# Evolution of an interactive online magazine for students, academics and expert practitioners to engage students in ESD

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### Research Team

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### Presentation contents

- Research context internal and external environments and short demonstration of the VLE
- 2. Success drivers and limiting factors
- Insights into good practice for developers of ESD online magazines/





### External context

- Urgent need to embed sustainability principles and practice across society (UN, 2016); HE offers a significant opportunity to drive this
  - Students can be collaborators for change with influence on family/friends, campus, wider community and future work places
- Use of VLEs and technology enhanced learning in ESD has been gaining momentum
- Student expectations of gaining employability skills







### susthingsout.com

### www.susthingsout.com

### Aims:

- Deep learning for sustainability
- Critical thinking skills
- Peer-to-peer learning and support
- Tutor to student feedback
- Assist students to accept and participate in digital learning culture bridge gap between social media and digital literacy
- Equip learners and tutors with enhanced digital proficiency





# susthingsout.com

### **Research outcomes:**

- The analysis of the qualitative data identified 4 themes that influence the experiences of students and staff:
  - Pedagogic factors
  - Operational factors
  - Cultural factors
  - External factors
- 6 successes and 5 barriers identified within 4 themes





	Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com			
	Pedagogical	Operational	Cultural	External
Students engage in deep learning for ESD	✓			
Students develop critical thinking skills	✓			
Students engage in knowledge management within a community of learners (students, staff and expert practitioners)	✓			
Students develop competence over time with support and guidance		✓		
VLE drives a learning culture for ESD in which students develop a professional sustainability voice			✓	
VLE supports the students' expectations of an employability culture within Higher Education			✓	



Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com

Cultural External

Students engage in deep learning for ESD

"You... get the feedback from the lecturers and use that to develop your ideas"

1st year UG





Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com

redagogical Operational Cultural External

Students develop critical thinking skills

"It's a nice friendly environment where you can informally comment on people's profiles and it's a nice interactive environment which can be used to enhance your learning."

2nd year UG



Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com

Students engage in knowledge management within a community of learners (students, staff and expert practitioners)



"We can all see people's opinions or you can then have a discussion or ask someone's advice. It gives you an opportunity to discuss things which you maybe couldn't in class."

2nd year UG



Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com

redagogical Operational Cultural External

Students develop competence over time with support and guidance



"At the start no one seems very confident in what they're doing but after the first couple of weeks it changes."

1st year UG





Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com

Pedagogical Operational Cultural External

VLE drives a learning culture for ESD in which students develop a professional sustainability voice



"It's also finding your own opinions on things... at the end of the course you can look back and see how our opinions have changed."

1st year UG



Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com

Pedagogica Operational Cultural External

VLE supports the students' expectations of an employability culture within Higher Education



"I really like the idea of sitting in an interview and hyperlinking all our work"

2nd year UG





# Barriers

	Factors influencing student/staff experiences of susthingsout.com			
Barrier	Pedagogical	Operational	Cultural	External
Limited recognition of purpose and intention of the VLE	✓			✓
Limited self confidence and self belief in use of the VLE	✓	✓		
Students as 'digital natives' – expectations from their social media environment			✓	
Perceptions of the VLE as a community of enquiry		✓		
Limited recognition of the VLE as an opportunity to demonstrate sustainable learning			✓	✓



### Good practice: Development pathways

### **Barrier**

### Suggested development pathways

# Limited recognition of purpose and intention of the VLE

- Establish expectations:
  - Differentiate learning and information
  - Quality and content of online interactions
- Establish academic challenge to encourage engagement
- Communicate peer-to-peer knowledge transfer and learning outcomes

### Limited self confidence and self belief in use of the VLE

- Understand students' ability and willingness to engage with digital learning
- Facilitate student interaction to generate learning experiences
- Set expectations to manage boundary between specialist opinion and student creativity
- Develop student skills to become co-creators
- Maximize similarity with established social media
- Training and continual communication of processes



# Good practice: Development pathways

Barrier	Suggested development pathways
Students as 'digital natives' – expectations from their social media environment	Understand the student experience
	<ul> <li>Establish learning outcomes to create boundary between formal and informal learning</li> </ul>
	Implement instant messaging function
Perceptions of the VLE as a community of enquiry	<ul> <li>Facilitate knowledge building and participatory engagement through mutual support, communication and collaborative learning</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Develop reflective approaches through exploration of user generated content</li> </ul>
Limited recognition of the VLE as an opportunity to demonstrate sustainable learning	<ul> <li>Engage participants with an individual and collective sense of responsibility</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Develop aspects of the VLE to provide business needs/employability skills</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Link to assessment to enhance participatory engagement</li> </ul>



### Conclusions

- The research suggests our VLE is successful but not without limitations driven by pedagogical, operational, cultural and external factors
- The key to a successful VLE is to:
  - Set expectations of both students and staff and continually reinforce them
  - Understand the student experience
  - Differentiate learning and information
  - Facilitate tutor and peer feedback
  - > Link interaction to assessment

