

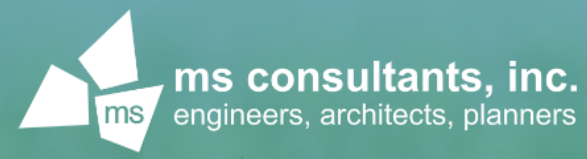


Green Infrastructure Successes In US Benefit China

Presented by:

Kari Mackenbach, CFM, BCES, ENV SP

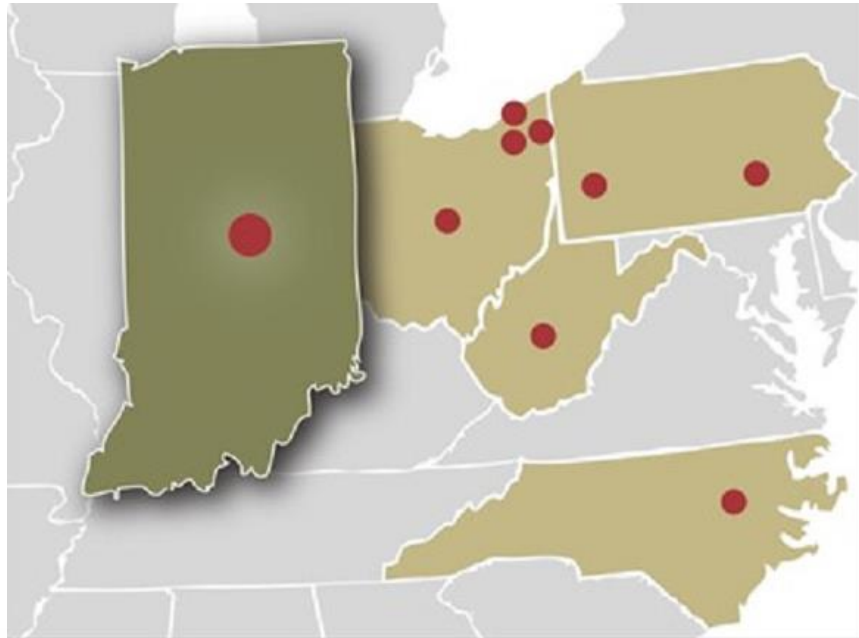
Director of Sustainability



Photos: Kari Mackenbach



ms consultants, inc.
engineers, architects, planners



Regional Experts at Your Doorstep

- 50+ years in business: we've practically seen it all and can handle all projects/issues effectively
- Large, Regional-based staff: access to in-person services quickly
- Consistently top-ranked in industry: longevity and success in business attributed to our focus on client and community needs without exception

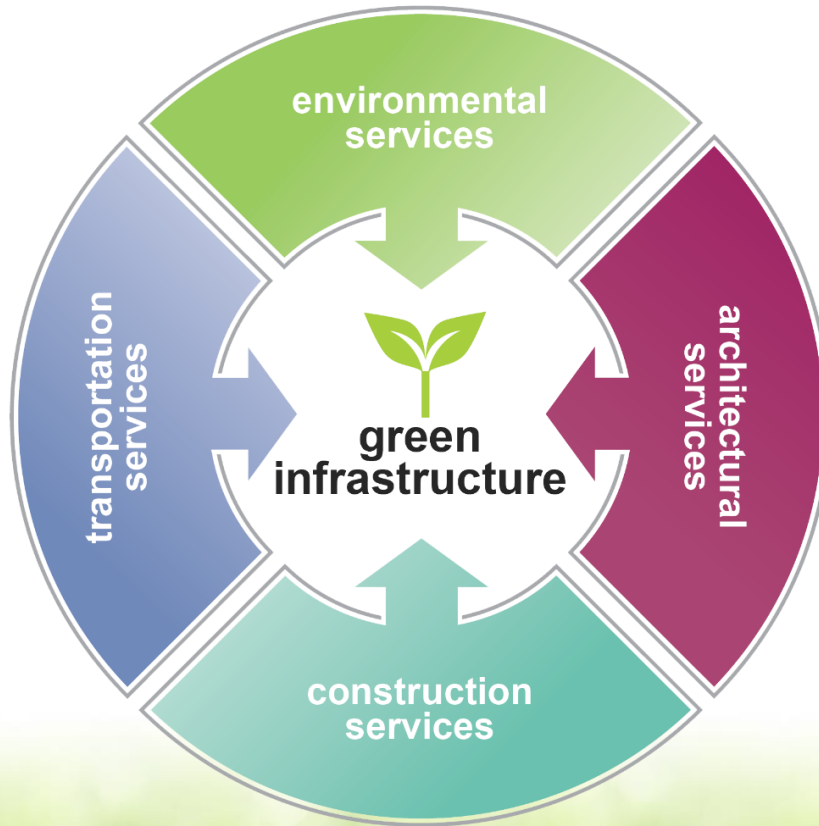
Committed to sustainability

Our Sustainable Commitment



20+ LEED AP Professionals

60+ LEED Certified Projects



ENVISION™

INSTITUTE FOR SUSTAINABLE
INFRASTRUCTURE
CHARTER MEMBER

10 Envision Sustainability Professionals (ENV SP)



GREEN
GLOBES®

5+ Green Globes Professionals





SPONGE CITIES



- ★ Baicheng
- ★ Nanning
- ★ Wuhan
- ★ Changde
- ★ Chenzhou
- ★ Chongqing
- ★ Gui'an New District
- ★ Hebi
- ★ Jiaxing
- ★ Jinan
- ★ Pingxiang
- ★ Qian'an
- ★ Suining
- ★ Xiamen
- ★ Xixian New District
- ★ Zenjiang



0 900 1,800

Kilometers

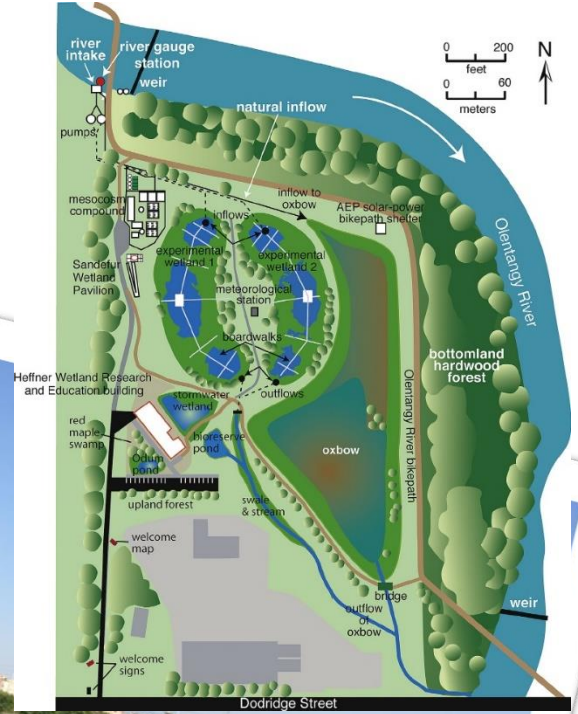


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Shenzhen, China



Pingshan New District Shenzhen China



Natural Water Cycle: Pre-Development

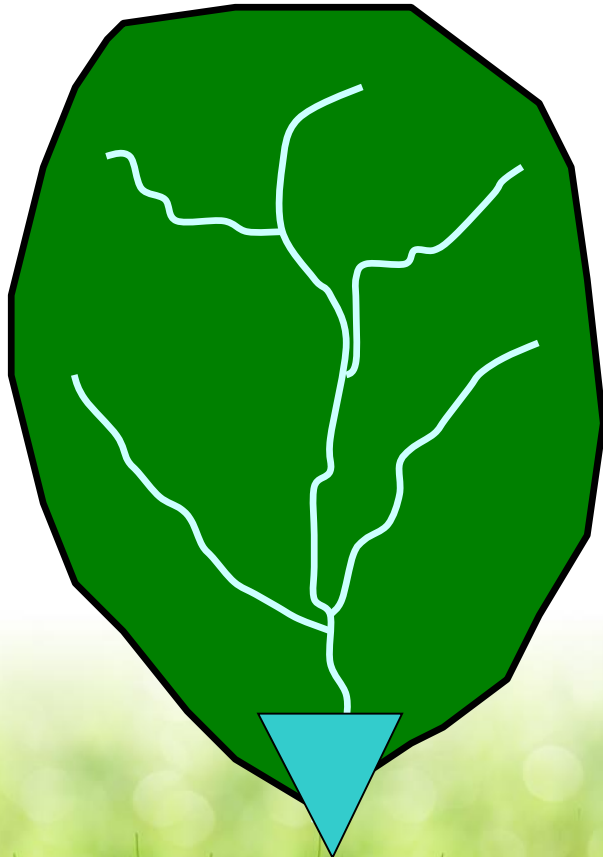


Natural Water Cycle: Post-Development

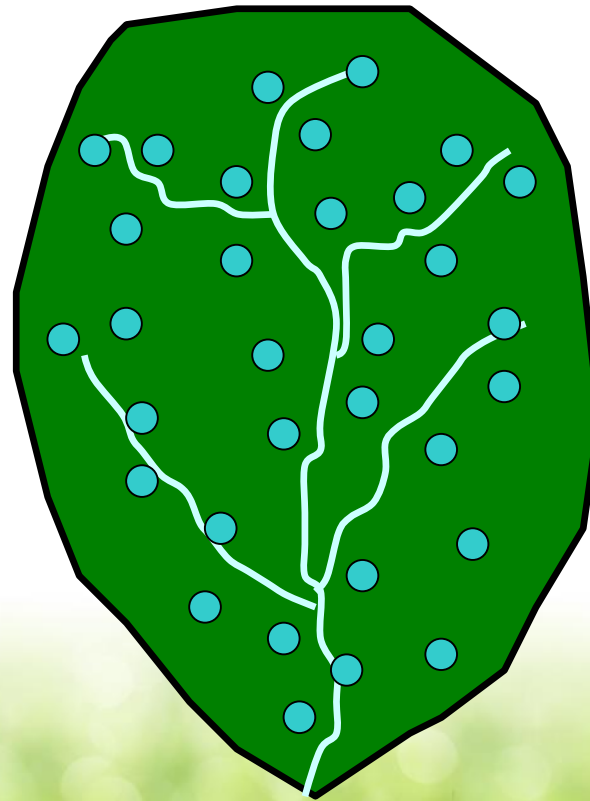
- Increased imperviousness increases flows
- Puts structures and people in harm's way



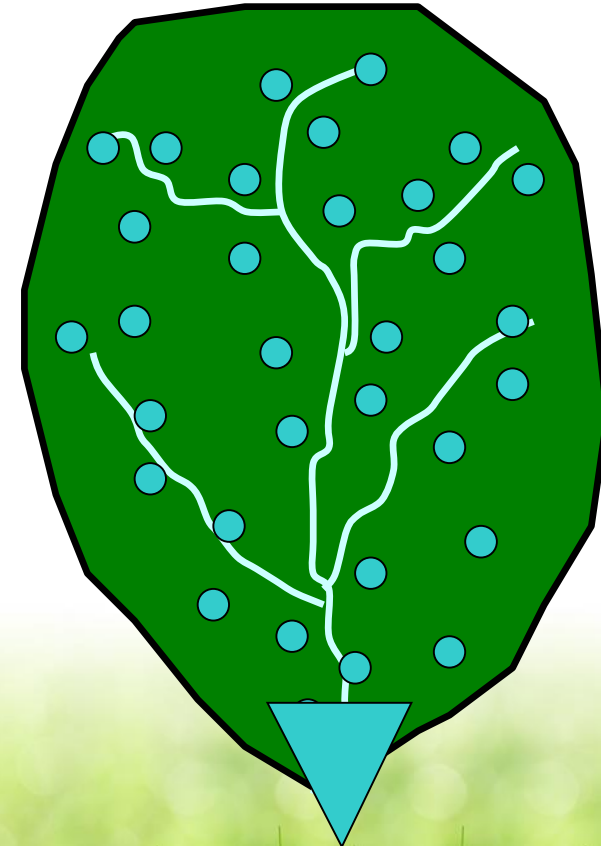
Distributed Stormwater Controls Close to Runoff Sources



**Traditional Regional
Technique**



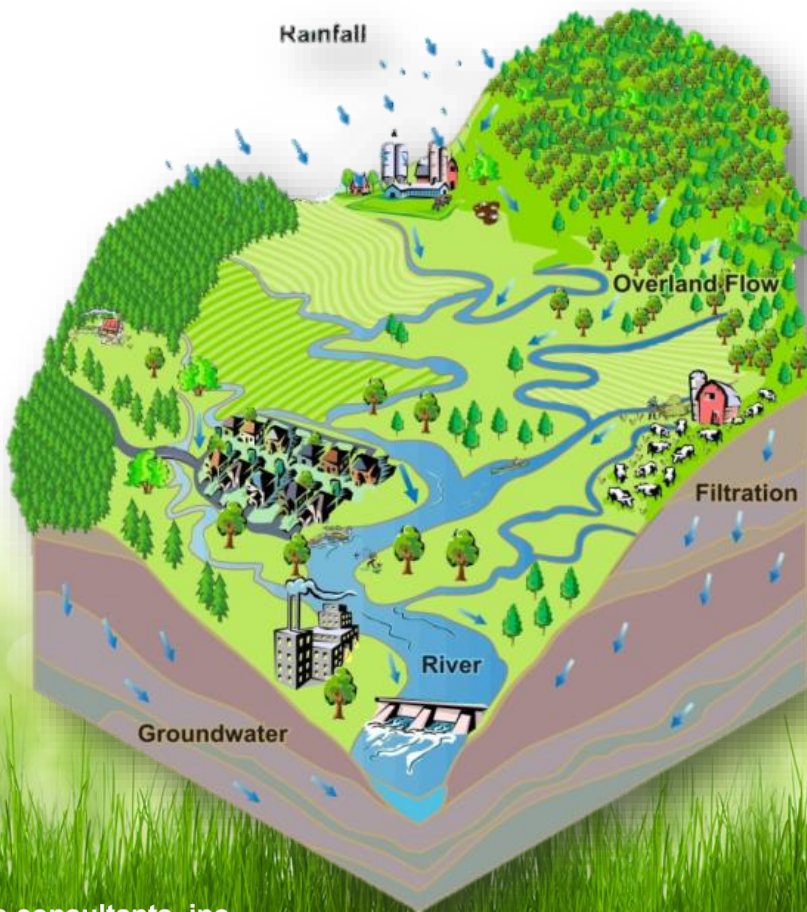
**Distributed
Stormwater Features**



**Integrated Stormwater
Controls**

How is Green Infrastructure & Flooding Connected?

Seeing the Significance of the Hydrologic Impacts of Urbanization Over Time



Green Infrastructure Technology Types



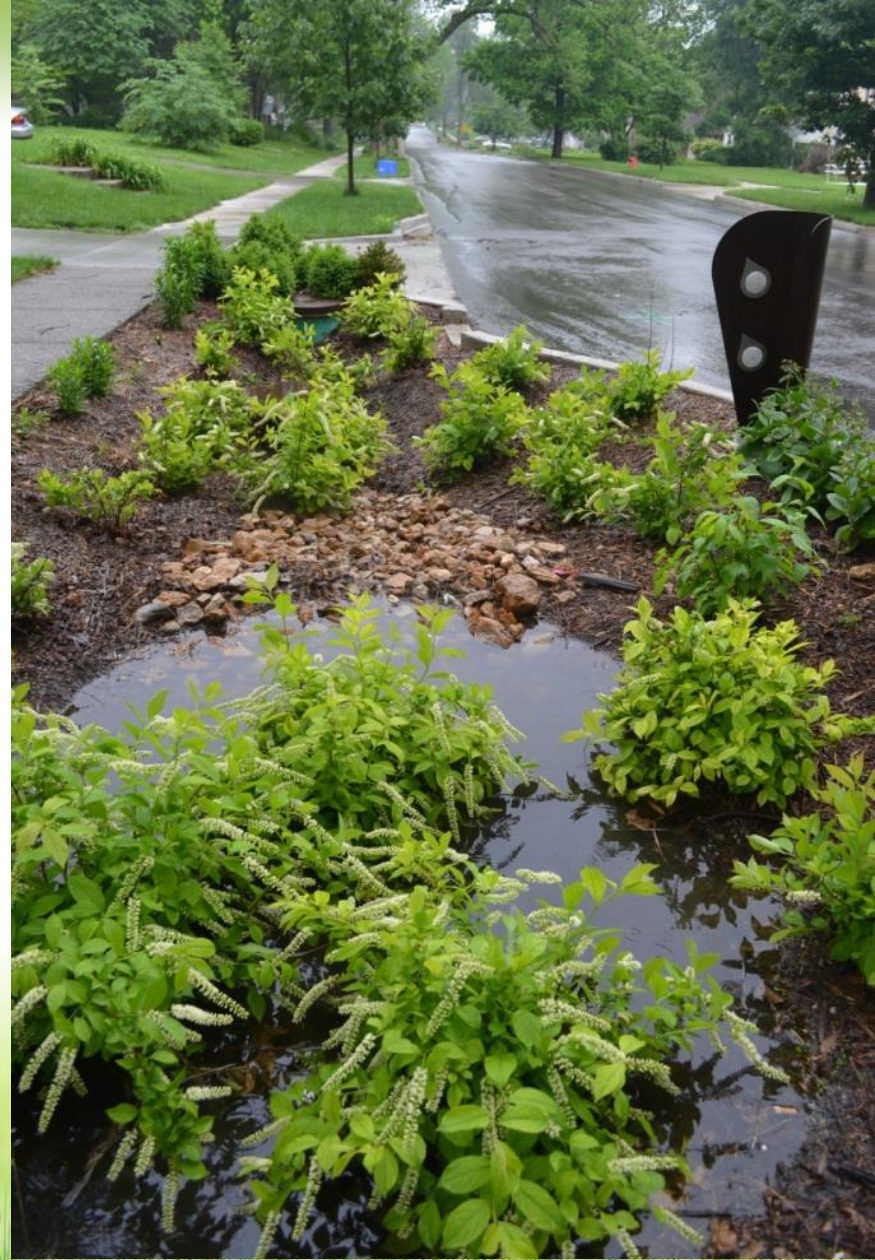
Rain Gardens and Bio-infiltration

Retrofit between existing curb & sidewalk
Slow the Water Down & Innovative Plant Media

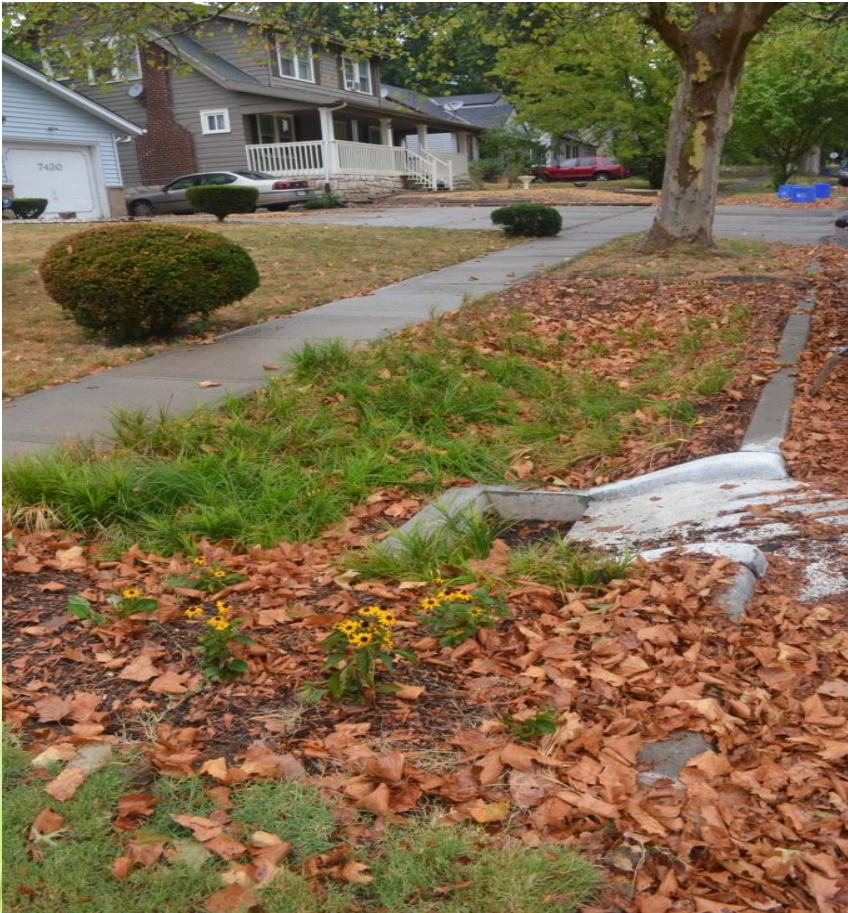


Curb Extensions

With below-grade storage



Consideration: Evaluate the Existing Conditions of the Area



Consideration: Small spaces can equal great impact

Small footprint GI Practices work if you have good infiltration



Consideration: Interconnection of Systems

Rain Garden, Gravel Parking, Bioswales, & Below Grade Storage



Consideration: Pilot Tested Design Details

Inlets, Fore-bays, Edging and Filter Strips



Consideration: Inlet and Outlet Designs

Inlet designs for debris management are key



Consideration: Trash will find its way into the GI Practice

Whether at the Inlet or Outlet or Outright in your Practice



Consideration: Location & Maintenance

Leaves & debris kill grass if not cleaned



Consideration: Long-term Maintenance

Sediment affects performance



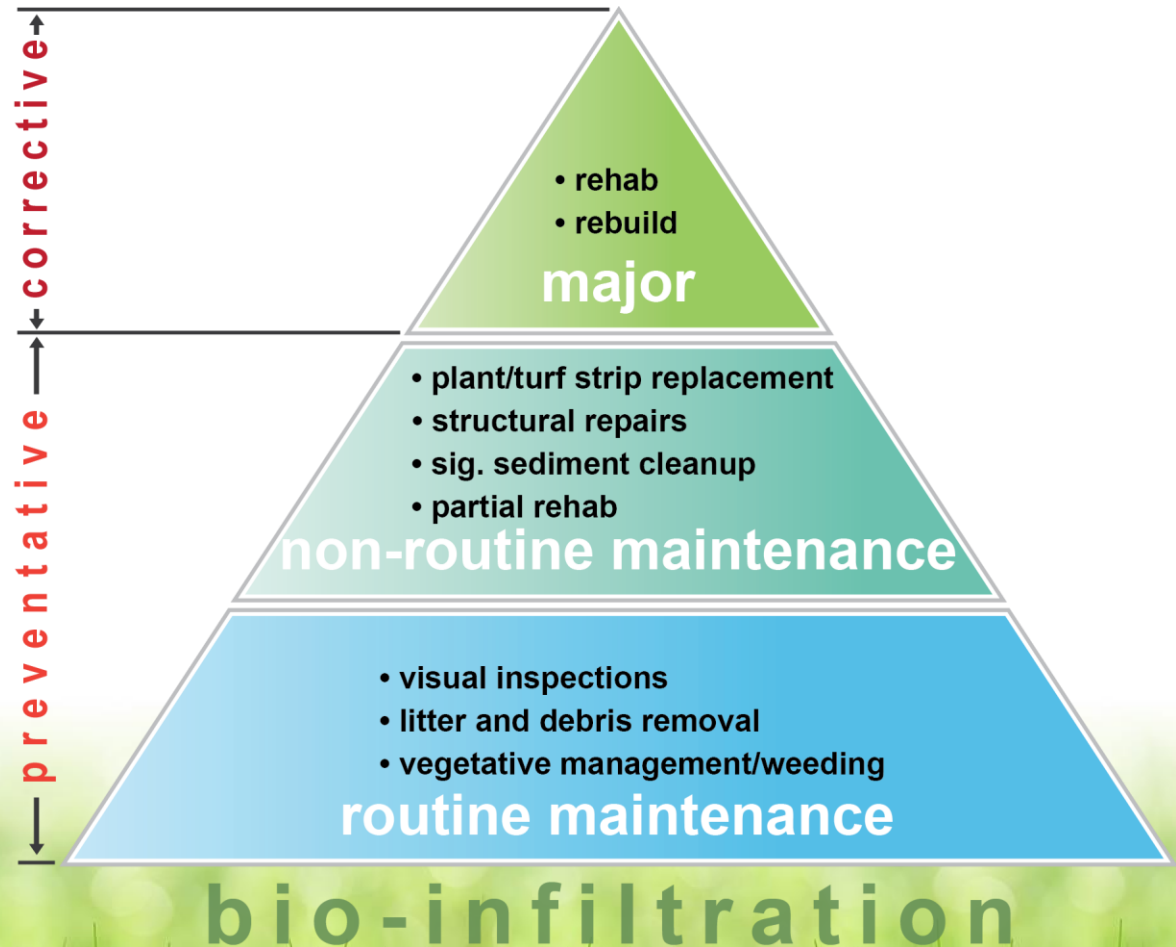
Consideration: Winter Infiltration

Estimate 30% performance as compared to summer infiltration



Bio- Infiltration Maintenance Considerations

- Salt kills plants
- Fall Leaf Collection
- Consider all LFs
- Inspection of GI/Monitoring
- Pick Plants based on existing use
- Cold Weather Climate Functionality



Permeable Pavements – “3 P’s” Pervious, Porous and Permeable

Retrofit between existing curb & sidewalk



Articulated Concrete Block Mat

Within the ROW



Porous Asphalt

Lower Cost-Needs More Research



Pervious Concrete

Retrofit between existing curb & sidewalk



Pervious Concrete Lessons Learned

- Works well when turf grass is used in conjunction with practice
- Collector of sediment and fines
- Tends to clog and get permanently clogged in areas of high sediment and fines
- Aesthetic concerns by residents
- Can be costly
- Long term maintenance research has not be addressed

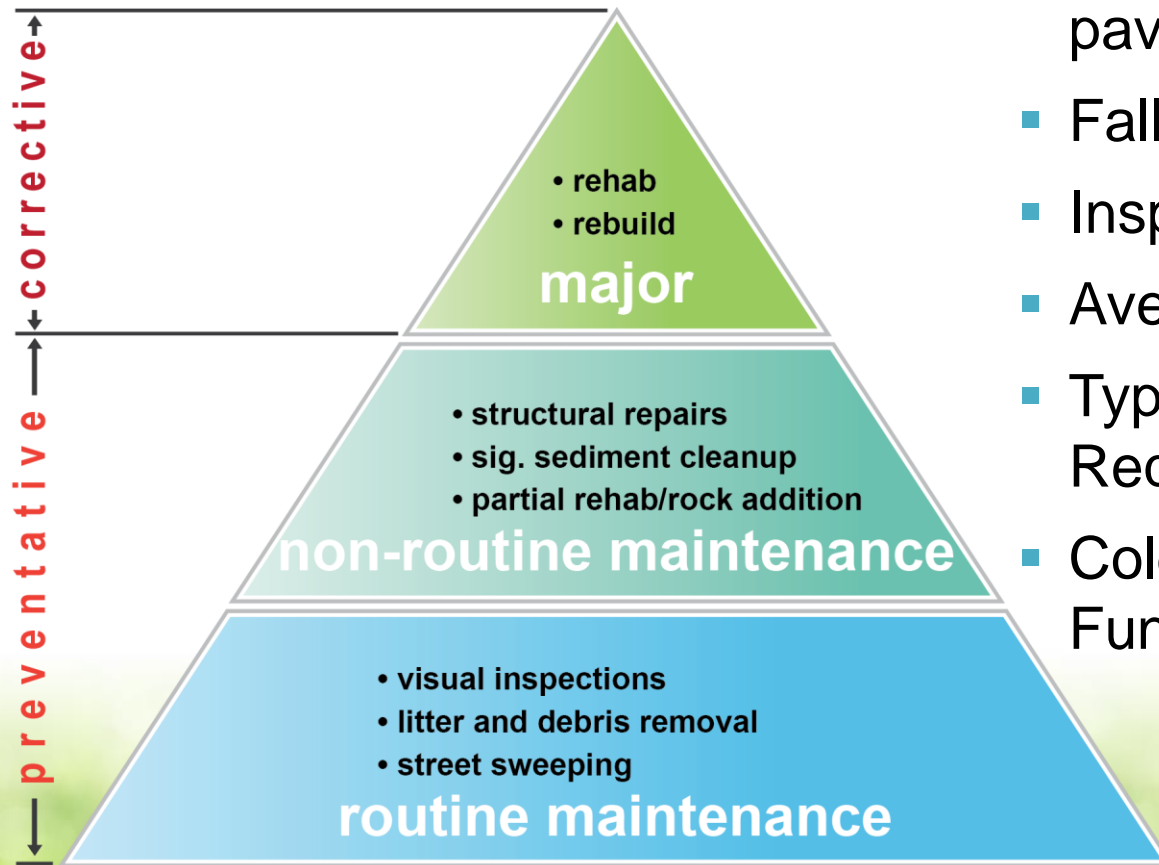


Pavement Innovations

- Cost curve coming down
- Technology Advancements are catching up
- Resiliency is the key
- Life Cycle Costs are there
- Cold Weather Climate Functionality



Pervious Pavements Maintenance Considerations



- Salt can break down pavement
- Fall Collection
- Inspection of GI/Monitoring
- Average Time Maintaining
- Typical Maintenance Required
- Cold Weather Climate Functionality

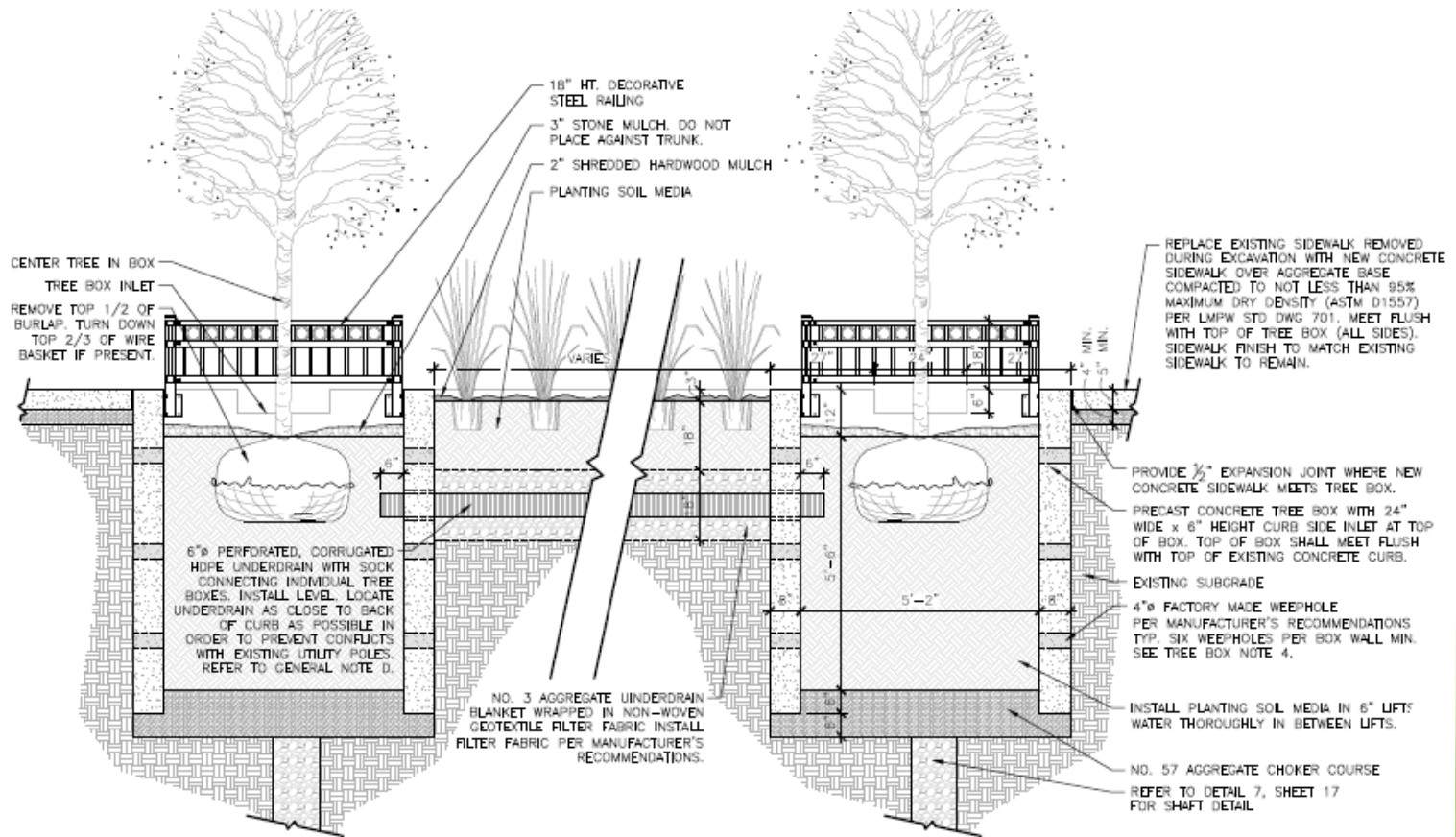
pervious pavements

Tree Boxes

Below-grade storage, multiple applications



Tree Box - Design



4 TREE BOX / 3' WIDTH PLANTING AREA WITH UNDERDRAIN: LONGITUDINAL SECTION

16 SCALE: 1/2"=1'-0"

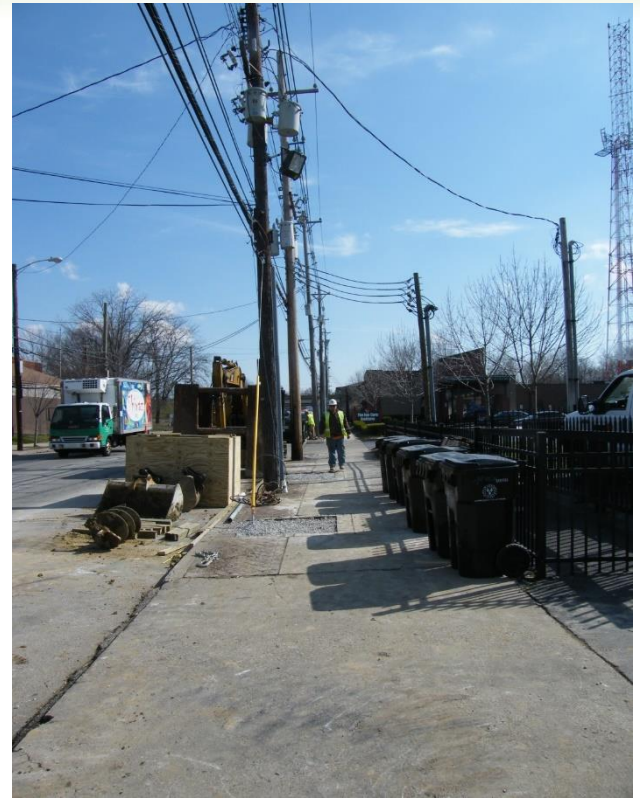
Construction Tree Boxes

- Choosing the correct variety of tree
- Interconnected tree boxes vs. individual boxes
- Proprietary boxes vs. custom design
 - Infiltration considerations
 - Less surface area
- Media type
 - Water quality or water quantity only
- Pretreatment/trash and debris

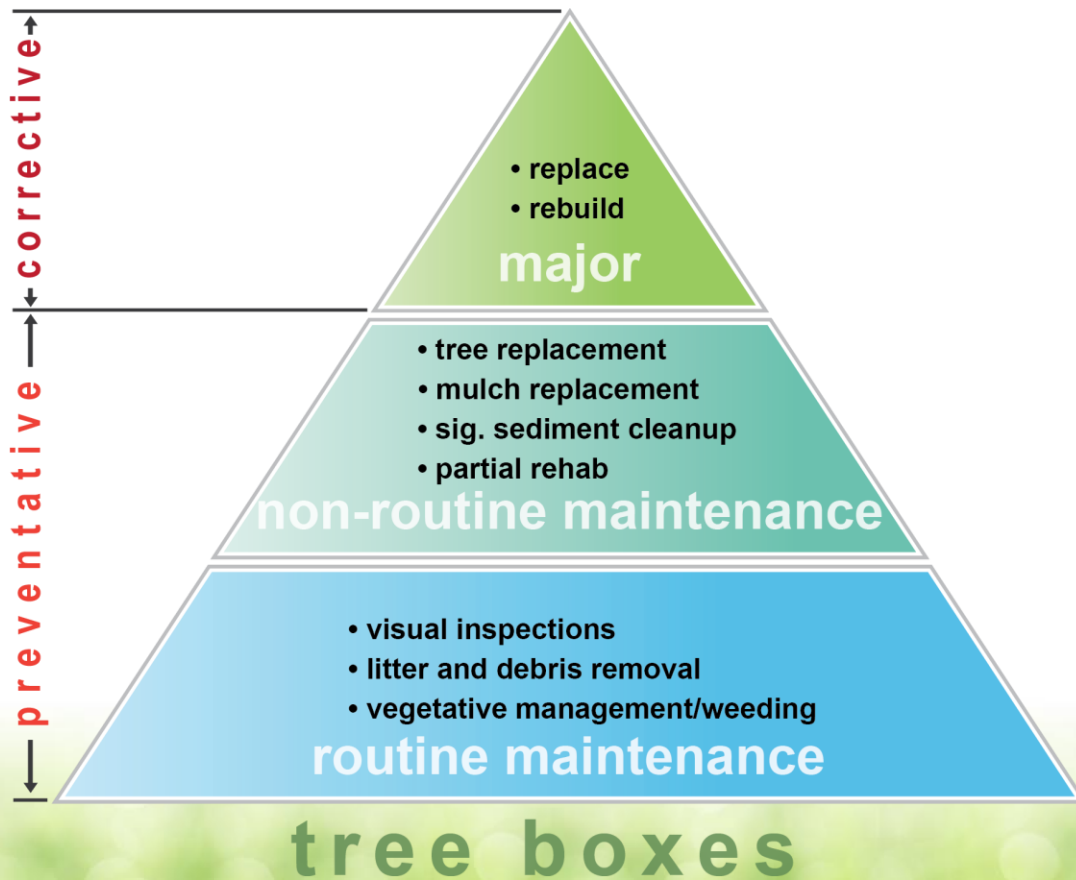


Tree Box Lessons Learned

- Tree box is very heavy and may settle over time
- Challenging to combine level of the box with sloping sidewalk
- Need buy-in for how tree box is ADA compliant (curb, railing, grating)
- Tree boxes can be too expensive to put in unless you are doing numerous applications at a time
- Consider tree trench with visual tree box on surface



Tree Box Maintenance Considerations



- Salt Resistant Trees
- Inspection of GI/Monitoring
- Typical Urban Tree Maintenance
- Cold Weather Climate Functionality
- Cost effective only in significant numbers
- Proprietary products cost prohibitive

In Summary...

- Green does not entirely replace gray
- Be thoughtful of your current surroundings
- Green can reduce capital costs and O&M of gray technologies
- Get out from behind your computer and experience your basin
- Not all green infrastructure will work in every location
- You will run into utilities
- Design with the end in mind
- Operation and Maintenance of these practices are still evolving
- When in doubt go with something tried and true



Knowledge of infrastructure + Dedication to sustainability = Right firm for the job

Questions



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