Jian Chu Sri P.R. Wardani Atsushi lizuka *Editors*

Geotechnical Predictions and Practice in Dealing with Geohazards



GEOTECHNICAL, GEOLOGICAL AND EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING

Volume 25

Series Editor

Atilla Ansal, School of Engineering, Özyeğin University, Istanbul, Turkey

Editorial Advisory Board

Julian Bommer, Imperial College London, U.K.

Jonathan D. Bray, University of California, Berkeley, U.S.A.

Kyriazis Pitilakis, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
Susumu Yasuda, Tokyo Denki University, Japan

Jian Chu • Sri P.R. Wardani • Atsushi Iizuka Editors

Geotechnical Predictions and Practice in Dealing with Geohazards



Editors
Jian Chu
Department of Civil, Construction
& Environmental Engineering
Iowa State University
Ames, IA
USA

Atsushi Iizuka Research Center for Urban Safety and Security Kobe University Kobe, Hyogo Japan Sri P.R. Wardani Department of Civil Engineering Diponegoro University Semarang, Indonesia

ISSN 1573-6059 ISBN 978-94-007-5674-8 DOI 10.1007/978-94-007-5675-5 Springer Dordrecht Heidelberg New York London

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013940209

Chapter 23: © Springer (outside the USA) 2013 © Springer Science+Business Media Dordrecht 2013

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in its current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

The 3rd International Conference on Geotechnical Engineering for Disaster Mitigation and Rehabilitation was held in Semarang, Indonesia, May 18-20, 2001. A One-Day International Symposium on Recent Advances in Geotechnical Engineering was also organized by the Conference Organizing Committee led by Prof. S.P.R. Wardani and the Technical Committee TC303 under the International Society for Soil Mechanics and Geotechnical Engineering (ISSMGE). This Symposium also marked the 40-year contributions of Professor Hideki Ohta in research and development in the area of soil mechanics and geotechnical engineering. Professor Ohta is a Professor of Research and Development Initiative at Chuo University, Japan. Before his retirement in 2009, he was a Professor at the Tokyo Institute of Technology (TIT). Prof. Ohta started his professional career in geotechnical engineering in 1971 at Kyoto University. He also worked at the University of Cambridge, Asian Institute of Technology, and Kanazawa University. He was the vice president (1999-2001) and later the president (2004-2006) of the Japanese Geotechnical Society. He has received many awards, including awards from the Japan Society of Civil Engineers (1971, 2002, and 2004), and awards from the Japanese Geotechnical Society (1986, 1991, 1999, and 2008). His major research interests include constitutive model of soils, deformation of soft clays, dam engineering, and rock slope stability. Professor Ohta is one of the key founders of TC303 (the TC39 then) and has been a sought-after keynote and invited speaker at international conferences.

The theme of the symposium was the recent advances in geotechnical predictions and practices dealing with geohazards. Fourteen invited speakers, including Prof. Ohta and a number of other leading world researchers, presented their latest research works at the symposium. This volume comprises the written version of the lectures presented at the symposium and several other invited contributions. The book contains 23 chapters and is divided into three sections: Geotechnical Aspects of Some Recent Disasters; Geotechnical Predictions; and Geotechnical Practices in Dealing with Geohazards. A prologue is also provided to share a glimpse of Prof. Hideki Ohta's life and achievements in the past 40 years. The recent earthquake disasters in Japan and a series of other disasters in the world

have again highlighted the need for more reliable geotechnical prediction, better methods for geotechnical design, particularly dealing with geohazards. It is hoped that this book will provide a timely review and summary of the recent advances in theories, analyses, and methods for geotechnical predictions and the most up-to-date practices in geotechnical engineering and particularly in dealing with geohazards.

We would like to take this opportunity to thank all the contributors for their valuable contributions as well as their time and patience. We want to thank Professor Ohta in particular for his considerable effort in reading through many of the chapters in this book. We also thank Hermine Vloemans of Springer for her professional handling of the publication process and her patience in waiting for the manuscripts to be fully completed.

Ames Semarang Kobe, Hyogo Jian Chu Sri P.R. Wardani Atsushi Iizuka



A group photo of Prof. Hideki Ohta (in traditional Kazakhstan costume) with invited speakers and participants to the One-Day International Symposium

Contents

Part I Geotechnical Aspects of Some Recent Disasters

1	Tsunami Induced by 2011 Tohoku-Pacific Ocean Earthquake and a Possible Renewal Plan Hideki Ohta, Susumu Iai, Yukihiro Nishida, Shu Morioka, and Atsushi Iizuka	3
2	Tsunami Damage: What Is Unexpected?	19
3	Past Earthquakes in Indonesia and New Seismic Hazard Maps for Earthquake Design of Buildings and Infrastructures Masyhur Irsyam, Hendriyawan, M. Asrurifak, M. Ridwan, Fahmi Aldiamar, I. Wayan Sengara, Sri Widiyantoro, Wahyu Triyoso, Danny Hilman, Engkon Kertapati, Irwan Meilano, Suhardjono, and Anita Firmanti	33
4	Lessons Learned from the Recent Natural Disasters in Indonesia	47
5	Behavior of Slope Protection and Retaining Structures During the Wenchuan Earthquake on May 12, 2008 Jianhui H. Deng, Fei Chen, Jinbing B. Wei, and Jiajia J. Tai	61
Part	t II Geotechnical Predictions	
6	Consolidation and Creep Settlement of Embankment on Soft Clay: Prediction Versus Observation	77-

7	by Geosynthetics	95
8	Deformation Prediction of a Structure Placed on Soft Clay in Tokyo Bay Affected by Heavy Deep Well Pumping	115
9	Elasto-Plastic FEM Analysis and Safety Evaluation of Large Rockfill Dams During Reservoir Filling	131
10	Three Dimensional Soil/Water Coupled Analysis of Reverse Concreting Excavation Work	149
11	Spatial Discretization of a Water Head in Soil-Water Coupled Finite Element Method Analysis Using the Hybrid-Type Penalty Method	163
12	Theoretical Analysis for Noncoaxiality of Toyoura Sand Shinya Tachibana and Jiro Kuwano	181
13	Threshold of Friction Stabilizes Self-Weight Transmission in Gravitating Loose Sand Heaps Thirapong Pipatpongsa and Hideki Ohta	199
14	Elasto-Plastic Constitutive Model for Unsaturated Soils with Subloading Surface Concept	215
15	Stress-Strain Relationship for the Singular Point on the Yield Surface of the Elasto-Plastic Constitutive Model and Quantification of Metastability. Tomohide Takeyama, Thirapong Pipatpongsa, Atsushi Iizuka, and Hideki Ohta	229
16	Analysis of Earth Pressure Problems by Upper and Lower Equilibrium Methods	241

Part	t III Geotechnical Practices in Dealing with Geo-hazards	
17	Rehabilitation of the Old Rossio Railway Station Building: Enlargement and Underpinning	253
18	Analysis of Slope Stability and Landslide in Seismic Active Regions Askar Zhussupbekov, Rauan Ermagambetovich Lukpanov, Serik Beisengalievich Yenkebayev, and Vitaliy Analolievich Khomyakov	281
19	Recent Developments of PVD Soft Ground Improvement: Laboratory Test Results and Simulations. Dennes T. Bergado, Suthasinee Artidteang, Jaturonk Saowapakpiboon, and Yip Poon Lai	297
20	Study on Regional Ground Upheaval Phenomenon Caused by the Rising of Groundwater Level and Its Effect on Underground Infrastructure	321
21	A Robust Control Approach for Decision Making and Reliability Design of Soil Structures	337
22	Development of a Portable Triaxial Testing Apparatus—Smart Triaxial Eiki Nakayama, Ichizo Kobayashi, Atsushi Iizuka, Moriyuki Taya, and Hideki Ohta	353
23	Innovation in Disaster Mitigation Technologies	375
In	dex	385