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Summary of Pandemic Influenza Preparedness Models

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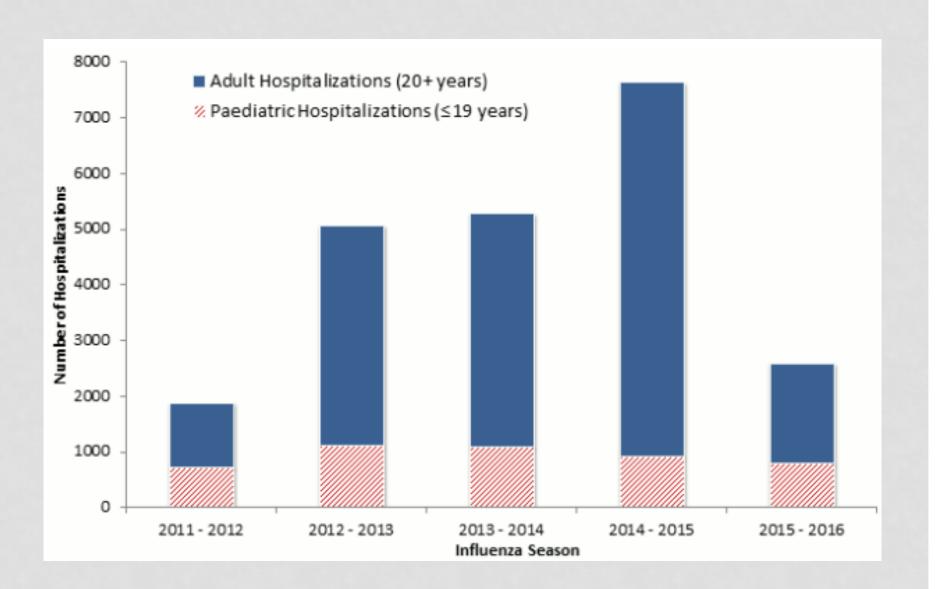
SUMMARY OF PANDEMIC INFLUENCE PREPAREDNESS MODELS

PRESENTED BY: KRISTEN YZERMAN

INTRODUCTION

- SARS in 2003 public health overhaul
- Aim to minimize death and serious illness and to mitigate the economic and social impacts of a pandemic
- H1N1 in 2009 communication, flexibility





METHODS

- 2005-2015
- Population demographics similar to Windsor-Essex County (WEC)
- Generalizable and comprehensive
- 11 plans selected

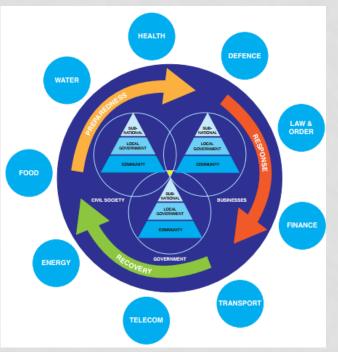


THE FOUNDATION

- The Foundation is made up of 4 components:
 - Guiding Principles
 - Strategic Objectives
 - General Assumptions
 - Roles and Responsibilities

GUIDING PRINCIPLES

- All hazards, whole of society approach
- Strengthening community resilience
- Emphasize communications
- Evidence-based decision making
- Precaution
- Flexibility
- Ethics



STRATEGIC OBJECTIVES

- Minimize death and serious illness
- Mitigate the economic and social impact
- Empower the public
- Prevention and control
- Fostering public trust
- Effective use of resources

GENERAL ASSUMPTIONS

- Communicability: 24 h prior to symptoms to 5-7 days post symptoms
- 1/3 of the population will be asymptomatic carriers
- 25-45% clinical attack rate
- Symptoms, transmission similar to seasonal
- Antivirals will be first line treatment until a vaccine is developed



ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

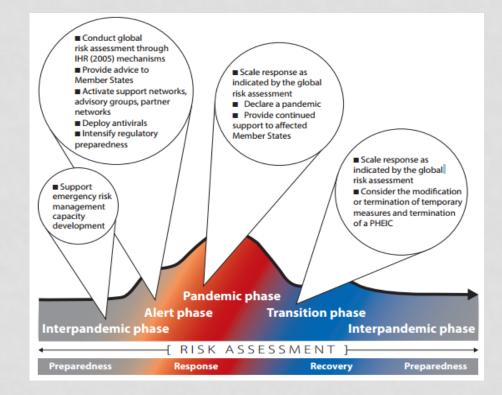
- Clearly outlined to facilitate effective decision making
- Streamline communications



PREPAREDNESS ACTIVITIES

PANDEMIC PHASES

- Facilitate communication
- WHO:
 - Interpandemic
 - Alert
 - Pandemic
 - Transition
- Adopt to regional situation



RISK ASSESSMENT

- Response must be based off a risk assessment
- Allow for flexibility and accommodation
- The WHO conducts a global assessment
- USA developed the IRAT and PSAF

	WHO ⁷	PHAC ¹⁶	IPFW ⁹	DHPIPT ¹³	AGDH ¹²	PHAC/HC3	PSC ¹¹	MOHLTC14	TPH ¹⁵	UNSIC ¹⁷	AH ¹⁸
Surveillance & Research	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark
Community Mitigation	✓	~	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark
Medical Care & Countermeasures	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Laboratory Services		\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark		\checkmark	\checkmark			
Policies, Legislation & Guidelines	\checkmark					\checkmark	\checkmark				
Health Services	\checkmark	\checkmark			\checkmark			\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark
Communication	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	
Infection Control		\checkmark			\checkmark			\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark
Emergency & Continuity Planning	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark			\checkmark				\checkmark	
International, National & Regional Collaboration	\checkmark		\checkmark			\checkmark				\checkmark	
Border Activities & Travel				\checkmark	\checkmark		\checkmark				
Personnel & Resource Management	\checkmark				\checkmark		\checkmark				\checkmark

KEY DOMAINS

BY PANDEMIC PLAN

GRAPHICS REFERENCES

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