# Cornell Law Library Scholarship@Cornell Law: A Digital Repository

Cornell Law Faculty Publications

Faculty Scholarship

12-1980

## European Community Law- A Selective Bibliography of Publications in English, French and German with Annotations

Claire M. Germain

Cornell Law School, cmg13@cornell.edu

Follow this and additional works at: http://scholarship.law.cornell.edu/facpub

Part of the <u>European Law Commons</u>, <u>International Law Commons</u>, and the <u>Legal Writing and Research Commons</u>

### Recommended Citation

Germain, Claire M., "European Community Law- A Selective Bibliography of Publications in English, French and German with Annotations" (1980). *Cornell Law Faculty Publications*. Paper 1060. http://scholarship.law.cornell.edu/facpub/1060

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Faculty Scholarship at Scholarship@Cornell Law: A Digital Repository. It has been accepted for inclusion in Cornell Law Faculty Publications by an authorized administrator of Scholarship@Cornell Law: A Digital Repository. For more information, please contact jmp8@cornell.edu.

## CLAIRE M. GERMAIN \*

## European Community Law—A Selective Bibliography of Publications in English, French and German With Annotations.

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	240
List of Abbreviations	241
Introduction	242
I. Bibliographies	245
II. WHERE TO FIND THE LAW  A. Legislation  1. Treaties and Related Instruments 2. Secondary Legislation  B. Case Reports and Digests	248 248 248 249 250
C. Official and Semi-Official Community Publications	251
III. Monographic Literature  A. General  1. Handbooks and Dictionaries  2. Treatises  3. Commentaries	252 252 252 254 255
B. Community Institutions  1. General—Council and Commission—Accession of New Members  2. Court of Justice General Jurisdiction and Procedure  3. Parliament	257 257 258 258 260 261
C. Harmonization, Integration and Unification of Laws  D. Community of Law and National Law  1. Comparison of National Legal Systems  2. Application of E.C. Law in the Member States  E. Business, Commercial and Company Law	261 262 262 263 265
F. Competition Law  1. General 2. E.C. Law and National Laws G. Industrial and Intellectual Property Rights H. Taxation I. Economic and Financial Affairs J. The Individual and Community Law/Human Rights K. Labor and Social Law L. External Relations M. Environment—Energy—Transport	267 269 270 272 272 273 274 275 275
IV. Periodicals, Yearbooks and Newsletters A. Periodicals B. Yearbooks C. Newsletters	276 276 277 277
Author/Title Index	278

<sup>\*</sup>Senior Reference Librarian and Instructor in Legal Research, Duke University School of Law.

#### **PREFACE**

This bibliography grew out of two projects. One was the original annotated bibliography on the Law of the European Communities written by Gerhard Dahlmanns in 1975 for the International Journal of Law Libraries, of which Part II, Monographic Literature, was published. Parts I, Primary Sources, and II, Research Aids, were never completed. When the idea arose to bring this project to an end, it soon became apparent that the whole bibliography would have to be updated.

The other inspiration for the present bibliography was a draft of English language publications on the Law of the European Community. This author compiled that draft at the request of the AALL Committee on Foreign and International Law. Its purpose was to serve as an aid to librarians in small to medium-size libraries who wished to build up a core collection of materials.

A large part of the research on this bibliography was accomplished in May and June 1980, at the Max-Planck Institute for Foreign and International Private Law, Hamburg, West Germany, where this compiler was a Research Fellow and Guest Librarian.

Much appreciation is expressed to the following institutions and persons: the Max-Planck Institute which funded part of this project; Dr. Ralph Lansky, its Library Director, who always provided helpful advice and guidance; Dr. Ivan Sipkov, Chief of the European Law Section of the Library of Congress, for reviewing the AALL Committee manuscript and making some excellent suggestions. Special thanks are also to be given to the staff of the Duke Law Library for their assistance in preparing and typing this bibliography.

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AALL	.American Association of Law Libraries
Bd	. Volume
BFR	.Belgian Franc
C.E.C.A	. Communauté Européenne du Charbon et de l'acier
Comp.(s)	Compiler(s)
DA	Danish
DE	. English
DM,	German Mark
E.C. or EC	European Community
Ed	Edition
E.E.C. or EEC	.European Economic Community.
EN	. English
EURATOM	European Atomic Energy Community
FF	French Franc
FR	French
IT	Italian
NL	Dutch
No	Number
P. or pp	page(s)
Supp.(s)	supplement(s)
т	volume
UKL	Pound Sterling
USD	U.S. Dollar
v	volume
DA.DE.EN. indicates that a pa German and Frence	articular publication is issued separately in Danish, h.
DA/DE/EN. indicates that a p languages.	articular publication contains a text in the three

#### INTRODUCTION

#### A.

#### PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The materials and sources of European Community law have been a favorite topic of researchers and librarians for several years. A wealth of information is available ranging from short introductory descriptions on how to do research in this area to fairly extensive bibliographies and catalogs of library holdings on the subject. The purpose of this bibliography is to select the most important works from the mass of documents available. It is intended for a wide variety of persons who are engaged in research concerning European Community law. In this sense, the approach in this bibliography is comprehensive, and should meet both the needs of scholars in the field as well as practitioners who may have only an occasional need or particular purpose to consult such materials. The annotations, which are brief and usually of a descriptive nature, should allow the reader to determine whether a particular work is of an academic or more practical orientation and what are its useful features.

The bibliography is to be used as a pathfinder which reveals the extent of the available literature, the various categories of materials with which readers should be acquainted, and how to proceed from general to more specific sources.

This bibliography is concerned with the law generated by the existence of the European Community and developed by its institutions, as well as the related literature. Research in Community law, however, will almost always include research in the national laws of the member states because of the nature of the new legal system which is superimposed on the existing national legal systems. In the same manner, the process by which Community law is applied will create conflicts of law problems. The areas of international law, international economics, and political science also overlap with Community law stricto sensu. Since this bibliography is limited in space and scope, readers are referred to foreign law bibliographies and research sources to find materials on the law of each member state. A few multi-volume sets have been included. These consist of studies of national laws on particular subjects (patents, competition, business regulations) and how they will be affected by Community law provisions. These studies have been included in this bibliography because they have been "triggered" by the growth of E.C. law.

Since the bibliography is intended for a worldwide audience, it is limited in its references to national sources on Community law in publications such as periodicals and current awareness sources of member states. These are too numerous to mention. (The national publications, it should be noted, are a good source of information which are not to be overlooked if these are available locally. In addition, the general international law literature of each country will necessarily contain references to European

Community law. Readers are hence referred to those sources which could not be mentioned in this bibliography.)

The bibliography emphasizes research aids and bibliographic tools that will lead readers to more specialized studies. It includes a chapter on how to find the law in various sources such as Treaties, Community Legislation and cases, in order to answer the question, "Where is the best place to go to find the most up-to-date text of the law, whether it is a Treaty provision or a regulation?" This is followed by a chapter on important monographic literature which is analyzed and commented upon. This section includes handbooks, treatises and commentaries on the Community in general, and works on special topics. The monographs are arranged in alphabetical order under broad subject headings. Cross references are given at the end of each major topic to related monographs and serials which have been classified elsewhere in the bibliography. The bibliography takes into consideration older works of fundamental value, but emphasizes recent publications. References are made to other bibliographies for historical research.

The bibliographic information contained in each entry includes the following: main entry—which is listed as the author's, editor's or compiler's name as found on the title page, or title if no author or more than three; title; number of volumes and edition; place of publication; publisher; date of publication; page number; price (when available and generally in the currency of the country of publication); finally, series notation, when applicable. Prices are indicated to give an idea of the cost of legal materials, in particular as a guide for the librarian who wants to purchase a publication. They are, of course, subject to change. Please see the List of Abbreviations section of the bibliography for conventional abbreviations of price and language.

This bibliography is limited to publications in the English, French and German for the reason (without prejudice to the other official languages of the Community) that these languages seem to be used more commonly. Several of the works originally published in other languages have been translated into English and French. These are noted throughout the bibliography.

A look at the *Table of Contents* should enable readers to have easy access to the specific field of European Community law of interest to them. An *Author-Title Index* is included as well as a *List of Abbreviations*.

The compiler apologizes in advance for the errors and omissions that may have escaped her attention. Suggestions for improvements are welcome. Annual supplements to the bibliography will be published.

В.

## THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: FORMATION AND ORGANIZATION

Various expressions are used interchangeably to describe the phenomenon of European integration: "EEC," "Common Market," "European

Communities," "Community". . . . There are actually three European Communities which are separate legal entities but are closely allied. The term "European Community" has now found wide acceptance and will be used most often in this bibliography.

The first community to be created was the European Coal and Steel Community (E.C.S.C.) set up by the Treaty of Paris of April 18, 1951. As the creation of a common market in coal and steel, it was the first experiment with supranational institutions (a High Authority, a Common Assembly and a Court of Justice). The other two communities, the European Economic Community (E.E.C.) and the European Atomic Energy Community (E.A.E.C. or EURATOM), were set up by the two Treaties of Rome of March 25, 1957. EURATOM is a special market for atomic energy with the purpose of developing nuclear energy, distributing it within the Community and selling the surplus to the outside world. The objectives of the EEC are wider since it provides for the establishment of a common market and can be considered as an instrument of economic integration with considerable political potential. This bibliography is mainly concerned with EEC law.

A convention concluded simultaneously with the Rome Treaties provided for the establishment of a single Court of Justice and of a single Parliamentary Assembly to serve all three Communities. Further fusion of the Communities was achieved by a Merger Treaty signed in May 1965 and which took effect on July 1, 1967. It provided for a single Council and a single Commission for the three Communities. This institutional merger has yet to be consolidated in the Treaties, so that one has to speak of three legal entities, even though they have common institutions and general objectives. The founding members of the Communities were Belgium, France, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg and the Netherlands. The United Kingdom, Ireland and Denmark joined the European Communities in 1973.

The European Communities present a new legal order in international law. It is neither a national, nor an international system of law. It can be described as a *sui generis* system emanating from the will to create a European Community. It is a political organization with mainly economic objectives and a potential for development toward a federal organization.

The institutions of the Community are the following: The Executive branch consists of the Commission and of the Council of Ministers. The Commission is the executive arm of the Communities. It initiates Community policy and represents the Community interest to the Council. The Council of Ministers consists of the ministers of each member state who meet regularly and make decisions on Commission proposals. The European Parliament is a deliberate and consultative body whose members were recently elected by universal suffrage. The European Court of Justice is the guardian of the Treaties and the controlling body of Community acts.

#### I. BIBLIOGRAPHIES

This is a very selected listing. A few bibliographies published as journal articles have been included when they were deemed to be particularly useful to researchers. It is assumed that readers will be familiar with sources such as the *Index to Legal Periodicals* and the *Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals*. The most important legal bibliography sources are also mentioned here when they are essential to research European Community.

1. BRITISH INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW. Where to Find Your Community Law. 2d ed. London: British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 1973. 25 p. (Guides to Common Market Law, No. 1).

Intended to be a bibliographic guide to the legal system of the European Communities for English lawyers. Selective, includes only English language sources.

2. COLLESTER, J. Bryan. The European Communities: A Guide to Information Sources. Detroit: Gale Research, 1979. 265 p. (International Relations Information Guide, V. 9). USD 22.00.

Covers mainly the literature concerning the political aspects of European integration generally and of the European Communities specifically. Legal sources are mentioned pp. 87-102.

 COMMERCE CLEARING HOUSE. Common Market Reporter. 4 v. Chicago: Commerce Clearing House, 1965- . Loose-leaf. Weekly. USD 580.00 per year.

This important service (see 74 for complete annotation) includes a bibliography of books and articles on the EEC, arranged by paragraph number and headings to correspond with the division of the Reporter. The books are arranged in alphabetical order by title within the heading of each section.

 COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Bulletin on Documentation. Brussels: Commission of the European Communities, 1964-. Weekly. DA/DE/EN/FR/IT/NL. BRF 1,000.

Published in two parts. Part I contains official texts of the European Community; part II, Community publications and studies. Supplement A (fortnightly) lists periodicals and articles on international economic activity or on national policies having a bearing on the European, international or world economy. Supplement B (occasional) lists bibliographies. Supplement C is a cumulative edition, by subject, of texts published over a period in the weekly issue or in supplement A. Supplement D contains other documentary material.

- 5. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. The Court of Justice of the European Communities. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1976. 23 p.
- 6. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. List of Additions to the Library. Brussels: Commission of the European Communities, 1960-. Monthly. DA/DE/EN/FR/IT/NL. BFR 1,100.
- 7. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. National Decisions Concerning Community Law. Brussels: Commission of the European Communities. Half-yearly. DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. Free.

Selective listing of bibliographical references to published decisions. Contains separate indexes—chronological, by Treaty article, Community law provisions, subject-matter, country.

 COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Bulletin Bibliographique de Jurisprudence Communautaire. Luxembourg: Office des Publications Officielles des Communautés Européennes, 1977- . Half-yearly. BFR 100.

Bibliography of books and articles pertaining to the European Court of Justice and its case law. Also indexes certain decisions of the EEC Commission and national courts decisions in matters of European Community law.

9. COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Bibliographie de Jurisprudence Européenne Concernant les Décisions Judiciaires Relatives aux Traités Instituant les Communautés Européennes. 1965-76. DE.EN.FR.IT.NL.

English title: Bibliography of European Case Law Comprising Judicial Decisions Relating to the Treaties Establishing the European Communities.

10. DAHLMANNS, Gerhard J. "European Communities Law. A Selective Bibliography with Annotations. Part Two: Secondary Sources. Monographic Literature." International Journal of Law Libraries 3 (1975): 215-272.

Parts one and three of this bibliography written by a German author were to follow in the next issue of the *Journal*. They were never published. This good and comprehensive bibliography lists monographs only, in all languages of the Communities. The author indicates that he has not attempted to evaluate the importance of a particular work or to consider the requirements of a "Minimum Holding" classification.

11. Etudes Universitaires sur l'Intégration Européenne. Thèses Terminées et Publiées. University Studies on European Integration. Bruxelles: Institut de la Communauté Européenne pour les Etudes Universitaires, 1969-. EN.FR.

Lists research projects or doctoral theses on European integration according to the stage of progress. Includes a university directory, author and research center indexes, as well as information on financial aid offered by various Community institutions. The studies focus mainly on legal and economic aspects of European integration, but the political and social aspects are also topics chosen.

12. EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT. The European Parliament: Bibliography 1970-1978. Luxembourg: Directorate-General for Research and Documentation, 1979. 121 p. Free.

Selective bibliography of the more important European Parliament and other Community documents. Newspaper articles, most official publications and works of lesser importance are excluded. The materials are classified under 10 main buildings. Annual supplements are planned.

13. Exchange of Information on Research in European Law. Echange d'Informations sur les Recherches en Droit Européen. Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1971. Yearly. EN.FR.

Purports to facilitate the exchange of information among researchers of the legal scientific developments in European law. The information is collected by means of a questionnaire sent to specialized institutes and law faculties. Studies and research projects are listed in the alphabetical order of the states in which they are carried out. A classification scheme is appended and a systematic index gives information as to the title of study or research, summary, name and address of person in charge, sponsoring bodies, starting date and probable duration. Includes studies of the law of countries outside the common market.

 FITZ GERALD, F.N. and L. EMRINGER. "Principal Source Materials on European Community Legislation." International Journal of Law Libraries 3 (1975): 208-214.

Short bibliographic note written by the Heads of the Official Publications Office of the European Communities. Deals with the official sources of Community materials: Treaties, the Official Journal of the European Communities, case law reports, and bibliographic aids.

15. HARVARD UNIVERSITY. LAW SCHOOL. LIBRARY. Annual Legal Bibliography, 1960/61-. Cambridge, Mass., 1962-. Annual.

Includes a listing of selected monographs and articles received in the Harvard Law School Library, cumulating the items which have appeared in the Current Legal Bibliography (published 9 times a year), with some additional material. Publications on Community Law are indexed under various headings.

 JEFFRIES, John. A Guide to the Official Publications of the European Communities. New York: Facts on File, 1978. xii, 178 p. USD 20.00.

Describes the publications of the Commission—general, non-statistical and statistical, the ones of the Council of Ministers, of the European Parliament, the Court of Justice, and other bodies of the European Communities. The approach follows the arrangement of the official catalogs. Appendix I sets out useful addresses, and Appendix II lists the European Document Centers and Depository Libraries throughout the world.

17. KAVASS, Igor. "Court of Justice of the European Communities: Annotated Bibliography 1951-1973." Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 8 (1975): 523-650.

Comprehensive bibliography on the European Court of Justice, including bibliographies, primary sources, monographic and periodical literature. Needs to be updated.

 KIRCHNER, Hildebert, Josef MACKERT and Franz SCHNEIDER, eds. Karlsruher Juristische Bibliographie, Mänchen: Beck, v. 1, 1965- . Monthly. DM 276 per year.

Bibliography of books and articles. Parts 10—economic law—and 15—international law—deal more specifically with E.C. law, as well as the international part of the other subject headings.

19. KUJATH, Karl. Bibliography on European Integration—with Annotations. Bonn: Europa Verlag (Institut fur Europäische Politik), 1977. 777 p.

Comprehensive in scope and very useful in spite of some omissions. The introduction, explanatory notes and subject headings are written in German, French and English. Covers the broad areas of the literature of international organizations and the process of European integration and unification in general. European Community law is given a full treatment in various parts of the bibliography. The books are annotated in the language of publication.

20. LUTYENS, C.R., Muriel ANDERSON and William STEINER, comps. Community Law: A Selection of Publications on the Law of the European Economic Community and the Relevant Law of the Original Member States. London: British & Irish Association of Law Libraries, 1973. 64 p. Out of print.

Excellent basic guide to the legal literature of the EEC, as well as its original member states. Contains also a chapter on human rights and on general works.

21. PALMER, Doris M., ed. Sources of Information on the European Communities. London: Mansell, 1979. 230 p.

Each of the several contributors describes a particular aspect of information sources about the European Communities, how one can find what has been published, what information is contained and where materials can be obtained in the United Kingdom. Some chapters deal with European Communities legislation, company information and sources of statistical and environmental information.

 Public International Law: A Current Bibliography of Articles. Berlin: Springer, 1975- . Half-yearly. EN.DE.FR.ES. DM 29 per year.

Compiled by collaborators of the Max Planck Institute for Foreign Public Law and International Law. Indexes contributions to journals and other collected works (for instance *Festschriften*), as well as some case comments and book reviews. Part 22 is devoted to the European Communities. Person- and subject-indexes.

23. PRYJMA, Marta M., comp. A Catalog of the Collection on the European Economic Community in the Northwestern University School of Law Library. Chicago: The Library, 1975. 1976 and 1979 supps. Free.

Catalog of the holdings of a law library which has an excellent collection of European Community Law.

24. SIEMERS, J.P. and E.H. SIEMERS-HIDMA, comps. European Integration: Select International Bibliography of Theses and Dissertations, 1957-1977. Germantown, Md.: Sijthoff & Noordhoff 1979. xvi, 228 p. USD 47.50.

Contains the titles of theses and dissertations on European integration written at universities in Europe, India and the United States. Includes an author and a key-word index in French, German, and English, as well as a list of universities.

25. "Statement of Minimum Holdings of the Law of the European Communities and Their Member Countries." Journal of the Society of Public Teachers of Law 13 (1974): 113-141.

Recommended list of holdings for British law libraries. Contains references to British official publications and to basic materials on the law of the European Communities and also the national laws of the member countries. Needs to be supplemented.

 SZLADITS, Charles. A Bibliography on Foreign and Comparative Law: Books and Articles in English. 5 v. with supplements. New York: Parker School of Foreign and Comparative Law; distributed by Oceana Publications. 1955-. USD 236.50.

Comprehensive bibliography of all books and articles in the English language dealing with non-common law legal systems and with general subjects bearing upon the comparative study of law. Works dealing with the Law of the European Communities are listed in Part I(G)(3) entitled "Integration and Co-operation." Selected books are briefly annotated. For some reason the compiler does not indicate the publisher in the bibliographic information given on the particular item. The last Supplement was issued in 1979 and covers the year 1976. Interim supplements are published annually in the American Journal of Comparative Law.

#### II. WHERE TO FIND THE LAW

#### A. LEGISLATION

#### 1. TREATIES AND RELATED INSTRUMENTS

The treaties establishing the European Communities differ from typical treaties, i.e. agreements between member states, in many respects.

- (1) They have created supranational institutions which provide for an Executive, an Administration, a Parliament, and a Court.
- (2) The Treaties are "self-executing." This means that, when ratified, the Treaties become law within the member states and must be applied by the national courts as law of the land.
- (3) The Treaties, in particular the EEC Treaty, do not contain detailed provisions, but merely provide general principles, basic rules that will be implemented by the Institutions created to that effect and according to certain procedures. The analogy has been made several times between the European Community Treaties and the U.S. Constitution.

The main Treaties are the three Foundation Treaties (ECSC, EURATOM, and EEC) with their Annexes and Protocols, which supplement the Treaties; the Convention on certain institutions common to the European Communities (1957); the Merger Treaty (1965); the Treaties on Budgetary Matters (1970 and 1975); the Treaty of Accession and its Annexes (1972); and the Council Decision concerning the Election of the Representatives of the Assembly by Direct Universal Suffrage (the Council Decision has the status of Treaty) (1979).

The official texts of the Community Treaties are available in the following forms:

27. Treaties Establishing the European Communities: Treaties Amending These Treaties: Documents Concerning the Accession. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1978. DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. BFR 732.

This volume contains all the Treaties with their Annexes and Protocols which supplement the Treaties, as amended by the accession of Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom and adjusted by Norway's decision not to accede.

28. Collection of the Agreements Concluded by the European Communities. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1978. 5 v. USD 278.00.

The collection brings together agreements concluded by The Council and Commission of the European Communities with nonmember states or with other bodies governed by international law, particularly international organizations.

Volumes 1 through 3: Bilateral agreements concluded by the EEC with European Countries.

Volume 4: Bilateral agreements concluded by the EEC with countries in Asia, Africa, and America; bilateral agreements concluded by the EEC with international organizations.

Volume 5: Bilateral agreements concluded by Euratom; Bilateral agreements concluded by the ECSC; Multilateral agreements concluded by the EEC, Euratom, and the ECSC.

The basic 5 volume set contains the treaties in force as of Dec. 31, 1975 with their amendments. Yearly supplements are being published (v. 6 in 1979). There is an alphabetical index at the end of v. 3 and 4, and a general index at the end of v. 5, as well as a subject index.

The following commercial publications are available:

- Europa-Recht. Verträge und Erklärungen zur Gründung der Europäischen Gemeinschaften, Abkommen über Gemeinsame Organe, Satzung des Europarates, Menschenrechtskonvention, Europawahlgesetz. 4. ed. München: Beck, 1979. 393 p. DM 11,80.
- QUENTIN, Jean-Pierre. Traités et Documents Relatifs à la CEE. Commentaire sur les Institutions. Paris: Documentation Française, 1976. 132 p. (Notes et Etudes Documentaires, Nos. 4323-4325).

Collection of the Treaties and annexes. Contains an introductive commentary.

31. Sartorius II. Internationale Verträge, Europa-Recht. 5 ed. München: Beck, 1979. 1900 p. DM 38. Loose-leaf.

Collection of international treaties and conventions, particularly dealing with the European Communities. Annotations. Index.

32. STEIN, Eric, Peter HAY and Michel WAELBROECK. Documents for European Community Law and Institutions in Perspective. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1976. USD 10.00.

Contains the texts of the Treaties and other related documents.

- 33. Sweet and Maxwell's European Community Treaties, Including the European Communities Act 1972. 3d ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1977. xii, 355 p. UKL 6.00.
- 34. Les Traités Européens C.E.C.A.-C.E.E.-C.E.E.A. et Documents Annexes (à jour au ler juin 1979). Paris: Joly, 1979.

#### 2. SECONDARY LEGISLATION

The three foundation Treaties (or "primary legislation") provide the framework of policy and give power to the Council and to the Commission to draw up detailed implementing instruments, or "secondary legislation." This legislation is derived from the Treaties and, under the terms of the Treaties, must be related to the basic objectives of the Communities.

The Acts made by the Council or the Commission consist of regulations, directives and decisions in the cases of the EEC and EURATOM, and of decisions and recommendations in the case of the ECSC.

Regulations have a general scope, are binding in their entirety and are directly applicable in all member states (EEC art. 189(2) which correspond to the "decisions" of ECSC art. 14).

Directives are binding as to the result to be achieved, upon each member to which they are addressed. The choice of the method is left to the state concerned (EEC art. 189(3) which correspond to the "recommendations" of ECSC art. 14).

Decisions of the Council of the Commission are binding in their entirety upon those to whom they are addressed (EEC art. 189(4)).

Recommendations and opinions are not binding (EEC art. 189(5)).

35. Official Journal of the European Communities. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications. 1958- . DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. Daily. BFR 4,000.

The Journal appears almost daily in each of the official languages of the Communities (English since October 9, 1972). Since 1968, it appears in two series: Legislation (L) and Communications (C). Part L is devoted to secondary legislation. Part C contains reports of the sessions of the European Parliament including questions and answers, and notices of proceedings of the Court of Justice. It also contains Commission proposals and opinions. An annual index covers both parts.

Special Editions of the Official Journal covering the period 1952-72, contain authentic English texts of secondary legislation in force before the accession of the United Kingdom to the Communities. The Acts published in chronological order in the first series of the Special Editions have been collected under ten subject-headings and published in:

- 36. Official Journal of the European Communities. Special Edition. Second Series.

  Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities,
  1974.
- 37. Secondary Legislation of the European Communities: Subject Edition. 42 v. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1973.

Contains authentic English texts of secondary legislation in force in 1973, arranged by subject.

38. Guide to EEC—Legislation. General editor Alfred E. Kellermann. Amsterdam; New York: North Holland, 1978. Two basic volumes plus three book supplements.

Subscription price USD 535.50. There are three kinds of subscriptions:

- 1. In book form with cumulative yearly supplements.
- 2. In book form with cumulative supplements on microfiche, twice a year. Two basic volumes plus seven microfiche supplements, subscription price USD 658.00.
- 3. Combination of either (1) or (2) with Telex service; time-lag for up-to-date information: three days. Additional subscription price USD 204.00.

A subscription covers a four-year period, the first period running from 1978 through 1981.

A total information package providing the key to all past, present, and projected legislation of the European Community, the guide is an excellent reference work which covers EEC legislation from 1958 on. It is systematically arranged to give both easy access to the detailed information and a general view of EEC legislation. Since most rules are published in the official Journal, this set constitutes an excellent subject guide to the Journal. An additional advantage of the Telex service is that it also enables subscribers to obtain information on draft legislation.

#### B. CASE REPORTS AND DIGESTS

39. COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Report of Cases before the Court. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, v. 1-, 1954-. USD 36.00 per year.

The official texts of the judgments and opinions of the Court with the submission of the advocates-general are published in periodical parts by the Court of Justice in each of the official languages of the Communities. The only authentic version is the one used in the language of procedure of the particular case decided upon.

Volumes I-XVIII (1954-1972) are published in German, French, Italian, and Dutch. The volumes for 1973 and the subsequent years are published also in Danish and English.

40. Common Market Law Reports. Edinburgh: T. Nelson, v. I., 1962. Weekly. USD 195.00 per year.

This commercial publication contains the English translations of the principal judgments of both the European Court of Justice and of the courts of member states on points of Community law, as well as decisions of the Commission on restrictive practices. Since 1970 the *Reports* also include the texts of the judgments in the procedural language used by the Court. The set is indexed annually and there is a cumulative index to vols. I-XII (1962-73).

Common Market Reporter. See 3, supra.

This loose-leaf service also contains English translations of judgments since December 1961.

41. EVERSEN, H.J., H. SPERL and J.A. USHER. Compendium of Case Law Relating to the European Communities. New York: North-Holland, v. 1-, 1953-. USD 69.60 per year.

This annual Compendium contains both extracts from judgments of the European Court of Justice and summarized decisions of national courts arranged in chronological order under the provisions of Community law to which they relate. The Compendium has been published in English since 1973. The English translation of the whole series (1953-1972) is still to be published. The 1953-72 edition was published in French under the title Répertoire de la Jurisprudence Relative aux Traités instituant les Communautés Européennes, and also in German under the title Europäische Rechtsprechung.

C. OFFICIAL AND SEMI-OFFICIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Publications of special interest to lawyers include:

42. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Bulletin of the European Communities. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1968- . 11 issues per year, plus index. DA.DE.EN. FR.IT.NL.ES. BFR 1,000.

Separate editions were published for the ECSC and for the EEC prior to 1968. Covers events, activities, documentation for the Community with studies and supplements published at irregular intervals on particular topics. Can be used as a monthly index to the Official Journal.

- 43. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Consumer Protection and Information Policy Report. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1977- . Annual. DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. BFR 45.
- 44. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. General Report on the Activities of the European Communities. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1967- . Annual. DA.DE.EN. FR.IT.NL. BFR 200.

Annual report on the development of the European Communities, covering Community institutions and bodies, Community policies, external relations and Community law.

45. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Report on Competition Policy. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1971- . Annual. BFR 220.

Official report on developments in Common Market competition policy.

- 46. COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES. Report on the State of the Environment. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications, 1977- . Annual. DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. BFR 460.
- EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT. Debates of the European Parliament. Luxembourg. DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. Printed paper or microfiche edition. BFR 1,200. Annual indexes.
- 48. EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT. Working Documents of the European Parliament. Luxembourg. Irregular. DA.DE.EN.FR.IT.NL. BFR 1,000.
- 49. Yearbook and Manual of the European Parliament. Luxembourg: European Communities Office for Official Publications. Annual. 1959-1966.

No longer published. Interesting for historical research. Part I is a detailed list of representatives of Parliament, personnel of the Court of Justice and members of the various institutions of the three communities, with biographical sketches. Part II reports on the activities of the European Parliament with respect to the implementation of the Treaties establishing the three Communities, its resolutions and opinions relative to proposed regulations and directives, its recommendations on policy; included are answers to questions asked by Members of Parliament.

#### III. MONOGRAPHIC LITERATURE

#### A. GENERAL

- 1. HANDBOOKS AND DICTIONARIES
- BLECKMANN, Albert. Europarecht. Das Recht der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft. 2d ed. Köln: Heymann, 1978. xv, 408 p. (Academia Iuris). DM 29.

Textbook for law students. Gives an overview of all aspects of EEC law, the foundations of the new legal system, the freedoms established by the Common Market and some characteristics of EEC policy. Bibliographical references are given at the beginning of each important development. Index.

51. CARTOU, Louis. Communautés Européennes. 6th ed. Paris: Dalloz, 1979. 668 p. (Précis Dalloz). FF 75.

After a general introduction on European history, the first part is devoted to Community institutional law, the second part to economic public law, and the third part to the external relations of the Community. Bibliography. Appendix. Index.

- 52. CATALANO, Nicola. Manuel de Droit des Communautés Européennes. 2d ed. Paris: Dalloz & Sirey, 1965. 663 p. (Eurolibri, 9).
  - Basic handbook on Community law. Gives a good overview. Geared for a course on E.C. law.
- 53. European Communities Glossary. 7th ed. Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European communities, 1980. 1000 p. EN.FR. BFR 500.

Prepared by the English division of the Council's translation department. Entries are listed under important key words. There is a complete list of all acronyms and abbreviations used in the explanatory notes.

- 54. Die Europäische Gemeinschaft—Rechtsordnung und Politik. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1979. 477 p. DM 38.
- 55. European Treaties Vocabulary. Luxembourg: European Communities, 1978. 674 p.
- 56. HALLSTEIN, Walter. Die Europäische Gemeinschaft. 5th ed. Düsseldorf: Econ, 1979. 499 p. DM 48.

Essay-like handbook on E.C. law, written by one of the former Presidents of the Commission. Lively style. The chapters deal with the foundations of the European Community, the legal system, the organization of a common economic and social policy, the relations between the Community and the world and the future of Europe.

The first German original edition was published in 1969, der *Unvollendete Bundestaat*. Düsseldorf: Econ. The second edition in French: *L'Europe Inachevée*. Paris: Laffont, 1970. Also available in Italian, Spanish, Swedish.

The third edition in English: Europe in the Making. New York: Norton, 1973, and London: Allen & Unwin, 1972. The fourth edition in German again.

57. KAPTEYN, P.J.G. and Peter Verloren VAN THEMAAT. Introduction to the Law of the European Community after the Accession of New Member States. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1973. xvii, 433 p. USD 17.50.

This revised edition, translated from the Dutch, is a concise introduction to European Community Law, taking into consideration the historical, political, social, and economic background in which it developed and achieved a compromise between economic interests. The book written by Dutch lawyers contains chapters on the institutions, the organization and the administration of the European Community, as well as chapters on the substantive law of the new legal order. The main purpose is to explain the specific character of Community Law as a new and coherent legal system with special emphasis on the inter-relation of the various elements of this new field of law. Indices and bibliographies accompany the text.

58. KERR, Anthony J.C. The Common Market and How It Works. New York: Pergamon, 1977. xv, 210 p. USD 12.50.

Introductory work to the European Communities. The format is very readable and the book deals with historical, economic, political and legal aspects of the Communities. There are several plates.

 LASOK, D. and J.W. BRIDGE. Introduction to the Law and Institutions of the European Communities. 2d ed. London: Butterworths, 1976. xxv, 370 p. USD 10.70.

Very good introductory work. Explains the genesis, nature and general principles of Community law and institutions. Gives an outline of the substantive economic law of the Communities. Very well documented. The chapter on the sources of Community law and on where to find it is very useful. There are also some language tables showing the translation of some technical words in French and English, as an illustration of language problems in the translation of legal concepts. Bibliography.

60. LIPSTEIN, K. The Law of the European Economic Community. London: Butterworth, 1974. 400 p. USD 15.80.

Full and scholarly treatment of EEC law. Presents a narrative treatment of the substantive law of the Communities. Bibliography.

61. MATHIJSEN, P.S.R.F. A Guide to European Community Law. 2d ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell; New York: Matthew Bender, 1975. xxxviii, 263 p. USD 15.00.

Gives an overall picture of the law of the EEC and shows how the law has developed and contributed to the political process of European integration. Includes bibliographical references, tables and an appendix.

62. NICOLAYSEN, Gert. Europäisches Gemeinschaftsrecht. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1979. xv, 216 p. (Kohlhammer Studienbücher) DM 29.

Handbook geared toward students. The first part gives an overview of the structure of the new legal system, the second part discusses the economic law. There is a short bibliography at the beginning of each topic discussed.

63. PARRY, Anthony and S. HARDY. *EEC Law*. London: Sweet & Maxwell; New York: Matthew Bender, 1973. xlvi, 511 p. UKL 6.50.

Deals primarily with legal questions relating to the European Communities rather than discussing the history and economic background of progress toward European integration. The order of discussion of EEC law follows the EEC Treaty. The text describes the law as it stood upon the accession of the United Kingdom, Ireland and Denmark. It is written from the British point of view and contains numerous references to British sources (text of Treaties in H.M.S.O. documents, for instance). The format is

clear and concise. There is an informative section on "how to find your law", and a bibliography at the end of the book. Index.

64. PAXTON, John. The Developing Common Market: The Structure of the E.E.C. in Theory and Practice. 3d ed. Boulder, Colo.: Westview, 1976. 240 p. USD 25.00.

Factual and concise guide to the history, goals, institutions, economic structure and legal framework of the EEC. Written by the editor of the "Statesman's Yearbook". Contains statistical materials and a chronology.

65. PAXTON, John. A Dictionary of the European Economic Community. New York: Facts on File, 1977. 287 p. USD 31.70.

Compilation of definitions and statements about the EEC in a concise format. Other related organizations are included when appropriate. The dictionary is very useful especially for abbreviations and for quick reference information. It indexes leading Community cases and names of personalities.

66. RUNGE, Christian. Einführung in das Recht der Europäischen Gemeinschaften. 2d ed. München: Beck, 1975. xv, 206 p. (Schriftenreihe der Juristischen Schulung, 8). DM 19.80.

Handbook intended for law students and lawyers. Gives a good overview of E.C. law, its historical development, structure and legal system. There are bibliographical references at the beginning of each important development, mainly to German language literature.

- 67. SCHWEITZER, Michael and Waldemar HUMMER. Europarecht. Das Institutionelle Recht der Europäischen Gemeinschaften. Das Materielle Recht der EWG. Frankfurt a.M.: Metzner, 1980. 299 p. (Juristische Lernbücher, 16) DM 28.
- 68. STEIN, Eric, Peter HAY and Michel WAELBROEK. European Community Law and Institutions in Perspective. Texts, Cases and Readings. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Co., Inc., 1976. iv, 1132 p. USD 22.50.

Successor to the Law and Institutions in the Atlantic Area, this first comprehensive casebook on European Community Law is intended to be used as a teaching and research tool. The method of exposure brings European Community Law in perspective, that is, is comparative in nature, and contrasts EEC Law with U.S. Law, borrows materials from the fields of political science and international economics. The chapters discuss the institutions of the European Community and the law-making process and administration, the judicial process—national and supranational, the free movement of goods, factors of production and capital, the protection of competition, the external relations of the Communities and the common policies in the monetary, industrial, social, environmental, transport, and energy fields. The book contains much information tightly packed. The authors rely heavily on selected materials from legal periodicals written by well-known practitioners and scholars. It also includes materials from Latin-American institutions, for economic integration, The COMECON, and Japan. This excellent publication will serve the needs of the scholar and the practitioner. Includes bibliographical references and index.

69. WYATT, Derrick and Alan DASHWOOD. The Substantive Law of the EEC. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1980. xxvi, 386 p. USD 66.30.

Deals in depth with the legal implementation of the major Community policies, including the common agricultural policy, the law of the free movement of goods, persons and services, custom duties, quantitative restrictions, state monopolies and social security. Intended for students of EEC law and as a reference tool for lawyers. Includes bibliographical references and index.

#### 2. TREATISES

 CAMPBELL, Alan. Common Market Law. 3 v. with 1973 Supplement and 1975 Cumulative Supplement. London: Longmans; New York: Oceana, 1969-1975. USD 150.00.

First major British treatise to be published on EEC Law. It is written by and intended for practitioners, and provides detailed information—both texts

and commentaries—in an encyclopedic manner. This is a pioneer work in the sense that the contributors had to work from foreign texts and compile their own translations, and visit abroad to get information. According to the Preface to the 1975 Supplement, the set will no longer be updated.

71. CONSTANTINESCO, Léontin-Jean. Das Recht der Europäischen Gemeinschaften. 2 v. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1977- . DM 89.

V. 1, das Institutionelle Recht. 1977. 922 p.

V. 2, das Materielle Recht. In preparation.

Important work. Comprehensive study of Community law. The first volume is devoted to institutional law, the second one to substantive law. Only volume 1 has been published so far. It contains 7 parts, with a selective bibliography appended to each chapter or important problem. Part 1 deals with the historical and political aspects of the development of E.C. law; part 2 with the Treaties that led to the foundation of the Communities; part 3 with the Communities as legal subjects, their relationship to member states and legal nature; part 4 discusses the institutional construction of the Communities; part 5, the law of the Communities; part 6, the relationship between E.C. law and the national law of the member states; and part 7 is concerned with the European Court of Justice and its powers.

72. Le Droit des Communautés Européennes. Bruxelles: Larcier, 1969. cxiii, 1193 p. (Les Novelles).

Comprehensive treatise written by a team of specialists of European Community law under the direction of J. Ganshof van der Meersch. Each of the 60 or so writers has made an original contribution. Among the subjects treated, the case law of the European Court of Justice and the relationship between Community law and national laws are given special emphasis.

73. IPSEN, Hans Peter. Europäisches Gemeinschaftsrecht. Tübingen: Mohr, 1972. xl, 1092 p. DM 150.

Standard work, both teaching and research tool. Includes chapter on the development of doctrinal teaching and research in European Community law. The main focus is on institutional and economic law. Still basic book, even though written before the accession of Great Britain, Denmark and Ireland.

#### 3. COMMENTARIES

74. COMMERCE CLEARING HOUSE. Common Market Reporter. 4 v. Chicago: Commerce Clearing House, 1965- . Loose-leaf. Weekly. USD 580.00 per year.

Volumes 1 and 2 contain the text of the EEC Treaty, broken down article by article, with pertinent regulations and directives, and explanations immediately following, together with digests and rulings from the European Court of Justice and other informative materials. Volume 3 reproduces the text of the judgments of the European Court of Justice and of national courts on Community law matters. The decisions are translated from the original languages by the C.C.H. editorial staff and have no official status. This volume also lists the offices and officials in the various institutions of the Communities.

A separate volume entitled "Doing Business in Europe" discusses the principal legal aspects of "doing business" in the EEC countries, as well as in Greece and Switzerland. Topics covered include limitations on investment, forms of doing business, tax provisions, business incentives, basic labor legislation, competition rules, industrial property, arbitration procedures, etc. Basic descriptions of the legal structure and court system are included.

75. Dictionnaire du Marché Commun. 4 v. Paris: Joly, 1968- . Loose-leaf. BFR 10,030. 5 updates per year. BFR 6,683 per year.

Commentary arranged in alphabetical order by broad subject headings. Each part is organized as follows: summary and alphabetical index, in-depth analysis of the EEC provisions with references to the Treaty and implementing regulations. An up-to-date version of the texts is also set out,

including the Treaty provisions, implementing legislation and main court decisions.

V. 1 deals with agriculture, v. 2 with competition, v. 3, external exchanges and associated states, internal harmonization of legislation, energy, enterprizes, consumer protection, establishment and services, v. 4, EURATOM, taxation, Community institutions, economic and financial policy, industrial property, social law transports. A separate volume sets out the text of the Treaties and annexes with their amendments.

76. GROEBEN, Hans von der, Jans VON BOECK and Jochen THOESING, eds. Kommentar zum EWG-Vertrag. 2 v. 2d rev. ed. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1974. 2832 p. DM 440.

Article-by-article commentary on the Treaty of Rome. Contains a bibliography at the beginning of each important development. Index.

77. Halsbury's Statutes of England. 3d ed. Vol. 42A: European Continuation Volume I, 1952-72. London: Butterworths, 1975-. Approx. USD 75.00. Since the accession of the United Kingdom, "directly applicable" legislation of the European Communities is now part of the statutory law of England.

The materials are arranged by broad subject-headings and references are provided to Communities publications and to implementing United Kingdom legislation and case law. Amendments made up to January 1, 1974 have been incorporated and later amendments noted when possible. The volume is kept up-to-date by supplements. (The 1977 Cumulative Supplement covers the period 1973-1976.)

78. MÈGRET, Jacques and Others. Le Droit de la Communauté Economique Européenne. Bruxelles: Presses Universitaires, 1970- .

Multivolume commentary on the EEC Treaty. Published since 1970 (1 volume every year) by a team of professors and practitioners under the sponsorship of the *Institut d'Etudes Européennes* of the *Université Libre* of Brussels. Intended to be a practical working tool for lawyers, but contains also doctrinal considerations and suggestions for improvement where judged necessary. The commentary follows the order of the Treaty articles. The outline followed is the setting out of the text of the article, its analysis and a general commentary of the topic, a listing of implementing regulations and the reproduction of selected ones, as well as the more important cases, and also the answers to the written questions of the European Parliament members. Contains numerous bibliographical references in the text and a bibliography on the articles dealt with at the end of each volume. Each volume is well indexed, with a chronological index of cases, decisions of the Commission, an alphabetical author and subject index, and a table of contents. So far, 9 volumes have been published, the last one ends with art. 198 of the Treaty. The topics treated are the following:

Vol. 1, Preamble, general principles, free circulation of goods:

Vol. 2, agriculture;

Vol. 3, freedom of circulation of goods, workers and transportation:

Vol. 4, competition:

Vol. 5, taxation and harmonization of legislation:

Vol. 6, economic policies (in 2 vols.);

Vol. 7, social policy;

Vol. 8, European Investment Bank, BFR 450;

Vol. 9, the institutions of the European Communities, BFR 1.450.

79. SIMMONDS, K.R., ed. Encyclopedia of European Community Law. 3 v. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1973- . USD 399.75 for set. Loose-leaf (quarterly updates).

Volume A covers that part of United Kingdom law to which amendments have been made as a result of entry into the Community.

Volume B (in three binders, BI, BII, and BIII) covers the basic Community Treaties together with their Annexes, Protocols, further Agreements

and a number of Treaties between the Communities and non-member states. The volumes are kept up to date by supplements.

Volume C (in five binders, CI-CV) contains the regulations, decisions and directives issued by the Council and the Commission of the Communities, grouped under general subject-headings and accessible through a detailed index. Excluded from coverage are the acts dealing with agriculture and customs duties because they were judged too numerous and technical to be of use to most lawyers. Short annotations are written whenever required to make the text more understandable, e.g. references are made to judicial decisions of the European Court of Justice and national courts if they have an impact on Community legislation.

80. SMIT, Hans and Peter HERZOG. The Law of the European Economic Community: A Commentary on the EEC Treaty. 5 v. New York: M. Bender, 1976- . Loose-leaf. USD 475.00.

This work is the product of the Project on European Legal Institutions begun by Columbia Law School in 1967. Prominent European authorities have contributed to the work which has then been somewhat edited to make it more accessible to common law lawyers. The format follows very closely the order of the EEC Treaty. Each article is cited in its official English version, then followed by an extensive bibliography and references to implementing measures and court decisions. Then the article is subject to an analytical commentary.

This work does not have any index, nor table of cases, and might have included a chapter on the general issues of Community Law. It is supplemented, but with some delay in publication.

#### **B. COMMUNITY INSTITUTIONS**

- 1. GENERAL—COUNCIL AND COMMISSION—ACCESSION OF NEW MEMBERS
- 81. BATHURST, M.E. and others, eds. Legal Problems of an Enlarged European Community. London: Stevens, 1972. xix, 369 p. USD 19.10.

Contains a revised edition of the working papers submitted to an International Conference on the Expansion of the European Communities organized by the British Institute of International and Comparative Law in Dublin in October 1970. The study themes included (1) the impact of Community law upon national courts, (2) the nature, effect and control of Community legislation, (3) the development of European company law, (4) the agricultural policy of the Community, and (5) the transport policy of the Community. This volume reflects the expectations and fears of both the applicant members and of the six original member states.

82. CEREXHE, Etienne. Le Droit Européen—Les Institutions. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1979. BFR 800.

This volume, which is the first of three volumes devoted to Community institutions, deals with the study of the institutions and sources of law. The second one will focus on economic and company law. The third volume will address the subject of competition—antitrust law, tax law, and law of industrial property.

83. CONDORELLI BRAUN, Nicole. Commissaires et Juges dans les Communautés Européennes. Paris: Pichon & Durand-Auzias, 1972. xii, 232 p. (Bibliothèque de Droit International, T. 68).

Focuses on the staffing of the Commission and the Court: Recruiting, appointment at the national and European level, career. Contains biographical notices, a name index and a bibliography.

84. DAGTOGLOU, P.D., ed. Basic Problems of the European Community. Oxford: Blackwell, 1975. xvii, 286 p. USD 22.50.

Nine essays by distinguished European authors on problems confronting the integration process of the European Community. The text was originally published in German and shows a distinct continental approach and style. There are, for instance, very few citations and analyses of cases.

85. L'Espagne et les Communautés Européennes. Problèmes Posés par l'Adhésion. Bruxelles: Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1979. 432 p. BFR 900.

Proceedings of a 1979 Colloquium. Examines the political, legal, economic and social problems that would arise out of Spain's adhesion to the Community. The advantages of Spain's accession seem to outweigh the drawbacks and tend to strengthen the process of integration among the member states.

86. PUISSOCHET, Jean-Pierre. The Enlargement of the European Communities:

A Commentary on the Treaty and the Acts Concerning the Accession of
Denmark, Ireland and the United Kingdom. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1975. xi,
454 p. USD 49.00. (European Aspects Law Series, No. 15)

The first part discusses the enlargement of the E.C., the legal framework and consequences. The second part comments on the main provisions of the Treaty and Acts of adhesion article by article. Bibliography.

The English language version is the translation of the original French language text:

- 87. PUISSOCHET, Jean Pierre. L'Elargissement des Communautés Européennes. Présentation et Commentaire du Traité et des Actes Relatifs à l'Adhésion du Royaume-Uni, du Danemark et de l'Irlande. Paris: Editions Techniques et Economiques, 1974. 640 p.
- 88. WALLACE, Helen, William WALLACE and Carole WEBB. Policy-Making in the European Communities. New York: Wiley, 1977. xiv, 341 p. USD 21.95.

Series of case-studies written by American and British experts who examine how the Communities operate in particular instances and in different areas of policy and how cooperation in those areas tend to promote the best form of integration among independent states. Successes and failures of Community policy making are exposed in this empirical study. The topics covered include the nature of Community Law, the role of national governments in Community policy-making, and the monetary, competition and industrial policies. A list of figures and tables accompanies the text.

See also: 71, 75, 78.

#### 2. COURT OF JUSTICE

General

89. BREDIMAS, Anna. Methods of Interpretation and Community Law. New York: North-Holland, 1978. xiv, 219 p. USD 32.75.

The author explains the methods of interpretation of the European Court of Justice which have a bearing upon the future of the EEC. This is because the Court is the custodian of the Treaties and has increased political integration through the development of its case law.

- 90. BRINKHORST, L.J. and Henri G. SCHERMERS. Judicial Remedies in the European Communities: A Case Book. 2d ed. Deventer, The Netherlands: Kluwer; South Hackensack, N.J.: Rothman, 1977. xvi, 352 p. USD 27.50. Discusses all the important aspects of judicial control within the Communities. Each issue is discussed separately, with bibliographic notes and extracts of relevant cases. Both the jurisdictions of the European Court of Justice and the national courts are considered. The work does not include non-case materials such as administrative decisions and legislative documents that might have highlighted some issues. Written by Dutch lawyers, this casebook represents an interesting experiment with the American problem-oriented approach which varies from the usually more theoretical approach followed by continental lawyers.
- 91. BROWN, Lionel N. and Francis G. JACOBS. The Court of Justice of the European Communities. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1977. xxiv, 254 p. UKL 5.00.

Short informative monograph on the composition, jurisdiction and practice of the Court. Contains a biographical directory of the members of the Court and an appendix on judicial statistics. Bibliography. Index.

- 92. COLIN, Jean-Pierre. Le Gouvernement des Juges dans les Communautés Européennes. Paris: Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence, 1966. 544 p. (Bibliothèque de Droit International, T. 31). Contains a bibliography.
- 93. GREEN, Andrew W. Political Integration by Jurisprudence. The Work of the Court of Justice of the European Communities in European Political Integration. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1969. xxvii, 847 p. USD 58.80.

  Interdisciplinary work on the Court of Justice of the European Communities which plays an important role as a factor of political integration. Written by an American lawyer who compares the EEC Court with the U.S. Supreme Court. Appendices cover more than one-third of the text.
- 94. La Jurisprudence Européenne après Vingt Ans d'Expérience Communautaire. Die Europäische Rechtsprechung nach Zwanzig Jahren Gemeinschaftsleben. Köln: Heymann, 1976. il, 1132 p. (Kölner Schriften zum Europarecht, Bd. 24) DM 150.

Reports of the 6th international meeting of European law held in Luxemburg May 24-26, 1973, under the sponsorship of the Fédération Internationale pour le Droit Européen (F.I.D.E.).

95. LECOURT, Robert. L'Europe des Juges. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1976. 321 p. BFR 1,420.

Examines the role of the Community judge in the progress toward European integration. Written in a practical way, elaborates on the facts submitted to the judge, his decisions on products and enterprises, competition and taxation, persons, workers and social law, freedom of services and establishment, personality rights. Also examined are the legal instruments of the European Treaties and the direct and uniform applicability of Community law.

- 96. MANN, Clarence J. The Function of Judicial Decision in European Economic Integration. The Hague, Nijhoff, 1972. xvi, 567 p.
- 97. SCHERMERS, Henry. Judicial Protection in the European Communities. 2d ed. Deventer; Boston: Kluwer, 1979. xvi, 440 p.

Presents a systematic arrangement of and a commentary on Community law, with many quotations of court cases by way of illustration. Includes chapters on the Community legal order, judicial review, other tasks of the Court, other courts applying Community law, and the structure and operation of the Court. Bibliographical references, index and tables.

- 98. SCHWARZE, Jürgen, Die Befugnis zur Abstraktion im Europäischen Gemeinschaftsrecht. Eine Untersuchung zur Rechtsprechung des Europäischen Gerichtshofes (Habil. Schr.). Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1979. 254 p. DM 52. Theoretical analysis of the role of the Court of Justice as "legislator" in the E.C., and of the Community organs, of their competence to legislate in abstracto. Case law examined up to 1976.
- 99. VALENTINE, Donald Graham. Court of Justice of the European Community.
  2 v. London: Stevens; South Hackensack, N.J.: Rothman, 1965. USD 75.00.

Volume I outlines the history of the present Court, and deals with its organization and procedure. The volume is very well documented with a series of tables and source materials, including Statutes, Rules of the Court, the Instructions to the Registrar, and other relevant documents. These, however, need to be updated. Volume II reproduces the translation of cases decided between 1954 and 1960 by the Court of Justice of the ECSC and its successor since 1958, the Court of Justice of the European Communities. It is to be noted that Mr. Valentine is an editor to the Common Market Law Reports which has published the Court cases since 1962. The first cases decided were important because they determined some of the basic principles of interpretation of European law. They are grouped on chapters according to their subject matter.

100. WALL, Edward H. The Court of Justice of the European Communities. Jurisdiction and Procedure. London: Butterworths, 1966. xxxi, 321 p.

Describes the task of the Court, its jurisdiction, organization, procedure (regular and special) and rules of procedure. Appendix. Tables of Treaties and cases. Index.

101. Zehn Jahre Rechtsprechung des Gerichtshofs der Europäischen Gemeinschaften.
Dix Ans de Jurisprudence de la Cour de Justice des Communautés
Européennes. Europäische Arbeitstagung Köln vom 24. bis 26. April
1963. Köln: Heymann, 1965. xvi, 687 p. (Kölner Schriften zum
Europarecht, Bd. 1.) DM 81.

Reports of the meeting celebrating 10 years of European Court of Justice case law. Contributions were made both from scholars and practitioners. The Court of Justice, principles of integration, procedural law and national laws were among the topics discussed.

#### Jurisdiction and Procedure

102. DROZ, Georges A.L. Compétence Judiciaire et Effets des Jugements dans le Marché Commun. Paris: Dalloz, 1972. xii, 577 p. (Bibliothèque de Droit International Privé, V. 13).

Commentary of the 1968 Convention on Recognition and Enforcement of Judgements and of the problems encountered during its elaboration as well as the solutions found. Written before the Convention entered into force. The main parts include the field of application of the Convention, the international jurisdiction, the effects of judgements rendered in the EEC, and the problems in application of the Convention. Appendices set out the text of the Convention and related instruments. Bibliography. Tables. Index.

103. LAUWAARS, R.H. Lawfulness and Legal Force of Community Decisions. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1973. xvii, 355 p. USD 41.00.

This work discusses the authority of the decisions of the Council and of the Commission, taken by virtue of the Treaty of Rome. The book deals more broadly with EEC constitutional law issues. It is written by a Dutch professor of law. It contains a bibliography which lists mostly titles other than in the English language.

104. PLOUVIER, Liliane. Les Décisions de la Cour de Justice des Communautés Européennes et leurs Effets Juridiques. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1975. 310 p. BFR 1,590.

Since the Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Judgements, signed in 1968 and entered into force in 1973, there is no need for exequatur to render the Court decisions enforceable. The nature of the Court is such that it is a "juxtaposée" jurisdiction (introduction, p. 11) and not a foreign law decision

Comparative study of the effects of the decisions in the law of the member states. Detailed bibliography.

105. VANDERSANDEN, G. and A. BARAV. Contentieux Communautaire. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1977. xiv, 722 p. BFR 2,968.

Comprehensive study of the institutional and procedural law that governs judicial litigation in E.C. law. Emphasizes the creative role of the Court of Justice as a lawmaker, compensating for the insufficiencies of other Community organs (in particular the Council legislation). The essential tool of the Court is the preliminary ruling.

The legal foundation for the court's power of interpretation is given in the Treaty to insure the respect of the law in the interpretation and application of the Treaty. Between 1961 and 1976, 391 requests for preliminary rulings were made to the Court by national courts. Well documented. Texts of provisions relating to the Court. Numerical table of the Court decisions. Detailed bibliography.

See also: 5, 7, 8, 9, 17, 39-41, 74, 83.

#### 3. PARLIAMENT

106. BURBAN, Jean-Louis. Le Parlement Européen et son Election. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1979. x, 209 p. BFR 636.

Introduction to the past activities of the European Parliament and the consequences of direct elections on that institution. Bibliography.

107. COCKS, Sir Barnett. The European Parliament: Structure, Procedure, and Practice. London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1973. 336 p. USD 19.40.

Reference work on the structure, role and practice of the European Parliament. Appendices set out the provisions of the EEC Treaty, the Rules of Procedure of the Parliament, the Parliamentary Debates, Reports and Resolutions of the Parliament from 1958 to 1972, and lists the Presidents of the Parliament. The book is indexed.

108. HERMAN, Valentine and Juliet LODGE. The European Parliament and the European Community. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1978. ix, 199 p.

Includes a bibliography and index.

See also: 12, 47-49.

#### C. HARMONIZATION, INTEGRATION AND UNIFICATION OF LAWS

109. CAEMMERER, Ernest von, Hans-Jürgen SCHLOCHAUER and Ernst STEINDORFF, eds. Probleme des Europäischen Rechts. Festschrift für Walter Hallstein zu seinem 65. Geburtstag. Frankfurt: Klostermann, 1966. xi, 580 p.

Contributions of eminent scholars and officials of the European Communities. The topics include comparative law, harmonization of laws and European economic law.

110. CAPPELLETTI, Mauro. New Perspectives for a Common Law of Europe. Nouvelles Perspectives d'un Droit Commun de l'Europe. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1978. ix, 406 p. (Publications of the European University Institute, 1).

Result of a colloquium held in 1977. The essays are written by distinguished scholars on a jus commune of Europe. It is the first publication of the European University of Florence created in 1976. Among the topics addressed are the historical foundation, present components and prospects of a common law of Europe, the unifying trends of common law and civil law, applied comparative law, etc. The scope is broader than E.C. law, which however, is preeminent.

111. La Formation du Contrat. Paris: Pedone, 1976. 140 p. (Harmonisation du droit des affaires dans les pays du Marché Commun).

Written by a team of collaborators of the *Institut de Droit Comparé* of Paris, under the direction of René Rodière. Presents a comparative survey of the law of the member states on contract formation and suggests a method of harmonization of the various legislations with a proposal. This book is in a series on harmonization of business laws in the Common Market.

112. HALLSTEIN, Walter and Hans-Jürgen SCHLOCHAUER, eds. Zur Integration Europas. Festschrift für Carl Friedrich Ophüls aus Anlass seines 70. Geburtstages. Karlsruhe: Müller, 1965. 258 p.

Contributions on various topics of European Community law.

113. L'Harmonisation dans les Communautés. Bruxelles: Editions de l'Institut de Sociologie, 1968. 287 p.

Contributions on the efforts toward the harmonization of legislations within the Common Market, the present situation and perspectives. The topics include company law, taxation, social and commercial policy, and the external relations of the Communities.

114. Les Instruments du Rapprochement des Législations dans la Communauté Economique Européenne. Bruxelles: Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1976. xi, 196 p. (Thèses et Travaux Juridiques). BFR 560. Important collective work. Deals with the harmonization of legislations in the E.C., in a wide interpretation. The notion encompasses coordination, harmonization, and unification of legislations, terms which are used synonymously in the Treaties. Various instruments toward the progress of European integration are examined: The regulation, directive, recommendation and international convention.

115. PESCATORE, Pierre. The Law of Integration. Emergence of a New Phenomenon in International Relations, Based on the Experience of the European Communities. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1974. 117 p. (European Aspects Law Series, No. 13). USD 17.50.

English translation of a series of lectures given at the *Institut Universitaire* des Hautes Etudes Internationales of Geneva. The text was brought up-to-date and enlarged. Examines the problems caused by the creation and implementation of the law of integration in its structural, legislative and judicial aspects.

116. PESCATORE, Pierre. L'Ordre Juridique des Communautés Européennes. Etudes des Sources du Droit Communautaire. 2d ed. Liège: Presses Universitaires, 1973. 316 p.

2d edition, revised and adapted to the enlarged Community.

117. SCHMEDER, Winfrid. Die Rechtsangleichung also Integrationsmittel der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Köln: Heymann, 1978. xxxv, 273 p. (Kölner Studien zur Rechtsvereinheitlichung, Bd. 4). DM 115.

Examines the theoretical foundations, goals and methods of harmonization of laws, its use as a way toward European integration, to maintain a customs union, both inside the Common Market and outside with third-party states, and in light of the creation of an economic and currency union. Detailed bibliography.

See also: 75.

#### D. COMMUNITY LAW AND NATIONAL LAW

#### 1. COMPARISON OF NATIONAL LEGAL SYSTEMS

118. BLAKE, Harlan Morse, ed. Business Regulations in the Common Market Nations. 4 v. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969-70. USD 32.00.

Product of the European Common Market antitrust project of the Special Committee on the European Common Market, Association of the Bar of the City of New York and the Parker School of Foreign and Comparative Law, Columbia University. Each country is examined separately and the set includes bibliographical references.

119. Branches and Subsidiaries in the European Common Market: Legal and Tax Aspects. 2d ed. Deventer, The Netherlands: Kluwer; South Hackensack, N.J.: Rothman, 1976. 322 p. USD 19.75.

Enlarged English edition of the work originally published in French under the title: Succursales et Filiales dans le Marché Commun, and also in Dutch, German and Italian editions. Comparative study, country by country, undertaken by several members of the European Association for Legal and Fiscal Study. This work discusses the advantages and disadvantages of setting up an establishment in one of the countries of the EEC, either by means of an extension of the main enterprise (branch) or by creating a new corporation (subsidiary). Includes bibliographical references.

120. GARCIN, William J. Initiation au Droit des Affaires des Pays du Marché Commun. Paris: Editions Jupiter, 1969-71.

Includes the following:

V. 1, Régime des Sociétés; v. 2, Vente et Pratiques Commerciales; v. 3, Fiscalité. Contains a bibliography.

121. GARCIN, William J., ed. Recueils Pratiques du Droit des Affaires dans les Pays du Marché Commun. 103 v. Paris: Editions Jupiter, 1958- . Loose-leaf. (Collection Jupiter).

The contents are as follows:

- T. J, Jurisprudence Européenne. 8 v. FF 1,350.
- T. O, Traité de Rome, 8 v. FF 1,350.
- T. I, Régime des Sociétés, 10 v. FF 1,350.
- T. II, Statut des Personnes, 8 v. FF 1,350.
- T. III, Pratiques Commerciales, 7 v. FF 1,350.
- T. IV, Législations Sociales, 7 v. FF 1,350.
- T. V, Régimes Fiscaux, 7 v. FF 1,350.
- T. VI, Banque et Bourse, 6 v. FF 1,010.
- T. VII, Commerce Extèrieur-Douanes, 5 v. FF 990.
- T. VIII, Agriculture et Alimentation, 5 v. FF 1,050.
- T. IX, Marques et Brevets, 4 v. FF 990.
- T. X, Transports et Assurances, 3 v. FF 850.
- T. XI, Modèles de Contrats et de Statuts, 6 v. FF 990.

Includes bibliographies.

122. Jura Europae. Le Droit des Pays de la Communauté Economique Européenne.

Das Recht der Länder der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft. München;

Berlin: Beck, 1964- . Loose-leaf. FR.DE.

The contents are as follows:

Droit des Sociétés/Gesellschaftsrecht, 2 v. DM 200.

Droit du Travail/Arbeitsrecht, 2 v. DM 200.

Droit Fiscal/Steurrecht, 2 v. DM 80.

Droit d'Etablissement/Niederlassungsrecht, 2 v. DM 200.

- 123. RICHEMONT, Jean de. Les Concentrations d'Entreprises et la Position Dominante: Les Six Pays du Marché Commun, la Grande-Bretagne, les Etats-Unis d'Amérique et le Japon. Paris: Librairie du Journal des Notaires et des Avocats, 1972. xvii, 837 p. FF 150.

  Includes a bibliography.
- 124. ULMER, Eugen, ed. Des Recht des unlauteren Wettbewerbs in den Mitgliedstaaten der Europäischen Wirtschaftssemeinschaft. München: Beck, 1965-1968.

Study undertaken for the Commission of the E.C. by the Max Planck Institute for Patent, Copyright and Competition law in Munich. V. 1 is devoted to comparative law, v. 2 to Belgium, Luxemburg, and the Netherlands, v. 3 to Germany, v. 4 to France and v. 5 to Italy.

- 125. La Vente à Tempérament et son Financement dans le Marché Comman. Namur: Société d'Etudes Morales, Sociales et Juridiques, 1970- . (Travaux de la Faculté de Droit de Namur, Nos. 3, 4, 5).
  - V. 1 is devoted to France, v. 2 to Belgium and Luxemburg, and v. 3 to Germany.
  - 2. APPLICATION OF E.C. LAW IN THE MEMBER STATES
- 126. AUDRETSCH, H.A.H. Supervision in European Community Law: Observance by the Member States of Their Treaty Obligations: A Treatise on International and Supra-national Supervision. Amsterdam: North-Holland; New York: Elsevier North-Holland, 1978. xiv, 304 p.

Includes a bibliography and indexes.

127. BERGSTEN, Eric E. Community Law in the French Courts: The Law of Treaties in Modern Attire. The Hague: Nijhoff, 1973. 145 p. USD 12,00.

264

- Examines the extent to which the French courts have fulfilled the obligations of safeguarding the rights created by the Treaty of Rome in favor of private persons, both individuals and corporate. This work illustrates the problems caused by the application of Community law when it might conflict with a national statute or the political judgment of the government. Includes bibliographical references.
- 128. COLLINS, Lawrence. European Community Law in the United Kingdom. 2d ed. London: Butterworth, 1980. xxvi, 182 p. USD 44,00.

Examines four main areas: The general relationship between EEC law and the law of the U.K.; the direct applicability of Community law in the U.K.; the relationship between English courts and the European Court in the interpretation of Community law; and the avenues of challenge to Community acts. Well indexed. Tables of English statutes, Community legislation and cases.

129. CONSTANTINESCO, Léontin-Jean. Die Unmittelbare Anwendbarkeit von Gemeinschaftsnormen und der Rechtsschutz von Einzelpersonen im Recht der EWG. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1969. 148 p. (Schriftenreihe zum Handbuch für Europäische Wirtschaft, Bd. 40).

Discusses the direct applicability of Community provisions in the law of the member states, the different categories of legal provisions and the case law of the European Court of Justice. Bibliography. Bibliographical references also in footnotes.

130. CONSTANTINESCO, Léontin-Jean. L'Applicabilité Directe dans le Droit de la C.E.E. Paris: Pichon et Durand-Auzias, 1970. 154 p.

French translation of the German original (see 129, supra).

131. CONSTANTINESCO, Vlad. Compétences et Pouvoirs dans les Communautés Européennes. Contributions à l'Etude de la Nature Juridique des Communautés. Paris: Pichon & Durand-Auzias, 1974. xvii, 492 p. (Bibliothèque de Droit International, T. 74).

Doctoral dissertation. Examines the legal nature of the E.C., the repartition of competences between the Community and the member states and the repartition of powers in theory and practice. Bibliography of books and articles at the end.

132. CONSTANTINIDÈS-MÉGRET, Colette. Le Droit de la Communauté Economique Européenne et l'Ordre Juridique des Etats-Membres. Paris: Pichon & Durand-Auzias, 1967. iv, 224 p. (Bibliothèque de Droit International, T. 41).

The first part deals with the contents and effects of directly applicable Community law, its higher rank over national laws and the unity of interpretation. The second part examines the implementation of Community law in the member states through legislative and administrative acts. Bibliography. Appendices.

- 133. La France et les Communautés Européennes. Paris: L.G.D.J., 1975. FF 260. Collective work on French attitudes toward the Common Market. The first part examines the political aspects, the idea of a supranational Europe and the French political parties, private groups (unions and other interest groups), the press and public opinion. The second part examines France's attitude toward the formation of a European Community, its influence on the determination of common policies and the influence of E.C. law on French institutions.
- 134. Gemeinschaftsrecht und Nationale Rechte. Das Zusammenwirken der Europäischen Rechtsordnung mit den Nationalen Rechtsordnungen. 5. Internationaler Kongress für Europarecht vom 23.-26. September in Berlin, Veranstaltet von der Fédération Internationale pour le Droit Européen. Köln: Heymann, 1971. xii, 786 p. (Kölner Schriften zum Europarecht, Bd. 13).

Community and national reports on various topics of Community law, such as agriculture, competition, energy. Index. Tables of decisions of the European Court of Justice and legislation.

135. RICHEMONT, Jean de. Integration of Community Law Within the Legal Systems of the Member States. Article 177 of the Treaty of Rome. Paris: Journal des Notaires et des Avocats, 1978. 155 p.

English translation of the 1975 original version (same publisher). Commentary of art. 177 which has contributed to the translational character of the EEC Treaty and the development of a new law which is the product of the interaction of the European Court of Justice and the highest courts of the member states. Index. Bibliography.

136. TEMPLE LANG, John. The Common Market and Common Law: Legal Aspects of Foreign Investment and Economic Integration in the European Community, with Ireland as a Prototype. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1966. xxxvii, 573 p. USD 12.50.

Approaches the problem of investment and establishment from the viewpoint of a non-Community member which looks towards EEC membership. The author uses Ireland as a prototype and offers a study of Irish law—in particular as to foreign investments, the substantive law of the Community as it relates to Irish law, and the constitutional law problems which membership in the Community would cause for Ireland. A bibliography accompanies the text.

See also: 20, 72, 74.

#### E. BUSINESS, COMMERCIAL AND COMPANY LAW

137. Doing Business in the European Communities. New York: Price Waterhouse, 1978. 90 p.

Provides practitioners with a concise summary of the institutions, objectives, and achievements of the EEC.

138. GOLDMAN, Berthold. *Droit Commercial Européen*. 3d ed. Paris: Dalloz, 1975. 834 p. (Précis Dalloz).

Textbook. Examines the sources of European commercial law, the right of establishment and the right to supply services for persons and companies in the Common Market. Market access and competition law in the special markets of transport, agriculture and atomic energy are then discussed. Other chapters include the development of a European commercial law and its relationship with national laws, the harmonization of legislations in general (articles 100-102 of the Rome Treaty), the development of a European company law, the judicial competence and enforcement of decisions in civil and commercial matters, the European patent, and the relationship between Community commercial law and national laws. Bibliography. Table of decisions. Index.

The English and German translations of the earlier edition have appeared as follows:

- 139. GOLDMAN, Berthold. European Commercial Law. London: Stevens; New York: M. Bender, 1973. xxiv, 452 p. USD 21.00.
- 140. GOLDMAN, Berthold. Europäisches Handelsrecht. Karlsruhe: Müller, 1973. xvi, 562 p.
- 141. GOODE, R.M. and K.R. SIMMONDS. Commercial Operations in Europe. Boston: Sijthoff, 1978. xxvii, 448 p. USD 35.50.

This series of papers provides some insight into the recent developments in European commercial law. Part I of the book surveys the progress in the harmonization of commercial law within the EEC and the implementation of the economic freedoms guaranteed by the Treaty of Rome. Part II deals with the legal, taxation and accounting problems confronting a United Kingdom company which seeks to set up business in France or in the Federal Republic of Germany. Part III is concerned with joint ventures and international sales. There is a detailed index.

- 142. LASOK, D. European Economic Community: A North American Business Perspective. Canada: Butterworth, 1977. 288 p. USD 26.00.
- 143. LUTTER, Marcus, ed. die Europäische Aktiengesellschaft. 2d ed. Köln: Heymann, 1978.

Collective work. Critical examination of the Commission proposal to the Council on a Status of European Public Companies of April 30, 1975. It is a comprehensive piece of legislation, 400 articles and 4 appendices, and the first attempt at a large European legislation in private law. The Commission gave up the original idea of a uniform law (1970 proposal) in favor of an EEC regulation on the basis of articles 189 and 235, which would be self-executing. Bibliography.

144. JOELSON, Mark R. and others, eds. Current Legal Aspects of Doing Business in the European Economic Community. Chicago: American Bar Association, 1978. xiii, 246 p.

Series of papers presented by American and European experts at the 1977 National Institute of the A.B.A. Section of International Law. The program was geared toward the needs of the practicing lawyers who advise U.S. businesses and foreign companies active in the EEC nations. The contributions include a general survey of business activities in the EEC, company law and related issues, government policy in key areas, and a general evaluation and prognosis of trends in the Common Market.

145. KEUTGEN, Guy. Le Droit des Groupes de Sociétés dans la CEE. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1973. 315 p. BFR 520.

In the light of the Commission proposal of a European Public Company, the author studies the legal aspects and problems caused by company mergers. The comparative study focuses on the German law relating to Konzerne after the 1965 reform of the Aktiengesetz and the laws of other European countries which he finds to be inadequate.

146. LUTTER, Marcus. Europäisches Gesellschaftsrecht. Texte und Materialien zur Rechtsangleichung nebst Einführung und Bibliographie. Berlin: De Gruyter, 1979. xvii, 417 p. (Zeitschrift für Unternehmens- und Gesellschaftsrecht, Sonderheft 1). DM 78.

Consists of an introduction to the development of company law in Europe, and mainly of a collection of texts and documents on the harmonization of legislation in the area. Is to be supplemented by an inside pocket part. Detailed bibliography of recent works (1964-79).

147. PENNINGTON, Robert R. Companies in the Common Market. 2d ed. London: Oyez, 1970. vi, 138 p.

Introductory work on EEC company Law.

148. PRACTISING LAW INSTITUTE. Enlarged European Community: Legal Challenges for American Business. New York: P.L.I., 1973. USD 20.00.

Contains two full days seminar papers on the legal and practical problems of doing business in the enlarged European community which expanded its initial membership of member countries from six to nine on January 1, 1973. The impact of this new economic block on U.S. business and trade is studied in various aspects such as antitrust implications, taxation, joint ventures, foreign investment, etc.

149. RENAUD, Jean. Droit Européen des Sociétés. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1969. BFR 580.

Examines the structure of company law and competition law in the Common Market and the work toward the harmonization of legislations and the European company. Earlier work and consequently out-of-date. Still recommended because of the detailed bibliographical references appended to each important development and a bibliography at the end. Comprehensive up to 1968. Originated as course materials.

150. SCHMITTHOFF, Clive, ed. The Harmonization of European Company Law. London: U.K. National Committee of Comparative Law, 1973. xvi, 243 p. 151. STEIN, Eric, ed. American Enterprise in the European Common Market: A Legal Profile. 2 v. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Law School, 1960. V. 1, xxiv, 510 p.; v. 2, xxix, 732 p. USD 30.00.

One of the first U.S. works on EEC law. Geared toward the American lawyer who has to advise clients on how to trade with the EEC countries. Gives an overview of the new legal framework and the laws of business organizations, labor relations, industrial property, competition and taxation of the member states. Contributors are American and European experts.

152. STEIN, Eric. Harmonization of European Company Laws. National Reform and Transnational Coordination. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill, 1971. Ixxii, 558 p. USD 22.50.

Deals with the assimilation of laws in the EEC, together with the national reforms and the development of Community law as a coordinating force.

A selected bibliography precedes the text.

See also: 74, 79, 118-123, 125.

#### F. COMPETITION LAW

#### 1. GENERAL

153. ALEXANDER, Willy. The EEC Rules of Competition. London: Kluwer-Harrap, 1973. xvi, 187 p. USD 9.70.

This work discusses articles 85 and 86 of the EEC Treaty on restrictive trade practices and abuse of dominant position. It emphasizes a descriptive treatment of the subject and analyzes the problems that may arise in practice rather than giving a critical appraisal of the law. The role of the Court of Justice is stressed as the initiator of the law when deciding how the rules of the Treaty apply to specific agreements and practices. Appendices reproduce the text of the Treaty articles as well as the text of relevant regulations and proposed regulations. Includes bibliographical references and an index.

154. BAROUNOS, D., D.F. HALL and J. Rayner JAMES. E.E.C. Anti-Trust Law: Principles and Practice. London: Butterworths, 1975. xxxv, 440 p. USD 30.75.

Geared mainly toward the British practitioner. Contrasts EEC antitrust law with the situation in the United Kingdom and some aspects of United States policy. The book does not go into the antitrust policy of the member states. Appendices include the official text of the Treaty of Rome, regulations, proposals for regulations, and communications of the Commission. The index is very detailed. Legislation and case tables. Bibliography.

155. BELLAMY, Christopher W. and Graham D. CHILD. Common Market Law of Competition. 2d ed. London: Sweet & Maxwell, 1978. xxvii, 492 p. UKL 19.75.

Explains the general principles of the EEC antitrust rules from a practical point of view. Special emphasis is placed in this new edition on distribution agreements and industrial property rights and licensing, as well as on mergers and joint ventures. EEC law is contrasted with the law in the United Kingdom. Appendices contain the text of relevant provisions of the Treaty, regulations and Commission announcements.

156. BRAUN, Antoine, Alfred GLEISS and Martin HIRSCH. Droit des Ententes de la Communauté Economique Européenne. 2d ed. Bruxelles: Larcier, 1977. 648 p. BFR 2,530.

2d French language edition of Gleiss-Hirsch's EWG-Kartellrecht (see 161, infra). Bibliographical references are given in the footnotes. Short bibliography. Index. Braun is a Belgian lawyer, Gleiss and Hirsch are German lawyers.

157. CAMPBELL, Alan. E.C. Competition Law: A Practitioner's Textbook. New York: Elsevier North-Holland, 1980. 345 p. USD 53.75.

158. CAWTHRA, Bruce I. Restrictive Agreements in the E.E.C.: The Need to Notify. London: Butterworths, 1972. xviii, 179 p. USD 12.35.

This practitioner's guide addresses the problem of when United Kingdom companies should notify the EEC Commission of any restrictive agreements they have made which might conflict with Articles 85 and 86 of the Treaty of Rome. The Commission can then grant negative clearance or declare exemption. This problem is examined against the background of decided cases and current EEC law set out in the Appendices which cover the major portion of the book.

159. CUNNINGHAM, James P. The Competition Law of the E.E.C.: A Practical Guide. London: Kogan Page, 1973. 315 p. 1975 Supplement. New York, 1975. 420 p.

This book is geared toward the businessman and his advisers and discusses the general principles of vertical and horizontal agreements, mergers and abuses of dominant position. Appendices set out the relevant provisions of the Treaty of Rome and implementing regulations. Books of this kind need to be supplemented by more current materials since the EEC law of competition is developing very rapidly.

160. FOLSOM, Ralph Haughwout. Corporate Competition Law in the European Communities. Lexington, Mass.: Heath, 1978. xii, 160 p.

Handbook intended to be used as a teaching tool in law schools and also in business or economics courses. The first three chapters are devoted to background materials on the economic integration process and the competition policy in the EEC. The development of Articles 85 and 86 of the Treaty are then examined and the author gives his concluding perspectives on corporate competition law in the E.C. Documents appendix. Selected bibliography. Index.

161. GLEISS, Alfred and Martin HIRSCH. Kommentar zum EWG-Kartellrecht. 3d ed. Heidelberg: Recht & Wirtschaft. 1978. 812 p. (Schriftenreihe Recht der Internationalen Wertschaft, Bd. 16). DM 245.

Standard work, translated into French and English. (See 156 and 167.) Intended to be a practitioner's tool. After a general introduction, the texts of the EEC Treaty (articles 85 and 86, and also 87-90) are set out and followed by a commentary written in a concise and practical manner. The texts of relevant provisions are set out in appendices. Chronological case table. Index. Short bibliography. Bibliographical references are also given at the beginning of each important development.

162. GUYÉNOT, Jean. Droit Antitrust Européen. Montréal: Presses de l'Université du Québec, 1973. xix, 354 p.

Part 1 deals with competition as it applies to the enterprises within the Common Market. Part 2 discusses the attributions of competence and Community procedure in regard to competition litigation. The footnotes are placed at the end of the text, which makes the reading a bit cumbersome. Appendices set out texts relevant to competition law, excerpts from the Rome Treaty, notices of the Commission, European case law. Synoptic tables. Alphabetical list of the Commission and Court of Justice decisions in matters of competition law. The English translation was published as follows:

- 163. GUYÉNOT, Jean and Charles D'EVEGNÉE. European Antitrust Law of the Common Market. Paris: Economica, 1976. vi, 359 p. USD 18.00.
- 164. GUYÉNOT, Jean. Régime Juridique des Ententes Economiques et des Concentrations d'Entreprisesdans le Marché Commun. Paris: Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence, 1971. 462 p.
- 165. HERMANN, A.H. and Colin JONES. Fair Trading in Europe. London: Kluwer-Harrap, 1977. xxviii, 443 p. USD 27.00.

This book is intended to give business executives, lawyers and business students a practical guide to the antitrust and consumer protection laws of the EEC, the nine member states, and the other major nations of the Western world. It is to be noted that, as the author points out, the meaning of

"fair trading" as used in the British Fair Trading Act of 1973, is almost opposite to the meaning given to the term in the United States, where it has been introduced by several states to exclude in certain circumstances the impact of federal antitrust laws. Appendices list the more important rules, decisions, sources of information, and useful addresses.

166. MESTMÄCKER, Ernst-Joachim. Europäisches Wettbewerbsrecht. München: Beck, 1974. xxxix, 831 p. DM 68.

Standard work. Deals successively with the foundations of European competition law, restrictive agreements and concerted practices, the abuse of dominant position, concentration of enterprises, industrial and intellectual property rights, procedural rules in competition matters, the state as undertaker, and exceptions to the competition rules. Appendices set out relevant texts. Contains tables of the Court of Justice and the Commission decisions in competition matters. Index. Short bibliography. Bibliographical references are also given at the beginning of each important development.

167. OBERDORFER, C.W., A. GLEISS and M. HIRSCH. Common Market Cartel Law. 2d ed. Chicago: C.C.H., 1971.

English language translation of Gleiss-Hirsch's EWG-Kartellrecht. (See 161, supra.)

168. PLAISANT, Robert, Rémo FRANCESCHELLI and Jacques LASSIER.

Droit Européen de la Concurrence. 2d ed. Paris: Delmas, 1978. 491 p.

(Documents Actuels).

English language translation of Gleiss-Hirsch's EWG-Kartellrecht. (See 161, supra.)

168. PLAISANT, Robert, Rémo FRANCESCHELLI and Jacques LASSIER.

Droit Européen de la Concurrence. 2d ed. Paris: Delmas, 1978. 491 p.

(Documents Actuels).

Comprehensive textbook on European competition law. The chapters deal with general considerations, a comment of articles 85, 86, and 90, as well as procedural rules. Appendices set out important texts.

Alphabetical and chronological tables of Commission and Court of Justice decisions. Bibliography. Index.

169. ROUX, Xavier de and Dominique VOILLEMOT. Gide, Loyrette, Houel. Le Droit de la Concurrence des Communautés Européennes. Traité Pratique, Recueil de Textes. 2d ed. Paris: Joly, 1972. xxviii, 588 p.

Textbook on EEC competition law. Examines articles 85 and 86, industrial and intellectual property rights, the investigation powers of the Commission, the procedure, the problem of state subventions (articles 92, 93 and 94), dumping practices, competition rules in agriculture and transport and in public enterprises. Appendices set out important texts and decisions. Short bibliography. The major part of the book is devoted to documentation and texts (pp. 213-588).

- 170. VON KALINOWSKI, Julian O., ed. World Law of Competition. New York: Bender, 1979. Loose-leaf.
  - v. A1-A2, North America.
  - v. B1-B5. Western Europe.

Most volumes deal with the national laws of the countries. Volumes B1 and B2, however, give a good overview of EEC law of competition. Biographical notes. Practical guide with bibliographical references in footnotes. Up-to-date.

- 2. E.C. LAW/NATIONAL LAWS
- 171. BLAISE. Le Statut Juridique des Ententes Economiques dans le Droit Français et dans le Droit des Communautés Européennes. Paris: Librairies Techniques, 1964.
- 172. Competition Law in Western Europe and the USA. Deventer: Kluwer; London: Kluwer-Harrap; South Hackensack, N.J.: Rothman, 1976-. 2 v. Loose-leaf. Updated quarterly.

173. CROTTI, Alfred F. Trading Under EEC and United States Antitrust Laws. London: Butterworths, 1977. xxi, 361 p. USD 40.70.

The first part of this study presents an overview of antitrust laws in the United States and in Europe. The author explains the purpose of the laws and their interpretation by the courts. The second part deals with more specific trading practices such as mergers and acquititions, joint ventures, copyright and trademark protection in a comparative perspective. An appendix sets out a series of relevant documents.

174. HAWK, Barry E. United States, Common Market and International Antitrust: A Comparative Guide. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1979. xv, 946 p. USD 75.00.

The first part of the book provides an up-to-date overview of U.S. antitrust law and practices in the international field, the second and third parts examine the competition rules of the Common Market and the international practice as shown by various draft codes and guidelines and the national legislation of selected developing countries. Emphasizes primary sources. Originated in classroom materials.

175. FOCSANEANU, Lazar. La jurisprudence de la Cour de Justice des Communautés Européennes en matière de concurrence: Les règles applicables aux entreprises (articles 85 et 86 du Traité de Rome). Paris: Editions techniques et economiques, 1977. 197 p.

Includes a bibliography.

176. KORAH, Valentine. Competition Law of Britain and the Common Market. Rev. ed. London: Elek, 1975. xxvii, 311 p. USD 11.25.

Comparative study of British and EEC competition law. Practitioner's guide. Glossary. Texts. Short bibliography with annotations. Tables of cases and legislation. Index.

177. VAN DAMME, J.A., ed. Semaine de Bruges, 14th, 1977. La réglementation du comportement des monopoles et entreprises dominantes en droit communautaire. Regulating the Behavior of monopolies and dominant undertakings in community law. Bruges: De Tempel, 1977. 578 p. (Cahiers de Bruges 36) EN.FR.

Includes bibliographical references.

See Also: 45, 74, 75, 78, 79, 120, 121, 123, 124.

#### G. INDUSTRIAL AND INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

- 178. ALEXANDER, Willy. Brevets d'Inventions et Règles de Concurrence du Traité C.E.E. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1971. 412 p.
- 179. CAWTHRA, Bruce I. Industrial Property Rights in the EEC—Patents, Trade Marks and Copyright. Epping, Essex: Gower Pr., 1973. xii, 196 p. USD 38.00.

The chapters discuss the sources and scope of Community law and the institutions which administer it, the development of Community law on industrial property rights from 1957 to 1972, trade marks, patents, copyright, combined patent licenses and know-how agreements, and typical clauses in license agreements. Appendices set out important texts. Index.

180. CAWTHRA, Bruce I. Patent Licensing in Europe. London: Butterworth, 1978. xix, 256 p. USD 38.50.

The author is the Director of the Legal Division of the European Patent Office in Munich. The study traces the development of the patent licensing system in Europe. It also points out the fundamental conflict between the European Community which has the purpose of creating a single market out of the 9 member states and of removing all distortions in competition, and the law of patents and trade marks which grants a lawful monopoly to its owner and can then be used to protect existing frontiers. British, American and German laws in the area are examined, as well as the perspectives of the E.C. trying to develop its community licencing policy. Tables. Short bibliography.

- 181. Commission of the European Communities. Patent information and documentation: an inventory of services available to the public in the European Community. München: Verlag Dokumentation, 1976. 173 p. USD 16.00. Includes forms and a bibliography.
- 182. DEMARET, Paul. Patents, Territorial Restrictions and EEC Law. A Legal and Economic Analysis. Weinheim: Verlag Chemie, 1978. xx, 133 p. (ICC Studies, V. 2).

Part I discusses the rationale of the patent system and its main implications for the concept of territoriality. Part II gives an appraisal of territorial restrictions and EEC law. Appendix. Index. Bibliography.

183. JOHANNES, Hartmut. Industrial Property and Copyright in European Community Law. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1976. viii, 315 p. (European Aspects Law Series, No. 17). USD 46.00.

The author is the Head of the Special Service Industrial Property Rights of the Directorate General for Competition at the Commission of the E.C. in Brussels. The work is the English translation, revised and augmented, of the original 1973 edition. Index.

184. JOHANNES, Hartmut. Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht im Europäischen Gemeinschaftsrecht. Heidelberg: Verlagsgesellschaft Recht und Wirtschaft, 1973.

(Schriftenreihe Recht der Internationalen Wirtschaft, H. 9). German original text. See 183, supra.

- 185. Nationaler Markenschutz und Freier Warenverkehr in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. München: Beck, 1979. ix, 309 p. DM 48.
- 186. PANEL, François. La Protection des Inventions en Droit Européen des Brevets. Paris: Librairies Techniques, 1977. 316 p.
  Comprehensive commentary to the European Patent Convention. Index. Bibliography.
- 187. SCHEER, Hans. Die Internationale Patentanmelding. Das Europäische Patent. Das EG-Patent. Hürth-Efferen-Köln: Scheer, 1978. 795 p.

  Practical guide to the three patent laws: The International Patent Registration, the European Patent and the Community Patent. Collection of texts (pp. 113-776). Index.
- 188. SINGER, Romuald. Das Neue Europäische Patentsystem. Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1979. 206 p. (Schriftenreiche Europäische Wirtschaft, Bd. 102). DM 39.

Commentary to the European Patent Convention, in force since 1977, the Patent Cooperation Treaty, in force since 1978, and the Community Patent Convention, not yet in force. Intended for inventors, patent requesters and others. Written by the President of the Legal Complaint Chamber of the European Patent Office. Gives practical advice as to the various possibilities and the procedure to follow. Index.

189. TURNER, Amédée. The Law of the New European Patent. New York: Garland, 1980. Loose-leaf. USD 75.00.

One-volume compendium of information about the new European Patent Convention: The procedures, forms, texts, and the principles behind the law (outside the 9 countries of the Common Market, the following countries have ratified the Convention: Iceland, Lichtenstein, Norway, Sweden, and Switzerland). Includes comparisons with the U.S. and British patent systems (the latter prior to the new Law). Appendices reproduce the texts in English of all relevant documents, the Convention, guidelines and regulations. Updates are to be published periodically.

See also: 74, 79, 121.

#### H. TAXATION

190. AVERY JONES, J.F., ed. Tax Havens and Measures Against Tax Evasion and Avoidance in the E.E.C. London: Associated Business Programmes; South Hackensack, N.J.: Rothman, 1974. xiv, 144 p. USD 17.50.

Contains a slightly edited version of papers given at a conference organized by Associated Business Programmes in Amsterdam in November 1973. The papers deal with the law on tax avoidance in the following countries: Germany, France, Switzerland, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, the Channel Islands and Luxemburg. Appendix I sets out the EEC Report of the Tax Arrangements Applying to Holding Companies. Appendix II sets out the Swiss measures against the Abuse of Tax Treaties.

191. FROMMEL, S.N. Taxation of Branches and Subsidiaries in Western Europe, Canada and the U.S.A. Deventer, the Netherlands: Kluwer; South Hackensack, N.J.: Rothman, 1975. 121 p. USD 16.75.

Based on a report prepared for the Committee on Taxes of the Section on Business Law of the International Bar Association. It includes chapters on international taxation and the tax systems of the nine EEC member states.

- 192. GUIEU, Pierre Joseph Félicien. The Sixth Council Directive on Value Added Tax: Comments and Text. Deventer: Kluwer, 1977. 133 p.
- 193. SNOY, Bernard. Taxes on Direct Investment Income in the EEC: A Legal and Economic Analysis. New York: Praeger, 1975. xxvii, 349 p. (Praeger Special Studies in International Economics and Development). Includes a bibliography.

See also: 74, 78, 79, 119, 120, 121.

#### I. ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

- 194. Les Aspects Juridiques de l'Intégration Economique. Legal Aspects of Economic Intégration. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1972. 620 p. EN.FR.
   At head of title: Académie de Droit International de la Haye. Colloque 1971. (23-25 VII). Includes bibliographical references.
- 195. CARTOU, Louis. Droit Financier et Fiscal Européen. Paris: Dalloz, 1972. 384 p. (Précis Dalloz. Droit).

  Includes a bibliography.
- 196. DRUKER, Isaac. Financing the European Communities. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1975. xxii, 445 p. USD 46.00.

Describes the financial structure of the Communities. Intended for scholars and practitioners. Focuses on E.C. law even though the book has a chapter on European associations other than the European Communities.

197. KAPTEYN, Paul J.G., ed. The Economic Law of the Member States in an Economic and Monetary Union. Leyden: Sijthoff, 1976. 131 p. (Reprint of Common Market Law Review 13 (1976): 145-277) (European Aspects Law Series, No. 18) USD 14.00.

Series of articles published in the context of the Tindemans Report which deals with advance toward economic and monetary union. Mr. Tindermans proposed that the "snake" of linked currencies be consolidated by joint action on monetary, budgetary and short-term economic policy. The various contributors analyze the reports of independent legal experts on national economic laws and on the controversial topic of the attempt at coordination of the legislations in the movement toward economic and monetary union in the Community. Includes bibliographical references.

198. MORGAN, Edward Victor, Richard HARRINGTON and George ZIS. Banking Systems and Monetary Policy in the EEC. London: Financial Times Ltd.; New York: FT Publications, 1974. 178 p. (Economists Advisory Group. Business Research Study).

- 199. NITTKA, Ulrich. Das Finanzierungssystem der Europäischen Gemeinschaften. Bochum: Brockmeyer, 1979. xxi, 550 p. (Beiträge zur Struktur- und Konjunktur-forschung, Bd. 11)
- 200. RÖMER, Monika. Harmonisierung der Bankenaufsicht in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. Grundlagen und Ansätze. Berlin: Schmidt, 1977. 177 p. (Grundlagen und Praxis des Bank- und Börsenwesens, Bd. 6).

Overview of the law of bank control in the E.C. member states. Contains synoptic tables of the law in the member states and the draft directive of the European Credit Law. Bibliography. Index.

See also: 74, 78, 79, 121.

#### J. THE INDIVIDUAL AND THE LAW/HUMAN RIGHTS

201. FUSS, Ernst-Werner. Der Grundrechtsschutz in den Europäischen Gemeinschaften aus Deutscher Sicht mit einer Skizze der Grundrechtsprobleme in Frankreich, Grossbritannien und der Bundesrepublik Deutschland. Heule: UGA, 1975. 206 p.

Deals with the issue of civil liberties in France, Great Britain, the Federal Republic of Germany and the European Community. Includes a comparison of E.C. and German law, particularly the protection of fundamental rights through the European Court of Justice and West German courts.

202. JACOBS, F. G., ed. European Law and the Individual. New York: North-Holland, 1976. xi, 210 p.

Series of papers presented at an annual workshop sponsored by the University of London Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, with the support of the Ford Foundation. Topics covered include the legal protection of private parties, the free movement of workers within the Community, citizen access to judicial review of administrative action, the protection of fundamental rights in the Community, and the European Social Charter.

203. PERNICE, Ingolf. Grundrechtsgehalte im Europäischen Gemeinschaftsrecht. Ein Beitrag zum Gemeinschafts-immanenten Grundrechtsschutz durch den Europäischen Gerichtshof (Diss.). Baden-Baden: Nomos, 1979. 270 p. (Schriftenreihe Europäische Wirtschaft, Bd. 96). DM 74.

Examines the role of the European Court of Justice in the elaboration of the notion of fundamental rights, as part of the legal and economic integration of the member states. The case law of national courts is also analyzed.

204. Les Recours des Individus devant les Instances Nationales en Cas de Violation du Droit Européen. Communautés Européennes et Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme. Bruxelles: Larcier, 1978. 347 p. BFR 2,328.

Proceedings of a colloquium organized in Brussels in April 1975 by the Institute of European studies. The contributions deal with both the European Convention on Human Rights and European Community law. The origin and legal basis for bringing an action before a national court in case of violation of a provision of international or European law are examined, as well as the direct effect of European legislation and decisions in the member states and the importance of European law in the internal law of the member countries. An addendum brings the contributions up-to-date (1977). Index.

205. SCHERMERS, Henry G. Judicial Protection in the European Communities. Deventer, The Netherlands: Kluwer, 2d ed. 1979. xvi, 440 p. USD 36.80.

This work presents a commentary on EEC law in a systematic arrangement and is illustrated by references to court cases. It is divided into five principal chapters: (1) The Community legal order, (2) judicial review, (3) other tasks of the Court of Justice, (4) Community Law in other courts, particularly in national courts, and (5) a concluding chapter on the structure and operation of the Court. Various tables and an index facilitate the use of this important comprehensive study.

206. TORRELLI, Maurice. L'Individu et le Droit de la Communauté Economique Européenne. Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal, 1970. xii, 396 p.

Examines the protection of the individual in the Community legislation and case law of the European Court of Justice. Appendices. Footnotes at the end of the text. Bibliography. Index.

207. TOTH, A.G. Legal Protection of Individuals in the European Community. 2 v. New York: North-Holland, 1978. USD 64.25.

One of the first studies of the rule of law in the Community legal order. Volume I defines the status of the individual in the Community legal order, in light of the nature, scope, sources and fundamental principles of Community Law. Volume II deals with the remedies and procedures available to individuals both in the European Court of Justice and in national courts.

#### K. LABOR AND SOCIAL LAW

274

208. ERNST, Andrea. Das Sozialrecht in der EWG, Einschliesslich der Einwirkungen auf das Innerdeutsche Recht. 1976. xvii, 107 p.

Doctoral dissertation. Explains the concept of social law and policy and its development within the E.C. Integration problems in the social area are discussed and the powers of the Community organs analyzed. The problem of the legal harmonization of legislations and its implications on German law are examined as well as perspectives on future developments and the goal of a European social union. Bibliography.

209. LYON-CAEN, Gérard. Droit Social International et Européen. 5th ed. Paris: Dalloz, 1980. 424 p. (Précis Dalloz). FF 64.00.

Handbook on international and European social law which deals with labor, salaries and social security problems. The first part examines the international social law, the second part social law in the E.C., freedom of establishment of workers within the Community, the social security of migrant workers, European labor policy, the European social funds, the harmonization of social legislations, as well as the participation of the social partners. Bibliographical references are given in footnotes. Index.

210. RIBAS, Jacques Jean. La Politique Sociale des Communautés Européennes. Paris: Dalloz & Sirey, 1969, xii, 745 p. (Eurolibri, 35).

Discusses the notion of social law in the E.C. and its relationship to the creation of a new economic order. The topics addressed include the freedom of circulation of workers, the improvement of life and work conditions, and social aspects of economic reality. Detailed bibliography.

211. RIBAS, Jacques, Marie-José Jonczy and Jean-Claude Séché. Traité de Droit Social Européen. Paris: P.U.F., 1978. 708 p. FF 119.

After a presentation of the objectives of the Community social policy, the chapters deal with the freedom of circulation of persons within the E.C., the social security of migrant workers, the harmonization of legislations and social policy, the financial interventions in social matters. Bibliography. Detailed bibliographical references are also given at the end of each chapter or important development.

212. SUNDBERG-WEITMAN, Brita. Discrimination on Grounds of Nationality: Free Movement of Workers and Freedom of Establishment Under the E.E.C. Treaty. New York: North-Holland, 1976. 248 p. USD 28.95.

Examines Art. 7 of the EEC Treaty against discrimination on grounds of nationality as well as employment and right of establishment policies. There is a bibliography at the end of the text.

213. TANTAROUDAS, Charilaos. La Protection Juridique des Travailleurs Migrants de la C.F.E. en Matière de Sécurité Sociale et la Jurisprudence de la Cour des Communautés. . Paris: Economica, 1976. 442 p. (Collection Etudes Juridiques. Série: Droit Social). The author examines thoroughly the complex European regulations of national social security laws and the decisions of the European Court of Justice in the area. The study focuses on the rights of Community migrant workers to social security. Index. Bibliography.

See also: 74, 78, 79, 121.

#### L. EXTERNAL RELATIONS

214. AYBERK, Ural. Le Mécanisme de la Prise des Décisions Communautaires en Matière de Relations Internationales. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1978. 580 p. BFR 2,968.

Study of the decision-making process of the E.C. in its external relations generally and in case studies.

215. KRÜCK, Hans. Völkerrechtliche Verträge im Recht der Europäischen Gemeinschaften. Abschlusskompetenzen, Bindungswirkung, Kollisionen. Berlin, Springer, 1977. xiii, 210 p. (Beiträge zum Ausländischen Öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, Bd. 70). DM 78.

Discusses the E.C. capacity to be bound by international agreement even in the case where the Foundation Treaties did not expressly confer external powers to the Communities. An appendix lists a chronology of the more than 389 agreements signed by the E.C. (as of 1979). The text is in German, with a summary at the end of the study in French and English. Bibliography.

216. MATTHEWS, Jacqueline D. Association System of the European Community. New York: Praeger, 1977. xv, 167 p. USD 13.50.

The study deals with legal and international economics issues. The topics covered include the system of associations of the EEC with other countries, the impact of such associations on South Africa (where the author resides and teaches) and the GATT policy.

217. TWITCHETT, Kenneth J., ed. Europe and the World: The External Relations of the Common Market. New York: St. Martin's Press, 1976. xviii, 210 p. USD 16.95.

Essays on the external relations of the European Communities. The term "external relations" is used rather than the expression "foreign policy". Relations with the western world, Eastern Europe and the Third World are examined.

See also: 28, 75, 79.

#### M. ENERGY—ENVIRONMENT—TRANSPORT

218. BEHRENS, Fritz. Rechtsgrundlagen der Umweltpolitik der Europäischen Gemeinschaften. Berlin: E. Schmidt, 1976. 392 p. (Beiträge zur Umweltpolitik, A 55).

Examines the fundamental principles of the Community environmental policy, in general and also in specific areas such as the economy, agriculture, transport, social policy, research, science and technology, energy, which are fields of activities of the Community. Detailed bibliography. Footnotes at the end of the text.

219. LUCAS, Nigel. Energy and the European Community. London: Europa, 1977. xvi, 175 p. USD 21.00.

The author describes the history of Community energy policy, evaluates present policies and implementing procedures, and makes suggestions for the future. Appendices set out a chronology of events and secondary legislation in energy policy. Index.

220. McLOUGHLIN, James. The Law and Practice Relating to Pollution Control in the Member States of the European Communities: A Comparative Survey. London: Graham & Trotman, 1976. x, 546 p. USD 17.00.

Presents an outline of each of the member states pollution control laws, country by country. To facilitate the comparison, there is a common order of contents and a common system of classification and numbering of the sections of their subdivisions.

221. SCHAUS, Lambert. Les Transports dans le Cadre de l'Intégration Européenne. Bruxelles: Bruylant, 1977. 171 p. (Centre d'Etudes Européennes. Université Catholique de Louvain). BFR 860.

Overview of the general aspects of a European transport policy, organization and integration of the transport market and of specific problems in the area. Perspectives are also discussed. Bibliography.

See also: 46, 75.

- IV. PERIODICALS, YEARBOOKS AND NEWSLETTERS
  A. PERIODICALS
- 222. Cahiers de Droit Européen. Louvain: Nauwelaerts, 1965-. Bimonthly. BRF 2,250 per year.
- 223. Les Cahiers Fiscaux Européens. Nice.
- 224. Common Market; A Monthly Review of European Integration and Economic Development. No. 1, 1960-. Monthly.
- 225. Common Market Law Review. Leyden: Sijthoff; South Hackensack, N.J.: Fred B. Rothman, v. 1-, June 1963-. Quarterly. USD 48.00 per year. Geared toward both the scholar and the practitioner. Designed to foster legal thinking on Community Law matters. Contains articles, judgments of the Court of Justice with annotations, and book reviews. There is an annual index and a cumulative index for volumes 1-6 (1963-69).
- 226. Eurolaw Commercial Intelligence. 1972- . London: Common Law Reports Ltd. Semimonthly.
- 227. Europarecht. München: Beck, 1966-. Quarterly. DM 104 per year.
- 228. European Community. Washington, D.C.: Delegation of the European Communities, v. 1-, 1954-. Bimonthly. USD 6.00 per year.
  Serves as a forum for United States-European Communities relations. Deals with trade, agriculture, energy and legal issues.
- 229. European Law Review. London: Sweet & Maxwell, v. 1-, 1975-. 6 issues per year. USD 59.00 per year.
   Contains articles, notes and surveys of case law and literature.
- 230. Journal of Common Market Studies. Oxford, England: Blackwell, v. 1-, May 1962-. Quarterly. USD 22.50 per year.
  This Journal is not exclusively legal, but also covers economic and political aspects of Community activities.
- 231. Journal of European Integration/Revue d'Intégration Européenne. Montréal, Québec: Centre d'Etudes et de Documentation Européennes, Université de Montréal, v. 1-, 1977-. Three times a year. USD 14.00 per year. Multidisciplinary review created with the object to promote the study of integration in Europe and in other regions. Contains lead articles, notices of current developments and symposia, and book reviews.
- 232. Legal Issues of European Integration. Deventer, The Netherlands: Kluwer, 1974-. Semi-annual. Price varies.
  Contains two to four articles in each issue. The research topics are often in-depth studies of a particular Community point of law. They are the best papers written at the Europa Instituut in Amsterdam during the annual course on European integration.
- 233. Price Waterhouse EEC Bulletin. London: Price, Waterhouse and Co. Irregular. EN.FR.
- 234. Revue du Marché Commun. Paris: Editions Techniques et économiques, 1958-. Monthly. FF 1,264 per year. Contains summaries in English and German.
- 235. Revue trimestrielle de Droit européen. Paris: Sirey, 1965-. Quarterly. FF 190 per year.

#### B. YEARBOOKS

236. European Communities Yearbook/Annuaire des Communautés Européennes. Brussels: Delta, 1977-. USD 20.86 per year. EN.FR.

Provides an overall view of the structure, operation, and activities of the European Communities. Also gives practical information on institutions and departments of the Communities, associations formed within the Community context, the media, the diplomatic corps, and establishments providing European education.

237. Europa Year Book. London: Europa Publications, 1959-. USD 86.00 per year.

Volume I is devoted to Europe. It gives basic reference information for each country of Europe, listing government officials, religions, trade organizations, transport, banking, insurance, and other relevant bodies. Volume II covers Africa, the Americas, Asia and Australasia.

238. European Yearbook/Annuaire Européen. La Haye, The Netherlands: Nijhoff, 1955-.

Contains information about European political and economic institutions. Published under the auspices of the Council of Europe. Contains critical articles about European organizations, texts of basic documents, and factual information about activities and programs. Most articles are in French but with a substantial summary in English. There is a useful bibliography on recent books, pamphlets and articles on European unity and integration.

#### C. NEWSLETTERS

239. Bulletin of Legal Developments. A Fortnightly Survey of United Kingdom, European, Foreign, Commonwealth and International Legal Events. London: British Institute of International and Comparative Law. 1966-. USD 40.00 per year.

Provides concise and informative update on current legal developments. Includes coverage of the European Communities and of the Communities individual member countries.

240. European Law Digest. London: Common Law Reports Ltd., v. 1-, 1973-. Monthly. USD 84.00 per year.

Summarizes Community and national legislation relating to economic activities of the Communities.

241. European Law Letter: A Monthly Survey of European Legal Developments.

London: Financial Times, 1972-. USD 130.00.

Reviews current legal developments in the general business, antitrust and trade regulation areas. Contains many references to EEC matters. Common Market Reporter. See 74, supra.

The volume "Doing Business in Europe" contains a part entitled "New Developments" that keeps the reader informed as to new Developments in doing business in Europe.

The weekly "Euromarket News" is sent as part of the subscription to the Common Market Reporter and provides a convenient current awareness service on Community law.

### AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX

(References are to item numbers)

Alexander, W. 153, 178 Anderson, M., comp. 20 Les Aspects Juridiques de l'Intégration Economique. Legal Aspects of Economic Integration. 194 Audretsch, H.A.H. 126 Avery Jones, J.F., ed. 190 Ayberk, U. 214 Barav, A. 105 Barounos, D. 154 Bathurst, M.E., ed. 81 Behrens, F. 218 Bellamy, C.W. 155 Bergsten, E.E. 127 Blaise, 171 Blake, H.M., ed. 118 Bleckmann, A. 50 Boeck, J. von, ed. 76 Branches and Subsidiaries in the European Common Market: Legal and Tax Aspects. 119 Braun, A. 156 Bredimas, A. 89 Bridge, J.W. 59 Brinkhorst, L.J. 90 British Institute of International and Comparative Law. 1 Brown, L.N. 91 Bulletin of Legal Developments. Fortnightly Survey of United Kingdom, European, Foreign, Commonwealth and International Legal Events. 239 Burban, J. 106

Caemmerer, E. von, ed. 109
Cahiers de Droit Européen. 222
Les Chiers Fiscaux Européens. 223
Campbell, A. 70, 157
Cappelletti, M. 110
Cartou, L. 51, 195
Catalano, N. 52
Cawthra, B.I. 158, 179, 180
Cerexhe, E. 82
Child, G.D. 155
Cocks, Sir Barnett. 107
Colin, J. 92

Collection of the Agreements Concluded by the European Communities. 28 Collester, J.B. 2 Collins, L. 128 Commerce Clearing House. 3, 74 Commission of the European Communities. 4, 5, 6, 7, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 181 Common Market; A Monthly Review of European Integration and Economic Development, 224 Common Market Law Reports. 40 Common Market Law Review. 225 Competition Law in Western Europe and the USA. 172 Condorelli Braun, N. 83 Constantinesco, L. 71, 129, 130 Constantinesco, V. 131 Constantinidès-Mégret, C. 132 Court of Justice of the European Communities. 8, 9, 39 Crotti, A.F. 173 Cunningham, J.P. 159

Dagtoglou, P.D., ed. 84
Dahlmanns, G.J. 10
Dashwood, A. 69
Demaret, P. 182
Dictionnaire du Marché Commun. 75
Doing Business in the European Communities. 137
Le Droit des Communautés Européennes. 72
Droz, G.A.L. 102
Druker, I. 196

L'Espagne et les Communautés Européennes. Problèmes Posés par l'Adhésion. 85
Etudes Universitaires sur l'Intégration
Européenne. Thèses Terminées et
Publiées. University Studies on
European Integration. 11
Eurolaw Commercial Intelligence. 226
Europa Year Book. 237
Die Europäische Gemeinschaft—Rechtsordnung und Politik. 54

Emringer, L. 14

Ernst, A. 208

## AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX (Continued)

(References are to item numbers)

Europarecht. 227
Europa-Recht. Verträge und Erklärungen zur Gründung der Europäischen Gemeinschaften, Abkommen über Gemeinsame Organe, Satzung des Europarates, Menschenrechtskonvention, Europawahlgesetz. 29
European Communities Glossary. 53
European Communities Yearbook/Annuaire des Communautés Européennes. 236
European Community. 228
European Law Digest. 240
European Law Letter: A Monthly Sur-

European Law Letter: A Monthly Survey of European Legal Developments. 241

European Law Review. 229
European Parliament. 12, 47, 48
European Treaties Vocabulary. 55
European Yearbook/Annuaire Européen.
238

Evegnée, C. d' 163 Eversen, H.J. 41

Exchange of Information on Research in European Law. Echange d'Informations sur les Recherches en Droit Européen. 13

Fitz Gerald, F.N. 14
Focsaneanu, L. 175
Folsom, R.H. 160
La Formation du Contrat. 111
La France et les Communautés Européennes. 133
Franceschelli, R. 168
Frommel, S.N. 191
Fuss, E. 201

Garcin, W.J. 120
Garcin, W.J., ed. 121
Gemeinschaftsrecht und Nationale Rechte.
Das Zusammenwirken der Europäischen Rechtsordnung mit den Nationalen Rechtsordnungen. 134
Gleiss, A. 156, 161, 167
Goldman, B. 138, 139, 140
Goode, R.M. 141
Green, A.W. 93

Groeben, H. von der., ed. 76 Guide to EEC-Legislation. 38 Guieu, P.J.F. 192 Guyénot, J. 162, 163, 164

Hall, D.F. 154 Halsbury's Statutes of England. 77 Hallstein, W. 56 Hallstein, W., ed. L'Harmonisation dans les Communautés. 113 Hardy, S. 63 Harrington, R. 198 Harvard University. Law School. Library. 15 Hawk, B.E. 174 Hay, P. 32, 68 Herman, V. 108 Hermann, A.H. 165 Herzog, P. 80 Hirsch, M. 156, 161, 167 Hummer, W. 67

Les Instruments du Rapprochement des Législations dans la Communauté Economique Européenne. 114 Ipsen, H.P. 73

Jacobs, F.G. 91 Jacobs, F.G., ed. 202 James, J.R. 154 Jeffries, J. 16 Joelson, M.R., ed. 144 Johannes, H. 183, 184 Jonczy, M. 211 Jones, C. 165 Journal of Common Market Studies. 230 Journal of European Integration/Revue d'Intégration Européenne. 231 Jura Europae. Le Droit des Pays de la Communauté Economique Européenne. Das Recht der Länder der Europäischen Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft. 122

Kapteyn, P.J.G. 57 Kapteyn, P.J.G., ed. 197 Kavass, I. 17

La Jurisprudence Européenne après Vingt

Ans d'Expérience Communautaire. 94

## AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX (Continued)

#### (References are to item numbers)

Kerr, A.J.C. 58 Keutgen, G. 145 Kirchner, H., ed. 18 Korah, V. 176 Krück, H. 215 Kujath, K. 19

Lasok, D. 59, 142 Lassier, J. 168 Lauwaars, R.H. 103 Lecourt, R. 95

Legal Issues of European Integration. 232

Lipstein, K. 60 Lodge, J. 108 Lucas, N. 219 Lutter, M. 146 Lutter, M., ed. 143 Lutyens, C.R., comp. 20 Lyon-Caen, G. 209

Mackert, J., ed. 18
Mann, C.J. 96
Mathijsen, P.S.R.F. 61
Matthews, J.D. 216
McLoughlin, J. 220
Mégret, J. 78
Mestmäcker, E. 166
Morgan, E.V. 198

Nationaler Markenschutz und Freier Warenverkehr in der Europäischen Gemeinschaft. 185 Nicolaysen, G. 62 Nittka, U. 199

Oberdorfer, C.W. 167
Official Journal of the European Communities. Special Edition. Second
Series. 36
Official Journal of the European Communities. 35

Palmer, D.M., ed. 21 Panel, F. 186 Parry, A. 63 Paxton, J. 64, 65 Pennington, R.R. 147 Pernice, I. 203
Pescators, P. 115, 116
Plaisant, R. 168
Plouvier, L. 104
Practising Law Institute. 148
Price Waterhouse EEC Bulletin. 233
Pryjma, M.M., comp. 23
Public International Law: A Current
Bibliography of Articles. 22
Puissochet, J. 86, 87

Quentin, J. 30

Les Recours des Individus devant les Instances Nationales en Cas de Violation du Droit Européen. Communautés Européennes et Convention Européenne des Droits de l'Homme. 204

Renauld, J. 149
Revue du Marché Commun. 234
Revue trimestrielle de Droit européen.
235
Ribas, J. 210, 211
Richemont, J. de 123, 135

Römer, M. 200 Roux, X. de 169 Runge, C. 66

Sartorius II. Internationale Verträge, Europa-Recht. 31 Schaus, L. 221 Scheer, H. 187 Schermers, H.G. 90, 97, 205 Schlochauer, H., ed. 109, 112 Schmeder, W. 117 Schmitthoff, C., ed. 150 Schneider, F., ed. 18 Schwarze, J. 98 Schweitzer, M. 67 Séché, J. 211 Secondary Legislation of the European Communities: Subject Edition. 37 Siemers-Hidma, E.H., comp. 24 Siemers, J.P., comp. 24 Simmonds, K.R. 141 Simmonds, K.R., ed. 79

Singer, R. 188

## AUTHOR/TITLE INDEX (Continued)

#### (References are to item numbers)

Smit, H. 80
Snoy, B. 193
Sperl, H. 41
"Statement of Minimum Holdings of the Law of the European Communities and Their Member Countries." 25
Stein, E. 32, 68, 152
Stein, E., ed. 151
Steindorff, E., ed. 109
Steiner, W., comp. 20
Sundberg-Weitman, B. 212
Sweet and Maxwell's European Community Treaties, Including the European Community Treaties Act 1972. 33
Szladits, C. 26

Tantaroudas, C. 213
Temple Lang, J. 136
Thoesing, J., ed. 76
Torrelli, M. 206
Toth, A.G. 207
Les Traités Européens C.E.C.A.-C.E.E.C.E.E.A. et Documents Annexes (à jour au ler juin 1979). 34
Treaties Establishing the European Communities: Treaties Amending These
Treaties: Documents Concerning the Accession. 27
Turner, A. 189
Twitchett, K.J., ed. 217

Ulmer, E., ed. 124 Usher, J.A. 41

Valentine, D.G. 99
Van Damme, J.A., ed. 177
Vandersanden, G. 105
La Vente à Tempérament et son Financement dans le Marché Commun. 125
Verloren van Themaat, P. 57
Voillemot, D. 169
Von Kalinowski, J.O. 170

Waelbroeck, M. 32, 68
Wall, E.H. 100
Wallace, H. 88
Wallace, W. 88
Webb, C. 88
World Law of Competition. 170
Wyatt, D. 69

Yearbook and Manual of the European Parliament. 49

Zehn Jahre Rechtsprechung des Gerichtshofs der Europäischen Gemeinschaften.
Dix Ans de Jurisprudence de la Cour
de Justice des Communautés Européennes. Europäische Arbeitstagung
Köln vom 24. bis 26. April 1963.
101
Zis, G. 198