

THE DEVELOPMENT OF HERBACEOUS
PLANTING IN BRITAIN AND GERMANY FROM
THE NINETEENTH TO EARLY TWENTIETH
CENTURY

Volume II
of
2 Volumes

Isabelle Van Groeningen

Thesis submitted for the degree of Doctor in Philosophy

University of York

Institute of Advanced Architectural Studies

May 1996

BEST COPY

AVAILABLE

Variable print quality

APPENDIX 1: SUMMER FLOWERING PLANTS LISTED BY PHILIP MILLER IN 1731

Source: Miller, Philip: *The Gardener's Dictionary*, 1731

- Notes: 1. The following list was published by Miller indicating what was flowering in the months of June, July, August and September, which are the four months during which the majority of herbaceous plants flower. The nomenclature of Miller's names has, where possible, been updated and added between brackets with the help of Tony Lord.
2. The nomenclature or identity of plants marked with a ? is uncertain.

acanthus (*Acanthus* spp.)
aloes (*Aloe vera*)
althaea frutex (*Hibiscus syriacus*)
amaranthus (*Amaranthus* sp.)
amaranthoides (globe amaranth: *Gomphrena globosa*)
annual stock, July-flowers (*Matthiola incana*)
antirrhinum or calves snouts (*Antirrhinum majus*)
apocynum (Miller's *Apocynum* contains several species from *Asclepiadeae* and *Apocynaceae*: *Asclepias*, *Rhabdadenia*, *Echites*, *Forsteronia*, *Prestonia* as well as *Apocynum*)
asters (*Aster* spp.)
auricula (*Primula auricula*)
autumn hyacinth (*Polyxena corymbosa*)
autumn crocus (*Crocus speciosus*)
autumnalis *
balsamines (*Impatiens balsamina*)
bean caper (*Zygophyllum*)
bloody cranesbill (*Geranium sanguineum*)
blue feathered hyacinth (*Muscari comosum monstrosum*)
broad-leaved upright lily of the valley (*Convallaria latifolia* or *Polygonatum* spp.)
bulbous irises (*Iris xiphium*)
bulbous fiery lily (*Lilium bulbiferum*)
bupthalmums of sorts (probalby *Anthemis* spp.)
campanulas (*Campanula* spp.)
candytuft (*Iberis sempervirens*)
Canterbury bells (*Campanula medium*)
Capsicum indicum (*Capsicum annuum*)
cardinal flower (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
carnations (*Dianthus caryophyllus*)
catchfly (*Silene dioica* and *S. viscosa*)
china pink (*Dianthus chinensis*)
chrysanthemums (*Chrysanthemum*)

Appendix 1: Summer Flowering Plants Listed by Philip Miller in 1731

colchicum (*Colchicum autumnale*)
columbines (*Aquilegia*)
Colutea aethiopica (*Sutherlandia frutescens*)
convulvulus (*Convolvulus lineatus* and other species, as well as *Ipomea*)
cotyledons (including *Crassula arborescens* and *Kalanchoe* spp. and other
Crassulacea genera)
cyclamen (*Cyclamen* sp.)
daizies (*Bellis perennis*)
day lily (*Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus*)
deep red apocynum (*Apocynum* or *Asclepias curasavica* ?)
double and single sweet williams (*Dianthus barbatus*)
double soap wort (*Saponaria officinalis plena*)
double ragged Robin (*Lychnis flos-cuculi pleniflora*)
double ptarmica or sneezewort (*Achillea ptarmica*)
double camomile (*Chamaemelum nobile* 'Flore Pleno')
double white mountain ranunculus (*Ranunculus aconitifolius flore pleno*)
double ptarmica or sneezewort (*Achillea ptarmica flore pleno*)
double white lily (*Lilium candidum* 'Plenum')
double rose campion (*Lychnis coronaria* - double form)
double perennial catchfly (*Silene dioica* 'Flore Pleno' = ten week stock)
dwarf annual stocks (*Matthiola incana annua*)
dwarf lychnis (*Silene Gallica* var. *quinguevulnera*)
eternal flowers (*Xeranthemum*, *Gomphrena*, *Helychrysum*)
everlasting peas (*Lathyrus latifolius*)
fairchild's mule (*Dianthus caryophyllus* x *barbatus*)
female balsamine (*Impatiens balsamina*)
Flammula Jovis (*Clematis*)
flos adonis (*Adonis*)
foxgloves (*Digitalis ferruginea*)
fraxinella white and red (*Dictamnus albus*)
French and African marigolds (*Tagetes patula* and *T. erecta*)
French willow (*Epilobium latifolium*)
French white and red honeysuckle (*Hedysarum coronarium*)
Fritillaria corassa (*Stapelia hirsuta*, *Orbea variegata*)
gentianellas (*Gentiana acaulis*)
geranium (*Pelargonium* spp.)
gladiolus (*Watsonia meriania* ?)
golden Rod (*Solidago* sp.)
great gentian (*Gentiana lutea* and *G. asclepiadea*)
great blue bottle (*Centaurea montana*)
Greek valerian with blue and white flowers (*Polemonium caeruleum* cvs.)
Guernsey lily (*Nerine sarniensis*)
belladonna lillies (*Amaryllis belladonna*)
hieraciums (*Hieracium* spp., *Crepis* spp., *Tolpis barbata*)

Appendix 1: Summer Flowering Plants Listed by Philip Miller in 1731

hollyhocks (*Alcaea rosea*)
Indian pinks (*Dianthus chinensis*)
Indian figs (*Opuntia*)
Indian scabious (*Scabiosa atropurpurea*)
jasmine (*Jasminum* sp.)
larkspurs (*Consolida* or *Delphinium*)
Lavatera
leucanthemum or ox-eyed daisy (*Anthemis cretica*, *Argyranthemum frutescens* and other odd species from *Chrysanthemum*)
linarias (*Linaria* sp.)
lobels (*Rapuntium* spp.)
lupins of sorts (*Lupinus* sp.)
lychnideas (*Phlox* spp.)
lychnis from the Alps, deep red flowers (*Lychnis alpina*)
martagons (*Lilium martagon*)
marvel of Peru (*Mirabilis jalapa*)
moly's (*Allium moly* and other broad-leaved *Allium* spp.)
moly's virgin bower (*Clematis flammula*)
monk's hood (*Aconitum* sp.)
mountain smooth leaved and Alpine blue sea holly (*Eryngium* spp.)
myrtles (*Myrtus communis*)
Nasturtium indicum (*Tropaeolum*)
nettle-leaved campanula with blue and white flowers (*Campanula trachelium*)
single and double nigella (*Nigella damascena*)
old manshead pinks (*Dianthus* cultivars)
orange lily (*Lilium bulbiferum* var *croceum*)
orange (*Citrus* spp.)
ornithogalum (*Ornithogalum* spp.)
painted lady (*Dianthus* cultivars)
papaver (*Papaver* spp.)
passion flower (*Passiflora* sp.)
peach-leaved campanula (*Campanula persicifolia*)
persicaria (*Persicaria* sp.)
perywinkle (*Vinca* sp.)
Phalangium (*Anthericum* spp. or *Bulbine* spp.)
pinks (*Dianthus* spp. and cvs)
polyanthus (*Primula* x *polyantha*)
red, white and garden valerian (*Centranthus ruber*)
red and white, double and single, batchelor's buttons (*Silene dioica*, *S. dioica* 'Flore Plena', *S. latifolia* subsp. *alba* and *S. latifolia* subsp. *alba* 'Multiplex')
red valerian (*Centranthus ruber*)
rose champions, double and single, white and red (*Lychnis coronaria*)
saffron (*Crocus sativus*)
Savoy and Tradescant's spiderwort (*Tradescantia virginiana*)

Appendix 1: Summer Flowering Plants Listed by Philip Miller in 1731

scabiosa (*Scabiosa* and *Succisa* spp.)
scarlet martagon (*Lilium pomponium*)
scarlet lychnis (*Lychnis chalcedonica*)
scarlet beans (*Phaseolus coccineus*)
scorpion se(n)na (*Hypocrepis emerus*)
sea daffodil (*Pancratium maritimum*, *P. illyricum* alos other spp. and
Hymenocallis spp.)
sea holly (*Eryngium maritimum*)
sea ragwort (*Cineraria* and *Senecio cineraria*)
sedums (*Sedum*, *Aeonium* and *Sempervivum* spp.)
Sir George Wheeler's tutsan (*Hypericum x inodorum?*)
snap dragon (*Antirrhinum* sp.)
Spanish figwort (*Scrophularia sambucifolia*)
starworts (*Aster* and *Callistephus* spp.)
stock-gilliflower (*Matthiola incana*)
stramoniums (*Datura* spp.)
striped white lily (*Lilium candidum* cv.)
sunflowers (*Helianthus* sp.)
sweet sultan (*Amberboa moschata*)
sweet pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*)
sweet-scented pea (*Lathyrus odoratus*)
thorn apples (*Datura* spp.)
thriffts (*Armeria maritima* and spp.)
tree primrose (*Oenothera* spp.)
tree mallow (*Lavatera arborea* or *L. mauritanica* and other spp.)
tuberoses (*Polianthes tuberosa*)
Venus navelwort (*Omphalodes verna*, *O. linifolia* and other spp.)
Venus looking-glass (*Legousia speculum-veneris*)
Virginian spiderwort (*Tradescantia* sp.)
white hellebore (*Veratrum* spp.)
white wall flowers double and single (*Erysimum cheiri*)
yellow perennial and white tangier fumitories (*Corydalis* spp.)

APPENDIX 2: HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS AT HARTWELL, 1799

Source: Harvey, John H., " The Plants at Hartwell 1799, Identified", *Garden History*, Vol. 18. No 2 p.143

- Notes: 1. The following list is an extract of the plants John Harvey attempted to identify from the Hartwell Plans.
2. ☼ denotes the plant may be treated as an annual.
3. John Harvey was uncertain about the identification or nomenclature of the plants marked with a question mark: ?.

Achillea tomentosa - yellow yarrow
Aconitum napellus - monkshood
Althaea rosea - hollyhock ☼
Anemone coronaria plena, A. hortensis - anemones
Antirrhinum majus - snapdragon ☼
Aquilegia vulgaris - columbine
? Asphodeline lutea, A. albus, A. microcarpus - asphodele
Aster ? amellus , A. ? dumosus, A. ? ericoides, A. ? tradescantii, A. ? umbellatus -
Michaelmas daisy
Delphinium elatum - bee larkspur
Dianthus sylvestris - dwarf pink
Dictamnus albus - fraxinella
Filipendula ulmaria - meadow sweet
Geranium ? pratense - tall geranium, G. tuberosum - low purple geranium
Helianthus decapetalus plenus - sunflower ☼, Helianthus giganteus - tall sunflower
☼
? Hieracium aurantiacum - mouse ear?, H. ? pilosella - mouse ear, H. umbellatum -
tall yellow hawkweed
Iberis ? gibraltaria
Lillium candidum - white lily
Linaria ? purpurea
Lychnis (viscaria) alpina - mountain lychnis, L. coronaria - rose campion, L. flos-
cuculi pleniflora - double ragged robin
Malva alcea - tall red mallow
Muscari comosum Miller monstrosum ('Plumosum') - fringed hyacinth
Nicotiana rustica - henbane ☼
Papaver orientale plenum - scarlet poppy
Phlox maculata purpurea
Polemonium caeruleum - Jacob's ladder
Saxifraga umbrosa - London pride

Appendix 2: Herbaceous Perennials at Hartwell, 1799

Scabiosa cretica - Cretan scabious

Solidago canadensis - golden rod ☼

? Tolpis barbata - purple hawkweed

Valeriana phu - valerian

Verbascum phoenicum - red mullin ☼

Veronica ? Incana, V. ? longifolia - speedwell ☼, V.(Veronicastrum) virginica - tall speedwell ☼

Viola odorata flore pleno - double purple violet, blue violet, V.tricolor - Heartsease.

APPENDIX 3: ANALYSIS OF C.D.'S PLANTLIST IN THE GARDENER'S MAGAZINE, 1831

Source: D., C., and Baillie, W. , 'Plan and Select List of Plants for a Flower Garden in the Ancient Style', *The Gardener's Magazine*, Vol .7, 1831, pp.298-302, (Plan by C.D., list by Mr W. Baillie of Dropmore Gardens)

The list, which accompanies illustration 49 in chapter 3.4.2, contains the plants which were growing in the beds of a flower garden with eighty-seven flower beds and borders. There were two sets of plants for each bed, one for summer and autumn display, the other for winter and spring display. Some beds contained the same plants all year round, others changed with the seasons. There was a total of thirty-two beds in which the same plants were listed for the winter and summer seasons, though it is not always clear if C.D. wanted the plants to remain *in situ* or whether they were replanted. Only on six occasions did he provide the reader with any cultural information. This was for *Delphinium ajacis* which had to be sown in February, and *Oxalis cernua*, *Leucojum vernum*, *Ixia crocata* and *I. fenestralis* which all had to be plunged in pots for the winter and spring season.

Of the eighty-seven beds, six were for 'A mingled flower-border', four 'Herbaceous plants with annuals or bulbs', two 'Herbaceous border with choice plants or bulbs', two 'Selected herbaceous plants' and three for 'Bulbs, various bulbs or early bulbs'.

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets give updated nomenclature.
2. **A** = annual or biennial
HP = herbaceous perennial
S = shrub or sub shrub
B = bulb, corm or tuber
T = tender or not reliably hardy in British Isles
3. The numbers in front of the names indicate the number of times they occurred on the list.

Alonsoa incisifolia TS

Anagallis monelli A

Anagallis grandiflorum (A. Linifolia) A

2 Anemone hortensis simplex B

Anemone coronaria simplex B

3 Anemone pavonina B

Anemone coronaria plena B

Anemone hortensis B

Anemone apennina HP

Bouvardia triphylla TS

- Brompton stock.
Calceolaria rugosa (C. integrifolia) TS
Calceolaria integrifolia TS
2 Campanula pyramidalis A
Clarkia pulchella A
Commelina coelestis THP
Coreopsis tinctoria A
Crocus vernus B
Crocus versicolor B
Crocus biflorus B
2 Cydonia speciosa S
2 Daphne cneorum S
2 Delphinium grandiflorum plenum HP
2 Delphinium grandiflorum simplex HP
2 Delphinium ajacis, one sown in February A
2 Dianthus hortensis ?
2 Dianthus caryophyllus (carnation) HP
2 Dianthus caryophyllus (clove) HP
2 Dianthus chinensis A
Eranthis hyemalis B
Erythronium dens canis B
Fuchsia coccinea S
Fuchsia gracilis (F. magellanica gracilis) BS
Galanthus nivalis B
2 Georgina (Dahlia) TB
2 Gladiolus cardinalis TB
2 Helianthemum S
Heliophila araboides (H. pilosa 'Incisa') A
Heliotropium peruvianum TS
Heliotropium corymbosum TS
2 Hepatica triloba HP
2 Hesperis matronalis plena alba (H. matronalis alba plena) HP
4 Hyacinthus orientalis pl. ruber B
Hyacinthus orientalis fl. pl. alb. B
Hyacinthus orientalis B
2 Hyacinthus orientalis plenus caeruleus B
Hydrangea hortensis (H. macrophylla 'Sir Joseph Banks'?) TS
Isotoma axillaris THP
Ixia crocata, plunged in pots B
Ixia fenestralis, plunged in pots B
Leucojum aestivum B
2 Leucojum vernum in pots B
Leucojum vernum B

- Leucojum B
- Lilium and similar bulbs B
- Lilium B
- Linaria alpina HP
- Lobelia decumbens THP
- Lobelia lutea THP
- Lobelia splendens ? THP
- 2 Lobelia unidentata ? THP
- Lobelia fulgens THP
- Lobelia cardinalis THP
- 2 Lychnis chalcedonica flore pleno (L. chalcedonica rubra plena) HP
- 2 Matthiola incana "coccinea" A
- 2 Matthiola incana or annua (M. incana 'Annua') A
- Narcissus orientalis B
- Narcissus bulbocodium B
- Narcissus jonquilla plena B
- Narcissus italicus B
- Narcissus tazetta B
- Narcissus minor B
- Narcissus papyraceus B
- Narcissus jonquilla simplex B
- Narcissus triandrus B
- Narcissus pulchellus B
- Narcissus calathinus B
- Narcissus poeticus B
- Oenothera missouriensis HP
- Oenothera macrocarpa (O. missouriensis) HP
- Oxalis cernua, plunged in pots HP
- Paeonia moutan banksii (P. suffruticosa) S
- 2 Paeonia edulis var. S
- 2 Paeonia moutan rosea (P. suffruticosa) S
- Paeonia moutan (P. suffruticosa) S
- 2 Paeonia moutan papaveracea (P. suffruticosa) S
- Paeonia
- Pelargonium fothergilli THP
- Pelargonium daveyanum THP
- Pelargonium lateripes, pink flowered ivy-leaved THP
- Pelargonium inquinans "Frogmore Scarlet" THP
- Pelargonium inquinans THP
- Pelargonium concinnum THP
- 2 Pelargonium zonale, scarlet variegated THP
- Pelargonium bethelinum (P. betulinum) THP
- Pelargonium zonale THP

- Pelargonium zonale*, pink ivy-leaved var. **THP**
2 *Penstemon pulchellus* (*P. campanulatus* 'Pulchellus') **TS**
Ranunculus asiaticus **TB**
6 *Reseda odorata* **A**
Rosa semperflorens plena **S**
Rosa indica **S**
2 *Rosa spinosissima*, selected **S**
Rosa indica minor **S**
Rosa indica alba **S**
Rosa damascena **S**
Rosa centifolia **S**
Rosa provincialis **S**
Rose de meaux **S**
Scilla **B**
Scilla campanulata **B**
Scilla praecox **B**
Scilla amoena **B**
Senecio elegans flore pleno **TA**
2 *Tigridia pavonia* **TB**
Tropaeolum minus flore pleno **A**
Tulipa oculus solis **B**
Tulipa gesneriana "Clarimond" **B**
2 *Tulipa gesneriana* var. **B**
Tulipa suaveolens **B**
Tulipa gesneriana, scarlet var. **B**
Tulipa gesneriana plena rubra **B**
3 *Tulipa gesneriana plena lutea* **B**
Tulipa gesneriana double striped **B**
Verbena lamberti (*V. canadensis lamberti*) **THP**
Verbena pulchella **THP**
2 *Verbena melindres* (*V. peruviana* 'Melidres') **THP**
Verbena aubletia (*V. canadensis*) **THP**
Viola amoena (*V. blanda* or *V. lutea*)

APPENDIX 4: PERENNIAL BORDER FLOWERS LISTED BY CHARLES M'INTOSH, 1838

Source: M'Intosh, Charles, *The Flower Garden*, 1838, p. 319

Note: An alphabetical list of the border perennials which M'Intosh listed according to flower colour and height.

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets give updated nomenclature.
2. Names with an * were not traced.

Abronia melifera
Abronia umbellata
Acanthus spinosus
Acanthus mollis
Achillea serrata (A. ageratum)
Achillea cretica
Achillea clavennae
Achillea grandiflora (A. grandifolia)
Achillea ageratum
Achillea macrophylla
Aconitum carpaticum *
Aconitum rostratum
Aconitum hirsutum *
Aconitum pyramidale (A. lycototum subsp. neapolitanum)
Actaea spicata
Agrimonia nepalensis (A. Eupatoria)
Amsonia angustifolia (A. ciliata)
Anagallis webbiana (A. marryatae)
Anchusa angustifolia (A. officinalis)
Androsace lactea
Anemone narcissifolia
Anemone quinquefolia
Anthemis nobilis flore pleno (Chamaemelum nobile 'Flore Pleno')
Antirrhinum siculum
Antirrhinum majus bicolor (A. majus - two-coloured form)
Aquilegia atropurpurea (A. viridiflora)
Aquilegia vulgaris
Aquilegia canadensis
Aquilegia parviflora
Aquilegia alpina
Aquilegia grandiflora (A. glandulosa)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Aquilegia sibirica
Aquilegia garneriana (cross between *A. sibirica* and *A. vulgaris*)
Aquilegia viscosa
Aquilegia hybrida (cross between *A. canadensis* and *A. vulgaris*)
Aquilegia glandulosa
Arabis lucida
Arabis rosea (*A. collina*)
Arabis racemosa (*Sisymbrium thalianum*?)
Arabis alpina
Arenaria laricifolia (*Minuartia obtusiloba*)
Arenaria vernalis (*Minuartia verna*)
Aretia pubescens (*Androsace pubescens*)
Artemisia spicata
Artemisia campestris
Artemisia glacialis
Artemisia spicata (*A. genipi*)
Artemisia sericea
Artemisia santonicum
Asarum canadense
Asclepias purpurascens
Asclepias variegata
Asclepias incarnata
Asclepias nivea
Asclepias quadrifolia
Asperula crassifolia
Asperula arcadinsis
Aster bicolor (*A. longifolius*)
Aster pannonicus (*A. tripolium* subsp. *pannonicus*)
Aster mutabilis (*A. novi-belgii*)
Aster alpinus
Aster inuloides (*Erigeron multiradiatus*)
Aster versicolor
Aster caucasicus
Aster graminifolius (*Erigeron aureus*)
Aster viminea (*A. vimineus* - *A. vimineus* var *ptarmicoides*)
Aster hyssopifolius (*Felicia angustifolia*)
Aster ibericus (*A. amellus* var.)
Aster salicifolia (*A. salicifolius* - *A. praeltus*)
Aster phlogifolius (*A. patens*)
Aster pulchellus (*A. alpinus*)
Aster pulcherrimus (*A. linariifolius*)
Aster divaricatus
Aster tataricus
Aster amelloides

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Aster pallens (A. patulus)
Aster pannonicus (A. tripolium ssp pannonicus)
Aster rigidus (A. linariifolius [Linn] or Inula salicina[Moench])
Aster sparsiflorus (A. tenuifolius)
Aster elegans (A. spectabilis)
Aster humilis (Vittadinia australis)
Aster tardiflorus
Aster corymbosus
Aster tradescantii
Aster versicolor
Aster tripolium
Aster squamatus
Aster cordifolius
Aster serotinus (A. novi-belgii)
Aster grandiflorus
Aster patens
Aster undulatus
Aster alpinus albus
Aster vimineus (A. lateriflorus)
Aster altissimum (A. novae-angliae)
Aster tardiflorus (A. novi-belgii ssp.tardiflorus)
Aster spurius (A. novae-angliae)
Aster spectabilis
Aster recurvatus (AA. bellidiflorus [Guenther ex. Nees], tenuifolius [Nees], tradescanti
[Pursh], squarulosus [Spreng] or diffusus [Willd])
Aster paniculatus
Aster novi-belgii
Aster foliosus (A. lateriflorus)
Aster sessiliflorus *
Aster novae-angliae
Aster novi-belgii
Aster fragilis
Asterocephalus canescens (Scabiosa caucasica)
Asterocephalus caucasicus (Scabiosa suaveolens)
Astragalus monspessulanus
Astragalus caroliniana (A. canadensis)
Astrantia carniolica (A. carniolica major)
Baltonia asteroides (Boltonia asteroides)
Baptisia tinctoria
Baptisia alba
Betonica grandiflora (Stachys grandiflora)
Betonica orientalis (Stachys longifolia)
Bunias orientale (B. orientalis)
Cacalia atriplicifolia (Senecio atriplicifolius)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Calystegia reniformis (C. soldanella)
Campanula pumila alba (C. pusilla - white form)
Campanula excisa
Campanula hederacea (Wahlenbergia hederacea)
Campanula nitida cerulea (C. persicifolia var. planiflora - red form)
Campanula sarmatica
Campanula raineri
Campanula vandesii
Campanula nitida alba (C. persicifolia var. alba)
Campanula aggregata (C. glomerata)
Campanula azurea (C. rhomboidalis)
Campanula alliariaefolia (C. alliariifolia)
Campanula glomerata
Campanula foliosa
Campanula rotundifolia alba (C. rotundifolia var alba)
Campanula speciosa
Cardamine trifolia
Cardamine asarifolia
Catananche caerulea
Centaurea aurea (C. nicaeensis)
Centaurea aspera
Centaurea alata (C. behen)
Centaurea sibirica
Centaurea atropurpurea
Centaurea x hybrida
Centranthus ruber
Centranthus angustifolius
Cephalaria leucantha
Cerastium alpinum
Chaerophyllum roseum (C. hirsutum var roseum)
Chaerophyllum tenuifolium
Chaerophyllum canadensis (Cryptotaenia canadensis)
Chelone glabra
Chelone barbata
Chelone obliqua
Chelone nemorosa
Chelone lyonii
Chieranthus alpinus (Erysimum hieraciifolium)
Chieranthus helveticus (Erysimum helveticum)
Chrysanthemum sinense
Chrysanthemum monspeliense
Chrysocoma dracunculoides (Aster dracunculoides or Bigelowia dracunculus)
Chrysocoma villosa *
Chymocarpus pentaphyllus (Tropaeolum pentaphylla)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Cineraria aurantiaca (Senecio integrifolius ssp. integrifolius)
Cineraria laevigata *
Circaea intermedia
Claytonia virginiana (C. virginica)
Claytonia lanceolata
Commelina fasciculata
Commelina erecta
Coptis trifoliata (C. Trifolia)
Coreopsis tenuifolia (. verticillata)
Coreopsis grandiflora
Cortusa mathioli (C. matthiola)
Corydalis caucasica
Corydalis pauciflora
Corydalis longiflora (C. caudata or C. schongii)
Coryza bifrons *
Coryza linifolia *
Crambe cordifolia
Crambe tatarica
Cucalia suaveolens *
Cummingia trimaculata *
Cynanchum sibiricum (C. acutum)
Cynanchum fuscatum (Vincetoxicum fuscatum)
Cynanchum monspeliacum (Marsdenia erecta)
Cypripedium pubescens (C. calceolus var. pubescens)
Dalibarba violaeoides (Dalbarda repens)
Delphinium elegans flore pleno (D. elegans - double form)
Delphinium albiflorum
Delphinium laxiflorum (D. villosum)
Delphinium azureum (D. carolinianum)
Delphinium grandiflorum flore pleno (D. grandiflorum - double form)
Delphinium flexuosum
Dentaria digitata
Dentaria polyphylla
Dentaria maxima
Dentaria trifolia (Cardamine waldsteinii)
Dentaria diphylla
Dianthus aggregatus (D. barbatus var. aggregatus)
Dianthus giganteus
Dianthus caucasicus (D. sinensis)
Dianthus atrorubens
Dianthus barbatus latifolius
Dianthus alpinus
Dianthus latifolius
Dianthus libanotes

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Dianthus plumarius
Dictamnus albus
Dictamnus ruber (D. albus 'Ruber')
Dielytra formosa (Dicentra formosa)
Digitalis lanata
Digitalis purpurea
Digitalis lutea
Diphylleia cymosa
Dodecatheon integrifolium
Dodecatheon meadia
Doronicum austriacum
Dorycnium herbaceum
Draba ciliaris (D. brachystemon)
Echinacea purpurea
Echinacea serotina (Rudbeckia hirta var. pulcherrima)
Echinophora speciosa *
Epilobium roseum
Epilobium alpinum (E. anagallidifolium)
Epilobium angutissimum (E. angustifolium?)
Epilobium alsinifolium
Epilobium dodonaei
Epimedium diphyllum
Epimedium alpinum
Erigeron villarsii (E. Atticus)
Erigeron bellidifolium (E. bellidiastrum or E. bellidioides?)
Eriogonum longifolium
Eriogonum tomentosum
Erodium reichardii
Erodium gussonii (E. nervulosum)
Eryngium giganteum
Eryngium andersonii
Eryngium caeruleum
Eryngium planium (E. planum)
Eschscholzia californica
Eupatorium ageratoides
Eupatorium aromaticum
Eupatorium sessilifolium
Eupatorium hyssopifolium
Euphorbia marginata
Euryhia corymbosa *
Eutoca sericea (Phacelia sericea?)
Fabago major (Zygophyllum major)
Gaillardia richardsonii *
Gaillardia bicolor aristata (G. pulchella)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Galax aphylla
Galega biloba (G. officinalis)
Gaura coccinea
Gentiana verna
Gentiana purpurea
Gentiana punctata
Gentiana ciliata (Gentianopsis detonsa)
Gentiana brachyphylla
Gentiana aurea
Gentiana ochroleuca
Gentiana acaulis
Gentiana saponaria
Gentiana catesbaei (G. andrewsii)
Gentiana utriculosa
Gentiana angulosa (G. verna)
Gentiana umbellata (G. aurea or G. ruizii)
Gentiana altaica
Geranium lancastriense (G. sanguineum striatum)
Geranium pratense
Geranium lividum (G. phaeum var londesii)
Geranium nepalensis (G. nepalense)
Geranium phaeum
Geranium sanguineum
Geranium fuscum (G. phaeum)
Geranium pyrenaicum
Geranium macrorrhizon (G. macrorrhizum)
Geranium reflexum
Geranium palustre
Geum chiloense
Geum atlanticum (G. sylvaticum)
Geum chiloensis grandiflora (G. chiloense)
Gillenia trifoliata
Globularia nudicaulis
Globularia vulgaris
Glycyrrhiza aspera
Goodyera repens
Gratiola virginica (G. neglecta?)
Gypsophila arenaria
Gypsophila graminea Tunica graminea)
Gypsophila repens
Gypsophila paniculata
Gypsophila dubia
Gypsophila prostrata (G. repens or G. gmelinii)
Gypsophila acutifolia

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Gypsophila saxifraga (Tunica saxifraga)
Gypsophila rigida (Tunica saxifraga)
Hedysarum grandiflorum
Hedysarum alpinum
Hedysarum sibiricum (H. vicioides)
Hedysarum obscurum (H. hedysaroides)
Helenium autumnale
Helianthus pubescens (H. mollis)
Helianthus divaricatus
Helianthus multiflorus
Helleborus foetidus
Helleborus niger vernalis (H. niger 'Vernalis')
Hepatica americana
Hepatica triloba alba (H. nobilis var alba)
Hepatica acutifolia *
Heracleum alpinum (H. sphondylium subsp. alpinum)
Heracleum elegans (H. sphondylium subsp. montanum)
Hesperis purpurea flore pleno (H. matronalis 'Purpurea Plena')
Hesperis inodora
Hesperis grandiflora
Heuchera americana
Hieracium canescens
Hieracium bracteolatum
Hieracium longifolium
Hieracium alpinum
Hieracium laevigatum
Hieracium auratum
Houstonia serypyllifolia
Hutchinsia alpina (Thlaspi alpinum)
Hyoscymus orientalis (Physochliana orientalis)
Hypericum pyramidale (H. ascyron)
Hypericum barbatum
Hypericum elegans
Hypericum dubium
Hypericum ascyroides (H. ascyron)
Hypericum angulosum
Hypericum elatum
Hypericum maculatum
Hypochoeris helvetica (H. uniflora)
Iberis ciliata
Inula grandiflora (I. orientalis)
Inula vaillantii (I. helvetica)
Inula salicifolia (I. salicina)
Inula montana

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Inula crithmifolia (*I. crithmoides*)
Inula ensifolia
Isopyrum thalictroides
Jasione perennis
Lapsana grandiflora (*L. communis intermedia*)
Laserpitium latifolium
Lathyrus mutabilis (*L. pisiformis*)
Lathyrus grandiflorus
Leptandra virginica (*Veronicastrum virginicum*)
Liatris pumila (*L. spicata*)
Liatris odoratissima (*Trilisia odoratissima*)
Liatris elegans (*Trilisia odoratissima*)
Liatris cylindrica (*L. cylindracea*)
Liatris turbinata (*L. turbinata*)
Liatris paniculata (*Trilisia paniculata*)
Liatris spicata
Liatris pilosa (*L. spicata*)
Linaria 'Purpurea'
Linaria repens
Linum perenne
Linum austriacum
Linum sibiricum lewsii (*L. perenne* ssp. *lewisii*)
Linum campanulatum
Lithospermum purpureo-caeruleum (*Buglossoides purpureocaerulea*)
Lithospermum orientale (*Nonnea lutea* [Georgi] or *Alkanna kotschyana* [Kotschy])
Lobelia celestis *
Lophanthus cristatus *
Lupinus polphylla (*L. polyphyllus*)
Lupinus perennis
Lupinus polyphyllus albus (*L. polyphyllus*)
Lupinus polyphylla albiflora (*L. polyphyllus*)
Lupinus littoralis
Lupinus leucophylla (*L. leucophyllus*)
Lupinus plumosus (*L. leucophyllus*)
Lupinus lepida
Lupinus leucophylla (*L. leucophyllus*)
Lupinus nootkatensis
Lupinus sabiniana (*L. sabinianus*)
Lychnis alpina
Lychnis quadridentata (*L. flos-cuculi*)
Lychnis chalcedonica var *flore pleno*
Lycopus exaltatus
Lysimachia longifolia
Lythrum tomentosum

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Macleaya cordata
Macrotys racemosa (*Cimicifuga racemosa*)
Malva purpurata (*Malvastrum campanulatum*)
Malva monroana (*M. sphaeralcea*)
Malva moschata flore albo (*Malva moschata* var *Alba*)
Malva moschata
Malva henningii (*M. borealis*)
Mandragora vernalis
Marrubium peregrinum
Medeola virginica
Melittis grandiflora (*M. melisophyllum* subsp. *arpatica*)
Milla biflora
Mimulus youngii
Mimulus smithii (*M. luteus*)
Mimulus alatus
Mimulus luteus
Mimulus lanatus
Mimulus variegatus
Mitella diphylla
Monarda russeliana
Monarda fistulosa
Monarda mollis (*M. fistulosa*)
Monarda altissima (*M. clinopodia*)
Monarda kalmiana (*M. didyma*)
Monarda purpurea (*M. didyma*)
Monarda didyma
Myoseris purpurea (*Pterotheca purpurea* [C.O. Clarke] or *P. bifida* [Traut])
Myosotis intermedia (*M. arvensis*)
Myosotis obtusifolius (*M. obtusa*?)
Nepeta caerulea (*N. latifolia*)
Nepeta longiflora (*N. brevifolia* [Fisch], *cilica* [Kotschy] or *mussini* [Sims])
Nepeta amethystina (*N. nepetella*)
Oenothera speciosa
Oenothera taraxacifolia
Oenothera rosea
Oenothera fraseri (*O. fruiticosa* ssp. *glauca*)
Oenothera fruiticosa
Oenothera serotina (*O. fruiticosa* ssp. *glauca*)
Oenothera anisiloba
Omphalodes verna
Omphalodes sempervirens (*Anchusa sempervirens*)
Omphalodes nitida
Onobroma caerulea (*O. caerulens*)
Onobrychis vulgaris (*O. viciifolia*)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Ononis rotundifolia
Ononis speciosa alba
Ononis altissima (*O. arvensis*)
Onosma tinctoria
Onosma giganteum
Onosma rupestre
Onosma steltulatum (*O. stellulata*)
Onybrychis montana
Orobus vernus (*Lathyrus vernus*)
Orobus tournefortii (*Lathyrus montanus*?)
Orobus fischeri (*Vicia sicula*)
Orobus variegatus (*Lathyrus aureus*)
Orobus laxiflorus (*Lathyrus laxiflorus*)
Orobus albus (*Lathyrus pannonicus*)
Orobus angustifolius (*Lathyrus angustifolius*)
Orobus lathyroides (*Lathyrus hirsutus*)
Orobus niger (*Lathyrus niger*)
Orobus alpestris (*Lathyrus alpestris*)
Osmunda spectabilis (*O. spectabilis* var. *regalis*)
Otanthus maritimus
Oxytropis lambertii
Oxytropis grandiflora
Pachysandra procumbens
Paeonia albiflora
Papaver alpinum
Papaver orientale
Pardanthus chinensis (*Belamcanda chinensis*)
Pardanthus nepalensis (*Belamcanda punctata*)
Parnassia palustris
Parrya macrocarpa aspera (*P. microcarpa*)
Paterum hybridum
Patrinia coronata (*P. sibirica*)
Penstemon pubescens
Penstemon ovatum
Penstemon angustifolium (*P. angustifolius*)
Penstemon campanulatus
Peucedanum italicum (*P. officinale*)
Phalangium racemosum (*Anthericum baeticum*)
Phlomis nissolii
Phlox carnea
Phlox pilosa
Phlox wheeleriana (hybrid)
Phlox intermedia
Phlox amoena

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Phlox ovata
Phlox setacea (P. subulata)
Phlox triflora
Phlox odorata (P. maculata)
Phlox maculata
Phlox subulata
Phlox paniculata
Phlox glaberrima
Phlox crassifolia (P. stolonifera)
Phlox pyramidalis (P. maculata ssp. pyramidalis)
Phlox suaveolens (P. maculata)
Phlox acuminata (P. paniculata)
Phlox nivea (P. nivalis var nivea)
Phlox paniculata alba (var alba)
Physostegia virginica (P. virginiana)
Physostegia virginiana
Physostegia speciosa (P. virginiana)
Physostegia denticulata (P. virginiana)
Phytanna orbiculare (Phyteuma orbiculare)
Phyteuma campanuloides (Asyneuma campanuloides)
Phyteuma scheuchzeri
Pisum maritimum (Lathyrus japonicus subsp. maritimus)
Polemonium reptans
Polemonium humile (P. reptans)
Polemonium gracilis (P. gracile)
Polemonium mexicanum
Polemonium sibiricum
Polygala major
Polygonatum latifolium
Polygonatum multiflorum (P. x hybridum)
Polygonum virginianum
Polygonum alpinum
Polymnia canadensis
Potentilla micrantha
Potentilla russelliana
Potentilla pensylvanica
Potentilla guntheri (P. collina)
Potentilla fragarioides (P. micrantha)
Potentilla alba
Potentilla splendens (P. montana)
Potentilla sericea
Potentilla macrantha (P. nivea)
Potentilla opaca (P. heptaphylla)
Potentilla geoides

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Potentilla bifurca
Potentilla clusia (P. clusiana)
Potentilla multifida
Potentilla hopwoodiana
Potentilla verna
Potentilla tridentata
Primula nivea (P. nivalis)
Primula longifolia (P. auriculata)
Prunella grandiflora
Prunella pennsylvanicum (P. vulgaris)
Pulmonaria grandiflora (Mertensia sibirica?)
Pulmonaria azurea (P. angustifolia)
Pulmonaria virginica (Mertensia virginica)
Pulmonaria paniculata (Mertensia paniculata)
Pyrethrum grandiflora (Oncosyphon grandiflorum)
Pyrola rosea (P. minor)
Pyrola minor
Pyrola asarifolia
Pyrola rotundifolia
Ramonda pyrenaica
Ranunculus aconitifolius flore pleno (var Flore Pleno)
Ranunculus parnassiaefolius (R. parnassiifolius)
Ranunculus alpestris
Rhodiola rosea
Rudbeckia columnaris (Ratibida columnifera)
Salvia nepetaefolia (S. hirsutum)
Salvia nemorosa
Salvia versicolor
Salvia lusitanica (S. lusitanica [Jacq] or S. sclaraeoides [Poir])
Salvia tenorei (S. pratensis var tenorii)
Salvia grahamii
Salvia verbascifolia
Salvia austriaca
Salvia forskahlii (S. forsskaolii)
Salvia nutans
Salvia lyrata
Salvia candidissima
Salvia mollis (Ss. verticillata [Donn], amethystina [H.B.& K.] or virgata [Jacq.])
Salvia grandiflora (S. fulgens)
Salvia argentea
Sanguinaria canadensis
Sanguisorba tenuifolia
Sanguisorba praecox (Poterium officinale)
Sanseveria carnea (Reineckia carnea)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Saponaria officinalis flore pleno
Saponaria ocymoides
Saussurea alpina
Saxifraga autumnalis (S. aizoides)
Saxifraga aretioides
Saxifraga aizoides
Saxifraga crassifolia (Bergenia crassifolia)
Saxifraga oppositifolia
Saxifraga hypnoides
Saxifraga androsacea
Saxifraga biflora
Scabiosa australis
Schivereckia podolica
Scolymus hispanicus
Scrophularia grandiflora
Scrophularia variegata (S. heterophylla subsp. laciniata)
Scutellaria alpina
Scutellaria orientalis
Scutellaria albida
Sedum ternatum
Sedum dentatum (S. spurium)
Selinum carvifolia
Senecio abrotanifolius
Senecio doronicum
Senecio delphinifolius
Seriola glauca (Hypochoeris ?)
Serratula tinctoria
Serratula quinquefolia
Sida malvaflora (Sidalcea malvaeflora [Hook&Arn] or S. campestris [Lindl.])
Sideritis hyssopifolia
Silene longiflora
Silene virginica
Silene rupestris
Silene saxifraga
Silene maritima
Silene vespertina flore pleno (S. bellidifolia)
Silene gypsophila (S. repens)
Silene petraea (S. saxifraga)
Silene acaulis
Silene amoena (S. maritima)
Silene graminifolia
Silene laciniata
Sisyrinchium striatum
Smilacina bifolia (Maianthemum bifolium)

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Smilacina umbellata (*Clintonia umbellata*)
Smyrniium dodonaei (*S. rotundifolium*)
Soldanella alpina
Soldanella clusii (*S. pusilla* or *S. alpina*)
Soldanella minima
Solidago serotina (*S. gigantea* ssp. *serotina*)
Solidago canadensis
Solidago humilis (*S. canadensis*)
Solidago fragrans (*S. serotina* [Hort. Par. ex A. Grey] or *S. ellipitica* [Willd.])
Solidago latifolia (*S. flexicaulis*)
Solidago mexicana (*Ss. velutina* [Berland], *paniculata* [H.B.&K.] or *sempervirens* [Linn.])
Spatalanthus speciosus (*Trichonema monadelphum*)
Spirea lobata (*Filipendula rubra*)
Stachys pubescens (*S. annua*)
Stachys inflata
Stachys lanata
Statice oleaefolia (*Limonium oleifolium*)
Statice speciosa (*Goniolimon incanum*)
Statice auriculaefolia (*Limonium ovalifolium* subsp. *gallicum*)
Statice conspua (*Limonium vulgare*)
Statice incana (*Goniolimon incanum*)
Stellaria cerastioides (*C. trigynum* [Linn.] or *C. anomalum* [Merlet ex. Steud])
Stenactis speciosa (*Erigeron speciosus*)
Stevia ivaefolia (*S. ivifolia*)
Stratiotes aloides
Streptopus lanuginosus (*Disporum lanuginosum*)
Streptopus distortus
Succisa glabrata (*Scabiosa succia* [Jord & Fourn] or *S. succisa* [Sweet])
Succisa leucantha (*Cephalaria leucantha*)
Symphytum cordatum
Symphytum orientale
Symphytum hybridum *
Symphytum asperrimum
Telephium imperati
Tetragonolobus maritima (*Lotus maritimus*)
Tetragonotheca helianthoides
Teucrium montanum
Teucrium scordioides (*T. scordium* subsp. *scordioides*)
Teucrium pyrenaicum
Thalictrum oligospermum (*T. squarrosum*)
Thalictrum sibiricum (*T. squarrosum*, *foetidum* or *isopyroides*)
Thalictrum alpinum
Thalictrum aquilegifolium formosum *

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Thalictrum aquilegifolium 'Atropurpureum'
Thalictrum rugosum
Thalictrum anemonoides
Thalictrum flavum
Thapsia villosa (*Thapsia villosa*)
Thermopsis fabacea
Thlaspi alpestre
Thymus marschii *
Tiarella menziesii (*Tolmiea menziesii*)
Tiarella cordifolia
Tofieldia palustris (*T. calyculata*)
Tradescantia virginica alba (*T. virginiana* var *alba*)
Tradescantia virginica rosea (*T. virginiana*- pink form)
Trientalis europaea
Trientalis americana
Trillium erectum
Trillium sessile
Triosteum perfoliatum
Tussilago fragrans (*Petasites fragrans*)
Tussilago discolor (*Homogyna discolor*)
Valeriana phu (*V. phu* var *aura*)
Valeriana celtica
Valeriana saxatilis
Valeriana pyrenaica
Verbascum cupreum (*V. phoeniceum*)
Verbascum ferrugineum (*V. phoeniceum*)
Verbascum ovalifolium
Verbascum orientale
Verbena sulphurea
Verbena caroliniana (*V. carolina*)
Verbena venosa
Verbena angustifolia
Veronica dentata (*V. austriaca* subsp. *dentata*)
Veronica glabra flore albo (*V. longifolia* -double form)
Veronica saxatilis
Veronica jacquinii (*V. austriaca* subsp. *austriaca*)
Veronica orientalis
Veronica alpina
Veronica elatior *
Veronica caucasica
Veronica carnea (*Hebe* x *carnea*)
Vicia argentea (*V. serinica*)
Vicia gerardii (*V. cracca*)
Viola striata

Appendix 4: Perennial Border Flowers Listed by Charles M'Intosh, 1838

Viola variegata (*V. tricolor*)

Viola grandiflora

Viola lanceolata

Viola odorata flore albo (*V. odorata* - double form)

Viola odorata albo pleno (*V. odorata* var alba Plena)

Viola krokeri

Xerophyllum setifolium

Yucca acuminata (*Y. gloriosa*)

APPENDIX 5: HARDY HERBACEOUS PLANTS LISTED BY DAVID THOMSON, 1868

Source: Thomson, David, *Handy Book of the Flower Garden*, 1868, p. 159

Selected list of hardy herbaceous plants as listed by David Thomson.

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets indicate updated nomenclature.
2. Names with an * were not traced.

Achillea eupatorium (A. filipendulina)
Achillea ptarmica flore-pleno (A. ptarmica - double form)
Achillea aurea
Adonis vernalis
Alyssum saxatile foliis variegatis (Aurina s. var. variegata)
Alyssum saxatile (Aurina saxatilis)
Anemone pavonina
Anemone sylvestris
Anemone japonica
Anemone coronarea
Anemone fulgens
Anemone appenina
Antennaria margaritacea (Anaphalis margaritacea)
Anthericum liliastrum (Paradisea liliastrum)
Aquilegia skinneri
Aquilegia alpina
Arabis lucida variegata
Arabis albida
Armeria cephalotes (A. pseudoarmeria)
Aster ericoides
Aster bessarabicus (A. amellus)
Aster laevis
Aster novae-angliae
Aster versicolor
Aster elegans (A. spectabilis)
Aster amellus
Aubretia grandiflora (A. deltoidea)
Baptisia australis
Calimeris diplopappus (Aster sp.)
Caltha palustris 'Flore Pleno'
Campanula macrantha (C. latifolia macrantha)
Campanula persicifolia
Campanula rotundifolia

Appendix 5: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Listed by David Thomson, 1868

Campanula grandis (C. latiloba)
Campanula carpatica
Cardamine pratensis 'Flore Pleno'
Centranthus ruber
Cheiranthus marshallii (C. ochroleucus)
Chelone barbata
Chieranthus cheiri (Erysimum cheiri)
Chrysanthemum arcticum (Arctanthemum arcticum)
Convallaria majalis
Coronilla varia
Corydalis lutea
Delphinium varieties
Dictamnus fraxinella (D. albus)
Dielytra spectabilis (Dicentra spectabilis)
Dodecatheon elegans *
Dodecatheon media
Dracocephalum alpinum (D. nutans var alpinum?)
Echinops ritro
Epimedium pinnatum elegans (E. pinnatum ssp. colchicum)
Erigeron speciosus (E. speciosus)
Eryngium amethystinum
Eryngium alpinum
Erysimum alpinus (E. alpinum)
Fritillaria praecox
Fritillaria meleagris
Fritillaria imperialis
Galega officinalis
Gentiana asclepiadea
Geum chiloense
Geum coccineum
Hedysarum obscurum (H. hedysaroides)
Helleborus niger
Hemerocollis flava
Hesperis matronalis
Iberis gibraltarica
Iberis sempervirens
Iris flavescens
Iris germanica
Iris pallida
Iris pumila
Iris ochroleuca
Iris jacquesiana *
Iris subbiflora
Iris variegata

Appendix 5: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Listed by David Thomson, 1868

Iris florentina (I. germanica var. florentina)
Iris amoena
Lathyrus grandiflorus
Lathyrus latifolius
Lathyrus roseus superbus (L. roseus ?)
Liatris scariosa
Lilium chalcedonicum
Lilium longiflorum
Lilium excelsum (L.x testaceum)
Lilium colchicum (L. monadelphum)
Linum flavum
Lupinus polyphyllus
Lythrum roseum superbum (L. salicaria 'Roseum Superbum')
Monarda purpurea (M. didyma)
Monarda didyma
Narcissus major (N. pseudonarcissus)
Narcissus odorus (N. x odorus)
Narcissus poeticus
Ornithogalum umbellatum
Orobus lathyroides (Lathyrus hirsutus)
Orobus vernus (Lathyrus vernus)
Paeonia varieties
Papaver orientale
Penstemon gentianoides
Penstemon procerus
Phlomis pungens
Phlox varieties
Physostegia virginiana
Polemonium caeruleum
Polygonum sieboldii (P. japonicum)
Potentilla varieties
Pyrethrum roeum (Tanacetum coccineum)
Ranunculus acris
Saponaria ocymoides
Spiraea japonica
Spiraea venusta (Spiraea venusta)
Spiraea filipendula flore pleno (Filipendula vulgaris)
Statice latifolia (Limonium latifolium)
Stenactis speciosa (Erigeron speciosus)
Stenactis aruncus (Erigeron sp.)
Stipa pennata
Symphytum caucasicum
Thermopsis phabacea (T. lupinoides)
Tradescantia virginica (T. virginiana)

Appendix 5: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Listed by David Thomson, 1868

Tritoma grandis
Tritoma uvaria glaucescens (Kniphofia uvaria - glaucous form)
Trollius napellifolius (T. europaeus)
Trollius europaeus
Trollius asiaticus
Veronica amethystina
Veronica corymbosa (V. spicata cultivar)
Veronica teucrium

APPENDIX 6: HARDY HERBACEOUS PLANTS SELECTED BY JAMES SHIRLEY HIBBERD, 1871

Source: Hibberd, James Shirley, *The Amateur's Flower Garden*, 1871, p. 103

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets give updated nomenclature.
2. Names with an * indicate they were not traced.

Achillea aegyptica (A. aegyptiaca)
Achillea filipendula (A. filipendulina)
Achillea millefolium
Achillea ptarmica
Aconitum japonicum
Aconitum napellus
Aconitum lycoctotum (A. lycoctonum)
Adonis appenina (A. vernalis)
Adonis pyrenaica
Adonis vernalis
Agapanthus umbellatus
Agrostemma coronaria
Allium album (A. neapolitanum)
Allium moly
Allium roeum
Allium ciliatum (A. subhirsutum)
Alstroemeria aurantiaca
Alstroemeria errebaulti (hybrid)
Alstroemeria psittacina
Alyssum argenteum (A. murale)
Alyssum orientale variegatum (Aurinia saxatilis var. variegata)
Alyssum saxatile (Aurinia saxatilis)
Anemone alpina (Pulsatilla alpina)
Anemone apennina
Anemone nemorosa
Anemone rivularis
Anemone sylvestris
Anemone japonica
Anemone coronaria
Anemone hortensis
Anemone hortensis stellata (A. hortensis ?)
Anemone hortensis fulgens (A. hortensis ?)
Anemone hortensis purpurea (A. hortensis - purple form)

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Antirrhinum majus and cultivars
Aquilegia vulgaris
Aquilegia alpina
Aquilegia canadensis
Aquilegia coerulea (*A. caerulea*)
Aquilegia glandulosa
Aquilegia skinneri
Arabis albida
Arabis caucasica
Arabis crispata (*A. alpina*)
Arabis lucida
Armeria alpina
Armeria cephalotes (*A. pseudoarmeria*)
Armeria vulgaris
Aster amellus
Aster elegans (*A. spectabilis*)
Aster ericoides
Aster novae-angliae
Aster turbinellus
Astilbe japonica
Aubretia campbelli
Aubretia deltoidea
Auricula cultivars
Bellis perennis
Caltha palustris
Caltha palustris 'Flore-Pleno'
Camassia
Campanula aggregata (*C. glomerata*)
Campanula alpina
Campanula macrantha (*C. latifolia* var. *macrantha*)
Campanula glomerata
Campanula latifolia
Campanula persicifolia
Campanula persicifolia 'coronata'
Campanula pumila (*C. pusilla*)
Campanula carpatica
Campanula rotundifolia
Cheiranthus cheiri (*Erysimum cheiri*)
Cheiranthus alpinus (*Erysimum hieraciifolium*)
Cheiranthus marshalli (*C. ochroleucus*)
Chrysanthemum cultivars
Chrysocoma lynosyris (*Aster lynosyris*)
Colchicum agrippena (*C. agrippeum*)
Colchicum autumnale

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Colchicum byzantinum
Convallaria majalis
Convallaria majalis striped leaf (C. majalis variegata)
Corydalis lutea
Corydalis nobilis
Corydalis tuberosa (C. cava)
Corydalis tuberosa albiflora (C. cava - white form)
Corydalis cava
Crocus
Delphinium belladonna (Delphinium x belladonna)
Delphinium hendersoni
Delphinium 'Hermann Stenger' *
Delphinium magnificum (hybrid)
Delphinium wheeleri *
Dianthus cultivars (Picotee, Pink, Sweet William)
Dielytra spectabilis (Dicentra spectabilis)
Dielytra spectabilis alba (Dicentra spectabilis - white form)
Digitalis purpurea
Digitalis grandiflora
Digitalis ferruginea
Digitalis ochroleuca (D. ambigua)
Dodecatheon integrifolium
Dodecatheon jeffreyi
Dodecatheon meadia elegans (D. meadia ?)
Dodecatheon meadia albiflorum (D. meadia var. album)
Erythronium giganteum (E. grandiflorum)
Erythronium dens-canis
Erythronium americana (E. americanum)
Ficaria (Ranunculus ficaria)
Fritillaria imperialis
Funkia grandiflora (Hosta plantaginea)
Funkia ovata (Hosta minor)
Funkia sieboldiana (Hosta sieboldiana)
Funkia subcordata variegata (Hosta plantaginea)
Gentiana acaulis
Gentiana asclepiadea
Gentiana lutea
Gentiana cruciata
Gentiana saponaria
Gentiana verna
Gentiana fortunei (G. scabra)
Geranium pratense
Geranium sanguineum
Geranium sanguineum lancastriensis (G. s. striatum)

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Geranium striatum (G. versicolor)
Gladiolus cardinalis
Gladiolus insignis (G. x insignis)
Gladiolus segetum
Gypsophila dubia
Gypsophila paniculata
Gypsophila prostrata (G. repens or G. gmelini)
Gypsophila saxifraga (Tunica saxifraga)
Helianthemum croceum
Helianthemum 'Double Carmine' *
Helianthemum 'Rosy Gem' *
Helianthemum 'Sudbury Gem'
Helianthemum 'Singularity'
Helianthemum 'Miss Lake' (H. 'Mrs Lake')
Helianthus diffusus (H. rigidus)
Helianthus multiflorus (H. x multiflorus)
Helleborus niger
Helleborus olympicus (H. orientalis ssp. orientalis)
Hemerocallis flava
Hemerocallis fulva
Hemerocallis kwanso (H. fulva var. kwanso variegata)
Hepatica angulosa (H. transsilvanica)
Hepatica triloba (H. nobilis)
Althaea rosea cultivars (Alcea rosea)
Hyacinth cultivars
Iberis sempervirens
Iberis pruitii
Iberis corifolia (I. correifolia)
Iberis gibraltarica
Iberis tenoreana (I. carnosae)
Iris reticulata
Iris susiana
Iris pumila
Iris germanica
Iris pseudacorus
Iris foetidissima
Iris graminea
Iris lutescens
Iris coerulea (I. pumila)
Iris versicolor
Iris atrocoerulea *
Iris lutea (I. lutescens ?)
Lathyrus grandiflorus
Lathyrus latifolius

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Lathyrus latifolius 'Albus'
Lathyrus mutabilis (L. pisiformis)
Lilium auratum
Lilium bulbiflorum (L. bulbiferum)
Lilium candidum
Lilium chalcedonicum
Lilium longiflorum
Lilium lancifolium
Lilium thunbergianum (L. maculatum)
Lilium fulgens (L. maculatum ?)
Lilium venustum (L. maculatum venustum)
Lilium excelsum (L. x testaceum)
Lilium tigrinum
Lilium giganteum (Cardiocrinum giganteum)
Lilium tenuifolium
Lilium leichtlinii
Lychnis alpina
Lychnis chalcedonica
Lychnis flos-cuculi
Lychnis fulgens
Lychnis viscaria
Lysimachia nummularia
Lysimachia thyrsifolia
Lysimachia verticulata
Lythrum salicaria
Meconopsis cambrica
Meconopsis wallichii
Meconopsis nepalensis (M. napaulensis)
Mimulus cardinalis
Mimulus cupreus
Mimulus moschatus
Muscari botryoides
Muscari comosum
Muscari racemosum
Myosotis azorica
Myosotis dissitiflora
Myosotis palustris
Narcissus tazetta and cultivars
Narcissus jonquilla
Narcissus poeticus •
Narcissus pseudonarcissus and cultivars
Narcissus bulbocodium
Narcissus juncifolius
Oenothera drummondii

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Oenothera macrocarpa
Oenothera fraseri (O. fruiticosa ssp. glauca)
Oenothera marginata (O. caespitosa ssp. marginata)
Oenothera taraxacifolia
Paeonia cultivars
Pansy cultivars
Papaver bracteatum
Papaver alpinum
Papaver pilosum
Penstemon barbatus
Penstemon torreyi (P. barbatus ssp. torreyi)
Penstemon cobaea
Penstemon fendleri
Penstemon procerus
Penstemon glaber
Penstemon speciosus
Penstemon cultivars
Phlox suffruticosa (P. carolina)
Phlox pyramidalis (P. maculata ssp. pyramidalis)
Phlox canadensis
Phlox frondosa (P. subulata)
Phlox reptans (P. stolonifera)
Phlox verna (hybrid)
Phlox setacea (P. subulata)
Phlox subulata
Phlox cultivars
Polyanthus 'Double Yellow' *
Polyanthus 'Hose-in hose'
Polyanthus 'Double White' *
Polyanthus 'Golden Plover' *
Polygonatum multiflorum (P. x hybridum)
Polygonatum multiflorum folius variegatum (P. x hybridum - variegated form)
Potentilla atrosanguinea
Potentilla nepalensis
Potentilla 'Aurora Plena' *
Potentilla 'Grandiflora Coccinea' (P. grandiflora - red form)
Potentilla 'Perfecta Plena'
Potentilla 'Sudbury Gem' *
Potentilla 'William Robinson' (P. 'William Rollinson')
Potentilla 'Aurantiaca'
Primula cortusoides
Primula cortusoides amoena *
Primula denticulata
Primula farinosa

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Primula minima
Primula intermedia (P. x intermedia)
Primula marginata
Primrose cultivars (Primula)
Pyrethrum roseum and cultivars (Tanacetum)
Pyrethrum parthenium flore pleno (Tanacetum parthenium - double form)
Pyrethrum uliginosum (Leucanthemella serotina)
Ranunculus bulbosus flore-pleno cultivars (R. bulbosus - double forms)
Ranunculus bullatus flore-pleno cultivars (R. bullatus - double forms)
Ranunculus asiatica (R. asiaticus)
Ranunculus cultivars
Rudbeckia hirta
Rudbeckia laciniata
Rudbeckia newmannii
Rudbeckia subtomentosa
Saponaria ocymoides
Saponaria officinalis
Saxifraga crassifolia (Bergenia crassifolia)
Saxifraga purpurascens (S. purpurea)
Saxifraga ciliata (S. ciliata [Lindl], S. ligulata [Royle], S. imbricata [Walp])
Saxifraga andrewsii (S. x andrewsii)
Saxifraga ceratophylla (S. trifurcata)
Saxifraga geum (S. x geum)
Saxifraga granulata Flore Pleno
Saxifraga umbrosa (S. umbrosa)
Saxifraga caespitosa (S. caespitosa)
Saxifraga hypnoides
Saxifraga oppositifolia
Saxifraga cotyledon
Saxifraga hirsuta (hirsuta)
Saxifraga diapensioides
Saxifraga aizoon
Scilla nutans
Scilla siberica
Scilla bifolia
Scilla bifolia candida (S. bifolia - white form)
Sedum acre
Sedum acre var. aureum
Sedum rhodiola
Sedum spurium
Sedum telephium
Sedum fabaria
Sedum spectabilis (S. spectabile)
Sempervivum arachnoideum

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Sempervivum californicum
Sempervivum hirtum
Sempervivum monatum
Sempervivum tectorum
Silene alpestris
Silen fimbriata
Silene maritima flore pleno (S. uniflora var. flore pleno)
Silene schafta
Sisyrinchium anceps (S. angustifolium)
Sisyrinchium grandiflorum
Smilacina bifolia (Maianthemum bifolium)
Solidago rigida
Solidago altissima
Spiraea aruncus (Aruncus dioicus)
Spiraea filipendula (Filipendula vulgaris)
Spiraea venusta
Spiraea palmata (Filipendula palmata)
Spiraea ulmaria (Filipendula ulmaria)
Statice latifolia (Limonium latifolium)
Symphytum bohemicum (S. officinale ssp. officinale)
Symphytum caucasicum
Symphytum officinalis (S. officinale)
Thalictrum aquilegiifolium
Thalictrum anemonoides (Anemonella thalictroides)
Thalictrum flavum
Thalictrum minus
Thalictrum minus adiantifolia (T. minus adiantifolium)
Tigridia pavonia
Tigridia conchiflora (T. pavonia)
Tradescantia virginiana and cultivars
Triteleia uniflora
Tritoma uvaria (Kniphofia uvaria)
Tritoma uvaria glaucescens (Kniphofia uvaria - glaucous form)
Tritoma uvaria grandiflora (Kniphofia uvaria - large flowered form)
Tritoma media (Kniphofia sarmentosa)
Trollius asiaticus
Trollius europaeus
Tulip cultivars
Veronica andersonii (hybrid)
Veronica andersonii folius variegata (hybrid)
Veronica decussata (V. elliptica)
Veronica 'Gloire de Lyon' *
Veronica multiflora *
Veronica amethystina

Appendix 6: Hardy Herbaceous Plants Selected by James Shirley Hibberd, 1871

Veronica spicata

Vinca reticulata (*V. pubescens* 'Reticulata')

Vinca major folius variegata (*V. major folius* var. *variegata*)

Vinca minor

Viola 'Czar'

Viola 'Giant' *

Viola 'Russian' (*V. var. russiana* superb)

Viola 'Neapolitan'

Viola cornuta

Viola lutea

Viola palmata

Viola pedata

Viola tricolor

APPENDIX 7: PERENNIALS LISTED BY EDUARD SCHMIDLIN, 1843

Source: Schmidlin, Eduard, *Die Buergerliche Gartenkuenst*, 1843, p. 126

Note: List of plants which were said to thrive in any garden even with an average situation and soil.

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets indicate updated nomenclature.
2. Names in between square brackets were synonyms given by the author.
3. Names with an * were not traced.

Acanthus mollis flore albo (A. mollis - white form)
Acanthus spinosus
Achillea Ageratum (A. ageratum)
Achillea odorata
Achillea millefolium flore rubro (A. millefolium - red form)
Achillea rosea (A. erecta)
Achillea tanacetifolia (A. distans)
Achillea alpina (A. sibirica)
Achillea Clavennae (A. clavennae)
Achillea ptarmica flore pleno (A. ptarmica - double from)
Achillea abrotanifolia (Tanacetum abrotanifolium)
Achillea Gerberi (A. nobilis)
Achillea santolina (A. santolinoides)
Aconitum Lycoctonum (A. lycoctonum)
Aconitum ochroleucum (A. paniculigerum var. leiogynum f. ochroleucum ?)
Aconitum commarum (A. x cammarum)
Aconitum uncinatum
Aconitum variegatum
Aconitum versicolor
Aconitum tauricum
Aconitum Anthora (A. anthora)
Aconitum Napellus (A. napellus)
Allium fragrans (Nothoscordum gracile)
Allium Moly (A. moly)
Alyssum saxatile
Amaryllis lutea (Sternbergia lutea)
Anchusa italica
Anchusa sempervirens

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Anemone hepatica (Hepatica nobilis)
Anemone coronaria
Anemone narcissiflora
Anemone apennina
Anemone dichotoma
Anemone hortensis
Anemone alpina (Pulsatilla alpina)
Anemone Pulsatilla (A. pulsatilla)
Anemone cernua
Anthemis nobilis
Anthemis tinctoria
Anthemis Pyrethrum flore pleno (A. carpatica ssp. pyrethroides ?)
Anthyllis montana
Aquilegia glandulosa
Aquilegia canadensis
Aquilegia alpina
Aquilegia glandulosa
Aquilegia sibirica
Aquilegia vulgaris
Aquilegia bicolor (A. sibirica)
Aquilegia viscosa
Arabis collina
Arabis coerulea (A. caerulea)
Asclepias tuberosa
Asclepias syriaca
Asclepias pulchra (A. incarnata)
Asclepias amoena (A. purpurascens or A. incarnata ssp. incarnata)
Asclepias purpurascens
Asclepias incarnata
Asphodelus creticus (Asphodeline liburnica)
Asphodelus fistulosus
Aster altissimus (A. novae-angliae)
Aster
Aster thyrsoflorus (A. novi-belgii)
Aster concolor
Aster rigidus (A. linariifolius [Linn.] or Inula salicina [Moench])
Aster spectabilis
Aster elegans (A. spectabilis)
Aster juncus (A. junciformis)
Aster acris
Aster sibiricus
Aster macrophyllus
Aster novi Belgii (A. novi-belgii)
Aubretia deltoidea

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Bellis perennis
Bocconia cordata
Borago orientalis (*Trachystemon orientalis*)
Bulbocodium vernum
Buphthalmum grandiflorum (*Telekia salicifolium*)
Buphthalmum cordifolium (*Telekia speciosa*)
Caltha palustris flore pleno (*C. palustris* 'Flore Pleno')
Campanula speciosa
Campanula latifolia
Campanula glomerata
Campanula persicifolia flore pleno (*C. persicifolia* 'Flore Pleno')
Campanula grandiflora (*Platycodon grandiflorus*)
Campanula sarmatica
Campanula liliflora (*Adenophora communis*)
Campanula verticillata (*Adenophora verticillata*)
Cardamine pratensis flore pleno (*C. pratensis* 'Flore Pleno')
Centaurea galactites (*Galactites tormentosa*)
Centaurea montana
Centaurea dealbata
Centrocارpha nudicaulis (*Rudbeckia* sp.)
Centrocارpha hirta (*Rudbeckia hirta*)
Chelone barbata
Chelone rosea (*Penstemon campanulatus*)
Chrysanthemum Balsamita (*C. balsamita*)
Cineraria speciosa (*Senecio speciosus* ?)
Clematis integrifolia
Colchicum autumnale
Commelina coelestis
Commelina tuberosa
Commelina virginica (*C. erecta*)
Convallaria racemosa (*Smilacina racemosa*)
Convallaria stellata (*Smilacina stellata*)
Convallaria majalis
Coreopsis alata (*Verbesina occidentalis*)
Coreopsis tripteris
Coreopsis verticillata
Coreopsis auriculata
Coreopsis Atkinsoniana (*C. atkinsoniana*)
Coreopsis alternifolia (*Actinomeris squarrosa*)
Coreopsis ferulaefolia (*Bidens ferulaefolia*)
Coreopsis grandiflora
Coronilla varia (*C. varia*)
Crocus vernus (*C. vernus* ssp. *vernus*)
Crocus sativus

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Cynoglossum omphalodes [Omphalodes verna]
Cypripedium spectabile (C. reginae)
Cypripedium Calceolus (C. calceolus)
Delphinium Menziesii (D. menziesii)
Delphinium virgatum (D. grandiflorum)
Delphinium grandiflorum
Delphinium cheilanthon (D. cheilanthum)
Dianthus deltoideus
Dianthus alpinus
Dianthus Balbisii (D. ferrugineus)
Dianthus virgineus (D. sylvestris)
Dianthus carthusianorum
Dianthus pulchellus (D. caesius var. pulchellus)
Dianthus caryophyllus
Dianthus ferrugineus
Dianthus plumarius
Dianthus monspessulanus
Dianthus plumarius
Dianthus pubescens
Dianthus fischeri
Dianthus barbatus
Dictamnus Fraxinella (D. albus purpureus)
Digitalis aurea (D. ferruginea)
Digitalis ferruginea
Dodecatheon Meadia (D. meadia)
Doronicum austriacum
Doronicum caucasicum
Dracocephalum altaiense (D. imberbe)
Dracocephalum argunense
Dracocephalum botyroides
Dracocephalum Ruyschianum (D. ruyschianum)
Dracocephalum denticulatum (Physostegia denticulata)
Dracocephalum virginianum (Physostegia virginiana)
Dracocephalum austriacum
Dracocephalum sibiricum
Echinops Ritro (E. ritro)
Echinops sphaerocephalus
Epilobium angustifolium
Erysimum barbarea flore pleno (E. barbarea - double form)
Eschholzia californica (Eschscholzia californica)
Eupatorium cannabinum
Fritillaria imperialis
Fritillaria Meleagris (F. meleagris)
Fritillaria persica

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Fumaria formosa (Dicentra formosa)
Gagea minima
Galanthus nivalis
Gentiana verna
Gentiana acaulis
Gentiana alpina
Geum chiloense
Geum Macquaianum *
Geum coccineum
Gladiolus communis
Gladiolus tristis
Gnaphalium margaritaceum (Anaphalis margaritacea)
Helianthus giganteus
Helianthus altissimus (H. giganteus)
Helianthus multiflorus (H. X multiflorus)
Helleborus viridis
Helleborus purpurascens
Helleborus hyemalis (Eranthis hyemalis)
Helleborus niger
Helleborus foetidus
Hemerocallis flava (H. lilio-asphodelus)
Hemerocallis japonica alba (Hosta subcordata - white form)
Hemerocallis japonica coerulea (Hosta subcordata - red form?)
Hemerocallis graminea (H. minor)
Hesperis matronalis
Hesperis tristis
Hesperis speciosa (Parrya integerrima)
Hieraceum aurantiacum
Hunnemannia fumariaefolia (H. fumariifolia)
Hyacinthus amethystinus
Hyacinthus comosus
Hyacinthus orientalis
Hyacinthus botryoides (Muscari botryoides)
Hyacinthus Muscari (Muscari moschatum)
Hyacinthus
Hyacinthus monstrosus (Muscari comosum 'Monstrosum')
Hypericum hircinum
Hypericum Androsaemum (H. androsaemum)
Hypericum Ascyron (H. ascyron)
Hypericum calycinum
Inula suaveolens (I. conyza)
Inula elegans *
Iris lurida (I. x sambucina)
Iris squalens (I. x sambucina)

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Iris Xiphium (I. xiphium)
Iris Gueldenstaedtii (I. spuria ssp. halophila)
Iris germanica flore albo (I. germanica - white form)
Iris graminea
Iris aphylla
Iris pumila
Iris verna
Iris spuria
Iris sambucina (I. x sambucina)
Iris biflora (Cross between I. lutescens and I. aphylla?)
Iris germanica
Iris florentina (I. graminea 'Florentina')
Iris variegata
Iris Xiphioides (I. xiphioides)
Iris persica
Lamium Orvala (L. orvala)
Lathyrus decaphyllus (L. polymorphus)
Leucojum aestivum
Leucojum autumnale
Lilium autumnale (L. michauxii)
Lilium chalcedonicum
Lilium longiflorum
Lilium pomponicum (L. pomponium)
Lilium camtschatense (Fritillaria camtschatcense [Linn.] or L. elegans [Lour.])
Lilium bulbiferum
Lilium japonicum
Lilium Catesbaei (L. catesbaei)
Lilium philadelphicum
Linum perenne
Lychnis fulgens
Lychnis viscaria
Lychnis chalcedonica
Lychnis dioica flore pleno (Silene dioica - double form)
Lychnis viscaria flore pleno (L. viscaria 'Flore Pleno')
Lysimachia punctata
Moehringia muscosa
Monarda didyma
Monarda fistulosa
Monarda clinopodia
Moraea chinensis (Pardanthus chinensis)
Myosotis scorpioides
Narcissus bicolor
Narcissus Tazetta (N. tazetta)
Narcissus moschatus (N. pseudonarcissus ssp. moschatus)

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Narcissus incomparibilis (N. x incomparibilis)
Narcissus poeticus
Narcissus orientalis (N. tazetta)
Narcissus serotinus
Narcissus Bulbocodium (N. bulbocodium)
Narcissus minor
Narcissus Pseudo-Narcissus (N. pseudonarcissus)
Narcissus Jonquilla (N. jonquilla)
Oenothera taraxacifolia flora alba (O. acaulis - white form)
Oenothera speciosa
Ornithogalum pyramidale
Ornithogalum umbellatum
Orobus Fischeri (Vicia sicula)
Orobus vernus (Lathyrus vernus)
Orobus niger (Lathyrus niger)
Paeonia anomala
Paeonia chinensis (P. lactiflora)
Paeonia corallina
Paeonia sibirica (P. anomala)
Paeonia officinalis
Paeonia edulis (P. lactiflora)
Paeonia humilis
Paeonia albiflora (P. lactiflora)
Papaver bracteatum
Papaver orientale
Penstemon Scouleri (P. scouleri)
Pentastemon Digitalis (Penstemon digitalis)
Pentastemon campanulatum (Penstemon campanulatus)
Pentastemon speciosum (Penstemon speciosus = P. lemhiensis)
Pentastemon Richardsonii (Penstemon richardsonii)
Pentastemon diffusum (Penstemon diffusus)
Pentastemon pubescens (Penstemon hirsutus)
Pentastemon glandulosum (Penstemon glandulosus)
Pentastemon atropurpureum (P. campanulatus)
Phalaris arundinacea fol. varieg. (P. arundinacea var. variegata)
Phlox distachia (P. disticha)
Phlox suaveolens (P. maculata)
Phlox reflexa (P. maculata)
Phlox paniculata
Phlox subulata
Phlox amoena (P. x procumbens)
Phlox divaricata
Phlox aristata (P. nivalis hentzii or P pilosa)
Phlox scabra (P. paniculata)

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Phlox undulata (P. paniculata)
Phlox glaberrima
Phlox nitida
Phlox ovata
Phlox acuminata (P. paniculata)
Phlox cordata (P. paniculata)
Phlox crassifolia (P. stolonifera)
Phlox carnea (P. glaberrima triflora)
Phlox suffruticosa (P. carolina)
Phlox reptans (P. stolonifera)
Phlox procumbens (P. x procumbens)
Phlox carniolica *
Phlox maculata
Phytolacca decandra
Podalyria australis (Baptisia australis)
Polemonium coeruleum (P. caeruleum)
Polemonium coeruleum flore albo (P. caeruleum 'Album')
Polemonium Richardsonii (P. x richardsonii)
Potentilla Hopwoodiana (P. x hopwoodiana)
Potentilla russeliana
Potentilla rupestris
Potentilla formosa (P. nepalensis)
Potentilla atrosanguinea
Potentilla clusiana
Primula minima
Primula pusilla (P. primulina)
Primula veris
Primula villosa
Primula longiflora (P. halleri)
Primula farinosa
Primula ciliata [P. auricula]
Primula integrifolia
Primula carniolica
Primula acaulis
Primula elatior
Pulmonaria virginica [Mertensia virginica]
Pulmonaria sibirica (Mertensia sibirica)
Pulmonaria azurea (P. angustifolia)
Pyrethrum Parthenium (Tanacetum parthenium)
Pyrethrum serotinum (Leucanthemella serotina)
Ranunculus acris flore pleno (R. acris 'Flore Pleno')
Ranunculus repens
Ranunculus parnassifolius flore pleno (R. parnasiifolius - double form)
Ranunculus Ficaria flore pleno (R. ficaria 'Flore Pleno')

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Rudbeckia fulgida
Rudbeckia pinnata (Ratibida pinnata)
Rudbeckia triloba
Rudbeckia digitata (R. laciniata [Mill.] or Lepachys pinnatifida [Willd.])
Rudbeckia purpurea
Saxifraga hypnoides
Saxifraga crassifolia (Bergenia crassifolia)
Saxifraga sarmentosa
Saxifraga umbrosa
Saxifraga Cotyledon (S. cotyledon)
Saxifraga pensylvanica (Knautia tatarica)
Saxifraga granulata
Saxifraga punctata
Scabiosa grandiflora (S. atropurpurea cv.)
Scabiosa elegans (S. caucasica)
Scabiosa caucasica
Scilla amoena
Scilla verna
Scilla Lilio-Hyacinthus (S. liliohyacinthus)
Scilla bifolia
Scilla italica
Scilla hyacinthoides
Scilla peruviana
Scilla autumnalis
Scilla amoenula (S. amoena)
Scilla campanulata
Sedum Aizoon (S. aizoon)
Sedum Anacampseros (S. anacampseros)
Sedum Rhodiola roseum (Rhodiola rosea)
Sedum populifolium (S. populifolium)
Sieversia treflora (Geum triflorum)
Sieversia rosea (Geum triflorum)
Silphium perfoliatum
Silphium connatum (S. perfoliatum)
Sisyrinchium Bermudiana (S. bermudianum)
Sisyrinchium convulatum
Sisyrinchium elegans Homeria collina [DC. in Red. Lil.] or H. elegans [Willd. Sp.]
Sisyrinchium anceps (S. angustifolium)
Solidago canadensis
Solidago altissima
Spigelia marylandica
Spiraea Aruncus (Aruncus dioicus)
Spiraea trifoliata (Gillenia trifolata)
Spiraea Ulmaria (Filipendula ulmaria)

Appendix 7: Perennials Listed by Eduard Schmidlin, 1843

Statice Armeria [*Armeria vulgaris*] (*Armeria maritima* ssp. *maritima*)
Thalictrum speciosum (*T. speciosissimum* = *T. flavum glaucum*)
Thalictrum tuberosum
Thalictrum aquilegifolium (*T. aquilegiifolium*)
Thalictrum angustifolium
Tigridia pavonica
Tradescantia virginica (*T. virginiana*)
Trollius europaeus
Trollius asiaticus
Tulipa Gesneriana (*T. gesneriana*)
Tulipa sylvestris
Tulipa oculus Christi *
Tulipa suaveolens (*T. armena*)
Tussilago fragrans (*Petasites fragrans*)
Valeriana rubra (*Centranthus rubra*)
Veronica spicata
Veronica sibirica (*Veronicastrum virginicum*)
Veronica incana
Veronica virginica (*Veronicastrum virginicum*)
Veronica maritima (*V. longifolia*)
Veronica gentianoides
Viola odorata
Viola montana (*V. elatior*)

APPENDIX 8: HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS RECOMMENDED BY HERMANN JAEGER, 1864

Source: Jaeger, Hermann, *Illustriertes Allgemeines Gartenbuch*, 1864, p. 452

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets give updated nomenclature.
2. Names in between square brackets are synonyms given by Jaeger.
3. Names with an * were not traced.

Achillea filicifolia [Eupatorium] (A. filipendulina)
Achillea asplenifolia
Achillea millefolium flore rubro (A. millefolium - red form)
Achillea nobilis
Achillea Ptarmica flore pleno (A. ptarmica - double form)
Achillea tomentosa
Aconitum autumnale
Aconitum chinense [sieboldti]
Aconitum Lycotonum (A. lycotonum)
Aconitum amoenum (A. napellus)
Aconitum variegatum
Aconitum Stoerkeanum (A. x cammarum)
Aconitum Ochroleucum (A. paniculigerum var. leiogynum f. ochroleucum ?)
Aconitum japonicum
Aconitum Napellus (A. napellus)
Aconitum laetum (A. napellus)
Aconitum eustachyon (A. napellus ssp. tauricum)
Aconitum Cammarum (A. x cammarum)
Aconitum
Adenophora marsupiflora (A. stenanthina)
Adenophora Gmelini (A. gmelinii)
Adonis vernalis
Agraphis nutans (Scilla nutans)
Agrostemma hybrida (Lychnis x walkeri)
Agrostemma coronaria (Lychnis coronaria)
Allium coeruleum
Allium Moly (A. moly)
Althaea rosea
Althaea chinensis (A. rosea)
Alyssum saxatile (Aurinia saxatilis)
Alyssum Wierzbickii (A. wierzbickii)
Anchusa italica

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Anemone apennina
Anemone japonica (A. hupehensis var. japonica)
Anemone nemorosa
Anemone hortensis
Anemone japonica hybrida (A. x hybrida)
Anemone coronaria
Anemone hepatica flore pleno (Hepatica nobilis)
Anthericum Liliastrum (Paradisea liliastrum)
Antirrhinum
Antirrhinum majus
Aquilegia
Aquilegia canadensis
Arabis alpina [albida] (A. alpina caucasica)
Arabis rosea
Asclepias tuberosa
Asclepias pulchra (A. incarnata)
Asclepias incarnata
Aster alpinus
Aster Novae Belgii (A. novi-belgii)
Aster grandiflorus
Aster ericoides
Aster versicolor (A. x versicolor)
Aster rubricaulis (A. laevis)
Aster spectabilis
Aster Amellus (A. amellus)
Aster puniceus
Aster Reevsi (Felicia reevesii)
Aster Novae-Angliae (A. novae-angliae)
Aster mutabilis (A. novi-belgii)
Aster elegans (A. spectabilis)
Aster floribundus (A. novi-belgii)
Aster Parisiensis *
Aster multiflorus (A. ericoides)
Aster foliosus (A. lateriflorus)
Astragalus galegiformis
Baptisia australis
Baptisia tinctoria
Baptisia versicolor (B. australis)
Barbarea vulgaris
Bellis perennis flore pleno (Bellis perennis - double form)
Bulbocodium vernum
Bupthalmum speciosissimum [Telekia] (T. speciosissima)
Bupthalmum salicifolium
Campanula pusilla

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Campanula speciosa
Campanula pulla
Campanula pyramidalis
Campanula persicifolia flore pleno (C.persicifolia 'Flore Pleno')
Campanula nobilis (C. punctata)
Campanula latifolia
Campanula carpatica
Campanula hederacea (Wahlenbergia hederacea)
Campanula grandis (C.latiloba)
Carthusianorum flore pleno *
Carthusianorum Buckii *
Carthusianorum chinensis *
Carthusianorum Heddeewigi *
Centaurea sylvatica (C. scabiosa)
Centranthus ruber
Centranthus [Valeriana] ruber
Chelone glabra
Chelone obliqua
Chelone Lyoni (C. lyonii)
Chelone barbata
Chrysanthemum
Clematis erecta (C. recta)
Clematis integrifolia
Clematis tubulosa [mongolica]
Convallaria majalis
Coreopsis Warneri *
Coreopsis auriculata
Coreopsis tenuifolia (C. verticillata)
Coreopsis grandiflora
Coreopsis delphiniflora verticillata *
Corydalis nobilis
Corydalis lutea
Crocasmia [Tritoma] aurea
Crocus
Crucianella stylosa
Delphinium
Delphinium formosum (D. x belladonna)
Delphinium chinense [grandiflorum]
Delphinium splendidissimum *
Delphinium elegans flore pleno (D. elegans - double form)
Delphinium Barlowi (D. 'Barlow')
Delphinium laetum *
Dianthus caryophyllus (D. caryophyllus)
Dianthus barbatus

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Dianthus chinensis
Dianthus alpinus
Dicentra formosa
Dicentra [Diclytra] spectabilis
Dictamnus albus
Digitalis ambigua
Digitalis lutea
Digitalis purpurea
Dodecatheon Meadia (D. meadia)
Doronicum caucasicum
Doronicum Pardalianches (D. pardalianches)
Doronicum austriacum
Epilobium salicifolium (E. angustifolium)
Epimedium pinnatum
Epimedium macranthum [Muschianum]
Epimedium purpureum (E. x rubrum)
Epimedium violaceum (E. grandiflorum)
Eranthis hyemalis
Eryngium alpinum
Erythronium dens canis (E. dens-canis)
Eupatorium ageratoides [album]
Eupatorium cannabinum
Eupatorium purpureum
Fritillaria imperialis
Fritillaria Meleagris (F. meleagris)
Funkia Sieboldti (Hosta sieboldiana)
Funkia coerulea [Hemerocallis japonica] (Hosta ventricosa)
Funkia grandiflora (Hosta plantaginea)
Funkia alba [subcordata, Hemero japonica alba] (Hosta plantaginea)
Funkia undulata (Hosta undulata)
Gaillardia rustica (G. aristata)
Gaillardia aristata
Galanthus nivalis
Galega officinalis
Gentiana Pneumonanthe (G. pneumonanthe)
Gentiana asclepiadea
Gentiana acaulis
Geranium macrostachium *
Geum coceineum
Gladiolus communis
Gmelini (Gmelina)
Gypsophila paniculata
Hedysarum alpinum
Helianthus multiflorus (H. x multiflorus)

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Helleborus niger
Hemerocallis fulva
Hemerocallis graminea (H. minor)
Hemerocallis flava
Hesperis matronalis
Hotteya [Spiraea] japonica
Hyacinthus orientalis
Hypericum calycinum
Iberis saxatilis
Iris pumila
Iris
Iris germanica
Lathyrus latifolius
Lathyrus grandiflorus
Lathyrus giganteus *
Lavatera thuringiaca
Leucojum vernum
Liatris elegans
Liatris odoratissima (Trilisia odoratissima)
Lilium bulbiferum
Lilium atrosanguineum (L. maculatum)
Lilium longiflorum
Lilium candidum
Lilium chalcedonicum
Lilium isabellinum (L. testaceum)
Lilium Buschianum (L. concolor var. pulchellum)
Lilium Szovitzianum
Lilium pomponicum (L. ponponium)
Lilium speciosum [lancifolium]
Lilium canadense
Lilium Martagon (L. martagon)
Lilium tigrinum
Linosyris vulgaris [Chrysocoma]
Linum perenne
Linum flavum
Lupinus grandifolius (L. polyphyllus)
Lupinus perennis
Lupinus polyphyllus
Lupinus noctcatensis (L. nootkatensis)
Lychnis viscaria flore pleno (L. viscaria 'Splendens Plena')
Lychnis Haageana (L. haagenana)
Lychnis chalcedonica
Lychnis fulgens
Lychnis dioica flore pleno (Silene dioica 'Flore Pleno')

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Lychnis Sieboldti (L. sieboldii)
Lysimachia Ephemera (L. ephemerum)
Lysimachia verticillata (L. verticillaris)
Lythrum superbum [roseum superbum] ('Roseum Superbum')
Matricaria Parthenium flore pleno [capensis] (Tanacetum parthenium 'Flore Pleno')
Mimulus cardinalis
Mimulus roseus (M. lewisii)
Mimulus guttatus
Mimulus quinquevulnerus (M. luteus)
Mimulus cupreatus (M. cupreus)
Monarda purpurea (M. didyma)
Monarda Kalmiana (M. didyma)
Monarda didyma
Morina persica
Morina longifolia
Muscari moschatum
Muscari racemosum
Narcissus Pseudo-Narcissus (N. pseudonarcissus)
Narcissus poeticus
Oenothera grandiflora (Clarkia amoena ssp. linleyi)
Oenothera spectabilis (O. spectabilis [bernh. ex Steud.] or O. Simsiana [Hort. ex. Spach.])
Oenothera Fraserii (O. fruticosa ssp. glauca)
Omphalodes verna
Orobus vernus (Lathyrus vernus)
Paeonia sinensis flore pleno (paeonia lactiflora - double form)
Paeonia officinalis
Paeonia tenuifolia
Papaver bracteatum
Papaver orientale
Penstemon Digitalis (P. digitalis)
Penstemon coeruleus (P. caeruleus = P. angustifolius)
Penstemon pubescens (P. hirsutus)
Penstemon venustus
Penstemon argutus (P. diffusus ?)
Penstemon speciosus (P. lemhiensis)
Phlox pilosa [amoena]
Phlox nivalis
Phlox Nelsoni (P. triovulata)
Phlox subulata
Phlox reptans (P. stolonifera)
Phlox ovata
Phlox suaveolens (P. maculata)
Phlox vernalis (P. divaricata)

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Phlox divaricata
Phlox
Phlox setacea (P. subulata)
Phlox acuminata (P. paniculata)
Phlox paniculata
Phlox odorata (P. maculata)
Phlox maculata
Physostegia virginica (P. virginiana)
Polemonium coeruleum (P. caeruleum)
Polygonum Sieboldti (P. sieboldii = P. japonicum)
Potentilla colorata *
Potentilla atrosanguinea
Potentilla
Primula auricula
Primula acaulis
Pulmonaria virginica (Mertensia pulmonarioides)
Pulmonaria angustifolia
Pyrethrum roseum (Tanacetum coccineum)
Pyrethrum sinense [Chrysanthemum] (Chrysanthemum sinense ?)
Ranunculus reptans
Ranunculus aconitifolius flore pleno (R. aconitifolius 'Flore Pleno')
Rudbeckia fulgida
Rudbeckia speciosa (R. fulgida var. speciosa)
Saponaria ocymoides
Scilla sibirica [praecox]
Scilla verna
Scilla bifolia
Scilla amoena
Sedum Sieboldti (S. sieboldii)
Sedum
Senecio macrophyllus (S. doria ssp. doria)
Senecio Doronicum (S. doronicum)
Silene Schafta (S. schafta)
Solidago canadense (S. canadensis)
Solidago
Solidago cambrica (S. virgaurea)
Spigelia marylandica (S. marilandica)
Spiraea Aruncus (Aruncus dioicus)
Spiraea filipendula flore pleno (Filipendula vulgaris - double form)
Spiraea Lindleyana (Sorbaria tomentosa)
Spiraea lobata [venusta palmata] (Filipendula rubra)
Statice Limonium (Limonium vulgare)
Statice latifolia (Limonium latifolium)
Thalictrum flavum

Appendix 8: Herbaceous Perennials Recommended by Hermann Jaeger, 1864

Thalictrum aquilegifolium (T. aquilegiifolium)
Thalictrum speciosum
Thalictrum purpurescens (T. dasycarpum)
Thermopsis lupinoides
Tradescantia subaspera
Tradescantia virginica (T. virginiana)
Trollius
Tulipa Gesneriana (T. gesneriana)
Tulipa
Ulmaria flore pleno *
Uvularia grandifolia (U. grandiflora)
Veronica incana
Veronica multifida
Veronica sibirica (Veronicastrum virginicum)
Veronica spuria
Veronica elatior (Hebe elliptica)
Veronica
Veronica novae boracensis *
Veronica virginica
Veronica corymbosa fol. var. (V. spicata - variegated form)
Vinca herbacea
Vinca minor
Vinca major
Viola tricolor
Viola odorata
Viola altaica
Viola variegata (V. tricolor)
Wahlenbergia grandiflora (Platycodon grandiflorus)
Wulfenia carinthiaca

Appendix 9: The Finest Perennials Selected by W Hampel, 1890

APPENDIX 9: THE FINEST PERENNIALS SELECTED BY W HAMPEL, 1890

Source: Hampel, W., *Gartenbuch fuer Jedermann*, 1890, p. 398

An alphabetically sorted selection of the finest perennials as listed by Hampel, which also included heathers (not listed below).

- Notes: 1. Names in between brackets give updated nomenclature.
2. Names in between square brackets were synonyms given by Hampel.
3. Names with an * were not traced.

Achillea Ptarmica flore pleno (A. ptarmica - double form)
Aconitum variegatum
Aconitum Sprengelianum (A. cammarum)
Aconitum Napellus (A. napellus)
Adonis vernalis
Agrostemma coronaria purpurea
Alstroemeria chilensis [versicolor]
Alstroemeria brasiliensis
Alstroemeria aurantiaca
Anemone japonica (A. hupehensis var. japonica)
Anemone japonica elegans (A. hupehensis 'Elegans')
Anemone japonica 'Honorine Jorbet' (A. x hybrida 'Honorine Jobert')
Anemone pulsatilla
Antennaria tomentosa (A. dioica)
Aquilegia alpina
Asclepia incarnata (Asclepias)
Aster versicolor (A. x versicolor)
Aster alpinus
Aster roseus (A. novae-angliae or A. novae-belgii)
Aster cassubicus *
Aster serotinus (A. novi-belgii)
Aster hybridus Mad. Soymier *
Aster horizontalis (A. lateriflorus 'Horizontalis')
Aster ericoides
Calluna Alporti (C. vulgaris 'Alportii')
Calystegia pubescens flore pleno (C. hederacea 'Flore Pleno')
Campanula Medium (C. medium)
Campanula hybrida van Houttei (Specularia hybrida cultivar ?)
Campanula grandiflora Grosseckii (C. grosseckii)
Campanula grandiflora flore pleno (C. medium or C. speciosa - double form)

Appendix 9: The Finest Perennials Selected by W Hampel, 1890

Campanula grandiflora (Platycodon grandiflorus)
Campanula pyramidalis
Campanula persicifolia coerulea plena (C. persicifolia 'Caerulea Plena')
Campanula persicifolia alba plena (C. persicifolia 'Alba Plena')
Campanula carpathica (C. carpathica)
Chelone barbata
Chrysanthemum indicum (Dendranthema indicum)
Clematis integrifolia
Convallaria majalis flore roseo (Convallaria majalis rosea)
Convallaria majalis flore pleno (Convallaria majalis 'Flore Pleno')
Cypripedium Calceolus (C. calceolus)
Delphinium formosum
Delphinium hybridum
Dictamnus fraxinella flore rubra (D. albus 'Ruber')
Dictamnus fraxinella flore alba (D. albus)
Digitalis ferruginea gigantea (Digitalis ferruginea 'Gigantea')
Digitalis gloxinaeflora (D. purpurea 'Gloxiniaflora')
Eryngium planum
Festuca glauca
Gaillardia grandiflora (G. x grandiflora)
Gnaphalium Leontopodium (Leontopodium alpinum)
Gypsophila paniculata
Helianthus giganteus
Helianthus salicifolius [orgyalis]
Helleborus hybridus (garden hybrid)
Hesperis matronalis flore albo pleno (H. matronalis 'Alba Plena')
Iberis sempervirens
Iberis Garrexiana (I. sempervirens)
Iberis corifolia (I. correifolia)
Iris panormitana (I. pseudopumila)
Iris sibirica
Iris stylosa
Iris germanica
Iris Kaempferi [Iris laevigata]
Iris iberica
Iris florentina (I. germanica 'Florentina')
Iris fimbriata (I. japonica/I. tectorum)
Iris cuprea (I. fulva)
Lathyrus latifolius
Lathyrus giganteus atropurpureus *
Linaria alpina
Lupinus polyphyllus
Lychnis Viscaria splendens flore pleno (L. viscaria 'Splendens Plena')
Lychnis chalcedonica flore pleno (L. chalcedonica 'Flore Plena')

Appendix 9: The Finest Perennials Selected by W Hampel, 1890

Lychnis chalcedonica
Mentha Pulegium gibraltarica (M. pulegium var. gibraltarica)
Mentha piperita fol. var. (M. piperita 'Variegata')
Oenothera Fraseri (O. fruticosa ssp. glauca)
Papaver orientale
Penstemon pubescens (P. hirsutus)
Penstemon digitaloides (P. digitalis)
Phlox decussata (P. paniculata)
Polemonium coeruleum flore albo (P. caeruleum 'Album')
Polemonium coeruleum (P. caeruleum)
Potentilla hybrida flore pleno (P. fragariastrum - double form)
Primula Sieboldi (P. sieboldii)
Pulmonaria virginica (Mertensia pulmonarioides)
Pulmonaria angustifolia
Pyrethrum hybridum flore pleno (Tanacetum coccineum - double form)
Ranunculus aconitifolius flore albo pleno (R. aconitifolius 'Flore Pleno')
Ranunculus Ficaria flore pleno (R. ficaria 'Flore Pleno')
Ranunculus acris flore pleno (R. acris 'Flore Pleno')
Saxifraga cordifolia purpurea (Bergenia cordifolia 'Purpurea')
Saxifraga crassifolia (Bergenia crassifolia)
Sedum Lydium glaucum (S. hispanicum var. minus)
Sedum maximum
Sedum Sieboldi fol. mediopictis (S. sieboldii 'Mediovariegatum ?')
Sedum Fabianum fol. var. *
Sedum Fabianum *
Sedum dasyphyllum
Sedum Lydium aureum (S. lydium 'Aureum')
Sedum cristatum (S. reflexum 'Cristatum')
Sedum atropurpureum (Rhodiola integrifolia)
Spiraea palmata elegans (Filipendula palmata 'Elegantissima')
Spiraea Ulmaria fol. aur. var. (Filipendula ulmaria 'Aurea')
Spiraea Ulmaria flore pleno (Filipendula ulmaria 'Flore Pleno')
Spiraea palmata alba (Filipendula purpurea 'Alba')
Spiraea astilboides *
Spiraea palmata (Filipendula purpurea)
Spiraea japonica
Spiraea filipendula flore pleno (Filipendula vulgaris - double form)
Spiraea Aruncus (Aruncus dioicus)
Thalictrum aquilegiaefolium roseum (T. aquilegiifolium 'Roseum')
Tradescantia violacea *
Tradescantia lilacina *
Tradescantia coerulea *
Tradescantia alba (T. albiflora)
Trifolium repens atrorubens (Trifolium repens - red form)

Appendix 9: The Finest Perennials Selected by W Hampel, 1890

Trillium grandiflorum
Trillium erectum
Trillium cernuum
Trolius laxus
Trolius giganteus (T. asiaticus)
Trolius europaeus
Trolius altaicus
Ver spicata alba (Veronica spicata - white form)
Veratrum album
Veratrum nigrum
Veratrum viride
Verbascum phoeniceum
Veronica incana
Veronica Hendersoni (V. hendersonii)
Viola The Czar (V. odorata 'Czar')
Viola italica (V. odorata)
Viola Barrensteins Saemling *
Viola rossica *
Viola Swanley white (V. 'Swanley White')
Viola Victoria regina (V. 'Victoria Regina')
Viola Auguste *
Viola rubra plena (V. hirta - double form)
Viola coerulea plena *
Viola alba plena (V. alba - double form)
Viola odorata var arborea flore pleno *
Viola odorata

APPENDIX 10: CULTIVARS RAISED AND INTRODUCED TO GERMAN GARDENERS BY KARL FOERSTER

Source: Kreuter, Marie-Luise: *Karl Foerster, Zuechtungen und Gedanken fuer die Zukunft*, n.d., c. 1980, Weihenstephan

Culivars raised by Karl Foerster

Achillea 'Schwefelteller' 1957
Achillea millefolium 'Sammetriese' (1953)
Achillea ptarmica 'Nana Compacta' (1953)
Althea rosea perennis 1966
Alyssum rostratum 'Eburneum' (1950)
Alyssum rostratum 'Elfenbein' 1958
Alyssum saxatile 'Citrinum Praecox' 1951
Alyssum saxatile 'Praecox' 1951
Anemone vitifolia 'Albadura' 1936
Anemone vitifolia 'Compacta' 1967
Anemone vitifolia 'Superba' (1961)
Aquilegia caerulea 'Sanssouci' (1915)
Arabis alpina 'Polarfuchs' 1956
Artemisia nana 1966
Aruncus sylvestris 'Nachfolger'
Aruncus sylvestris 'Nachzuegler' 1966
Aruncus sinensis 'Zweiweltenkind' 1959
Aster 'Bluetenwolke' 1911
Aster 'Herbstwunder' 1911
Aster 'Oktoberfruehling' 1929
Aster amellus 'Altweibersommer' 1949
Aster amellus 'Augusta' 1957
Aster amellus 'Berggeist' 1949
Aster amellus 'Blauer Kugeltisch' 1966
Aster amellus 'Blaugoldkuppel' 1957
Aster amellus 'Bluetendecke' (syn. A. 'Silberdach') 1949
Aster amellus cassubicus 'Marquhardt' (1958)
Aster amellus 'Dunkler Schatz' 1957
Aster amellus 'Festgeschenk' (1960)
Aster amellus 'Gluecksfund' (1966)
Aster amellus 'Heideprinzess' 1957
Aster amellus 'Herbstzauber' 1931
Aster amellus 'Koboldkugel'
Aster amellus 'Kugelstrauss' 1950
Aster amellus 'Kugelwolke'
Aster amellus 'Mira' 1947

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Aster amellus 'Nachsommerschatz' 1950
Aster amellus 'Nocturno'
Aster amellus 'Rosa Erfuellung' 1964
Aster amellus 'Rosenkoenigin' 1958
Aster amellus 'Septemberkoenig' 1934
Aster amellus 'Septemberpracht' (1953)
Aster amellus 'Septembernacht' (1953)
Aster amellus 'Sonora' 1962
Aster amellus 'Strahlenkissen' 1950
Aster amellus 'Veilchenkoenigin' 1947
Aster amellus 'Weisser Kugeltisch' 1966
Aster dumosus 'Blaubuchs' 1954
Aster dumosus 'Blaue Vorlaeufer' 1961
Aster dumosus 'Blaustrahlkugel' 1952
Aster dumosus 'Faechertraube' 1953
Aster dumosus 'Oktober Nachfolger'
Aster dumosus 'Oktoberschneekuppel' 1950
Aster dumosus 'Phosphorus' 1964
Aster dumosus 'Rosenelf' 1949
Aster dumosus 'Rosenkissen' 1955
Aster dumosus 'Schneezicklein' 1949
Aster dumosus 'Silberball' 1963
Aster dumosus 'Silberblaukissen' 1947
Aster ericoides 'Schneegitter' 1968
Aster novae-angliae 'Abendsonne' (1960)
Aster novae-angliae 'Dunkle Lila' 1953
Aster novae-angliae 'Erntedank' 1956
Aster novae-angliae 'Fragstein' 1936
Aster novae-angliae 'Rosa Sieger' 1971
Aster novae-angliae 'Roter Stern' 1934
Aster novae-angliae 'Roter Turm' 1947
Aster novae-angliae 'Rubinschatz' 1960
Aster novae-angliae 'Spaetrubin' 1967
Aster novi-belgii 'Blaue Nachthut' 1949
Aster novi-belgii 'Blaugitter' 1949
Aster novi-belgii 'Blaumeise' pre-1939
Aster novi-belgii 'Blausilber' 1955
Aster novi-belgii 'Bluetenshirm' pre-1935
Aster novi-belgii 'Brigitte' 1972
Aster novi-belgii 'Dauerblau' 1947
Aster novi-belgii 'Distelfink' (1938)
Aster novi-belgii 'Frau Holle' (1961)
Aster novi-belgii 'Jupiter' 1934
Aster novi-belgii 'Lachskoenigin' (1953)

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Aster novi-belgii 'Milchstrasse' 1955
Aster novi-belgii 'Oktoberfest' 1934
Aster novi-belgii 'Phosphorus' 1964
Aster novi-belgii 'Porzellan' 1972
Aster novi-belgii 'Rosenhuegel' (Syn. A. 'Silberrose') 1953
Aster novi-belgii 'Rosenquartz' 1949
Aster novi-belgii 'Silberblau'
Aster novi-belgii 'Weisser Elefant' 1953
Aster novi-belgii 'Weisser Vorlaeufer' 1947
Aster novi-belgii 'Weisses Wunder' 1947
Aster novi-belgii 'Zauberspiegel' (Syn. A. 'Zauberspiel') 1953
Aster novi-belgii 'Zwerglachs' 1953
Astilbe arendsii 'Hildegard' (1969)
Astilbe japonica 'Bronzelaub' 1963
Aubrieta 'Mammut Tauricola' 1935
Aubrieta deltoidea 'Rubinkissen' 1961

Bergenia 'Purpurkoenigin' 1972
Bergenia 'Schneekoenigin' 1959
Brunnera macrophylla 'Blaukuppel' 1961

Campanula carpatica 'Blaumeise' 1953
Campanula carpatica 'Karpatenkronen' 1947
Campanula carpatica 'Silberblaeue' (1948)
Campanula carpatica 'Silbermoewe' (1956)
Campanula carpatica 'Silberschale' (1951)
Campanula carpatica 'Spechtmeise' 1953
Campanula carpatica 'Zwergmoewe' 1947
Campanula carpatica turb. 'Blaurandglocke' 1949
Campanula carpatica turb. 'Foerster'
Carlina caulescens 'Bronze' 1947
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bernsteinknopf' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bornim' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Brauner Zaunriese' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bronzefeuere' 1953
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bronzekuppel' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bronzestern' 1956
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bronzeteppich' 1972
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Corinna' 1958
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Dezembersonne' 1953
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Edelweiss Robust' 1968
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Feuerrad' 1953
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Goldesel' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Goldmarienne' 1961

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Granatschopf' 1934
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Herbstbrokat' 1920
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Herbstfeuer' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Herbstkoenigin' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Isabellarosa' 1947
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Kaltgelber Pomponturm' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Kanariapompon' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Karminriese' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Karminsilber' 1967
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Karminwolke' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Kupfergoldstern' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Kupferkastanie' 1953
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Lachsrote Wolke' 1971
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Liebling' 1958
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Mirakel' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Novembersaeule' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Novemberschneebusch' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Riesengoldkuppel' 1963
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosalinde' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosa Riese' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosa Riesennovemberbusch' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosa Spaetling' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosendickicht' 1962
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosenmarguerite' 1953
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosensaeule'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosenspaetling' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosensilber' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rosenteller' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Roter Novembersaeulenbusch' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rotes Meer' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rotwild' 1954
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Sammetbraun' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Schneebuendel' 1955
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Schneeroeschen' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Schneewolke' 1967
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Schwanhild' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Septemberrose' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Silbermirakel' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Spaetkarmin' 1962
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Wintersonne' 1966
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Zaunriese' 1964
Chrysanthemum maximum 'Sanssouci' 1934
Chrysanthemum maximum 'Wega' 1958

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Delphinium cultorum 'Abendwunder' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Abgesang' 1962
Delphinium cultorum 'Alpnebote' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Altchina' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Amethyst' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Ariel' 1962
Delphinium cultorum 'Arnold Boecklin' 1917
Delphinium cultorum 'Azurfalter' 1940
Delphinium cultorum 'Azurfinale' (1961)
Delphinium cultorum 'Azurleuchte' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Azurriese' 1949
Delphinium cultorum 'Azurzwerg' 1972
Delphinium cultorum 'Beethoven' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Berghimmel' 1926
Delphinium cultorum 'Bergschat' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Blaufeuere' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Blauglut' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Blaurake' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Blautanne' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Blauwal' 1957
Delphinium cultorum 'Bleichgesicht' 1962
Delphinium cultorum 'Blickfang' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Blondine' 1956
Delphinium cultorum 'Breithorn' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Buntspecht' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Daemmerung' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Dein Blaues Wunder' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Die Nacht' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Donnerkeil' 1962
Delphinium cultorum 'Drachenkopf' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Duesterlohe' 1940
Delphinium cultorum 'Eisvogel' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Elfenkoenig' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Enzianherold' (1937)
Delphinium cultorum 'Enziansnachklang' 1964
Delphinium cultorum 'Enzianturm' 1930
Delphinium cultorum 'Enzianvorlaeufer' 1965
Delphinium cultorum 'Eos' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Ernst von Borsig' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Erstling' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Eugen Bracht' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Ferienknabe' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Fernzuender' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Finsteraarhorn' 1934

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Delphinium cultorum 'Fliederspeer' 1930
Delphinium cultorum 'Floetensolo' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Fluegelkleid' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Foen' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Fruehauf' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Fruehschein' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Fruehwunder' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Funkturn' (Syn. D. 'Meergott') 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Ganymed' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Glasturm' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Gletscherwasser' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Gluecksritter' 1940
Delphinium cultorum 'Gnom' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Groessenwahn' 1930
Delphinium cultorum 'Gundelfink' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Gute Nacht' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Havel' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Havelland' 1928
Delphinium cultorum 'Himmelsleiter' (1929)
Delphinium cultorum 'Himmelspfort' (1961)
Delphinium cultorum 'Hochkalter' 1940
Delphinium cultorum 'Indigoriase' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Johannes Brahms' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Jubelruf' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Juwelenturm' (1940)
Delphinium cultorum 'Kinderfest' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Kirchenfenster' 1930
Delphinium cultorum 'Kleine Nachtmusik' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Klingsor' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Knallblau' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Kornblume' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Kreuzritter' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Kuehleborn' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Laurin' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Lautsprecher' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Leichtmaterose' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Leuchtturm' 1928
Delphinium cultorum 'Maiblau' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Maiblauriase' (1940)
Delphinium cultorum 'Malvine' 1939
Delphinium cultorum 'Meergott' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Merlin' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Mittagsblau' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Mittlemeer' 1953

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Delphinium cultorum 'Mitternacht' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Mondsee' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Monterosa' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Morgenstrahl' 1930
Delphinium cultorum 'Morgentau' 1971
Delphinium cultorum 'Mozart' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Muensterturm' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Nachtauge' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Nachtblau' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Nachthorn' 1932
Delphinium cultorum 'Nachtwache' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Nostradamus' (Syn. A. 'Riesenhyaazinthe') 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Oberon' 1964
Delphinium cultorum 'Opalkoloss' 1964
Delphinium cultorum 'Opalsaeule' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Ouvertuere' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Paretz' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Perlmutterbaum' (1928)
Delphinium cultorum 'Pfaueninsel' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Pfingstberg' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Poseidon' (1956)
Delphinium cultorum 'Prunkstueck' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Purpurritter' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Purpurnstern' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Rakete' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Rauchsaeule' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Richard Wagner' 1911
Delphinium cultorum 'Rosenamethyst' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Rosenenzian' (1926)
Delphinium cultorum 'Rosenquarz' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Schiffsjunge' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Schneefontaene' 1956
Delphinium cultorum 'Schneewabe' 1950
Delphinium cultorum 'Schneewittchen' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Serenade' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Siebenschlaefer' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Sommerluft' (1942)
Delphinium cultorum 'Sopran' 1965
Delphinium cultorum 'Sonntagskind' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Stahlkanne' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Sternennacht' 1961
Delphinium cultorum 'Stichflamme' 1936
Delphinium cultorum 'Sturmpfeiler' 1942
Delphinium cultorum 'Tante Clothilde' 1936

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Delphinium cultorum 'Tempelgong' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Traumulus' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Tropennacht' 1929
Delphinium cultorum 'Ueberwinder' 1933
Delphinium cultorum 'Uhlenflucht' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Veilchenriese' 1962
Delphinium cultorum 'Veilchenzweig' 1962
Delphinium cultorum 'Vineta' 1953
Delphinium cultorum 'Vorbote' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Wasserman' 1934
Delphinium cultorum 'Wunschkind' 1935
Delphinium cultorum 'Zauberfloete' 1957
Delphinium cultorum 'Zelter' 1950

Further Karl Foerster cultivars listed in A Tentative Checklist of Delphinium Names
Royal Horticultural Society, May 1949:

Delphinium 'Blaue Grotte' 1929
Delphinium 'Blauer Zwerg' 1929
Delphinium 'Blautopf' 1929
Delphinium 'Carmen' 1929
Delphinium 'Dreiklang' 1929
Delphinium 'Duerer' 1929
Delphinium 'Gentiana Verna' 1931
Delphinium 'Herbstsieger' 1931
Delphinium 'Himmelwiese' 1929
Delphinium 'Israel' 1929
Delphinium 'Nachthut' 1929
Delphinium 'Nacht Augen' 1939
Delphinium 'Pannonia' 1920
Delphinium 'Roemerschanze' 1929
Delphinium 'Sanssouci' 1929
Delphinium 'Schwabenstreich' 1929
Delphinium 'Spaetling' 1929
Delphinium 'Sturmbock' 1931
Delphinium 'Trancred' 1929
Delphinium 'Widukind' 1929
Delphinium 'W. Storr' 1929
Delphinium 'Zigeuner' 1929

Dianthus caesius 'Blaureif' 1935
Dianthus caesius 'Liebling' 1964
Dianthus caesius 'Pfungstkoenig' 1935
Dianthus caesius 'Rosenwolke' 1940
Dianthus caesius 'Schneewolke' 1940
Dracocephalum 'Kathedrale' 1962

Dracocephalum virginianum roseum 'Pagode' 1955

Erigeron hybr. 'Dunkelste Alle' 1932

Erigeron hybr. 'Sommerneuschnee' 1932

Eryngium planum 'Blaeuling' (1962)

Gaillardia aristata 'Kastanienbraun' 1934

Gaillardia aristata 'Lagerfeuer' 1935

Gaillardia aristata 'Sternenkissen' 1934

Helenium hybr. 'Altgold' 1949

Helenium hybr. 'Altgoldriese' 1947 (1951?)

Helenium hybr. 'Altgoldjuwel' 1949

Helenium hybr. 'Augustsonne' 1949

Helenium hybr. 'Bernsteinhexe'

Helenium hybr. 'Biedermeier' 1949

Helenium hybr. 'Bluetentisch' 1964

Helenium hybr. 'Dela' 1968

Helenium hybr. 'Die Blonde' (1959)

Helenium hybr. 'Farbenspiel' (1953)

Helenium hybr. 'Feuerrad' (1950)

Helenium hybr. 'Feuersiegel' (1959)

Helenium hybr. 'Feuerwein' 1952

Helenium hybr. 'Flammenrad' 1947

Helenium hybr. 'Goldaprikose' 1953

Helenium hybr. 'Goldfuchs' 1936

Helenium hybr. 'Goldhaube' 1963

Helenium hybr. 'Goldkogel' 1968

Helenium hybr. 'Goldlackzwerg' 1947

Helenium hybr. 'Goldleiter' 1962

Helenium hybr. 'Goldpfeilerbuendel' 1964

Helenium hybr. 'Goldraush' 1956

Helenium hybr. 'Goldtafel' 1966

Helenium hybr. 'Havelsonne' 1963

Helenium hybr. 'Helena' 1957

Helenium hybr. 'Helios' (1953)

Helenium hybr. 'Herbstrot' 1949

Helenium hybr. 'Hochsommerwolke' 1960

Helenium hybr. 'Indianerbraut' (1960)

Helenium hybr. 'Julisamt' (1968)

Helenium hybr. 'Kanaria' 1947

Helenium hybr. 'Karneol' 1949

Helenium hybr. 'Kastanie' 1954

Helenium hybr. 'Kindergeburtstag' 1953

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Helenium hybr. 'Koenigstiger' (1960)
Helenium hybr. 'Kokarde' 1940
Helenium hybr. 'Kronjuwel' 1953
Helenium hybr. 'Kugelsonne' 1947
Helenium hybr. 'Kupfersprudel' 1934
Helenium hybr. 'Mahagoni' 1949
Helenium hybr. 'Neapelgelb' 1953
Helenium hybr. 'Posaune' 1962
Helenium hybr. 'Rotgold' (1963)
Helenium hybr. 'Rothaut' 1966
Helenium hybr. 'Rotkaeppchen' 1956
Helenium hybr. 'Rubinkuppel' 1947
Helenium hybr. 'Sammetkleinod' 1962
Helenium hybr. 'Sammetkuppel' 1962
Helenium hybr. 'Sammetzwerg' 1962
Helenium hybr. 'Samtjuwel'
Helenium hybr. 'Schwefellicht' 1949
Helenium hybr. 'Septemberfanal'
Helenium hybr. 'Septemberfuchs' 1950
Helenium hybr. 'Septemberjuwel' 1956
Helenium hybr. 'Septemberrotgold' 1964
Helenium hybr. 'Septembersonne' (1951)
Helenium hybr. 'Septemberschatz' 1957
Helenium hybr. 'Sonnenberg' 1947
Helenium hybr. 'Sonnenkogel' 1964
Helenium hybr. 'Sonnentisch' 1964
Helenium hybr. 'Sonnenwunder' 1952
Helenium hybr. 'Spaetgoldriese' 1949
Helenium hybr. 'Spaetorange' (1969)
Helenium hybr. 'Spaetrot' 1949
Helenium hybr. 'Turmdolde' 1962
Helenium hybr. 'Waldhorn' 1963
Helenium hybr. 'Wonnadonga' 1964
Helenium hybr. 'Zimbelstern' 1956
Helenium hybr. 'Zwergjuwel' 1962
Helenium hybr. 'Zwergkoenigin'
Helenium hybr. 'Zwergsamtkleinod' 1962
Helianthemum hybr. 'Bernsteinhexe'
Helianthemum hybr. 'Citronella' 1951
Helianthemum hybr. 'Rosakoenigin' 1963
Helianthemum hybr. 'Sonnenroeschen' 1951
Heliopsis scabra 'Goldgefieder' 1949
Heliopsis scabra 'Goldgruenherz' 1934
Heliopsis scabra 'Goldkandelaber' 1951

Heliopsis scabra 'Goldklumpen' 1954
Heliopsis scabra 'Goldranunkel' 1951
Heliopsis scabra 'Hohlspiegel' 1947
Heliopsis scabra 'Sommersonne' 1937
Heliopsis scabra 'Sonnenschild' 1947
Heliopsis scabra 'Spitzentaenzerin' 1934
Heliopsis scabra 'Wuestenkoenig' (1964)
Hemerocallis hybr. 'Bernstein' 1933

Ligularia 'Sommergold' 1973
Limonium latifolia 'Violetta' 1933
Linum narbonnense 'Driehuegelvarietael' 1953
Linum narbonnense 'Rasse Havelsee' (1964)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Admiral' (1956)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Blauwal' (1961)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Bornimer Porzellan' 1936
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Buntscheck'(1956)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Elfenbeinrosa' 1936
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Goldaprikose' 1959
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Goldblau' 1953
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Karminsaecule' (1956)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Kupferrosa' 1936
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Nocturno' 1957
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Orangelachs' 1956
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Ostsee' (1964)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Phosphor' 1961
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Prunkstueck' 1955
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Purpurkerze' (1956)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Rosalinde' 1960
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Rosakoenigin' 1936
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Rosenturm' 1953
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Schneemuenster' (1964)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Schneemuenster Rosa' (1955)
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Schneerosa' 1958
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Schwefelkerze' 1959
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Sindbad' 1957
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Vulkan' 1958
Lupinus polyphyllus 'Zauberstab' 1957
Lythrum salicaria 'Augenweide' 1958

Minuartia laricifolia 'Grandiflora' 1959
Minuartia laricifolia 'Superba' 1966
Monarda didyma 'Schneewittchen' 1956

Omphalodes verna 'Grandiflora' 1965

Papaver orientale 'Branddirektor' 1957

Papaver orientale 'Condor' 1958

Papaver orientale 'Feuerriese' 1952

Papaver orientale 'Funkturn' (1962)

Papaver orientale 'Grossmogul' 1956

Papaver orientale 'Maifackel' 1953

Papaver orientale 'Rosenpokal' 1947

Papaver orientale 'Seidenaffe' 1953

Papaver orientale 'Seidenjuwel' 1947

Phlox paniculata 'Abendlicht' 1964

Phlox paniculata 'Amaranthriese' 1951

Phlox paniculata 'Amethyst' (1951)

Phlox paniculata 'Angelus' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Apfelbluete' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Augustfackel' 1937

Phlox paniculata 'Augustschneekuppel' 1949

Phlox paniculata 'Augustus' 1962

Phlox paniculata 'Aurora' 1964

Phlox paniculata 'Apassionata' 1942

Phlox paniculata 'Bauernstolz' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Biedermeier' 1934

Phlox paniculata 'Blauriese' 1950

Phlox paniculata 'Bornimer Nachsommer' 1951

Phlox paniculata 'Branderburg' (1937)

Phlox paniculata 'Brandkarmin'

Phlox paniculata 'Brandriese' 1950

Phlox paniculata 'Breithaupt Bicolor' (1961)

Phlox paniculata 'Dacapo' 1949

Phlox paniculata 'Dauerbrand' 1930

Phlox paniculata 'Dorffreude' 1950

Phlox paniculata 'Dorfkavalier' 1953

Phlox paniculata 'Duesterlohe' 1962

Phlox paniculata 'Elfenkoenig' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Elmsfeuer' 1957

Phlox paniculata 'Erbhof' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Erntefeuer' 1930

Phlox paniculata 'Euphorion' 1956

Phlox paniculata 'Eva Foerster' 1934

Phlox paniculata 'Fanfare' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Fesselballon' 1936

Phlox paniculata 'Feuerreiter' 1935

Phlox paniculata 'Feuersaeule' 1962

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Phlox paniculata 'Feuerspiegel' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Feuerzauber' 1960
Phlox paniculata 'Firmament' 1931
Phlox paniculata 'Firnlicht' 1932
Phlox paniculata 'Flammenkuppel' 1961
Phlox paniculata 'Fliederball' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Fliederschirm' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Frauenlob' 1936
Phlox paniculata 'Fremdling' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Fruehe Pracht' 1968
Phlox paniculata 'Fruehrosa' 1953
Phlox paniculata 'Fuellhorn' 1953
Phlox paniculata 'Furioso' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Glutauge' 1940
Phlox paniculata 'Glutball' 1960
Phlox paniculata 'Glutsieg' 1962
Phlox paniculata 'Herbstblaeuling' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Herzblut' 1960
Phlox paniculata 'Hochgesang' 1960
Phlox paniculata 'Hochsommerwolke' 1961
Phlox paniculata 'Jubel' 1953
Phlox paniculata 'Julifeier' 1961
Phlox paniculata 'Julifest' 1962
Phlox paniculata 'Juliglut' 1934
Phlox paniculata 'Julischneesturm' 1960
Phlox paniculata 'Junius' 1932
Phlox paniculata 'Karminvorbote' 1962
Phlox paniculata 'Karminvorlaefer' 1972
Phlox paniculata 'Kinderfest' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Kirchenfuerst' 1936
Phlox paniculata 'Kirmeslaender' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Kirschkugel' 1936
Phlox paniculata 'Koloss' (1949)
Phlox paniculata 'Koralle' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Kristall' 1953
Phlox paniculata 'Kunterbunt' 1934
Phlox paniculata 'Lachsjuwel' 1960
Phlox paniculata 'Landhochzeit' 1949
Phlox paniculata 'Lavendelwolke' 1939
Phlox paniculata 'Leuchtquelle' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Lichtenau' 1958
Phlox paniculata 'Mandelduft' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Monte Cristallo' 1962
Phlox paniculata 'Monte Rosa' 1962

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Phlox paniculata 'Nachbars Neid' 1936
Phlox paniculata 'Nachtglut' 195
Phlox paniculata 'Nelkendom' 1932
Phlox paniculata 'Neutoener' 1936
Phlox paniculata 'Nordlicht' 1931
Phlox paniculata 'Parmaveilchen' (1956)
Phlox paniculata 'Pastorale' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Pfirsichpyramide' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Phoenix' 1953
Phlox paniculata 'Praeludium' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Prospero' (1956)
Phlox paniculata 'Puderquaste' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Regenpfeiler' 1966
Phlox paniculata 'Rosabella' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Rosa Pastell' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Rosenbatist' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Rosendom' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Rosenhauch' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Rosenjuwel' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Rosenlicht' 1973
Phlox paniculata 'Rosenquarz' 1936
Phlox paniculata 'Rosenteller' 1953
Phlox paniculata 'Rotes Dach' 1961
Phlox paniculata 'Scharlachglut'
Phlox paniculata 'Scharlachturm' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Schneeberg' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Schneedach' 1950
Phlox paniculata 'Schneeferner' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Schneehase' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Schneerausch' 1947
Phlox paniculata 'Schwan' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Septemberjuwel'
Phlox paniculata 'Septemberschnee' 1933
Phlox paniculata 'Silberlachs' 1930
Phlox paniculata 'Silberrose' 1949
Phlox paniculata 'Silberspiegel' 1949
Phlox paniculata 'Spaetfeuer' 1965
Phlox paniculata 'Spaetrosa' 1972
Phlox paniculata 'Spaetrot' 1930
Phlox paniculata 'Sternpyramide' 1956
Phlox paniculata 'Suedlicht' 1935
Phlox paniculata 'Tenor' 1940
Phlox paniculata 'Tollhaus' 1962
Phlox paniculata 'Urphlox' 1934

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Phlox paniculata 'Veilchenstern' 1957
Phlox paniculata 'Violetta Gloriosa' (1956)
Phlox paniculata 'Vorspiel' 1956
Phlox paniculata 'Weisser Dorfriese'
Phlox paniculata 'Wenn Schon Denn Schon' 1931
Phlox paniculata 'Wunderhold' 1964
Phlox paniculata 'Zinnoberwolke' 1958
Potentilla aurea 'Goldklumpen' (1964)
Potentilla nepalensis 'Flammenspiel' (1964)
Primula pruhoniana 'Marianne' 1933
Primula pruhoniana 'Rubinperle' 1933

Rudbeckia laciniata 'Goldshirm' (1939)
Rudbeckia sullivanti 'Goldorkan' 1966

Salvia nemorosa 'Mainacht' 1960
Salvia nemorosa 'Praecox'
Salvia nutans 1934
Saponaria ocymoides 'Karminkoenigin' 1950
Saxifraga kochlearis 'Minor' (1966)
Saxifraga muscoides hybr. 'Apfelbluete' 1949
Saxifraga lingulata 'Superba' 1966
Scabiosa caucasica 'Lavendelblaue Riesen' 1959
Sedum album 'Rubrifolium' 1967
Sedum nanum 1936
Sedum ochroleucum hybr.? 1936
Sempervivum 'Mahagonystem' (1936)
Sempervivum 'Silberkarneol' (1936)
Sempervivum 'Bechleri Ural Turmalin' 1938
Sidalcea 'Brilliant' 1936
Silene alpestris 'Heidi' (1962)
Silene alpestris bicolor 1958
Solidago 'Goldfichte' 1950
Solidago 'Goldjunge' 1949
Solidago 'Goldtanne' (1954)
Solidago 'Schwefelgeisir' 1920
Solidago 'Septemberende' 1956

Thymus serpyllum 'Maior' 1936
Tradescantia virginica atrocoerulea 'Nacht' 1936
Tradescantia virginica 'Baerbel' 1974
Tradescantia virginica 'Gisela' 1956
Tradescantia virginica 'Karin' 1974
Tradescantia virginica 'Karminglut' 1961

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Tradescantia virginica 'Rosi' 1974
Tradescantia virginica 'Rubella' 1958

Veronica gentianoides 'Robusta' (1964)
Veronica latifolia 'Kapitaen' 1956
Veronica latifolia 'Knallblau' 1950
Veronica longifolia 'Alba' 1951
Veronica longifolia 'Blaubuendel' 1958
Veronica longifolia 'Blauriesin' 1956
Veronica longifolia 'Praecox' 1957
Veronica longifolia 'Schneeriesin' (1956)

Yucca filamentosa 'Atlanta' 1962
Yucca filamentosa 'Elegantissima' (1950)
Yucca filamentosa 'Elite' (1950)
Yucca filamentosa 'Florida' 1962
Yucca filamentosa 'Fontaene' 1973
Yucca filamentosa 'Glockenriese' 1958
Yucca filamentosa 'Grossglockner' 1965
Yucca filamentosa 'Herkulesaeule' 1949
Yucca filamentosa 'Missouri' 1962
Yucca filamentosa 'Ohio' 1962
Yucca filamentosa 'Rosenglocke' 1958
Yucca filamentosa 'Schellenbaum' 1949
Yucca filamentosa 'Schneefichte' 1949
Yucca filamentosa 'Schneetanne' (1950)
Yucca filamentosa 'St Louis' 1962

Plants introduced into Germany by Karl Foerster

Aster ericoides 'Herbstmyrte' 1911
Aster amellus cassubicus grandiflorus 1907
Aster novae-angliae 'Sonntagskind' 1929
Aster novi-belgii 'Taubenblau' 1950

Cerastium tomentosum var. *columnae* 1926
Cimicifuga simplex 'Armleuchter' 1932
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Altgold' 1920
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Apollo' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Autokrat'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Bornim' 1964
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Ceres' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Ember' 1935

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Goldperle'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Goldrehaug'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Goldschopf' (1915)
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Hebe' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Herbsbrokat'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Herbstrubin' 1913
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Kanaria' 1920
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'King Madas' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'L'Innocence' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Nancy Copeland' 1935
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Nebelrose' 1908
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Novembersonne' 1912
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Oktoberrose'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Rehaug' 1915
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Romany'
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Schneelfe' (1911)
Chrysanthemum x hortorum 'Spaetkarmin' 1962

Dianthus plumarius 'Altrosa' 1906

Erigeron 'Hundsstern'

Gypsophila 'Rosenschleier' 1933

Helianthus rigidus (syn. Harpalium rigidum 'Oktoberstern) 1915

Helianthemum 'Bronze' 1914

Iris germanica 'Barockgold' 1957
Iris germanica 'Elfenbeinglocke'
Iris germanica 'Elfenbeinkoenigin' 1957
Iris germanica 'Erzengel Echt' 1964
Iris germanica 'Feuertopas'
Iris germanica 'Gloria Hortorum' 1955
Iris germanica 'Golddickicht' 1947
Iris germanica 'Goldfackel' 1948
Iris germanica 'Goldsaeule' 1957
Iris germanica 'Goldwunder' 1947
Iris germanica 'Grosser Kurfuerst'
Iris germanica 'Mahagonikoenig'
Iris germanica 'Meerschaum'
Iris germanica 'Schneegoettin' 1948
Iris sibirica 'Phosphorflamme' 1935

Phlox paniculata 'Sommerkleid' 1911

Appendix 10: Cultivars Raised and Introduced to German Gardeners by Karl Foerster

Primula acaulis sibirica (1913)

Rudbeckia fulgida 'Goldturm' 1937

Saxifraga caespitosa 'Berner Moosteppich' 1964

Sedum 'Immergruenchen'

Sempervivum arachnoideum minus

Sempervivum 'Nocturno'

Sempervivum mettenianum

Solidago graminifolia 1939

Veronica spicata nana semperflorens

APPENDIX 11 : CHRONOLOGY OF KARL FOERSTER'S LIFE

Source: Foerster, Eva & Rostin, Gerhard, *Ein Garten der Erinnerung*, 1992, Berlin

- 1874 Born 9th March in Berlin
- 1880-1889 Goes to school at the Friederich-Wilhelm-Gymnasium in Berlin. Leaves school after 9 years, with the idea of becoming a gardener.
- 1889-1891 Gardener's apprenticeship at the Castle nursery in Schwerin
- 1892-1903 Studies horticulture in the Wildpark by Potsdam
- 1894-1895 Following medical treatment in Switzerland, Foerster discovers the beauty of the landscape of the mountains and its plants and decides to dedicate his life to herbaceous plants. He decides to make the garden the "magic key" to nature and its seasons.
- 1899 Starts to make photographic records of his work
- 1903-1907 Starts to build his first small nursery behind his parents' new house in Berlin-Westend.
- 1906 First publication of a four-part article in the Hamburgischen Korrespondent: "Pan und Psyche"
- 1907 In the Autumn his first catalogue is published.
- 1910-1911 The nursery is moved to Bornim near Potsdam 'Am Rabfang'.

Starts to travel, lecture and give advice, visit exhibitions, nurseries and botanic gardens in Europe.
- 1911 'Winterharde Bluetenstauden und Straeucher der Neuzeit', Foerster's first book is published by Willy Lange and introduces a new style of books on the use of plants.
- 1911 onwards:
Regular publishing once or twice a year of the nursery catalogues, which included not only descriptive plantlists, but also a lot of practical advice.
- 1911-1912 The house is built and surrounding garden started.

Appendix 11: Chronology of Karl Foerster's Life

- 1916 Karl Foerster is called up to join the army.
- 1917 'Vom Bluetengarten der Zukunft' is published and distributed to soldiers in hospital as a moral booster, with great success.
- 1920 First breeding success of *Delphinium elatum* 'Berghimmel'.
- 1920-1941 The magazine 'Gartenschoenheit' is published in collaboration with Oskar Keuhl and Camillo Schneider.
- 1925 'Unendliche Heimat'.
- 1927 Karl Foerster marries the singer Eva Hildebrandt (1902 -)
- The nursery is expanded to include a garden design practice, lead till 1935 by Hermann Mattern (1902-1971).
- 1927 'Das Dahlienbuch'
- 1928 The business is joined by Herta Hammerbacher (1890-1985). With the help of Matter, Hammerbacher and other colleagues, Karl Foerster produced about 3000 projects till 1948, when the design partnership was disbanded.
- 'Gaerten der Erde'
- 1929 'Der Neue Rittersporn'
- 1930 Karl Foerster starts his talks on the radio.
- 1931 Birth of daughter Marianne
- 1932 Foerster's *Phlox paniculata* hybrids become available in the trade; the first one is P. 'Wenschondennschon'.
- 1933-1945 During the Nazi-regime of the Third Reich, Karl Foerster tried to retain human values and defended his humanistic ideas, but never expressed his opposition publicly.
- 1934 'Gartern als Zauberschluessel' is published, based on Foerster's idea of the seven seasons.

Appendix 11: Chronology of Karl Foerster's Life

- 1935 The whole business is reorganised into three parts : 1. Herbaceous Nursery; 2. Garden Construction; 3. Garden Design.
- 'Staudenbilderbuch' and 'Neue Blumen - Neue Garten, Bornimer Wegweiser' are published.
- 1935-1936 The first Show and Observation Garden is started on the Freundshafisinsel in Potsdam.
- First breeding success with *Heliopsis scabra* : H. 'Goldgruenherz'.
- 1936 'Der Steingarten der Sieben Jahreszeiten', 'Blumen auf Europas Zinnen' (Karl Foerster & Albert Steiner) and 'Gartenfreude wie noch nie. Kleines Gartenaergerlexikon' are published.
- 1937 Publishing of the controversial 'Gluecklich durchbrochenes Schweigen'.
- 1938 'Gartenstauden - Bilderbuch' is published
- 1939 'Das Blumenzwiebelbuch' and 'Kleinstauden - Bilderbuch'.
- 1940 Breeding of *Helenium* produces his first cultivar H. 'Kupfersprudel'.
- 'Lebende Gartentabellen. Herzhafte Hilfe fuer Gartensucher aller Art' and 'Blauer Schatz der Gaerten'.
- 1941 'Kleines Bilderlexikon der Gartenpflanzen' and 'Von Landschaft, Garten und Mensch' are published.
- 1943 During the last war years, the nursery is converted to vegetable production. The most important stock plants are protected and maintained.
- 1945 With a strongly reduced labour force (from 150 to 50) vegetable are still produced. On the side the nursery is slowly being built up again. Luckily, the nursery did not suffer from war damage.
- The Soviet Military Administration takes into protection the nursery as "Company for Breeding and Testing of Hardy Flowering Perennials".
- 1947 The entire nursery if almost back to growing herbaceous plants again.

Appendix 11: Chronology of Karl Foerster's Life

- 1947-1948 The Show and Observation Garden at Weihenstephan is created under the direction of Professor Doctor Richard Hansen (1912 -)
- 1949 The first post-war catalogue is produced and mail order is started again.
- 1950 Karl Foerster becomes Ehrendoktorweurder (Honorary Doctorate) of the Humbolt University of Berlin (East).

Publishing of 'Vom grossen Welt- und Gartenspiel'.
- 1950-1970 During the last twenty years of his life, Karl Foerster had great success with his breeding efforts, in particular with the general Aster, Chrysanthemum, Phlox, Helenium, Heliopsis, Papaver, Lupinus, Campanula, Veronica and Yucca.
- 1952 'Neuer Glanz des Gartenjahres' is published.
- 1953 'Reise doch - Bleibe doch !' is published.
- 1954 'Troeste mich - Ich bin so gluecklich' is published.
- 1955 Karl Foerster obtains the Nationalpreis III. Klasse.
- 1957 Opening of the Karl Foerster Garden at the International Gardens Festival in Erfurt.

Publishing of 'Einzug der Graeser und Farne in die Gaerten'
- 1959 For his eighty fifth birthday, Karl Foerster is given the Vaterlaendischen Verdienstorder in silver and obtains the Ehrenburgerschaft of the town of Potsdam.

The nursery is converted into a trust grant-aided by the government.

'Warnung und Ermutigung' is published.
- 1962 'Ferien vom Ach' is published.
- 1964 On his ninetieth birthday; Karl Foerster obtains the title of professor.
- 1965 The Karl-Foerster-Trust is created to promote work based on his principles.

Appendix 11: Chronology of Karl Foerster's Life

- 1968 His last book 'Es wird durch geblueht' is published.
- 1970 On the 27th November, Karl Foerster dies at his home in Bornim and is buried on the 3rd December in the Old Churchyard of Bornim.

After the death of Karl Foerster

- 1972 The nursery become 'VEB Bornimer Staudenkulturen' (Volkseigener Betrieb). Later this will become the VEG (Volkseigenen Gut).
- 1979-1984 The Sunken Garden is the first part to be reconstructed.
The house and its garden are listed by Potsdam.
- 1981 Karl Foerster's daughter, Marianne Foerster (1931), designs a Karl Foerster Garden for the National Garden Festival of Kassel.
- 1984 To celebrate Foerster hundred and tenth birthday, the nursery is renamed 'VEG Bornimer Staudenkulturen "Karl Foerster"'.
Guenther Schultze (Hamburg) designs the Karl Foerster Garden for the National Garden Festival of Berlin.
- 1985 In connection with the Garden Festival, the Karl Foerster Foundation organises an exhibition dedicated to Foerster.
- 1992 In view of recent changes in the political situation of Eastern Germany, the situation of the nursery is still unclear. Although a suitable buyer is still being sought, this famous nursery is being built up again.

APPENDIX 12: BOOKS BY KARL FOERSTER

Winterharte Bluetenstauden und Straucher der Neuzeit

(Hardy Flowering Herbaceous Plants and Shrubs of Modern Times)

- * 1st edition, J.J. Weber, Leipzig, 1911
- * 2nd revised edition, Verlag J.J. Weber, Leipzig, 1912
- * 3rd revised and increased edition, Verlag J.J. Weber, Leipzig, 1924
- * 4th edition, J.J. Weber, Leipzig, 1929

Vom Bluetengarten der Zukunft

(Of the Flower Garden of the Future)

- * 1st edition, Furche-Verlag, Berlin-Westend, 1917
- * 2nd newly arranged edition, Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin-Westend, 1922
- * 3rd completely reworked edition, Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Karl Specht KG, Starnberg am See, 1942

Unendliche Heimat

(Endless Homeland)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin-Westend, 1925

Das Dahlienbuch

(The dahlia book)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin-Westend, 1927

Gaerten der Erde

(Gardens of the Earth)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin-Westend, 1928

Der Neue Rittersporn

(The New Larkspurs)

- * 1st edition, Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin-Westend, 1929
- * 2nd edition, copy of the first edition, Jagd- und Kulturverlag, Sulzberg/Allgaeu, 1990

Garten als Zauberschluessel

(The Garden as a Magic Key)

- * 1st edition, Rowohlt Verlag, Berlin, 1934
- * 2nd edition, Verlag Philipp Reclam, Jun., Leipzig, 1941

Appendix 12 : Books by Karl Foerster

- * facsimile of first edition, Jagd- und Kulturverlag, Sulzberg/Allgaeu, 1988.

Staudenbilderbuch

(Herbaceous Picture Book)

- * Verlag der Gartenschönheit, Berlin and Bern, 1935

Neue Blumen - Neue Gaerten, Bornimer Wegweiser

(New Flowers - New Gardens, The Bornim Pathfinder)

- * Aktiengesellschaft fuer Fruck und Verlag, Kassel, 1935

Der Steingarten der Sieben Jahreseiten

(Rockgardens throughout the Year)

- * 1st edition, Verlag der Gartenschönheit, Berlin and Bern, 1936
- * 3rd edition, Neumann Verlag, Leipzig, 1955
- * 6th edition, Neumann Verlag, Leipzig, 1962
- * 7th revised edition, Neumann Verlag, Berlin-Melsungen-Basel, 1981
- * 10th edition, Verlag Eugen Ulmer, Stuttgart, 1987
- * New edition, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, 1993
- * English translation of 7th edition, edited by K.D. Beckett, Macdonald Orbis, London and Sydney, 1987.

Blumen auf Europas Zinnen (Karl Foerster und Albert Steiner)

(Flowers on the Rooftops of Europe)

- * Rotapfel Verlag, Erlenbach-Zuerich and Leipzig, 1936

Gartenfreude wie noch nie. Kleines Gartenaergerlexikon. Bornimer Wegweiser Follow-up

(Garden Pleasures As Never Before. Encyclopedia of Small Garden Annoyances)

- * Verlag der Gartenschönheit, Berlin and Bern, 1936

Gluecklich durchbrochenes Schweigen

(The Successfully Pierced Silence)

- * Verlag Ernst Rowohlt, Berlin, 1937

Gartenstauden - Bilderbuch

(Garden Herbaceous Plants - Picture Book)

- * Verlag der Gartenschönheit, Berlin and Bern, 1938

Appendix 12 : Books by Karl Foerster

Das Blumenzwiebelbuch

(The Bulb Book)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin and Bern, 1939

Kleinstauden - Bilderbuch

(Small Herbaceous Plants - Picture Book)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Karl Specht KG, Berlin, 1940

Lebende Gartentabellen; Herzhafte Hilfe fuer Gartensucher aller Art

(Living Plant Schedules, Courageous Help for Garden Searchers of all Kind)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Karl Specht KG, Berlin, 1940
- * 2nd revised edition, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, 1994

Blauer Schatz der Gaerten

(The Blue Treasure of Gardens)

- * 1st edition, Verlag Philipp Reclam Jun., Leipzig, 1940
- * 2nd edition, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, Berlin, 1953
- * 3rd reworked edition, Neumann Verlag, Leipzig, Radebeul, 1989
- * 3rd revised edition, Ulmer Verlag, Stuttgart, 1990

Kleines Bilderlexikon des Gartenpflanzen

(Small Illustrated Encyclopedia of Garden Plants)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Karl Specht KG, Berlin, 1941

Von Landschaft, Garten, Mensch

(About Landscape, Garden and Man)

- * Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Karl Specht KG, Berlin, 1941

Vom Grossen Welt- und Gartenspiel

(About the Large World and Garden Game)

- * Verlag Schwinn und Helene KG, Darmstadt, 1950

Neuer Glanz der Gartenjahres

(The New Glow of the Garden Year)

- * 1st edition, Neumann Verlag, Berlin Radebeul, 1952
- * 6th edition, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, 1959
- * 7th edition, Verlag Neumann-Neudamm, Melsungen, Basel, Vienna, 1966
- * 9th revised edition, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, 1991

Appendix 12 : Books by Karl Foerster

Reise Doch - Bleibe Doch !

(Travel but Stay !)

- * Keppler & Scherrer Verlag, Frankfurt am Main, 1953

Troeste Mich - Ich Bin So Gluecklich

(Comfort me - I am so Happy)

- * Verlag Stichnote, Darmstadt, 1954

Einzug der Graeser und Farne in die Gaerten

(The Entry of Grasses and Ferns into the Gardens)

- * 1st Edition, Neumann Verlag, Leipzig, 1957
- * 4th completely revised edition, Neumann Verlag, Leipzig and Radebeul, 1978
- * 7th revised edition, Neumann Verlag, Leipzig, Radebeul, 1988

Warnung und Ermutigung

(Warning and Encouragement)

- * Union Verlag, Berlin, 1959

Ferien vom Ach

(Holidays from What)

- * Union Verlag, Berlin, 1962
- * Revised edition, Union Verlag, Berlin, 1990

Es wird Durchgeblueht

(Flowering throughout all seasons)

- * Union Verlag, Berlin, 1968

APPENDIX 13 : ENGLISH LANGUAGE PUBLICATIONS IN KARL FOERSTER'S LIBRARY IN 1992.

Source: Catalogue by the author

Books

- Bailey, C.H.: Standard Cyclopaedia of Horticulture
Bloom, A.: Perennials for Trouble-Free Gardening
Bloom, A.: Selected Garden Plants
Blunt, W.: The Art of Botanical Illustration
Brimble, L.J.F.: The Floral Year
Bruce and Gawthorn: A Bouquet of Wild Flowers
Corevon, H.: Rock Garden and Alpine Plants
Farrer, R.: The English Rock Garden
Farrett, R.: Delphiniums
Felsko, E.: A Book of Wildflowers
Hadfield, M.: The Gardeners Album
Harrison, R.E. and C.R.: Know Your Garden Series: Bulbs and Perennials
Hooker, W.: Garden Ferns
Innes, W.: Goldfish Varieties and Water Gardens
Leeming, J.F.: The Book of the Delphinium
McFarland: Garden Bulbs in Colour
Moore, Th.: British Ferns
Park, B.: Collins Guide to Roses
Perry, E.W.: Studies of a Plant Lover
Philips, G.: Delphiniums (1949)
Philips, G.: Delphiniums (1934)
Rehder: Manual of Cultivated Trees and Shrubs
Rockwell, Grayson and de Graaf: The Complete Book of Lilies
Stevens, A.: Garden Flowers in Colour
Synge, P.: Plants with Personalities
The Botanist: No date, no author
Selected from 'Maund's Botanic Garden': Flowering Plants with Instructions how to
Cultivate and Rear them from Seeds, Cuttings and Layers
Some Good Garden Plants, RHS Award of Merit Plants, 1950

Botanical Publications, Guide Books etc.

Tropical Blossoms of Florida

Fairchild Tropical Garden Guide

Botanic Garden Guide Orotova, Tenerife

Missouri Botanical Garden Guide

The Directory of American Horticulture for 1959

Royal Botanic Gardens Kew : Kew Handlist of Herbaceous Plants, 1902

Index Seminum Hortus Botanicus University Komenskeho, 1961, 1964

Index Seminum Estacao Agronomica Nacional, Oeiras Portugal, 1965

Index Seminum Botanic Gardens and Arboretum Linz, Austria, 1963

Index Seminum University Botanic Garden Hauniensis, Kopenhagen, 1943, 1959,
1963

Alpine Garden Society Bulletins, 1960s

Royal Horticultural Society: The Garden, 1950s

Schedule and Regulations for Iris Society's Show at RHS Halls in London, 7-8 June
1934 (Entry Form missing)

Nursery Catalogues from outside Germany

- Austria: Helenium, Abteilung Staudenkulturen
- Belgium: Pepinières et Roseraies Van Herreweghe - Keleman, 1965 - 1966
- Britain: Orpington Iris Nurseries, kent, 1932
Kelways Wholesale Seed Catalogue, (empire edition), 1931
Oldfield Nurseries, Bath, 1963 - 1964
Dartington Hall, Devon.
Greybridge Nurseries, Evesham (Primroses)
Wheatcroft of Nottingham, Roses
Wallace's Lilies, Tunbridge Wells, 1937
R.H. Bath, Bulbs, Wisbech, 1938, 1939
Pemberton's Select Rose List, Essex, 1928 - 1929
Daniel Bros. of Norwich, Vegetable and Flower Seed, 1937
Hilliers and Son, Trees and Shrubs, 1935 - 1936
Dahlias, J.T. West, Brentwood, Essex, 1937
Elisha Hicks, Roses, Berkshire, 1932 - 1933
Barr and Son, Covent Garden, Bulbs, 1937
- Czechoslovakia:
Gebrueder Schutz, Olomucany, Blansko, Bruenn, 1939
- Denmark: Poulsen Rosen
Bakkely, Paul Petersen, Roses
Stensborgs, Karlstadt, 1933
- France: Eden des Amis du Beau et du Bon, Ostheim, Haut-Rhin, France,
(Included sale of books from Karl Foerster, Camillo Schneider
and Ernst Graff Sylva Tarrouca).
Cailleux, Irises, 1959, 1966
Vilmorin - Andrieux, Irises, 1938
Bourdillon, Irises, 1974 - 1975
- Italy: Iris di Villa Letizia, 1962
- The Netherlands:
The Old Farm Nursery; Den Ouden & Son, Boskoop, 1935 - 1936
Koenigliche Handelsgaertenerlei, Moerheim (Bonne Ruys), 1938, 1939
Ang Grek, Hoorn, Orchids
Gebroeders Van Egmond, Oegstgeest, 1938, 1939
G.C. Van Meeuwen and Son, Heemstede, Bulbs, 1931

Appendix 13 : English Language Publications in Karl Foerster's Library in 1992

Brand and Son, Boskoop, 1929 - 1930, 1937 - 1938
Hopman and Son, Hillegom, Bulbs, 1939
P. Van Noordt & Zonen, Boskoop, 1938 - 1939
C. Damen, Hillegom, Bulbs, 1932
J.J. Gullemans and Sons, Lisse, 1962

Switzerland: Arnold Vogt, Erlenbach
C. Frikart - Staefa
Vatter, Irises, 1959

United States: McLellan Orchids, California, 1951
Orpington Irises, 1931, 1932, 1959, 1962
Tell's, Irises, 1959, 1960, 1961
Cardinal Iris Gardens, 1960
Raleigh Hill Gardens, Irises, 1960
Arizona Mission Gardens, Irises, 1964
Brown's Iris Gardens, 1960, 1965
Blue Ribbon Iris Gardens, 1959
Sass Iris List, 1948
Royal Iris Garden, 1932
G. Wild and Son, Irises, 1964
Schreiners, Irises, 1960, 1963
Marble Iris Gardens, 1959
Walter Marx Garden, Irises, 1955
Cooley's Garden, Irises, 1967, 1970, 1972
Loyd Austin, Irises, 1951, 1952, 1958
Jan de Graaff, Lilies, 1964 - 1965, 1965 - 1966

APPENDIX 14 : CHRONOLOGY OF GERTRUDE JEKYLL'S LIFE

Source: Tooley, Michael and Armander, Primrose: *Gertrude Jekyll; Essays on the life of a working amateur*, 1995; *Gertrude Jekyll, 1843-1932, A celebration*, Museum of Garden History, 1993; Massingham, Betty: *Gertrude Jekyll*, 1975

Only her publications and events in Gertrude Jekyll's life considered of relevance to the subjects discussed in the course of this thesis have been included.

- 1843 Born: London, 29 November, parents Edward and Julia Jekyll
- 1855 Travel: Brueckenau, Bavaria, with mother, sister and cousin
- 1869 Travel: Algiers and the Mediterranean
- 1861 Studies at Kensington School of Art
- 1863 Travel: Turkey, Rhodes and Greece on 10 week tour with Charles and Mary Newton
- 1865 Exhibits painting *Cheeky* at Royal Academy
- 1866 Visits International Flower Show, on 28 May
- 1866 Travel: Paris for two months
- 1867 Exhibits at Society of Female Artists
- 1868 First travel to Italy
- 1868 First known commission: Wargrave Hill, Berkshire, Capt. E. J. Jekyll
- 1869 Meeting with William Morris
- 1872 Meeting with Mr Ruskin
- 1872 Travel: Italy for 6 week
- 1873 Travel: Switzerland as a guest of Mr and Mrs Blumenthal and goes to Algiers

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1875 Meeting with William Robinson at the office of *The Garden*
- 1875 Travel: Switzerland
- 1876 Travel: Paris, Switzerland and Venice
- 1876 Father, Edward Jekyll dies
- 1877 First fruit trees arrive at Munstead
- 1878 Moves to Munstead House and starts laying out the garden
- 1880 Visited by William Robinson and S. Reynolds Hole
- 1880 First reference to Jekyll in *The Garden*
- 1880 First known commission abroad: Le Chalet, Switzerland, M. Jacques Blumenthal
- 1880- onwards: Jekyll has a steady trickle of projects
- 1881 First article: "Some plants from Algeria", *The Garden*, 19 (483), p. 202
- 1881 Commission at Gishurst Cottage, by G.F. Wilson to create a 'flat alpine garden'
- 1881 Travel: Switzerland and Brittany
- 1882 Write-up about Munstead House in *The Garden*, by William Goldring
- 1882 First of a series of articles on colour: "Colour in the flower garden", *The Garden*, 22, (562), p. 177; (575), p. 470-1;
- 1882 Article: "Tall Border Plants", *The Garden*, 22, (576), p. 490
- 1883 Buys 15 acres of land opposite Munstead House and starts the layout of Munstead Wood
- 1883 Plan of Munstead House garden at William Robinson's request
- 1883 Chapter: "Colour in the flower garden" in William Robinson, *The English Flower Garden*, London, pp. cx-cxii

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1883 Article: "Some July Flowers", *The Garden*, 26 (609) p. 50
- 1883 Article: "Tall Border Plants", *Gardening Illustrated*, 5, (247) pp. 444-5
- 1883 Travel: Capri, from where she sends plants to William Robinson and Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew.
- 1884 Article: " A Garden Picture", *The Garden*, 26 (673), p. 313
- 1884 Article: "Notes from Munstead", *The Garden* 26, (677), p. 392
- 1884 Article: "Some July Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, 6 (280), pp. 217-8
- 1884 Article: "Autumn Flowers", *The Garden*, 26 (680), p. 452
- 1885 Start taking photographs
- 1885 Article: "Colour in Flowers", *The Garden*, 27, (698), pp. 277-8
- 1887 Travel: Switzerland
- 1889 Meets Edwin Lutyens at Harry Mangels' home in Haselmere
- 1889 Article: "Some July Flowers in Surrey", *The Garden*, 35, (917), p. 565
- 1891 Travel: Alexander Pagenstecher's Clinic in Wiesbaden for cataract problems, is told to give up painting and embroidery
- 1891 Article: "The Picturesque use of Hardy Summer Perennial Plants", *Journal of the Royal Horticultural Society*, 13, (3), pp. 324-8
- 1892 First entry in Munstead House visitor's book by Lutyens
- 1893 Lutyens prepares first plans for Munstead Wood
- 1893 Albert Zumbach from the much-visited Chalet in Switzerland is appointed as head gardener
- 1894 'The Hut' built in the grounds at Munstead Wood, to act as initial home until completion of the house, and later use for workshop and garden purposes

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1895 Visit to Munstead Wood by Beatrix Farrand and Edith Warton
- 1895 Commissions: Following 27 years during which her commissions trickled in, Jekyll carried out 12 projects during this year.
- 1895 Mother, Julia Jekyll dies
- 1896 Construction of house at Munstead Wood is started
- 1896 Articles: first 16 articles published in *The Guardian*, later to be published as the basis for her first book: *Wood and Garden*
- 1897 Awarded the Victoria Medal of Honour in Horticulture by the Royal Horticultural Society
- 1897 Moves into Munstead Wood and starts to sell plants
- 1898 Commission: Goddards, Surrey
- 1898 Article: "Hardy Plant Borders", (with H. Selfe-Leonard), *Journal of the Royal Horticultural Society*, 21 (3), pp. 433-41
- 1899 First book: *Wood & Garden: notes and thoughts - practical and critical of a working amateur*, London
- 1899 Visit by Edward Hudson, owner of *Country Life*, and E. T. Cook, editor of Ruskin's collected works.
- 1900 Co-editor with E. T. Cook of *The Garden*
- 1900 First illustrated article on Munstead Wood in *Country Life*, 8 December
- 1900 Book: *Home & Garden: notes and thoughts - practical and critical of a worker in both*, London
- 1900 Article: "Formal Gardening merging into Free", *The Garden*, 58, (1504), pp. 197-8
- 1900 Article: "Formal Gardening merging into Free", *The Garden*, 58, (1505), pp. 223-4
- 1901 Book: *Lilies for English Gardens: A guide for amateurs*, London

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1902 Travel: Brides-les-Bains and Switzerland
- 1902 Visit by Helen Allingham to paint at Munstead Wood
- 1903 Article: "A well Coloured Flower Border", *The Garden*, 64, (1673), p. 405
- 1904 Book: *Some English Gardens*, London
- 1904 Commission: Hestercombe, Somerset
- 1904 Visit by Henry Correvon
- 1905 Article: "A Colour Scheme", *The Garden*, 67, (1729), p. 10
- 1905 Article: "Borders of Spring and Early Summer", *The Garden*, 68, (1770), p. 257
- 1907 Book: German publication of *Wood and Garden: Wald und Garten*, Leipzig
- 1908 Commission: Upton Grey, Hampshire
- 1908 Book: *Colour in the Flower Garden*, London
- 1909 Visited by Ellen Willmott
- 1909 Article: "Colour Nomenclature", *The Garden*, 73, (1978), p. 501
- 1910 Visited by James Britten, E. A. Bowles and Helen Allingham
- 1912 Article: "The Hardy Flower Border", *Country Life*, 31 (799), pp. 611-12
- 1913 Article: "Grouping Flowers for Colour", *The Garden*, 77, (2167), P. 276
- 1913 Article: "Grouping for Colour", *The Garden*, 77, (2169), p. 298
- 1913 Article: "Some good Summer Flowers", *The Garden*, 77, (2173), p. 349
- 1913 Article: "A Natural Colour Study", *The Garden*, 34, (863), p. 87

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1913 Article: "Annuals for Filling Flower-borders", *The Garden*, 77, (2185), p. 495
- 1914 Book: *Colour Schemes for the Flower Garden*, London
- 1915 Preface: Mrs Francis King, *The Well Considered Garden*, New York, p. x
- 1916 Article: "Planting for Autumn Effect", *The Garden*, 80, (2315), p. 183
- 1916 Article: "An Early Summer Border", *Country Life*, 40, (1018), p. 38
- 1916 Article: "A July Flower Border", *Country Life*, 40, (1022), p. 161-2
- 1916 Article: "The Use of Grey Foliage with Border Plants", *Country Life*, 40, (1031), pp. 401-2
- 1916 Article: "A July Flower Border", *The Garden*, 80, (2347), p. 548
- 1917 Visited by Lady Sackvill, Vita Sackvill-West's mother
- 1917 Article: "The Fate of the South Border", *The Garden*, 81, (2357), p. 548
- 1917 Article: "The Fate of the South Border", *Country Life*, 41, (1051), p. 179
- 1917 Article: "Cutting Back Hardy Perennials", *The Garden*, 81, (2376), p. 196
- 1919 Article: "Colour in the Flower Garden I", *Country Life*, 45, (1159), pp. 308-9
- 1919 Article: "Colour in the Flower Garden II", *Country Life*, 45, (1160), pp. 348-9
- 1919 Article: "A Garden of Summer Flowers", *Ladies Field*, 86, (1109), p. 18
- 1919 Article: "Colour in the Flower Border", *The Garden*, 83, (2496), p.450
- 1919 Article: "September Flowers", *The Garden*, 83, (2499), p. 485
- 1920 Visited by the Danish landscape architect Georg Georgsen and the

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

Swedish garden designer Göste Reuterswärd

- 1920 Article: "A Colour Border for August", *The Garden*, 84, (2511), pp. 5-6
- 1920 Article: "The Flower Border", *Bulletin of the Garden Club of America*, Mar. (2), New Series, pp. 5-8
- 1920 Commissions: Jekyll reached the highest number of commissions during this year, totalling 21 dated projects.
- 1921 Chapter: "Old fashioned flowers" in E. T. Ellis, *Black's Gardening Dictionary*, London, pp. 692-6
- 1921 Article: "Border Plants that Succeed Best" *The Garden*, 85, (2573), p. 126
- 1921 Article: "The Use of Grey Foliage", *Country Life*, 49, 1vi, A
- 1922 Article: "Colour Effects in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, 86, (2638), p. 277
- 1922 Article: "Regulating the Flower Border", *The Garden*, 86, (2647), pp. 397-8
- 1922 Article: "A Blue Border", *Country Life*, 52, (1337), pp. 218-9
- 1922 Article: "Colour Effects in the late Summer Border", *The Garden*, 86, (2651), p. 452
- 1922 Article: "Some Colour Effects in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, 86, (2653), p. 495
- 1923 Article: "A Flower Border for the whole Summer", *Gardening Illustrated*, 45, (2332), p. 717
- 1924 Introduction: G. F. Tinley, T. Humphreys, W. Irving: *Colour Planning of the Garden*, London, pp. ix-xvii
- 1924 Article: "Garden Borders", *Homes & Gardens*, 5, Feb., pp. 285-7
- 1924 Article: "Borders round a House", *Gardening Illustrated*, 46, (2343), p. 68

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1924 Article: "Borders of late Summer Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, 46, (2347), p. 128
- 1924 Article: "Summer Borders", *The Garden*, 88, (2748), pp. 495-6
- 1924 Article: "Borders of June Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, 46, (2372), p. 517
- 1924 Article: "The August Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 46, (2378), p. 605
- 1924 Article: "A Double Border of late Summer Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, 46, (2379), p. 622
- 1924 Article: "Blues and Mauves in the Garden", *Country Life*, 56, (1450), p. 602
- 1924 Article: "Some Problems of the Flower Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 16, August
- 1925 Article: "The August Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, 47, (2392), p. 25
- 1925 Article: "The Herbaceous Border", *The Field*, 145, (3763), p. 3
- 1925 Article: "Spring Planting of Summer Flower Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, 47, (2401), p. 166
- 1925 Article: "Flowering Shrubs in the Flower Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 47, (2442), p. 785
- 1926 Article: "Hardy Plants with Handsome Foliage", *Gardening Illustrated*, 48, (2474), p. 467
- 1926 Article: "A Scarlet Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 48, (2478), p. 543
- 1926 Article: "Grey Foliage in the Flower Garden", *Bulletin of the Garden Club of America*, Nov. (12), 3rd series, pp. 9-10
- 1927 Preface: Mrs Francis King, *The Flower Garden Day by Day*, New York
- 1927 Article: "The Care of the Flower Border", *The Garden*, 91, (2895), p. 341

Appendix 14 : Chronology of Gertrude Jekyll's Life

- 1927 Article: "The June Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, 49, (2521), p. 407
- 1928 Chapter: "Garden-design on old-fashioned lines", E. T. Ellis, *Black's Gardening Dictionary*, 2nd ed., London, pp. 383-4
- 1928 Chapter: "Old fashioned flowers", E. T. Ellis, *Black's Gardening Dictionary*, London, 2nd ed., pp. 692-6
- 1928 Article: "A July Flower Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 50, p. 641
- 1929 Awarded the Gold Veitch Medal from the Royal Horticultural Society
- 1929 Article: "Colour in Garden Planning", *Journal of the Royal Horticultural Society*, 54, (2), pp. 282-3
- 1929 Article: "Colour in the Flower Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 51, (2611), p. 204
- 1929 Article: "Oriental Poppies in the Flower Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 51, (2630), p. 527
- 1932 Article: "Flowering Shrubs in the Flower Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, 54, (2794), p. 596
- 1932 Died: 9th December

APPENDIX 15: COMMON PLANT NAMES AND THEIR LATIN EQUIVALENTS

The list of common plant names which occur throughout the main body of the text. Latin genus, and where possible species names have been given.

- alyssum, variegated (*Lobularia maritima*)
- anemone, autumn or Japanese (*Anemone hybrida*)
- anemone (*Anemone* spp.)
- anemone, garden (*Anemone* spp.)
- anemone, florists' (*Anemone* spp.)
- aster (*Aster* spp.)
- aubrietia (*Aubrieta* spp.)
- auricula, alpine (*Primula auricula* group)
- auricula (*Primula auricula* group)
- bachelor's buttons (double forms of *Ranunculus*, *Achillea*, *Centaurea* or *Craspedia*)
- begonia (*Begonia* spp.)
- bluebells (*Hyacinthoides*)
- calceolaria, yellow (*Calceolaria* spp.)
- candytufts (*Iberis sempervirens*)
- canna (*Canna* spp.)
- Canterbury bells (*Campanula medium*)
- carnation (*Dianthus caryophyllus*)
- carnations, clove and border (*Dianthus caryophyllus*)
- catmint (*Nepeta* spp.)
- Chilean beet ?
- Christmas rose (*Helleborus niger*)
- colchicum (*Colchicum* spp.)
- coreopsis (*Coreopsis* spp.)

Appendix 15: Common Plant Names and their Latin Equivalents

crocus (*Crocus* spp.)
daffodils (*Narcissus* spp.)
dahlia (*Dahlia* cvs.)
daisies, double (*Bellis perennis* - double form)
daisy, red, white and red variegated (*Bellis perennis* - white and red variegated forms)
dames-violet, double (*Hesperis matronalis* - double form)
day lilies (*Emerocallis* spp.)
delphinium (*Delphinium* spp.)
dog's tooth violet (*Erythronium dens-canis*)
Dutchman's breeches (*Dicentra cucullaria*)
feverfew, double, white (*Leucanthemum parthenicum* - double form)
flax, crimson (*Linum* sp.)
flower-de-luce (*Iris* sp.)
foxglove (*Digitalis purpurea*)
gentianelle (*Gentiana acaulis*)
gladiolus (*Gladiolus* spp.)
helianthus (*Helianthus* spp.)
hellebore, black (*Helleborus niger*)
hellebores, white (*Veratrum* spp.)
hepatica (*Hepatica* spp.)
hollyhock (*Alcea rosea*)
honeysuckle, French (*Hedysarum coronarium*)
hyacinth (*Hyacinthus orientalis*)
iris, Spanish (*Iris xiphium*)
iris, German (*Iris germanica*)
iris, English (*Iris xiphoides*)
jasmine, Indian?
July flowers (*Dianthus* cv.)
lavender (*Lavendula* spp.)
lavender, cotton (*Santolina chamaecyparissus*)

Appendix 15: Common Plant Names and their Latin Equivalents

Lilies, red and white (*Lilium candidum* and other spp.)
lilies, tiger (*Lilium tigrinum*)
lilies (*Lilium* spp.)
lily, St Bruno's (*Paradisea liliastrum*)
London pride (*Saxifraga urbium*)
loose strife (*Lythrum salicaria* or *Lysimachia*)
lychnis, scarlet (*Lychnis chalcedonica*)
lyme grass (*Miscanthus sinensis*)
lythrum, variegated (*Lythrum salicaria* - variegated form)
marguerites (*Leucanthemum vulgare*, *Argyranthemum frutescens*)
marigolds (*Calendula officinalis*)
meadow sweet (*Filipendula ulmaria*)
michaelmas daisy (*Aster* spp.)
monkshood (*Aconitum* spp.)
myrtle (*Myrtus communis*)
nonsuch, double (*Medicago lupulina*)
oleander (*Nerium oleander*)
pampas grass (*Cortaderia selloana*)
pansy, blue, purple and yellow (*Viola* cvs.)
pea, everlasting (*Lathyrus latifolius*)
peas, sweet (*Lathyrus odoratus*)
penstemon (*Penstemon* spp.)
penstemon, florists' (*Penstemon* spp.)
peonies (*Paeonia* spp.)
phlox (*Phlox* spp.)
Brompton stock (*Matthiola incana*)
picotee (*Dianthus caryophyllus*)
pink, old white scented (*Dianthus caryophyllus* cvs.)
pinks, red and white (*Dianthus caryophyllus* cvs.)
pinks (*Dianthus caryophyllus*)

Appendix 15: Common Plant Names and their Latin Equivalents

pinks, show (*Dianthus caryophyllus* cvs.)
polyanthus (*Primula polyantha*)
pomegranates (*Punica granata*)
poppy, oriental (*Papaver orientale*)
primrose tree (*Oenothera* sp.)
primrose, red (*Primula* spp.)
pyrethrum (*Chrysanthemum coccineum*)
ranunculus (*Ranunculus* spp.)
rocket, double white and peach (*Hesperis matronalis* cvs.)
rocket, double (*Hesperis matronalis* cvs.)
rose champion, double (*Lychnis coronaria* double form)
rose campion (*Lychnis coronaria*)
rosemary (*Rosmarinus officinalis*)
rue (*Ruta graveolens*)
saxifrages, mossy (*Saxifraga moschata*)
sedum (*Sedum* spp.)
snapdragon (*Antirrhinum majus*)
snowdrops, single and double (*Galanthus nivalis* and cvs.)
soapwort (*Saponaria ocymoides*)
solomon's seal (*Polygonatum x hybridum*)
stock gilly flower, double (*Matthiola incana* - double form)
stocks (*Matthiola incana*)
sunflower, perennial (*Helianthus* spp.)
sweet William, double (*Dianthus barbatus* - double form)
sweet William (*Dianthus barbatus*)
thrift (*Armeria maritima* and other species)
tropaeolum (*Tropaeolum* spp.)
tulip (*Tulipa* spp. and cvs.)
valerian (*Centranthus ruber*)
verbena (*Verbena* spp.)

Appendix 15: Common Plant Names and their Latin Equivalents

violet (*Viola* spp.)

wall flowers (*Cheiranthus cheiri*)

wallflowers, double (*Erysimum cheiri* - double form)

BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. Sources of Information Relating to the British Subject Matter

Periodicals

Anon., "On A Plan Adapted for A Flower Garden, to Be Devoted Exclusively to Plants Indigenous to Great Britain", *Horticultural Cabinet*, Vol. 2, 1834, pp. 222-3

Anon., "A Few Remarks on the Culture of Perennials in General", *Packston's Magazine of Botany*, Vol. 2, 1836, pp. 199-208

Anon., "Contrast of Colours", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1841, p. 685

Anon., "The Week's Flower Garden", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 1, 1848, p. 33

Anon., "The Flower Garden", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 2, 1849, p. 5

Anon., "About Colour", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 3, 1850, p. 321

Anon., "The Cultivation of Herbaceous Perennials", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 5, 1850, p. 327

Anon., "Calendar of Operations", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1850, p. 328

Anon., "Leader", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1850, p. 739

Anon., "Hardy Perennials", *The English Flower Garden*, Vol. 1, 1852, p. 30

Anon., "A Plea for Herbaceous Plants", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 10, 1853, p. 488

Anon., "Flower Gardens", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 11, 1853, p. 498

Anon., "Half Hardy Plants Flowering in April or May", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 12, 1854, p. 182

Anon., "Preparations for Spring Flowers", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 13, 1854, p. 492

Anon., "Gardening for the Many-Flower Gardens", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 13, 1854, p. 492

Anon., "Preparations for Spring Flowers", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 13, 1854, p. 20

Bibliography

- Anon., "Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 13, 1854, p. 494
- Anon., "Gardening for the Many - Flower Gardens", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 13, 1854, p.492
- Anon., "On the Arrangement of Flowers", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 14, 1855, p. 20
- Anon., "Garden Herbaceous Plants", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 15, 1855, p. 334
- Anon., "Garden Memoranda: Mr James Floris's Garden, Acton Green", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1857, p. 327,
- Anon., (On Colour) "A Correspondent...", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1857, p. 788
- Anon., "About the Picturesque", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 23, 1860, p. 250
- Anon., "On Elizabethan Gardening", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1864, pp. 868-8, 892-3, 940-1, 1060
- Anon., "Summer Flower Garden", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1865, pp. 697-8
- Anon., "Herbaceous Plants etc.", *Floral World*, Vol. 8, 1865, p. 258
- Anon., "The Best Fifty Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *Floral World*, 1866, p. 284-5
- Anon., "A Selection of Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *Floral World*, 1866, p. 344-5
- Anon., no title, *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1868, pp. 321-2
- Anon., "Blickling Hall, the Seat of the Marquis of Lothian", *Journal of Horticulture and Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 24, 1873, pp. 166-7
- Anon., on Revivalism, *The Garden*, 1876, pp. 508-10
- Anon., "Wortley Hall, the Residence of the Earl of Wharnccliffe", *Journal of Horticulture and Cottage Gardener*, 22.2.1877, p. 142
- Anon., "A Border of Hardy Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1879, pp. 161-2
- Anon., "Garden Philosophy", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1879, p. 231
- Anon., "Hardy Flower Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1880, p. 726

Bibliography

- Anon., "Forming Flower Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1880, p. 801
- Anon., "Ornamental Grasses", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1880, pp. 730-3
- Anon., "Herbaceous Borders and Bedding", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 310
- Anon., "Hardy Herbaceous versus Bedding Plants", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 377
- Anon., "Borders in front of Evergreens", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1882, p. 594
- Anon., "Old Fashioned Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 4, 1882, p. 349
- Anon., "The New Flower Garden at Shrublands Park", *The Garden*, Vol. 42, 1892, pp.378-9
- Anon., "Castle Howard and Its Garden", *The Gardeners' Magazine*, Vol. 35, 1892, pp.146-7
- Anon., "Blickling Hall", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1894, p. 533-4
- Anon., "Wild Gardens and Pleasure Grounds", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 19, 1896, p. 74
- Anon., "Country Homes & Gardens Old & New: Arley Hall, Cheshire, The Residence of Mr Piers Egerton-Warburton", *Country Life*, Vol. 16, 1904, pp. 942-50
- Anon., (The Practical Gardener, Cheshire), "The Country Garden : Border Planting", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 41, 1907, p. 83
- Anon., "Broughton Castle", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 43, 1908, pp. 146, 295
- Anon., "Blickling Hall, Norfolk", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1912, p. 157
- Anon., "The Gardens of Gravetye Manor", *Architectural Review*, Vol. 35, 1914, pp. 75-7
- Anon., "New Books: Home Landscapes", *Architectural Review*, Vol. 37, 1915, pp. 120-2
- Anon., "A November Day at Gravetye Manor", *The Garden*, 1916, pp.560-1
- Anon., "Spring flowers at Gravetye", *Country Life*, Vol. 57, 1925, pp. 650-3

Bibliography

- Anon., "Colour Groupings", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 54, 1932, p. 264
- Anon., "Guiding Principles in Garden Design", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 55, 1933, p. 120
- Anon., "Plan for Herbaceous Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 55, 1933, p. 447
- Anon., "The Grey Garden from Above", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 56, 1933, p. 528
- Anon., "Current Topics: Gravetye for the Nation", *Sussex Daily News*, no date, 6, 7 or 8 June 1935?, courtesy of Nicole Millette
- A Midland Counties Gardener, "A Plea for Herbaceous Plants", *The Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 19, 1876, pp. 583-4
- A Midland Counties Gardener, "The Planting and Arrangement of Herbaceous Borders", *The Gardeners' Magazine*, Vol. 19, 1876, pp. 597-8
- An Amateur, "Remarks on the Present Style of Ornamental Gardening in this Country, and Suggestions for Improvements", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 4, 1828, pp. 85-90, 211-4
- A., P. W., "Flower Gardening", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1860, p. 870
- American Agriculturist, "Plants for the Wild Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1879, p. 276
- Amery, Colin, "Colourful Miss Jekyll: The Value of Strong Contrast in Planting", *Country Life Magazine*, 17.5.1984, pp. 1378-80
- Amicus, "What is Properly to be Considered a British Plant", *The Floricultural Cabinet*, Vol. 26, 1858, pp. 4-6, 39-40
- Appelby, T., "Herbaceous Perennial Flowers", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 2, 1862, pp. 435-6
- Appelby, T., "Culture of Herbaceous Perennials", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 2, 1862, pp. 462, 472-3
- Appelby, T., "Hardy Herbaceous Perennials", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 2, 1862, pp. 512-3
- B., F. A., "The Gardens at Blickling Hall, Norfolk", *The Garden*, Vol. 64, 1903, pp. 267-9

Bibliography

- B., "Some Gardening Fashions of the Last Century", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 29, 1901, p. 117
- Bailey, Henry, of Nuneham, "Mixed Flower Borders Versus Beds in Masses of Contrasted Colours", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 308
- Bailey, Henry, of Nuneham, "Taste in Designing Flower Gardens, with a few Words on their Ornamentation", *The Cottage Gardener*, 1859, p. 80
- Bailey, Henry, of Nuneham, "Mixed Flower Gardens and Flowers in Masses", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 373
- Bailey, Henry, of Nuneham, "As to Ars Contra Naturam", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 390
- Bailey, Henry, of Nuneham, "Masses Versus Mixed Flower Beds", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 469
- Beaton, D., "The Flower Garden", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 6, 1851, p. 331
- Beaton, D., "Planting Flower Beds", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 8, 1852, p. 318
- Beaton, D., "List of Plants-Mixed Borders", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 10, 1853, p. 59
- Beaton, D., "Flower Gardens", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 11, 1854, pp. 498-500,
- Beaton, D., "The Systematic Arrangement of Mixed Borders", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 15, 1855, pp. 214 and 254
- Beaton, D., "Flower Gardens", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 19, 1857, p. 146
- Beaton, D., "Bedding Out", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 20, 1858, p. 112
- Beaton, D., "Hyacinth Beds, Spring Plants, Propagation of Aubrietia", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 22, 1859, p.1
- Beaton, D., "How to Proceed in the arrangement of Pleasuregrounds", *The Cottage Gardener*, 1860, pp. 249-51
- Bending, Stephen, "William Mason's 'An Essay on the Arrangement of Flowers in Pleasure Grounds'", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 9, no 4, 1989, pp. 217-20

Bibliography

- Boyle, E.V., "Autumn Sessions in a Buchan Garden", *National Review*, Vol. 26, 1895, p. 184
- Boniface, Priscilla, "Planting Thoughts on Oxford: J.C. Loudon's Verdict", *Country Life Magazine*, 11.1.1990, pp. 53-5
- Broderson, A., "A German Opinion of English Gardens", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 26, 1899, p. 415
- Brown, John, "Select List and Description of Perennial Border Flowers", *Floricultural Cabinet*, Vol. 4, 1836, pp. 274-281
- Correvon, Henry, "Some English Gardens", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 50, 1911, p. 331
- Cuthill, James From Camberwell, "A Mixed Flower Garden", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 261
- D., A., "Plants for the Cottage Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 128
- D., C., "Plan for a Flower Garden Calculated for a full Display from March to November, with a List of Plants for one of the Beds, in order to Show the Mode of Preparing the Lists for the Others", *The Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 7, 1831, pp. 33-5
- D., C. and Baillie, W., "Plan and Select List of Plants for a Flower Garden in the Ancient Style", *The Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 7, 1831, pp. 298-302, Plan by C. D., Plants by Mr W Baillie of Dropmore Gardens
- D.,C., "Plan for A Flower Garden Calculated for a full Display from March to November, with a List of Plants for one of the Beds, in order to Show the Mode of Preparing the Lists for the Others", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 7, 1831, pp. 33-5
- D., J., "Borders of Herbaceous Plants", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1879, p. 387
- D., J., "Borders of Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1879, p. 362
- D., J., "Hardy Flowers for Beds", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 82
- D., J., "Planting a Border with Hardy Flowers", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 343
- D., J., "Flowers for Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 344

Bibliography

- D., J., "Hardy Herbaceous versus Bedding Plants", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 377
- D., J., "Flower Border in a Kitchen Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 4, 1882, p. 517
- D., J., "Hardy Herbaceous versus Bedding Plants", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1882, p. 545
- D., J., "Laying Out a Flower Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1882, p. 610
- D., J., "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 22, 1882, pp. 499-500, 543-4
- D., J., "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 23, 1883, pp. 21-2
- Dobson, J., "A Few Remarks on Hardy Border Plants", *The Florist*, Vol. 2, 1849, pp. 62-5
- Elliott, Brent, "A Spectrum of Colour Theories", *The Garden*, Vol. 118, no 12, 1993, pp. 573-5
- Errington, Robert, "Flower Garden Arrangements", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1845, p. 560
- Errington, Robert, "On Clumping Out Flowers", *Journal of the Horticultural Society*, Vol. 3, 1848, pp. 304-7
- Errington, Robert, "Herbaceous Plants, Masses Etc.", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 10, 1853, p. 494
- Errington, Robert, "Mixed Flower Borders". *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 14, 1855, p. 442
- Errington, Robert, "The Glaycross Exhibition Gardens", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 18, 1857, p. 374
- Errington, Robert, "A few Observations on Styles in Flower Gardening", *The Midland Florist and Horticulturist*, Vol. 11, 1857, pp. 5-9
- Fish, R., "Recollections of the gardens at Dalkeith Palace", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 17, 1856, pp. 35-7
- Fish, R., "Lamport Hall", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 23, 1859, p. 85

Bibliography

- Fish, R., "A Few Days in Ireland: Lough Crewe", *Journal of Horticulture and Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 2, 1862, pp. 298-301
- F. R., "Arranging Borders of Herbaceous Plants", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 7, 3rd series, 1890, p. 25
- Forster, W. Arnold, "Notes on Garden Colour", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 56, 1933, pp. 527-8
- G., C., "Garden Herbaceous Plants", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 15, 1855, p. 396
- G., R. A. H., "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 22, 1882, pp. 477, 521
- G., R. A. H., "Colour in the Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 22, 1882, pp. 566
- G., R. A. H., "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 23, 1883, pp. 75-6
- Goldring, William: "Munstead, Godalming", *The Garden*, Vol.22-2, 1882, pp.191-2
- Gordon, George, "The Royal Gardens, Windsor", *Supplement to The Gardeners' Magazine*, 1896, pp. 375-82
- Goodchild, Peter, "John Rea's Gardens of Delight: Introduction and the Construction of the Flower Garden", *Garden History*, Vol. 9, no. 2, 1981, pp. 99-109
- Groom, James, "the Value of Herbaceous Borders", *The Garden*, Vol. 9, 1876, p.145
- H., F., "Planting Herbaceous Borders", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 54, 1932, p. 151
- H.W.W., "The Forming of a Herbaceous Border", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 19, 1896, p. 360
- Harpur-Crewe, H., "Old Garden Favourites", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1871, p. 1551
- Harpur-Crewe, H., "Flowers of Other Days", *Journal of Horticulture and Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 14, 1868, p. 199
- Harris, W. Cecil, "Gravetye Manor for the Nation, letter to the Editor of the Times", *The Times*, dated 4 June 1935(?)
- Hellyer, A. G. L., "Precursors of the Herbaceous Border, The Garden of Arley Hall, Nantwich, Cheshire", *Country Life*, Vol. 160, 1976, pp. 950-2

Bibliography

Hibberd, Shirley, "Arrangement of Colours in the Flower Garden", *Floral World*, 1872, pp. 152-4

Humphreys, Noel, "Home Landscapes - Hardy Flowers", *The Garden*, Vol. 1, 1872, p. 261

Ingilby; (Aram, Peter Ed.), "A Practical Treatise of Flowers", *Leeds Philosophical & Literary Soc. Ltd.* Edited From Ingilby, 1735, Dec 1995, introduction by Frank Felsenstein

Ingwersen, Will, "Gravetye Manor Gardens", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1964, pp. 530

J., "Planting Perennials", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 7, 3rd series, 1890, p. 271

J., G., "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 22, 1882, p. 177

J., G., and S. "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 22, 1882, pp. 470-1

J., G., "Tall Border Plants", *The Garden*, Vol. 22, 1882, p. 490

Jekyll, Gertrude, "Grouping Flowers for Colour", *The Garden*, 1913, p. 276

Jekyll, Gertrude, "The Picturesque Use of Hardy Summer Perennial Plants", *Journal of the Horticultural Society*, 1891, pp. 328-39

Jenkins, E., "Dwarfing Hardy Perennials", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 7, 3rd series, 1890, p. 294

Keane, W., "The Progress of Flower Gardening", *Journal of Horticulture and Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 4, 1863, pp. 199-200

Kercheval Marsland, S., "Flower Garden. Hardy Plants in a Town Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 38, 1890, pp. 339-40

Laird, Mark, "Our Equally Favorite Hobby Horse: the Flower Gardens of Lady Elizabeth Lee at Hartwell and the second Earl Harcourt at Nuneham Courtenay", *Garden History*, Vol. 18, no. 2, 1990, pp. 103-154

Laird, Mark & Harvey, John, "A Cloth of Tissue of Divers Colours': The English Flower Border, 1660-1735", *Garden History*, Vol. 21, no. 2, 1993, pp. 158-205

Laird, Mark, "Ornamental Planting and Horticulture in English Pleasure Grounds, 1700-1830", *Garden History Issues, Approaches, Methods*, 1992, Dumbarton Oaks Research Library and Collection, Washington D.C., Editor John Dixon Hunt

Bibliography

Lees, Mary, "A Simple Herbaceous Border", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 54, 1932, p. 154

Loudon, John Claudius, "Notes and Reflections made During a Tour Through Parts of France and Germany in the Autumn of the Year 1828, by the Conductor", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 9, 1833, pp. 257-69, 385-415

Loudon, John Claudius, "On the Education of Gardeners", *Blackwood's Magazine*, Vol. 35, 1834, pp. 691-2

Loudon, John Claudius, "Arboretum Britannicum", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 10, 1834, pp.558-64

Loudon, John Claudius, "Gardening As An Art", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 11, 1835, pp. 611-3

Loudon, John Claudius, "On Mixing Herbaceous Flowering Plants with Trees and Shrubs", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 11, 1835, pp. 412-6

Loudon, John Claudius, "A Series of Designs for Laying Out and Planting Flower Gardens, with Remarks on Each by the Conductor", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 14, 1838, pp. 18-28

Loudon, John Claudius, "A Summary View of the Progress of Gardening and Rural Improvement generally in Britain During the Year 1838 - Landscape Gardening", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 14, 1838, p. 573

Loudon, John Claudius, "Descriptive Notice of Hendon Rectory , by the Conductor", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 15, 1839, pp. 220-34

Loudon, John Claudius, "A Summary View of the Progress of Gardening and Rural Improvement generally in Britain During the Year 1839 - Landscape Gardening", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 15, 1839, pp. 714-20

Loudon, John Claudius, "Design for a Flower Garden on Gravel, by the Conductor", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 18, 1842, pp. 180-2

Loudon, John Claudius, "On Laying out and planting the Lawn, Shrubbery, and Flower-Garden", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 19, 1843, pp. 166-77

Loudon, John Claudius, "Notes on Gardens and Country Seats visited from July 27 to September 16th, during a tour through part of Middlesex, Berkshre, Buckinghamshire, Oxfordshire, Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Hampshire, Sussex and Kent

Bibliography

- by the Conductor", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 9, 1844, pp. 641-83 (p. 680: description of Bearwood)
- Lovell, George, "Mixed Versus Massed Flower Beds", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 483
- Luckhurst, Edward, "Old-Fashioned Flowers", *Journal of Horticulture and Cottage Gardener*, 1879, p. 103
- M., "Arrangement of Flowers", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 419
- M., "The Mixed Flower Bed and its edging", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 30, 1901, p. 25
- M., "An Inquiry...", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 419
- M.,R.M.E., "Flower Border in a Kitchen Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 4, 1882, p. 490
- MacKenzie, Peter, "Harmony of Colours", 1841, p. 685, *Gardeners' Chronicle*
- Menzies, John, "A List and Description of Hardy Handsome Flowering Border Plants", *The Floricultural Cabinet*, Vol. 3, 1835, pp. 148-9
- M'Intosh, Charles, "The Garden" (from M'Intosh, Charles: *The Book of the Garden*), *Blackwood's Magazine*, Vol. 73, p. 133
- Miller, W. A., "The Flower Garden", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1905i, p. 23
- Morton, The Earl of, "The Tree and Garden Books at Gravetye Manor", *Journal of the Royal Horticultural Society*, 1957, pp. 173-8
- Niven, J. C., "Hardy Flowers, Alpine Plants and the Wild Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 7, 1876, pp. 98-9
- Niven, J. C., "Hardy Flowers, Alpine Plants and the Wild Garden. How to Plant an Herbaceous Border", *The Garden*, Vol. 7, 1875, pp. 165-6
- Oxon., "The Wild Garden in Spring", *The Garden*, Vol. 9, 1876, p. 145
- O'B., J., "Our Native Plants and Ferns in the Wild Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 10, 1876, pp. 177-8
- P., O., "Herbaceous Plants", *The Florist*, 1857, p. 314

Bibliography

- P., S. From Rushmere, "Hardy Herbaceous Perennials in Bloom" *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 18, 1857, pp. 219 and 284
- Paddock, J., "Planting Perennials", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 7, 3rd series, 1890, p. 271, 334
- Prosper, Karl, "The Choice Garden: Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *The Floral World*, 1866, pp. 300-3
- Read, Quintin, "Somerset Park", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 7, 1864, pp. 454-5
- R., J., "The Kitchen Garden", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 7, 1851, p. 196
- R., W., "Flower Garden Improvement", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1882, p. 377
- Robinson, William, "The Flower Garden at Gravetye Manor", *Country Life*, Vol. 32, 1912, pp. 409-10
- Robinson, William, "In the Garden, An April view by the Water-Side", *Country Life*, Vol. 33, 1913, pp. 606-7
- Robinson, William, "In the Garden, planting by Lake, River and Sea", *Country Life*, Vol. 34, 1913, pp. 452-3
- Robinson, William, "In the Garden, The Wild Garden overdone", *Country Life*, Vol. 37, 1915, pp. 669-72
- Robson, J., "Hardy Herbaceous Perennials and Their Neglect", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 22, 1859, p. 26
- Rutger, Thomas, "A Series of Designs for Laying Out Kitchen Gardens", *Gardener's Magazine*, Vol. 11, 1835, pp.13-5
- S., "Colour in the Flower Garden", *The Garden*, 1882, pp. 470-1
- S., C. B. From Jersey, "Flower Garden Plan", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 15, 1855, p. 374
- S., T., "My Allotment Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 3, 1881, p. 449
- S., T., "On the Culture and Selection of Showy Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *The Floricultural Magazine*, Vol. 5, 1841, pp. 193-4

Bibliography

- Seafeld, J. G., "Border in a Kitchen Garden", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 4, 1882, p. 506
- Shadwell, R. M., "Fifty Years Ago: Mixed Flower Borders 13.12.1884", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 56, 1934, p. 737
- Sonntag, C., (Rhine Nursery in Hilden), "Hardy Plants in Germany", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, Vol. 13, 1893, p. 132
- T., J. S., "Colour Combinations", *The Garden*, Vol. 18, 1880, p. 424
- Taylor, W., "Gems of the Herbaceous Border", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 29, 1875, pp. 149-50
- Taylor, W., "Mixed Borders", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 31, 1876, p. 324
- U., "Errors in Planting Herbaceous Borders", *The Garden*, Vol. 10, 1876, p. 380
- 'Upwards & Onwards', "Arrangements of Mixed Flower Borders", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 15, 1856, p. 319
- W., E., "Hardy Grasses", *Gardening Illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1880, pp. 705-7
- W., T., "Silver-Leaved Edging Plants", *Gardening illustrated*, Vol. 1, 1879, p. 386
- W., W., "Colour effects in the Garden", *The Garden*, Vol. 27, 1885, p. 308
- Wadds, Bailey, "The Flower Garden", *Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1895, pp. 12, 171
- Weaver, T., "Hardy Herbaceous Plants", *The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 6, 1851, p. 137
- Weaver, T., "Herbaceous Border in the Garden", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 2, 1861, pp. 192-3
- Williams, Robert, "Edwardian Gardens, Old and New", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 13, no's 1&2, 1993, pp. 90-103
- Wiltshire Rector, "Past and Future", *The Journal of Horticulture and The Cottage Gardener*, Vol. 28, 1875, pp.1-2
- Wood, William, "Select Spring Flowering Plants for Groups & C.", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 261

Bibliography

Worsley, Giles, "Goddards, Surrey; the Property of the Lutyens Trust", *Country Life*, 28.11.91, p. 2

X., E., From Braintree Essex, "A Mixed Flower Garden", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 341

X., E., From Braintree Essex, "Mixed Beds v. Masses", *The Gardeners' Chronicle*, 1849, p. 421

Books

Anon., *Flora Domestica or the Portable Flower Garden*, 1831

Anon., *The Finchley Manuals of Industry - No ii: Gardening*, 1850, Joseph Masters, London, 3rd Edition

Anon., *Cottage Gardening, a Practical Manual*, 1896, W. & R. Chambers Ltd, London

Adamson, Robert, *The Cottage Garden* 1851, Leven, Edinburgh

Allan, Mea, *William Robinson. 1838-1935. Father of the English Flower Garden*, 1982, Faber & Faber, London

Amherst, Alicia, *A History of Gardening in England*, 1896, London, 2nd Edition

B., E.V., *Days and Hours in a Garden*, 1887, Eliot Stock, London, 6th Edition

Bisgrove, Richard, *The Gardens of Gertrude Jekyll*, 1992, London, Frances Lincoln

Blomfield, Reginald, *The Formal Garden in England* 1892 (facsimile 1985) Waterstone, London

Bloom, Alan, *Alan Bloom's Hardy Perennials - New Plants Raised and Introduced by A Life Long Plantsman*, 1991, Batsford, London

Bradley, Richard, *New Improvements of Planting and Gardening, Both Philosophical and Practical*. Part ii, 1717, London

Bright, Henry, *The English Flower Garden* 1881, London

Clarke, Kenneth, *Civilisation* 1969, BBC & John Murray, London

Bibliography

Clayton Calthrop, Dion, *The Charm of the English Garden*, 1910, Bracken Books, London, Faximile 1985, illustrated by Beatrice Parsons and George Elgood

Coats, Alice, *Flowers and their Histories*, 1956, London

Coats, Alice, *Flowers and their Histories*, 1968, 2nd edition, London

Crisp, Sir Frank, *Mediaeval Gardens*, 1924, facsimile edition edited by Catherine Childs Patterson, Hacker Arts Books, New York 1966

Crouch, David and Ward, Colin, *The Allotment, its Landscape and Culture*, 1988, Faber & Faber, London

De Candolle, A.P. & Sprenger, K., *Elements of the Philosophy of Plants*, [translated From German], 1821, Edinburgh

Duthie, Ruth, *Florist's Flowers and Societies*, 1988, Shire Garden History Publications No. 2, Aylesbury

Elliott, Brent, *Victorian Gardens*, 1986, Batsford, London

Elgood, George S., Jekyll, Gertrude, *Some English Gardens*, 1904, Longmans Green & Co, London

Evelyn, John, *Kalendarium Hortense. Or the Gardener's Almanac Directing What He is to Do Monthly Throughout the Year*, 1664, London

Gilpin, William Sawrey, *Practical Hints upon Landscape Gardening* 1832, London

Girouard, Mark, *Sweetness and Light - the Queen Anne Movement 1860 - 1900*, 1977, Oxford University Press, Oxford

Glenny, George, *Notes from the Gardener's Everyday Book*, 1856, London

Gorer, Richard, *The Growth of Gardens*, 1979, London

Gorer, Richard, *The Development of Garden Flowers*, 1970, London

Griffith, Mark, *Index of Garden Plants*, 1994 Macmillan, London

Gunn, Fenja, *The Lost Gardens of Gertrude Jekyll*, 1991, Charles Letts & Co

Hadfield, M; Harling, R; Highton, L, *British Gardeners; A Biographical Dictionary*, 1980, Zwemmer, London

Bibliography

Hanmer, Sir Thomas, *The Garden Book of Sir Thomas Hanmer*, 1659, London, facsimile Introduced by Eleanor Sinclair Rohde, Written in 1659, First Published 1933

Harvey, John, *The Georgian Garden: An 18th Century Nurseryman's Catalogue: John Kingston Galpine, 1782*, The Dovecote Press Ltd, Surrey, published in 1983, Introduction and Commentary by John Harvey

Harvey, John, *Mediaeval Gardens*, 1981, Batsford, London

Harvey, John, *Early Nurserymen*, 1974, Phillimore & Co, London

Hibberd, James Shirley, *The Amateur's Flower Garden*, 1871, Croom Helm, London & Sydney; Timber Press, Portland, Oregon, 1986, facsimile Edition of 1st Edition

Holme, Charles, *the Gardens of England in the Midlands and Eastern Counties*, 1908, Offices of The Studio, London

Hobhouse, Penelope, Wood, Christopher, *Painted Gardens English Watercolours 1850-1914*, 1988, Pavillion, London

Hobhouse, Penelope, *Plants in Garden History*, 1992, Pavillion, London

Hope, Frances Jane, *Notes and Thoughts on Gardens and Woodlands*, 1881, MacMillan, London

Hoyles, Martin, *Gardeners Delight, Gardening Books from 1560-1960*, 1994, Pluto Press, London

Hughes, John Arthur, *Garden Architecture and Landscape Gardening*, 1866, London

Huxley, Anthony, *An illustrated History of Gardening*, 1978, Paddington Press, New York

Ingilby, *A Practical Treatise of flowers - 1735*, 1985 ed. by Peter Aram, intro. Frank Felstein, Leeds philosophical & Literary Society Ltd.

Jackson, Maria Elizabeth, *The Florist's Manual; Or Hints for the Construction of A Gay Flower Garden*, 1816, London, 1st Edition

Jackson, Maria Elizabeth, *The Florist's Manual; Or Hints for the Construction of A Gay Flower Garden*, 1822, London, 2nd Edition

Jacques, David, *Georgian Gardens, The Reign of Nature*, 1990, Batsford, London

Bibliography

James, John, *The Theory and Practice of Gardening*, 1728, London, 2nd Ed.; Translation From Book by Le Sieur Alexandre Le Blond

Jekyll, Gertrude, *Wood and Garden*, 1981, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, reprint of 1899 Edition

Jekyll, Gertrude, *Lilies for English Gardens*, 1982, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, reprint of 1901 Edition

Jekyll, Gertrude, *Home and Garden*, 1986, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, reprint of 1900 Edition

Jekyll, Gertrude, *Colour Schemes for the Flower Garden*, 1987, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, reprint of 1936 Edition

Jekyll, Gertrude, *A Gardener's Testament*, 1987, Antique Collectors Club, Woodbridge, reprint of 1937 Edition

Jekyll, Gertrude & Weaver, Lawrence, *Gardens for Small Country Houses*, nd, Country Life, London

Johnson, George William, *The Gardeners Dictionary*, 1884, Covent Garden

Johnson, George William, *A History of English Gardening*, 1829, London

Johnson, George William, *A History of English Gardening*, 1829, London, facsimile Edition

Johnson, George William, *The Kitchen and Flower Garden*, 1843, London

Johnson, George William, *A Dictionary of Modern Gardening*, 1846, London

Kemp, Edward, *How to Lay Out A Garden*, 1858, London, 2nd Edition

Kemp, Edward, *How to Lay Out a Small Garden*, 1850, London

Laird, Mark, *The Formal Garden: Traditions of Art and Nature*, 1992, London, Thames and Hudson;

Langley, Batty, *New Principles of Gardening*, 1728, London

Latouche, John, (Syn. O. J. F. Crawford) *Country House Essays*, 1876, London

Bibliography

Lawson, William, *A New Orchard and Garden, Including the Country House-Wifes Garden*, 1617, The Crescent Press Ltd, London, faximile Edition of 1927, Incorporating Two Books. The Country House-Wifes Garden, 1st Edition 1617, 3rd Edition 1626.

Loftie, Mrs., *Social Twitters*, 1879, London

Lord, Tony, *Best Borders*, 1994, Frances Lincoln, London

Loudon, Jane, *The Ladie's Companion to the Flower Garden*, 1842, William Smith, London

Loudon, Jane, *The Ladie's Companion to the Flower Garden*, 1865, Bradbury and Evans, London, 8th and Last Edition, Corrected and Enlarged by Charles Edmonds

Loudon, John Claudius, *Observations on the Formation and Management of Useful and Ornamental Plantations; on the Theory and Practice of Landscape Gardening and on Gaining and Embanking Land From Rivers Or the Sea* 1804, Edinburgh

Loudon, John Claudius, *A Treatise on Forming, Improving and Managing Residences*, 1806, Vol. 1 and 2, faximile Edition of 1971

Loudon, John Claudius, *Hints on the Formation of Gardens and Pleasure Grounds*, 1812, London

Loudon, John Claudius, *An Encyclopaedia of Gardening*, 1822, London

Loudon, John Claudius, *An Encyclopaedia of Gardening*, 1825, London

Loudon, John Claudius, *An Encyclopaedia of Gardening*, 1834, London

Loudon, John Claudius, *The Suburban Gardener and Villa Companion*, 1838, London

Loudon, John Claudius, *In Search of English Gardens: the Travels of J. C. Loudon and His Wife Jane*, 1990, Century Books, London, National Trust Classics Reprint

M'intosh, Charles, *The Book of the Garden*, Vol. 1, 1853, and Vol. 2, 1855, Edinburgh & London

M'intosh, Charles, *The Flower Garden; with Selected Lists of Annuals, Biennials and Perennials Flowering Plants*, 1838, London

Major, Joshua, *The Theory and Pactice of Landscape Gardening*, 1852, London

Bibliography

- Martineau, Alice, *The Herbaceous Garden*, 1913, Williams and Norgate, London, first Edition
- Martineau, Alice, *The Herbaceous Garden*, 1923, Williams and Norgate, London, fourth Edition
- Massingham, Betty, *Gertrude Jekyll*, 1992, Shire Publications, Lifeline 37
- Mason, George, *An Essay on Design in Gardening*, 1795, London, first ed. 1768
- Mawe, Thomas, *Every Man His Own Gardener*, 1767, London, 2nd Edition
- Mawe, Thomas, & Abercrombie, John, *The Universal Gardener and Botanist; Or A General Dictionary of Gardening and Botany*, 1777, London
- Mawe, Thomas, & Abercrombie, John, *The Universal Gardener and Botanist; Or A General Dictionary of Gardening and Botany*, 1797, London
- Mawson, Thomas H., *The Art and Craft of Garden Making*, 1912, 4th Ed. London, Batsford
- Meador, James, *The Planter's Guide*, 1779 London
- Mclean, Teresa, *Medieval English Gardens*, 1981, Barrie & Jenkins, London
- Miller, Philip, *The Gardener's Dictionary: Containing the Methods of Cultivation and Improving the Kitchen, Fruit and Flower Garden. As Also the Physick Garden, Wilderness, Conservatory and Vineyard*, 1731, London
- Mitford, Mary Russell, *My Garden*, 1990, Sidgwick & Jackson, London, selected From the Letters and Recollections of M.r. Mitford, Edited by Robin Marsack
- Murray, James Editor, *A New English Dictionary on Historical Principles - Founded Mainly on the Materials Collected by the Philological Society*, Vol. 1, 1888, edited by James A. H. Murray, Oxford
- Museum of Garden History, *Gertrude Jekyll: 1843-1932: A Celebration*, 1993, Museum of Garden History, Kerry Press, Luton, Introduction by Francesca Greenoak
- Nash, Joseph, *Mansions of England in the Olden Times*, 1839-49
- Nicol, Walter, *The Villa Garden Directory*, 1809, Edinburgh
- Nicol, Walter, *The Gardener's Kalendar*, 1810, Edinburgh

Bibliography

Osborne, Harold, ed., *The Oxford Companion to Art* 1992, The Clarendon Press, Oxford

Parkinson, John, *Paradisi in Sole Paradisus Terrestris*, 1629

Perry, Frances, *Collins Guide to Border Plants - Hardy Herbaceous Perennials*, 1957, Collins, London

Perry, Francis, *The Herbaceous Border*, 1951, Collingridge Ltd, London, (1st Edition 1948)

Philip, Chris, *The Plant Finder*, 1995, The Royal Horticultural Society

Phillips, Henry, *Sylva Florifera: The Shrubbery Historically and Botanically Treated* 1823, London, 2 volumes

Phillips, Henry, *Flora Historica*, 1824, London

Polunin, O., and Stainton, A., *Flowers of the Himalaya*, 1984, Oxford University Press

Prest, John, *The Garden Of Eden, the Botanic Garden and Re-Creation of Paradise* 1981, Yale University Press, New Haven

Rea, John, *Flora, Ceres & Pomona in Flora Seu De Florum Cultura. Or, A Complete Florilege Furnished with All Requisites Belonging to A Florist.*, 1676, London, the 2nd Impression Corrected with Many Additions and Several New Plants in 3 Books

Repton, Humphry, *The Landscape Gardening and Landscape Architecture of the Late Hunphry Repton Esq. a New Edition by J. C. Loudon*, 1840, London

Repton, Humphrey, *The Art of Landscape Gardening, Including Sketches and Hints on Landscape Gardening (1795) and the Theory and Practice of Landscape Gardening (1803)*, 1907, American Society of Landscape Architects, Edited by John Nolen, London, Boston, New York

Robinson, William, *The Subtropical Garden, or Beauty of Form in the Flower Garden*, 1871, John Murray, London

Robinson, William, *Garden Design and Architect's Gardens*, 1892, John Murray, London

Robinson, William, *Home Landscapes*, 1914, John Murray, London

Bibliography

Robinson, William, *Hardy Flowers*, 1871, London

Robinson, William, *Hardy Flowers*, 1888, The Garden Office, London

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1883, John Murray, London, 1st Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1889, John Murray, London, 2nd Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1893, John Murray, London, 3rd Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1895, John Murray, London, 4th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1897, John Murray, London, 5th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1898, John Murray, London, 6th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1899, John Murray, London, 7th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1900, John Murray, London, 8th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1905, John Murray, London, 9th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1907, John Murray, London, 10th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1909, John Murray, London, 11th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1914, John Murray, London, 12th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1921, John Murray, London, 13th Edition

Bibliography

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1926, John Murray, London, 14th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1933, John Murray, London, 15th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1934, John Murray, London, 15th Edition

Robinson, William, *The English Flower Garden*, 1956, John Murray, London, 16th Ed. Revised and Edited by Roy Hay

Robinson, William, *Gravetye Manor Or 20 Years' Work Round An Old Manor House*, 1911, John Murray, London

Robinson, William, *Gravetye Manor, Tree and Garden Book and Building Record*, Vol. 1, 1885 onwards, Vol. 2, 1893-1911, hand-written document in 2 vols., not published

Robinson, William, *The Wild Garden*, 1870, John Murray, London, 1st edition

Robinson, William, *The Wild Garden*, 1894, John Murray, London

Robinson, William, *The Wild Garden*, 1929, John Murray, London

Scott-James, Anne, *The Cottage Garden*, 1982, London

Sedding, John, *Garden Craft, Old and New*, 1891, London

Sowerby, James, *Flora Luxurians: Or the Florist's Delight*, 1789-91

Stearn, W. T., *Stearn's Dictionary of Plant Names for Gardeners*, 1992, Cassell, London

Sutherland, William, *Handbook of Hardy Herbaceous Flowers & Alpine Flowers*, 1871, Edinburgh & London

Swinden, N., *The Beauties of Flora Displaye'd*, 1778

Symes, Michael, *A Glossary of Garden History*, 1993, Shire Garden History Publications, No. 6, Aylesbury

Thacker, Christopher, *The History of Gardens*, 1979, Croom Helm, London

Bibliography

Thompson, Robert, *The Gardener's Assistant*, 1903

Thomson, David, *Handy Book of the Flower Garden*, 1868, Edinburgh & London

Tinley, G., Humphreys, T., Irving, W., *Colour Planning of the Garden*, 1924, London

Tooley, Michael, & Arnander, Primrose, *Gertrude Jekyll*, 1995, Michaelmas Books

Trehane, Piers, *Index Hortensis, Volume 1: Perennials*, 1989, Quarterjack Publishing, Wimbourne

Triggs, Inigo, *Formal Gardens in England and Scotland*, 1988, re-worked version of 1902 edition, with new photographs, Antique Collector's Club, Suffolk

Tutin, T. G., *Flora Europaea, Vols. 1-5*, 1964-1980, Cambridge University Press

Underwood, Mrs Desmond, *Grey and Silver Plants*, 1971, Collins, London

Ward, H. W., *My Gardener, a Practical Handbook for the Million*, 1891, London

Watson, Forbes, *Flowers and Gardens*, 1872, London

Weston, Richard, *The English Flora*, 1775, London

Wilkinson, Gardner, *On Colour and the Necessity for a General Diffusion of Taste among all Classes*, 1858

Wood, John, *Hardy Perennials and Old-Fashioned Garden Flowers*, no date (late 19th C.), London

Wright, Walter P., *Hardy Perennials and Herbaceous Borders*, 1912; The Swarthmore Press, London, 2nd Impression

Archival and Other Sources

Note: IVG stands for Isabelle Van Groeningen

Anon., "The History of Gravetye Manor", n.d., Pamphlet sent by Gravetye Manor

Arley Hall Guide Book, "Arley Hall Gardens", an Account by Viscountess Ashbrook, n.d.

Arley Hall Guide Book, "Arley Hall, Cheshire", Michael Flower, 1982

Bibliography

- Arley Hall Guide Book, "Arley Hall Gardens Cheshire", Michael Flower, 1984
- Arley Hall Guide Book, "The Story of Arley Hall 1831-1991", Elizabeth Ashbrook, 1991
- Bloom, Alan, interview with the author at Bressingham Hall on 24.8.1994
- Bloom, Alan, to IVG, 7.9.1992, author's collection
- Bonhams of Chelsea, *Flower and Garden Oil Paintings, Watercolours and Prints*, Auctioned at Bonhams on 26th May 1994, Bonhams, Montpelier Street, London, SW7 1HH
- Bowie, David, & Bowie, Wendy, letter 21.8.1992, author's collection
- Christopher Wood Gallery, *Annual Summer Exhibition of fine English Watercolours and Drawings, Summer 1991*, 15 Motcombe Street, London, SW1X 8LB
- English Heritage entry for Arley Hall, Cheshire, *Register of Historic Parks and Gardens of Special Historical Interest in England*, Vol. 6, 1986
- English Heritage entry for Gravetye Manor, West Sussex, *Register of Historic Parks and Gardens of Special Historical Interest in England*, Vol. 44, 1984
- Eyink, Hagen P., "Gartenarchitektur bei William Morris (1834-1896) und Seinen Nachfolgern sowie der Einfluss Ihrer Ideen in Deutschland bis in die Zwanziger Jahre" 5. Jahrgang, Heft 2, 1993, *Die Gartenkunst*
- Girouard, Mark, *Hardwick Hall*, 1994, Guidebook, The National Trust
- Hay, John, "Design of a Kitchen Garden and Flower Garden which may be Executed on a Spot Pointed out at Lochnaw, Belonging to Sir Andrew Agnew Bart." 1812, copy of a section of the plan, courtesy of Andrew Sclater
- Harris, John, "John Claudius Loudon and the Early 19th Century in Great Britain: the Imperfect Ideas on the Genesis of the Loudonesque Flower Garden" 1980, pp. 45-58, edited by Elizabeth Macdougall, Washington, Dumbarton Oaks Colloquium on the *History of Landscape Architecture*
- Index Kewensis, Vols. 1-4 & supps. 1-19*, 1893-1991, Clarendon Press, Oxford
- Ingwersen, Paul, to IVG 3.8.1992, author's collection

Bibliography

Ingwersen, W. E. Th., "Press Hand-Out on the occasion of our Diamond Jubilee - A Brief History of Walter Ingwersen V.M.H., and Birch Farm Nursery", no date, courtesy of Nicole Millette

Kelways Nursery Catalogue, 1881

Kelways Nursery Catalogue, 1891

Kelways Nursery Catalogue, 1897

Kelways Nursery Catalogue, 1899

Kelways Nursery Catalogue, 1900

Kelways Nursery Catalogue, 1926

Laird, Mark, " An Approach to the Conservation of Ornamental Planting in English Gardens, 1720-1830, with Special Reference to the use of Ornamental Shrubs", 1984, IoAAS, University of York

Lord, Tony, Notes of an interview with Graham Stuart Thomas on 20.5.1993

N. M. R. Swindon, Aerial photograph collection, Arley Hall, SJ 6780/3, 55674809, CAP 8142/99, 11 Aug. 1953

N. M. R. Swindon, Photographic collection, Arley Hall, 5598-5603 (1904)

N. M. R. Swindon, Photographic collection, Arley Hall, L5738-5744 (1904)

N. M. R. Swindon, Photographic collection, Gravetye Manor, 8288-8 (1912)

N. M. R. Swindon, Photographic collection, Gravetye Manor, L8573-6 (1912)

N. M. R. Swindon, Photographic collection, Gravetye Manor, 1983, view from bank across West Garden to house

N. M. R. Swindon, Photographic collection, Gravetye Manor, 1983, view down path to house, parallel to bank and West Garden

Ordnance Survey plans, 1:25", 1910 Gravetye Manor and Arley Hall, N.M.R., Swindon

Rose, Hector, "Report by Hector Rose on the Condition of the Royal Gardens", 15.4.1868 and 1.8.1869, Royal Archives Windsor, Rahh1/68

Bibliography

Sotheby's, *The Garden and Selected Watercolours and Oil Paintings*, Auction held on 25 May 1994, Sotheby's Summers Place, Billingshurst, West Sussex, RH14 9AD

Tait, A., "John Claudius Loudon and the Early 19th Century in Great Britain: Loudon and the Return to Formality" 1980, pp. 59-76, edited by Elizabeth MacDougall, Washington, 10 March 1996 Dumbarton Oaks Colloquium on the *History of Landscape Architecture*

Wolseley, Frances Garnet Viscountess, "Notes and Pictures of Gardens and of Interesting Places Visited from 1913 to 1924", *Scrapbook*, Hove Central Library

2. Sources of Information, Relating to the German Subject Matter

Periodicals

Anon., "Beschaffenheit und Einteilung eines Blumengartens und Gruppierung der Pflanzen", *Neubert's Gartenmagazin*, 1851, pp. 118-24

Anon., "Teppich-Terrasse", *Neubert's Gartenmagazin*, 1896, p.125

Anon., "Geschichte und Literatur der Gartenkunst vom Anfang bis zur Mitte des 19ten Jahrhunderts", *Neubert's Gartenmagazin*, 1851, pp. 209-15, 241-8, 257-61, 273-6, 289-93, 306-7

A.: "Eine Blumengruppe", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1893, pp.11-2

Barth, E., "Die Richtige Verwendung von Blumen im Garten", *Die Gartenkunst*, Vol. 15, 1913, pp. 238-9

Dendrophilus, "Der wilde Garten", *Gartenzeitung*. 1882, pp. 35-39, 83-7, 130-3, 215-6, 282-5, 331-5, 361-4, 403-6, 428-32 and 1883, pp. 31-4

Foerster, Karl, "Bepflanzungsplaene: 'Gelbe- Sommer und Herbstbeete' ", *Verlag der Gartenschoenheit* , 1921, p. 53

Foerster, Karl, "Erleichterte Gartenarbeit an Stauden", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1924, pp.188-9

Foerster, Karl, "Kleinarbeit und Dauererfahrung I", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1925, pp.8-10

Bibliography

- Foerster, Karl, "Kleinarbeit und Dauererfahrung II", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1925, pp.36-8
- Foerster, Karl, "Bepflanzungsplaene: Eine Staudenecke", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1927, pp.303-4
- Foerster, Karl, "Blumengaerten fuer Intelligente Faule", *Potsdammer Jahresschau*, 1928
- Foerster, Karl, "Das Wasser im Garten", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1930, pp.121-2
- Foerster, Karl, "Einzug der Winterharte Schmuckgraeser in die Gaerten", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1931, part 1, p. 22, part 2, p. 54
- Foerster, Karl, "Garten als Gemeinschaftsraum", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1934, pp.146-8
- Foerster, Karl, "Graeser in Sonnigen und Schattigen Steingaerten", *Die Gartenschoenheit* 1936, p. 245
- Foerster, Karl, "Mammutstauden", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1936, pp. 179-80
- Foerster, Karl, "Fortshritte der deutschen Schau- und Sichtungsgartenbewerbung", *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1940, pp. 221-2
- Foerster, Karl, & Schneider, Camillo, *Die Gartenschoenheit*, 1920-1941, Oskar Kuehl, Verlag der Gartenschoenheit Gmbh, Berlin-Westend
- Funcke, Walter, "Der Schau- und Sichtungsgarten auf der Freundschafts Insel", *Garten und Landschaft*, heft 1, 1957
- Glaab, L., "Ueber Pflanzen der salzburgischen Bauerngaerten und Bauerngaerten im Allgemeinen", *Botanisches Monatschrift*, 1892, pp. 155-8
- Groening, G. & Wolschke-Bulman, J., "Some Notes on the Mania for Native Plants in Germany", *Landscape Journal*, Vol. 1, no.2, 1992
- H., "Zwei Vorgaertchen", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1891, pp. 42-4
- Hagemann, Heinz, "Er Wies Uns Den Weg, Zum 100. Geburtstag Karl Foerstes Am 9. Maerz 1974", *Der Stauden Garten*, heft 1, 1974, Sonderdruck fuer die Karl-Foerster-Stiftung fuer angewandte Vegetationskunde

Bibliography

- Heicke, C., "Welche Mittel stehen dem Gaertner zu Gebote, um den Gegensatz zwischen den Formen der Architektur und der Gartenkunst zu mildern?", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1893, pp. 49-53 and 75-7
- Herling, Peter, "Rekonstruktion der Gartenanlagen der Karl-Foerster-Gedenkstaette Potsdam-Bornim", *Landschafts Architektur*, 1983 p. 7
- Hottentraeger, Grit, "New Flowers, New Gardens. Residential Gardens Designed by Karl Foerster, Hermann Mattern and Herta Hammerbacher (1928-1943)", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 12, no. 3, 1992, pp. 207-27
- Kuehn, Gottfried, "Prof. Dr. H. C. Karl Foerster, Potsdam-Bornim, zum 95. Geburtstag", *Garten und Landschaft*, undated, Sonderdruck, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim
- Kuehnau, W., "Einiges ueber die Verwendung der Staudenpflanzen in Gaerten", *Gartenzeitung*, 1873, pp. 116-20 and 140-2
- L...ph, in W., "Ueber sogenannte Kuechengaerten", *Gartenzeitung*, 1857, p. 74
- Lange, Th., "Die Benussung der Blumen in Groesseren landschaftlichen Anlagen", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1893, pp. 205-7
- Lange, Th., "Die Stauden", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1893, pp. 357-60
- Loewe, Otto, "Zusammenstellung einer Anzahl von Florblumen, nach ihrer Bluethendauer und Farbe geordnet", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1893, pp. 26-8
- Migge, Leberecht, "Essay ueber Gartengestaltung; Essay on Garden Design", *Garten und Landschaft*, part I 10/1982, 1982, pp. 8-771; part II 11/1982, pp. 865-7; part III 12/1982, pp. 940-6
- Ohlmer, no title, *Gartenzeitung*, 1871, p. 37-8
- Otte, B., "Die Gaertnerische Anlagen auf Haus Bockdorf bei Kempen a. Rh.", *Zeitschrift fuer Bildende Gartenkunst*, 1893, pp. 161-6
- Parshall, Linda, "Hirshfeld's Concept of the Garden in the German Enlightenment", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 13, no. 3, 1993, pp. 125-71
- Schmidt, Erica, "Zur Geschichte Der Blumenrabatte", *Die Gartenkunst*, 5. Jahrgang, Heft 2, 1993, p. 371

Bibliography

Schultze, Guenther, "Karl Foerster-Staudengarten. Karl Foerster Perennial Garden", *Garten + Landschaft*, April 1985, pp. 51-6

Seibel, Johann Heinrich, "Etwas ueber die Vorzuegliche Modeblumen und ueber Blumenliebhaberei ueberhaupt", *Allgemeines Deutsches Gartenmagazin*, 1810, pp. 127-33

Stolk, Ton, "Kwekerij Karl Foerster Valt in Gat Berlijnse Muur", *Tuin & Landschap*, No. 26, 1990

Trzeschtik, L., "Englischer und franzoesischer Gartenstyl zur Zeit der landschaftlichen Entwicklung", *Gartenzeitung*, 1882, pp. 449-51

Trzeschtik, L., "Gartenplaene fuer groessere Gaerten im Ziergartenstyle", *Gartenzeitung*, 1882, pp. 280-1

Trzeschtik, L., "Englischer un franzoesischer Gartenstyl zur Zeit der Landschaftlichen Entwicklung", *Gartenzeitung*, 1882, pp. 449-51

Ward, Richard, "Harmony in Wildplanting", *Landscape Design*, Dec/Jan 1989/90, pp. 30-2

Wiese, R., & Ruecker, K., "Zeitgemaesse Staudenpflanzung", *Gartenpraxis*, Aug. 1989, pp. 54-7

Wolschke-Bulmahn, J., "Introduction: Aspects of the History of Recent Landscape", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 12, no. 3, 1992, pp. 161-3

Wolschke-Bulmahn, J., "The 'Wild Garden' and the 'Nature Garden' - Aspects of the Garden Ideology of William Robinson and Willy Lange", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 12, no. 3, 1992, pp. 183-206

Wolschke-Bulmahn, J., Groening, G., "The Ideology of the Nature Garden. Nationalsitic trends in Garden Design in Germany during the early Twentieth Century", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 12, no. 1, 1992, pp. 73-80

Wredow, Carl, "Acht Plaene fuer Garten-Anlagen", *Gartenzeitung*, 1883, pp. 42-5

Books

Anon., *Parnassus Hortensis oder Volkommene Garten-Schul*, 1714, Johann Dietrich Muellern, Magdeburg

Bibliography

Anon., *Lusstgaerten und Pflanzungen*, 1530, Christian Egenolph, Strassburg

Anon., *Pflantssbuechlin der Luestgaerten*, 1562, Frankfurt am Main

Bosse, J. F. W., *Vollstaendiges Handbuch der Blumengaertnerei*, Vol. 1, 1859, Hannover

Bouche, Friedrich, *Die Blumenzucht in ihrem ganzen Umfang: Eine praktische Anleitung zur Erziehung und Wartung der Blumen im Freien, in Glas- und Treibhaeusern wie auch im Zimmer*. Part i, ii, iii, 1837, Verlag Friedrich August Herbig, Berlin, 9, 10, 11, part of 12 Vols. (Of Handbibliothek fuer Gaertner und Liebhaber der Gaertnerei; Bearbeitet von Lenne, Fintlemann, Legeler, Rietner, Bouche and Dietrich: 4. Teil: Blumenzucht)

Berger, M.C.G., *Taschenbuch fuer Blumenfreunde*, 1802, Leipzig

Cohn, Ferdinand, *Goethe als Botaniker*, 1895, Breslau

Domitze, Johann, *Ein neu Pflanzbuechlein ,vonn mancherley artiger pffropffungen und Belzung? der Baum*, 1532

Duemler, Wolfgang Jacob, *Erneuerter und vermerhter Baum- und Obstgarten*, 1664, Nuernberg

Elssholtz, Johann, Sigismund, *Vom Garten-baw*, 1684, re-edited with after word from Harri Guenther, Georg Olms Verlag, Hildesheim, 1987

Foerster, Eva, & Rostin, Gerhard, *Ein Garten der Erinnerung: Sieben Kapitel von und ueber Karl Foerster*, 1982, Union Verlag, Berlin, 3rd Revised Print

Foerster, Karl, *Winterharte Bluetenstauden und Straeucher der Neuzeit*, 1911, Verlagsbuchhandlung Von J.J. Weber, Leipzig, 1st Edition

Foerster, Karl, *Vom Bluetengarten der Zukunft*, 1917, Furche Verlag, Berlin, 1st Edition

Foerster, Karl, *Vom Bluetengarten der Zukunft*, 1922, Verlag Der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin-Westend, 2nd Edition

Foerster, Karl, *Garten als Zauber Schluessel*, 1934, Rowohlt, Berlin, 1st Edition

Foerster, Karl, *Garten als Zauberschluessel*, 1988, Jagd- Und Kultur-Verlag, Sulzber/Allgaeu, 14th Edition, Based on 1st Edition

Bibliography

Foerster, Karl, *Gluecklich Durchbrochenes Schweigen*, 1937, Verlag Ernst Rowohlt, Berlin

Foerster, Karl, *Neue Blumen - Neue Gaerten*, 1938, Verlag Der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin & Bern

Foerster, Karl, *Gartenstauden-Bilderbuch*, 1938, Verlag der Gartenschoenheit, Berlin

Foerster, Karl, *Rockgardens Through the Year; An Illustrated Guide for Beginners and Experts*, 1981, Macdonald Orbis, London & Sydney, 7th Edition Revised by B Rollich and Edited by K.d. Beckett

Foerster, Karl, *Der Steingarten der Sieben Jahreszeiten*, 1987, Verlag Eugen Ulmer, Stuttgart, 10th edition

Foerster, Karl, *Der Steingarten der Sieben Jahreszeiten, Naturhaft oder architectonisch gestaltet*, 1993, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, 7th edition reworked by Bernard Roellich

Foerster, Karl, *Lebende Gartentabellen. Herzhafte Hilfe Fuer Garten Sucher Aller Art*, 1940, Verlag Gartenschoenheit, Berlin

Foerster, Karl, *Lebenede Gartentabellen, pflanzenverwendung*, 1994, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, 2nd edition re-worked by Peter Altmann and Klaus Kaiser

Foerster, Karl, *Der neue Rittersporn, Geschichte einereidenschaft in Bildern und Erfahrungen von Karl Foerster*, 1990, Jagd un Kultur Verlag /Sulzberg/Allgaeu

Foerster, Karl, *Ferien vom Ach*, 1990, Union Verlag, Berlin, 10th edition

Foerster, Karl, *Blauer Schatz der Gaerten*, 1990, Verlag Eugen Ulmer, Stuttgart, 3rd revised edition, by Konrad Naeser

Foerster, Karl, *Neuer Glanz des Garten-Jahres*, 1991, Neumann Verlag, Radebeul, revised by Konrad Naeser

Foerster, Karl, *Einzug der Graeser und Farne in die Gaerten*, 1982, Verlag J. Neumann-Neudamm, Melsungen, Berlin, Basel, Wien, 6th Edition

Gartendenkmalpflege Berlin: *Der Landschaftsgarten von Klein-Glienicke*, 1984, Berlin

Goetze, Karl, *Album fuer Teppichgaertnerei und Gruppenbepflanzung*, no date 189?, Erfurt, 2nd edition

Bibliography

- Gruner, Heinrich, *Heinrich Gruner's Praktischer Blumengaertner*, 1817, Leipzig, Neu bearbeitet von Carl Friedrich Foerster
- Hampel, Carl, *Gartenbeete und Gruppen, 333 Entwuerfe*, 1893, Berlin
- Hampel, W., *Gartenbuch fuer Jedermann- Anleitung fuer Gartenbesitzer zur Practischen Ausuebung aller Zweige der Gaertnerei*, 1890, Verlag Paul Parey, Berlin
- Hampel, W., *Teppichgaertnerei*, 1901, Berlin, 6th edition
- Hartenfels, Arnold Friedrich von, *Neuer Garten-Saals*, vol 1, 1745, vol 2, 1746, Frankfurt am Mayn
- Hesse, Heinrich, *Neue Gartenlusst*, 1714, Leipzig
- Hirschfeld, Christian C. L., *Theorie der Gartenkunst*, 1779, DVA- Stuttgart, 1990 Reprint of 1779 Edition
- Holyck, Georgii, *Neu-Vermehrtes Vierfaches Gartenbuech*, 1727, Frankfurt, 7th edition.
- Hottentraeger, G & Schumacher, H, *Dokumentation der Ausstellung: Vom Bluetengarten der Zukunft, Eine Hommage an Karl Foerster*, 1985, Sonderausstellung Der Bundesgartenschau, Berlin 1985. Bearbeitet Von Grit Hottentraeger Und Horst Schumacher, Im Auftrag Der Karl-Foerster-Stiftung. 14 juni Bis 3 July 1985
- Jaeger, Hermann, *Die Verwendung der Pflanzen in der Gartenkunst oder Gehoelz, Blumen und Rasen*, 1858, Gotha, Verlag Von Hugo Scheube
- Jaeger, Hermann, *Illustriertes allgemeines Gartenbuch*, 1864, Leipzig
- Jaeger, Hermann, *Die Schoensten Pflanzen des Blumen und Landschaftsgartens, der Gewaechshaeuser und Wohnungen - Ein Vollstaendiges Blumenlexicon*, 1873, Verlagsbuchhandlung Von Cohem & Risch, Hannover
- Jaeger, Hermann, *Der Immerbluehende Garten*, 1875, Hannover
- Kreuter, Marie-Luise, *Karl Foerster Staudenzuechtungen - Zuechtungen und Gedanken fuer die Zukunft*, n.d. Karl-Foerster-Stiftung
- La Croyx, Andreas de, *Edles Kleinod*, 1707, Magdeburg
- Lange, Willy, & Stahn, Otto, *Die Gartenkunst der Neuzeit*, 1907, J.J. weber Verlag, Leipzig

Bibliography

Lange, Willy, *Der Garten und seine Bepflanzung*, 1913 Franckh'sche Verlagshandlung, Stuttgart

Laurenberg, Peter, *Horticultura, Libris II*, 1781?, Frankfurt am Main (Other editions include 1632, 1652, 1682)

Lebl, M., *Gemuesegaertnerei zum Erwerb und Hausbedarf. Praktisches Handbuch*, 1892, Paul Parey, Berlin

Messger, Johannes, *Gartenbuch, oder Anleitung zur Erziehung aller Kuechengewaechse, Obstbaeume und Zierpflanzen*, [1840], Frankfurt

Meyer, Gustav, *Lehrbuch der Schoenen Gartenkunst; mit Besonderen Ruecksicht auf die Praktische Aufuerung von Gaerten, Parkanlagen usw.*, 1860, Riegel's Verlagsbuchhandlung, Berlin

Miller, U., *Millers practischer beobachtungen ueber die behandlung, erziehung und pflege der Blumen*, 1831, Kissinger

Nath, Martina, *Historische Pflanzenverwendung in Landschaftsgaerten*, 1990, Wernersche Verlagsgesellschaft, Worms

Noisette, Louis, *Vollstaendiges Handbuch der Gartenkunst*, 1826, translated from French by G.C.L. Sigwart, Verlag der J. B. Messler'sche Buchhandlung, Stuttgart, 3 volumes

Petzold, Eduard, *Zur Farbenlehre der Landschaft*, 1853, Ruesselsheim, fascimile

Petzold, Eduard, *Die Landschafts-Gaertnerei, ein Handbuch fuer Gaertner, Architekten, Gutsbesitzer, und Freunde der Gartenkunst. Mit Zugrundlegung Repton'scher Principien*, 1862, Leipzig, 1992 facsimile edition, Russelheim

Pueckler-Muskau, von Herman, *Andeutungen uber Landschaftsgartnerei*, 1834, facsimile edition 1996

Reichenbach, Dr. A. B., *Flora oder die Blumengaertnerin im Garten und im Zimmer, Handbuch fuer Frauen*, 1873, Meerane, 2nd edition

Reider, Jacob Ernst von, *Das Ganze der Blumenzucht, oder die Kunst in der Kuerzester Zeit ein vollkommener Blumengaertner zu werden*, 1826, Nurnberg

Reider, Jacob Ernst von, *Die systematische Kultur aller Bekannten Blumen- und Zierpflanzen*, 1833, Augsburg

Bibliography

Rochol, A., *Die vollstaendige Kuechen- und Baumgaertnerei*, 1804, Leipzig

Ruempler, Theodor, *Die Gartenblumen, Ihre Beschreibung, Anzucht und Pflege*, 1876, Berlin

Ruempler, Theodor, *Illustriertes Gartenbau-Lexikon*, 1882, Berlin

Ruempler, Theodor, *Vilmorin's Illustrierte Blumengaertnerei*, 1888, Verlag Paul Parey, Berlin, German Translation of the plants offered for sale by Vilmorin Nursery in France, 2nd Edition revised and reworked

Ruempler, Theodor, *Die Stauden, oder Perennierenden winterharten oder doch leicht zu schuessenden Blueten- und Blattpflanzen als das wertvollste und vortheilhafteste Ausstattungsmaterial fuer Blumen- und Landschaftsgaerten mit einschluss Alpiner Arten, nebst Bemerkungen ueber ihre Kultur, Vermehrung und Verwendung*, 1889, Verlag Von Hugo Doigt, Leipzig, 2nd Edition

Ruempler, Theodor, *Illustriertes Gartenbau-Lexikon*, 1890, Verlag Paul Parey, Berlin, 2nd Edition, Revised, 1205 Woodcut Illustrations

Sales Meyer, Franz u. Reis, Friedrich: *Die Gartenkunst in Wort und Bild*, 1904, Leipzig

Schepers, Wolfgang, *Hirschfelds Theorie der Gartenkunst, 1779-1785*, 1980, Worms

Schmidlin, Eduard, *Die Buergerliche Gartenkunst*, 1843, Stuttgart

Solms-Laubach, Hermann Grafen zu, *Weizen und Tulpen*, 1899, Verlag von Arthut Felix, Leipzig

Teichert, Oscar, *Geschichte der Ziergaerten und der Ziergaertnerei in Deutschland waehrend der Herrschaft des regelmaessigen Gartenstyls*, 1865, Berlin, 1991, facsimile edition, Ruesselheim

Archival and other Sources relating to Germany¹

Note: IVG stands for Isabelle Van Groeningen

¹ The Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim, is held at Am Raubfang, 6, 14469 Potsdam-Bornim, but is administered by the Staatsbibliothek zu Berlin.

Bibliography

Anon., Photographs of the Karl Foerster Garden, various dates between 1924-61, courtesy of Peter Herling, Denkmal Amt, 54 Linden Strasse, Potsdam 14467

Bloom, Allan, to IVG, 7.9.1992, Author's Collection

"Bornimer New Breedings", 21.2.1947, in *Eigene Zuechtungen - box*, Karl Foerster Library, Bornim

Bowie, Wendy, to IVG, 21.8.1992, Author's Collection

Dittrich, Werner, "Bepflanzung von Bauern Gaerten" pp. 291-304, Paper Presented At Seminar: "Pflanzenverwendung in Historischen Anlagen." 7 & 8 October 1982 in Marmorsaal zu Schloss Ludwigsburg; DGGL- Landesgruppe Baden Wuerttemberg mit Ihrem Arbeitskreis fuer Historischen Gaerten

Fischer, Hubert, to Karl Foerster, 15.12.1964, 10.12.1966, 11.11.1967, 7.2.1969, 26.2.1969, 24.11.1969, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Foerster, Karl, "Zuechtungs- und Forschungsbetrieb Winterhart Ausdauernder Bluetenpflanzen", Uebersichtsliste und Beschreibung der Bornimer Neuzuechtungen und, gesondert davon, der Ersteinfuehrungen, Potsdam-Bornim, Fruehling, 1949, courtesy of Marianne Foerster

Foerster, Karl, "Mein Lebens Arbeit 1907-1946. An der Veredlung und Ertuechtigung der Winterhart Ausdauernden Stauden." Bornim 1946 unpublished typed, bound document, typed for the Akademie Der Wissenschaften, Moscow. Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Foerster, Karl, to Blackmore & Langdon, 8.2.1964, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Foerster, Karl, to Reginald Perry, 14.1.1965, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Foerster, Marianne, Interview with, 8.1992

Foerster, Marianne, Interview with, 10.4.1992,

Gaganov, Herr, to Karl Foerster, 27.11.1961, 27.12.1963, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Graaff, Jan de, to Karl Foerster, 16.6.1964, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Haage Nursery Catalogue, 1861

Haage Nursery Catalogue, 1921

Bibliography

Hansen, Richard, to IVG 5.2.1996, author's collection

Heinemann Nursery Catalogue, 1898

Heinemann Nursery Catalogue, 1907

Hennebo, Prof. Dr. Dieter, "Einfuehrung in Das Tagungsthema: Einige Anmerkungen Zum Themenbereich Dieses Seminars" pp. 12-26, Paper Presented at Seminar: "Pflanzenverwendung in Historischen Anlagen." 7 & 8 October 1982 in Marmorsaal zu Schloss Ludwigsburg; DGGL- Landesgruppe Baden Wuerttemberg mit Ihrem Arbeitskreis fuer Historischen Gaerten

Herling, Peter, "Bibliographical Notes on Karl Foerster", no date, un-published, courtesy of Peter Herling

"Hermann Mattern, 1902-1977, Gaerten Gartenlandschaften, Haeuser", Ausstellung der Akademie der Kunste und der Technische Universitaet, Berlin, 17/10-17/11/1982, Katalog No. 135

Hoog, Th., to Karl Foerster, 8.4.1961, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Ingwersen, Paul, to IVG, 3.8.1992, Author's Collection

Karl Foerster - Gedenkstaette, Potsdam, Senkgarten Pflanzplan, scale 1:100, 1986, Planting plan for the sunken garden, courtesy of Marianne Foerster

Krueger, R., & Panning, C., "Karl Foerster und Hermann Mattern - Thematisches Seminar: Gartenkunst Der Zweiten Haelfte Der 19. Und Der Ersten Haelfte Des 20. Jahrhunderts in England Und Deutschland" n.d., Seminar Paper from Krueger and Panning under Supervision of Prof Gamer and E. Schmidt. University of Hannover, Institut fuer Gruenplanung und Garten Architektur, unpublished

Lepsius, Gita, to Karl Foerster from Japan, 4.10.1963, 9.3.1965, 13.4.1965

Lipp, Franz, to Karl Foerster, 17.12.1973, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Lorenz Nursery Catalogue, 1880

Lorenz Nursery Catalogue, 1899

Lorenz Nursery Catalogue, 1909

Metz Nursery Catalogue, 1867

Bibliography

Metz Nursery Catalogue, 1870

Metz Nursery Catalogue, 1871

Mosbauer, Hermann, "Die Staudenverwendung im Deutschen Garten des 19. Jahrhunderts unter beruecksichtigung der Gartengestaltung", 1972, Fakultaeet fuer Landwirtschaft und Gartenbau der Technischen Universitaet Muenchen

Mosbauer, Dr Hermann, "Stauden Verwendung im 19. Und 20. Jaehrundert" pp. 234-51, Paper Presented at Seminar: "Pflanzenverwendung in Historischen Anlagen." 7& 8 Ocotber 1982 in Marmorsaal zu Schloss Ludwigsburg; DGGL- Landesgruppe Baden Wuerttemberg mit Ihrem Arbeitskreis fuer Historischen Gaerten

Nesaule, Valdemars, to Karl Foerster, 24.7.1958, 25.9.1959, 14.3.1959, 2.6.1962, 18.4.1963, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Oldenburger-Ebbers, Dr. Carla S., "Historische Quellen als Grundlage fuer die Neuanlage von Pflanzungen" pp. 27-59, Paper Presented at Seminar: "Pflanzenverwendung in Historischen Anlagen." 7& 8 Ocotber 1982 in Marmorsaal zu Schloss Ludwigsburg; DGGL- Landesgruppe Baden Wuerttemberg mit Ihrem Arbeitskreis fuer Historischen Gaerten

Pagels, Ernst, Interview with the author, 12.4.1992

Pagels, Ernst, Nursery Catalogue 1982, p. 14

Perry, Reginald, to Karl Foerster, 16.11.1964, Karl Foerster Archive, Bornim

Ruecker, Karlheinz, to IVG 30.4.92, Author's Collection

Ruys, Mien, to Karl Foerster, 2.8.1954, Author's Collection

Seiler, Michael: Conversation with the author, 14.7.97

Sieber, Prof. Joseph, "Die Sichtung der Stauden", Freising, Gruenberg, Bonn 1990, Bund Deutscher Staudengaertner, im Zentralverband Gartenbau, F.G.G. Forderungsgesellschaft Gartenbau, Bonn

3. Sources Referring to General Information and to other Countries

Books

Backhouse Nursery, *Alpine and Herbaceous Catalogue*, 1913, pp.4-5

Bibliography

Balmori, D., Kostial McGuire, D., & McPeck, E., *Beatrix Farrand's American Landscapes. Her Gardens and Campuses*, 1985, Sagapress, New York

Brown, Jane, *Beatrix, The Gardening Life of Beatrix Jones Farrand, 1872-1959*, 1995, Viking, London

English Heritage, *Audley End Guide Book*, 1995

Griffith, Mark, *Index of Garden Plants, Derived from the New Royal Horticultural Society Dictionary of Gardening*, 1994, Macmillan press, London

Jellito, Leo, & Schacht, Wilhelm, *Die Freiland-Schmuckstauden*, 1868, vol 2, Verlag Eugen Ulmer, Stuttgart

Jellito, Leo, & Schacht, Wilhelm, *Hardy Herbaceous Perennials*, Vol. 1, 1990, Batsford, London

King, Mrs Francis, *the Well-Considered Garden*, 1915, Charles Scribner's Sons, New York

King, Mrs Francis, *Pages from a Garden Note-Book*, 1921, Charles Scribner's Sons, New York

King, Mrs Francis, *Chronicles of the Garden*, 1925, Charles Scribner's Sons, New York

Meijer, Dr H. A. J., *Onze Tuinbloemen, Haar Beschrijving, Kweeking En Verpleging*, 1882, H. C. A. Campagne & Zoon, Tiel, translation From *Die Gartenblumen* of Th. Ruempler

Miller, Wilhelm, *What England can Teach us about Gardening*, 1911, Garden City, New York

Miller, Wilhelm, *The Charm of English Gardens*, no date, Hodder and Stoughton, London, New York

Mosser, Monique, & Teyssot, Georges, *The History of Garden Design. The Western Tradition from the Renaissance to the Present Day*, 1991, Thames and Hudson, London

Oehme, Wolfgang, van Sweden, James, & Rademacher Frey, Susan, *Bold Romantic Gardens, The New World Landscapes of Oehme and van Sweden*, 1991, Acropolis Books Ltd, Herndon, Virginia

Bibliography

Philip, Chris, *The Plantfinder 1995/96*, 1995, edited by Tony Lord, MPC

Robinson, Florence Bell, *Planting Design*, 1940, McGraw-Hill Book Co. London

Rutherford Ely, Helena, *A Woman's Hardy Garden*, 1903, McMillan Co., New York

Ruys, Mien, *Het Gebruik En De Verzorging Van Vaste Planten in Onze Tuin*, 1959, Kosmos Amsterdam & Antwerpen

Ruys, M., & Ruys, Dr J.D.; Ruys, Th., *Het Vaste Planten Boek*, 1953, Moussault Uitgeverij, Amsterdam, 3rd Print; First edition 1950

Spoor, W.C., *Tuinbouw En Bloementeel; Naar De Nieuwste Bronnen Bewerkt*, 1856, n.d. Zwaan, Utrecht

Trehane. Piers, *Index Hortensis, Volume 1: Perennials*, 1989, Quarterjack Publishing, Wimbourne

Uilkens, Th. F., *Aanleg Van Parken: Bloem Tuinen*, 1854

Van Eeden, F. W., *Hortus Batavus; Korte Beschrijvingen Van In- En Uitheemsche Planten, Heesters En Boomen Die Voor De Nederlandsche Tuinen Kunnen Worden Aanbevolen*, 1868, J. C. Sepp & Zoon, Amsterdam

Van Wintershoven, J. B., *Handboek Voor Liefhebbers Van Vreemde Planzoenen En Tuiniers*, 1795, G. T. Van Paddenburg & Zoon

Van Wintershoven, J. B., *Handleiding Tot De Kennis Van Alle In- En Uitlandsche Boomen, Planten, Heesters En Gewassen*, 1829, Lodewijk Van Es en Simon De Grebber, Amsterdam, new Edition

Witte, H., *Handboek Voor Den Bloementuin*, 1866, J. B. Wolters, Groningen

Periodicals and Archival Material

Anon., *Gouden Sleutel Voor Den Tuinman, Bevattende Eene Naauwkeurige En Volledige Handleiding Tot Het Aanleggen Van Lust- Groente- En Oogst Tuinen*, no date, Nineteenth Century, Wed. J.C. Van Kesteren & Zoon, Amsterdam, author unknown

Hunt, John Dixon, & De Jong, Eric (editors), "The Anglo-Dutch Garden in the Age of William and Mary", *Journal of Garden History*, Vol. 8, no. 2&3, 1988, Taylor & Francis, London

Bibliography

Jellicoe, Geoffrey and Susan, *The Oxford Companion to Gardens*, 1991, Oxford University Press, Oxford, New York

Laurie, Michael M., "The Reef Point Collection at the University of California", 1982, pp. 9-20, paper in *Beatrix Jones Farrand (1872-1959), Fifty Years of American Landscape Architecture*, Dumbarton Oaks, Washington

Leopold, Rob, Interview with, 6.9.1994

Leopold, Rob, & Koningen, Hein, *Nature and Garden Art in Holland: Some Features*, nd, paper Presented At Swedish Conference in 1991(?), unpublished

Leopold, Rob, *Vijf Jaar Lang Het Tuinpad Op*, 1989, Causerie Door De Heer Rob Leopold Ter Ere Van De Presentatie Van De Eerste Lustrum Uitgave Van De Brochure Het Tuinpad Op Te Paterwolde

McGuire, Diane Kostial, "Beatrix Farrand's Contribution to the Art of Landscape Architecture", 1982, pp. 29-54, paper in *Beatrix Jones Farrand (1872-1959), Fifty Years of American Landscape Architecture*, Dumbarton Oaks, Washington

McPeck, Eleanor M., "Beatrix Jones Farrand, The Formative Years", 1982, pp. 21-28, paper in *Beatrix Jones Farrand (1872-1959), Fifty Years of American Landscape Architecture*, Dumbarton Oaks, Washington

Ruys, Mien, & Zandvoort, Rosette, Interview with, 5.9.1994

Smallegange, Gerard, *De Vondsten Van De Vaste-Planten-Pioniers*, 1991, nov. 1991, p. 23, 19NU

Wijnands, Onno, *Commercium Botanicum: the Diffusion of Plants in the Sixteenth Century*, in L. Tjon Sie Fat and E. De Jong (editors), *The Authentic Garden, A Symposium on Gardens*, 1991, Clusius Foundation, Paper