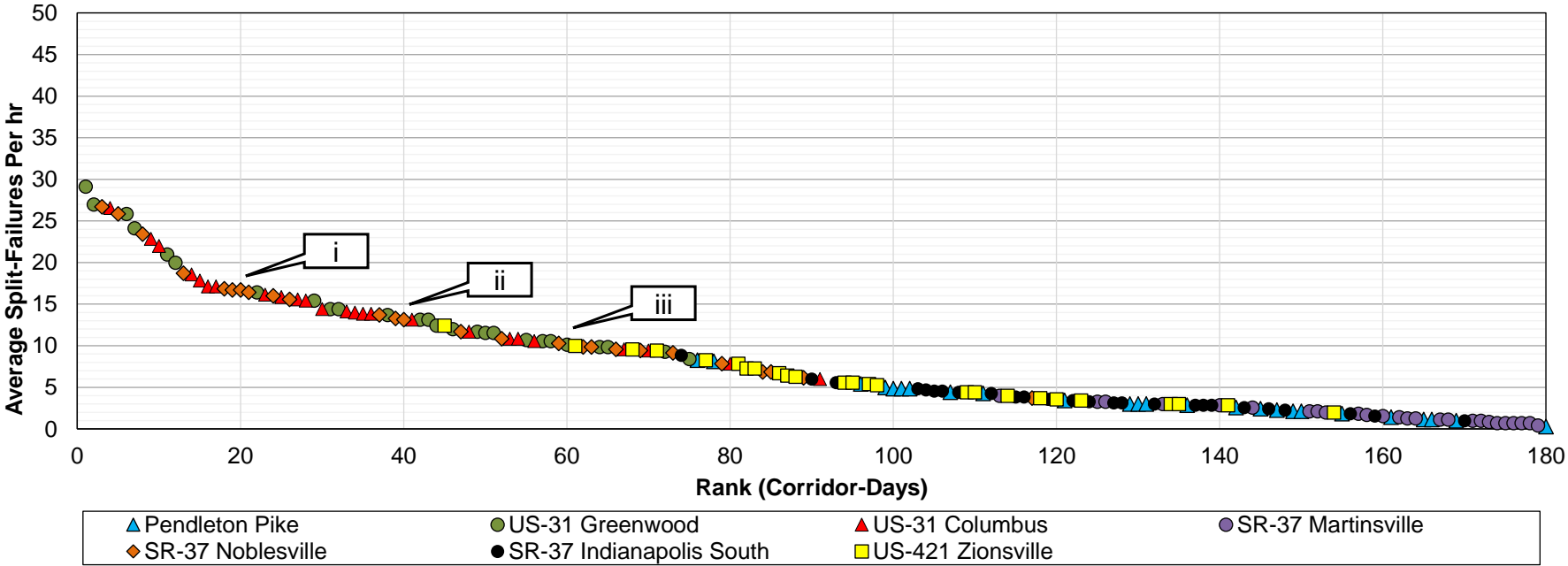


Segmentation by Time of Day: Looking Only at the AM Peak (1600-1900)



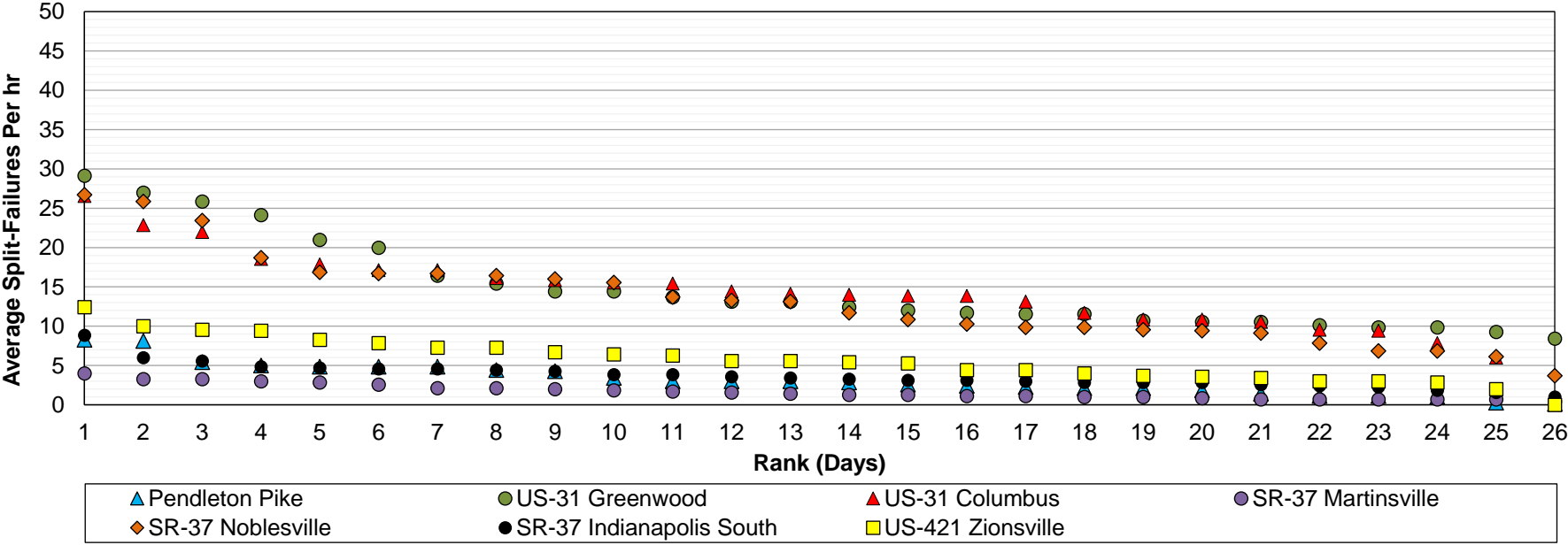
Friday Split Failures by Corridor / Date

Ranked Across the Entire System as Single List

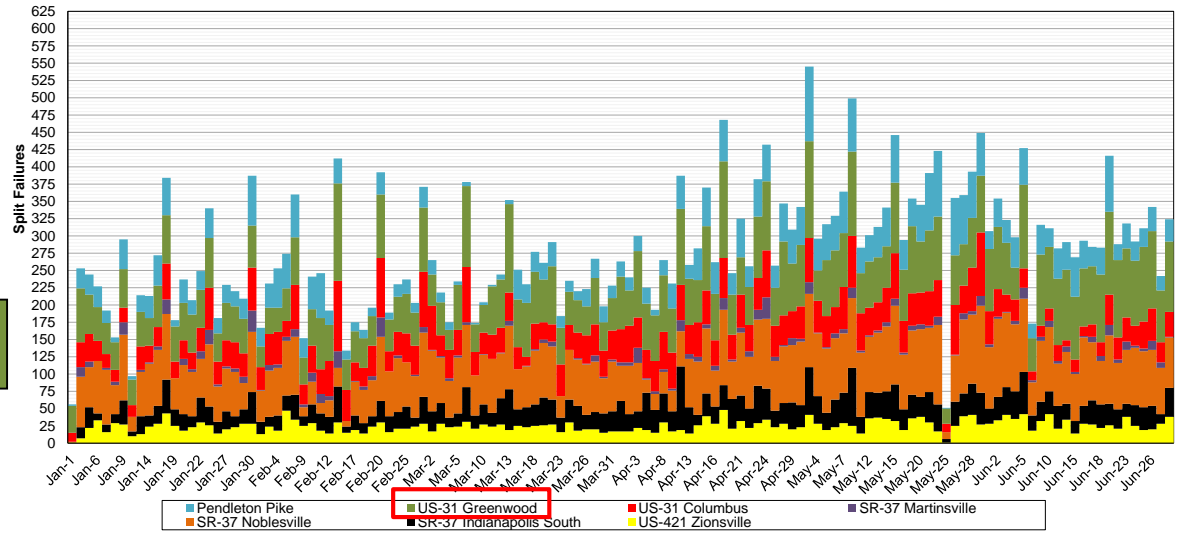
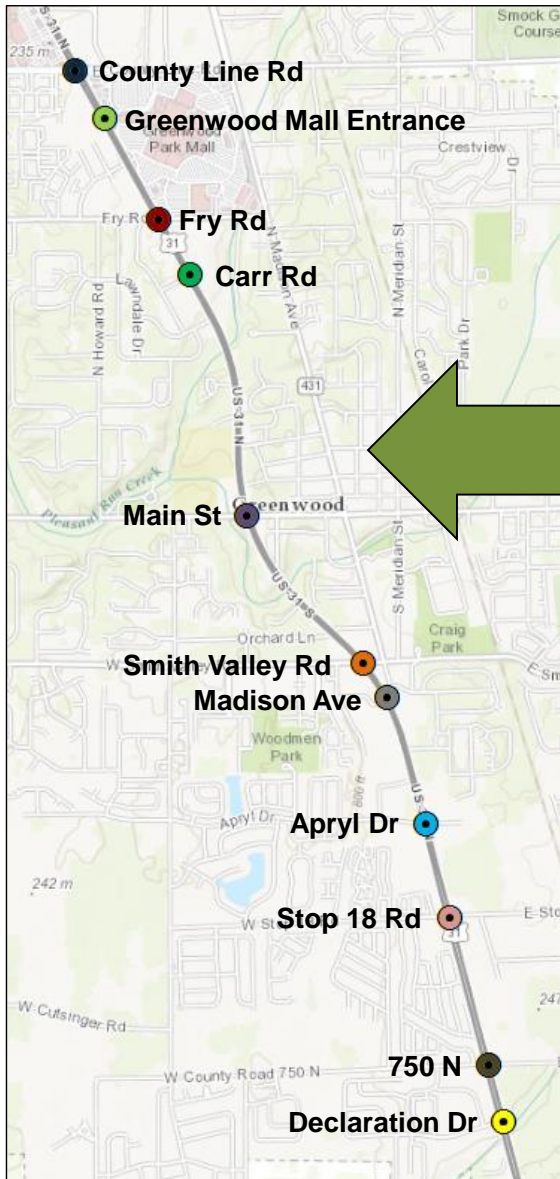


Friday Split Failures by Corridor

Worst Days of Each Corridor Ranked Separately



Drill down to Corridor... (US 31 Greenwood)



Top Level View: Executive Report

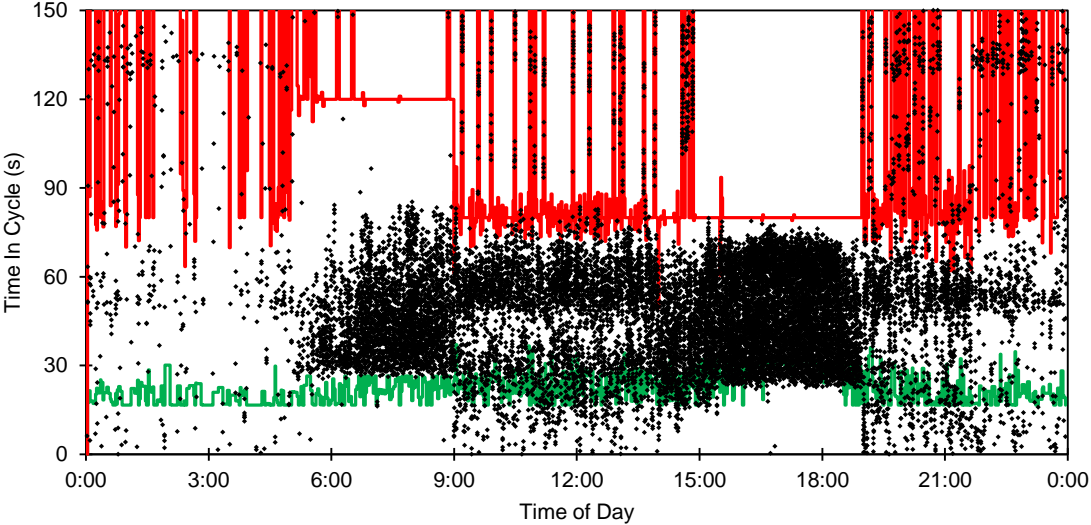
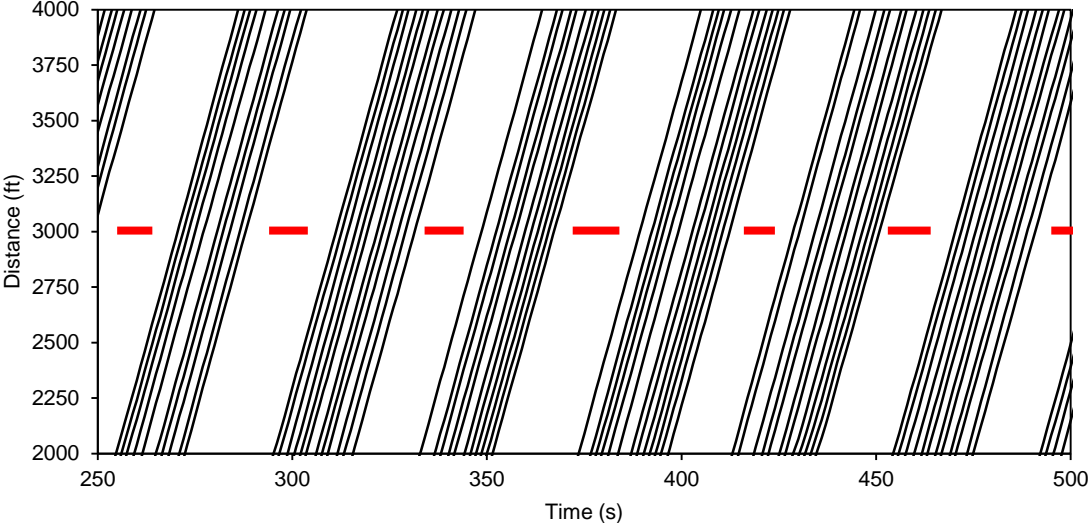
Average Number of Split Failures per Hour

Corridor	Time of Day	Mon-Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
Pendleton Pike	0600-0900	0.52	0.44	0.04	0.06
	0900-1600	0.65	0.23	0.17	0.08
	1600-1900	1.49	1.17	0.12	0.08
US-31 Greenwood	0600-0900	0.67	0.60	0.21	0.08
	0900-1600	0.83	1.35	2.22	0.89
	1600-1900	1.89	2.99	2.28	0.70
US-31 Columbus	0600-0900	0.25	0.26	0.04	0.02
	0900-1600	0.76	1.43	0.94	0.39
	1600-1900	1.21	1.86	0.73	0.33
SR-37 Martinsville	0600-0900	0.06	0.07	0.02	0.01
	0900-1600	0.12	0.34	0.69	0.40
	1600-1900	0.28	1.05	0.26	0.12
SR-37 Noblesville	0600-0900	1.08	0.93	0.06	0.03
	0900-1600	0.83	1.33	1.72	0.47
	1600-1900	2.21	2.98	0.83	0.21
SR-37 Indianapolis South	0600-0900	0.58	0.48	0.04	0.05
	0900-1600	0.22	0.28	0.14	0.07
	1600-1900	0.70	1.12	0.32	0.07
US-421 Zionsville	0600-0900	0.42	0.33	0.06	0.05
	0900-1600	0.52	0.84	0.44	0.16
	1600-1900	1.14	1.35	0.25	0.16

Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - Detectors
 - Splits
 - **Coordination**
4. Longitudinal System Monitoring
5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Very Good Progression...

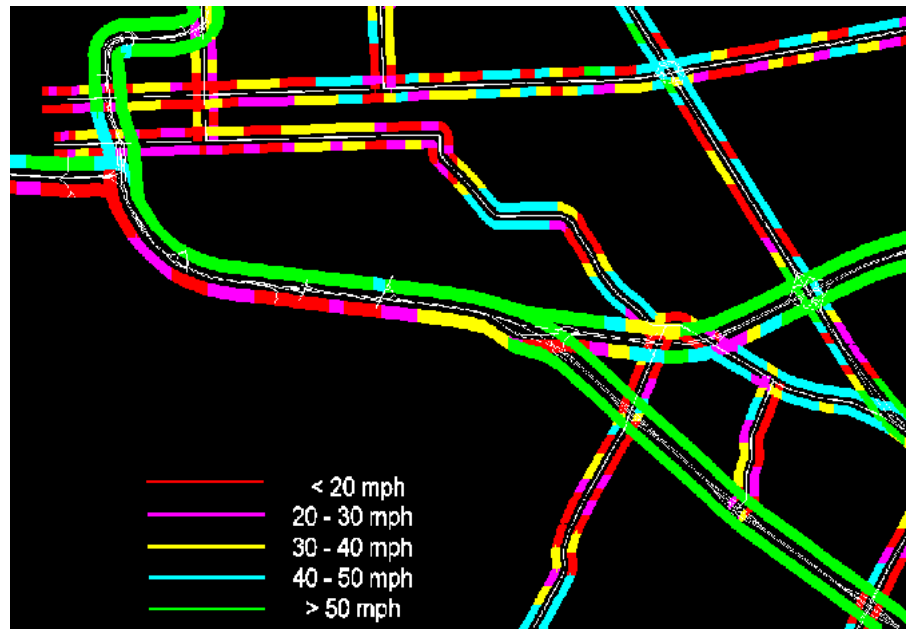


Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - Detectors
 - Splits
 - Coordination
- 4. Longitudinal System Monitoring**
- 5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story**
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Probe Vehicle Data, the Early years

Graduate Student Powered (circa 1994)



DB students drove 25,000 miles in BTR in 1990's



LSU



Circa 2009 Probe Monitoring Stations in Indiana



Long Term Installation with Real-Time SQL Based Travel Time Calc

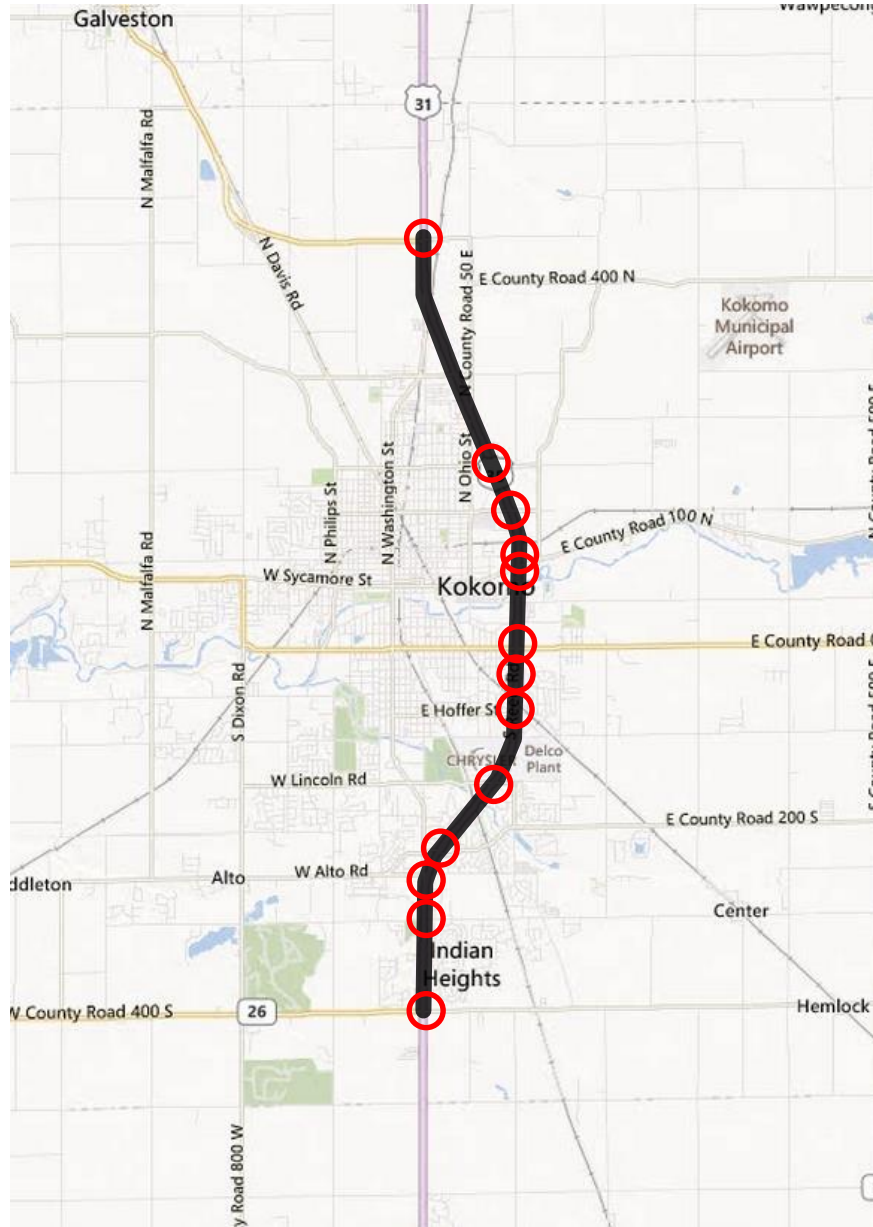


Short Term Battery Powered Device (Traffax)..Data post processed



Short Term Installation with Real-Time SQL Based Travel Time Calc

US 31 in Kokomo, Indiana



- 9 Mile Arterial Between Indianapolis and South Bend.
- 13 Signals Retimed during the first week of April in 2012

MARCH 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Week 13	25	26	27	28	29	30
						31

Before Retiming

APRIL 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Week 15	15	16	17	18	19	20
Week 16	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

Retiming

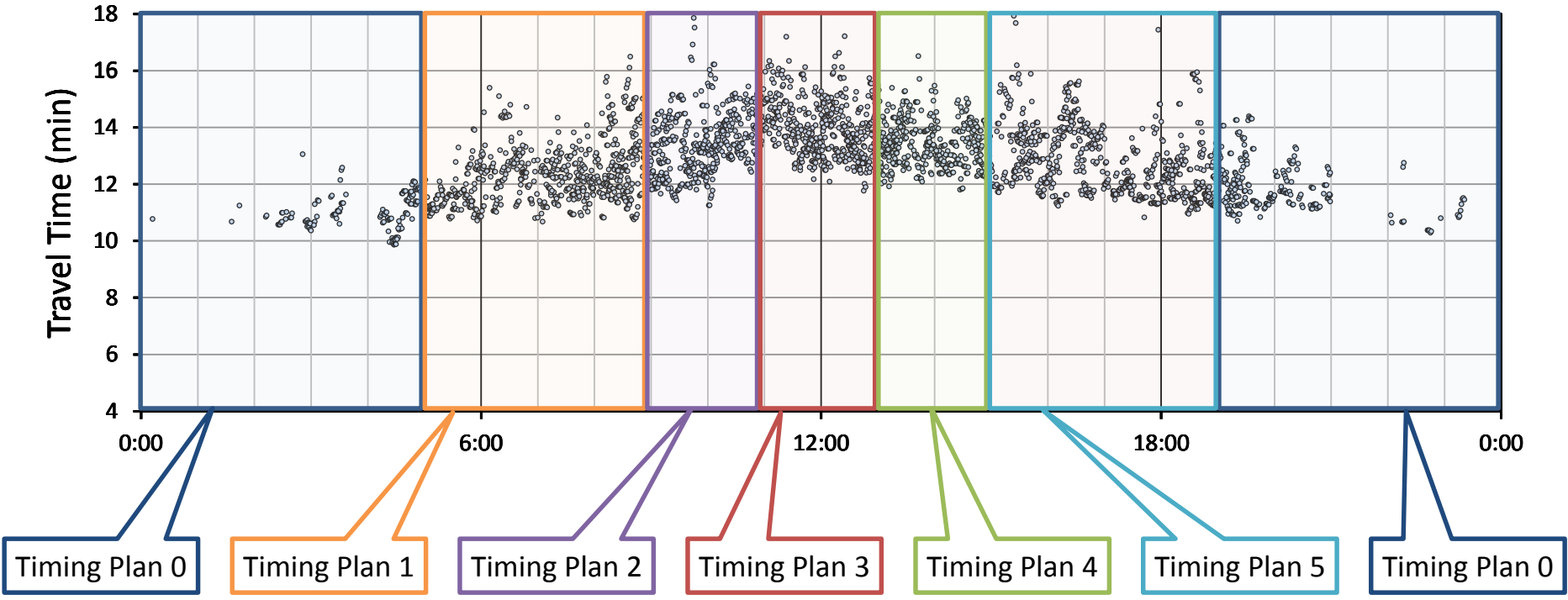
After Retiming

Data Representation

Cumulative Frequency Diagram

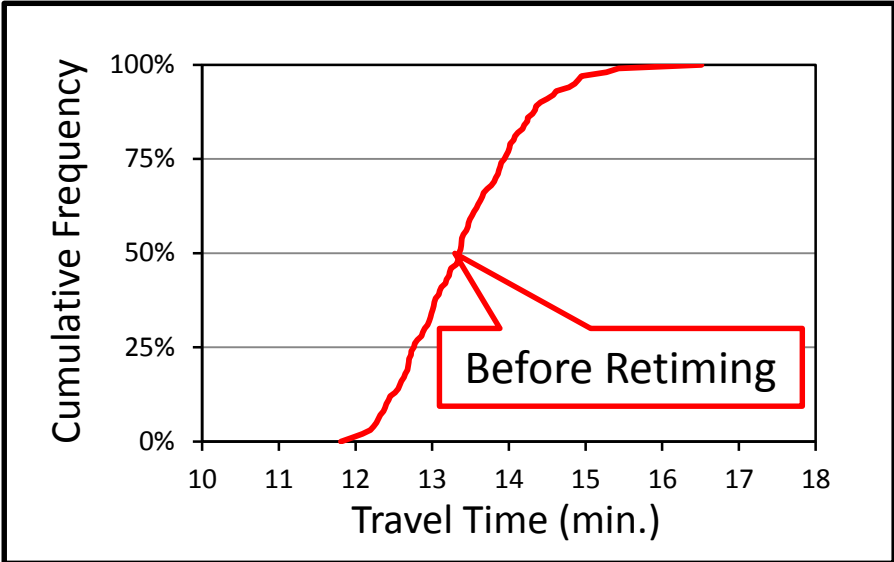
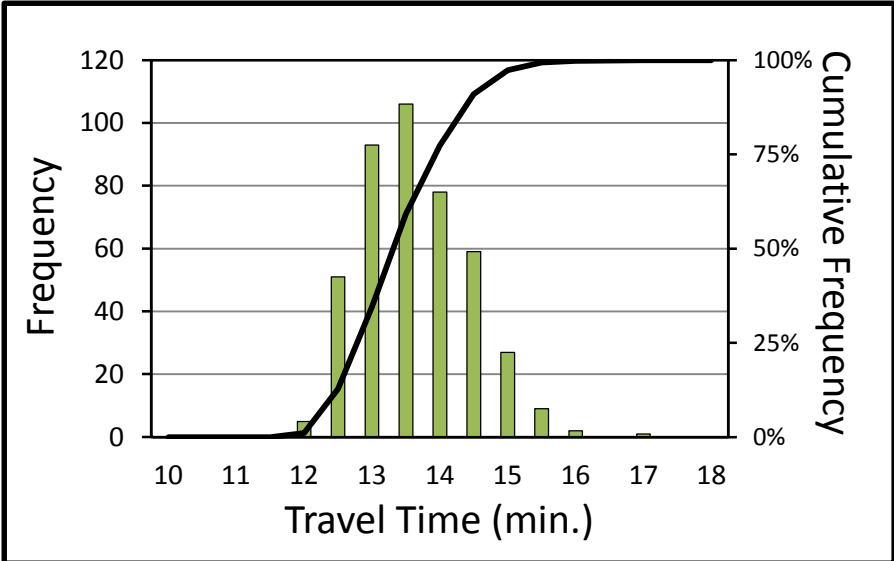
MARCH 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Northbound US 31 in Kokomo

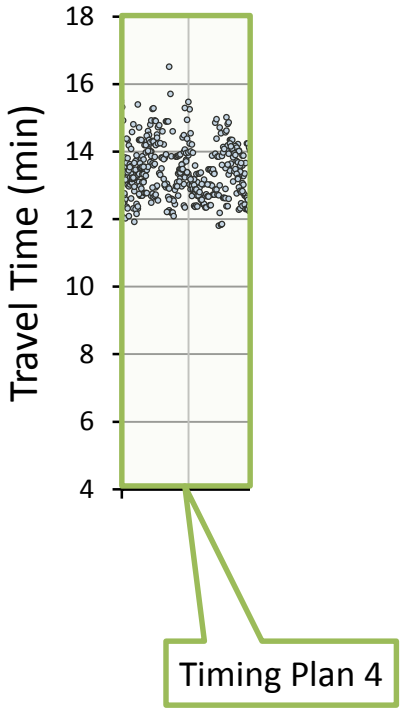


Data Representation

Cumulative Frequency Diagram

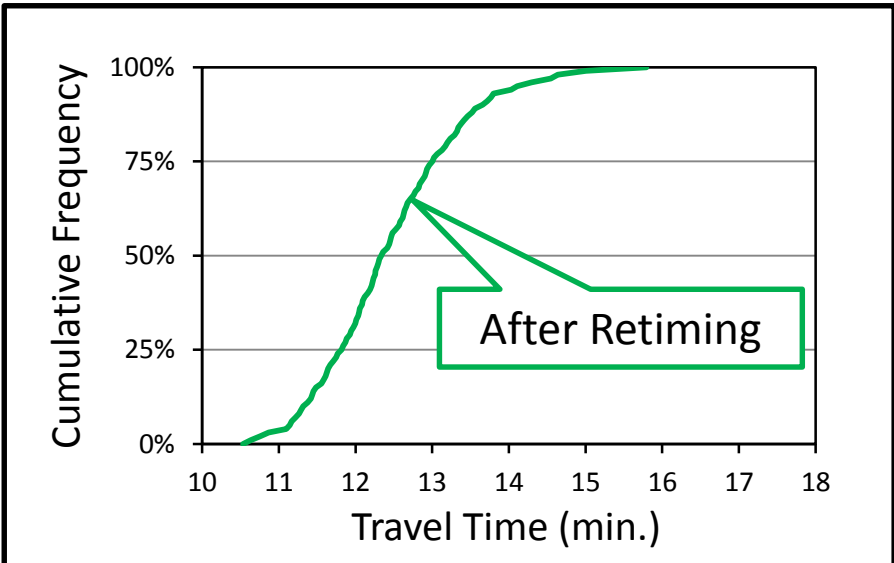
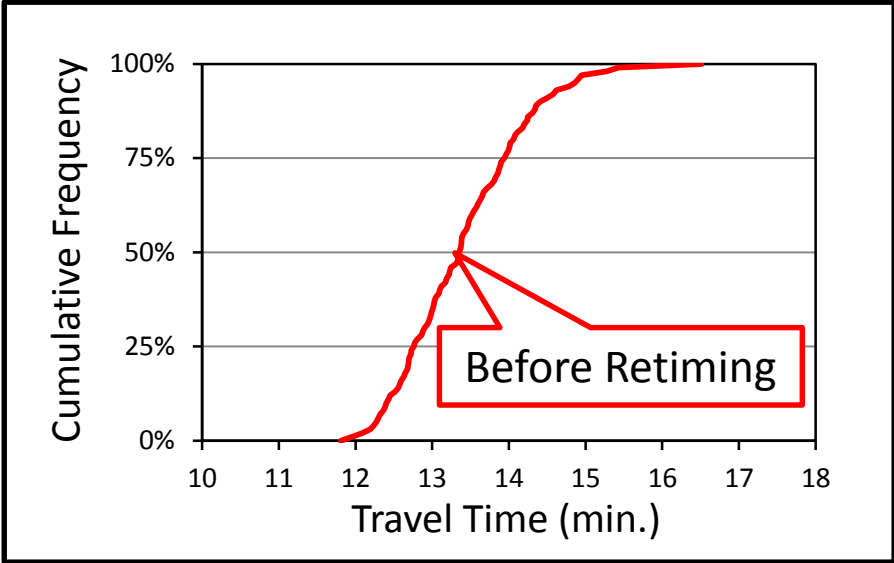


MARCH 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31



Data Representation

Cumulative Frequency Diagram



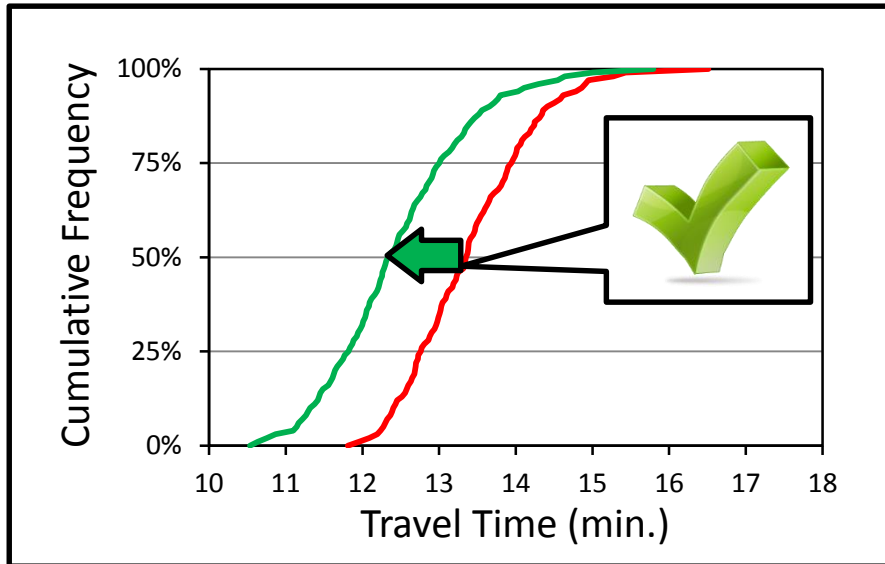
Retiming Week

MARCH 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

APRIL 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

Data Representation

Cumulative Frequency Diagram



MARCH 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

APRIL 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

1 Minute Reduction

Arterial Retiming Analysis

Kokomo, Indiana



MARCH 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Before Retiming

Week 13

APRIL 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30				

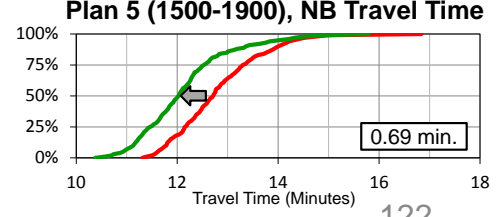
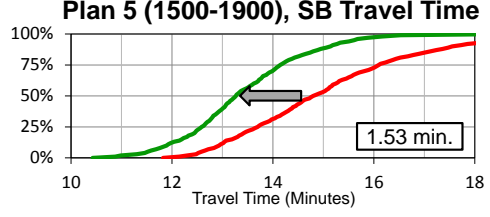
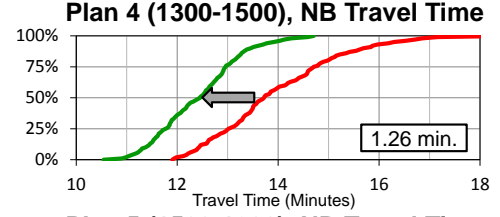
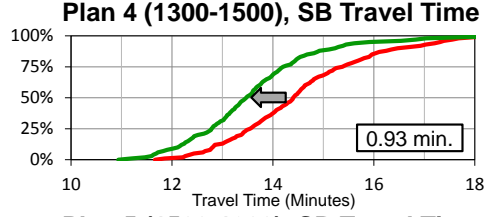
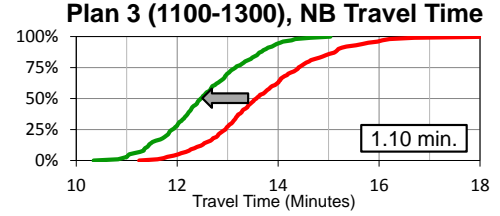
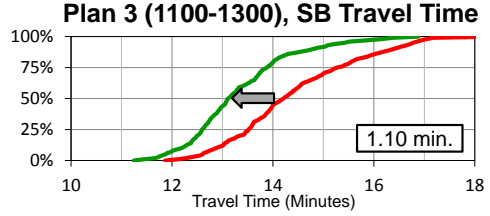
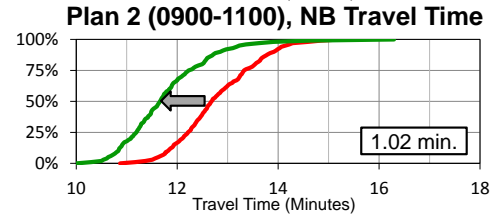
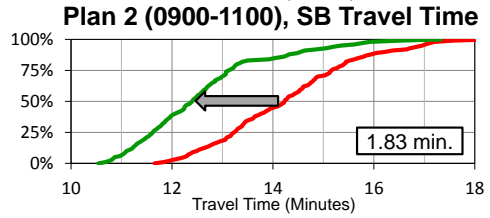
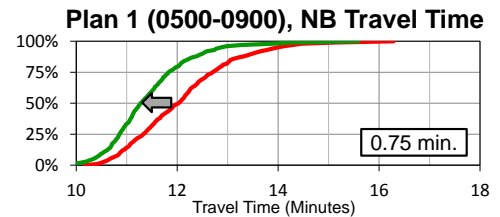
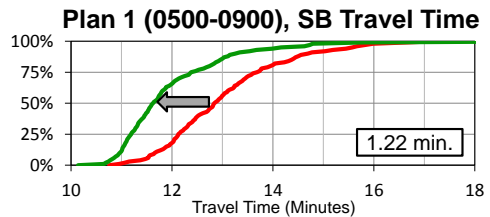
Retiming

Week 15

Week 16

After Retiming

LEGEND — Week 13 (Before) — Week 16 (After)



Probe Data Analysis

Creating performance measures from large datasets



Kokomo Signal Retiming

TRAVEL TIME ASSESSMENT PROCESS



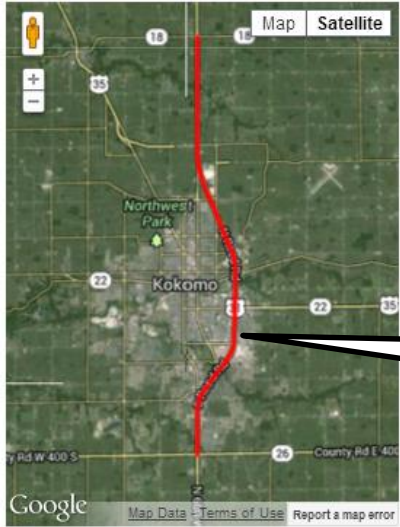
Select Corridor from Indiana corridor list

Corridor (left pane): 24 one-hour periods

Corridor (right pane): 24 one-hour periods

- US-31 Kokomo SB
- US-31 Kokomo NB
- US-30 EB
- US-30 WB
- US-31 Carmel NB
- US-31 Carmel SB
- US-31 Kokomo NB**
- US-31 Kokomo SB
- US-36 Avon EB
- US-36 Avon WB
- US-36 Pendleton Pike EB
- US-36 Pendleton Pike WB
- US-40 Washington St. EB
- US-40 Washington St. WB
- US-41 Indianapolis Blvd. NB
- US-41 Indianapolis Blvd. SB
- US-421 Michigan Rd. NB
- US-421 Michigan Rd. SB
- US-52 Brookville Rd. EB
- US-52 Brookville Rd. WB
- US-52 Lafayette EB
- US-52 Lafayette WB

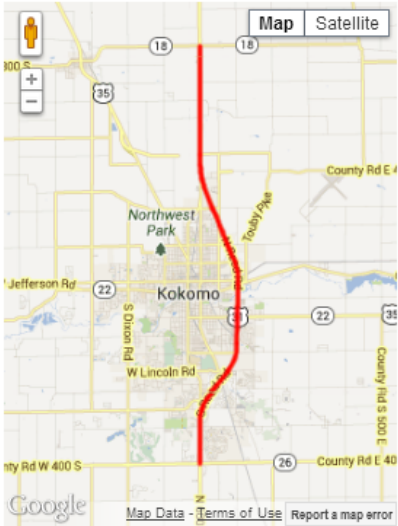
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10



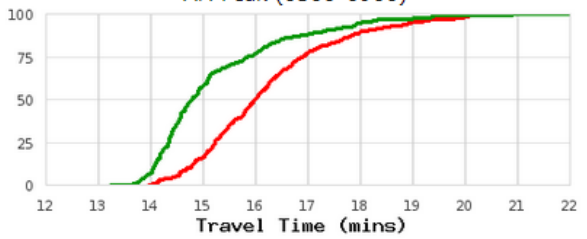
Selected Corridor will appear in map

July 2013						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

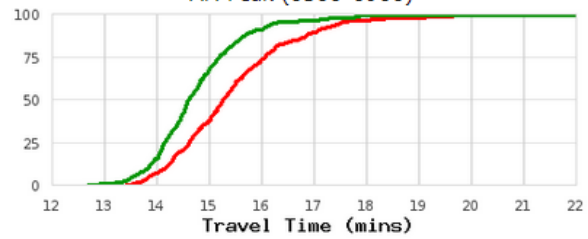
July 2013						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10



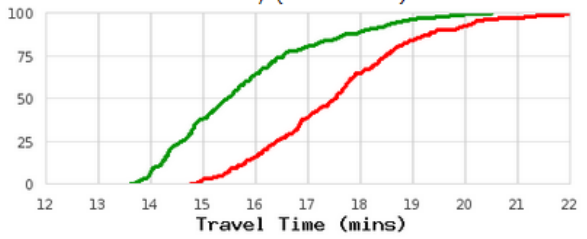
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



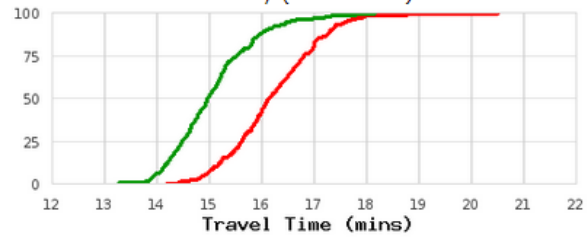
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



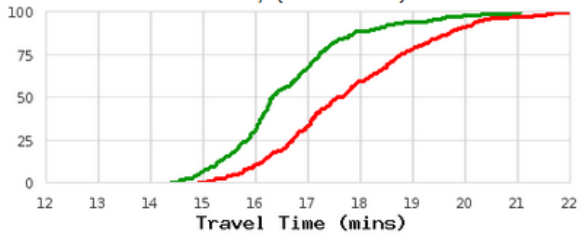
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



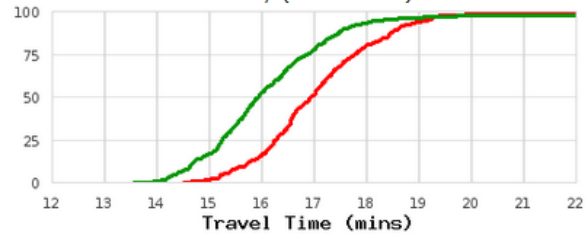
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



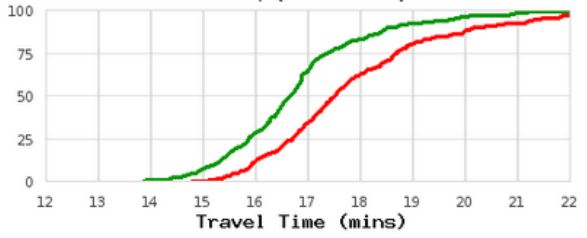
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



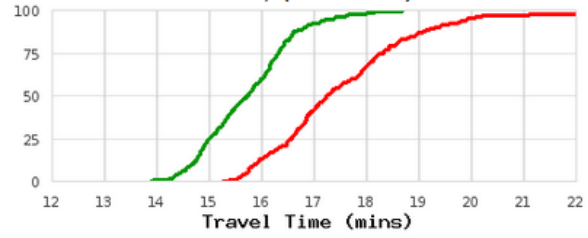
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



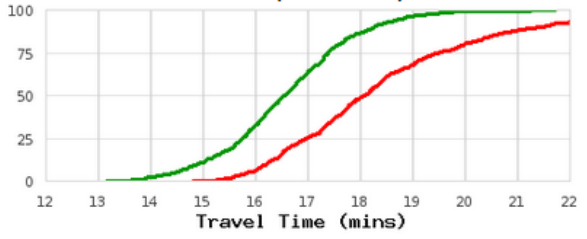
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



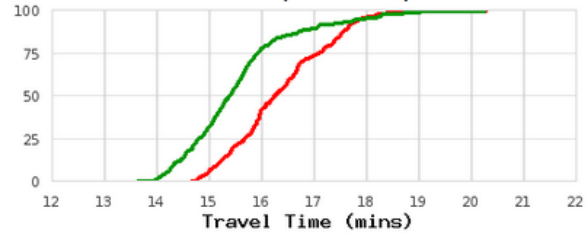
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)

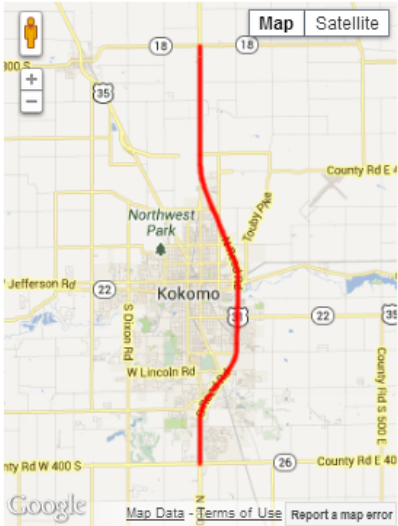


Before

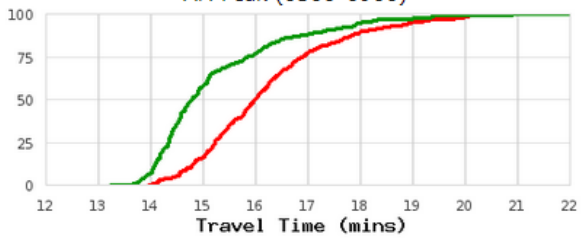
March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

After

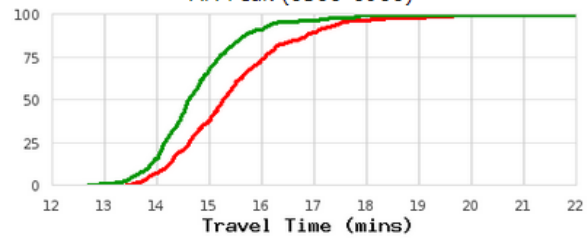
April 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



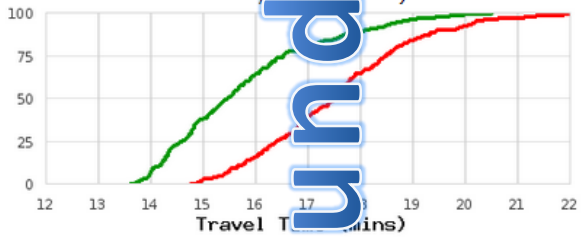
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



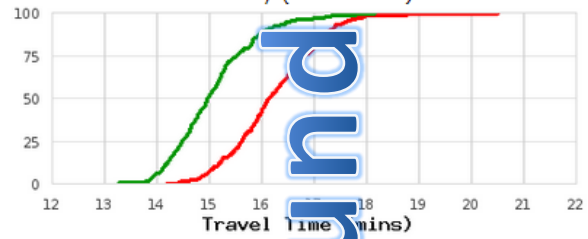
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



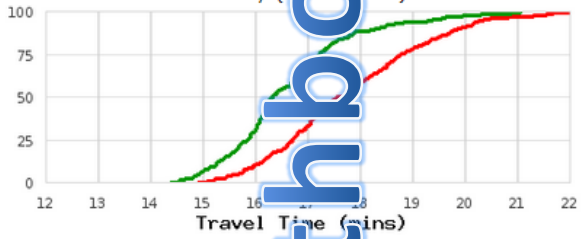
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



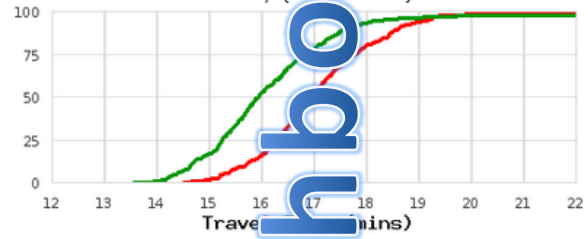
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



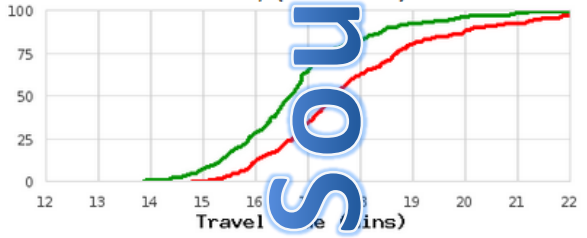
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



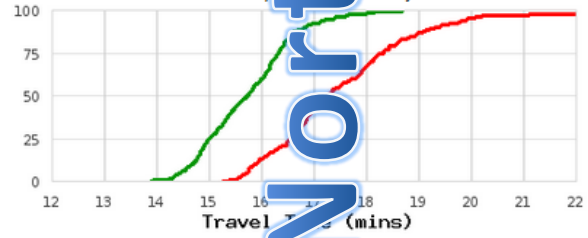
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



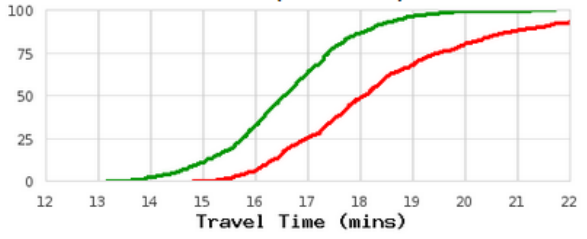
Mid-Day (1500-1500)



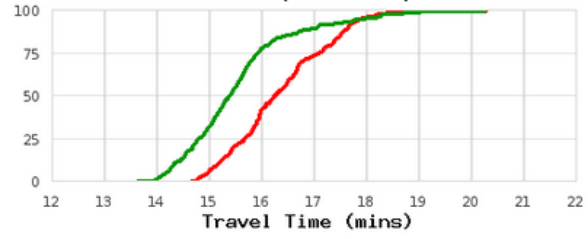
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



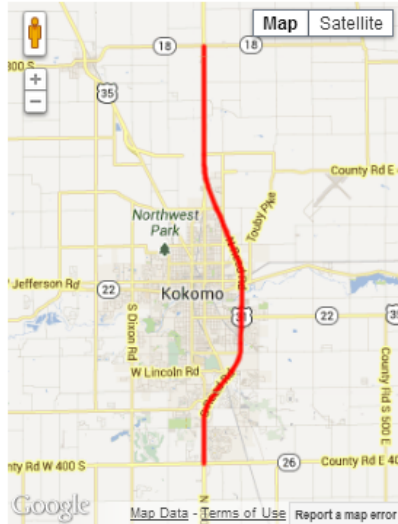
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

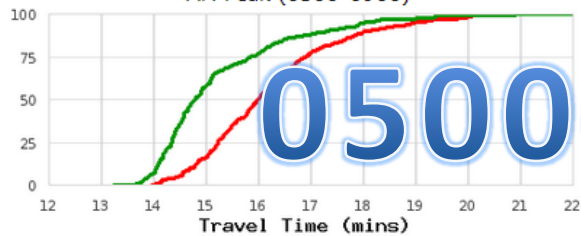
April 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

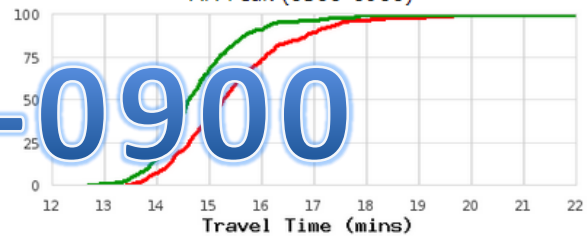
Southbound
Northbound



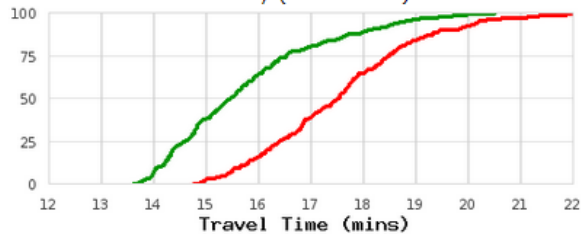
US-31 Kokomo SB



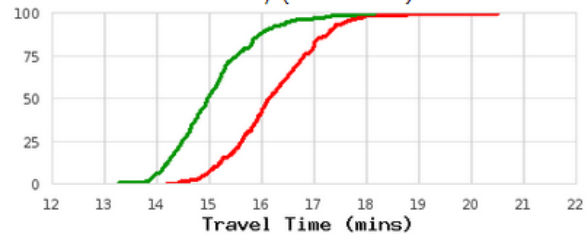
US-31 Kokomo NB



Mid-Day (0900-1100)

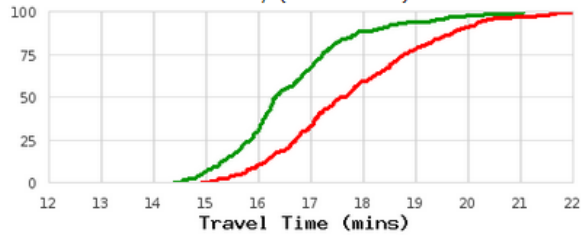


Mid-Day (0900-1100)

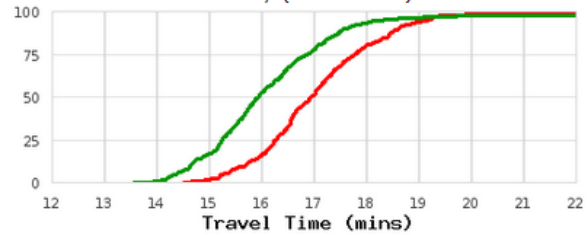


March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Mid-Day (1100-1300)

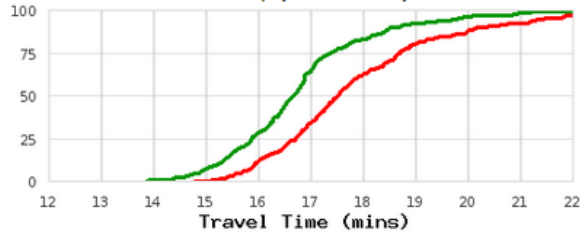


Mid-Day (1100-1300)

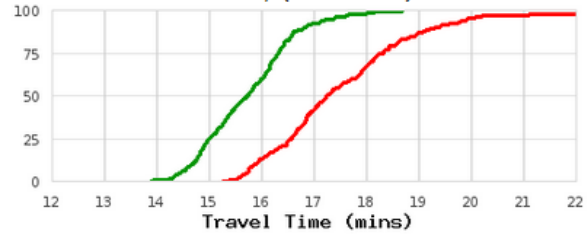


April 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

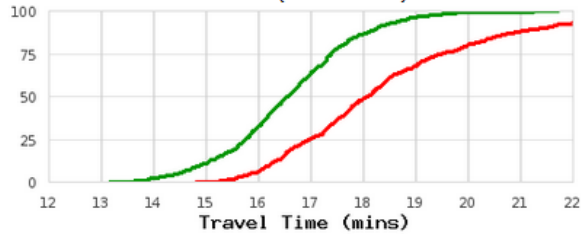
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



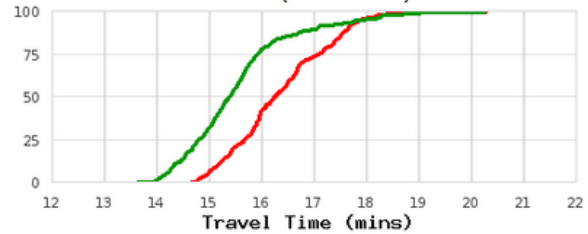
Mid-Day (1300-1500)

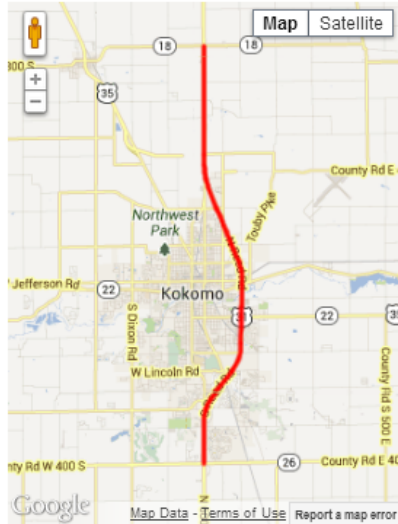


PM Peak (1500-1900)

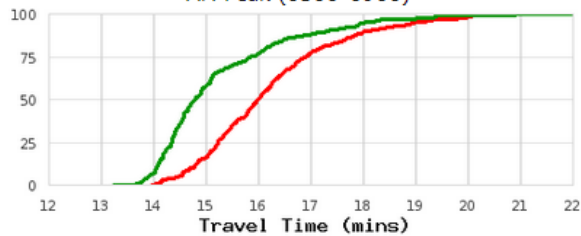


PM Peak (1500-1900)

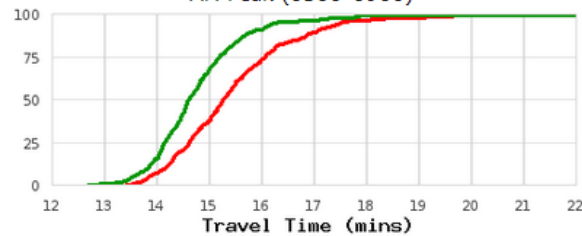




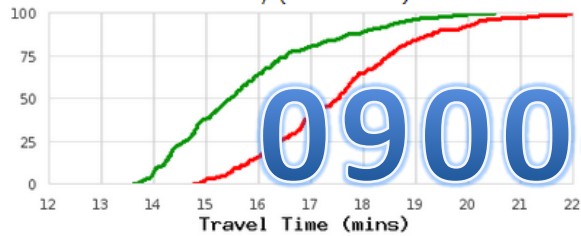
US-31 Kokomo SB



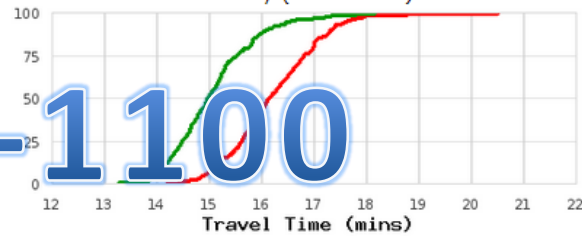
US-31 Kokomo NB



Mid-Day (0900-1100)

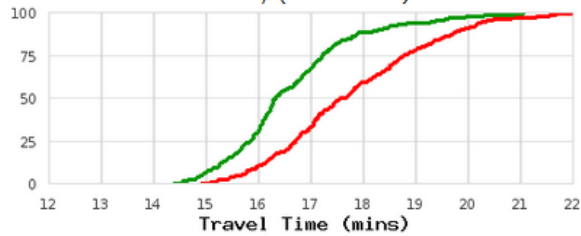


Mid-Day (0900-1100)

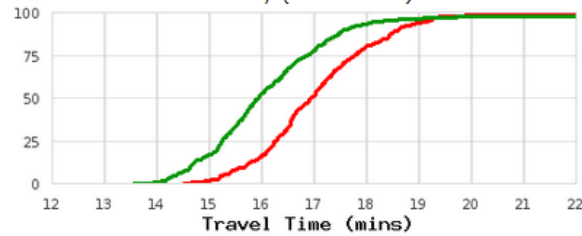


0900-1100

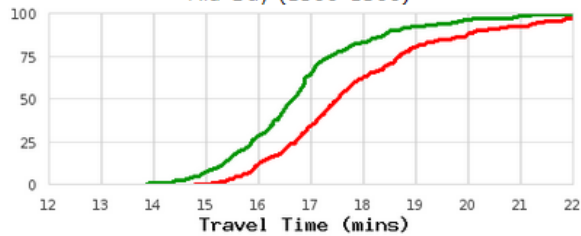
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



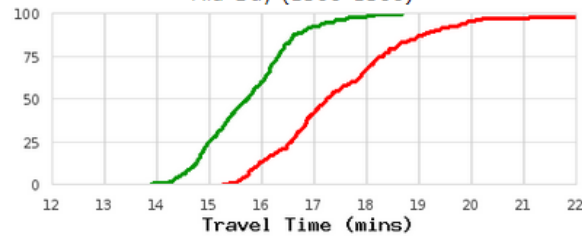
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



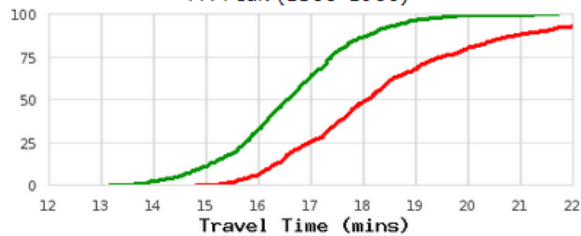
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



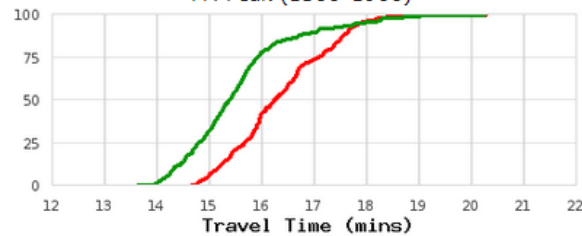
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)

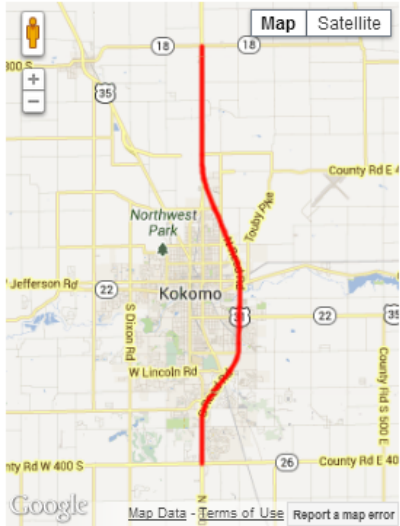


March 2012

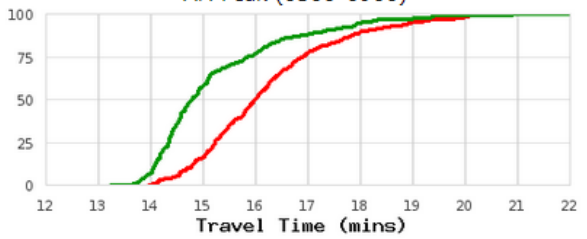
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

April 2012

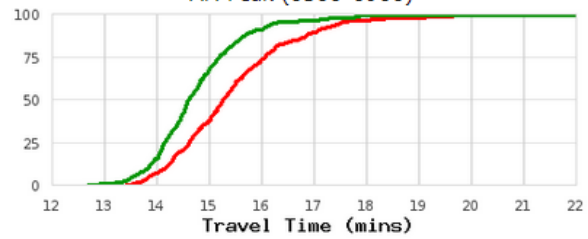
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



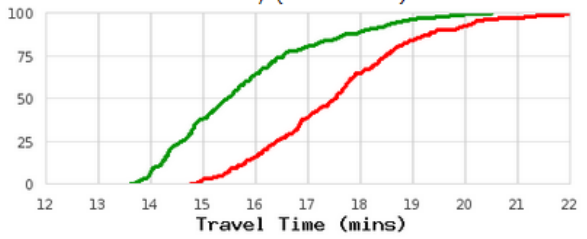
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



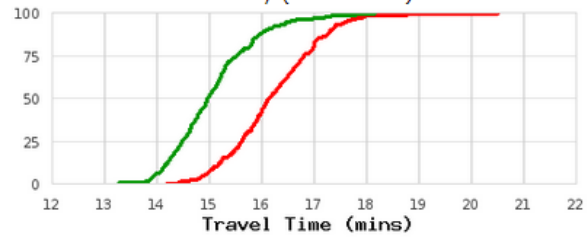
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



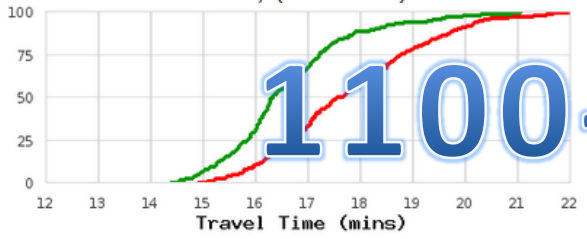
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



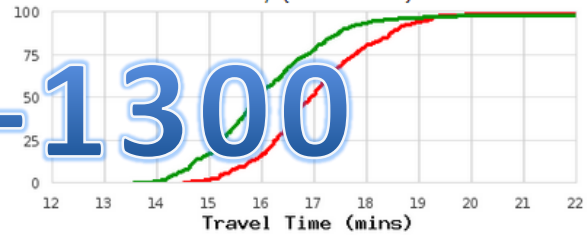
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



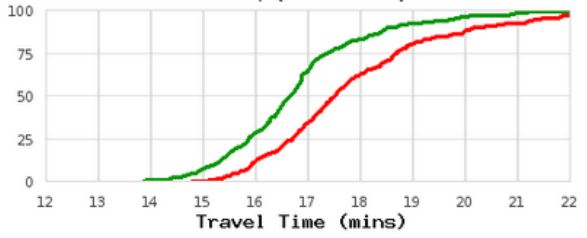
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



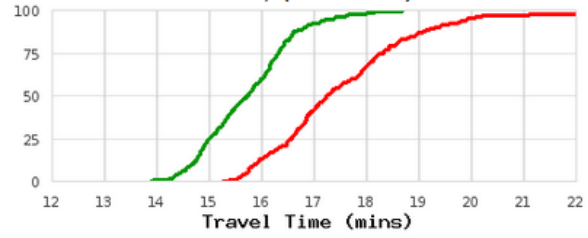
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



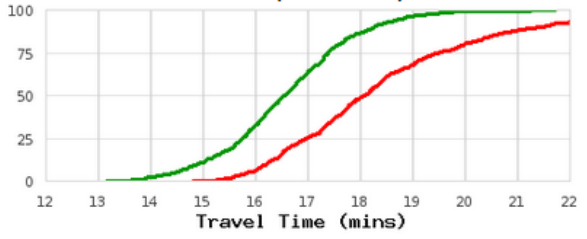
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



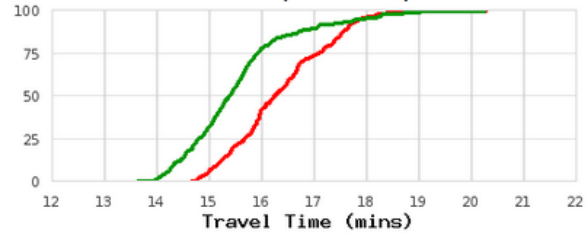
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)

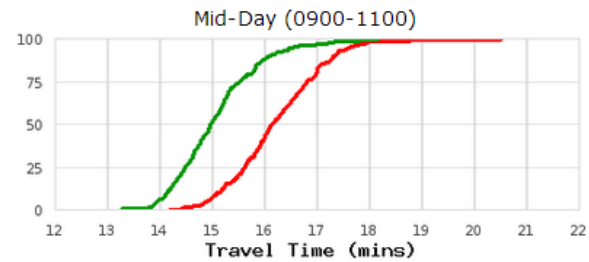
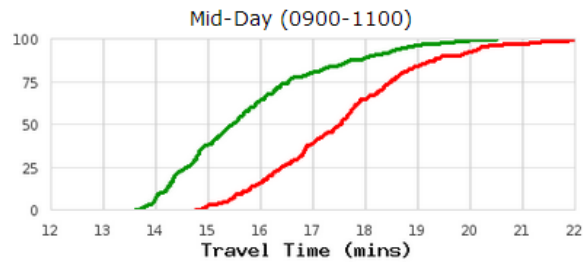
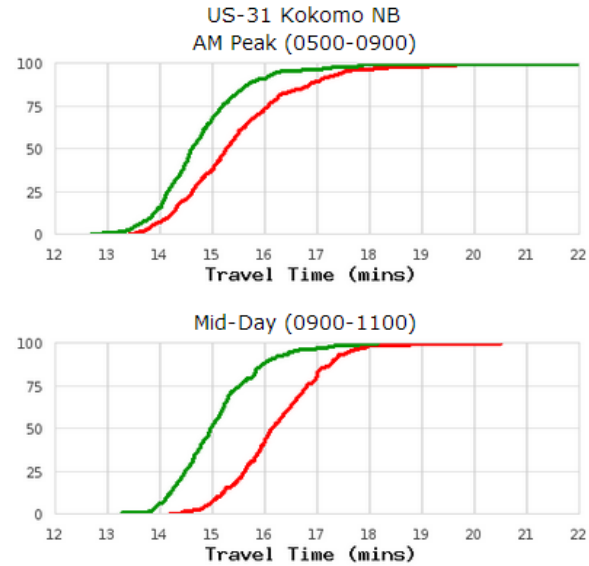
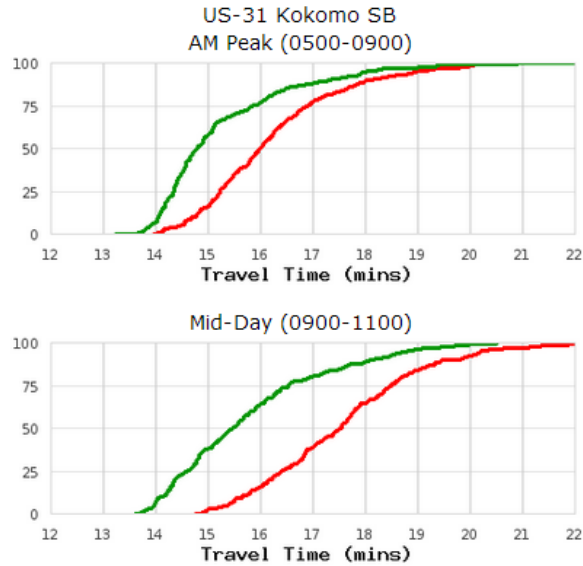
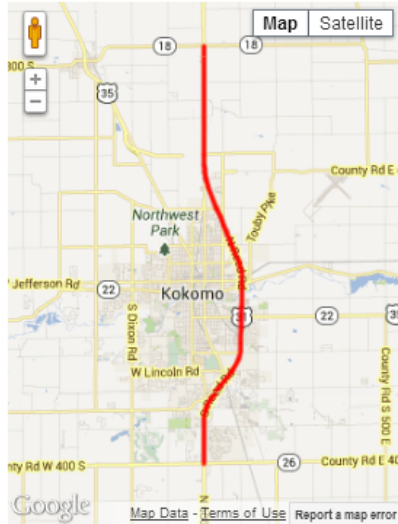


PM Peak (1500-1900)



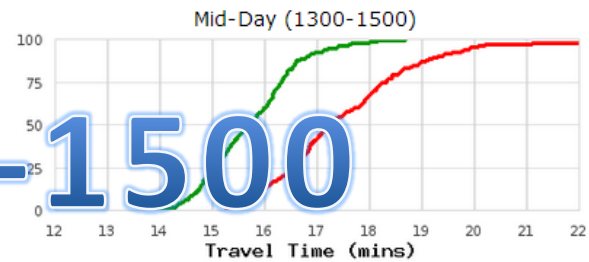
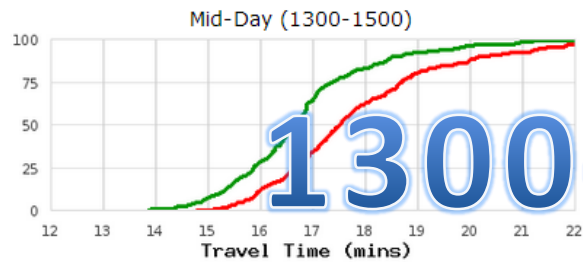
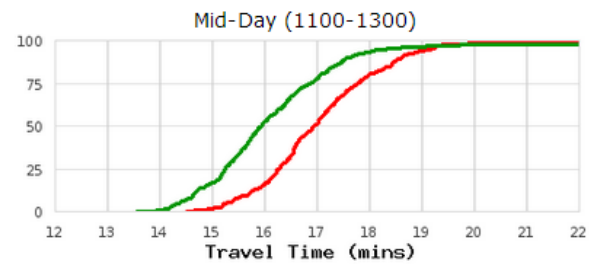
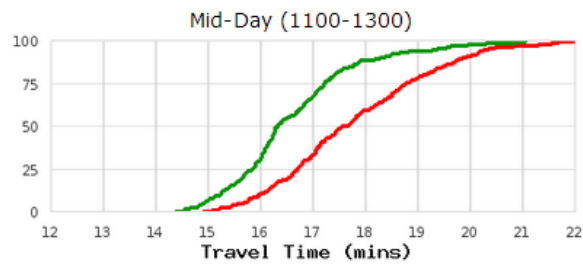
March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

April 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



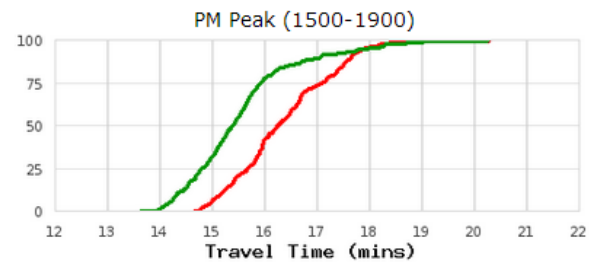
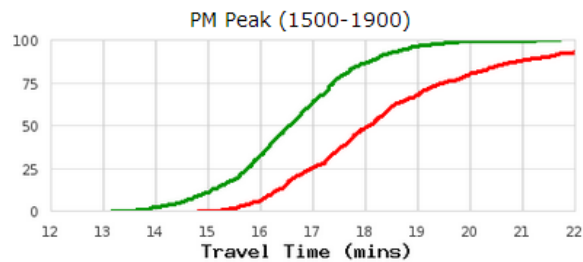
March 2012

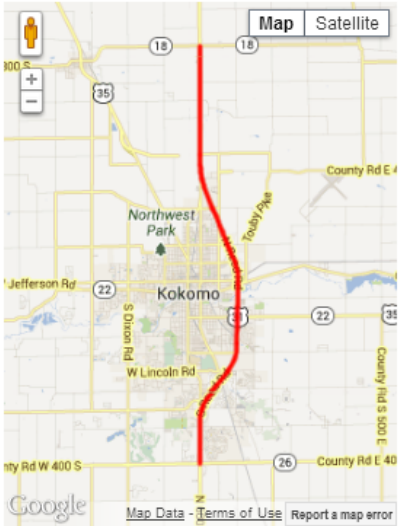
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7



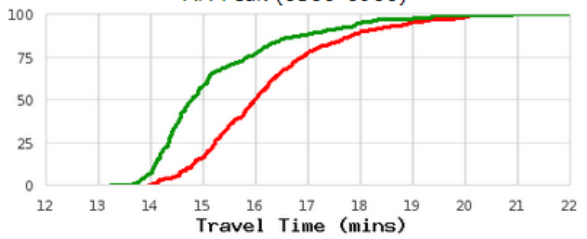
April 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

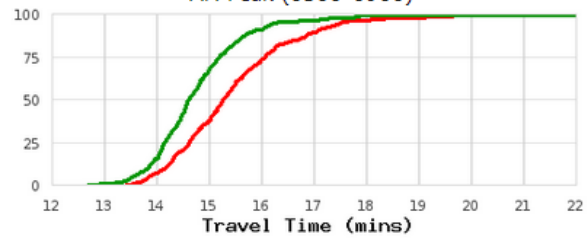




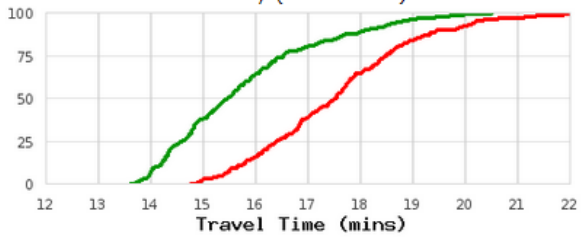
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



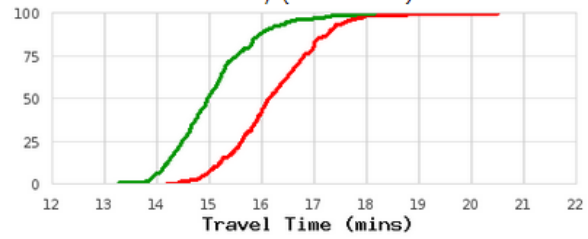
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



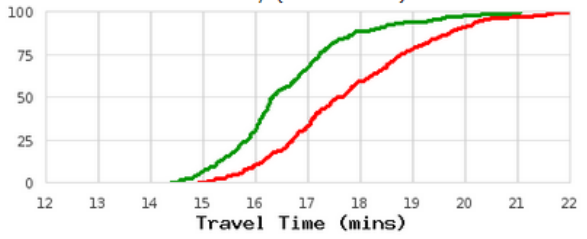
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



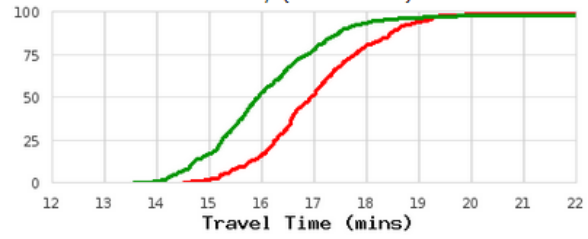
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



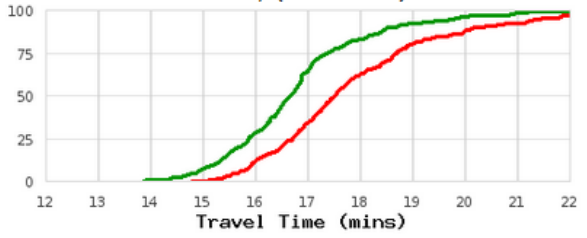
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



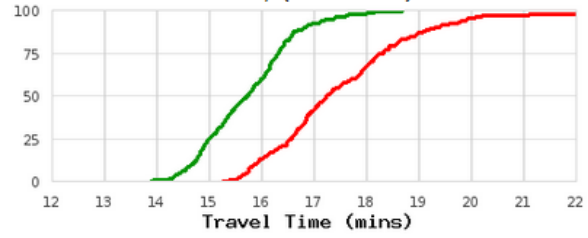
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



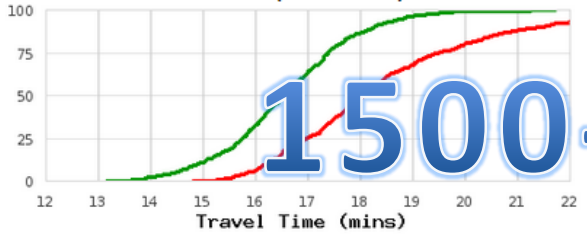
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



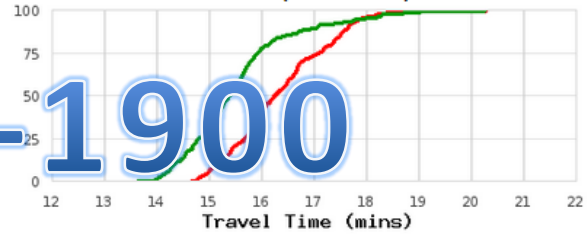
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



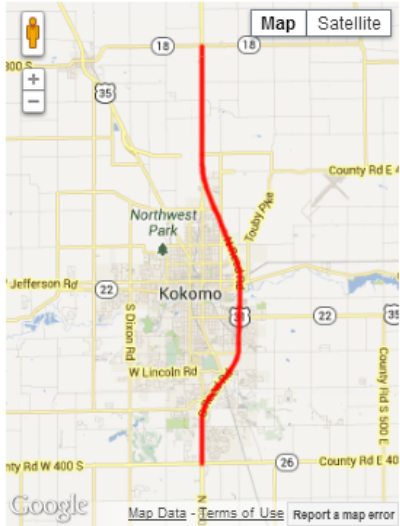
PM Peak (1500-1900)



1500-1900

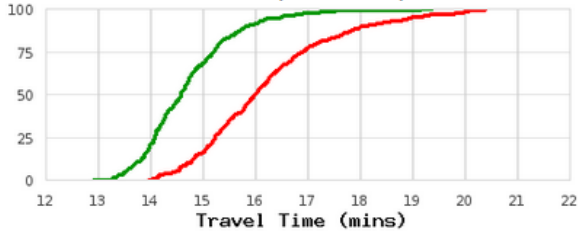
March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

April 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5



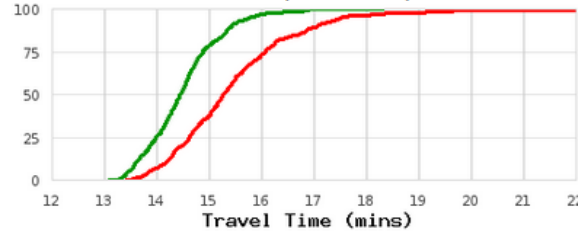
US-31 Kokomo SB

AM Peak (0500-0900)

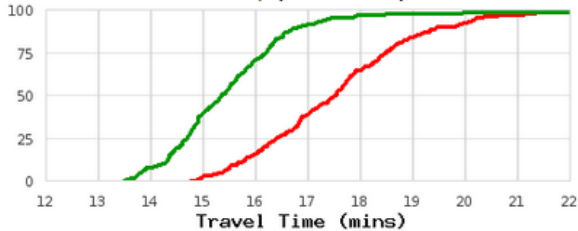


US-31 Kokomo NB

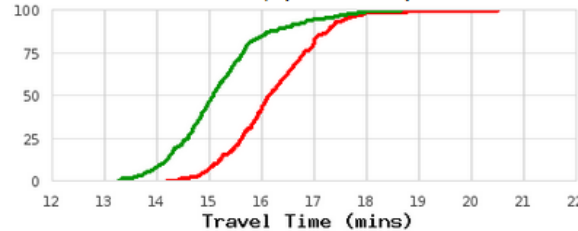
AM Peak (0500-0900)



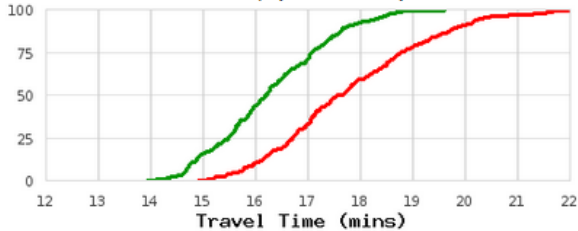
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



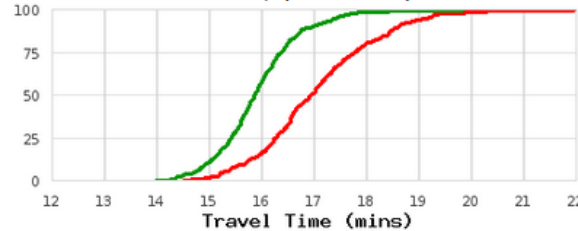
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



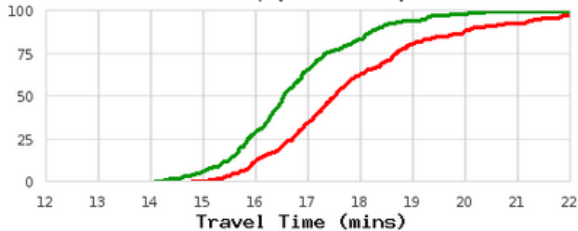
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



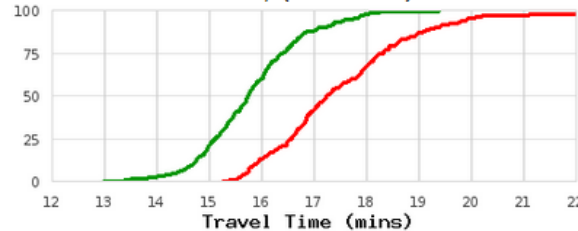
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



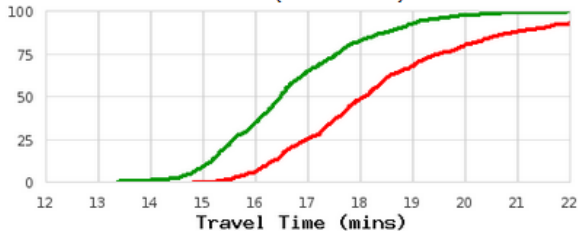
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



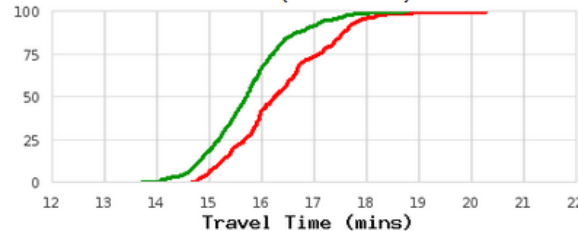
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



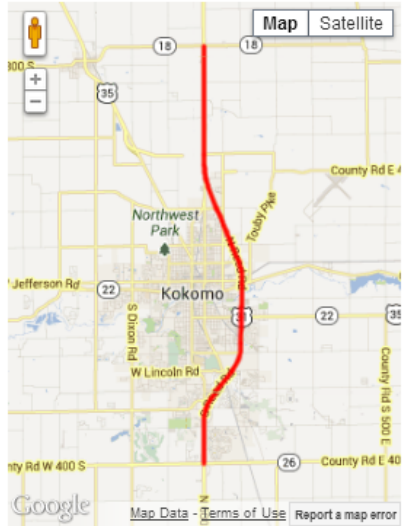
PM Peak (1500-1900)



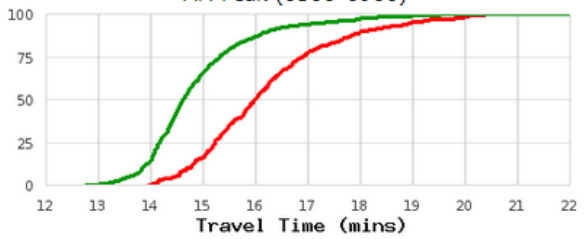
March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

April 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	1	2	3	4	5

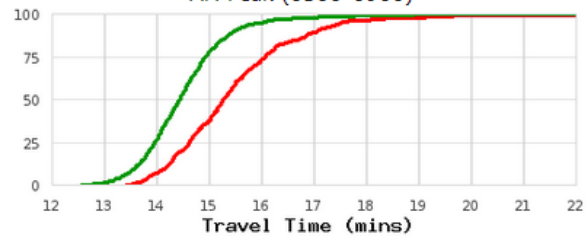
Apr 12



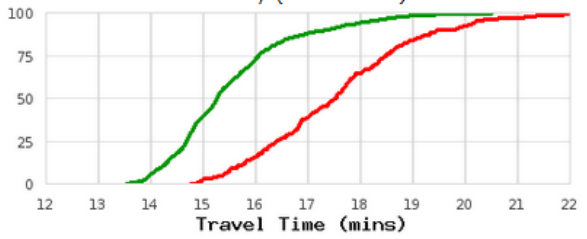
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



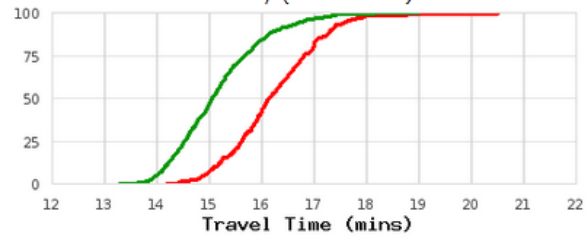
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



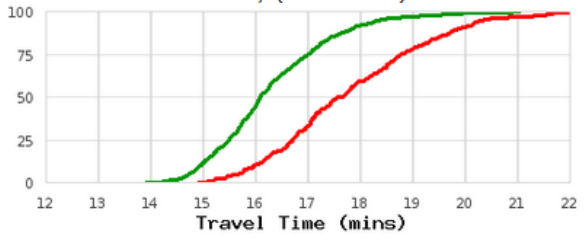
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



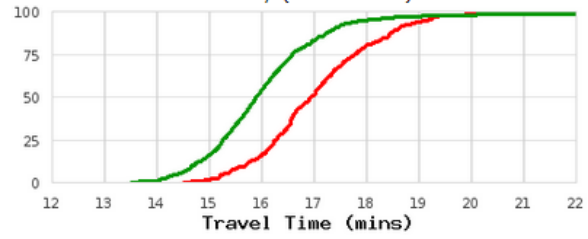
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



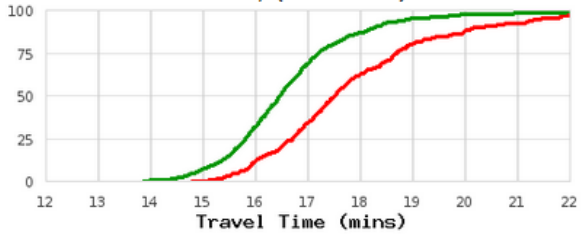
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



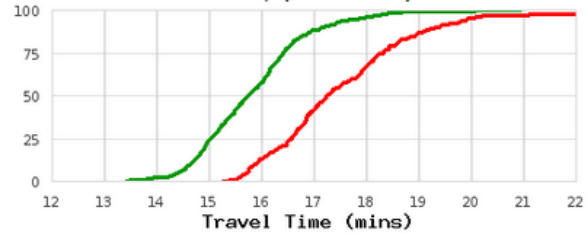
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



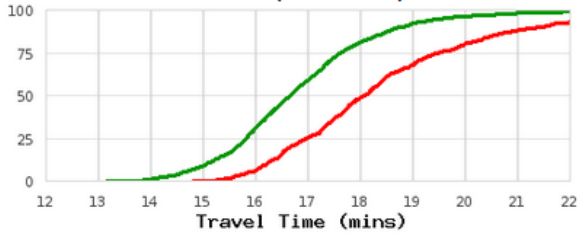
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



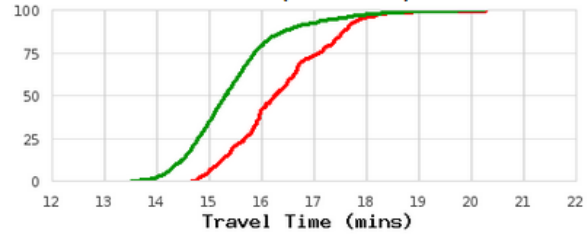
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



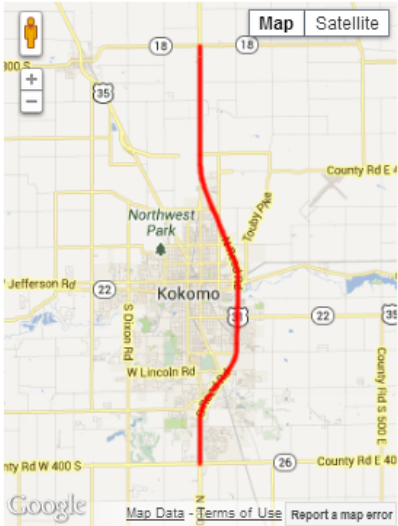
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

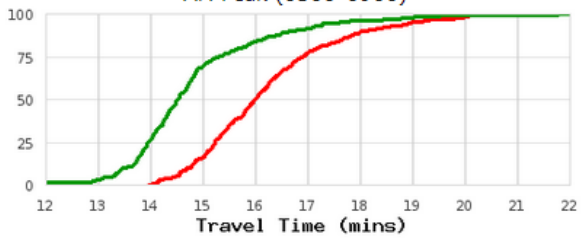
May 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
29	30	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9

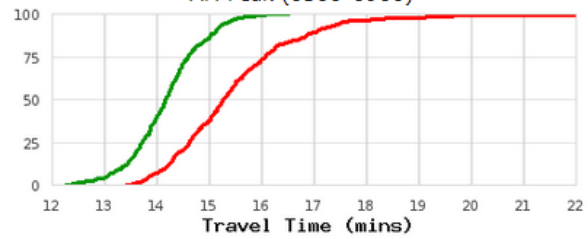
May 12



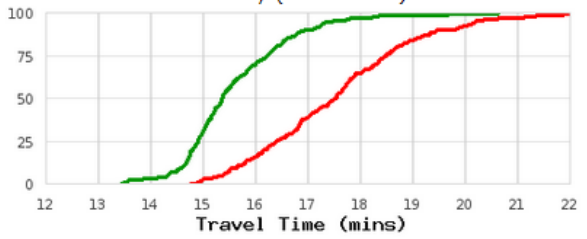
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



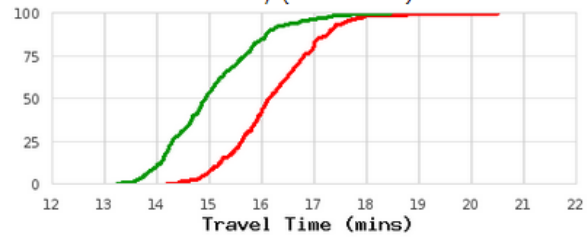
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



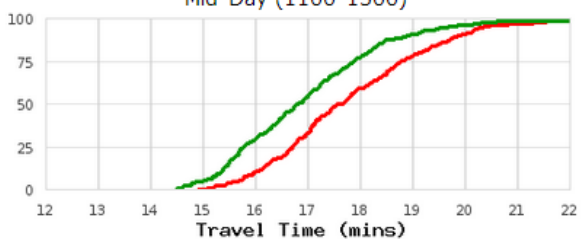
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



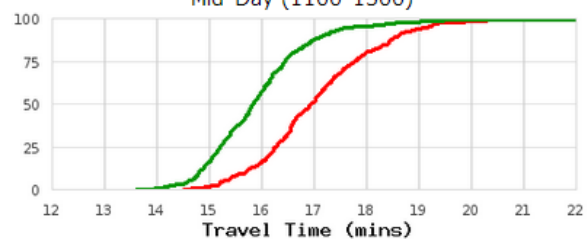
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



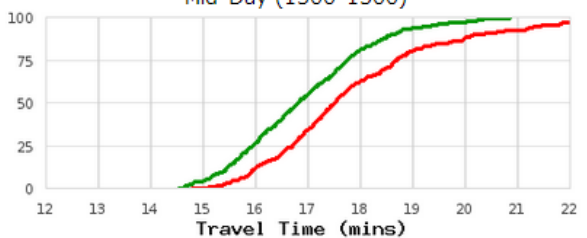
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



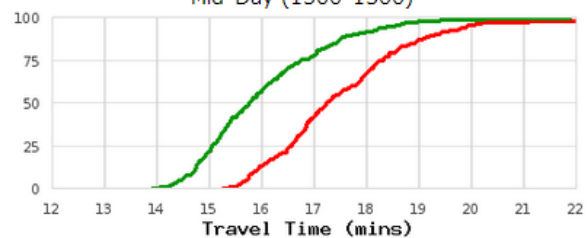
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



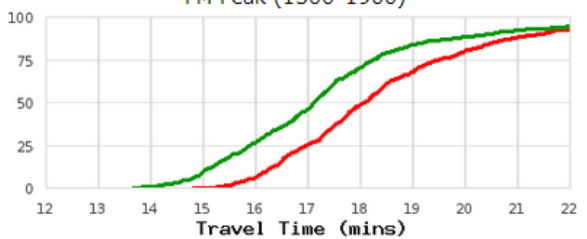
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



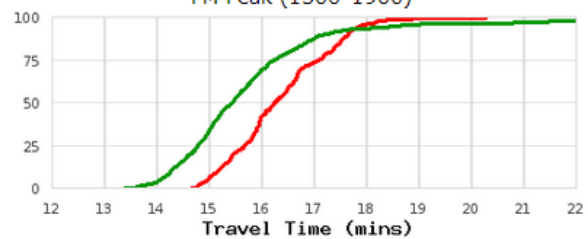
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



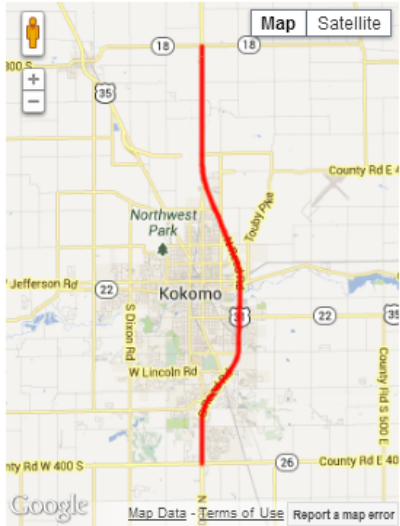
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

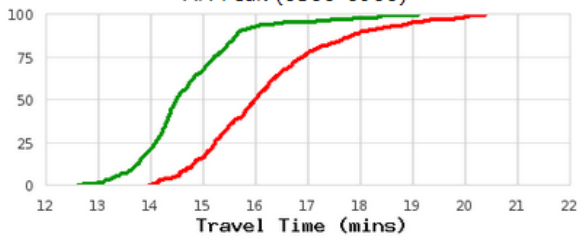
June 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
27	28	29	30	1	2	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

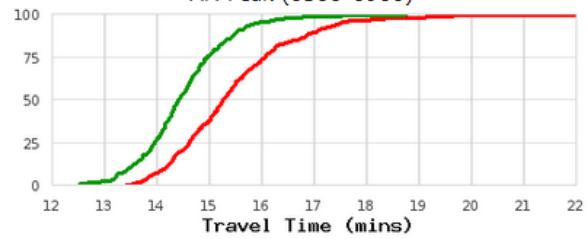
June 12



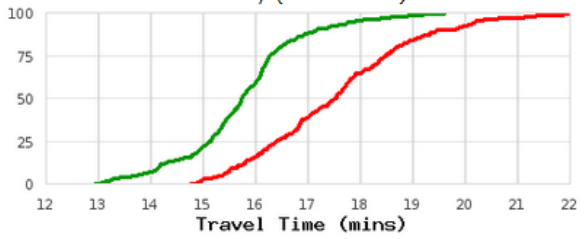
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



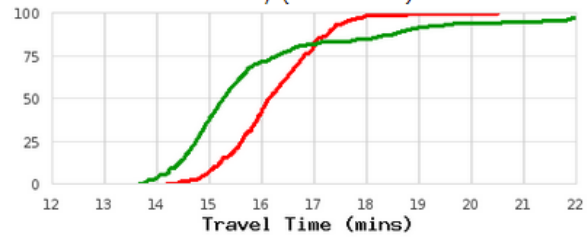
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



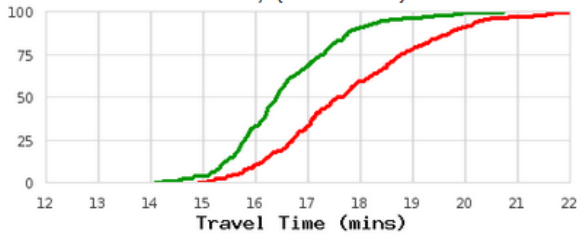
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



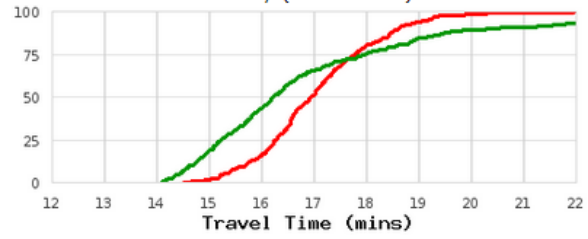
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



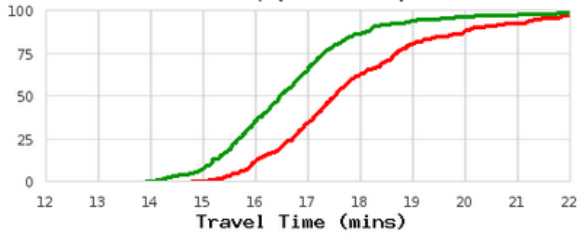
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



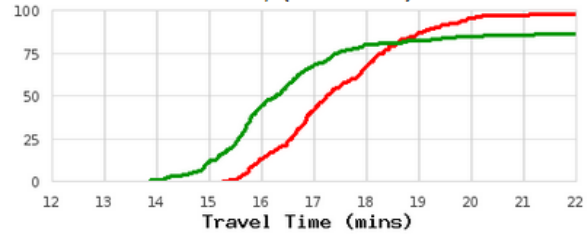
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



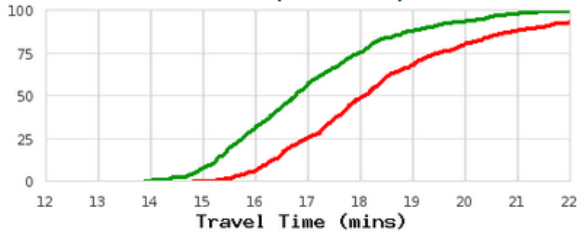
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



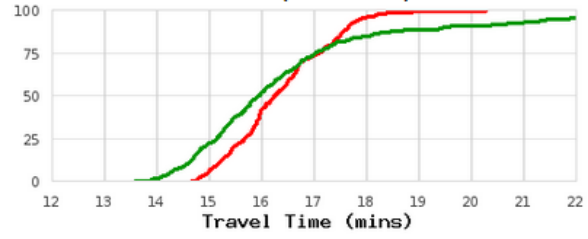
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



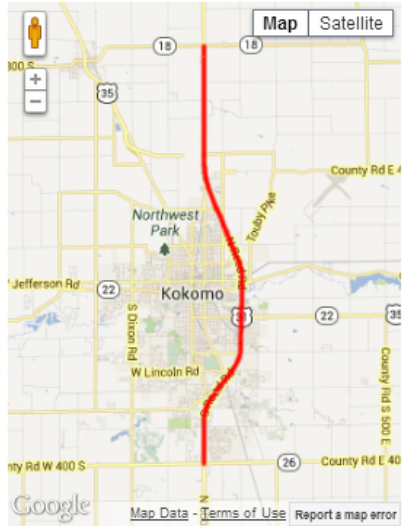
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

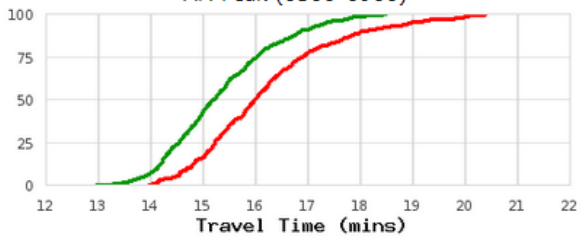
July 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	1	2	3	4

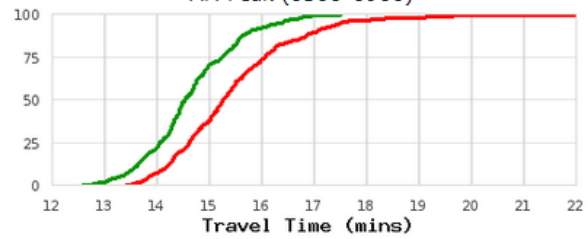
July 12



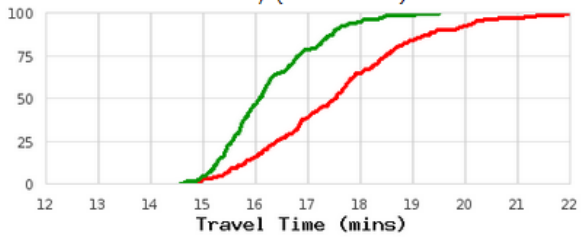
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



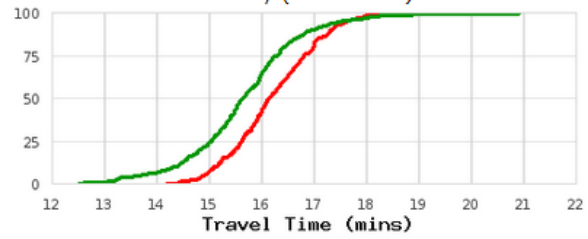
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



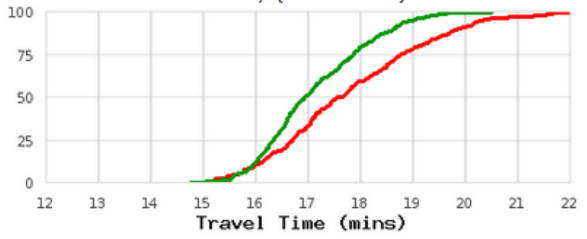
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



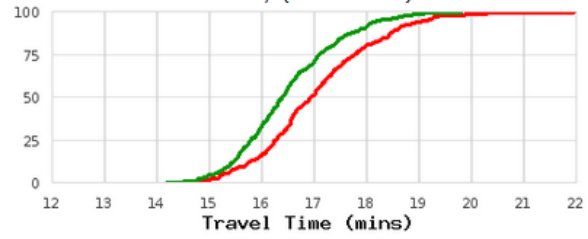
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



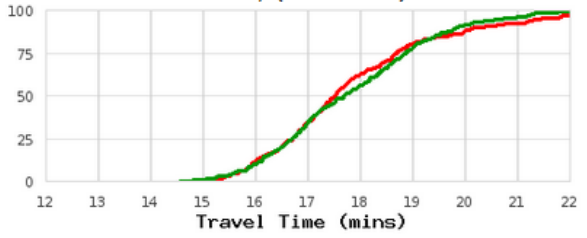
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



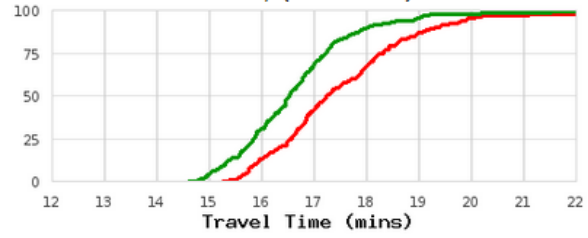
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



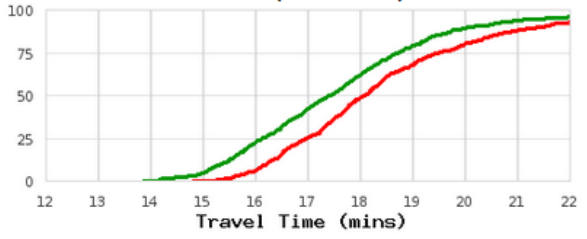
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



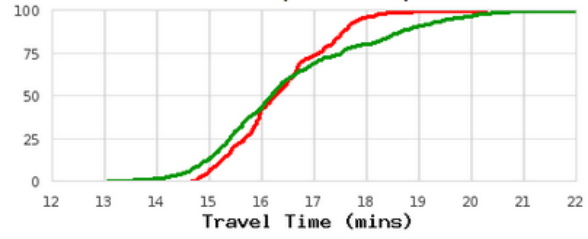
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



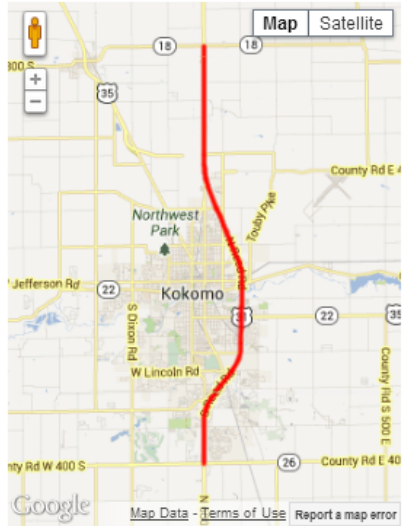
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

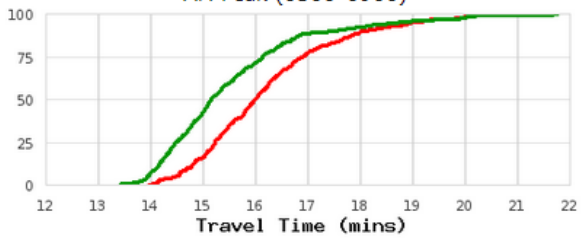
August 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
29	30	31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8

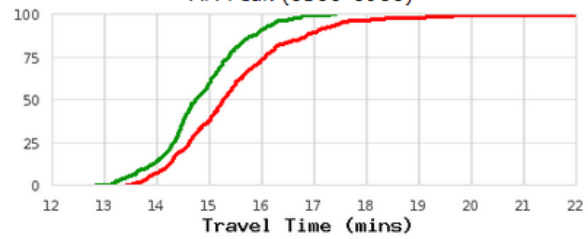
Aug 12



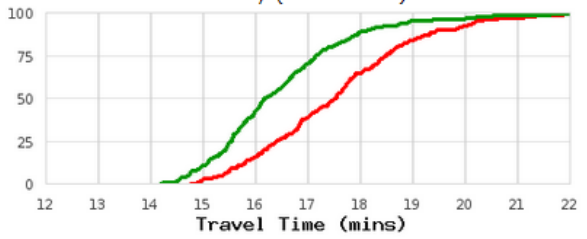
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



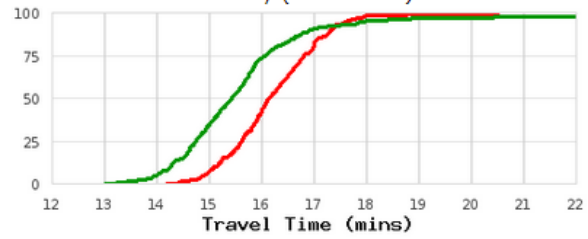
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



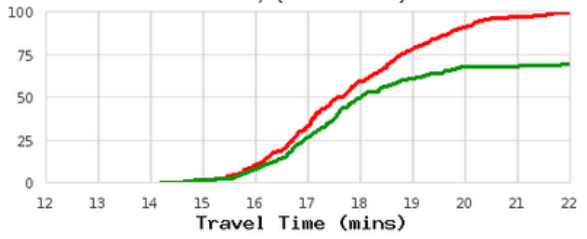
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



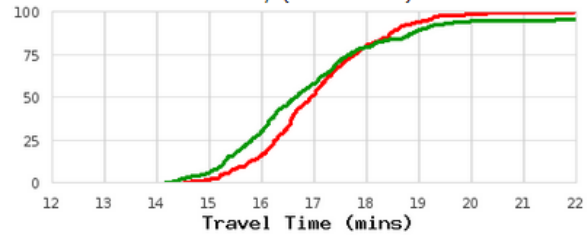
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



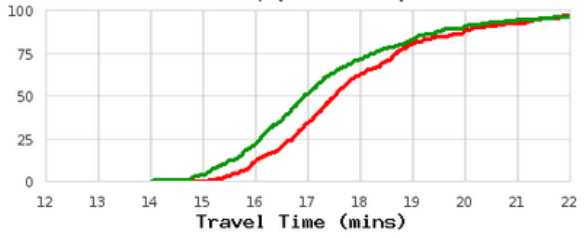
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



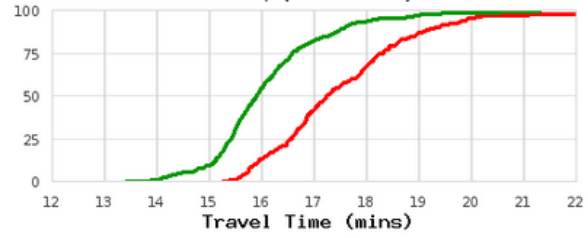
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



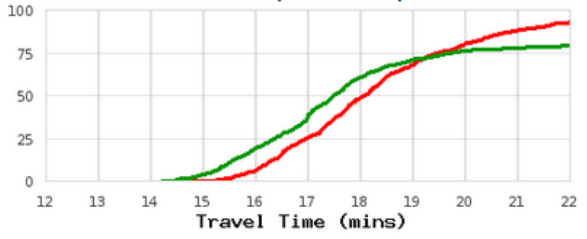
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



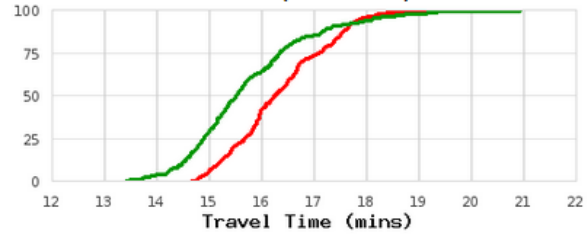
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



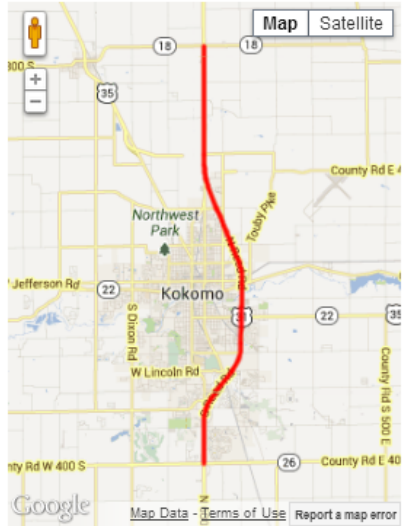
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

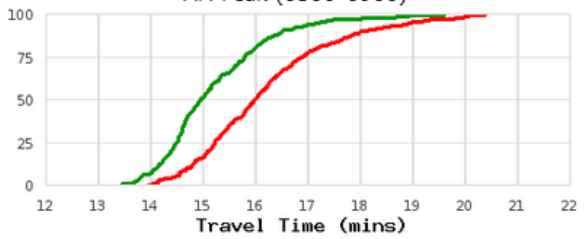
September 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	30	31	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	1	2	3	4	5	6

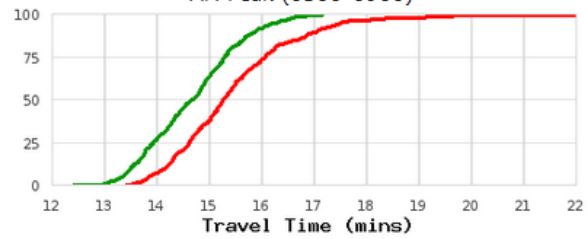
Sept 12



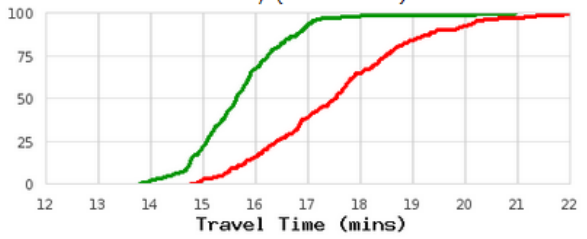
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



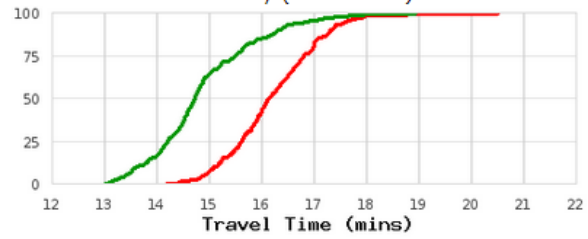
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



Mid-Day (0900-1100)

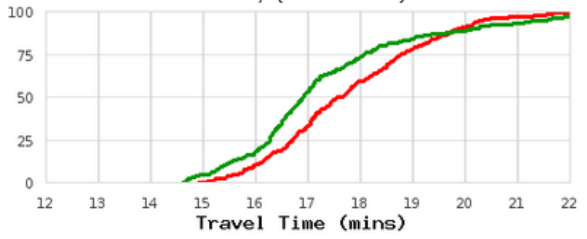


Mid-Day (0900-1100)

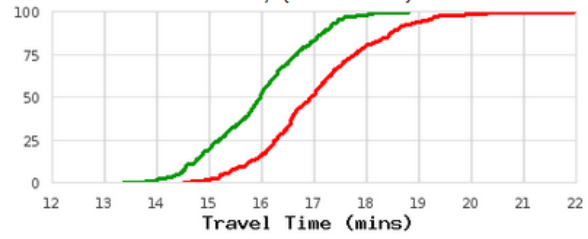


March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

Mid-Day (1100-1300)

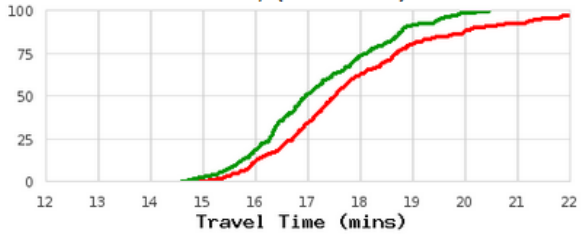


Mid-Day (1100-1300)

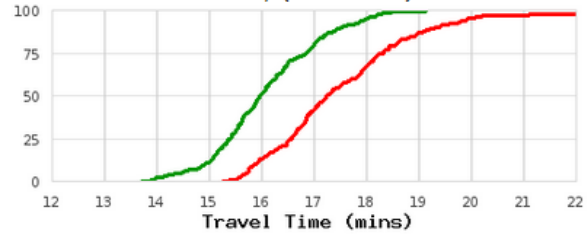


October 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
30	1	2	3	4	5	6
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10

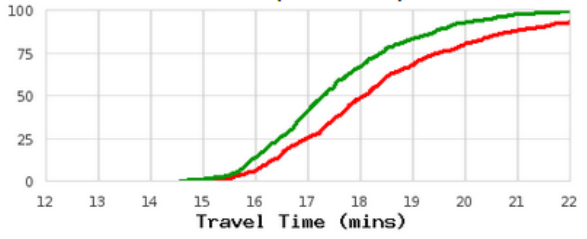
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



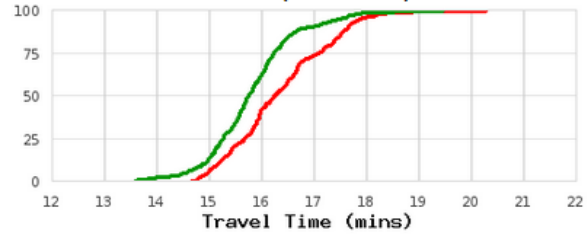
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



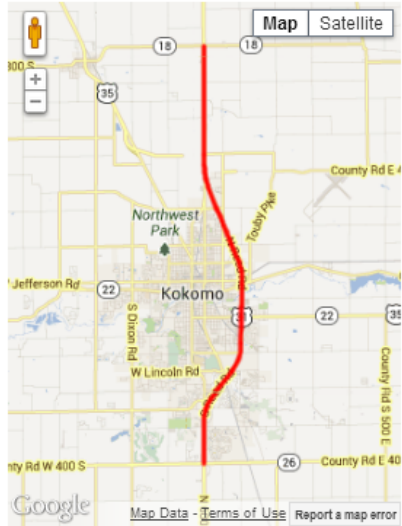
PM Peak (1500-1900)



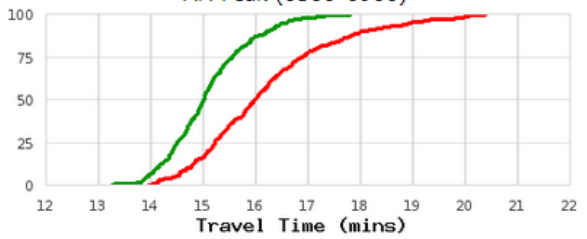
PM Peak (1500-1900)



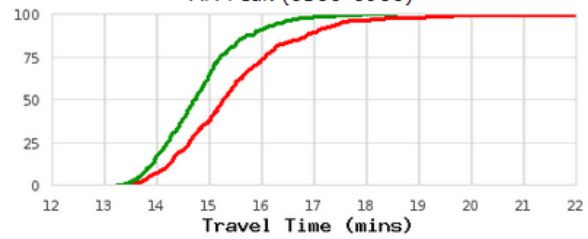
Oct 12



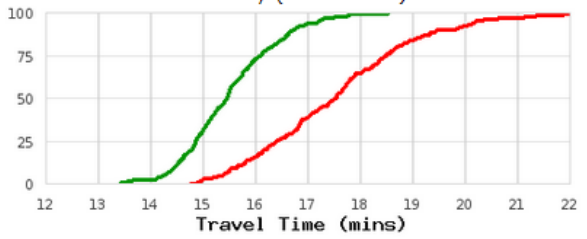
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



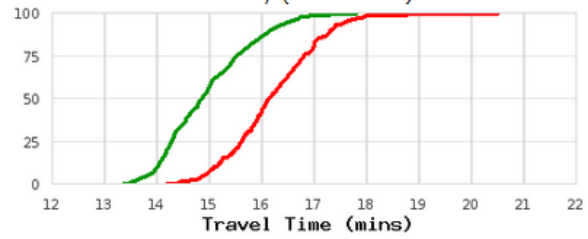
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



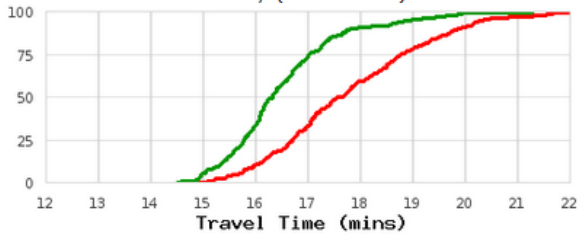
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



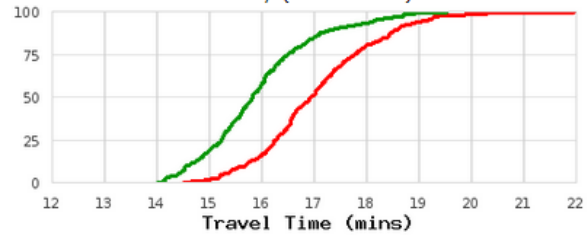
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



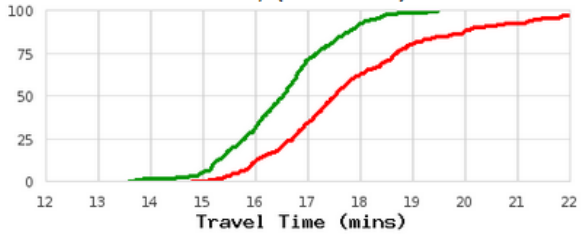
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



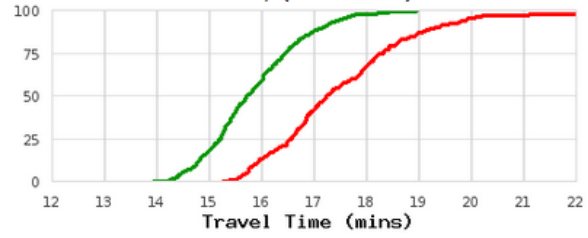
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



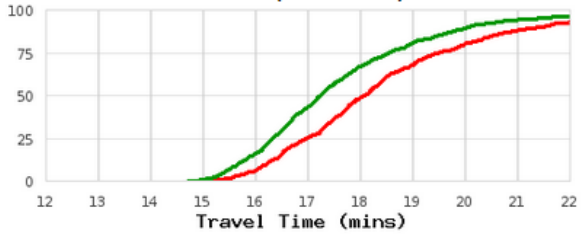
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



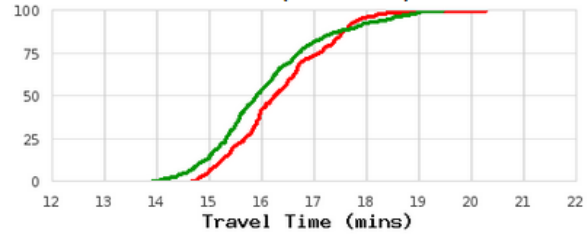
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



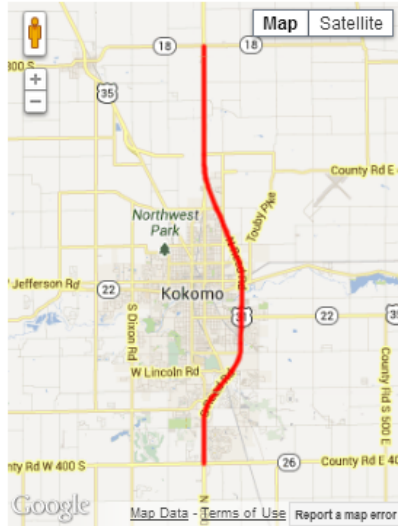
March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

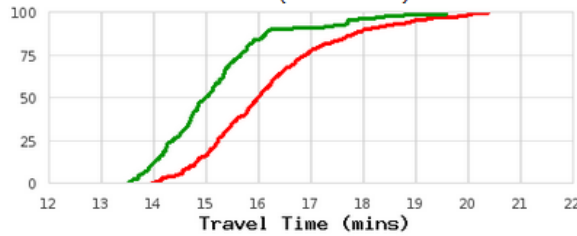
November 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
28	29	30	31	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8

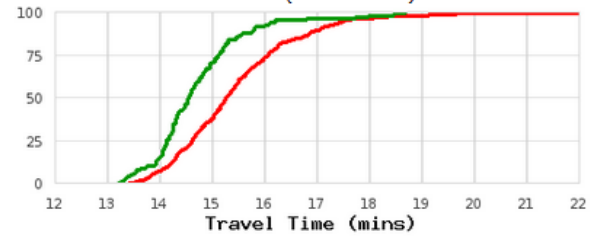
Nov 12



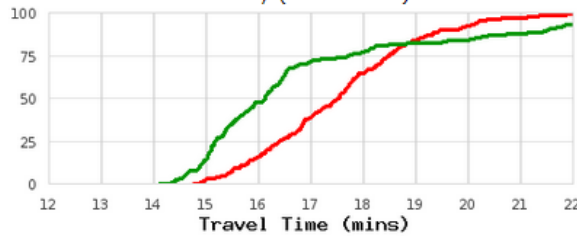
US-31 Kokomo SB



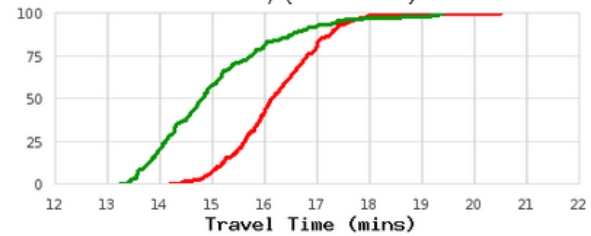
US-31 Kokomo NB



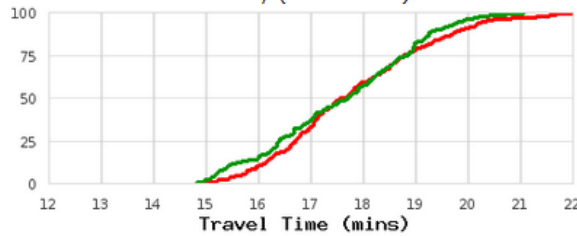
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



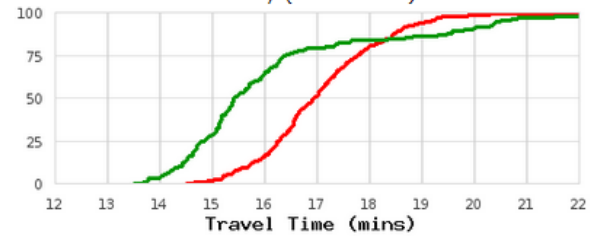
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



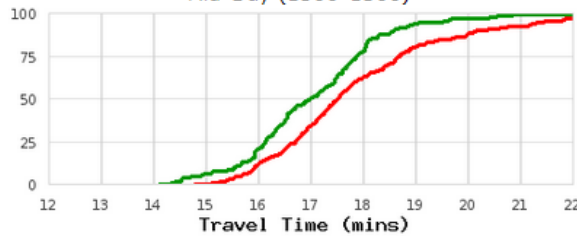
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



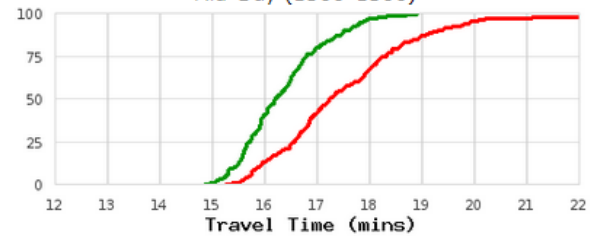
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



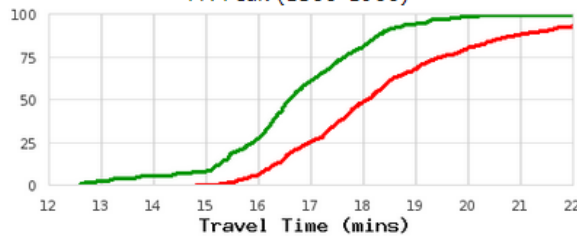
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



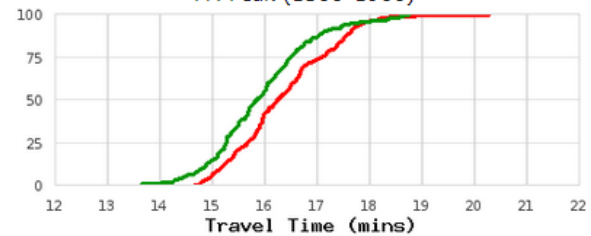
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



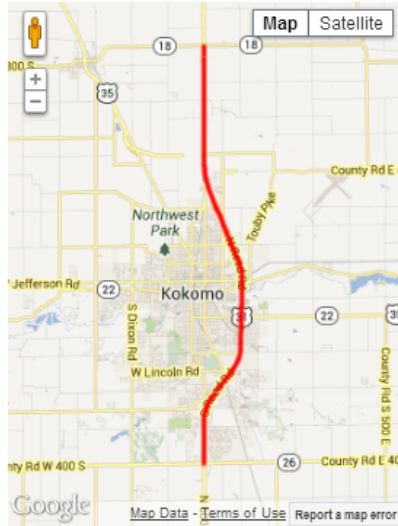
PM Peak (1500-1900)



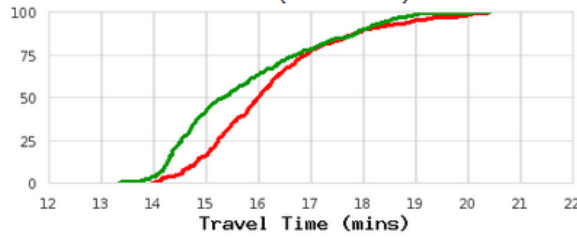
March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

December 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
25	26	27	28	29	30	1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31	1	2	3	4	5

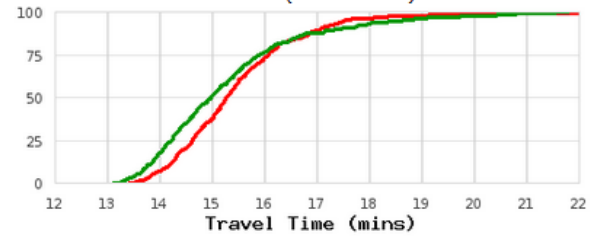
Dec 12



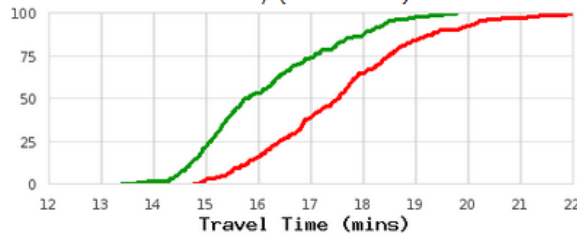
US-31 Kokomo SB



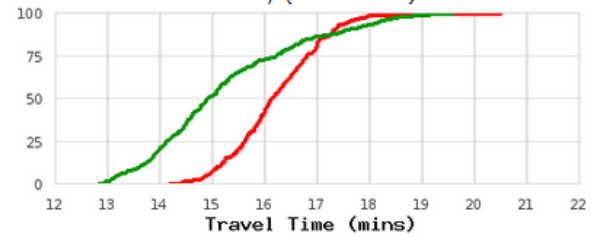
US-31 Kokomo NB



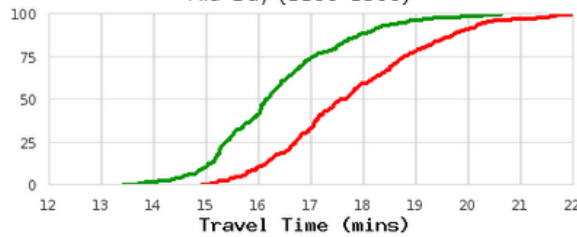
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



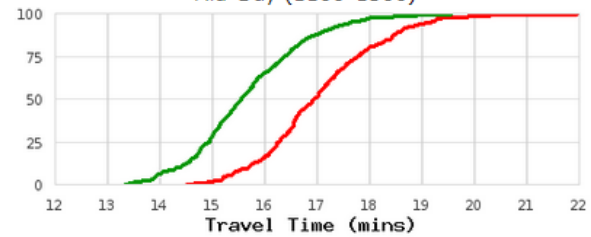
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



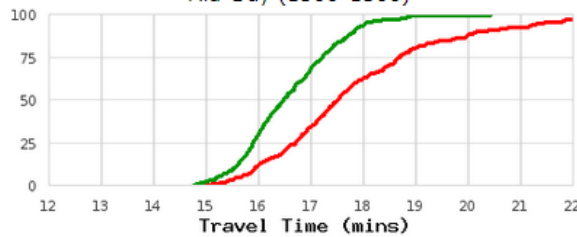
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



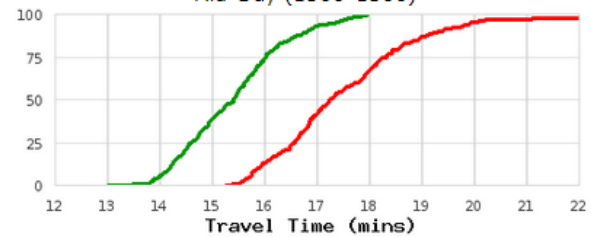
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



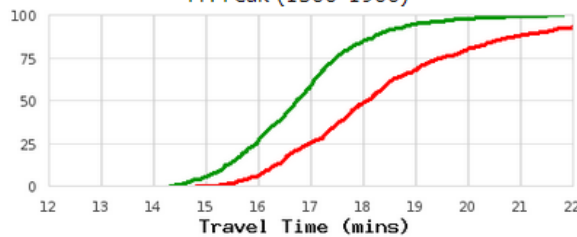
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



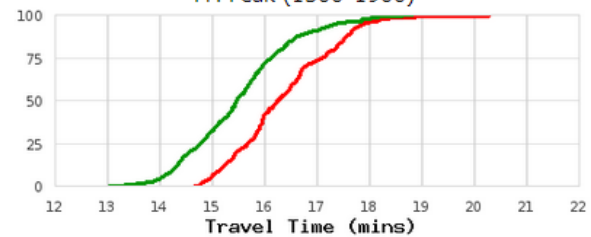
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



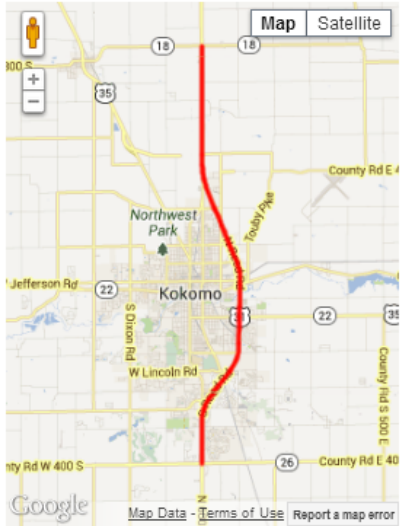
PM Peak (1500-1900)



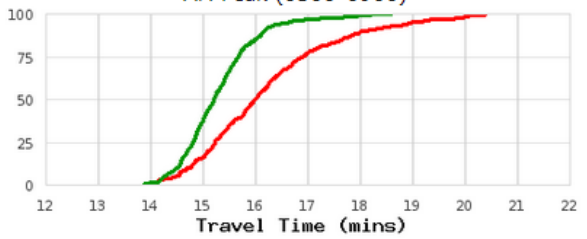
March 2012						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

January 2013						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
30	31	1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9

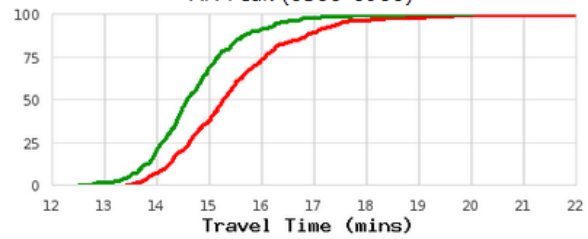
Jan 13



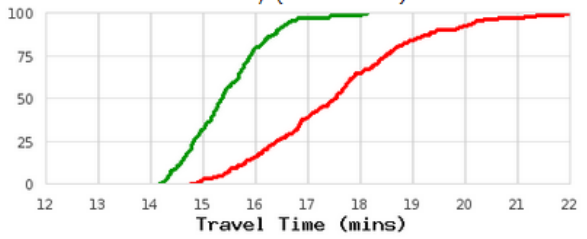
US-31 Kokomo SB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



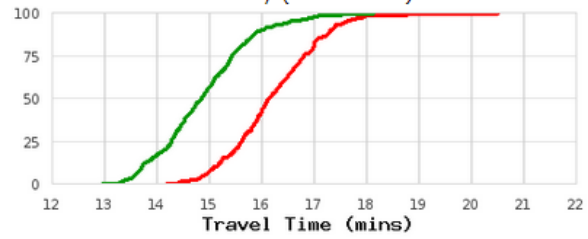
US-31 Kokomo NB
AM Peak (0500-0900)



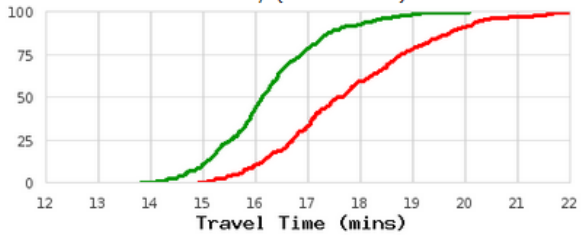
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



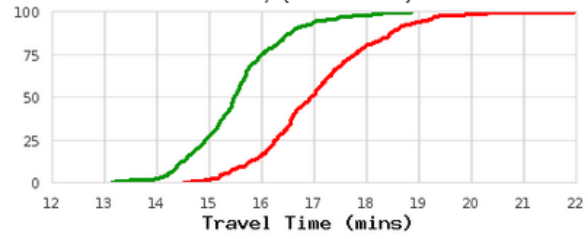
Mid-Day (0900-1100)



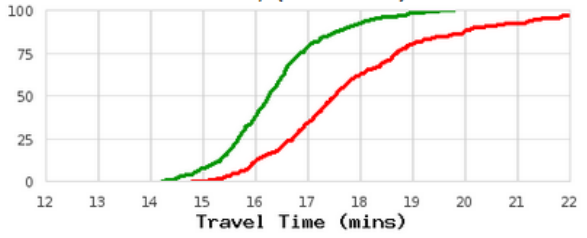
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



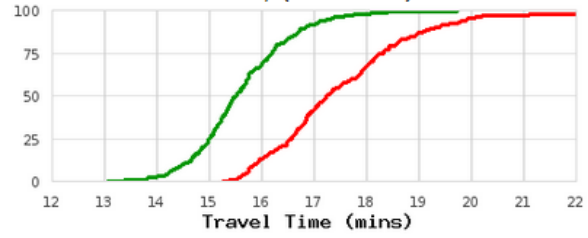
Mid-Day (1100-1300)



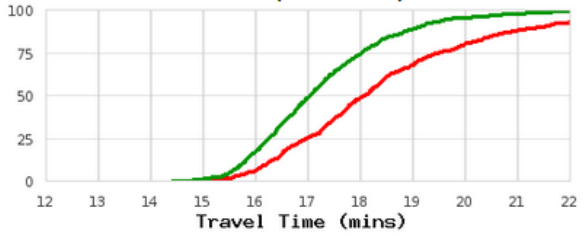
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



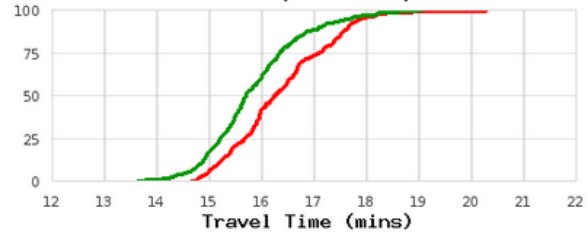
Mid-Day (1300-1500)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



PM Peak (1500-1900)



March 2012

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
26	27	28	29	1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

February 2013

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
27	28	29	30	31	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Feb 13

Construction

Arterial Retiming Cost –Benefit Analysis (weekly)



MARCH 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Week 13	25	26	27	28	29	30

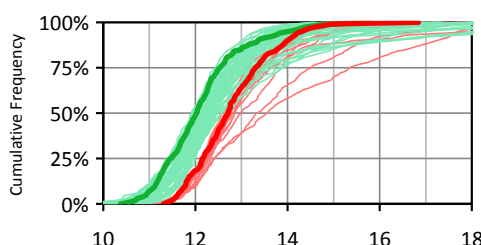
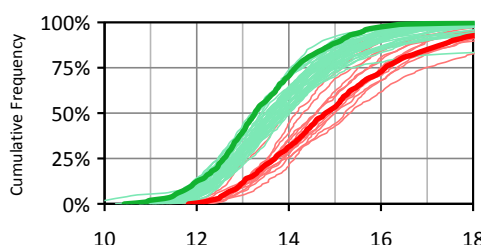
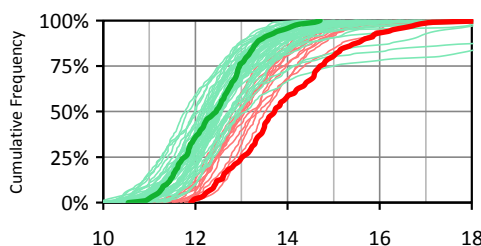
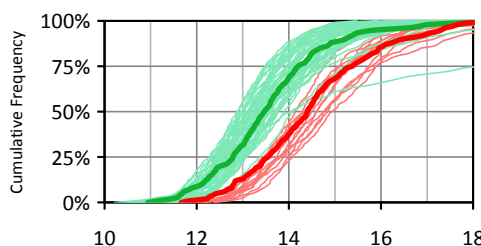
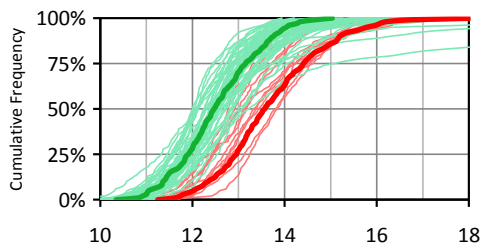
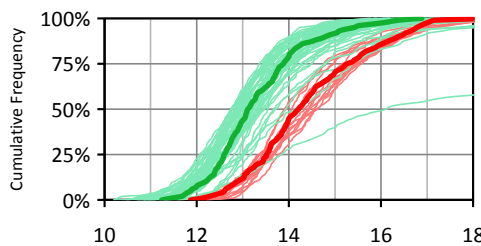
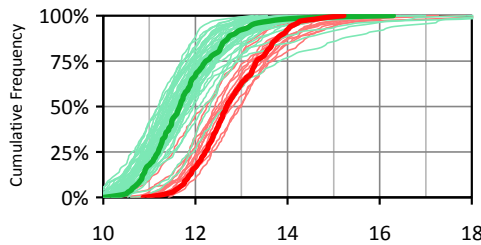
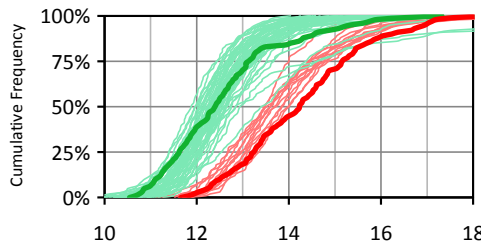
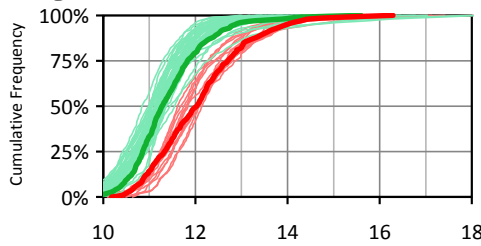
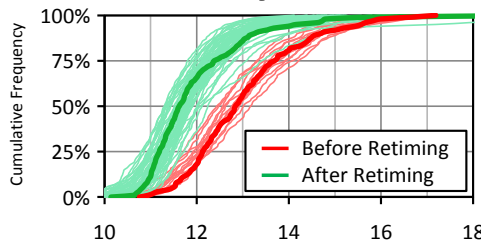
Before Retiming

APRIL 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Week 15	15	16	17	18	19	20
Week 16	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30				

Retiming

After Retiming



Arterial Retiming Cost –Benefit Analysis (monthly)



MARCH 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Week 13	25	26	27	28	29	30

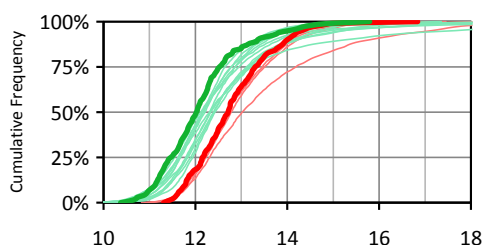
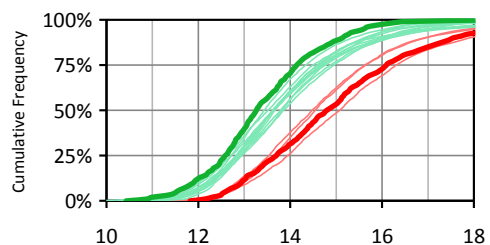
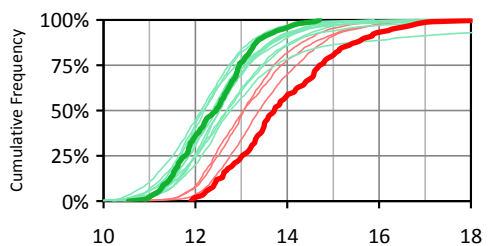
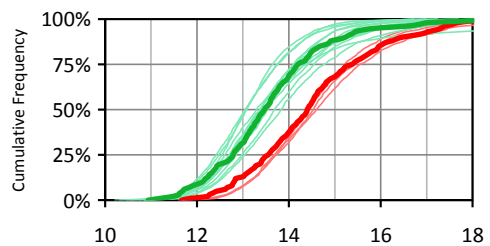
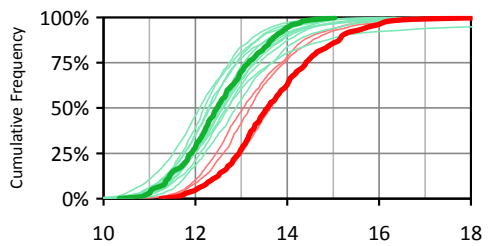
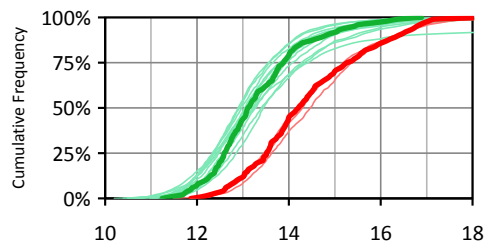
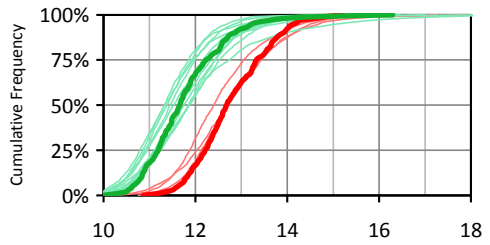
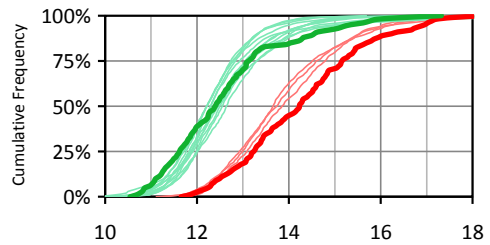
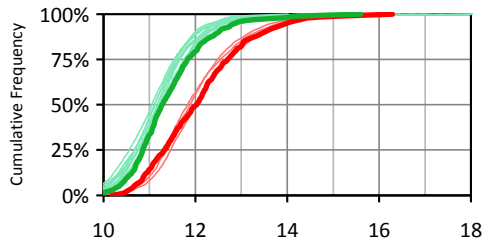
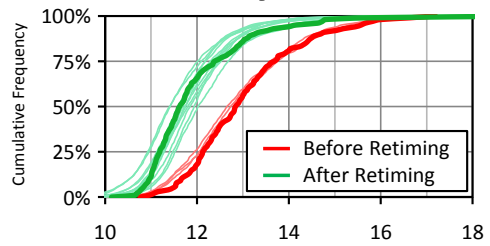
Before Retiming

APRIL 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Week 15	15	16	17	18	19	20
Week 16	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30				

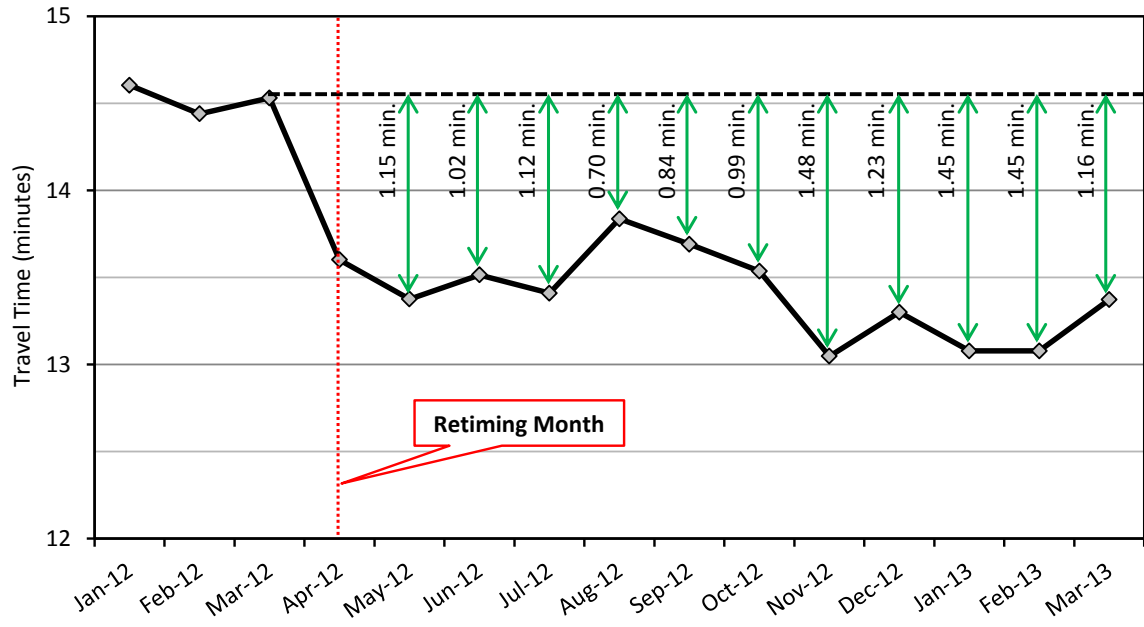
Retiming

After Retiming

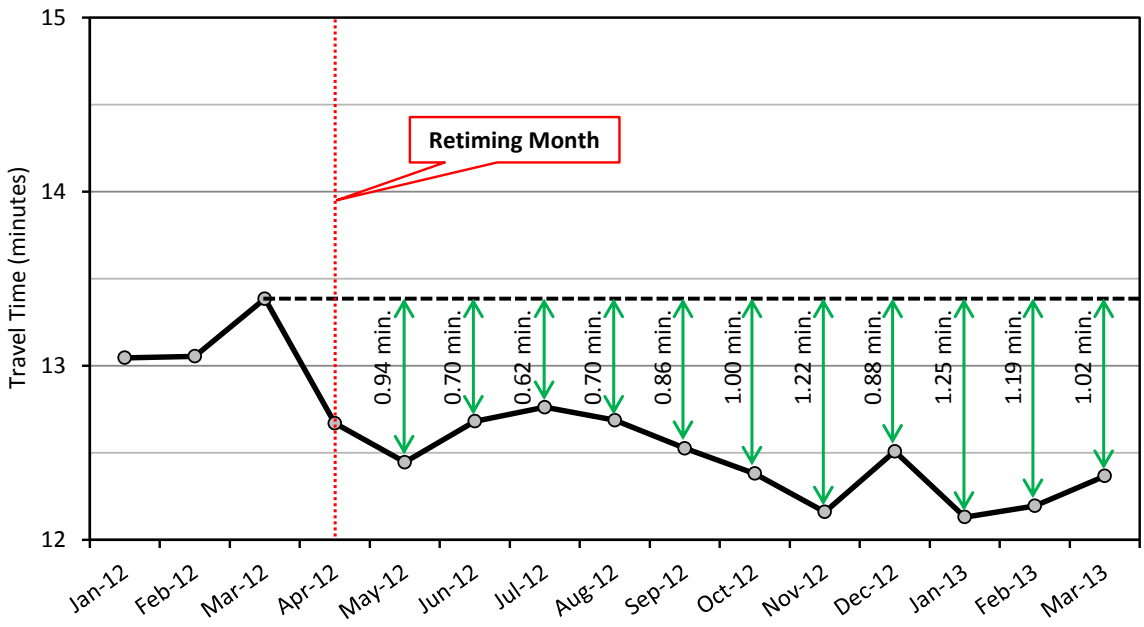


Timing Plan 4 (1300 – 1500) Median Monthly Travel Times

Southbound



Northbound



Arterial Retiming Cost – Benefit Analysis using Crowd Sourced Data

Carbon Savings



Using TTI Travel Time Savings Calculations: Yearly Savings are \$2.7 Million

Plan	Median TT Savings (min)	% of Daily Traffic	TT Savings (h)	TTI Travel Time Savings (\$)	CO2 Reduction (tons)	CO2 Emission Savings (\$)
Plan 0 (0000 – 0500)	0.79	2.2%	1987.34	\$ 46,941.69	16.77	\$ 368.96
Plan 1 (0500 – 0900)	1.22	7.2%	9925.88	\$ 234,453.24	83.76	\$ 1,842.82
Plan 2 (0900 – 1100)	1.83	5.3%	10877.93	\$ 256,941.12	91.80	\$ 2,019.58
Plan 3 (1100 – 1300)	1.1	6.7%	8246.25	\$ 194,779.77	69.59	\$ 1,530.98
Plan 4 (1300 – 1500)	0.93	6.6%	6886.14	\$ 162,653.47	58.11	\$ 1,278.47
Plan 5 (1500 – 1900)	1.53	13.5%	23311.22	\$ 550,620.34	196.72	\$ 4,327.91
Plan 6 (1900 – 2400)	0.91	7.1%	7319.89	\$ 172,898.62	61.77	\$ 1,359.00
Plan 7 (0000 – 0500)	0.58	2.2%	1462.30	\$ 34,540.02	12.34	\$ 271.49
Plan 1 (0500 – 0900)	0.75	7.6%	6420.27	\$ 151,649.25	54.18	\$ 1,191.97
Plan 2 (0900 – 1100)	1.02	5.5%	6316.57	\$ 149,199.92	53.31	\$ 1,172.72
Plan 3 (1100 – 1300)	1.1	7.0%	8627.08	\$ 203,775.18	72.80	\$ 1,601.69
Plan 4 (1300 – 1500)	1.26	10.0%	9881.93	\$ 233,415.21	83.39	\$ 1,834.66
Plan 5 (1500 – 1900)	0.69	14.2%	11040.76	\$ 260,787.26	93.17	\$ 2,049.81
Plan 6 (1900 – 2400)	0.45	7.9%	4018.11	\$ 94,906.91	33.91	\$ 745.97
Total		100.0%	116321.6	\$ 2,747,562	981.64	\$ 21,596.03

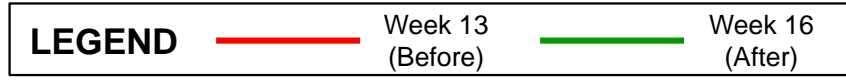
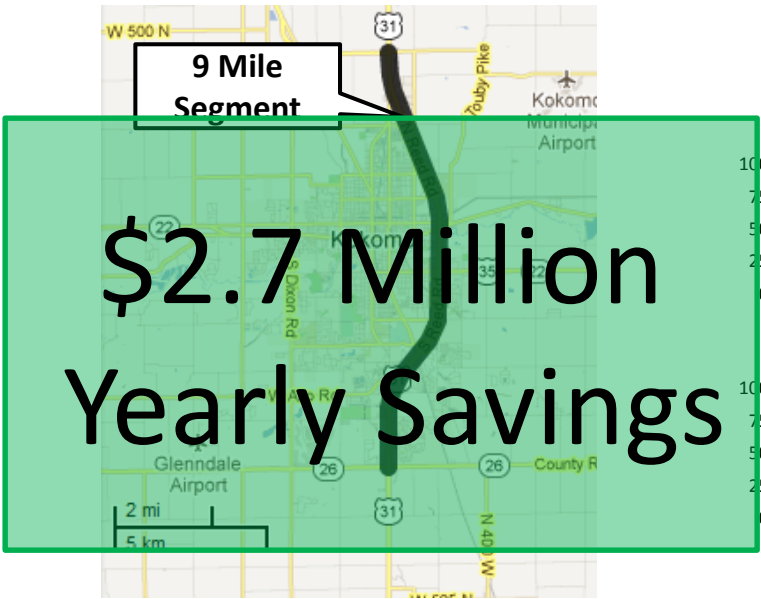
MARCH 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
Week 13	25	26	27	28	29	30

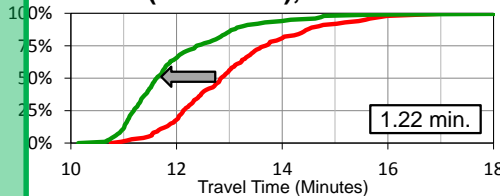
APRIL 2012

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
Week 15	1	2	3	4	5	6
	8	9	10	11	12	13
Week 16	15	16	17	18	19	20
	22	23	24	25	26	27
	29	30				

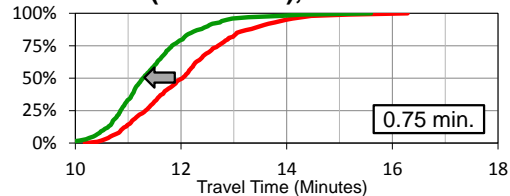
Arterial Retiming Cost – Benefit Analysis using Crowd Sourced Data



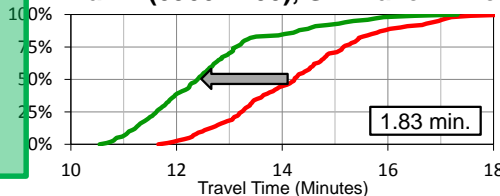
Plan 1 (0500-0900), SB Travel Time



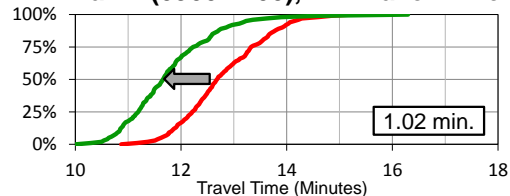
Plan 1 (0500-0900), NB Travel Time



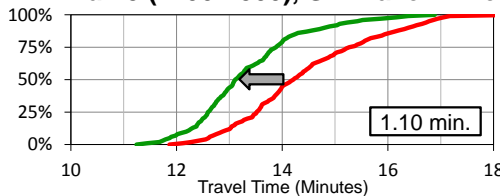
Plan 2 (0900-1100), SB Travel Time



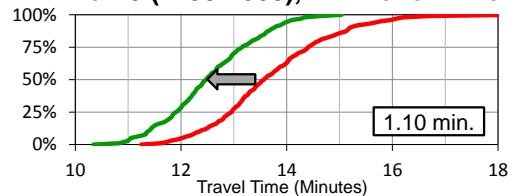
Plan 2 (0900-1100), NB Travel Time



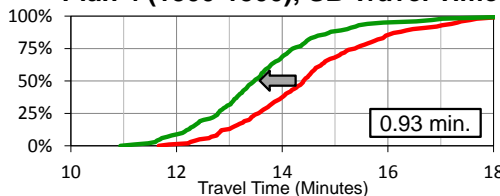
Plan 3 (1100-1300), SB Travel Time



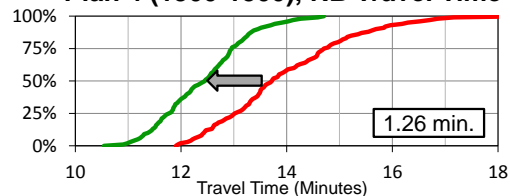
Plan 3 (1100-1300), NB Travel Time



Plan 4 (1300-1500), SB Travel Time



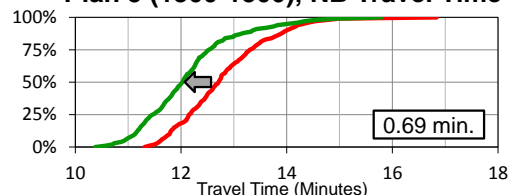
Plan 4 (1300-1500), NB Travel Time



Plan 5 (1300-1500), SB Travel Time



Plan 5 (1300-1500), NB Travel Time



MARCH 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Before Retiming

Week 13

APRIL 2012						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30					

Retiming

Week 15

Week 16

After Retiming

Messages

1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - Detectors
 - Splits
 - Coordination
- 4. Longitudinal System Monitoring**
- 5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story**
6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve

Circa 2009 Probe Monitoring Stations in Indiana



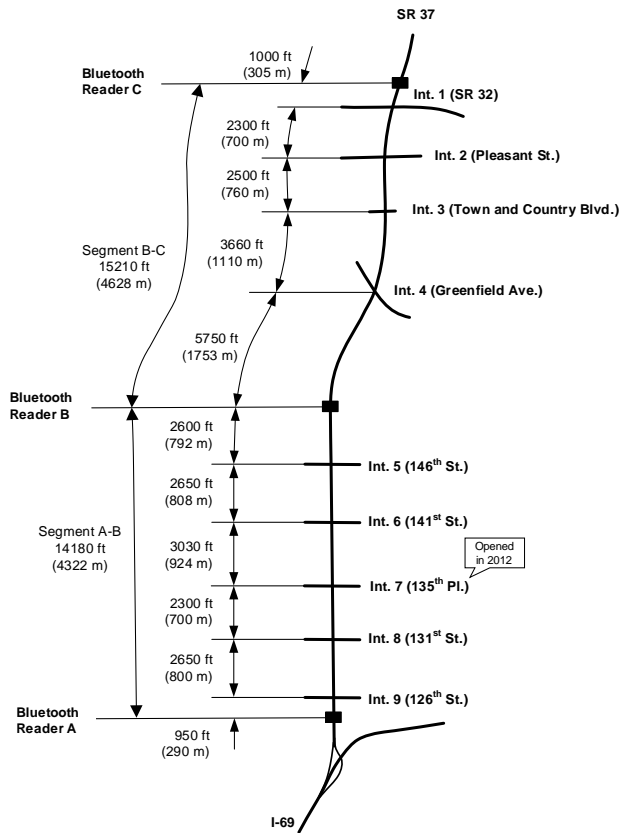
Long Term
Installation with Real-
Time SQL Based
Travel Time Calc



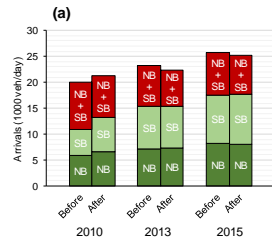
Short Term Battery
Powered Device
(Traffax)..Data post
processed



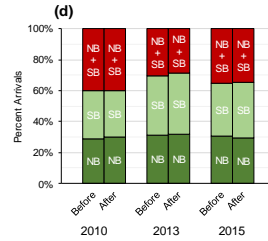
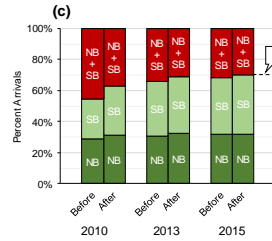
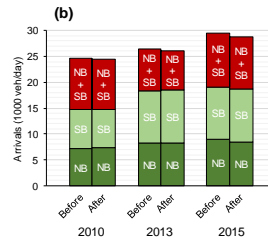
Short Term
Installation with Real-
Time SQL Based
Travel Time Calc



Saturdays

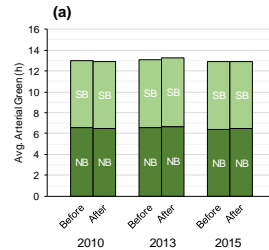


Weekdays

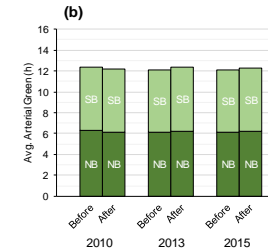


Growth in POG, despite significant increase in volumes

Saturdays

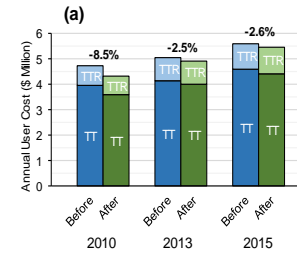


Weekdays

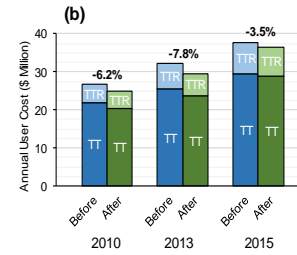


Arterial Green Remained Constant

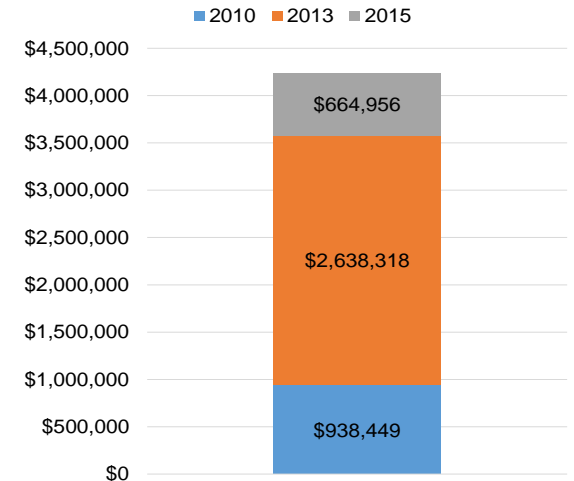
Saturdays



Weekdays



Significant Travel Time (TT) & Travel Time Reliability (TTR) Cost Reductions After Each Retiming



Total of annualized user benefits from 2010, 2013, and 2015 optimizations:
\$4,241,723

Agencies Need Long-Term Documentation of Coordination Strategies

SR37 North Evaluation: 2010, 2013, 2015

Messages

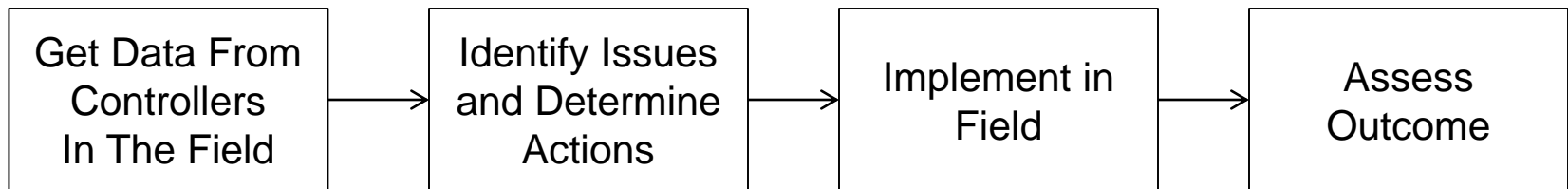
1. Web dissemination
2. Background/Context/Attribution
3. Performance Measure Pyramid
 - Communication
 - Detectors
 - Splits
 - Coordination
4. Longitudinal System Monitoring
5. Outcome Assessment Telling Our Story
- 6. Performance Measures will not reduce consulting, but I believe their services will evolve**

Changing the System Management Model

Existing Model:



New Model:



HiRes/Probe Data is a Game Changer and critical for message to decision makers