



January 1991

Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries

Martha L. Brogan

University of Pennsylvania, brogan@pobox.upenn.edu

Follow this and additional works at: http://repository.upenn.edu/library_papers

Recommended Citation

Brogan, M. L. (1991). *Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries*. Retrieved from http://repository.upenn.edu/library_papers/43

Reprinted from *Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries*, compiled by Martha L. Brogan (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1991), pages 1-90 and 519-526.

NOTE: At the time of publication, the author Martha L. Brogan was affiliated with Yale University. Currently June 2007, she is the Associate University Librarian for Collection Development and Management at the University of Pennsylvania.

This paper is posted at ScholarlyCommons. http://repository.upenn.edu/library_papers/43
For more information, please contact libraryrepository@pobox.upenn.edu.

Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries

Abstract

This guide, eight years in the making, owes its existence to the Council of European Studies (CBS) at Columbia University. Conceived in 1982 as part of the CBS "research resources" series for scholars planning a first research trip abroad, it complements pre-dissertation grants awarded by the Council to doctoral candidates in the humanities and social sciences. Earlier volumes in the series, *Research resources: libraries and archives in Germany* (1975) and *Research resources: libraries and archives in France* (rev. ed., 1979), both authored by Erwin K. Welsch of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, served as a model and source of inspiration. Although it resembles the earlier CBS guides, this one hopes to appeal to seasoned scholars as well as newcomers by consolidating information into a single source. In recent years the National Endowment for the Humanities has fostered a new program, "Travel to Collections," which provides travel stipends for researchers using library and archival collections abroad. For these and other scholars, the guide intends to substitute groundwork at home for legwork abroad by helping them to plan their itineraries abroad in advance. Placed on the reference shelf in European libraries, the guide may also serve foreign researchers in identifying additional collections of interest to their quests.

Comments

Reprinted from *Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries*, compiled by Martha L. Brogan (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 1991), pages 1-90 and 519-526.

NOTE: At the time of publication, the author Martha L. Brogan was affiliated with Yale University. Currently June 2007, she is the Associate University Librarian for Collection Development and Management at the University of Pennsylvania.

Research Guide to Libraries and Archives in the Low Countries

Compiled by Martha L. Brogan

Bibliographies and Indexes in Library
and Information Science, Number 5



Greenwood Press

New York • Westport, Connecticut • London

Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

Part I

Field Guide for Research in the Low Countries

Detailed Outline 9

National Bibliographies 11

Union Catalogs 21

National Biographical Dictionaries 24

Directories and Guides to Collections 26

Subject Guides and Bibliographies 43

Part II

Guide to Libraries and Archives

Detailed Outline 91

Belgium 93

Netherlands 229

Luxembourg 477

Appendixes

A: Provinces and Towns 497

B: Public and Religious Holidays 501

Indexes

Author and Title Index (To Part I) 503

Institutional Index (To Part II) 519

Subject Index (To Parts I & II) 527

Introduction

This guide, eight years in the making, owes its existence to the Council of European Studies (CES) at Columbia University. Conceived in 1982 as part of the CES "research resources" series for scholars planning a first research trip abroad, it complements pre-dissertation grants awarded by the Council to doctoral candidates in the humanities and social sciences. Earlier volumes in the series, *Research resources: libraries and archives in Germany* (1975) and *Research resources: libraries and archives in France* (rev. ed., 1979), both authored by Erwin K. Welsch of the University of Wisconsin, Madison, served as a model and source of inspiration.¹ Although it resembles the earlier CES guides, this one hopes to appeal to seasoned scholars as well as newcomers by consolidating information into a single source. In recent years the National Endowment for the Humanities has fostered a new program, "Travel to Collections," which provides travel stipends for researchers using library and archival collections abroad. For these and other scholars, the guide intends to substitute groundwork at home for legwork abroad by helping them to plan their itineraries abroad in advance. Placed on the reference shelf in European libraries, the guide may also serve foreign researchers in identifying additional collections of interest to their quests.

The guide does not attempt to cover all fields, however, deliberately excluding technical, scientific, and medical disciplines, and focusing instead on the humanities and social sciences. Nor does it attempt to cover all types of libraries and archives, omitting collections held privately, or not readily open to the public, collections belonging to business enterprises, and most collections devoted to a single author or historical figure (except when they are part of a larger library or archive).

Research guide to libraries and archives in the Low Countries is the first tool of its kind, to be written in English and aimed primarily at U.S. scholars. It draws information about indigenous research collections together with major

2 Introduction

bibliographic aids for conducting research in the humanities and social sciences about the Low Countries of Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg. A variety of published and unpublished sources were used to compile the guide in addition to three site explorations abroad and continual correspondence with institutions in the Low Countries. The quest began in 1982 with an attempt to identify U.S. scholars in the field in order to learn about their experiences with collections abroad and their research needs. Names were gathered from foundations, learned societies, and agencies such as the German Marshall Fund, the Belgian American Educational Foundation, the American Council of Learned Societies, the Social Science Research Council, the Council for International Exchange of Scholars, and the Institute of International Education.

Notices were also placed in the *Low Countries Newsletter*, the *AANS Newsletter* (American Association for Netherlandic Studies), and the *European Studies Newsletter* (Council for European Studies). Recent Ph.Ds whose dissertations focused on the Low Countries were tracked down via alumni offices and faculty directories. In 1983 a survey was sent to all these scholars and agencies inquiring about their experiences abroad, the collections they used and the relative significance of these collections to their research. The scope of the guide was shaped, in part, on the basis of the more than 50 thoughtful replies to the survey.

The book consists of two major parts: a field guide for research in the form of an annotated bibliography and an extensive guide to 216 collections found in Benelux libraries and archives.² The bibliography, while serving as an introduction to research in each of the three countries under study, also aims to augment the second part of the guide by pointing out additional sources of information. It seeks to identify reference tools which will aid scholars in carrying out their research and to acquaint them with those who share similar research interests. It is assumed that serious scholars will have a working knowledge of the indigenous languages: Dutch and French predominate.³ Nonetheless, an effort was made to include articles, directories, and research tools in English as well.

The first section of the bibliography lists the retrospective and current bibliographies which form the national bibliography for each of the three countries, beginning with incunabula (works printed before 1500) and ending with lists of forthcoming publications. These bibliographies represent the printed national heritage of the country and, in their current form, are based on materials deposited under copyright in the respective royal libraries. This section is arranged chronologically under each country.

The second section identifies the major national union catalogs. Citations are arranged by type of publication under each country. These catalogs serve to alert scholars to the locations of specific works. In the Netherlands, the so-called "central catalogs" are available online via "PICA" and will no longer appear in printed form. PICA, or Project for Integrated Catalogue Automation, is a national library network, established in 1968, that also serves as a shared cataloging system. In addition, PICA carries a number of other

important bibliographic databases, such as the *Short-title catalogue, Netherlands*; the *Bibliografie van de Nederlandse taal- en literatuurwetenschap*; the manuscript letter project, the so-called "Catalogus Epistularum Neerlandicarum"; and the grey literature database, *GLIN* ("Grijze Literatuur in Nederland").

In Belgium, a pilot project is underway to create an online union catalog that represents the holdings of the Royal Library and major university collections. There is also discussion about a Flemish Central Catalog. Luxembourg has no national union catalog equivalent, although its foreign periodical holdings are represented in some Belgian union lists.

The third section lists the major national biographical dictionaries. References are arranged by chronological period under each country. These dictionaries provide biographical information about contemporary and historic figures who are important to each of the country's national development.

The fourth section describes other directories and guides to collections of libraries, archives, and museums. A number of these are worthy of special mention. Colin Steele's *Major libraries of the world* served not only as model library guide, but also was used for the specific annotations of Benelux libraries which are covered in this guide. All of the Benelux libraries included in Steele's work are also covered in this guide. H.P. Hogeweg-de Haart's *Bibliotheken met belangrijke collecties maatschappijwetenschappen* was an important tool in selecting Dutch social science libraries for inclusion. The reference annual, *World of learning*, was consulted systematically and remains the most reliable and accessible source for current directory information about libraries, archives, and museums abroad. At the national level, the comprehensive directories published by the "Nederlands Bibliotheek- en Lektuur Centrum" (NBLC) in The Hague are the most useful and current sources for specifics about collections of all types in the Netherlands and Flanders. I refer to the *Nederlandse bibliotheek- en documentatiegids*, published triennially since 1984, and the *Vlaamse bibliotheek- en documentatiegids*, published for the first time in 1990. Regrettably, there is not a Francophone counterpart for Belgium at the present time. One must continue to rely on Janine Verougstraete's *Inventaire des centres belges de recherche...* (1982/83) until a new edition appears. Among international archival resources, two recent issues of *Archivum* are especially valuable. These include an "International directory of archives" (volume 33, 1988) and an "International bibliography of directories and guides to archival repositories" (volume 36, 1990). At the national level, archive guides for the Belgium are quite dated, with the 1974-75 publication, *Het Rijksarchief in de provinciën*, remaining the most current. In the Netherlands the splendid and comprehensive series, "Overzichten van de archieven en verzamelingen in de openbare archiefbewaarplaatsen in Nederland," should be consulted by any scholar interested in pursuing archival research in the Netherlands.

The fifth, and most extensive, section of the bibliography contains subject guides and bibliographies. A selection of the most significant bibliographic

4 Introduction

tools is provided, emphasizing those works of lasting historical value alongside those which are regularly updated with new editions. In making the selection, I have concentrated on several types of resources. First of all, subject-specific directories to libraries, archives, or museums are identified, for example: B. Hijma's *Gids van Afrika-collecties...*, (African Studies); Annemieke van Slobbe's *Gids voor topografisch-historische atlassen in Nederland*, (Maps and Cartography); and Marie-Christine Claes' *Répertoire des bibliothèques et centres de documentation en science religieuses de Wallonie, de Bruxelles et du Grand-Duché de Luxembourg* (Theology). Secondly, articles or handbooks that describe the sources for carrying out research in libraries or archives are identified. There are numerous examples of this type in the area studies section, particularly those in the "Guide to the sources for the history of the nations" series. Third, research guides for specific disciplinary areas are identified. These include two major tools for the humanities and social sciences: A.M.J. van Buuren's *Vermakelijk bibliografisch ganzenbord: een eerste handleiding bij systematisch-bibliografisch onderzoek op het gebied van de Nederlandse letterkunde* and Harrie C.M. Vorst's *Gids voor literatuuronderzoek in de sociale wetenschappen*. In addition, other discipline-specific resource guides are noted, like Dik de Heer's *Politicologische literatuuurgids* and B. Wessels' *Juridische vaardigheden*. Fourth, selected, continuing bibliographies are listed, typically when they have strong coverage of or are produced in the Low Countries. Among the former are such well-established bibliographies as the Modern Language Association's *MLA international bibliography* (covering Dutch language and Netherlandic literature), the Modern Humanities Research Association's *The year's work in modern language studies* (covering Dutch Studies: language and literature), and the American Historical Association's *Recently published articles* (covering the Low Countries). Examples of especially strong subject bibliographies produced in the Benelux countries include: "Bibliographie de l'histoire de Belgique" (History), the *Bibliografie Nederlandse sociologie* (Sociology), the *Repertorium van boeken en tijdschriften betreffende de geschiedenis van Nederland...* (History), and the *Bibliografie van de Nederlandse taal- en literatuurwetenschap...* (Language and Literature). Finally, directories of scholars and/or current research projects are identified. Examples are most prevalent in the social sciences: *Current research in the social sciences*, "Directory of Economists," and "Directory of European political scientists." This section is arranged by subject with subheadings for international, European, Belgian, Dutch, and Luxembourg sources.

A list of works particularly helpful in compiling this bibliography appears at the end of the introduction. Researchers are advised to consult these publications for additional information that extends beyond the scope of this guide. With few exceptions, I have examined all of the materials included in the bibliography--travelling far and wide via the good services of the University of Minnesota and Yale University's interlibrary loan offices. In order to assist readers in tracking down the works cited, I have provided the "International

Standard Book Number" (ISBN) or the "International Standard Serial Number" (ISSN), whenever possible. Part I has an author and title index with references to relevant page numbers which appears at the end of the volume. Personal names are filed under the root word with the particle (i.e. de, den, van, van der) inverted after the first name or initial. Also the Dutch "ij" is filed in alphabetical letter sequence after "i." The author and title index uses italics to identify books or periodicals and quotation marks to distinguish articles or series. There is a single subject index to Part I and II of the guide.

The second part of the guide is devoted to describing library and archival collections in Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg. Under each country, the institutions are listed in alphabetical order by the English name of the city.⁴ The entries are numbered in consecutive order beginning with Belgium, continuing with the Netherlands, and ending with Luxembourg. These numbers are used as an internal reference system to other collections. The descriptions vary in length, a reflection of the amount of information available about each of them, as well as their relative importance. There are 82 entries for Belgium spanning 22 towns. The title of the institution is given in the vernacular, using Dutch names for locations in Flanders, and French for those in Wallonia. In the bilingual capital, Brussels, both French and Dutch names are provided wherever possible. The 123 entries for the Netherlands are arranged by the English name of the city; 33 towns are covered. Luxembourg is arranged in a similar fashion with 11 entries in three cities.

Each country includes descriptions of the royal library, university libraries, ministerial and governmental agency libraries, public libraries with research collections, national archives, archives in the provinces and important municipalities, major museum and art libraries, theological and religious collections which are open to the public, and social science research collections. The entries are filed under the name of the institution in the vernacular, followed by its English translation. The title of the parent institution as well as that of the library or archive is provided when needed for clarity or attribution. Basic directory information is provided: street (visitor's) address, telephone number, and FAX (facsimile transmission) number. Because changes in personnel occur with regularity, the names of directors are omitted. Many of these names can be found, however, in the *World of learning* which is revised annually.

The headings in Part II appear in boldface print and refer to the categories of information described below. The **SIZE OF COLLECTION** is indicated in terms of the number of volumes of books and periodicals. Annual growth rate is noted, when available. The extent of the archives is usually given in linear meters. The **DESCRIPTION OF COLLECTION** furnishes a historical overview of the origins and development of the library or archive, as well as a discussion of its subject strengths and national or international significance.

DECENTRALIZED AND SPECIAL COLLECTIONS describes collections housed in the main facility in addition to those affiliated with, but housed apart from, the central library. Numerous university institute and

6 Introduction

departmental collections fall into this category. Under the rubric **CLASSIFICATION AND CATALOGS**, the classification system and primary catalogs--in all forms (card, print, microform, and online) are described. Most typically, the libraries rely on "UDC," Universal Decimal Classification, or their own classification scheme to organize their collections. The status of catalogs is changing rapidly as more and more collections are automated and "OPAC" or online public access catalogs are implemented. The traditional card catalogs are most frequently designated as: alphabetical (i.e. main entry), author, title, subject, keyword, or systematic. Systematic catalogs, which are commonplace through the Benelux countries, are organized according to a classified subject scheme. Generally a subject index in printed form is located with the card catalog to assist researchers in identifying the appropriate subject terms. In the case of archives, inventories are discussed in this section.

The category devoted to **USE OF COLLECTION** spells out user access requirements, such as hours and days of operation, in addition to registration and cloakroom regulations. Most of the collections contained in the guide are open to the adult public (over the age of 18) without advance written permission. However, any prudent, foreign researcher is well-advised to write in advance since hours and user regulations vary. Writing in advance is not only a courtesy, but it can also save precious time by ensuring that the materials needed for consultation are available. When special collections, rare or unique materials are sought, it is imperative to seek advance permission in most cases. Benelux libraries and archives are open typically on fewer days and for fewer hours than their U.S. counterparts. Reduced hours, or annual closings, are widespread during the summer months of June through August. American scholars who plan to utilize Benelux collections during the summer should be wary of this practice, write in advance, and plan their trips accordingly. They may be further frustrated by the traditional practice of lunch hour closings (sometimes extending for two hours) and the lack of evening and weekend hours. Many of the collections described in this guide operate on a 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. basis, particularly during the summer. Public and religious holidays are observed with closings.⁵ Foreign researchers are most frequently required to present their passports and register their names and addresses upon entering the library or archive. Many of the institutions do not permit coats or briefcases into the library, and they must be stashed in a coat room which may or may not have lockers or security guards. Researchers are advised, therefore, to bring the minimum paraphernalia and to have change on hand in case there are coin-operated lockers. The paragraph on "use of collection" also provides information about reading rooms, the location of specific collections in the facility, or even, in certain cases, the number of seats available for users. When possible, the percentage of the collection in "open access" (those volumes available to the public on the shelves) is indicated. However, closed stacks and paging items from the stacks--involving waiting periods of 15 minutes or more--prevail.

Among the **SERVICES** noted are photocopying facilities and microform

readers and printers (all of which are now commonplace). Online search services are also prevalent in university and public libraries, as well as some research institutes. Restaurants--or more typically canteens--and book shops are mentioned under the rubric of "services." The **NOTES** category carries the mailing address of institutions when it varies from the street or visitor's address. It also highlights other libraries or archives which are affiliated with the institution, particularly when they cooperate in joint projects or networks.

The two final categories, **PUBLICATIONS** and **FOR FURTHER READING** are bibliographies of significant publications and/or serials of the library or archive and articles or books *about* it. If the collection prepares a "user's guide," it is generally noted in the "publications" category. When the institution's publications are too extensive to list, the reader is referred to its publications' catalog or other access points. With few exceptions, the citations in these bibliographies are not repeated in the introductory bibliography, therefore, readers are encouraged to refer to Part I for additional information.

Each entry was prepared from published and unpublished sources including correspondence with the local institution. I made visits to more than 60 of the sites in May 1984 (the Netherlands) and 1985 (Luxembourg and Belgium). Subsequently all entries were returned to the local institution for verification and correction, with the majority of hosts replying. A final site visit to the Netherlands and Belgium was made in March 1990 to bring information up to date.

The guide closes with an author and title index to Part I, followed by an institutional index to Part II and a subject index to Part I and II combined. The name of the parent institution and library or archive are filed in alphabetical order in English, French, and Dutch (as appropriate), in the institutional index. The institutional main heading appears in capital letters, with English translations in lower case. Additional institutions, those which are not the main focus of an entry, appear in the subject index as well. Locators in this index point to the entry number, *not* the page number. The subject index pertains to the entire guide and includes the names of special collections, affiliated institutions, people (who are the subject of important collections), and topics. All university-level libraries are indexed in the subject index under "University library," followed by their primary identification, usually place (e.g. Amsterdam, Leuven, etc.). Similarly, museum libraries are grouped under the subject heading, "Museums," followed by type, for example: fine arts, historical, or literary. Since virtually all university libraries, and many archival collections as well, have incunabula, manuscripts, and maps, these subject headings are used primarily to refer the reader to bibliographic sources in Part I. Locators in the subject index are to the appropriate page number.

Inevitably, this guide contains oversights and inaccuracies. I appreciate readers bringing these shortcomings to my attention.

8 Introduction

Endnotes

1. The series also includes volumes on Italy (currently under revision) and the European Communities.
2. Benelux is used interchangeably with the term Low Countries to designate the three countries: Belgium, the Netherlands, and Luxembourg.
3. The term, Dutch, is used to designate the official written language in the Netherlands and the northern provinces of Belgium.
4. The appendix contains a list of the place names of provinces and towns in their English, French and/or Dutch equivalents.
5. A list of public and religious holidays appears in the appendix.

Sources Consulted

- Beaudiquez, Marcelle, ed. *Inventaire général des bibliographies nationales rétrospectives. Retrospective national bibliographies: an international directory*. IFLA publications, 35. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1986: 41-43; 112-113; and 125-126. ISBN 3598203993
- Beaudiquez, Marcelle. *Bibliographical services throughout the world 1975-1979*. Paris: Unesco, 1984, 462 p. ISBN 9231019821
- Christophory, Jules and Carlo Hury. *Luxembourg*. World Bibliographical Series, 23. Oxford, England: Clio, 1981. 184 p. ISBN 0903450372
- King, Peter and Michael Wintle. *The Netherlands*. World Bibliographical Series, 88. Oxford, England: Clio, 1988. 308 p. ISBN 185109041x
- Kouwenhoven, A.O. *Inleiding tot de bibliografie: oude en nieuwe wegen voor het zoeken en toegankelijk maken van documentaire informatie*. 2nd rev. ed. Assen/Maastricht: Van Gorcum, 1989, 346 p. ISBN 9023224191
- Riley, R.C., comp. *Belgium*. World Bibliographical Series, 104. Oxford: Clio, 1989. 271 p. ISBN 1851090991
- Sheehy, Eugene Paul. *Guide to reference books*. Chicago: American Library Association, 1986. 1,560 p. ISBN 0838903908

Part I

Field Guide for Research in the Low Countries

Detailed Outline

National Bibliographies 11

- Belgium 11
- Netherlands 14
- Luxembourg 19

Union Catalogs 21

- Belgium 21
- Netherlands 22
- Luxembourg 23

National Biographical Dictionaries 24

- Belgium 24
- Netherlands 25
- Luxembourg 25

Directories And Guides To Collections 26

- Libraries 26
- Archives 32
- Museums 39

Subject Guides And Bibliographies 43

- Area and Country Studies 43
 - Africa 43
 - American studies 44
 - Asia and Oceania 45
 - Bulgaria 46
 - Indonesia 46
 - Italy 47

10 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

- Latin America, Caribbean and West Indies 47
- Middle East and Greece 49
- Spain 49
- Art, Architecture, and Performing Arts 49
- Booksellers & Publishers 52
- Dissertations 53
- Education 54
- European Communities 58
- Genealogy 60
- Government 62
- History 64
- Language and Literature 69
- Law 71
- Manuscripts 72
- Maps and Cartography 73
- Music 75
- Online Services and Databases 76
- Patents 77
- Philosophy 77
- Social Sciences 77
 - Anthropology 82
 - Economics 82
 - Labor Unions 83
 - Political Science 83
 - Population Studies 84
 - Sociology 84
- Theology 85
- Translations 88
- Wallonia 88
- Women's Studies 89

National Bibliographies

Belgium

The first printed book in Belgium was issued in 1473 from Aalst, in Flanders. For historical reasons, Belgium's retrospective national bibliographies are usually the same as those of the Netherlands--particularly for the Dutch language. Some French retrospective national bibliographies must be consulted as well.

Present-day Belgium gained independence in 1830. The current Belgian national bibliography dates from 1875. Legal deposit with the Royal Library of Belgium was made compulsory on January 1, 1966.

Incunabula (To 1500)

Polain, M.-Louis. *Catalogue des livres imprimés au quinzième siècle des bibliothèques de Belgique*. 4 vols. Brussels: Pour la Société des bibliophiles [et] iconophiles de Belgique, 1932.

Lists incunabula in Belgian libraries, including private collections. There are some 4,100 entries which consist of author/title, collation, description, and location of works. Indexes include: facsimiles, concordances with other important bibliographies, printers, engravers, and a general alphabetical subject index. The announced list of libraries was never published. An augmented supplement appeared in 1978.

Polain, M.-Louis. *Catalogue des livres imprimés au quinzième siècle des bibliothèques de Belgique: supplément*. Brussels: Fl. Tulkens, pour l'Association des archivistes et bibliothécaires de Belgique, 1978, 615 p. Identifies additional and corrections to the first edition and then lists new descriptions. Concordances with other incunabula bibliographies and catalogs.

12 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

1470-1600

Bibliotheca belgica: bibliographie générale des Pays Bas. 7 vols.

Established by Ferdinand van der Haegen and re-edited under the direction of Marie Thérèse Lenger. Brussels: Cultures et Civilisation, 1964-1975.

A general retrospective bibliography of early printed books from the Netherlands and Belgium covering the period from 1470 to 1600. Identifies works printed in Belgium or the Netherlands and those by Belgian and Dutch authors printed abroad. The works are arranged in alphabetical order by printer's name, then by place and title. Provides extensive title descriptions with biographical and bibliographical annotations, and including facsimiles of trademarks and typefaces of Belgian and Dutch printers. There are alphabetical (author/editor), printer, and chronological indexes. Originally published: 1880-1967. Reprinted in 1979.

Johnson, Alfred Forbes, and Victor Scholderer. *Short-title catalogue of books printed in the Netherlands and Belgium and of Dutch and Flemish books printed in other countries from 1470 to 1600 now in the British Museum...* London: Trustees of the British Museum, 1965, 275 p.

Although limited to the holdings of the British Library, this short-title catalog may serve as a substitute retrospective "national" bibliography for Dutch and Flemish early printed books (1470-1600). It contains monographs published in the Netherlands and Belgium or printed in Dutch or Flemish. Classified alphabetically by author, corporate entry or title of anonymous work, with an index of publishers and printers (arranged chronologically by edition with reference to the main entry).

1470-1680

Foppens, Jean François. *Bibliotheca belgica, sive Virorum in Belgio vitâ, scriptisque illustratum catalogus, librorumque nomenclatura;*.... 2 vols. Bruxellis: per Petrum Foppens, 1739.

Bibliography of monographs written in Latin and illustrated with portraits. Constitutes the 4th augmented edition of the work by André Valère, with the same title, published in 1623. Arranged alphabetically by Latin name with a list of authors; index by place of publication and religious order sponsoring the work.

1540-1600

Cockx-Indestege, Elly, and Geneviève Glorieux. *Belgica typographica 1541-1600: catalogus librorum impressorum ab anno MDXLI ad annum MDC in regionibus quae nunc Regni Belgarum partes sunt.* 3 vols. (incomplete) Nieuwkoop: B. De Graaf, 1968- .

Short-title catalog of works printed between 1541 and 1600 within the borders of present-day Belgium. Volume one identifies some 5,000 titles in the Royal Library in Brussels: *Bibliotheca Regia Bruxellensis* (1968), 611 p. Entries include author, title, imprint, collation, supplementary notes, collaborators, and

call numbers with six indexes. Volume two, published from 1977-1980, covers another 2,500 titles from the collections of 40 other Belgian libraries (495 p.) and is indexed by name and place. A third volume is anticipated that would list holdings of additional libraries.

1600-1799

Paquot, Jean Noël. *Mémoires pour servir à l'histoire littéraire des 17 provinces des Pays-Bas, de la principauté de Liège et de quelques contrées voisines*. 3 vols. Louvain: Imprimerie académique, 1765-1770.

Serves as a national bio-bibliography for the Low Countries for the period 1600-1799.

1830-1929

Bibliographie nationale: dictionnaire des écrivains belges et catalogue de leurs publications, 1830-1880. 4 vols. Brussels: Weissenbruch, 1886-1910. Contains an exhaustive bibliography of Belgian authors (citizens or residents) who have published in Belgium or abroad with a list of earlier works by the same authors and periodical titles in which they published regularly. Also gives a brief history and appraisal of bibliographies which contained works of Belgian authors prior to Belgium's independence. Includes all types of materials: books, pamphlets, official publications, and periodical and newspaper articles. For works published in Flanders between 1830 and 1890 see De Potter.

Potter, Fr. De. *Vlaamsche bibliographie: lijst der boeken vlog- en tijdschriften, muziekwerken, kaarten, platen en tabellen in België van 1830 tot 1890 verschenen*. 10 parts in 4 vols. Ghent: A. Siffer, 1893-1902, 894 p.

A retrospective Flemish bio-bibliography for the period from 1830 to 1890, covering some 25,000 titles. Works are arranged in classified order within 16 categories, with an author index. This work is continued by: Verschueren.

Verschueren, J. *Nederlands bibliografisch woordenboek (NBW): bevattende de belangrijkste werken in Noord- en Zuid-Nederland verschenen in het eerste kwart der XXe eeuw (1900-1929)*. 2nd aug. ed. Amsterdam: Wereldbibliotheek, 1933, 343 p.

Beginning in 1926 works from Flanders also appear in Brinkman (see below).

1875-present

Bibliographie de Belgique. List mensuelle des publications belges. Belgische bibliografie. Maandelijke lijst van Belgische werken. Brussels: Bibliothèque Royale Albert Ier, 1875-. ISSN 0006-1336

The official current national bibliography of Belgium, prepared by the Royal Library in Brussels where legal deposit was established in 1965. It lists all works published in Belgium (in all languages), works by Belgian authors that

14 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

are published abroad and foreign publications about Belgium. The bibliography has been computer-produced since 1974/75 and each monthly issue has author, title and subject indexes. Entries are organized into 32 categories, following a UNESCO classification system. Each citation includes price, ISBN, and its call number in the Royal Library. The monthly issues are cumulated annually. Parallel French/Dutch titles have appeared since 1931.

Since 1982 the *Bibliographie de Belgique* has published three annual supplements:

1. Supplément 1: Périodiques nouveaux et séries nouvelles: Bibliographie.../Nieuwe tijdschriften en reeksen...
2. Supplément 2: Cartes et atlas: Bibliographie...
3. Supplément 3: Musique

Forthcoming publications

Since 1984, the Royal Library has also issued a CIP (cataloging in publication) bulletin every two weeks: *Publications annoncées - Aangekondigde publikaties*. Once published these titles appear in the *Bibliographie de Belgique*.

Netherlands

Printing in the Netherlands dates from 1473 in Utrecht.

The Netherlands became an independent kingdom in 1815. The current national bibliography dates from 1846. It lists books and periodicals published in the Netherlands as well as Dutch-language materials published in Belgium. Legal deposit has never been established officially, but has operated since 1974 as a provisional agreement between the Royal Library in The Hague and Dutch publishers.

Incunabula (To 1500)

Campbell, M.F.A.G. *Annales de la typographie néerlandaise au XVe siècle*.

The Hague: Nijhoff, 1874. 629 p. With supplements 1-4: The Hague:

Nijhoff, 1878-1890.

Reprinted in 1962. The first national bibliography of incunabula covering the Netherlands and Belgium. Some 1,950 titles arranged in alphabetical order with indexes of printers and their works. It is supplemented and corrected by: Kronenberg.

Kronenberg, M.E. *Campbell's Annales de la typographie Néerlandaise au*

XV siècle: contributions to a new edition. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1956, 168 p.

Supplemented by: More contributions and notes to a new Campbell edition, 1964.

Incunabula in Dutch libraries: a census of fifteenth-century printed books in Dutch public collections. Editor-in-chief, Gerard van Thienen. 2 vols. Bibliotheca bibliographica Neerlandica, vol. 17. Nieuwkoop: De Graaf, 1983, 374 p. Vol. I: Catalogue. ISBN 9060043758. Vol. II: Indexes and concordances. ISBN 906004374X

A national catalog of all Dutch public collections of incunabula. Identifies 4,759 incunabula editions in 7,940 copies preserved in 85 libraries, archives, and museums in the Netherlands. Provides short descriptions including author, title, imprint and bibliographic format. Also lists holdings' locations and identifications from other catalogs and bibliographies of incunabula. The volume of indexes provides access by place printed, printers and publishers, and a general index (variant author's names and anonymous titles). According to the introduction, 1197 of the 2100 editions described in Campbell's *Annales* and its supplements are represented in the Netherlands. The Royal Library in The Hague holds the vast majority, namely 893.

1470-1600

Bibliotheca belgica...

See Belgium above.

Johnson, Alfred Forbes, and Victor Scholderer. *Short-title catalogue of books printed in the Netherlands and Belgium and of Dutch and Flemish Books printed in other countries from 1470 to 1600 now in the British Museum...*

See Belgium above.

1500-1540

Nijhoff, Wouter, and M.E. Kronenberg. *Nederlandsche bibliographie van 1500 tot 1540...* 3 parts in 8 vols. The Hague: M. Nijhoff, 1923-1971.

Aims to achieve a complete bibliography of Dutch (including Flanders) post-incunabula (1500-1540). Lists 4,500 works arranged alphabetically by author's name or anonymous title. Contains complete bibliographic descriptions; bibliographic references; location of copies; author index; printer index; index by location of work; and systematic index. For Belgium continued by Cockx-Indestege and Glorieux (see Belgium). For the Netherlands continued by *The short-title catalogue, Netherlands* (see below).

1540-1800

The short-title catalogue, Netherlands 1541-1800. The Hague: Royal Library.

The short-title catalogue..., known as the STCN, is a 30-year project to compile an automated national bibliography of Dutch books published from 1540 to 1800 within the borders of present-day Netherlands or published in the Dutch language abroad (except those published in Belgium). It fills the gap between bibliographies that cover Dutch incunabula and post-incunabula (up to

16 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

1540) and *Brinkman's cumulatieve catalogus van boeken* that covers Dutch books after 1832. Books published during the three decades spanning from 1800 to 1832 have recently been made accessible by Brinkman's Catalogue of 1801-1832. (For further information refer to: Saalmink, L.G. "Bibliografische ontsluiting van Nederlandse publikaties 1801-1832." *Open* 2 (1985): 68.

The core catalog contains circa 27,000 descriptions, comprising all relevant 1540-1700 holdings of the Royal Library in The Hague. The 1540-1700 collections of other major Dutch research libraries are being added, beginning with the University of Amsterdam and Leiden University. Subsequently, a core catalog of 18th century holdings from the Royal Library will be completed, followed again by Amsterdam's and Leiden's collections. The entire project will total some 300,000 titles and is estimated to take some thirty years to complete. Annual growth rate: 6,000 titles.

As of October 1988, the STCN became available online via the PICA network (see entry about the *Nederlandse Centrale Catalogus...* for an explanation of PICA). A description of the STCN is provided by: Gruys, J.A., P.C.A. Vriesema, and C. de Wolf, "Dutch national bibliography 1540-1800: the STCN," *Quaerendo* 13 (1983): 149-160.

From 1977 to 1979 a STCN pilot project was implemented that resulted in: Gruys J.A. and C. de Wolf. *A short-title catalogue of books printed at Hoorn before 1701: a specimen of the STCN: with an English and Dutch introduction on the Short-Title Catalogue, Netherlands*. Bibliotheca bibliographica Neerlandica, vol. 12. Nieuwkoop: De Graaf, 1979. 124 p.

1600-1787

Abkoude, Johannes van. *Naamregister van de bekendste en meest in gebruik zynde Nederduitsche boeken, welke sedert het jaar 1600 tot het jaar 1761 zyn uitgekomen, met byvoeginge wanneer, waar en by wien dezelve gedrukt zyn...nu overzien, verbeterd en tot het jaar 1787 vermeerderd door Reinier Arrenberg*. 2nd ed. Rotterdam: Arrenberg, 1788. 598 p.

First edition dates from 1743; reprinted by Sijthoff in Leiden in 1965. A selective bibliography covering the period from 1600 to 1761 with supplements through 1787 by R. Arrenberg. Arranged alphabetically by author or anonymous titles; provides supplementary information such as the name of the collector, format, and price. Without indexes. Continued by: de Jong.

1790-1832

Jong, Johannes de. *Alphabetische naamlijst van boeken, welke sedert het jaar 1790 tot en met het jaar 1832 in Noord-Nederland zijn uitgekomen, met aanduiding van het getal deelen, de platen en kaarten, het format, het jaar der uitgave, den naam des eigenaars, en de prijzen...* The Hague: Van Cleef, 1835.

Reprinted by Sijthoff in Leiden in 1965. Arranged alphabetically by author or anonymous title, covering the years from 1790 to 1832. Supplemented for part

of the same period by the *Naamlijst van Nederduitsche boeken...* (see below).
Continued by: Brinkman.

1790-1848

Naamlijst van Nederduitsche boeken, alsmede van Fransche en Latijnsche werken, oratiën, dissertatiën, konstprenten, pourtraitten, landkaarten enz. gedurende de jaaren... in ons land uitgekomen. 1790-1848. 12 vols.

Amsterdam: Saakes, 1794-(1849).

Includes Dutch books, as well as French and Latin works, orations, dissertations, prints, portraits, maps, etc. produced in the Netherlands between 1790 and 1848.

1833-1849

Brinkman, Carel Leonhard. *Alphabetische naamlijst van boeken, plaat- en kaartwerken die gedurende de jaren 1833 tot en met 1849 in Nederland uitgegeven of herdrukt zijn, benevens opgave van den naam des uitgevers of eigenaars, het jaar van uitgave, het getal deelen...* Amsterdam: Brinkman, 1858-1878.

Constitutes a continuation of de Jong's work except that it aims to be an exhaustive bibliography. Volume one covers 1833 to 1849; Volumes 2 and 3 covering the periods 1850-62 and 1863-75 were published but were subsequently corrected and augmented and formed the beginning of Brinkman's catalog (see below).

Current national bibliography

Brinkman's cumulatieve catalogus van boeken: Nederlandse bibliografie bevattende in Nederland en Vlaanderen uitgegeven of herdrukte boeken die werden ontvangen door het depot van Nederlandse publikaties van de Koninklijke Bibliotheek. Leiden: Sijthoff, 1846- . ISSN 0007-0165

Published under the above title since 1976 on the basis of a voluntary legal deposit system at the Royal Library. Appears on a monthly with annual cumulations. Consists of two categories of publications: books and periodicals (first issue only) published in the Netherlands and Flanders, and books published abroad in Dutch or translated from Dutch. Does not contain maps, audio-visual material or microformats. Currently arranged in alphabetical main entry order with a subject index.

The bibliography has been computer-produced since 1970 and its entries form the major part of the descriptions contained in the automated national union catalog available via the PICA network. The bibliography also forms the basis of: *Brinkman's catalogus van boeken en tijdschriften...* (see below).

Brinkman's catalogus van boeken en tijdschriften: verschenen in Nederland en Vlaanderen en in de Nederlandse taal elders. Alphen aan den Rijn: Sijthoff, 1884- . ISSN 0165-2613

A retrospective national bibliography that began with correcting and

18 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

supplementing volumes two and three of Brinkman's *Alphabetische naamlijst...* for the period 1850-1882. From then until 1911 three volumes appeared that cover ten years; afterwards published every five years. In 1982 the cumulation for 1976-1980 appeared in four volumes. Since 1982 the bibliography has been entered into the automated national union catalog system available via the PICA network.

"Nederlandse bibliografie: A-lijst." *Boekblad: nieuwsblad voor het boekenvak*. vol. 147, (1980-). Rotterdam: Wyt, 1980- . ISSN 0167-4765 *Boekblad* continues the *Nieuwsblad voor de boekhandel*, which first appeared in 1834. It includes news articles about publishing, including notices of award-winning authors. Moreover it issues the weekly bibliography, "Nederlandse bibliografie: A-lijst," which announces new books and the first issue of journals from the Netherlands and Flanders. The list is subdivided into 35 subject categories with author and titles indexes. After titles appear in the "A-lijst" Dutch publications are submitted to *Brinkman's cumulatieve catalogus van boeken...* and publications from Flanders are submitted to the *Bibliographie de Belgique*. Dutch maps appear subsequently in the *Bibliografie van in Nederland verschenen kaarten* (see entry under Maps and Cartography--Netherlands), issued annually by the Royal Library in The Hague. Three times a year *Boekblad* features forthcoming publications.

Nederlandse bibliografie: B-lijst bevattende de titels van in Nederland uitgegeven publikaties van bestuurslichamen, wetenschappelijke instellingen en daarmee gelijk te stellen organisaties; in eigen beheer uitgegeven proefschriften en andere academische geschriften ontvangen door het depot van Nederlandse Publikaties van de Koninklijke Bibliotheek te 's-Gravenhage. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1984- . ISSN 0168-7964

A counterpart to the "A-lijst" (see above) only covering "grey literature," such as reports, government documents, pamphlets, academic institute papers, and so forth. Entries organized in 35 subject categories with author and title indexes. Appears monthly. Also available in online version via PICA as GLIN ("Grijze Literatuur in Nederland"). As of 1987, the Netherlands no longer issues a separate national bibliography of government publications. Instead official documents appear in the "B-lijst" and subsequently in *Brinkman's cumulatieve catalogus van boeken...* (see above).

Forthcoming publications

Uitgaven in voorbereiding (CIP)/Koninklijke Bibliotheek. 's-Gravenhage: Koninklijke Bibliotheek, 1980- . ISSN 0920-1017

A bibliography of forthcoming publications with CIP (Cataloguing In Publication).

Current awareness bulletin

Bibliografische attenderingslijst voor docenten Neerlandistiek in het buitenland. 's-Gravenhage: Stichting Bibliographia Neerlandica, vol. 1- , 1986- . ISSN 0920-2862

A selective annotated bibliography of recently published works in the humanities and social sciences. Intended for instructors of Dutch studies abroad; entries with comments.

Luxembourg

The first printed books in Luxembourg appeared in 1578. The retrospective national bibliography is fragmentary and must be supplemented with German, Belgian, and French bibliographies according to the historical period and language of publication.

Luxembourg gained independence in 1839 and became a neutral state in 1867. The current national bibliography dates from 1944/45. Legal deposit was established in 1960 and requires the publisher or printer of every work to deposit two copies (one copy of periodicals) at the National Library.

Incunabula (To 1500)

Vekene, Emile van der, comp. *Katalog der Inkunabeln der Nationalbibliothek Luxemburg.* Luxembourg: Verlag der Sankt-Paulus-Druckerei, c1970. 81 p.

Catalog of incunabula in the National Library of Luxembourg.

1500-1900

Blum, Martin. *Bibliographie luxembourgeoise ou catalogue de tous les ouvrages ou travaux littéraires publiés par des luxembourgeois ou dans le Grand-Duché actuel de Luxembourg.* 2 vols. (incomplete). Première partie: les auteurs connus. Luxembourg: Worré Mertens, 1902-1932.

The work was never completed and comprises authors from A to Siegen for the period 1500 to 1900. Does not cover anonymous works and series titles appear only under the editor's name. Entries include biographical sketches, pseudonyms, and annotations of content. A new edition completed with an introduction and an analytical index was prepared by Carlo Hury and published by Kraus International Publications in 1981.

Douret, Jean Baptiste. "Notice des ouvrages composés par les écrivains luxembourgeois." *Annales.* Institut archéologique du Luxembourg. vol. 6 (1870): 175-372 and supplements in vol. 7 (1871): 183-187; vol. 13 (1881): 3-53; vol. 14 (1882): 199-314; vol. 16 (1884): 113-179; vol. 17 (1885): 117-179; vol. 29 (1894): 45-55 author list; vol. 31 (1896): 27-112; vol. 35 (1900): 167-269.

Alphabetical arrangement by author's name with list of monographs, periodical articles and manuscripts. Biographical dates provided for each author.

20 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Annotated citations include location of work.

1577-1797

Vekene, Emile van der. *Die Luxemburger Drucker und ihre Drucke bis zum Ende des 18. Jahrhunderts. Eine Bio-Bibliographie.* Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1968, 571 p.

A bio-bibliography of Luxembourg printers and their work for the period 1577 to 1797 arranged chronologically. Provides a list of their imprints with detailed annotations and indication of locations in Luxembourg libraries. Also gives a list of works which are erroneously attributed to Luxembourg printers. Author-title and subject indexes.

1846-1975

Hury, Carlo. *Luxemburgensia: eine Bibliographie der Bibliographien.* 2nd rev. ed. Munich: Saur, c1978. 352 p. ISBN 359807090X

A bibliography of bibliographies of Luxemburgensia (by and about Luxembourg) for the period 1846 to circa 1975.

Current national bibliography

Bibliographie luxembourgeoise. Luxembourg: Bibliothèque nationale. 1944/45- .

Published annually since 1944/45 without cumulative editions. Includes publications published or printed in Luxembourg, written by citizens of Luxembourg or about Luxembourg, which the National Library has acquired either through legal deposit or purchase. It is indexed by author (including titles of anonymous works) and two subject indexes (general and subjects focusing on Luxembourg). At the end, includes a list of publishers and printers in Luxembourg. Covers monographs (including new editions), serials (new titles and ceased titles), government publications, articles, printed music, recorded music, film, works published abroad (by Luxembourg authors or of interest to Luxembourg).

Union Catalogs

Belgium

Books

Debraekeleer, Luc. *VLACC: een bibliotheeknetwerk in dit vlakke land: aspecten van de Vlaamse Centrale Catalogus*. Antwerp: Vlaamse Vereniging van Bibliotheek-, Archief- en Documentatiepersoneel, 1990.

ISBN 90-72679-08-3

The development of a Flemish Central Catalog is discussed in this article. See also the Katholieke Universiteit Leuven (064) for information about the *CCT, Collective Catalogus op Titel*. For additional information about other projects contact the Royal Library (see entry 033) where a pilot project is underway to link the catalogs of selected university libraries with the Royal Library.

Periodicals

Antilope. Périodiques en cours de publication disponibles dans des bibliothèques universitaires, scientifiques ou spécialisées de Belgique.

Lopende periodieken aanwezig in Belgische universitaire, wetenschappelijke en speciale bibliotheken. 4th ed. Brussels: Conférence des bibliothécaires en chef des universités. Fonds national de la recherche scientifique, 1982.

Lists current periodicals available in Belgian university, scientific, and special libraries. Earlier editions covered periodicals from Antwerp libraries only.

Catalogue collectif belge et luxembourgeois des périodiques étrangers en cours de publication. Belgische en Luxemburgse centrale catalogus van lopende buitenlandse tijdschriften. Edited under the direction of A. Cockx.

2 vols. Brussels: Culture et Civilisation, 1965, 1982 p. With microfiche supplements released in 1975 and 1979 by the Royal Library in Brussels.

The original edition covers some 46,000 foreign journals that are available in 400 libraries in Belgium and Luxembourg. Indexed by institution, society, city, and country.

22 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Netherlands

Books, periodicals, and conference proceedings

Nederlandse Centrale Catalogus van boeken, periodieken en congressen.
The NCC is available online via PICA. The NCC replaces the printed union catalogs listed below. Periodically a list of libraries represented in the NCC is issued under the title, "Lijst van aangesloten bibliotheken."

PICA, Project for Integrated Catalogue Automation, is a nationwide library network, established in 1965, that also serves as a shared cataloging system. The PICA operation moved from the Royal Library in The Hague to Leiden in the late 1980s. In addition to serving as the major online union catalog for research and university libraries in the Netherlands (in the humanities and social sciences), the PICA network also carries a number of other bibliographic databases.

Newspapers

Centrale Catalogus van Dag-, nieuws- en weekbladen van algemene inhoud in Nederland verschenen: (CCD)/Koninklijke Bibliotheek. 's-Gravenhage: Stichting Bibliographia Neerlandica, 1985, 228 p. ISBN 907131018
Constitutes the national union catalog of general interest newspapers in the Netherlands.

Periodicals and Serials

Centrale Catalogus van Periodieken en seriewerken in Nederlandse bibliotheken: (CCP)/Koninklijke Bibliotheek. 3rd ed. 14 vols. 's-Gravenhage: Koninklijke Bibliotheek, 1983. ISBN 9062590322
The third and last (printed) edition of the Dutch union catalog of periodicals and serials constitutes 200,000 titles. All these titles are included in the NCC (see above) available online via PICA.

Agricultural materials

The Landsbouwwuniversiteit Wageningen (see entry 200) and the Ministerie van Landbouw, Natuurbeheer en Visserij (see entry 144) are responsible for the national agricultural bibliographic network in the Netherlands, "AGRALIN."

Educational materials

The Instituut voor Onderzoek van het Onderwijs (SVO--seen entry 133) maintains the *Centrale Catalogus Onderwijskundige Tijdschriften....* See also the Ministerie van Onderwijs en Wetenschappen (203) for information about "DION," the online documentation system for education literature in the Netherlands.

Judicial materials

For information about the central catalog of foreign legal periodicals refer to the Law section of this bibliography.

Maps

The national union catalog of maps, *Centrale Catalogus Kartografie*, maintained by the Royal Library in The Hague, will become available online in 1991. See also the section on "Maps and Cartography" about the *Bibliografie van in Nederland verschenen kaarten*.

Technical materials

The national union catalog of technical materials, *Central Technical Catalog*, is maintained by the Technische Universiteit Delft (see entry 115).

Luxembourg

Periodicals

Catalogue collectif belge et luxembourgeois des périodiques étrangers en cours de publication. Belgische en Luxemburgse centrale catalogus van lopende buitenlandse tijdschriften.

See above under Belgium.

National Biographical Dictionaries

Belgium

Biographie nationale. Published by the Académie Royale des Sciences des Lettres et des Beaux-Arts de Belgique. 44 vols. Brussels: Thiry-van Buggenhoudt (etc.), 1886-1986. Vol. 29-44: suppl. 1 (1957) - 16 (1985/86). The official national biographical dictionary of Belgium which has extensive signed articles. The original volumes cover people who deceased before 1850. The supplements, volumes 29-44, include people from the second half of the 19th century and from the 20th century. The work is now complete.

Nationaal biografisch woordenboek. Commissie voor het National Biografisch woordenboek, J. Maton. vol. 1- Brussels: Paleis der Academiën, 1964- . Includes people who are not covered by the *Biographie nationale*. Each volume covers the entire alphabet and has a cumulative index. Volume 12 appeared in 1987.

Decan, Rik. *Qui est qui en Belgique francophone, 1981-1985*. 2nd ed. Brussels: Editions BRD, 1985. Along with *Wie is wie in Vlaanderen* covers all of Belgium. Intended to appear every five years. First edition covers 10,000 people who are still living and are important to francophone Belgium in 1980. Information is based on (unverified) data provided by the individuals themselves.

Decan, Rik. *Wie is wie in Vlaanderen*. 1st ed. Brussels: Cegos Makrotest, 1980- . Counterpart to *Qui est qui ...* (above) for Dutch-speaking Belgium. First edition included 12,000 short biographical sketches. Second edition covers 1985-1989.

Netherlands

Aa, A.J. van der et al. *Biografisch woordenboek der Nederlanden, bevattende levensbeschrijvingen van zodanige personen, die zich op enigerlei wijze in ons vaderland hebben vermaard gemaakt*. 21 vols. Haarlem: Van Brederode, 1852-1878. Reprinted in 7 vols.: Amsterdam: Israël, 1969. Covers people from the Middle Ages to 1850.

Nieuw Nederlandsch biografisch woordenboek. Edited by P.C. Molhuijsen and P.J. Blok in cooperation with other scholars. 10 vols. Leiden: Sijthoff, 1911-1937. Reprinted in 7 vols.: Amsterdam: Israël, 1974. Covers some 20,000 people who deceased before 1910.

Biografisch woordenboek van Nederland. Editor-in-chief, J. Charité; Editorial Commission, I. Schöffner et al. Rijks geschiedkundige publicatieën. 's-Gravenhage: Nijhoff; Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1979- . The successor to the *Nieuw Nederlandsch...* biographical dictionary, this work covers those who died after 1910. The first volume appeared in 1979; volume two appeared in 1985 and the third in 1989.

Egmond, Frans van. *Wie is wie in Nederland*. 1st ed. (1984/88)- . 's-Gravenhage: Pragma Nederland, 1984- . ISSN 0920-539X
A biographical dictionary of people who are alive, with information based on (unverified) data provided by the individuals themselves. The first edition has 14,000 short biographies.

Luxembourg

Biographie nationale du pays de Luxembourg depuis ses origines jusqu'à nos jours. [Compiled by] Jules Mersch. 11 vols. Luxembourg: Imprimerie de la Cour Victor Buck, 1949-1975. Each volume is composed of two fascicules with some six to nine lengthy biographical articles each, including bibliographies and illustrations. Fascicule 1 appeared in a revised and corrected edition in 1957. The last fascicule indexes the names of the main people covered in all eleven volumes and indicates their dates of birth and death.

Directories and Guides to Collections

Libraries

International Sources

Lengenfelder, Helga, ed. *World guide to libraries*. 9th ed. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1989. 1,275 p. ISSN 0936-0085

An international directory, arranged by continent, then by country, type of library and place. Covers some 37,000 libraries in 160 countries. It includes national libraries, university libraries, and public libraries with more than 30,000 volumes and special libraries with more than 5,000 volumes. For each library, the guide provides year founded, collection strengths, and size of collection, in addition to standard directory information. Appears irregularly, in English and German. Continues *Internationales Bibliothek-Handbuch*.

Lengenfelder, Helga, ed. *World guide to special libraries*. 2nd ed., 2 vols. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1990. 1,200 p. ISBN 359822230

An international directory that complements the *World guide to libraries* (above). Covers 32,000 special libraries in 160 countries. Arranged in five broad subject categories and then by country and city. Includes subject index of about 300 terms.

MacKee, M. *A handbook of comparative librarianship*. 3rd rev. & enl. ed. London: Bingley, 1983. 567 p. ISBN 0851573487

An important international bibliography of publications about librarianship including works on national libraries; official agencies in the field of bibliography, documentation, and librarianship; professional organizations; reference sources (dictionaries, encyclopedias, directories, guides); bibliographical services; library periodicals; statistical sources; legislation, including copyright, censorship, lending rights and standards; and further readings about all types of libraries, documentation, and automation. There is

a section on Europe, in addition to those on Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands.

Steele, Colin. *Major libraries of the world: a selective guide*. London: Bowker, 1976. 479 p. ISBN 0859350126

A standard reference work that describes some 300 major libraries worldwide. Fills a void between directories which are comprehensive but provide brief information and more in-depth, but selective, guides. Includes seven entries for Belgium, one for Luxembourg, and six for the Netherlands. All Benelux entries from Steele are included in this guide.

Wehefritz, Valentin, ed. *International loan services and union catalogues: a manual issued under the auspices of the IFLA Section on Interlending*. 3rd ed. Frankfurt: Vittorio Klostermann, 1984.

An international guide arranged in alphabetical order by the French name of each country. The following information is provided: (a) national bibliography (only the main bibliographies are reported); (b) union catalogs, printed; (c) union catalogs, not printed (indicates year founded, number of titles, categories of material included); (d) international loans (specifies interlending centers, principal libraries with legal deposit, principal special collections). The manual is revised periodically.

World of learning [1990]. 40th ed. London: Europa Publications Limited, 1990, 2000 p. ISBN 0946653542

Reference annual covering over 26,000 universities, colleges, schools of art and music, libraries, archives, learned societies, research institutes, museums, and galleries--arranged alphabetically by country. Also lists over 400 international organizations and names of more than 150,000 professors, university chancellors and vice-chancellors, deans, presidents, librarians, curators, and other officials. Because of its currency, broad coverage, and accessibility, this is the best entry point for an overview of the country's scholarly infrastructure and for basic information about important libraries and archives. Each annotation includes name of institution, address, date founded, subject strengths, number of volumes, and name of director. First edition published in 1947.

European Sources

Lewanski, Richard Casimir, comp. *Subject collections in European libraries*. 2nd ed. London: Bowker, 1978. 495 p.

Provides brief annotations about special collections in 2,500 European libraries. Entries are arranged in order by Dewey Decimal Classification number and then by country. A standard reference work, although now dated. Has subject index.

Belgium

To keep current about Belgian libraries and archives, including their services and publications, refer to the journal, *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique. Archief- en bibliotheekwezen in België* (vol. 1-, 1923-), currently issued by the Royal Library in Brussels. See also the catalog of available publications from national scientific institutions in Belgium: *Les établissements scientifiques nationaux....*

Beirens, Gerard. *Bibliotheekgids van België*. 9 vols. Brussels: Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique, 1974-75.

Use Verougstraete and/or *Vlaamse bibliotheek- en documentatie gids* (see below) in preference to this out-dated source.

Delsemme, Paul. "Belgium, libraries in." 2 (1969): 292-329. In *Encyclopedia of library and information science*. Edited by Allen Kent and Harold Lancour. New York: M. Dekker, [1968]-1985.

A historical overview of research and public libraries in Belgium, including the Royal Library and university libraries.

Les établissements scientifiques nationaux dans leurs publications: catalogue des publications disponibles. Brussels: Bibliothèque royale Albert Ier, 1989. 251 p. ISBN 2870930445

A catalog of the publications in print from eleven national scientific institutions in Belgium, including the General State Archives, the Royal Library, the Royal Museum of Central Africa, the Royal Museum of Art and History, the Royal Museums of Fine Arts in Belgium, Royal Institute of Artistic Patrimony (see those entries in this guide). Indexed.

Huwel, Renold, and Antoine Pallemans. *BRABO: bibliografieën en recente abstracts voor bibliografisch onderzoek*. Brussels: Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Studiecentrum voor de informatiebronnen betreffende de maatschappijwetenschappen; Antwerp: Stadsbibliotheek, 1986. 426 p.

Lists, by subject, the main continuing bibliographies and indexes for a wide variety of fields, with a separate UDC (Universal Decimal Classification) listing that serves as a union catalog for Belgian libraries. The Belgian libraries cited in the UDC section then appear in a separate directory at the end of the guide. Although the first two sections of this guide are cumbersome to use, the directory of Belgian libraries is succinct.

"Libraries and librarianship in Belgium." *IFLA journal* 3, no. 1 (1977): 1-112.

Special issue devoted to Belgium prior to the IFLA (International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions) annual conference held in Belgium in 1977. Includes articles on topics such as the Royal Library, ecclesiastical libraries, scholarly libraries, public libraries, special libraries, the Belgian

national bibliography, and legal deposit of materials.

Milis-Proost, G., and L. Milis. "Libraries and archives: Belgium." *History* 56, no. 187 (June 1971): 231-234.

A succinct and still useful introduction to important bibliographic sources for archival and library research, as well as to the archives and libraries themselves.

Verougstraete, Janine. *Inventaire des centres belges de recherche disposant d'une bibliothèque ou d'un service de documentation*. 4th ed. Brussels: Bibliothèque royale Albert Ier, 1982-83. 456 p. ISBN 2870930011

Plan to release a new edition in 1991/92.

Vlaamse bibliotheek- en documentatiegids 1990-1992. compiled under the auspices of the Vlaamse Vereniging voor Bibliotheek-, Archief-en Documentatiewezzen (VVBAD). The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek-en Lektuur Centrum; Antwerp: Vlaamse Bibliotheek Centrale, 1990.

A guide to some 1,000 libraries and documentation centers located in Dutch-speaking Belgium. Co-published by NBLC, the guide follows the same format as its well-established Dutch counterpart: *Nederlands bibliotheek- en documentatiegids* (see below).

Netherlands

To keep current about developments in Dutch libraries refer to the journal: *Open*, Groningen, 1969- . ISSN 0030-3372.

Cohen, E.Z.R., et al., eds. *Libraries and documentation centres in the Netherlands*. 4th ed. The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum, 1987. 94 p. ISBN 9062522890

Intended as an introduction for non-Dutch researchers, this booklet provides the most current (albeit it awkward) English-language overview of Dutch libraries. It describes national policies, professional organizations, consortia for librarianship and documentation, as well as specific libraries (national, research, special, public) and documentation centers. Online searching, library automation, and library and information science education are covered too. The publication closes with a selective list of addresses of national organizations and libraries.

Dunthorne, Hugh. "Libraries and archives: the Netherlands." *History* 57, no. 190 (1972): 217-220.

A useful introduction for researchers to bibliographic sources about libraries archives in the Netherlands as well as to the collections themselves. In a succinct format, Dunthorne comments on state and municipal archives, the Royal Library, four university libraries, and numerous special archives and libraries.

30 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Gerbrandy, Annemarie, ed. *Information on developing countries: inventory of libraries and documentation centres in the Netherlands*. The Hague: NUFFIC, 1990. 279 p. ISBN 9073209013

Produced by the Netherlands Organisation for International Cooperation in Higher Education, this guide describes 215 library and documentation centers in the Netherlands that have materials pertaining to Third World countries or development issues. Organized in alphabetical order by city, then name of library. Each entry contains general directory information, information about services, systems of storage and retrieval, the nature of the Third World collection, and specialties. Indexes by name of institution are in English and Dutch. Subject, theme, and geographic indexes.

Goinga-van Driel, J. van, A.H.H.M. Mathijssen, and E.J. Slot, eds. *Een kwart eeuw bibliotheek en documentatie in Nederland*. The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek- en Lektuur Centrum, 1987. 258 p. ISBN 9062522963

A history of libraries and documentation centers in the Netherlands covering the years from 1962 to 1987, published on the 25th anniversary of the Nederlandse Vereniging van Bibliothecarissen, Documentalisten en Literatuuronderzoekers.

Jaarboek openbare bibliotheken. 1977- . 's-Gravenhage: Nederlands Bibliotheek- en Lektuur Centrum, 1977- . ISSN 0923-0548

An annual report on public libraries that includes statistics and an address list.

Maltha, D.J. "The Netherlands, libraries and information centers in." 19 (1976): 239-281. In *Encyclopedia of library and information science*, Edited by Allen Kent and Harold Lancour. New York: M. Dekker, [1968]-1985.

Describes the organizational structure of the profession and educational training for librarianship. Discusses libraries of major universities, technical institutes, provinces and municipalities, churches, and learned societies and scientific institutes. Special libraries, public libraries, information services, and documentation services are covered. There is a separate entry in the *Encyclopedia* for the Royal Library under "Koninklijke Bibliotheek" (volume 13, pages 450-455).

Nederlandse bibliotheek- en documentatiegids: adresboek van in Nederland gevestigde bibliotheken en documentatieinstellingen Compiled under the auspices of the Federatie van Organisaties op het gebied van Bibliotheek-, Informatie- en Documentatiewezen (FOBID). The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum; Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1984/85- .

The standard, comprehensive directory to Dutch 2,600 libraries and documentation centers. Appears once every three years. The third edition, for 1990-92 (578 p.; ISBN 9062526608) appeared in February, 1990. Introduction

provides information about national library associations, documentation services, online networks, and coordinating agencies. Indexed by name of institution, name of personnel, and subject. Preface and directions for use in English.

Schneiders, Paul. *Lezen voor iedereen: geschiedenis van de openbare bibliotheek in Nederland*. The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum, 1990. 248 p.

A popular history of Dutch public libraries with illustrations.

Slot, Pim, comp. *Gids voor historische beeld- en geluidsmateriaal in Nederland: met beschrijvingen van 256 audiovisuele collections*. Utrecht: Stichting Film en Wetenschap, 1988. ISBN 9070224151

A guide to 256 audio-visual collections in the Netherlands with historical film and sound recordings.

Swigchem, P.J. van, and E.J. Slot, eds. *BDI-terminologie: verklarend woordenboek van Nederlandse termen op het gebied van bibliotheek en documentaire informatie*. The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum, 1990. 493 p. ISBN 9062521231

Defines and translates 4,500 library and documentation terms from the Dutch into English, French, German, and Spanish.

Luxembourg

Trausch, Gilbert. "Luxembourg, libraries in." 16 (1975): 336-371. In *Encyclopedia of library and information science*. Edited by Allen Kent and Harold Lancour. New York: M. Dekker, [1968]-1985.

A historical overview of research and public libraries in Luxembourg with an emphasis on the National Library. Bibliography includes publications of the National Library as well as works about its history and special collections.

Vekene, Emile van der. *Répertoire de bibliothèques scientifiques ou populaires au Grand-Duché de Luxembourg*. 2nd ed. Luxembourg: Editions de l'Imprimerie St.-Paul, 1973. 59 p.

Despite its publication date, this edition remains the most current guide to libraries in Luxembourg. It lists basic information about 42 libraries, 32 of which are located in the city of Luxembourg. The libraries area categorized as follows: national library (1), university-level libraries (2), popular (municipal) libraries (5), special libraries (27), and academic libraries (7).

Archives

International Sources

Dictionary of archival terminology. Dictionnaire de terminologie archivistique: English and French: with equivalents in Dutch, German, Italian, Russian and Spanish. Edited by Peter Walne and compiled by Frank B. Evans, F.-J. Himley and Peter Walne. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1984, 1020 p. ISBN 0444997458

This dictionary, prepared by the International Council on Archives, supersedes the *Lexicon of archival terminology* (1964). It defines 500 commonly used archival terms (ledger, parchment, concordance) and concepts (intrinsic value, provenance, legal deposit), including those related to new developments in records management and microform technology. Definitions are arranged in English alphabetical order with definitions in French juxtaposed. Equivalent terms, but not definitions, follow each entry in Dutch, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish. There are separate indexes for each language.

Duchain, Michel. "Les guides d'archives." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* XLVII, no.1-2 (1976): 117-132.

Entire issue devoted to archives guides.

Evans, Frank B., comp. *The history of archives administration: a select bibliography.* Paris: Unesco, 1979. 255 p. ISBN 9231016466

Includes the most basic and accessible writing available in English and selected European languages, as of January 1978, on the history of national systems of archives administration and national archival institutions. In addition to sections on international finding aids, there are country specific listings of repository and subject guides to archives. Section ten covers "Archives in Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg." International archival developments, including readings related to archives of international organizations (European Communities) and international archival associations (International Council on Archives) are covered in Part 4.

"General index of Archivum, vol. I to XXX." *Archivum* XXX (1984).

The first part of this volume is entitled "archives, libraries, museums, and documentation centres." The second part of the volume contains the general index to the first thirty volumes of *Archivum*. An index by country and by subject are cross-referenced to an alphabetical list of articles. Includes Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands.

Hattery, Lowell H., ed. *Guide to the archives of international organizations. Documentation, libraries and archives: bibliographies and reference works, vol. 8.* Paris: Unesco, 1984- .

Volume one is devoted to "The United Nations system" and volume two covers the "Archives of international organizations and their former officials in the custody of national and other archival and manuscript repositories."

International bibliography of directories and guides to archival repositories. Bibliographie internationale des guides et annuaires relatifs aux dépôts d'archives. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1990. 240 p. ISBN 3598212364
Appears as volume XXXVI of *Archivum*. An important bibliography with citations to directories and guides to archives; arranged by country.

International directory of archives. Annuaire international des archives. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1988. 351 p. ISBN 359821233X
Appears as volume XXXIII of *Archivum* and replaces, in large part, the previous directory published by Michel Duchemin in 1972-73 (*Archivum*, vols. XXII-XXIII). Organized by country with introductory citations to national directories, research tools, and bibliographies. Covers state archives, ministerial archives, municipal and town archives, hospital archives, ecclesiastical archives, museum archives, and university archives. Index by place name.

European Sources

Orr, William J. "Archival training in Europe." *The American archivist* 44, no. 1 (Winter 1981): 27-39.
Provides a history of archival training in Europe with special mention of the Netherlands. May serve as useful background information for researchers planning to use European archives.

Thomas, Daniel H., and Lynn M. Case, eds. *The new guide to the diplomatic archives of western Europe*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1975. 441 p. ISBN 0812276973
Covers the General State Archives (128) of the Netherlands, the State Archives (208) of Luxembourg, and Belgian Ministry of Foreign Affairs (138) archives.

Belgium

Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique. Archief- en bibliotheekwezen in België. 1- , 1923- .
The primary journal with scholarly articles about developments in Belgian archives and libraries. Bibliography section lists and reviews new archival inventories. For further bibliographic information consult the annual reports of the General State Archives and the Royal Library's 1989 catalog of publications in print listed in the library section above.

Coppenjans-Desmedt, H. "Gids van de bedrijfsarchieven bewaard in de openbare depots van België." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 13 (1975), 358 p.
Guide to industrial archives kept in public repositories in Belgium. In Dutch and French.

34 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Coppens, Herman, ed. *Bio-bibliografisch repertorium van het wetenschappelijk personeel. Répertoire bio-bibliographique du personnel scientifique*. Miscellanea archivistica, vol. XXX. Brussels: Algemeen Rijksarchief en Rijksarchief in de Provinciën, 1981.

This bio-bibliography of the research staff of the Belgian General State Archives and State Archives in the Provinces succeeds the 1969 edition. Provides vita and publications (archival, scholarly, contributions to reference works, critical reviews).

Coppens, Herman. *Publikaties van het Rijksarchief 1831-1981. Publications des Archives de l'Etat*. Miscellanea Archivistica, vol. XXXIV. Brussels: Algemeen Rijksarchief en Rijksarchief in de Provinciën, 1982, 130 p.

Entries are arranged alphabetically by name of archives, with Flemish provinces preceding Walloon provinces. There is a special section devoted to studies about Belgium's state archives, historical publications, and educational publications (including exhibition catalogs).

Debruyne, J. "Guide des archives des villes et communes en Belgique. Gids van stads- en gemeentearchieven in België." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* 2 vols. numéro spécial 26 (1985).

This guide to municipal and town archives covers Dutch communities in volume one, "Nederlandstalige en tweetalige gemeenten," and French communities in volume two, "Communes francophones et bilingues." Entries are subdivided into public and private archives. The-descriptions are based on a questionnaire circulated in 1984-85. Standard directory information is provided: address, hours, closing, directors, entry requirements, services, use regulations, extent of holdings, contents, and finding aids.

Haegendoren, M. van. *Les Archives générales du Royaume à Bruxelles: aperçu des fonds et des inventaires. Het Algemeen Rijksarchief te Brussel: overzicht van de fondsen en inventarissen*. [1981]. 440 p. Anastatic reprint of the 1955 edition.

Provides an overview of the major record groups and inventories of the General State Archives in Brussels.

Kok, H. De. "De lokale archieven in Vlaanderen." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 23 (1984): 23-57.

Describes the status of town archival management for each province in Flanders. Includes an appendix that lists the addresses, telephone numbers, archivists, and opening hours of the town archives. Should be supplemented by Debruyne.

Nicodème, Jacques. "Répertoire des inventaires des archives conservés en Belgique, parus avant le 1er janvier 1969." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 2 (1970). 121 p.

Lists the inventories of archives conserved in Belgium which appeared before January 1, 1969.

Petit, Roger. *Les archives des administrations provinciales en Belgique*. Miscellanea archivistica, vol. 14. Brussels: Archives générales du Royaume, 1977.

Describes the archives of provincial administrations in Belgium.

Het Rijksarchief in de provinciën. Overzicht van de fondsen en verzamelingen. Les Archives de l'Etat dans les Provinces. Aperçu des fonds et collections. 2 vols. Brussels: Algemeen Rijksarchief en Rijksarchief in de Provinciën, 1974-75.

Although dated, this remains the standard reference guide to Belgium's state archives. Volume one, *De Vlaamse provinciën* (1974, 405 p.) covers the Flemish provinces. Volume two, *Les provinces wallonnes* (1975, 481 p.), covers the provinces of Wallonia.

Stobbeir D. de, and E. Persoons. *Guide des archives en Belgique/Gids van het archiefwezen in België*. Brussels: Association des archivistes et bibliothèques de Belgique, 1972. 117 p.

A general directory that covers the General State Archives, other official archives, city archives, municipal museum archives, university archives (limited to Louvain), and ecclesiastical archives. Date and must be supplemented by more recent works.

Wyffels, Carlos. "Les archives belges depuis la Seconde Guerre Mondiale." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique*. LV, no. 1-4 (1984): 217-253.

Chronicles developments (and problems) since the Second World War in the administration, legal regulation, personnel, budget, facilities, and mission of Belgium's state archives.

Netherlands

The most important series of guides to the General State Archives and archives in the provinces is "Overzichten van de archieven en verzamelingen in de openbare archiefbewaarplaatsen in Nederland" published for the Association of Archivists in the Netherlands by Samsom.

General State Archives: volume 9

Bos-Rops, J.A.M.Y., et al., eds. *De archieven in het Algemeen Rijksarchief: with an English summary*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1982. 359 p.
Current up to January 1982.

Amsterdam: volume 8

Hoek Ostende, J.H. van den, et al., eds. *De archieven in Amsterdam: with an English summary*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1981. 222 p.

36 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Current up to December 1980.

Drenthe: volume 1

Brood, P., and A.J.M. den Teuling, comps. *De archieven in Drenthe*.

Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1979. 142 p.

Current up to December 31, 1978.

Friesland: volume 12

Nieuwland, P., ed. *De Archieven in Fryslân*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1987. 318 p.

Current up to January 1, 1986.

Gelderland: volume 2

De archieven in Gelderland. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1979. 283 p.

Current up to May 1, 1979.

Groningen: volume 5

Broek, J.F.J. van den, et al. *De archieven in Groningen*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1980. 216 p.

Current up to May 31, 1979.

Limburg: volume 13

Delahaye, R.M., et al., eds. *De archieven in Limburg*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1986. 344 p.

Current up to January 1, 1985.

North-Brabant: volume 4

Kring van archivariissen in Noord-Brabant, comp. *De archieven in Noord-Brabant*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1980. 563 p.

Current up to January 1, 1979.

North-Holland (except Amsterdam): volume 7

De archieven in Noord-Holland (behalve Amsterdam). Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1981. 407 p.

Current up to December 31, 1980.

Overijssel: volume 6

Beer, H. de. et al., eds. *De archieven in Overijssel*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1980. 205 p.

Current up to December 31, 1979.

South-Holland: volume 10

Bos-Rops, J.A.M.Y., et al., eds. *De archieven in Zuid-Holland*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1983. 872 p.

Current up to September 1, 1982.

Utrecht: volume 11

Beets, A.N., H.L.Ph. Leeuwenberg, and J.G. Riphaagen, eds. *De archieven in Utrecht*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1985. 252 p.

Current up to September 1, 1984.

Zeeland: volume 3

Dijk, J.J.C. van, R.L. Koops, and H. Uil, comps. *De archieven in Zeeland*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1979. 177 p.

Current up to December 31, 1978.

Other repositories: volume 14

Anticipated in the early 1990s, a volume covering archives and collections that are not kept in the official, public archival repositories, such as important family archives, documentation centers, church archives, and other special archives.

Annual directory

Vereniging van Archivarissen in Nederland. "Staat van het Nederlandse archiefwezen." Supplement to *Nieuws van archieven* no. 2 (January 1990).

An annual supplement to *Nieuws van archieven* that provides directory information, including address, hours, and names of personnel for major archives in the Netherlands. The 1990 edition covers church archives; industrial archives; and audio-visual archives in addition to state archives; archives in the provinces; and municipal, regional and water board archives. Also includes documentation centers for genealogy and heraldry, archival associations and foundations in the Netherlands and abroad, agencies that support archival training, and friend's of archives groups. Indexed by name of personnel.

Automation

For further information on automation refer to the periodical of the Dutch Society of Archivists, *Nederlands archievenblad: tijdschrift van de vereniging van archivarissen in Nederland*; a special volume, (92), was published in 1988 concerning the automation of Dutch archives.

Bibliography of inventories

Formsma, W.J., and B. van 't Hoff. *Repertorium van inventarissen van Nederlandse archieven*. 2nd ed. Groningen: Erven Van der Kamp, 1965. Standard repertory of inventories of Dutch archives.

Guides and Handbooks

To keep current consult the journal: *Nederlands archievenblad: tijdschrift van de vereniging van archivarissen in Nederland*. 1892/93- . ISSN 0028-2049

38 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Anrooy, F. van, et al. *Nederland in stukken: beeldkroniek van Nederlandse archieven*. Haarlem: Fibula-Van Dishoeck, 1979. 195 p. ISBN 9022838730
A heavily illustrated introduction to materials in Dutch archives.

Booy, E.P. de, and A.J. Looijenga, comps. *Overzicht van archieven van particuliere ondernemingen berustend in openbare archiefbewaarplaatsen*. 2nd rev. ed. [The Hague]: Algemeen Rijksarchief, 1979.
Covers archives of banks, insurance companies, trade companies (by region and by product), industry, agriculture, fisheries, utilities, transportation, and others.

Bos-Rops, J.A.M.Y., and M. Bruggeman. *Archief wijzer: handleiding voor het gebruik van archieven in Nederland*. Muiderberg: Coutinho, 1987. 109 p. ISBN 9062836909
Although written for upper division high school students and university students, this well-illustrated and documented guide will be useful to anyone intending to use Dutch archives. It describes the organization of archives and introduces archival research methodology. Concludes with an extensive series of bibliographies that identify other archive guides, bibliographic finding aids, glossaries and subject dictionaries, biographical dictionaries, and resources for genealogical research. Closes with an unannotated list of archives, arranged by province.

Brood, P., ed. *Voor burger en bestuur: twintig jaar Nederlands archiefwezen 1968-1988*. Hilversum: Verloren, 1988. 249 p. ISBN 907125101
A twenty-year review of the development of archives in the Netherlands, with a summary in English and German.

Cosquino De Bussy, A. le, W.J. Formsma, and B. van 't Hoff. *Gids voor de archieven van gemeenten en waterschappen in Nederland*. Groningen, 1945.
Guide to municipal and water control board archives.

Formsma, W.J., and F.C.J. Ketelaar. *Gids voor de Nederlandse archieven*. 4th rev. ed. Haarlem: Fibula-Van Dishoeck, 1985. 128 p.
An introduction to using archives with an explanation of their structure and organization in the Netherlands. Includes a useful bibliography that identifies reference tools for old script, chronologies, language, numismatics, weights and measures, genealogy, heraldry, arms and seals, and weaponry.

Hardenberg, Herman. "Archives in the Netherlands." *Acta Historiae Neerlandica* III (1968): 266-287.
Discusses the history of archive administration in the Netherlands, the organization of Dutch archives, the right of public access to and accessibility of archives, finding aids, and archive legislation.

Keverling Buisman, F., and E. Muller. *Kadaster-gids: Gids voor de raadpleging van hypothecaire en kadastrale archieven uit de 19e en de eerste helft van de 20e eeuw*. The Hague: Rijksarchiefdienst, 1979. 56 p.

A guide to mortgage (deeds) and cadastral (land registry) archives from the 19th and first half of the 20th century.

Netherlands. Ministry of Welfare, Health and Cultural Affairs. International Relations Directorate. "Public records." Fact Sheet on the Netherlands, 33-E-1986. 3 p.

A brief fact sheet about the conservation of public records in the Netherlands.

Wijnaendts van Resandt, W. *Repertorium DTB: Globaal overzicht van de Nederlandse doop-, trouw- en begraafregisters e.d. van voor de invoering van de burgerlijke stand. Concise repertory of Dutch parish registers, etc. Global übersicht der niederländischen Kirchenbücher u.ä.* 2nd ed. Revised and augmented by J.G.J. van Booma. The Hague: Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie, 1980. 285 p. ISBN 9070324075

A registry of births, marriages, and deaths. General remarks appear in Dutch, English, and German.

Terminology

Lexicon van Nederlandse archieftermen. The Hague: Stichting Archief Publikaties, 1983.

Official publication of the Association of Dutch archivists, which replaces the 1962 edition of *Nederlandse archiefterminologie (NAT)* by J.L. van der Gouw et al. The lexicon has three main subdivisions: concepts, orders, and description. Previous definitions from *NAT* are provided with comments and revisions. An alphabetical index by term refers to both defined words and words merely cited in definitions. Antiquated terms are indicated.

Luxembourg

Spang, Paul. "La conservation et la consultabilité des archives contemporaines au Grand-Duché de Luxembourg." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* nos. 1-4 (1979): 16-21.

Describes the conservation and availability of contemporary archives in Luxembourg.

Museums

International Sources

Art museums of the world. Editor-in-chief, Virginia Jackson. 2 vols. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1987. 1,681 p. ISBN 0313213224

Hudson, Kenneth. *The directory of museums & living displays*. 3rd ed. New York: Stockton Press, 1985.

International listing of museums, broadly defined, arranged by country and city. Lists hours and holidays in addition to specializations. Classified index

40 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

of specialized and outstanding collections, organized by subject group and country. Select bibliography of national museum directories and articles.

International directory of arts. Frankfurt/Main: Art Address Verlag Müller, 1952/53- .

Basic international work, updated regularly, which covers comprehensively the fine arts trade and museums. Volume I, arranged by country and city, lists museums and art galleries; universities, academies, and colleges; associations; artists; and collectors. Volume II lists art and antique dealers; numismatics; galleries; auctioneers; restorers; art publishers; art periodicals; and antiquarian and art booksellers. Best single source for current overview and address information on the fine arts. Library resources are not included. Place of imprint and publisher vary.

Strasser, Karl H., ed. *Museums of the world.* 3rd rev. ed. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1981. 623 p. ISBN 359810118X

Covers 163 countries arranged in alphabetical order and further subdivided by city. Separate listing of national and international museum associations. Indexes by name (persons, places, collections) and subject enhance access.

World museum publications: a directory of art and cultural museums, their publications and audio-visual materials. New York: Bowker, c1982- . 711 p. ISBN 0835214443

World of learning.

See above under Libraries: International Sources.

Belgium

The series "Musea nostra" published by the Crédit Communal in Brussels should be consulted for guides to specific Belgian museums.

Branden, Jean-Pierre, vanden. *Musées de Belgique: guide.* Brussels: Editions CREADIF, 1975.

Despite its date, a useful directory of Belgian museums with an index that groups museums by type (art, history, folklore, archaeology, etc.).

Eijnde, S., Van den. "Inventaris van de volks- en heemkundige musea in Vlaanderen." *Volkskunde* 2/3 (1982): 167-221.

An annotated listing of about 175 museums in Flanders with collections featuring folklore and local customs. Indexed by keyword. Of related interest: Remoortere, Julien van. *Le guide des fêtes et du folklore en Belgique.* [Brussels]: Didier Hatier, [1987]. 431 p. ISBN 2870885776

Remoortere, Julien van. *Ippa's museumgids voor België.* Tiel: Lannoo, 1988. 430 p. ISBN 9020914960

Tous les musées de Belgique et du Grand-Duché de Luxembourg. Edited and compiled by Brigitte Monneaux. Brussels: Le CRI, 1989. 383 p.

Netherlands

Museums in each province appear in a series of guides, titled *Museumboek voor [province]*, published by Bosch & Keuning in Baarn from 1979-83. In this series, only the guide to Amsterdam, listed below by Vogels, appears in English.

Duparc, F.J. *Een eeuw strijd voor Nederlands cultureel erfgoed.* The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1975. 493 p.
Classic history of Dutch museums and archives.

Elffers, Joost, and Mike Schuyt, comps. *Groot museumboek: geïllustreerde gids langs 803 musea van Nederland.* 5th rev. ed. Amsterdam: Meulenhoff/Landshoff, 1987.

Jaffé, H.L.C., and Elizabeth Willems-Treeman. "Museum number." *Delta: a review of arts, life and thought in the Netherlands* 5, no. 1 (Spring 1962). The entire issue is devoted to a series of articles about various museums in the Netherlands. It includes articles on all types of museums, including archeological, ethnological, scientific, literary, and provincial.

Jutten, Gerard. *Friese musea in samenspel: uitgave ter gelegenheid van veertig jaar Federatie van Friese Musea en Oudheidkamers, 1947-1987.* Alphen aan de Rijn: Canaletto; Leeuwarden: Federatie van Friese Musea en oudheidkamers, 1987. 116 p. ISBN 9064695636
Published for the 40th anniversary of the Federation of Frisian Museums and Antiquities Rooms.

De Nederlandse museumgids: musea, oudheidkamers, bezoekerscentra, planten- en dierentuinen. 4th rev. ed. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1987. 233 p. ISBN 9012054214

Nederlandse rijksmusea. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij. vol. 90-, 1968- . Continues *Verslagen der Rijksverzamelingen van geschiedenis en kunst* published since 1878. Annual yearbook reporting on activities and acquisitions of state museums in the Netherlands.

Netherlands. Ministry of Welfare, Health and Cultural Affairs. International Relations Directorate. "Museums and museum policy in the Netherlands." Fact Sheet on the Netherlands, 31-E-1986. 3 p.
Provides an overview of government policy, museum services, national museums, and museum publications.

42 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Reinewald, Christian. *Amsterdam art guide*. London: Art Guide Publications, 1985. 119 p. ISBN 0946716358

Vogels, Hans. *Museum guide for Amsterdam*. Baarn: Bosch & Keuning, 1981. 127 p. ISBN 9024643902

Wie? = ?wie in Nederlandse museumwereld. Leiden: Stichting Museumjaarkaart, c1986.

A directory of personnel affiliated with Dutch museums.

Wright, Christopher. *Paintings in Dutch museums: an index of oil paintings in public collections in the Netherlands by artists born before 1870*.

Amsterdam: Meulenhoff, c1980.

An index of paintings and museums in the Netherlands.

Subject Guides and Bibliographies

Area and Country Studies

Africa

European Sources

Hannam, Harry, ed. *The SCOLMA directory of libraries and special collections on Africa in the United Kingdom and Western Europe*. 4th rev. & exp. ed. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1983.

Published under the auspices of the Standing Conference on Library Materials on Africa (SCOLMA), an organization of the United Kingdom, this is the first edition of the directory to be expanded beyond the UK to include Western Europe. It covers nine collections in Belgium and ten in the Netherlands. Each description includes address, telephone number, head librarian, hours, and an overview of the collection.

Belgium

Carson, Patricia. *Materials for west African history in the archives of Belgium and Holland*. [London]: University of London, 1962.

Feinberg, H.M. "Additions (and further additions) to Materials for west African history in the archives of Belgium and Holland: by Patricia Carson, London 1962." *African studies* X/3 (1967): 48-53 and XII/I (1969): 81-89.

Ross, Robert. "The archives africaines in Brussels," *Itinerario* VIII, 2 (1984): 40-44.

Schloss, Claudine. *Art et vie d'Afrique: catalogue: collections des bibliothèques centrales de la ville et de la province [de Liège]*. Liège: Bibliothèque centrale de la ville de Liège, 1977. 132 p.

44 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Simons, Edwine, and Mark Thijs. *Inventaire des études africaines en Belgique. Inventaris van de Afrika studies in België*. Brussels: Centre d'étude et de documentation africaines, [1985]. 303 p.

In French and Dutch.

Vandewoude, Emiel J.L.M., and André Vanrie. *Guide des sources de l'histoire d'Afrique du Nord, d'Asie et d'Océanie conservées en Belgique*. See Asia and Oceania below.

Netherlands

Carson, Patricia. *Materials for west African history in the archives of Belgium and Holland*. See above under Belgium.

Feinberg, H.M. "Additions (and further additions) to Materials for west African history in the archives of Belgium and Holland: by Patricia Carson, London 1962." See above under Belgium.

Hijma, B., comp. *Gids van Afrika-collecties in Nederlandse bibliotheken en documentatiecentra*. Leiden: Afrika-Studiecentrum, 1986. 253 p. ISBN 9070110539
A directory to 123 African collections in the Netherlands. Covers collections with a minimum of 500 volumes (printed material only). Provides: name, address, personnel, services, total holdings, African holdings, subject focus in African studies, language of publications, special collections, maps/atlas, catalogs, documentation, publications, facilities, and special notes. Concludes with an index to geographic specializations of collections, a subject index, an institutional index, and a list of abbreviations.

Roessingh, M.P.H., and W. Visser, comps. *Guide to the sources of the history of Africa south of the Sahara in the Netherlands*. International Council on Archives. Guide to the sources for the history of the nations. 2nd series. Africa south of the Sahara, vol. 9. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1978. 241 p.

American studies

European sources

Directory of American resources in Europe. Brussels: Center for American Studies, 1982. 85 p.
Prepared by the Center for American Studies (see entry 033) in the Royal Library in Brussels.

Belgium

Leblicq-DeChamp, F. *Guide des sources de l'histoire des Etats-Unis et des relations belgo-américaines conservées en Belgique, 1776-1914*. Brussels: Commission for Educational Exchange between the United States of America, Belgium and Luxembourg, 1977. 180 p.

A union list of historical sources in Belgium to support the study of the United States and Belgian-American relations for the period 1776 to 1914.

Lercangée, Francine and Myriam Lodeweyckx. *Union catalog of American studies periodicals in Belgian libraries*. Brussels: Koninklijke Bibliotheek Albert I. Centrum voor Amerikaanse Studiën, 1990, 210 p. ISBN 90-800551-1-5

For more information about the Center for American Studies refer to the entry for the Bibliothèque royale Albert Ier (033).

Skemer, Don C. *American history in Belgium and Luxembourg: a bibliography*. Brussels: Center for American Studies, 1975.

Aims to cover all articles, books, or significant parts of books on American history either written by Belgians or published since the 16th century in the borders of modern Belgium. Luxembourg is also covered.

Netherlands

"The Netherlands." In W.J. Koenig and S.L. Mayer. *European manuscript sources of the American Revolution*. New York: Bowker, 1974: 147-167. ISBN 0859350010

Surveys repositories primarily in The Hague and Leiden, identifying the collections and types of documents available.

Asia and Oceania

Belgium

Vandewoude, Emiel J.L.M., and André Vanrie. *Guide des sources de l'histoire d'Afrique du Nord, d'Asie et d'Océanie conservées en Belgique*. Guide des sources de l'histoire des nations, B: Afrique du Nord, Asia, Océanie, fasc. 3/1. Brussels: Archives générales du Royaume, 1972, 622 p.

Netherlands

Groot, A.H. de, et al., ed. *Apparaat voor de studie der geschiedenis van het Moderne Nabije Oosten, Noord-Afrika en Centraal-Azië*. Leiden: Rijksuniversiteit, 1985, 115 p.

A guide to the study of history of the modern Near East, North Africa, and Central Asia.

Jacquet, F.G.P. *Sources of the history of Asia and Oceania in the Netherlands*. vol. 2. *Sources from 1796-1949*. Netherlands State Archives Service, Royal Institute of Linguistics and Anthropology. Guide to the

46 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

sources for the history of nations. 3rd series, vol. 4. 2: North Africa, Asia, and Oceania. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1982-83.

Companion volume to Roessingh, *Sources* ... (below).

Meilink-Roelofs, M.A.P. "Sources in the General State Archives in The Hague relating to the history of East-Asia between c. 1600 and c. 1800." In *Felicitation volume of Southeast-Asia studies presented to Prince-Dhaninivat Kromamum Bidyalabh Bridhyakorn*, vol. 1 Bangkok: The Siam Society, 1965.

Roessingh, M.P.H. "Dutch relations with the Philippines, a survey of sources in the General State Archives." *Asian studies* (1967): 377-40.

Roessingh, M.P.H., comp. *Sources of the history of Asia and Oceania in the Netherlands*. vol. 1. *Sources up to 1796*. Netherlands State Archives Service, Royal Institute of Linguistics and Anthropology. Guide to the sources for the history of the nations. 3rd series, vol. 4. 1: North Africa, Asia, and Oceania. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1982-83.

Bulgaria

Belgium

Nazet, J. *Première enquête sur les sources relatives à la Belgique et à la Bulgarie dans les archives des deux pays*. *Miscellanea archivistica*, XXXII (1982): 45-58.

A survey of the sources about Belgium and Bulgaria kept in the archives of both countries.

Indonesia

Netherlands

Doorn, Marlene van, et al., eds. *Improving access to Indonesian collections in the Netherlands: contributions to a survey of Dutch library and documentation activities in the field of Indonesian studies*. *Intercontinenta*, 2. Leiden: Published for the Contactgroep Documentatie Indonesia (Indonesian Documentation Group) by the Centre for the History of European Expansion (University of Leyden); Amsterdam: Koninklijk Instituut voor de Tropen, 1981, 78 p. ISSN 0165-2850

Describes libraries, archives, and documentation centers in Indonesia and in the Netherlands. Among the latter are: Leiden University Library, the Royal Institute for Language and Anthropology, the Royal Tropical Institute, and the Netherlands Research Center for Law in South-East Asia and the Caribbean. Microfiche project, thesaurus construction, and indexes of current Indonesian studies are discussed.

Gids van in Nederland aanwezige bronnen betreffende de geschiedenis van Nederlands-Indie/Indonesie 1816-1942. [The Hague]: Koninklijk Institute voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde, [1969]. 142 p.

A guide to sources available in the Netherlands concerning the history of Indonesia for the period from 1816 to 1942.

Slot, B.J. "Archives in the Netherlands on Indonesian history, 1596-1949." 222-223. In *Papers of the Dutch-Indonesian historical conference held at Noordwijkerhout, the Netherlands, 19 to 22 May 1976*. Leiden-Jakarta: Bureau of Indonesian Studies under the auspices of the Dutch and Indonesian Steering Committees of the Indonesian Studies Program, 1978.

Discusses the ways in which archival records in the Netherlands can be of use to Indonesian historians and to the study of Indonesian history. Concerns primarily the holdings of the General State Archives in The Hague which are described in four chronological periods: anterior to 1796, 1796-1810, 1813-1940, and 1940-1949.

Italy

Belgium

"Sources pouvant servir à l'histoire des rapports italo-belges au XIXe siècle." *Risorgimento* (1959): 41-50, 122-127; (1961): 34-38.

Latin America, Caribbean and West Indies

European Sources

Latinamericanistas en Europa: registro bio-bibliográfico. 5th ed.

Amsterdam: Centro de Estudios y Documentación Latinoamericanos (CEDLA), 1990. 240 p. ISBN 9070280914

Prior editions in 1973, 1976, 1981, and 1985. Arranged in alphabetical order by name, with a geographical index. Multi-lingual text.

Belgium

Liagre-De Sturler, Léone, and Jean Baerten. *Guide des sources de l'histoire d'Amérique latine conservés en Belgique*. Guide des sources de l'histoire des nations, A: Amérique latine fasc. 3/1. Brussels: Archives générales du Royaume, 1967. 132 p.

Netherlands

Criens, S.R., comp. *Literatuuroverzicht van de Nederlandse Antillen*. 7th ed. Amsterdam: Stichting voor Culturele Samenwerking, 1985.

A systematically arranged bibliography with 2,770 citations that covers all disciplines. Author index.

Koulen, Ingrid and Gert Oostindie, with Peter Verton and Rosemarijn Hoefte. *The Netherlands Antilles and Aruba: a research guide*. Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land- en Volkenkunde, Caribbean series, 7, Dordrecht:

48 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Foris, 1987. 162 p. ISBN 9067652318

Consists of three major sections: a profile of the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba (geography, history, population, economy, constitutional development, and culture); a review of Dutch Caribbean studies in the Netherlands, the Caribbean, United States, and Venezuela; a bibliographic essay on social science studies, 1967-1986. There is an extensive bibliography and a list of foundations and institutions involved in Caribbean studies in the Netherlands and the Netherlands Antilles.

Laar, Evert van. *A survey of the archives in the Netherlands pertaining to history of the Caribbean area*. The Hague: Algemeen Rijksarchief, Tweede Afdeling, 1975. 24 leaves.

Latijns-Americana in Nederland: de belangrijkste vindplaatsen van sociaal-wetenschappelijke publicaties over Latijns Amerika en het Caraïbisch gebied. Amsterdam: CEDLA. 1987, 19 p.

Identifies the most important places in the Netherlands that have social science publications about Latin America and the Caribbean.

Meilink-Roelofs, M.A.P. "A survey of archives in the Netherlands pertaining to the history of the Netherlands Antilles." *De West-Indische gids* 35 (1954-55): 1-38.

Oltheten, Theo M.P. *Inventory of Caribbean studies: an overview of social scientific publications on the Caribbean by Antillean, Dutch and Surinamese authors in the period 1945-1978/79*. Leiden: Department of Caribbean Studies, Royal Institute of Linguistics and Anthropology; The Hague: Smits Drukkers-Uitgevers B.V., 1979. 280 p. ISBN 9070043122

Continued the "Inventory of Caribbean studies" by René Mevis. Bibliography organized in alphabetical order by author's name with subject indices in Dutch and English.

Roessingh, M.P.H. and F.G.P. Jacquet. *Guide to the sources in the Netherlands for the history of Latin America*. The Hague: General State Archives, 1968. 232 p. (International Council on Archives. Guide to the sources of the history of the nations, A: Latin America, vol. III, 2. Sources preserved in the Netherlands).

Stroom, Jean, ed. *American studies in the Netherlands: bibliography 1970-1987*. Amsterdam: CEDLA; Dordrecht: Foris, 1988, 220 p.

A bibliography of over 2,500 citations of interest to Americanists.

Middle East and Greece

Netherlands

Nave, Francine de, ed. *Philologia Arabica. Arabische studiën en drukken in de Nederlanden in de 16e en 17e eeuw*. Antwerp: Museum Plantin Moretus, 1986. 240 p.

An exhibit catalog of Arabic studies and printed books (Oriental typography) in the Netherlands from the 16th and 17th centuries. Includes 124 rare tomes from various Belgian and Dutch libraries. Relevant literature accompanies each description and the volume closes with an aggregate bibliography.

Slot, B.J. "Dutch documents on the Arab peninsula from the times of King Abdul Aziz." *Journal of the Gulf and Arabian Peninsula Studies* vol. XIV, no. 54 (April 1988): 262-275.

Slot, B.J. "Peges gia tis 'Ollando' Ellenikes sheseis." *Mantavoros* 13 (June 1979): 26-47.

Covers Greek history.

Slot, B.J. "Sources on the activities of the Dutch East India Company in Basrah 1645-1757." *The Arab Gulf/Al-Khalij-'Arabi* vol. 17, no. 3-4 (1985): 87-96.

In Arabic.

Witkam, J.J. *Catalogue of Arabic manuscripts in the library of the University of Leiden and other collections in the Netherlands*. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1982- .

A union list of Arabic manuscripts in the Netherlands. Fascicule 5 appeared in 1989.

Spain

Netherlands

Parker, Noel Geoffrey. "Guide to the archives of the Spanish institutions in or concerned with the Netherlands (1556-1706)." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 3 (1971): 120 p.

Art, Architecture, and Performing Arts

International Sources

Bibliothèques et musées des arts du spectacle dans le monde. Performing arts libraries and museums of the world. Published under the direction of André Veinstein and Alfred S. Golding. 3rd ed. Paris: Centre national de la recherche scientifique, 1984. 1181 p.

In French and English.

50 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Ságvári, Agnes, et al., eds. *The capitals of Europe: a guide to the sources for the history of their architecture and construction. Les capitales de l'Europe: guide des sources de l'architecture et de l'urbanisme.* Munich: K.G. Saur, 1980. 359 p. ISBN 3598100930

Prepared under the guidance of the International Council on Archives, this publication identifies sources for the architectural history and urban development of the capital cities of Europe. It contains introductory chapters for each city on the development of historic centers, short bibliographies, and a list of primary archival sources for the study of the history of each city. Is an important source for archival use about the city of Amsterdam and Brussels. In English and French.

Viaux, Jacqueline, comp. *IFLA directory of art libraries.* New York: Garland Publishing, 1985. 480 p. ISBN 0824089138

Compiled for the International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions and arranged alphabetically by country. Entries are substantive with notes on holdings, size and specialization of collection, reader services, and catalogs. There are six entries for Belgium; 22 for the Netherlands; and none for Luxembourg. There is a subject index with equivalents in five languages and an index of countries.

Belgium

Bibliography of the Netherlands Institute for Art History.

See below.

Dumont, Georges-H., ed. *Eight centuries of European painting: art collections in Belgian museums.* Brussels: Arcade, 1976. 400 p. ISBN 2800501030

This book has two sections. The first section contains seven essays on the history of Belgian art arranged in chronological order by century (13th-20th). The second section is a narrative guide to Belgian museums province by province. Biographical notes, index of painters and index of museums are included.

Libois, Anne. *Les archives de l'architecture conservées par l'Etat en Belgique.* Miscellanea archivistica, vol. 7. Brussels: Archives générales du Royaume, 1974. 179 p.

Describes architectural archives conserved by the state in Belgium.

Muret, Ph. "Aperçu sur les archives de littérature et de l'art en Belgique." See below: "Literature."

Netherlands

"Art libraries and art librarianship in the Netherlands." *Art libraries journal/Revue de bibliothèques d'art/Zeitschrift für kunstbibliotheken/Revista de bibliothecas de arte* 12, no. 1 (1987).

Special issue on art librarianship in the Netherlands prepared for the second European Conference of the Art Libraries of IFLA, held October 13-17, 1986 in Amsterdam. Includes articles on the bibliographical short list for Dutch art history, The Dutch Museum of the Book, information services in the fields of art and architecture, a computerized compilation of contemporary art at Dutch exhibitions in the 19th century (CADENS) and an overview of important Dutch art libraries.

Bibliography of the Netherlands Institute for Art History. vol. 1 (1943-45)- . 's-Gravenhage: Rijksbureau voor Kunsthistorische Documentatie, 1943- . Covers books, journal articles, and catalogs about North and South Netherlands (i.e. Belgian) art. Appears irregularly and in considerable arrears. Continues: H. van Haal's *Repertorium voor de geschiedenis der Nederlandse schilderen graveerkunst*. 2 vols. 's-Gravenhage, 1936-49.

Handboek beeldende kunst, fotografie, vormgeving, architectuur: informatie over landelijke, provinciale en lokale organisaties, subsidies en regelingen, auteursrecht, belastingen en social zekerheid. Compiled by Truus Gubbels and edited by Ton Entius et al. with Ineke van Hamersveld as editor-in-chief. 7th rev. ed. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1986.

A regularly updated loose-leaf edition that identifies national and provincial organizations which support the arts, including architecture, in the Netherlands. Specifies prizes, exhibitions, subsidies, tax laws and insurance, copyright, educational institutions, and media sources. Produced by the Boekmanstichting (087) in Amsterdam.

Handboek theater. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1987.

Similar to the *Handboek beeldende kunst...* (above), the *Handboek letteren...* (below: "Literature"), and the *Handboek muziek* (below: "Music").

Netherlands. Ministry of Welfare, Health and Cultural Affairs. International Relations Directorate. "The protection of monuments and historic buildings." Fact sheet on the Netherlands, 9-E-1986. 3 p.

Provides an overview about government policy and programs for the preservation of monuments.

Stenclak, Marian. *Architectuurgids van Nederland: een overzicht van de meest markante bouwwerken, hun ontstaansgeschiedenis, bouwperiode en stijlen*. 2nd ed. Rijswijk: Elmar, 1989.

An architectural guide to the Netherlands.

Booksellers & Publishers

International Sources

International directory of antiquarian booksellers. Répertoire international de la librairie ancienne. 8th ed. Copenhagen: International League of Antiquarian Booksellers, 1986. 843 p.

Issued irregularly since 1951/52 by the International League of Antiquarian Booksellers in English and French.

International literary market place [1991]. New York: R.R. Bowker Company, 1990. ISSN 0074-6827

Includes 160 countries and appears annually. Arranged in five major chapters: publishing and book trade information; library resources; literary associations, periodicals and prizes; international reference section. In each chapter, organized by country. Closes with a book trade calendar and an industry yellow pages.

Opitz, Helmut and Karl H. Strasser, eds. *Publishers' international ISBN directory.* Munich: K.G. Saur, 1989. ISBN 3598205406

An annual formed by the union of: *Internationales ISBN-Verlagsverzeichnis*, and *Publishers' international directory with ISBN index*. Contains some 200,000 entries from 200 countries, including more than 100,000 publishers with ISBN prefixes.

Zils, Michael, ed. *International book trade directory: Europe, Australia, Oceania, Latin America, Africa and Asia. Internationales Buchhandelsadressbuch. Europa, Australien, Ozeanien, Lateinamerika, Afrika und Asien.* 2nd ed. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1989. ISBN 3598107552

Covers some 55,000 booksellers in 134 countries. Arranged according to country, then by city, it lists firms alphabetically. Listings include address, telephone and telex numbers, firm type, subject specializations, and association memberships. In English and German, supersedes *International directory of booksellers*. Also provides annotated entries within each country section of bookseller's associations.

European Sources

Sheppard's European book dealers. 7th ed. London: Europa Publications, 1989- . ISSN 0954-2590

A biennial that continues *European bookdealers*.

Taubert, Sigfred, ed. *The book trade of the world.* vol. I: Europe and International Section. Hamburg: Verlag für Buchmarkt-Forschung, 1972. ISBN 357806596X

Has chapters devoted to Belgium (pages 104-119); Luxembourg (pages 310-316); and the Netherlands (pages 320-337).

Belgium

Lijstenboek. Antwerp: Vereniging ter Bevordering van het Vlaamse Boekwezen, 1990.

Annual directory of booksellers in Flanders.

Répertoire des libraires belges de livres anciens et d'occasion 1988.

Repertorium van Belgische antiquariaten en tweedehandsboekhandels 1988.

2nd ed. Brussels: Emile van Balberghe, 1988.

Bilingual directory of some 337 antiquarian and second-hand bookstores in Belgium which lists hours open, specialties, and catalogs. It begins with a series of brief articles about Belgian books covering such topics as bibliophile editions and private presses and marginal printers.

Netherlands

Bruijn, Tekla de, and Scott Rollins, comps. *De boekhandels van Amsterdam: deze gids bevat een overzicht van alle algemene, buitenissige, antiquarische, specialistische en tweedehands boekhandels*. 2nd rev. ed.

Amsterdam: Bridges, 1989. 208 p. ISBN 9070306166

This guide to bookstores in Amsterdam includes 368 entries along with several useful indexes and a historical introduction to bookselling in Amsterdam.

Dissertations

European sources

Dissertation abstracts international: C: European abstracts: abstracts of dissertations submitted for doctoral and post-doctoral degrees at European Institutions. vol. 37, no. 1 (1976)- vol. 49, no. 4 (1988). Ann Arbor, MI: University Microfilms International, 1976-1988. ISSN 0307-6075

Also available, along with parts A (humanities and social sciences) and B (sciences and engineering), as an online database, "Dissertation abstracts online," and in CD-ROM version, "Dissertations abstracts on disc." Part C was expanded in 1989 to "Worldwide" coverage.

Siemers, J.P. *European integration: select international bibliography of theses and dissertations, 1957-1980*.

See below under European Communities.

Belgium

Dissertations are listed in the Belgian national bibliography. The bibliography, *Répertoire des thèses de doctorat. Repertorium van doctorale proefschriften*, 1971/72-1983/84, prepared by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs ceased in 1985 (ISSN 0304-3533).

Netherlands

Bibliografie van Nederlandse proefschriften. Dutch theses. 1, (1977)- .
[Utrecht]: Bibliotheek der Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht, 1980- .
ISSN 0166-9966

The bibliography of Dutch dissertations, published since 1924 under various titles, merges and continues the *Catalogus van academische geschriften in Nederland...* and *Dutch theses: a list of theses....* Dissertations are also listed in the national bibliography. See also: Smit, H.J. *Doctoraal scripties geschiedenis 1984-1986* (History) and Farace, D.J. *Register van dissertaties in voorbereiding en verdedigde proefschriften aan Nederlandse universiteiten: 1986-1988. Doctoral theses in the social sciences* (Social sciences).

Education

International Sources

Husen, Torsten and T. Neville Postlethwaite, eds. *International encyclopedia of education: research and studies.* 10 vols. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1985. Country profiles describe structure and policy of education, focusing on primary and secondary school systems.

International handbook of universities and other institutions of higher education. Edited by F. Eberhard and Ann C.M. Tayler. 11th ed. London: MacMillan Press for the International Association of Universities, 1989. Revised every two years. Chapters are arranged by country with entries for institutions of higher education.

Knowles, Asa S., ed. *International encyclopedia of higher education.* 10 vols. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, Inc. 1977. Overview of national education policy for each country with emphasis on issues in higher education. Reviews legal basis of education, types of institutions, relationship to secondary education, admission requirements, and types of degrees. Short bibliographies are provided. See: Belgium, vol. 3: 608-616; Luxembourg, vol. 6: 2661; and the Netherlands, vol. 7: 2996-3004.

World guide to higher education: a comparative survey of systems, degrees and qualifications. 2nd ed. New York: Bowker/Unipub, 1982. 369 p. ISBN 0859350665
Practical and concise guide arranged by country which identifies institutions of higher education with legal status and describes degree-granting structure. Includes charts on "duration of studies" that depict the number of years required to obtain degrees in 15 subject areas. Short glossary for each country covers terminology of degrees and academic qualifications. See: Belgium: 24-28; Luxembourg: 173-175; and the Netherlands: 199-201.

World list of universities. Liste mondiale des universités. 18th ed.
MacMillan: International Association of Universities, 1989-90.
Lists 9,000 universities in 155 countries.

World of learning
See above under Libraries: International Sources.

European Sources

Commission of the European Communities. *Directory of higher education institutions.* Edited by Edward Prosser. Luxembourg: Office of Official Publication of the European Communities, 1984, 364 p. ISBN 9282543072
Companion volume to the *Student Handbook* (see below). Country chapters had detailed address lists for universities, specific departments, institutes and schools.

European university news. Nouvelles universitaires européennes. Paris: Commission of European Communities--University information. 1968- .
A monthly that includes research announcements, a calendar of events, and book reviews, with text in multiple languages.

Higher education in the European community: student handbook. 6th ed.
Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1990, 526 p. ISBN 9282607399
Chapters on each of the member countries include a descriptive text and extensive appendices. The text describes the organization of higher education, types of degrees, entry requirements, tuition fees, and financial aid. In addition there are practical sections on social aspects of student life, such as health insurance, employment, cost of living, and accommodations. Detailed charts identify fields of study at major universities. Useful addresses, bibliography, and glossary are provided. Updated regularly.

Holmes, Brian, ed. "Europe and Canada." In: *International handbook of educational systems.* vol. 1 (Chichester: Wiley, 1983): 75-101 (Belgium); 457-481 (Luxembourg); 503-535 (Netherlands).
Country profiles cover ten categories of information: five on background of the nation (geography, population, society and culture, history and politics, and economy) and five on education (education system, administration, finance, development and planning, and operations). Maps, charts, tables of statistics, and bibliographies.

Belgium

Dale, Henk Van. and Jan Van Poucke. "Urban education in Belgium."
European journal of education 19, no. 4 (1984): 385-395.

Fletcher, Ann. *Belgium: a study of the educational system of Belgium and a guide to the academic placement of students in educational institutions of the United States*. [n.p.]: American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, 1985, 183 p. ISBN 01910054827

Similar in coverage to Schuler (see below). Chapter on university education describes the history, funding enrollment (1982-83 statistics), entrance requirements, degree programs, examinations, and university profiles. Appendix A lists non-university institutions of higher education recognized by the State in 1984-85 for full-time study. Appendix B discusses theology and religious studies. Appendix illustrates sample documents. Glossary of Belgian terms for educational credentials (French and Dutch); list of useful references and addresses of ministries of education.

Halls, W.D. "Belgium: a case study in educational regionalism." *Comparative education* 198, no. 2 (1983): 169-177.

Hecquet, Ignace. "Prospects for revitalising the Belgian university system." *European journal of education* 19, no. 2 (1984): 131-149.

Wielemans, Willy. "The labour market as the driving force of Belgian higher education." *European journal of education* 23, nos. 1/2 (1988): 77-90.

Netherlands

Adreslijst universiteiten [1990]. The Hague: SDU uitgeverij, 1990. Annual address list of Dutch universities, including names of administrators and faculty.

Cohen, Adolf. "An historical overview of the state and higher education in the Netherlands." *European journal of education* 17, no.3 (1982): 271-81.

Dutch higher education and research: major issues and facts and figures.

The Hague: Ministerie van Onderwijs en Wetenschappen. Directorate General for Higher Education Research, June 1988. ISBN 9034615715.

Part I describes the system of higher education in the Netherlands and related research organizations. Part I presents facts and figures about higher education.

Foundation for Educational Research (SVO). *Educational research in the Netherlands 1977-1984: a survey of ongoing and completed research projects included in the EUDISED DATA BASE*. The Hague: Stichting voor Onderzoek van het Onderwijs (SVO), 1984.

The first section describes research projects sponsored or coordinated by the Foundation for Education Research in the Netherlands (non-defunct). The section lists research projects sponsored by universities or other institutions and

organizations in the Netherlands. No introduction is provided nor is there an explanation of the order of arrangement of projects included, rendering effective use of the guide more difficult.

Higher education in the Netherlands: characteristics, structure, figures, facts.
Zoetermeer: HBO-Raad, Ministry of Education and Science, VSNU,
NUFFIC, 1988.

Describes university education, vocational education, the open university system, and international education. Appendices include addresses; institutions of higher education; abbreviations and acronyms; facts and figures; recent literature; and field of study available at each university (chart). Distributed by CEPES, of UNESCO in Bucharest.

Hout, Johannes van. "Towards a new structure for postgraduate research training in the Netherlands." *European journal of education* 21, no. 3 (1986): 275-286.

Luttikhoud, H. "Universities in the Netherlands: in search of a new understanding." *European journal of education* 21, no. 1 (1986): 57-66.

Maassen, Peter A. and Frans A. van Vught. "An intriguing Janus-head: the two faces of the new governmental strategy for higher education in the Netherlands." *European journal of education* 23, nos. 1/2 (1988): 65-76.

Onderwijsliteratuur: maandelijks overzicht van publikaties over opvoeding, onderwijs en wetenschappen. Vol. 1- . The Hague: Ministerie van Onderwijs en Wetenschappen, 1983- . ISSN 0167-6644

Appears monthly, with indexes and cumulative annual index. Covers some 4,500 citations per year, organized by the structure of the ADION-thesaurus. Also available online as ADION. Constitutes the merger of *Pedagogische bibliografie* (1963-1982) and *Documentatieblad voor onderwijs en wetenschappen* (1947-1982).

Schuler, Peter. *The Netherlands: a study of the educational system of the Netherlands and a guide to the academic placement of students in educational institutions in the United States.* [n.p.]: American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, 1984.

Thorough discussion of the educational system in the Netherlands, focusing on higher education. Chapters address legal and financial basis of Dutch education, primary and secondary education; teacher, nursing, university, and international education. The chapter on university education presents the new "two-phase" structure enacted in 1981 and compares the old and new system by outlining curricular changes in sample programs. A concluding chapter provides the official guidelines and recommendations for the placement of Dutch students in academic institutions in the United States. Appendixes

58 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

include: (a) list of institutions of higher education, (b) compendium of sample documents (grade reports, diplomas, etc.), (c) selected abbreviations and acronyms, and (d) glossary. A limited bibliography highlights the most practical sources on Dutch higher education. Index.

Vademecum: a concise guide to studying in the Netherlands for foreign students. Amsterdam: Foreign Student Service, 1988. 54 p.

Provides general information about general secondary education and higher education (university education and higher vocational education). Courses of study available at Dutch universities is provided as well as practical information about cost of living, transportation, medical insurance, etc. Updated regularly. Available gratis from the Foreign Student Service (FSS) in Amsterdam (Oranje Nassaulaan 5, 1075 AH Amsterdam) and the Netherlands Universities Foundation for International Cooperation (NUFFIC) in The Hague (Badhuisweg 251, Postbus 90734, 2509 LS The Hague).

European Communities

International Sources

Budd, Stanley A. *The EEC: a guide to the maze.* 2nd ed. London: Kogan Page, 1987.

European access. Association of EDC Librarians, 1988; Cambridge: Chadwyck-Healey Ltd., 1989-. ISSN 0264-7362

Edited by Ian Thomson, European Community Officer, at the European Documentation Centre, University of Wales, College of Cardiff. This bi-monthly current awareness bulletin provides information on developments, activities, and policies of the European Community. Lists recent EC publications; notes newspaper and periodical articles as well as other information sources about the EC. Contains bibliographic review article, commentary on current topics, education and research and development funding news.

Guide to the archives of the Ministries of Foreign Affairs of the Member States, of the European Communities and of the European Political Cooperation. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1989. 78 p. ISBN 9282597253

Hopkins, M. *Policy formation in the European Communities: a bibliographical guide to Community documentation, 1958-1978.* London: Mansell, 1981.

Jeffries, John. *A guide to the official publications of the European Communities.* 2nd ed. London: Mansell, 1981. 318 p. ISBN 0720115906

Complements the more recent publication by Thomson below. Organized by agency. Provides information about bibliographical tools and catalogs along

with directory information for documentation centers and libraries.

Kearley, Timothy. "Official publications of the European Community: a valuable resource for U.S. libraries." *RQ* (Fall 1982): 58-69.

Lippens, Walter, ed. *Sources for the history of European integration (1945-1955): a guide to archives in the countries of the Community. Sources de l'histoire de l'intégration Européenne (1945-1955): guide des archives conservées dans les pays de la Communauté*. Publications of the European University Institute, vol. 4. Leiden: Sijthoff, 1980. 206 p. ISBN 9028607692

Lodge, Juliet, ed. *The European Community: bibliographical excursions*. Phoenix, AZ: Oryx Press, c1983. 259 p. ISBN 0897740998

Opening of the historical archives of the European Communities to the public. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1983. 119 p. ISBN 928253409X

Overton, David. *Common market digest: an information guide to the European Communities*. London: Library Association Publishing Limited, 1983.

Ramsay, Anne, comp. *Eurojargon: a dictionary of EEC acronyms, abbreviations and sobriquets*. 2nd ed. Stamford, Lincs.: Capital Planning Information, 1989. ISBN 0906011574.

A practical listing with 1,400 entries in alphabetical order by acronym, abbreviation, and epithet. Some entries provide sources for further information by providing an address or a documentary reference.

Recherches universitaires sur l'intégration européenne. University research on European integration. no 12 - , Brussels: Commission des Communautés européennes, 1982- . ISSN 0774-122X

A bibliography of research about European integration, in English and French.

Siemers, J.P. *European integration: select international bibliography of theses and dissertations, 1957-1980*. 2nd rev. & enl. ed. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff, 1981. 412 p. ISBN 9024725429

In English, French, German, and Italian. Includes indexes.

Thomson, Ian. *The documentation of the European communities: a guide*. London: Mansell, 1989, 382 p. ISBN 0720120225

An indispensable guide to the European communities and its agencies, intended to continue John Jeffries' *A guide to the official publications...* (see above). Includes useful appendices: EC series/periodicals/reports; online services;

60 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Information offices/External Delegations; Sales offices for EC documentation; non-EC information sources; and Euro Info Centres/EC Depository Libraries. Index of names of organizations, titles of publications, and subjects. Edited by Ian Thomson of the European Documentation Centre, University of Wales, College of Cardiff.

Who's who in European integration studies. Published by the European Community Studies Association-Europe. 1st ed. Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1989.

An annotated list of 566 university faculty members who are actively engaged in the study of European integration. Provides principal publications, courses taught, and research interests. Scheduled to appear again in 1991.

Genealogy

Serious researchers should contact the following national organizations. In Belgium: Office Généalogique et Héraldique de Belgique, Musées Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire, Parc du Cinquantenaire 10, 1040 Brussels. Also the Archives générales du Royaume has initiated a publication series to facilitate access to the principal sources of family history and genealogy. In the Netherlands: Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie, Prins Willem-Alexanderhof 22, 2595 AT The Hague (see entry 129). In Luxembourg: Archives de l'Etat, Plateau du Saint Esprit, Boîte postale 6, 2010 Luxembourg (see entry 208).

European Sources

Baxter, Angus. *In search of your European roots: a complete guide to tracing your ancestors in every country in Europe.* Baltimore: Genealogical Publishing Company, 1985. 289 p. ISBN 0806311142

A popular, at times inaccurate and insensitive, guide for the amateur genealogist.

Belgium

Douxchamps, H. *Panorama de l'état civil en Belgique/ Panorama van de burgerlijke stand in België.* Brussels, 1985, 16 p.

Issued as the Belgian Federation for Genealogy and Heraldry's *Bijdrage-Cahier*, number 3.

Douxchamps, H., and R. Tefnin. *Repertorium der oude parochieregisters in België/des anciens registre paroissiaux en Belgique/der ehemalige pfarregisters in Belgien.* Brussels: Belgische Federatie voor Genealogie en Heraldiek, 1985. 363 p.

Issued as the Belgian Federation for Genealogy and Heraldry's *Bijdrage-Cahier*, number 2.

Netherlands

Beresteyn, E.A. van and H.L. Kruiemel. *Genealogisch repertorium*. 3rd ed., 2 vols. The Hague: Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie, 1972.

In 1987 a supplement was published which covered the years from 1970-1984 by P.A. Christiaans and Aad van der Tang.

Delforferie, C.W. *Overzicht van de verzamelingen berustende bij het Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie en bij het Iconographisch Bureau*. 9th ed. The Hague: Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie, 1989. 90 p.

An introduction to the collections conserved by the Central Office for Genealogy (entry 129) and the Iconographical Office (entry 157).

Drié, Rob van, Nico Plomp, and Aad van der Tang. *Genealogie; van stamboom tot familiegeschiedenis*. Utrecht/The Hague: Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie, 1988.

An introduction to research on family history.

Franklin, Charles M. *Dutch genealogical research*. [Indiana]: C.M. Franklin, c1982. 96 p.

Hoe vindt men zijn voorouders in de Nederlandse archieven? Jubileum-uitgave 1961. Amsterdam: Nederlandse Genealogische Vereniging, 1961.

An introduction to how to find out about your ancestors in Dutch archives.

Nieuwland, P., et al. *Gids voor genealogisch en biografisch onderzoek in Friesland*. Leeuwarden: Fryske Akademy, 1988, 152 p. ISBN 9061716888

For additional genealogical guides to specific regions see entries in this guide for the state archives in every province.

Okkema, J.C. *Handleiding voor genealogisch onderzoek in Nederland*. Weesp: Fibula-Van Dishoeck, 1985. ISBN 9022831604

An introduction to genealogical research with discussion of research strategies and tools. Includes a chapter on genealogical institutes and associations which lists relevant groups in each province. Contains a bibliography of general works and of overviews and inventories pertinent to genealogical research.

Wijnaendts van Resandt, W. *Op zoek naar onze voorouders. Handleiding voor genealogisch onderzoek*. CB-reeks nr. 2. 7th ed. The Hague: Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie, 1987.

English edition dates from 1972: *Searching for your ancestors in the Netherlands*, 16 p.

Winkel, H. "Genealogisch onderzoek naar Joodse voorouders." *Gens nostra* 26, no. 12 (1971): 401-415.

An introduction to genealogical research of Jewish ancestry.

Periodicals

Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie. *Jaarboek*. 1947- .

Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie. *Mededelingen*. July 1947- .

Centraal Bureau voor Genealogie. *Nederland's patriciaat*. 1910- .

Gens nostra; ons geslacht. Maandblad der Nederlandse Genealogische Vereniging, 1946/47- . ISSN 0016-6936

Nederland's adelsboek. 1913- .

De nederlandsche leeuw; maandblad van het Koninklijk Nederlandsch Genootschap voor Geslacht- en Wapenkunde. 1883- .

Before 1933 Maandblad van het Genealogisch-heraldisch Genootschap: "De Nederlandsche Leeuw."

Government

Belgium

Annuaire administratif et judiciaire de Belgique. Administratief en gerechtelijk jaarboek voor België. 109th ed. 2 vols. [Brussels]: E. Bruylant, 1987-88.

Provides official structure of Belgian government and administration, including names of personnel and addresses of all official and semi-official agencies at the national, regional, provincial, and local levels. Section on sciences, letters, and fine arts lists academies, learned societies, libraries, archives, and museums. Also includes information on universities. Issued annually in Dutch and French.

Haag, H. "Les archives personnelles des anciens ministres belges." *Cahiers du Centre interuniversitaire d'histoire contemporaine* 29 (1963), 35 p.

Weerdt, D. de. *Bibliographie rétrospective des publications officielles de la Belgique, 1794-1914*. Leuven-Louvain: Editions Nauwelaerts, 1963. 427 p. A retrospective bibliography of Belgian official publications for the period 1794 to 1914. Current official publications are listed in the Belgian national bibliography.

Westfall, Gloria. "Belgium." 2:19-54. In *Official publications of western Europe*. Edited by Eve Johansson. London: Mansell, 1988. ISBN 0720116627.

Explains the organization of the central, provincial, and local government as well as their principal publications. Includes discussion of library and archive resources. A useful reference tool.

Netherlands

Bibliografie van in Nederland verschenen officiële uitgaven bij rijksoverheid en provinciale besturen. vol. 49 (1977)-59 (1987). 's-Gravenhage:

Koninklijke Bibliotheek, 1978-1988. ISSN 0165-2958

Bibliography of official publications of the Netherlands which was published under various titles from 1929 to 1988. Official publications are now found in the "B-lijst" of the Netherlands national bibliography and subsequently in *Brinkman's cumulatieve catalogus van boeken...* (see entry under Netherlands--Current national bibliography).

Parlement en kiezer: jaarboek. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 1911/12- . ISSN 0302-1491

Reference annual that identifies members of parliament and provides election statistics.

Publikaties van intergouvernementele organisaties: vindplaatsen in Nederlandse bibliotheken. The Hague: Bibliotheek van het Vredespaleis, Groep Juridische Bibliotheken en Documentatieinstellingen van de NVB, 1984. 68 p.

Locations in the Netherlands of publications from intergovernmental organizations.

Pyttersen's Nederlandse almanak: jaarlijks verschijnend handboek van personen en instellingen in Nederland en de Nederlandse Antillen. Deventer: Van Loghum Slaterus, 1958- . ISSN 0079-8223

This reference annual provides directory information about people and organizations in the Netherlands and the Netherlands Antilles in the following categories: Organizations, foundations, and associations; Administration; Legal Practice; Education; Health Care and Care of the Elderly; Art and Culture; Miscellanea. Published under various titles since 1901.

Schiltman, Maria J., T.H.H. Schwarz-Blokhuis, and L. Voogt. "Netherlands." 1:163-182. In *Official publications of western Europe*. Edited by Eve Johansson. London: Mansell, 1984. ISBN 0720116236

An overview of the structure of government, its publications, and their bibliographic control. The services and publications of the Royal Library, Library of the Second Chamber of the States-General, Central Library and Documentation Service of the Ministry of Justice, Library of the Economic Information Service, and General State Archives are described. The chapter closes with a bibliography of recommended titles for the study of Dutch official publications and of the structure of Dutch government. A useful reference tool.

64 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Staatsalmanak voor het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1860- .

The official national almanac, published annually, of the Dutch government provides a listing of its structure, including the names of personnel. The section on the Ministry of Education and Sciences includes the titles, addresses, and names of personnel for institutions of higher education, as well as the Royal Library and other research institutes under the purview of the ministry. Similarly, the Ministry of Welfare, Public Health and Culture, identifies the agencies and personnel under its aegis including the state and provincial archives, public libraries, and museums.

Luxembourg

Luxembourg. Service central de législation. *Annuaire officiel d'administration et de législation*. [Luxembourg]: Ministère d'Etat. Service central de législation.

Appears annually. Describes legislative process and composition of staff in the public sector and serves as a guide for central government and its services.

Thoma, Emile. "Luxembourg." 1: 151-161. In *Official publications of western Europe*. Edited by Eve Johansson. London: Mansell, 1984. ISBN 0720116236

Discusses parliamentary publications, sources on legislation and subordinate legislation, publications of the central government and its agencies, and a general survey of official publications in Luxembourg. There is a brief bibliography and an appendix with the addresses of distributors of official publications. This is an indispensable reference tool for the study of Luxembourg government structure and publications.

History

International Sources

Caenegem, R.C. van. *Guide to the sources of medieval history*. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company, 1978. 428 p.

Part two of the guide introduces researchers to important libraries and archives in Europe for the study of medieval history. Major catalogs and inventories to collections are specified by country.

Recently published articles. vol. 1- . Washington, D.C.: American Historical Association, 1976- . ISSN 0145-5311

Three issues per year. Has a regular section devoted to the Low Countries which is edited by Willard Allen Fletcher and Jean Tucker Fletcher.

Belgium

"Bibliographie de l'histoire de Belgique. Bibliografie van de geschiedenis van België." *Revue belge de philologie et d'histoire*. *Belgisch tijdschrift voor filologie en geschiedenis* vol. 31- . Brussels: Falk, 1953- . ISSN 0035-0818

A systematically arranged, comprehensive bibliography of Belgian history that appears annually in the journal *Revue belge de philologie...* (vol. 1- , 1922-). As is the case with the *Repertorium van boeken en tijdschriften...* (see Netherlands below), the bibliography covers inventories, guides, and catalogs of libraries, museums, and archives. Publications appearing in 1987 are listed in the 1989 bibliography.

Daelemans, F. "Les archives conservées aux Archives générales du Royaume et dans les dépôts de l'Etat des provinces flamandes," in C. Bruneel, ed., "Des Révolutions à Waterloo. Bibliographie sélective d'histoire de Belgique (1789-1815)," *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 36 (1989): 41-59.

Douxchamps-Lefèvre, C. "Les archives conservées dans les dépôts de l'Etat des provinces wallonnes," in C. Bruneel, ed., "Des Révolutions à Waterloo. Bibliographie sélective d'histoire de Belgique (1789-1815)," *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 36 (1989): 61-72.

Leblicq-DeChamp, F. *Guide des sources de l'histoire des Etats-Unis et des relations belgo-américaines conservés en Belgique, 1776-1914.*

See above under American Studies.

Pirenne, Henri. *Bibliographie de l'histoire de Belgique: catalogue méthodique et chronologique des sources et des ouvrages principaux relatifs à l'histoire de tous les Pays-Bas jusqu'en 1598 et à l'histoire de Belgique jusqu'en 1914.* 3rd ed. Revised and completed with the collaboration of Henri Nowé and Henri Obreen. Brussels: Lamartin, 1931. 440 p.
Reprinted: Hildesheim: Olms, 1979. ISBN 3487067726

First edition published in 1893.

Netherlands

Acta historiae neerlandicae/The Low Countries history yearbook. vol. 1-15. Nijhoff, 1973-1982.

A critical survey of new Dutch and Flemish studies on Low Countries' history published annually from 1973 to 1982. Complemented by Carter's survey of 1970-75 and Kossmann-Putto's survey of 1981-83 (see below).

Bron en publikatie: voordrachten en opstellen over de ontsluiting van geschiedkundige bronnen, uitgegeven bij het 75-jarig bestaan van het Bureau der Rijkscommissie voor Vaderlandse Geschiedenis. Edited by [K. Kooijmans et al.] 's-Gravenhage: Rijkscommissie voor Vaderlandse Geschiedenis, 1985. 312 p.

Published for the 75th anniversary of the "Bureau van de Rijkscommissie voor Vaderlandse Geschiedenis," this volume consists of papers delivered at the symposium, "Bron en publikatie" (22 May 1985) and articles written by the

66 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Bureau's staff. It includes a complete list of "Rijks Geschiedkundige Publicatiën" including its series and publications outside the numbered series.

Buck, H. de. *Bibliografie der geschiedenis van Nederland*. Utrecht: HES, 1979. ISBN 906194242x.

Reprint of the 1968 edition. With *Repertorium van boeken ...* (see below) constitutes a national bibliography of Dutch history. The bibliography covers publications to 1963. Classified by subject and indexed by author, personal name, and place name.

Bijdragen en mededelingen betreffende de geschiedenis der Nederlanden.

Utrecht: Nederlands Historisch Genootschap, vol. 83- , 1969- .

Journal of the Netherlands Historical Society which continues the volume numbering of *Verslag van de algemene vergadering...* dating from 1877. Contains bibliographies and reviews of books as well as archival inventories.

Carasso-Kok, M., comp. *Repertorium van verhalende historische bronnen uit de middeleeuwen: heiligenlevens, annalen, kronieken en andere in Nederland geschreven verhalende bronnen*. Bibliografische reeks van het Nederlands Historisch Genootschap, 2. 's-Gravenhage: Martinus Nijhoff, 1981. 498 p. ISBN 9024791324

An important catalog of narrative history sources from the Middle Ages written in the Netherlands.

Carter, Alice C., et al., eds. *Historical research in the Low Countries 1970-1975: a critical survey*. Leiden: Brill, 1981. 275 p.

Complements the annual surveys contained in *Acta historiae neerlandicae* from 1973 to 1982 (discontinued) and Kossmann-Putto's 1981-83 survey (see this section).

Coolhaas, W.P. *A critical survey of studies on Dutch colonial history*.

Revised by G.J. Schutte. 2nd ed. Koninklijk Instituut voor Taal-, Land-, en Volkenkunde Bibliographical series, 4. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1980. 264 p.

Doorn, P.K. and N.S. van Hall. *Nederlands historisch data archief:*

eindverslag van een verkennend onderzoek. Amsterdam:

Steinmetzarchief/SWIDOC; Utrecht: Vereniging voor Geschiedenis en Informatica, 1989. ISBN 9071684148

A report on the status of data archives in the Netherlands in the field of history.

Guchteneire, P.F.A. de, and S.C.M. de Schaepdrijver, comps. *Historische databestanden Nederland 1987*. Published by the Steinmetzarchief & Werkgroep Geschiedenis en Informatica. Amsterdam: Sociaal Wetenschappelijk Informatie en Documentatie Centrum, 1987.

ISBN 9071684059

Covers 81 historical databases which concern the 9th to 20th centuries. Arranged by historical period. Combined index by research entities, geographic areas and sources.

Hardenberg, Herman. "English history in Dutch archives." *Journal of the Society of Archivists* 4 (1970):10-22.

Herwijnen, G. van. et al. *Bibliografie van de stedengeschiedenis van Nederland*. Leiden: Brill, 1978. 355 p. ISBN 9004057005

Lists over 3,000 books and articles about Dutch towns and urban development. Indexed by place and personal name.

Kossmann-Putto, J., and E[lse] Witte, eds. *Historical research in the Low Countries 1981-1983: a critical survey*. Leiden: Brill, 1985. 117 p.

Continues Carter's survey and those published in *Acta historiae neerlandicae*. Bibliography of new Dutch and Flemish studies on Low Countries history.

Lucassen, Jan. *Tracing the past: collections and research in social and economic history: the International Institute of Social History, the Netherlands Economic History Archive and related institutions*. English version prepared by Anne Lavell. Amsterdam: Stichting Beheer IISG, 1989, 148 p. ISBN 9068610384

See entries 093 and 098 for further information.

Luykx, P., H.J.C Termeer, and J.P.A. van Vugt. *De ware geschiedschrijver: apparaat voor de nieuwste geschiedenis*. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff, 1982. 283 p. ISBN 9001557805

Describes bibliographies, reference sources, and documentation centers (national and international) for the study of modern history (1880 - present)--emphasizing socio-economic history.

Opstall, M.E. van. "The Dutch colonial archives, a bird's eye view." *Itinerario* 2 (1980): 29-43.

Repertorium van boeken en tijdschriften betreffende de geschiedenis van Nederland verschenen in het jaar 1940- . Groningen: Noordhoff, 1943- .

First volume, issued in 1943, covers publications of 1940. Volume released in 1987 covers 1985 and contains the cumulative indexes for 1981-85.

Supersedes *Repertorium der verhandelingen en bijdragen betreffende de geschiedenis des vaderlands*. Comprehensive bibliography organized systematically with indexes by author, personal name, and place name.

Romein, J.M., and J. Haak. *Apparaat voor de studie der geschiedenis*. 9th ed. Revised by J.G.F. Hasekamp. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff, 1979.

68 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

222 p. ISBN 9001761607

A guide for the study of history which is international and multilingual in scope, but has extensive coverage of Dutch history and Dutch sources. It is an essential reference tool for Low Countries' historians. First published in 1949.

Smit, H.J., comp. *Doctoraal scripties geschiedenis...* . Amsterdam: SWIDOC, 1980- .

A bibliography of Dutch doctoral theses on history. The volume for 1984-86 appeared in 1989.

Vollmer, B. *Inventare von Quellen zur deutschen Geschichte in niederländischen Archiven: Allgemeines Reicharchiv in 's-Gravenhage, Reichsarchiv der Provinz Gelderland in Arnheim*. Munich: K. Zink, 1957, 180 p.

Sources for the study of German history in Dutch archives, especially the General State Archives in The Hague (see entry 128) and the State Archives in the Province of Gelderland (see entry 113).

Luxembourg

Bibliographie de l'histoire de Luxembourg pour l'année [1964- J.

Luxembourg: Bibliothèque nationale Luxembourg, 1965- .

Originally published under the German title: *Bibliographie zur Geschichte Luxemburgs*. Covers the major publications and articles about Luxembourg history, including its former territories. Arranged in systematic subject order with an alphabetical author index.

Hémecht: Zeitschrift für Luxmeburger Geschichte. Revue d'histoire luxembourgeoise. Luxembourg: Imprimerie Saint Paul, S.A., 1895- . ISSN 0018-0270

Along with the Luxembourg national bibliography and the index to the publications of the History Department of the "Institut Grand-Ducal de Luxembourg," this journal provides access to history in Luxembourg. An index to the journal covering 1895 to 1973 appeared in 1976.

Medernach, Paul. "Table générale des publications de la Section Historique de l'Institut Grand-Ducal de Luxembourg. Fascicules 1 à 93." Luxembourg-Gasperich: Imprimerie Linden, 1983. 167 p.

An index to publications of the History Department of the "Institut Grand-Ducal de Luxembourg."

Publications de la Section Historique de l'Institut Grand-ducal de Luxembourg. 1845-

This annual volume covers all aspects of the history of Luxembourg with articles written in French and German.

Language and Literature

International sources

MLA international bibliography of books and articles in the modern languages and literatures. 1969- . New York: Modern Language Association of America, 1970- . ISSN 0024-8215

A comprehensive bibliography of books and journal articles covering language and literature. Has a section on Netherlandic literature arranged by author within chronological periods. From 1921 to 1968 appeared in: *PMLA: Publications of the Modern Language Association of America*. Reprinted by Kraus in New York. The *MLA international bibliography ...* is also available as an online database.

The Year's work in modern language studies. Edited for the Modern Humanities Research Association. vol. 1 (1930)- . London: Cambridge University Press, 1930- . ISSN 0084-4152

Features two regular bibliographic essays for Dutch Studies covering language (by Rol Vismans) and literature (by Elas Strietman).

Belgium

Bibliografie van de Nederlandse taal- en literatuurwetenschap: aangevuld met de bibliografie van de Friese taal- en literatuurwetenschap.

See below under the Netherlands.

"De literaire en culturele documentatie in Vlaanderen." In *50 jaar Archief en Museum van het Vlaamse Cultuurleven*, 86-180. Antwerp: SBA/AMVC, 1984.

A publication of the Stadsbibliotheek (013) and Archief en Museum voor het Vlaamse Cultuurleven (001) in Antwerp, this guide provides information about cultural, literary, and social action collections in Flanders. It gives an overview of small literary museums and documentation centers in Flanders as well.

Muret, Ph. "Aperçu sur les archives de littérature et de l'art en Belgique." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* 43, no. 1-2 (1972): 27-46.

An overview and commentary about literary and art archives in Belgium.

"De tijdschriften verschenen in [1989]." *Bibliografie van de literaire tijdschriften in Vlaanderen en Nederland*. Antwerp: Rob. Roemans-Stichting.

An annual review of the table of contents from literary journals in Flanders and the Netherlands with cumulative author, name, and subject indexes.

Netherlands

Bibliografie van de Nederlandse taal- en literatuurwetenschap: aangevuld met de bibliografie van de Friese taal- en literatuurwetenschap. under the auspices of the Werkgroep voor de Documentatie der Nederlandse Letteren.

70 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

vol. 24- (1970/74)-The Hague: Koninklijke Bibliotheek, 1970- .
ISSN 0045-186x

A continuing bibliography that aims for comprehensiveness. Appears annually with five-year cumulations in two parts: systematic listing and index. Available in print and online via the PICA network. The bibliography is also being completed retrospectively to complete volumes 1-23. Volume 23 covering the years 1965-69 appeared in 1979 and volume 22 for 1960-64 appeared in 1986. Covers Dutch-speaking Belgium, the Netherlands, and Frisian.

Buuren, A.M.J. van, W.P. Gerretsen, and A.N. Paasman. *Vermakelijk bibliografisch ganzenbord: een eerste handleiding bij systematisch-bibliografisch onderzoek op het gebied van de Nederlandse letterkunde*. 5th rev. & aug. ed. De nieuwe taalgids cahiers, number 1. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff, 1983. 139 p. ISBN 9001185770

First published in 1969. Indispensable, systematic, annotated bibliography for research in Dutch literature. Indexes by author, title, and subject.

Handboek letteren: informatie over landelijke, provinciale en lokale organisaties, subsidies en regelingen, auteursrecht, belastingen en sociale zekerheid. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1987. ISBN 9012048125

Loose-leaf reference manual, updated periodically, that lists organizations that support literature and culture, including literary museums, archives, and collections devoted to the individual authors. Also describes structure of publishing and lists important publishers and book dealers in the Netherlands and Flanders. Includes section on libraries and archives that describes organizations, networks, and union catalogs. Produced by the Boekmanstichting (087) in Amsterdam.

Jong, Dirk de, comp. *Het vrije boek in onvrije tijd: bibliografie van illegale en clandestiene belletr e*. Leiden: Sijthoff, 1958. 341 p.

Reprinted in 1978 by Interbook International in Schiedam. A bibliography of 1,019 works that were issued clandestinely during 1941-1945. Indexed by author and pseudonym.

Lijst van docenten in de neerlandistiek aan buitenlandse universiteiten en ledenlijst IVN. The Hague: Internationale Vereniging voor Neerlandistiek (IVN), 1989.

A directory of instructors in Netherlandic studies at foreign universities. Available from the IVN, Postbus 84069, 2508 AB The Hague. Updated regularly.

Netherlands. Ministry of Welfare, Health and Cultural Affairs. International Relations Directorate. "Literature." Fact sheet on the Netherlands, 28-E-1986. 4 p.

A brief overview of policy, prizes, events, organizations, and cultural agreements concerning authors in the Netherlands.

Wie en wat in de neerlandistiek in België en Nederland. 9th ed. The Hague: Internationale Vereniging voor Neerlandistiek (IVN), 1988.

A who's who of Netherlandic studies in Belgium and the Netherlands that is issued regularly by the IVN (see above: *Lijst van docenten...*).

Law

European Sources

Hanson, Terry. "An introduction to CELEX: the database of European Community law." *European access* 3 (June 1989): 29-32.

Howes, R.W. "Sources of legal information in western European official publications." *Law librarian* 16 (April 1985): 27-32.

Kearley, Timothy. "An American researcher's guide to European Communities law and legal literature." *Law library journal* 75, no. 1 (Winter 1982): 52-97.

Belgium

Dievoet, G. Van. and D. Van Den Auweele. "Juridische handschriften vóór 1800 in België. Een nieuw project." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* XLVII, no.1-2 (1976): 44-52.

Godding, Ph. "Consultabilité et exploitation scientifique des archives judiciaires en Belgique (19e-20e s.)." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* XLIX, no.1-2 (1978): 287-306.

Describes the regulations regarding consultation, conservation, and use of judicial archives in Belgium.

Netherlands

CCJP: Centrale Catalogus van buitenlandse Juridische Periodieken.

Publikaties van de Groep Juridische Bibliothecarissen, documentalisten en literatuuronderzoekers, nr. 2. 1988. ISSN 0922-5633

Union list of foreign legal periodicals in the Netherlands.

Gokkel, H.R.W., comp. *Juridische literatuurgids.* 3rd rev. ed. Zwolle: Tjeenk Willink, 1981. 151 p. ISBN 9027126437

Guide that focuses on Dutch judicial literature and documentation.

Nederlands Centrum voor Rechtshistorische Documentatie. *Beknopte handleiding bij het zoeken naar literatuur over Nederlandse rechtsgeschiedenis. Bibliografie Nederlandse rechtsgeschiedenis.* 1980.

A guide to using the card catalog system of the Netherlands Center for

72 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Historical Law Documentation which is now available online in various research libraries in the Netherlands via PICA. Although dated, this publication includes useful appendices: list of institutions which have access to the NCRD catalog; a list of journals from which titles are extracted for the bibliography; and a guide to major bibliographic reference tools in the field of historical law.

Smidt, J.Th. de. "Bewaring en raadpleging van hedendaagse rechterlijke archieven in Nederland." *Archives et bibliothèques in Belgique* XLIX, no.1-2 (1978): 274-286.

Describes the organization and procedures for the use of judicial archives in the Netherlands.

Vlasman, G.W. *Gids van juridische collecties in Nederland*. Tilburg: Groep Juridische Bibliothecarissen, Documentalisten en Literatuuronderzoekers, 1990. ISSN 0922-5633

Guide to more than 150 law collections in the Netherlands including those of universities, ministries, provinces and cities, businesses, and administrative bodies (patent bureaus, police offices, trade unions, etc.). Relevant entries were downloaded directly from the same database which produced the 1990-92 edition of the *Nederlands bibliotheek- en documentatie gids*, but this guide is supplemented by additional entries and has more complete information.

Wessels, B. *Juridische vaardigheden*. 3rd rev. ed. Deventer: Kluwer, 1986. 260 p. ISBN 9026816235

As with Gokkel (above) focuses at Dutch judicial literature.

Manuscripts

International Sources

Quaerendo: a quarterly journal from the Low Countries devoted to manuscripts and printed books. Amsterdam: Theatrum Orbis Terrarum Ltd. vol. 1- . 1971- . ISSN 0014-9527

Articles in English, French, and German.

Weil, G.-E., ed. *The international directory of manuscripts collections, libraries, private collections, repositories and archives*. 2 vols. (incomplete) Paris: Berger-Levrault, c1978- . ISBN 2701302315

As of 1990, only volume one, part one, dealing with manuscripts collections in Europe has appeared. The directory is divided into three sections. The first section identifies the locations of manuscript collections in alphabetical order by country, town, library, manuscript depository, private collection, and archive. Further access is provided by an alphabetical index of institutions, an index of private collections, an index of cross references, and an alphabetical index of toponymy with linguistic equivalents. Covers Belgium (171 collections); Luxembourg (4 collections); and the Netherlands (95 entries). Descriptions of

the manuscript collections are not provided, limiting the usefulness of this directory.

Netherlands

The manuscript letter project, *Catalogus Epistularum Neerlandicarum*, is available online via the PICA network. It serves as the Dutch national union catalog for letters. For further information see the entry about the Nederlands Letterkundig Museum en Documentatiecentrum (151).

Maps and Cartography

International Sources

Clutton, A. Elizabeth, comp. and ed. *International directory of current research in the history of cartography and in carto-bibliography*. Norwich: Geo Books, 1985. ISBN 0860941809

Serves as a guide to research in the history of cartography and cartobibliography as well as a directory of scholars interested in the history of cartography. The directory is arranged alphabetically by researcher's name. Each entry includes institutional affiliation, area of scholarly interest, and bibliographies of articles/books published. Indexes provide access by place and subject and contributors by country.

Imago Mundi: the journal of the International Society for the History of Cartography. Lympne Castle, Kent, Eng.: Imago Mundi. vol. 1-, 1935- . ISSN 0308-5694

The journal's annual chronicle reports on conferences and meetings, provides institutional news such as the relocation of important map collections, lists major exhibits by city, and identifies notable acquisitions (featuring only collections, manuscript material, or rare and important printed atlases, maps, charts, and globes) by major libraries. Includes bibliographical material.

World directory of map collections. Edited by John A. Wolter (general editor), Ronald E. Grim, and David K. Carrington. 2nd ed. IFLA publications, 31. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1986. 405 p. ISBN 0862912962 Covers Belgium (14 entries), Luxembourg (1 entry), and the Netherlands (12 entries).

Netherlands

Bibliografie van in Nederland verschenen kaarten. 's-Gravenhage: Koninklijke Bibliotheek, 1975- .

Appears annually. Arranged by publisher with indexes by region, theme, and title. Compiled on the basis of the "Centrale Catalogus Kartografie" (CCK).

Donkersloot-De Vrij, Marijke. *Topografische kaarten van Nederland vóór 1750. Handgetekende en gedrukte kaarten, aanwezig in de Nederlandse rijksarchieven*. Groningen: Wolters-Noordhoff, 1981. 223 p.

74 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

ISBN 9062430244

Describes topographical maps of the Netherlands dating before 1750 that are hand drawn or printed and that are present in Dutch state archives.

Heslinga, M.W., et al. *Nederland in kaarten. Verandering van stad en land in vier eeuwen cartografie*. Ede: Zomer & Keuning, 1985. ISBN 9021050323

Describes the Netherlands with maps, depicting changes in city and landscape through four centuries of cartography.

Koeman, Cornelis, ed. *Atlantes Neerlandici. Bibliography of terrestrial, maritime and celestial atlases and pilot books, published in the Netherlands up to 1880*. 5 vols. Amsterdam: Theatrum Orbis Terrarum, 1967-71.

Koeman, Cornelis. *Collections of maps and atlases in the Netherlands: their history and present state*. Imago mundi, supplement 3. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1961. 301 p.

An indispensable reference tool for the study of Dutch map collections.

Koeman, Cornelis. *Geschiedenis van de kartografie van Nederland: zes eeuwen land- en zeekarten en stadsplattegronden*. 2nd ed. Alphen aan den Rijn: Canaletto, 1985. 293 p. ISBN 9064696098

A history of six centuries of cartography in the Netherlands.

Koeman, Cornelis. *Handleiding voor de studie van de topografische kaarten van Nederland 1750-1850*. 2nd ed. Culemborg: Educaboek, c1978. 124 p. ISBN 9011734017

A guide to the study of topographical maps in the Netherlands from 1750 to 1850.

Krogt, Peter C.J. van der. *Old globes in the Netherlands: a catalogue of terrestrial and celestial globes made prior to 1850 and preserved in Dutch collections*. Utrecht: HES, 1984. 290 p. ISBN 9061942349

Scholten, F.W.J. *Militair-topografische kaarten en stadsplattegronden van Nederland 1579-1795. (With a summary in English)*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Canaletto, 1989.

Slobbe, Annemieke van, comp. *Gids voor kaartenverzamelingen in Nederland*. Amersfoort: Nederlandse Vereniging voor Kartografie; Alphen aan den Rijn: Canaletto, 1980. 207 p. ISBN 9064695431

Organized by place where the collection is located. Descriptions of the collections, including citations to guides and catalogs. Alphabetical index by title of institution.

Verhees, E.H.A., comp. *Gids voor topografisch-historische atlassen in Nederland*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Canaletto, 1982. 136 p.

A union list of topographic-historical atlases in the Netherlands.

Luxembourg

Vekene, Emile van der. *Les plans de la ville et forteresse de Luxembourg édités de 1581 à 1867: catalogue descriptif et illustré*. Luxembourg: Editions de l'Imprimerie Saint-Paul, 1976. 251 p.

Useful source for Luxembourg maps that complements the Luxembourg national bibliography.

Music

International Sources

Benton, Rita, ed. *Directory of music research libraries*. 2nd rev. ed. Kassel: Bärenreiter, 1983- .

Incomplete; see also earlier edition of 1967.

European Sources

Brody, Elaine, and Claire Brook. *The music guide to Belgium, Luxembourg, Holland, and Switzerland*. New York: Dodd, Mead, c1977. 156 p. ISBN 0396074375

Belgium

Huys, B., ed. ["Music libraries in Belgium"]. *Fontes artis musicae* 23, no. 3 (1976): 107-142.

Also appears in *Bibliotheek en samenleving* 4, no. 9 (1976): 493-541.

Netherlands

An address list of music and record libraries appears in: *Jaarboek openbare bibliotheken*. 1977- . The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum, 1977- . ISSN 0923-0548.

["Dutch music librarianship"]. *Fontes artis musicae* 21, no. 3 (1974): 87-138.

This special journal issue contains some 17 articles in English about music libraries in the Netherlands. Among those described are the: Toonkunst library in Amsterdam, the Gemeentemuseum in The Hague, the Volksliedarchief in Amsterdam, the Donemus Foundation in Amsterdam, the historical sound archives of the Foundation for Film and Research in Utrecht, and the music library for the blind in Amsterdam. Many of the same articles appear in the journal, *Open*, volume 5, number 3, 1973, pages 133-221 (in Dutch).

Handboek muziek. The Hague: Staatsuitgeverij, 1989- .

Produced by the Boekmansichting (087) in Amsterdam for musicians and composers.

Online Services and Databases

International Sources

Encyclopedia of information systems and services. 10th ed. 2 vols.
Detroit: Gale Research, 1990.

Published since 1971, this international handbook provides information about computerized databases, database producers and publishers, and online vendors.

European Sources

Burkett, Jack. *Library and information networks in western Europe*. London: Aslib, 1983, 139 p. ISBN 0851421687

Although rapidly becoming outdated, this volume describes networks and databases of the European Community and other specialized international organizations.

Eurospes: Répertoire Eurospes des banques de données bibliographiques en sciences sociales. Paris: FNSP, Services de documentation, c1986. 143 p. ISBN 2906862002

In English, Spanish, and Catalan.

EUSIDIC database guide: 1988. Oxford, N.J.: Learned Information, 1988. Lists 3,000 databases from 1,800 organizations, including 150 databases on CD-ROM. Appears on a regular basis. Successor to *Data bases in Europe*.

Hardt, Elisabeth. "On line to Europe: a guide to E.C. databases." *Europe* 270 (October 1987): 21-27.

Discusses three categories of E.C. databases: bibliographic, factual, and statistical. A chart provides an overview of their coverage, number of records, frequency of updates, costs, hosts, and so forth.

Jones, Claire, and William Dowsland. *Online sources of European information: their development and use*. Brookfield, Vt.: Gower Publishing Company, 1990. 125 p. ISBN 1856280101

A guide to the European information industry and telecommunications, with a chapter devoted to European Community databases.

Netherlands

Overzicht gegevensbestanden: een actueel overzicht van in Nederland online bevroegbare informatie. compiled by Informatie Bemiddelings Bureau B.V. (IBB B.V.), Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum (NBLC), Stichting Samenwerkingsverband Bibliotheken met Wetenschappelijke Steunfunctie (Stichting WSF), [editor-in-chief, H. Wilkens], 3rd rev. ed. The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum, 1989. ISBN 9062523463

First issued in 1986; loose-leaf format. Covers some 50 databases emanating from the Netherlands.

Patents

European Sources

Commission of the European Communities. *Patent information and documentation in Western Europe: an inventory of services available to the public*. Edited by Brenda M. Rimmer, 3rd rev. and enl. ed. Munich: K.G. Saur, 1988, 219 p. ISBN 3598107447

Organized by country, each chapter covers: general information; patent documents; official gazette; sources of supply and prices; register of legal status; public services (includes databases); and provincial libraries.

Philosophy

International Sources

"Bibliografisch repertorium van de wijsbegeerte. International philosophical bibliography." *Tijdschrift voor filosofie*. vol. 1- , Leuven, 1939- .

An international bibliography of philosophy that appears quarterly in *Tijdschrift voor filosofie* (ISSN 0040-750x).

Netherlands

Poortman, J.R. *Repertorium der Nederlandse wijsbegeert*. Amsterdam: Wereldbibliotheek, 1948- .

Continuing bibliography covering the work of Dutch and Flemish philosophers and studies about philosophy.

Struyker Boudier, C.E.M. *Wijsgerig leven in Nederland, België en Luxemburg 1880-1980*. Baarn: Ambo, 1985- [1989].

A major review of philosophy in the Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg for the period from 1880 to 1980. Includes volumes devoted to various monastic orders, as well as to the Philosophy Department at the Catholic University of Louvain (see entry 064).

Social Sciences

European Sources

Gabrovska, S., et al., eds. *European guide to social science information and documentation services*. Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1982. 234 p. ISBN 0080289274

Covers nine documentation centers in the Netherlands.

Rokkan, Stein, and Terje Sande. "Archives for regional and local data in Europe." 187-195. In *Nonmetropolitan industrial growth and community change*. Edited by Gene F. Summers and Arne Selvik. Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath Company, 1979.

Brief review of national social science data archives in six European countries, including Belgium and the Netherlands. The appendix lists eighteen archives for European data.

Belgium

Eeckhout, Patricia vanden. and Els Witte. *Bronnen voor de studie van de hedendaagse Belgische samenleving*. Antwerp; Amsterdam: De Nederlandsche Boekhandel, 1986. (Studiecentrum voor de informatiebronnen betreffende de maatschappijwetenschappen. Vrije Universiteit Brussel). 672 p. ISBN 9029811286

Identifies sources for the study of contemporary society and the institutions from which they emanate or which preserve them.

Noel, Ines. *Répertoire des bibliothèques et des centres de documentation belges: sciences politiques et sociales*. UCL, Louvain-la-Neuve: CIACO Editeur, 1983. 102 p. ISBN 2870850107

Directory of 260 Belgian libraries and documentation centers which specialize in political science and the social sciences. Provides address, phone number, hours, conditions of access, and subject strengths.

Simons, Ludo. "De documentatiecentra en het archiefwezen samenvatting." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* 2, no. 23 (1984): 67-72.

Describes cultural archives in the Low Countries including many smaller collections of political parties and labor unions. Serves as a companion piece to "De literaire en culturele documentatie in Vlaanderen" (see above: Literature: Belgium).

Netherlands

Berichten over onderzoek. Amsterdam: Stichting Interuniversitair Instituut voor Social-Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (SISWO), 1972- . ISSN 0166-8951

Journal which carries review/trend/state-of the art articles; research reports and publications; announcements, news, conferences. See also: *Research notes from the Netherlands*.

Camfens, Mies. *De Nederlandse archieven van het Internationaal Instituut voor Sociale Geschiedenis te Amsterdam*. Amsterdam: IISG, 1984; supplemented by: *Tijdschrift voor sociale geschiedenis* 11 (1985): 367-374.

For further information see the description of the IISG (Amsterdam-093) in this guide.

Cohen, E.Z.R., comp. *Documentatie van sociale wetenschappen in Nederland: een inventarisering van de documentatie van Nederlandse sociaal-wetenschappelijke tijdschriften en een gids van instellingen die deze tijdschriften ontsluiten*. Amsterdam: Sociaal Wetenschappelijk Informatie- en Documentatiecentrum van de Koninklijke Nederlandse Akademie van Wetenschappen/Noord-Hollandse Uitgevers Maatschappij, 1986. 76 p. (plus two microfiches) ISBN 0444856501

Inventory of institutions that identifies types of documentation each collects and the forms in which they are available. Includes a selective list of social science journals with an indication of which institutions hold them.

Farace, D.J., ed. *Register van dissertaties in voorbereiding en verdedigde proefschriften aan Nederlandse universiteiten: 1986-1988. Doctoral theses in the social sciences*. Amsterdam: SWIDOC, 1989. 511 p. ISSN 0167-6113

An index of dissertations in preparation and completed at Dutch universities between 1986 and 1988. Organized in nine broad subject categories which are further subdivided; alphabetical order by name of the professor/dissertation adviser. Alphabetical index by name of professor; alphabetical index by name of doctoral candidate; and several KWIC indexes by title. Appears on a regular basis.

Farace, D.J., and H. Schrik. *Bibliografie van Nederlands nationaal en internationaal onderzoek op sociaal-wetenschappelijk terrein 1987-1988*. Amsterdam: SWIDOC, 1988, 60 p. ISSN 0922-6842

Continues the SWIDOC publication, *Bibliografie van regionale onderzoekingen op sociaal-wetenschappelijk terrein*. Intended to make "grey literature" in the social sciences more accessible. Scheduled to appear every two years.

Farace, D.J., and H. Schrik. *A bibliographic review of Dutch economic and social scientific research published in English: 1985-1988*. Amsterdam: SWIDOC, 1988, 74 p. ISBN 9069840286

Some 550 citations arranged systematically in 15 subject categories, with English-language keyword index.

Hogeweg-de Haart, H.P. *Bibliotheken met belangrijke collecties maatschappijwetenschappen*. Amsterdam: Noord-Hollandsche Uitgevers Maatschappij, 1979. 58 p. ISBN 0720484855

Describes collections for various fields in the social sciences with facts about their holdings, content, and access. Identifies only collections with more than 10,000 volumes.

Lempert-Lenderink, J. *The supply and demand of social science information in the Netherlands: an exploratory research into the supply of social science information and the needs of its users*. English translation edited by D.J. Farace. Amsterdam: North-Holland Publishing Company, 1988. ISBN 0444856943

Research report carried out the Social Science Information and Documentation Centre, SWIDOC, in Amsterdam. Includes a section on special libraries and documentation centers; college libraries; libraries and information centers for local, regional, and state government agencies; business libraries; and commercial information agencies and their databases.

80 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Lis, C. and Patricia vanden Eeckhout. *Referentiewerken voor de studie van de hedendaagse samenleving*. Zutphen: Terra, 1982. 319 p.

Identifies reference works in the social sciences for the study of contemporary society, with strong coverage of Belgium and the Netherlands.

Nederland in aktie: adressengids van non-profit, aktie- en vrijwilligersorganisaties. The Hague: Nederlands Bibliotheek en Lektuur Centrum, 1979- .

Comprised of five volumes, each of which is revised every two years. Volume one: "Ontwikkelingssamenwerking, oorlogs- en vredesvraagstukken" (ISSN 0922-7512). Volume two: "Politiek, onderwijs" (ISSN 0922-7318). Volume three: "Gezondheidszorg" (ISSN 0922-7520). Volume 4: "Emancipatie" (ISSN 0922-7539). Volume 5: "Energie, milieu, wonen, werken, verkeer" (ISSN 0922-7547). Each volume gives basic directory information (address, phone, etc.); background information; activities and services; purpose; and publications. The fifth revised edition is the most current.

Ontwikkelingsgericht onderzoek: een inventarisatie van Nederlands maatschappijwetenschappelijk onderzoek met betrekking tot ontwikkelingslanden en de ontwikkelingsproblematiek. Amsterdam: SWIDOC/IMWOO, Noord-Hollandsche Uitgevers Maatschappij, 1986, 148 p. ISBN 044485651X

Ontwikkelingsgerichte onderzoekers: een register van maatschappijwetenschappelijke onderzoekers in Nederland die zich bezig houden met ontwikkelingslanden en de ontwikkelingsproblematiek. The Hague: SWIDOC/IMWOO, 1986, 153 p. ISBN 9071444023

Contains the names and addresses of more than 400 social scientists in the Netherlands who have recently carried out research pertaining to developing countries, or who have recently published in this area. The index is a companion volume to the survey of ongoing development-related research projects: *Ontwikkelingsgericht onderzoek* (see above). Organized by name of researcher with regional and thematic indexes.

Periodiekenparade: maandelijks overzicht van inhoudsopgaven tijdschriften maatschappijwetenschappen. Amsterdam: SWIDOC, 1973- . ISSN 0166-1388

Monthly current awareness bulletin that covers some 160 Dutch journals.

Register van lopend en recentelijk afgesloten onderzoek op sociaal-wetenschappelijk terrein Current research in the social sciences.... Amsterdam: SWIDOC, 1989- , 545 p. ISSN 0924-3291

An annual index to on-going and recently completed social scientific research projects, arranged into 28 subject categories with keyword index and index of institutes and contact persons. Supersedes: *Informatie omtrent lopend*

onderzoek in de sociale wetenschappen.

Research notes from the Netherlands. Amsterdam: Stichting Interuniversitair Instituut voor Sociaal-Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek (SISWO), 19[89]-
An annual English-language journal that provides information about Dutch social scientific research and activities. Counterpart of *Berichten over onderzoek* (see above).

Sociaal-wetenschappelijk adresboek: adressen van instituten op het terrein van sociologie en antropologie: ledenlijst... Rotterdam: Nederlandse Sociologische en Antropologische Vereniging, [1985]-
Published by the Netherlands Sociological and Anthropological Society (NSAV) as a directory of its members. It also includes information on social science institutions and associations in the Netherlands. Scheduled to appear biennially.

SRM-abstracts: social research methodology abstracts. Rotterdam: SRM-Documentation Centre, Department of Sociology, Erasmus University Rotterdam. vol. 1- , 1979- . ISSN 0167-8477
The SRM-Documentation Centre at the Erasmus University Rotterdam provides specialized information on the literature in the field of methods and techniques of empirical social research. An annual review with abstracts of articles, books, and chapters on social research methods.

SRM-bibliography: social research methodology bibliography. Rotterdam: SRM-Documentation Centre, Department of Sociology, Erasmus University Rotterdam. vol. 1- , 1979- .
Companion to *SRM-abstracts* (above), this quarterly aims to cover the current literature in a timely manner. The SRM-Documentation Centre also produces a database and thesaurus.

Vorst, Harrie C.M. *Gids voor literatuuronderzoek in de sociale wetenschappen.* Meppel: Boom, 1982. 242 p. ISBN 9060094905
Reference guide to social science research with special reference to the Netherlands. Reviews the literature and discusses search strategy. The chapter on information sources and their locations covers publishers and bookstores; archives, libraries, and museums; information and documentation services; literature guides; bibliographies and catalogs; indexes and periodicals; current awareness journals; and online databases. Sources are international in scope (predominantly U.S. and European).

Anthropology

Netherlands

Kloos, Peter, and Henri J.M. Claessen, eds. *Current issues in anthropology: the Netherlands*. Rotterdam: Nederlandse Sociologische en Antropologische Vereniging. Afdeling Culturele antropologie/sociologie der niet-westerse volken, 1981. 252 p.

Prepared for the 1981 Intercongress of the International Union of the Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences (IUAES) held in the Netherlands. Contains thirteen essays on such topics as anthropology in the Netherlands from 1970-1980; Dutch anthropology of Europe, sub-Saharan Africa, the Caribbean, Latin America, Southeast Asia, and Third World cities; and political, religious, structural, and museum anthropology. The appendices list anthropological institutions in the Netherlands including universities, research institutions, anthropological museums, and research work groups. Entries provide addresses, departments, and names of faculty, where appropriate.

Sociaal-wetenschappelijk adresboek: adressen van instituten op het terrein van sociologie en antropologie: ledenlijst Rotterdam: Nederlandse Sociologische en Antropologische Vereniging, [1985]- .

A directory of institutions and members active in the fields of sociology and anthropology in the Netherlands. Appears biennially.

Economics

International Sources

Economic titles, abstracts: semi-monthly journal providing concise information of interest to business, trade, industry, economic libraries and research institutes. Compiled by the Library and Documentation Centre of the Economic Information Service. vol. 5 (1978)- . The Hague: Netherlands Foreign Trade Agency EVD of the Ministry of Economic Affairs, 1987- . ISSN 0166-5057

Published under various titles since 1953. Lists books and articles (from 1800 periodicals worldwide), covering some 24,000 citations per year in English, German, and Dutch. Appears twice a month with an annual cumulative subject index. Also available online as: Foreign trade & economic abstracts database.

European Sources

"Directory of Economists." *European economic review: journal of the European Economic Association*. 34 (January 1990), 220 p. ISSN 0017-2921

This is the first directory of the European Economic Association. It has more than one thousand entries, which represents about 90% of the membership. Biographical listings of members is arranged in alphabetical order by name. Indexes provide access by country, institutional affiliation, by teaching departments in each country. Useful supplemental information includes a list of officers of the association, annual meetings list, statistical analysis of

membership, and founding institutional members. Covers Belgium, Netherlands, and Luxembourg.

Netherlands

Economic sciences in the Netherlands. The Hague: Ecozoek (Foundation for the promotion of research in economic sciences), 1984- .

Follows the organization of *The Journal of economic literature*. Appears annually and aims at comprehensive coverage of Dutch publications in economics. Entries are annotated. Author index.

Gerwen, J.L.J.M. van. *Bronnenoverzicht voor de bestudering van het Nederlandse bankwezen in de 19e en 20e eeuw*. Amsterdam, 1986.

An overview of sources for the study of banking in the 19th and 20th centuries in the Netherlands.

Labor unions

International Sources

Trade unions of the world 1989-1990. 2nd revised and updated ed. Chicago: St. James Press, 1989. 489 p. ISBN 0582039088

An international guide to trade unions that includes Belgium (pages 34-41), Luxembourg (pages 251-252), and the Netherlands (pages 276-282, including Aruba and the Netherlands Antilles).

Belgium

Steenhaut, Wouter, and Jean Puissant. "Les archives syndicales en Belgique." *Archivum* XXVII (1980): 25-36.

Special issue devoted to "Labour and Trade Union Archives." The chapter on Belgium presents the legal status and legislation of trade union and labor archives; identifies institutes and organizations of research that specialize in trade union history; describes specific archives; and provides a summary bibliography. Among the archives described are: the Catholic Documentation and Research Center (Leuven), the Archives and Museum of the Socialist Worker's Movement (Ghent), the Socialist Party of Lokeren (Lokeren), and the Emile Vandervelde Institute (Brussels).

Political Science

European Sources

Directory of European political scientists. 4th fully rev. ed. Compiled and edited by the Central Services, European Consortium for Political Research, University of Essex. Munich: Saur, 1985. 627 p. ISBN 0905450124

Netherlands

Brinkman, Maarten. *De sociaal-democratie in boek en tijdschrift: bibliographie van de geschiedenis van de Nederlandse sociaal-democratie (SDAP en PvdA)*. [Amsterdam: Wiardi Beckman Stichting, 1989].

84 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

This bibliography lists books and articles about the history of Dutch social-democracy: the Social-Democratic Workers Party, the Worker's Party and related organizations, such as the social-democratic women's movement, the Youth Worker's Central, religious-socialists, and the social-democratic press. Focuses on the period, 1894-1989. Refer also to the bibliography: *Negentig jaar sociaal-democratie in boek en tijdschrift* (1984).

Daalder, H., and C.J.M. Schuyt. eds. *Compendium voor politiek en samenleving in Nederland*. Alphen aan den Rijn: Samsom, 1986-. ISBN 9065007636

A loose-leaf reference work that provides facts, statistics, names, and bibliographic information. Comprises three main sections: Politics, Society, and the Netherlands and the world.

Heer, Dik de. *Politologische literatuurgids*. Deventer: Van Loghum Slaterus, 1981. 216 p. ISBN 9060016491

Organized by subject, the guide covers some 1,200 titles. Indexes by author, journal title and anonymous titles.

Population Studies

Netherlands

Moors, Hein G. ed. *National population bibliography of the Netherlands, 1945-1979*. The Hague: Published for the International Union for the Scientific Study of Population by the Netherlands Interuniversity Demographic Institute, 1981. 647 p.

Selected annotated bibliography of population studies in the Netherlands. 1970-. The Hague: NIDI/Netherlands Demographic Society, 1972-. ISSN 0167-4757

Appears annually with English citations. Organized systematically with an author index. Originally published under Dutch title.

Sociology

Netherlands

Bibliografie Nederlandse sociologie. Utrecht: Sociologisch Instituut, Rijksuniversiteit Utrecht, 1939/45-. ISSN 0167-8272

An annual bibliography, organized systematically that covers some 4,000 titles per year. Indexed by author, keyword, institution, and dissertation. The volume for 1986, with additional entries from 1985, was published in 1989. Appeared on an irregular basis for decades until about 1980.

Sociaal-wetenschappelijk adresboek: adressen van instituten op het terrein van sociologie en antropologie: ledenlijst

See above under Social Sciences and Anthropology.

Theology

European Sources

Gilmont, Jean-François, and Thomas P. Osburne. "Les associations de bibliothèques de théologie: un service pour la recherche." *Revue théologique de Louvain* 15 (1984): 73-85.

Describes European library associations for theology and their purpose, including those in the Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg. Provides more complete information about the Association des bibliothèques de théologie et d'information religieuse (ABTIR), founded in 1983, for the French-speaking institutions in Belgium and Luxembourg.

Association of Libraries of Judaica and Hebraica in Europe. *A guide to libraries of Judaica and Hebraica in Europe*. Compiled by F.J.

Hoogewoud, in cooperation with U. Haxen, A.K. Offenberger, and G. Weill. Copenhagen: Det Kongelige Bibliotek, 1985. ISBN 8770235554

Provides brief annotated entries for Judaica and Hebraica collections in 13 European countries, including the Netherlands (but not Belgium or Luxembourg). The seven Dutch collections include the: Bibliotheca Rosenthaliana (Amsterdam), Joods Historisch Museum (Amsterdam), Ets Haim/Livraria D. Montezinos (Amsterdam), Qumran Instituut (Groningen), Provinciale Bibliotheek van Friesland (Leeuwarden), Rijksuniversiteit Leiden (Leiden), Koninklijke Bibliotheek (The Hague). Contains three appendixes: Hebrew manuscript collections in Europe on microfilm; bibliographical tools for Hebrew incunabula in European libraries; and names and addresses for national associations of Jewish Studies.

Belgium

Claes, Marie-Christine, and Suzanne Leroy. *Répertoire des bibliothèques et centres de documentation en sciences religieuses de Wallonie, de Bruxelles et du Grand-Duché de Luxembourg*. Brussels: Association des Bibliothèques de Théologie et d'Information Religieuse (ABTIR), 1986. 66 p. ISBN 2871740003

Describes fifty-two institutions in Wallonia, Brussels, and Luxembourg with religious collections. Libraries conserving at least 5,000 volumes on religious subjects and those with special collections in religion are included. Covers slide, media, and other non-print sources of religious documentation. Entries are arranged in alphabetical order by city. There is an alphabetical index by subject and name. See below for counterpart in the Netherlands and Flanders.

Gids van theologische bibliotheken in Nederland en Vlaanderen. Voorburg: Protestantse Stichting tot Bevordering van het Bibliotheekwezen en de Lectuurvoorlichting in Nederland, 1983.

An annotated guide to theological libraries in the Netherlands and Flanders. Provides historical description, as well as publications by and about the collections. See above (Claes) for counterpart in Wallonia, Brussels, and

Luxembourg.

Iterson, Van. "Les archives dans les monastères cisterciens de Belgique." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* numéro spécial 1 (1968): 150-162.

Nieuwenhuyzen, J. Van Den. "De archieven van de bisdommen, katedralen en seminaries in België," in *Les Archives et bibliothèques religieuses en Belgique/Religieuze archieven en bibliotheken in België*, Actes de la IVe section du Colloque "Sources de l'histoire religieuse de la Belgique" (Bruxelles, 30 novembre-2 décembre 1967), in *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique*, numéro spécial 1, (1968): 45-84.

Ooms, J.F.H. "Ecclesiastical libraries in Belgium." *Archives et bibliothèques en Belgique* 3, no.1 (1972): 28-30.

Simon, A. "Evêques de la Belgique indépendante, 1830-1940. Sources d'archives." *Cahiers du Centre interuniversitaire d'histoire contemporaine* 21 (1961), 100 p.

Netherlands

De Commissie voor de Archieven van de Nederlandse Hervormde Kerk. *De archieven van de Nederlandse Hervormde Kerk in korte overzichten*. 2 vols. Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1960 (255 p.), 1974 (212 p.).

Describes the archives of the Dutch Reformed Church in each province.

Fishman, J.S. "Discovering and utilizing sources for the history of the Jews in the Netherlands." *Studia Rosenthaliana* 15, no. 1 (1981): 75-84.

Describes the nature and location of relevant sources and their place in the process of historical investigation and the writing of history.

Fockema Andreae, S.J. "Archives des églises wallonnes des Pays-Bas. Liste sommaire, avec quelques notices." *Nederlands archievenblad* 57 (1952/53): 105-121.

Gids van theologische bibliotheken in Nederland en Vlaanderen.

See above.

Gras, H. *Diaconiearchieven als bron*. Assen, 1988, 156 p.

Describes parish archives as sources of research.

Hommerich, L. van. "Beheer van diocesane archieven der Rooms Katholieke kerk." *Nederlands archievenblad* 57 (1952/53): 183-198.

Describes the management of parish archives of the Roman Catholic Church.

Jones, Rosemary. "Reformed church and civil authorities in the United provinces in the late sixteenth and early seventeenth centuries, as reflected in Dutch state and municipal archives." *Journal of the Society of Archivists* IV (1960): 109-123.

Kok, D. de. "Staat van archieven der oudere kloosterorden in Nederland." *Nederlands archievenblad* XL (1932/33): 212-217.

Describes the status of archives of old monastic orders in the Netherlands.

Pieterse, W.C. "De joodse archieven in Nederland." *Nederlands archievenblad* 74, no.3 (1970): 215-218.

Describes Jewish archives in the Netherlands.

Spiertz, M.G. and J.A.M.M. Janssen. *Gids voor de studie van reformatie en katholieke herleving in Nederland 1520-1650*. The Hague: Archiefdienst Nederlandse Hervormde Kerk, 1982. 297 p.

Describes tools for the study of Dutch political and social history for the period 1520-1650. Concentrates on printed sources and reference works including birth, death, and marriage registers; bibliographies; lexicons; journals; and maps. Covers general religious history, catholicism, protestantism, and judaism.

Ven, A.J. van de. "De archieven van de Oud-Katholieke Kerk." *Nederlands archievenblad* 66 (1962): 198-210.

Describes the archives of the Old Catholic Church.

Ven, A.J. van de. "Les archives religieuses aux Pays-Bas." *Archivum* 4 (1954): 115-122.

Describes the authority of various ecclesiastical divisions in the Netherlands in historical context and identifies their main archives. Summary in English.

Vugt, J.P.A. van. *Godsdienst en kerk in Nederland, 1945-1980; een geannoteerde bibliografie van sociaal-wetenschappelijke en historische literatuur over de godsdienstige en kerkelijke ontwikkelingen in Nederland*. Baarn: Ambo, 1981. 400 p.

An annotated bibliography of the social science and historical literature about religious and church development in the Netherlands.

Luxembourg

Claes, Marie-Christine, and Suzanne Leroy. *Répertoire des bibliothèques et centres de documentation en sciences religieuses de Wallonie, de Bruxelles et du Grand-Duché de Luxembourg*.

See Theology: Belgium.

Translations

Belgium

Arents, Prosper. *Flemish writers translated: (1830-1931): bibliographical essay*. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1931. 191 p.

Bibliography of translations of books written by Flemish authors into ten European languages. The section of this work covering translations into English was corrected and augmented in the latter work by the same author (see below).

Arents, Prosper. *De Vlaamse schrijvers in het Engels vertaald, 1481-1949*. Ghent: Koninklijke Vlaamse Academie voor Taal- en Letterkunde, 1950. 466 p.

Hermanowski, Georg and Hugo Tomme. *Zuidnederlandse literatuur in vertaling: bibliografie*. Haaselt: Heideland, 1961. 109 p.

Covers the period from 1900 to 1960 and covers translations into 32 different languages in some 40 countries.

Netherlands

Mollema, A.M.P. and P.M. Morel, comps. *Bibliographia Neerlandica*. [new. enl. ed.] The Hague: Nijhoff, 1962, 598 p.

Consists of "Books on the Netherlands in foreign languages, 1940-1957," compiled by A.M.P. Mollema and "Translations of Dutch literature, 1900-1957," compiled by P.M. Morel.

Het Nederlandse boek in vertaling: bibliografie van vertalingen van Noord- en Zuidnederlandse werken. 's-Gravenhage: Staatsuitgeverij, 1971- .

An annual bibliography of works originally published in Dutch. First published in 1971, covering the year 1968. Covers all subject areas except technical sciences. Arranged by the language into which the Dutch work is translated and then by subject category. Has systematic index, author index, and index of translators, illustrators, etc. Cumulative editions appear every five years. Annual list of Dutch translations also appears in the journal, *Ons erfdeel*.

Raan, E. van, comp. *Het Nederlandse boek in vertaling, 1958-1967: bibliografie van vertalingen van Noord- en Zuidnederlandse werken*. 's-Gravenhage: Staatsuitgeverij, 1974. 233 p.

Covers Dutch books in translation for the period 1958-1967.

Wallonia

Belgium

Quairiaux, Yves, and Jean Pirotte. "Guide des centres de documentation sur l'histoire du mouvement wallon." *Archives et bibliothèques de Belgique* XLIX, no. 3-4 (1978): 469-487.

Describes 25 collections in alphabetical order by city: Antwerp (1), Brussels (5), Charleroi (2), Liege (6), Louvain and Louvain-la-Neuve (4), Mons (2), Namur (4), Nivelles (1). Includes numerous institute libraries not found in this guide.

Women's Studies

European Sources

Lehmann, Stephen, and Eva Sartori, eds. *Women's studies in Western Europe: a resource guide*. Chicago: Western European Specialists Section. Women's Studies Discussion Group. Association of College and Research Libraries, 1986. 129 p. ISBN 0838970370

Includes a country-by-country directory of sources of publications by and about European women. Covers government and independent organizations; archives, libraries, and documentation centers; bibliographies and databases; diaries and directories; publishers; journals; and bookstores. Also reviews the current status of women's studies in western Europe.

"Women's studies." *Women of Europe*. Supplement 18. Brussels:

Commission of the European Communities, Directorate-General Information, Information for Women's Organizations and Press.

Provides annotated listing of teaching and research institutions and organizations involved in women's studies in various European countries. Includes Belgium (pp. 16-19), Luxembourg (pp. 60-61), and the Netherlands (pp. 62-70).

Netherlands

For additional references refer to the "Internationaal Informatiecentrum en Archief voor de Vrouwenbeweging" (092).

Ancona, Hedy d' et al. *Vrouwenlexicon: tweehonderd jaar emancipatie van A tot Z*. Utrecht: Spectrum, 1989. 477 p. ISBN 9027420998

Contains 750 articles, 370 of which are biographical, about the position of women since the French Revolution, emphasizing the situation in the Netherlands.

Brouns, M. *The development of woman's studies: a report from the Netherlands*. Dordrecht: Foris, 1990. 222 p. ISBN 9067654396

Internationaal Archief voor de Vrouwenbeweging (Amsterdam, Netherlands). *Catalogue of the Library of the International Archives for the Women's Movement*. 4 vols. Boston: G.K. Hall, 1980. ISBN 0816102872

See entry for the "Internationaal Informatiecentrum en Archief voor de Vrouwenbeweging" (092) in this guide.

90 Field Guide For Research In The Low Countries

Poldervaart, Saskia, and Marie Bakker. *Vrouwenstudies: een inleiding*. 2nd ed. Nijmegen: SUN, 1985. 368 p. ISBN 9061681995

Major resource on women's studies in the Netherlands which includes a history of the Dutch women's movement, description of women's studies in the Netherlands, and descriptions by theme (socialization, women's work outside the home, women in language and literature, etc.) and by theory (marxist and psychoanalytic). Concludes with an extensive bibliography and an address list of local and regional organizations and institutions active in women's studies.

Institutional Index (To Part II)

Note: Locators refer to entry numbers.

ABBAYE BENEDICTINE DE
MAREDSOUS 071
ABBAYE SAINT-MAURICE 206
Abbey of Saint Maurice 206
ACADEMIE ROYALE DES
BEAUX-ARTS 065
AFDELING MARITIEME HISTORIE
VAN DE MARINESTAF 140
African Archives 043
African Library 032
African Study Centre 171
AFRIKA BIBLIOTHEEK 032
AFRIKA STUDIECENTRUM 171
AFRIKAANS ARCHIEF 043
Agricultural University of Wageningen
200
ALGEMEEN RIJKSARCHIEF 030, 128
AMEV NEDERLAND NV 193
AMEV Netherlands Ltd. 193
Amsterdam Historical Museum 084
AMSTERDAMS HISTORISCH
MUSEUM 084
Antwerp University Institute 017
Archeological Institute of Luxembourg
020
ARCHIEF EN MUSEUM VAN DE
SOCIALISTISCHE
ARBEIDERSBEWEGING 055
ARCHIEF EN MUSEUM VOOR HET
VLAAMSE CULTUURLEVEN 001

ARCHIEF VAN DE KONINKLIJKE
BELGISCHE COMMISSIE VOOR
VOLKSKUNDE 002
ARCHIEF VAN HET KONINKLIJK
PALEIS 029
ARCHIVES AFRICAINES 043
Archives and Museum of Flemish Culture
001
Archives and Museum of the Socialist
Labour Movement 055
ARCHIVES BELGES EN SCIENCES
SOCIALES 069
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A ARLON 019
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A HUY 063
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A LIEGE 066
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A MONS 073
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A NAMUR 076
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A
SAINT-HUBERT 079
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT A TOURNAI
082
ARCHIVES DE L'ETAT DU
GRAND-DUCHE DE LUXEMBOURG
208
ARCHIVES DE LA VILLE DE
BRUXELLES 028
ARCHIVES DU PALAIS ROYAL 029
Archives et Musée de la Littérature 033
ARCHIVES GENERALES DE LA VILLE
DE LIEGE 067

520 Institutional Index

- ARCHIVES GENERALES DU
ROYAUME 030
Archives of the Royal Belgian Commission
of Folklore 002
Archives of the Royal Palace 029
Arnhem Library 111
Atlas Van Stolk Foundation 191
- BANQUE NATIONALE DE BELGIQUE
031
Belgian Archives for the Social Sciences
069
Belgian Center for Music Documentation
034
Belgian Parliament 049
BELGISCH CENTRUM VOOR
MUZIEKDOCUMENTATIE 034
BELGISCH PARLEMENT 049
Benedictine Abbey of Maredsous 071
BESTUURSINFORMATIE,
STATISTISCH
INFORMATIECENTRUM,
GEMEENTE AMSTERDAM 085
BIBLIOTHEEK ARNHEM 111
BIBLIOTHEEK QUETELETFONDS 042
BIBLIOTHEEK VOOR HEDENDAAGSE
DOKUMENTATIE 080
BIBLIOTHEEK-, INFORMATIE- EN
DOKUMENTATIECENTRUM VAN
DE KRISTELIJKE
ARBEIDERSBEWEGING 036
BIBLIOTHEQUE AFRICAINE 032
BIBLIOTHEQUE DE LA VILLE
D'ESCH-SUR-ALZETTE 207
BIBLIOTHEQUE FONDS QUETELET
042
BIBLIOTHEQUE NATIONALE DU
GRAND-DUCHE DE
LUXEMBOURG 209
BIBLIOTHEQUE ROYALE ALBERT I^{er}
033
BIBLIOTHEQUE UNIVERSITAIRE
MORETUS PLANTIN 077
BIBLIOTHEQUE WALLONNE 086
BOEKMANSTICHTING 087
Bookman Foundation 087
Boymans-van Beuningen Museum 190
BUMA BIBLIOTHEEK 167
Buma Library 167
- Catholic Documentation Center 183
Catholic University of Brabant 192
Catholic University of Louvain 064, 070
Catholic University of Nijmegen 184
CeBeDeM 034
Center for Research and Historical Study
of the Second World War 035
Center for Study and Documentation of
Latin America 088
Center of Family History 003
Center of Spirituality 011
CENTRAAL BUREAU GODSHUIZEN
161
CENTRAAL BUREAU VOOR DE
STATISTIEK 199
CENTRAAL BUREAU VOOR
GENEALOGIE 129
Central Bureau of Hospices 161
Central Bureau of Statistics 199
Central Office of Genealogy 129
Central Office of Statistics and Economic
Studies 216
CENTRE BELGE DE
DOCUMENTATION MUSICALE 034
Centre d'études américaines 033
CENTRE D'INFORMATION ET DE
DOCUMENTATION DU
MOUVEMENT OUVRIER
CHRETIEN 036
CENTRE DE RECHERCHES ET
D'ETUDES HISTORIQUES DE LA
SECONDE GUERRE MONDIALE
035
CENTRE UNIVERSITAIRE DE
LUXEMBOURG 210
CENTRUM VOOR
FAMILIEGESCHIEDENIS 003
CENTRUM VOOR SPIRITUALITEIT
011
CENTRUM VOOR STUDIE EN
DOCUMENTATIE VAN LATIJNS
AMERIKA 088
CINEMATHEQUE ROYALE DE
BELGIQUE 037
Clingendael 149
COLLEGE D'EUROPE 022
College of Europe 022
Commission des Communautés
Européennes 038, 211
COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITIES 038, 211
CONSERVATOIRE ROYAL DE
MUSIQUE DE BRUXELLES 039
Cours de Justice des Communautés
Européennes 212
COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES 212

- Department of Maritime History of the
Naval Staff 140
- DOCUMENTATIE IN NEDERLAND
VOOR MUZIEK 089
- Documentation in the Netherlands for
Music 089
- DONEMUS 089
- Dutch Centre for Public Libraries and
Literature 148
- Dutch Literature Museum and
Documentation Center 151
- Dutch Reformed Church 152
- Economic History Library 098
- ECONOMISCH-HISTORISCHE
BIBLIOTHEEK 098
- ERASMUS UNIVERSITEIT
ROTTERDAM 186
- Erasmus University Rotterdam 186
- EUROPA COLLEGE 022
- EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK 213
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT 214
- EXPORTBEVORDERINGS- EN
VOORLICHTINGSDIENST 130
- FACULTE UNIVERSITAIRE DE
THEOLOGIE PROTESTANTE 040
- FACULTES UNIVERSITAIRES
NOTRE-DAME DE LA PAIX
NAMUR 077
- Flemish Association of Genealogy 003
- Folklore Museum of Antwerp 018
- Fonds Quetelet Library 042
- Free University of Amsterdam 107
- Free University of Brussels 052, 053
- Frisian Literature Museum and
Documentation Center 168
- FRYSK LETTERKUNDICH MUSEUM
EN
DOKUMINTAESJESINTRUM 168
- Fryske Akademy 168
- GEMEENTEARCHIEF ALKMAAR 083
- GEMEENTEARCHIEF APELDOORN
108
- GEMEENTEARCHIEF EN STEDELIJKE
BIBLIOTHEEK ZUTPHEN 204
- GEMEENTEARCHIEF GRONINGEN
120
- GEMEENTEARCHIEF HAARLEM 124
- GEMEENTEARCHIEF LEIDEN 172

- GEMEENTEARCHIEF NIJMEGEN 182
- GEMEENTEBIBLIOTHEEK
ROTTERDAM 187
- GEMEENTELIJKE ARCHIEFDIENST
AMSTERDAM 090
- GEMEENTELIJKE ARCHIEFDIENST
DORDRECHT 117
- GEMEENTELIJKE ARCHIEFDIENST
ROTTERDAM 188
- GEMEENTELIJKE ARCHIEFDIENST
UTRECHT 194
- General Banking Company 050
- General Municipal Archives of Liege 067
- General State Archives 030, 128
- GENERALE BANKMAATSCHAPPIJ
050
- Government Information Service 156
- Government Information, Statistical
Information Centre,
City of Amsterdam 085
- GRAND SEMINAIRE DE
LUXEMBOURG 215
- Grand Seminary of Luxembourg 215
- Grand Seminary of Rolduc 166
- GROOT-SEMINARIE ROLDUC 166
- HAAGS GEMEENTEMUSEUM 131
- Historical Museum of Rotterdam 191
- HISTORISCH MUSEUM ROTTERDAM
191
- HOOGHEEMRAADSCHAP VAN
RIJNLAND 173
- Iconographical Office 157
- Information and Documentation Centre for
the Women's Movement 092
- INSTITUT ARCHEOLOGIQUE DU
LUXEMBOURG 020
- INSTITUT ROYAL DU PATRIMOINE
ARTISTIQUE 041
- Institute for Educational Research 133
- INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL STUDIES 132
- INSTITUUT VOOR ONDERZOEK VAN
HET ONDERWIJS 133
- INTERNATIONAAL BELASTING
DOCUMENTATIE BUREAU 091
- INTERNATIONAAL
INFORMATIECENTRUM EN
ARCHIEF VOOR DE
VROUWENBEWEGING 092
- INTERNATIONAAL INSTITUUT VOOR
SOCIALE GESCHIEDENIS 093
- International Archives for the Women's

522 Institutional Index

- Movement 092
International Bureau of Fiscal Documentation 091
International Information Centre and Archives for the Women's Movement 092
International Institute of Social History 093
ISS 132
- K. C. Peeters Institute of Folklore 004
K. C. PEETERS-INSTITUUT VOOR VOLKSKUNDE 004
KATHOLIEK DOCUMENTATIE CENTRUM 183
KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT BRABANT 192
KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT LEUVEN 064
KATHOLIEKE UNIVERSITEIT NIJMEGEN 184
KITLV 174
KONINKLIJK BELGISCH FILMARCHIEF 037
KONINKLIJK HUISARCHIEF 134
KONINKLIJK INSTITUUT VOOR DE MARINE 160
KONINKLIJK INSTITUUT VOOR DE TROPEN 094
KONINKLIJK INSTITUUT VOOR HET KUNSTPATRIMONIUM 041
KONINKLIJK INSTITUUT VOOR TAAL-, LAND- EN VOLKENKUNDE 174
KONINKLIJK KABINET VAN SCHILDERIJEN HET MAURITSHUIS 135
KONINKLIJK MUSEUM VAN HET LEGER EN VAN KRUGSGESCHIEDENIS 045
KONINKLIJK MUSEUM VOOR MIDDEN AFRIKA 081
KONINKLIJK MUSEUM VOOR SCHONE KUNSTEN ANTWERPEN 005
KONINKLIJK MUZIEKCONSERVATORIUM TE GENT 056
KONINKLIJK MUZIEKCONSERVATORIUM VAN BRUSSEL 039
KONINKLIJK VLAAMS MUZIEKCONSERVATORIUM 006
- KONINKLIJKE BIBLIOTHEEK 136
KONINKLIJKE BIBLIOTHEEK ALBERT I 033
Koninklijke Marine Academie 008
KONINKLIJKE MUSEA VOOR KUNST EN GESCHIEDENIS 046
KONINKLIJKE MUSEA VOOR SCHONE KUNSTEN VAN BELGIE 047
- LANDBOUWUNIVERSITEIT WAGENINGEN 200
Library on Contemporary Documentation 080
Library, Information and Documentation Center of the Christian Workers' Movement 036
- Mariënhage Research Library 118
MARINEBIBLIOTHEEK 141
MARITIEM MUSEUM 'PRINS HENDRIK' 189
Mauritshuis 135
MECHELEN STADSARCHIEF EN BIBLIOTHEEK 072
Meermanno-Westreenianum National Museum 155
MINISTERE DES AFFAIRES ECONOMIQUES 042
MINISTERE DES AFFAIRES ETRANGERES 043
MINISTERE DES FINANCES 044
MINISTERIE VAN BINNENLANDSE ZAKEN 137
MINISTERIE VAN BUITENLANDSE ZAKEN 043, 138
MINISTERIE VAN DEFENSIE 140, 141
MINISTERIE VAN ECONOMISCHE ZAKEN 042, 130
MINISTERIE VAN FINANCIËN 044, 142
MINISTERIE VAN JUSTITIE 143
MINISTERIE VAN LANDBOUW, NATUURBEHEER EN VISSERIJ 144
MINISTERIE VAN ONDERWIJS EN WETENSCHAPPEN 203
MINISTERIE VAN SOCIALE ZAKEN EN WERKGELEGENHEID 145
MINISTERIE VAN VERKEER EN WATERSTAAT 146
MINISTERIE VAN VOLKHUISVESTING, RUIMTELIJKE ORDENING EN MILIEU BEHEER 147

- MINISTERIE VAN WELZIJN,
 VOLKSGEZONDHEID EN
 CULTUUR 185
 Ministry of Agriculture, Nature
 Management and Fisheries 144
 Ministry of Defense 140, 141
 Ministry of Economic Affairs 042, 130
 Ministry of Education and Science 203
 Ministry of Finance 044, 142
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs 043, 138
 Ministry of Housing, Physical Planning,
 and Environmental Affairs 147
 Ministry of Internal Affairs 137
 Ministry of Justice 143
 Ministry of Social Affairs and Employment
 145
 Ministry of Transport and Public Works
 146
 Ministry of Welfare, Public Health, and
 Cultural Affairs 185
 Municipal Archives and City Library of
 Zutphen 204
 Municipal Archives and Library of
 Mechlin 072
 Municipal Archives of Alkmaar 083
 Municipal Archives of Amsterdam 090
 Municipal Archives of Antwerp 012
 Municipal Archives of Apeldoorn 108
 Municipal Archives of Bruges 025
 Municipal Archives of Brussels 028
 Municipal Archives of Dordrecht 117
 Municipal Archives of Ghent 060
 Municipal Archives of Groningen 120
 Municipal Archives of Haarlem 124
 Municipal Archives of Leiden 172
 Municipal Archives of Nijmegen 182
 Municipal Archives of Rotterdam 188
 Municipal Archives of Utrecht 194
 Municipal Library of Antwerp 013
 Municipal Library of Esch-sur-Alzette 207
 Municipal Library of Haarlem 126
 Municipal Library of Maastricht 179
 Municipal Library of Rotterdam 187
 Municipal Museum of Amsterdam 105
 Municipal Museum of The Hague 131
 Municipal Museums of Bruges 026
 Municipal or Athenaeum Library 116
 Municipal Print Room of Antwerp 014
 Municipal Public Library, Bruges 027
 MUSEE D'ART ANCIEN 047
 MUSEE D'ART MODERN 047
 Musée Luxembourgeois d'Arlon 020
 MUSEE ROYAL DE L'AFRIQUE
 CENTRALE 081
 MUSEE ROYAL DE L'ARMEE ET
 D'HISTOIRE MILITAIRE 045
 MUSEE ROYAL DE MARIEMONT 075
 MUSEES ROYAUX D'ART ET
 D'HISTOIRE 046
 MUSEES ROYAUX DES BEAUX-ARTS
 DE BELGIQUE 047
 MUSEUM BOYMANS-VAN
 BEUNINGEN 190
 Museum of Ancient Art 047
 Museum of Fine Arts 057
 Museum of Modern Art 047
 Museum of the Book 155
 MUSEUM PLANTIN-MORETUS 007
 MUSEUM VAN HET BOEK 155
 MUSEUM VOOR SCHONE KUNSTEN
 057
 Music Library 131
 MUZIEKBIBLIOTHEEK 131
 NATIONAAL SCHEEPVAART
 MUSEUM ANTWERPEN 008
 National Bank of Belgium 031
 National Company of Belgian Railroads
 051
 National Library of the Grand-Duchy of
 Luxembourg 209
 National Maritime Museum of Antwerp
 008
 National Museum "Netherlands Maritime
 Museum" 103
 NATIONALE BANK VAN BELGIE 031
 NATIONALE MAATSCHAPPIJ DER
 BELGISCHE SPOORWEGEN 051
 NATO INFORMATION SERVICE AND
 LIBRARY 048
 Naval Library 141
 NAVORSINGS- EN STUDIECENTRUM
 VOOR DE GESCHIEDENIS VAN DE
 TWEDE WERELDOORLOG 035
 NEDERLANDS BIBLIOTHEEK EN
 LEKTUUR CENTRUM 148
 NEDERLANDS CENTRUM
 GEESTELIJKE VOLKSGEZONDHEID
 195
 NEDERLANDS FILMMUSEUM 095
 NEDERLANDS INSTITUUT VOOR
 ARCHITECTUUR EN STEDEBOUW
 096
 NEDERLANDS INSTITUUT VOOR
 INTERNATIONALE
 BETREKKINGEN CLINGENDAEL

524 Institutional Index

- 149
NEDERLANDS INTERDISCIPLINAIR
DEMOGRAFISCH INSTITUUT 150
NEDERLANDS LETTERKUNDIG
MUSEUM EN
DOCUMENTATIECENTRUM 151
NEDERLANDS OPENLUCHTMUSEUM
112
NEDERLANDS THEATER INSTITUUT
097
NEDERLANDSCH
ECONOMISCH-HISTORISCH
ARCHIEF 098
NEDERLANDSE HERVORMDE KERK
152
NEDERLANDSE OMROEP STICHTING
163
NEDERLANDSE SPOORWEGEN N.V.
196
Netherlands Broadcasting Foundation 163
Netherlands Economic History Archives
098
Netherlands Film Museum 095
Netherlands Foreign Trade Agency Library
130
Netherlands Institute for Architecture and
Urban Development 096
Netherlands Institute for Art History 154
Netherlands Institute for Mental Health
195
Netherlands Institute of International
Relations "Clingendael" 149
Netherlands Interdisciplinary Demographic
Institute 150
Netherlands Open Air Museum 112
Netherlands Railways Ltd. 196
Netherlands State Institute for War
Documentation 101
Netherlands Theater Institute 097
- OPENBARE BIBLIOTHEEK
AMSTERDAM 099
OPENBARE BIBLIOTHEEK
APELDOORN 109
OPENBARE BIBLIOTHEEK
GRONINGEN 121
OTAN Service de l'Information -
Bibliothèque 048
Our Lady of Peace University Faculty at
Namur 077
- P.J. Meertens Institute for Dialectology,
Folklore, and Onomastics 100
- P.J. MEERTENS-INSTITUUT VOOR
DIALECTOLOGIE, VOLKSKUNDE
EN NAAMKUNDE 100
P(ostal) T(elephone) T(elegraph)
Netherlands Ltd. 153
PARLEMENT BELGE 049
Parlement européen 214
Peace Palace 159
Plantin-Moretus Museum 007
Polder Authority of Rijnland 173
Prince Hendrik Maritime Museum 189
PROVINCIAAL ARCHIEF- EN
DOCUMENTATIECENTRUM 061
Provincial Archives and Documentation
Center 061
Provincial Library and Culture Archives of
West Flanders 023
Provincial Library of Friesland 169
PROVINCIALE BIBLIOTHEEK EN
CULTUURARCHIEF VAN WEST
VLAANDEREN 023
PROVINCIALE BIBLIOTHEEK VAN
FRIESLAND 169
PTT NEDERLAND NV 153
Public Library of Amsterdam 099
Public Library of Antwerp 013
Public Library of Apeldoorn 109
Public Library of Groningen 121
- Regional Archives of Central Holland 119
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
DRENTHE 114
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
FRIESLAND 170
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
GELDERLAND 113
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
GRONINGEN 122
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
LIMBURG 176
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
NOORD-BRABANT 162
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
NOORD-HOLLAND 125
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
OVERIJSEL 205
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
UTRECHT 197
RIJKSARCHIEF IN DE PROVINCIE
ZEELAND 180
RIJKSARCHIEF TE ANTWERPEN 009
RIJKSARCHIEF TE BEVEREN 021
RIJKSARCHIEF TE BRUGGE 024

- RIJKSARCHIEF TE GENT 058
 RIJKSARCHIEF TE HASSELT 062
 RIJKSARCHIEF TE KORTRIJK 054
 RIJKSARCHIEF TE RONSE 078
 RIJKSBUREAU VOOR
 KUNSTHISTORISCHE
 DOCUMENTATIE 154
 RIJKSDIENST VOOR DE
 MONUMENTENZORG 202
 RIJKSINSTITUUT VOOR
 OORLOGSDOCUMENTATIE 101
 RIJKSMUSEUM 102
 RIJKSMUSEUM "NEDERLANDS
 SCHEEPVAART MUSEUM" 103
 RIJKSMUSEUM MEERMANN-
 WESTRENIANUM 155
 RIJKSUNIVERSITAIR CENTRUM TE
 ANTWERPEN 015
 RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT GRONINGEN
 123
 RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT LEIDEN 175
 RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT LIMBURG 177
 RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT TE GENT 058
 RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT UTRECHT 198
 RIJKSVOORLICHTINGSDIENST 156
 Royal Picture Gallery, the Mauritshuis
 135
 Royal Conservatory of Music of Brussels
 039
 Royal Film Archives of Belgium 037
 Royal Fine Arts Academy 065
 Royal Fine Arts Museums of Belgium 047
 Royal Flemish Conservatory of Music 006
 Royal House Archives 134
 Royal Institute of Artistic Patrimony 041
 Royal Institute of Linguistics and
 Anthropology 174
 Royal Library 136
 Royal Library Albert I 033
 Royal Museum of Central Africa 081
 Royal Museum of Fine Arts of Antwerp
 005
 Royal Museum of Mariemont 075
 Royal Museum of the Army and Military
 History 045
 Royal Museums of Art and History 046
 Royal Music Conservatory of Ghent 056
 Royal Netherlands Naval College 160
 Royal Tropical Institute 094
 RUBENIANUM 010
 Ruusbroec Society 011
 RUUSBROECGENOOTSCHAP 011
 Second Chamber of the States-General 158
 SERVICE CENTRAL DE LA
 STATISTIQUE ET DES ETUDES
 ECONOMIQUES 216
 SOCIAAL HISTORISCH CENTRUM
 VOOR LIMBURG 178
 SOCIAAL-WETENSCHAPPELIJK
 INFORMATIE- EN
 DOCUMENTATIECENTRUM 104
 Social Historical Center for Limburg 178
 Social Science Information and
 Documentation Centre 104
 SOCIETE GENERALE DE BANQUE
 050
 SOCIETE NATIONALE DES CHEMINS
 DE FER BELGES 051
 St. Ignatius University Faculties of
 Antwerp 016
 STADS- OF
 ATHENAEUMBIBLIOTHEEK 116
 STADSARCHIEF ANTWERPEN 012
 STADSARCHIEF BRUSSEL 028
 STADSARCHIEF VAN BRUGGE 025
 STADSARCHIEF VAN GENT 060
 STADSIBLIOTHEEK ANTWERPEN
 013
 STADSIBLIOTHEEK HAARLEM 126
 STADSIBLIOTHEEK MAASTRICHT
 179
 STARINGBIBLIOTHEEK 201
 State Archives in the Province of Drenthe
 114
 State Archives in the Province of Friesland
 170
 State Archives in the Province of
 Gelderland 113
 State Archives in the Province of
 Groningen 122
 State Archives in the Province of Limburg
 176
 State Archives in the Province of North
 Brabant 162
 State Archives in the Province of North
 Holland 125
 State Archives in the Province of
 Overijssel 205
 State Archives in the Province of Utrecht
 197
 State Archives in the Province of Zeeland
 180
 State Archives of Antwerp 009
 State Archives of Arlon 019
 State Archives of Beveren 021

526 Institutional Index

- State Archives of Bruges 024
State Archives of Courtrai 054
State Archives of Ghent 058
State Archives of Hasselt 062
State Archives of Huy 063
State Archives of Liege 066
State Archives of Luxembourg 208
State Archives of Mons 073
State Archives of Namur 076
State Archives of Ronse 078
State Archives of Saint Hubert 079
State Archives of Tournai 082
State Museum 102
State Service for the Preservation of
Monuments 202
State University Center of Antwerp 015
State University of Ghent 058
State University of Groningen 123
State University of Leiden 175
State University of Liege 068
State University of Limburg 177
State University of Mons 074
State University of Utrecht 198
STEDELJK MUSEUM AMSTERDAM
105
STEDELJK PRENTENKABINET
ANTWERPEN 014
STEDELJKE MUSEA BRUGGE 026
STEDELJKE OPENBARE
BIBLIOTHEEK, BRUGGE 027
STICHTING ATLAS VAN STOLK 191
STICHTING ICONOGRAPHISCH
BUREAU 157
STREEKACHIEFDIENST HOLLANDS
MIDDEN 119
SVO 133
SWIDOC 104

TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITEIT DELFT
115
Teyler Museum 127
TEYLERS MUSEUM 127
Theological University of Christian
Reformed Churches 110
Theological University of Reformed
Churches in the Netherlands 164, 165
THEOLOGISCHE UNIVERSITEIT VAN
DE GEREFORMEERDE KERKEN IN
NEDERLAND 164
THEOLOGISCHE UNIVERSITEIT VAN
DE CHRISTELIJKE
GEREFORMEERDE KERKEN 110
THEOLOGISCHE UNIVERSITEIT VAN
DE GEREFORMEERDE KERKEN IN
NEDERLAND 165
TWEEDE KAMER DER
STATEN-GENERAAL 158

UNIVERSITAIRE FACULTEIT VOOR
PROTESTANTE GODGELEERDHEID
040
UNIVERSITAIRE FACULTEITEN
ST.-IGNATIUS 016
UNIVERSITAIRE INSTELLING
ANTWERPEN 017
UNIVERSITE CATHOLIQUE DE
LOUVAIN 070
UNIVERSITE DE L'ETAT A LIEGE
068
UNIVERSITE DE L'ETAT A MONS
074
UNIVERSITE LIBRE DE BRUXELLES
052
UNIVERSITEIT ANTWERPEN 015,
016, 017
UNIVERSITEIT VAN AMSTERDAM
106
University Center of Luxembourg 210
University Faculty of Protestant Theology
040
University Library Moretus Plantin 077
University of Amsterdam 106
University of Antwerp 015, 016, 017
University of Technology, Delft 115

VLAAMSE VERENIGING VOOR
FAMILIEKUNDE 003
Volkskundemuseum 026
VOLKSKUNDEMUSEUM TE
ANTWERPEN 018
VREDESPALEIS 159
VRJE UNIVERSITEIT BRUSSEL 053
VRJE UNIVERSITEIT TE
AMSTERDAM 107

Walloon Library 086
WETENSCHAPPELIJKE BIBLIOTHEEK
MARIËNHAGE 118
Winand Staring Library: Information
Center for Land, Soil, Water 201

Zeeland Library 181
ZEEUWSE BIBLIOTHEEK 181