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in/pulse

by Jessica Raffoul

A Creative Writing Project
Submitted to the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research
through English Language, Literature, and Creative Writing
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for
the Degree of Master of Arts at the
University of Windsor

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abstract

in/pulse is a collection of poems written to the beat of the body a collection of poems that reclaim the body in/pulse is within the body

to m. jjj

acknowledgements

this creative work would not have been possible without the kindness and support from the professors and students in the University of Windsor's Department of English Language, Literature and Creative Writing

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with thanks to my lovely brothers for their patience with my wining my winning my wonderful parents without whom i could never support all of these shoes all of these words

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```

theorectomy

An enigma, like a game in E, its jigsaw zigzag never fits the excess void left behind by X, the exit on the way from 'why' to what is...

Christian Bök, Eunoia

an enigma

a game an Ahhh its jigsaw its zzzaggging
never fits the excess never fits the excess the void the mmm
we left behind by eexX the exit ways from 'why' to what is what
from writ to what
we could've herd its re its sssound

we could've herd its sesound its

an enig ma

serrrves my hands mother earth mother mother conserrrve my hands mother earth motherother

a re turn towomb

)the mouth in captivity obscures(

```
voice is un
is un
vested in
belly when
              belly is
voice is voice tintested in
intended voice bysecond
voice withstand its tongue sun
scented voice to
                torn its thermos breasted sum bysexin voice
                     is stretch is ten
                      intended come
voicelastic shriek is prick is shriek out
                                            mastic
                                     voice
                                            crafted
                                well
                                      mmm
                    other know
              i do not no
                             the body
                             mother please
                             i do not pro
                                            tect me mother
                                            no i do not know
                                            the body mother
                                            please i do not seize
                             the body mother
              me i do not please
              the body mother no
                             i do not de
                                    a body mother
                             please i do not no
                                              no body
```

mother

a re turn too

please button button tap bellyfather
please drum run
tongue solder pater please
tubbyfather ring supper come
please fatherather war strike wise please surgic
hands grip father cry please
skilletfather feed capsize
please sunfather hum stratosear please
sumfather please fatherhere please gruntfather sin's a daughter
hear please sayfather endear father
please button button hum seam father

who

fell from

what skies what gaze

can the other have what

eye arrangements the bottles
what hungers the melody
what faintest photo
what time to eat
what orbit
what jaws
what stubble
what

fall

from wind to waste from script from fist to foe from foe what fall from father to

body is it

looks like

like tomorrow in a porcelain vase like like the possibility of wings acid rain banks

> a feather in flight from mensa milan sahara virginia a saviour in spandex this aching this aching the birds the birds we sore

> > the bird we

2

relatively calm

a fountain condition is factory is carbon is father is less is hand is steel is fibber is factory fibre is with without colour bycolour is or is of close nest is with without nile is solar conditioned a nation in tiles of tundra is dumb the flowers there's father is called is sunday is nugget is what day is nugget is brilliant is slender is wing is slender inpaired in batter inpatterned in batter

album

art

every age has its is it

4

lotus

the fruit of textual pools slogans a rhythm

the valentine in hierarchies a

a face aface a face pulled from leaf to cannon to

colour a figment of grey its

bulb its brooding its gods in

breath of sheer of leaf of leaf to canon to greyskinsss inpanic like ears like

years in ash from meats to famish

as ash

withstands trans vile trans value transpire

this suns this leaf eye trace fine veins abreast in grey in

herb of earth father father

is it ichrist is it

name

junk you

were never

named

junk

you were

never skin

punk you

were never

skinned

punk you

were never

clay

junk you

were never

6

volumetric

children dancing

as d d minor tore is it

a horn-crowned skull in belly is it

alchemy

the transition to

was it an

ichrus for an instant did you

what

crust for an element did you

ichrist in an instant did you what

jest bit into

did you

what

of this moment

will you

8

event horizon

in ability a
sauce atop a
crevet still sun steals roots of an old grammar in
trapt in rubble of e go
tell him go
tell him

cominatcha

wind mill the moment a swallow the moment he gasped the moment binaural and dusted in greek a mantle in moments such sight abides

the moment in feathers in soupt in

moments he rose the talk to talk the tabloids the moments the chic the moments aside

such theatre such moments collide incourt in skirts

in crept the moment he saw in orpheus the body of moments

the gentile

the waters

an octave

sonorous

such

moments a shrill what hollow was stuffed with moments

a son a stare a moment a star in tar in erie the moment he loved in sky in

scope in moments resound in steep re

take the moment

wind swept

with moments

could've

found

i found

him face the nerve in lake unswirl ice shift unrust underlip unpurse two braids in ache bodyblu i thumb bodyblu i thumb such wing i what he wrist untouched he tube i nibble he arm he bubble he arm to bubble what arms what talk to throat what wax to throat i come skin shift i come he wave wide eyed in two a body such rhythm to will i

11

christ he

a resting tornado

all that is with out parenthes is had once been with in

breathe

vox

who washed up on the beach who washed the beach who watched the girls who reach for scarves in scarves in scarves of panting skin who skins the beach in rock a grave a wash who watched who feathered whose ribs in waxed in ash whose feathers in speech who watched outreached the beach a sage who

13

anon dizzy

as skin halls the homes of strangers in dust its

ichriss what iris what risk

chemicalnova

a sight as wing you real you
eye uncovered a moss
amnesiac
other
friend like bomb like bomb in
case you reel

les yeux de drip de drip deadrip such

body

15

ambience

outlasted out over out labyrs out shipwrekt in half-deserted sheets some tedious twist is a tedious trick sun flay well-rounded

go go paint a picture something simple

a factor mobile name a hymn ah ah ah astro celebrity

sum ray sung lively

box ichrist is it

a fall from

gaze

can another be an

body somebody

eye what

time what time to fall from

17

saw

every age has its

capital frenzy

on pillow to operatic go willow to in justic go thrust to brief cubisick on pillow to bistro in tango go plunger go tone to miss bumptruck si mezzo push sparrow she presto let go miss crisco push si largo in a crustic sta ccato soothes radio in a pillow is an echo two panic spins tonic in a treble pull fingers in a let go pull outplease pull outplease pull

steakholders

sitter the page the con root the pen the time the global the time comecome the body the cider skin a pocket the time the body the breath come root the tongue the shadow the skin come sitter the pen the cons the breath come meat the matter the root the skin

skin

eff

wreathing is held together with stories that is all is all is holding even
US with with stories held is all that is that with with held stories US together is is everything held with even every even
US

tell her go

we're nervous (i know) we fear borderless words (i know) word borderless
fear (i know) fear borderless worlds (i know) your borderless fear

(i) know word what we fear i know word what we

convickations

skin miss

epidur miss

epi say miss

epi no

miss no mer skim epicene miss

epi durmiss misspiece dur

miss please sir epi nosir skin

de te

.. ..

r

from libretto to ejecta

skillet an enormous walking va to ginia is to miss place fore head amongst apostrophe stapes to stir is to head as skin to self is ups to head for steeps un e maginable to bubble a vigorous blend of spinach pie of fipple dip of squamous eels to holy rome to miss stir an eye lash in george spatula steps town on to skill illicit an enormous anima is to euro seize a celery stalk a curl of stalk a tooth of corn to therapeutic pore a voice a voice of fifty thousand years of servitude to skillet an orchestra to textual violations in a a a world of to mato sauce go go vio go vio lid the pressure

sumskin

shapely hips in the shadows of of some wooden abdo

men and bear garments to generously frolic what pores of earth a face to collar the some of we yard a maladaptive pudge some an egomanic derma some

in add e quake the lanes of vein the some of we blue under pressure the hurried clay the sum say wardrobe malfunct some mass of mouth abs

cures the ear some

streak compact acetylene in two berry lids some purl ivory in the middle of the neck some pin folds tuck knobs pick pods some make a film sum

flit within cavorting spandex like gazelles in toronto

a vessel of fossil

the timber of flush of flap of flesh of stroke the sum of we speak pelvic some preen and heave and puff like

hogs in heat

some

gaunt exquisite hats in public novels with tightly knit nipples some

ink an already austere cover with figs a veil veneer some colour sum cramp the scapula steps to step

the steps to

skull the some are losing it and naked are nuded the arms and arms of lip of lifts of one plus one plus one what the sum of us call zoochosis some investic some tango some tastic some breakfast some apes in gyms upset their thighs

some dust some soap some roast

some say

it isn't room enough to house islands of limbs of limbs of busyplum roads of wind some say

it isn't room e nuff

some say

it is what surely

droops to

absinthe and unwanted

skinsin panic

bumps and quakes
like an atrium of vigilant pebbles along a noisy mount atop halaekala crater at sun
rise the moment abides in
jammed between pomegranate sea
seeds in a light
weight
jacket as
aloha dimensions muddle a mandible erratic

skin you were never

an earwitness

the world is never

quiet is never world to be quiet it's never in

its silence e ternally re

sounds as the same notes in the same notes with sameness in notesnest in

vibrations which e scape our ears as for

those we perceive as for those we preseed as for

those they they sound circa us ocaaasionally a chord never a a melody

nevera melody

here

here so much was given
the commercial hum
hypertextual sighs
the breath of a tone over tone the tran
sition to wasit a code a government code a nuclear

code

if so go go seek an other who is not with with

abrasion

go go

with stubble

tho i've told you diffrent

an octave sonorous columns bedrooms adrenaline clutch waste bask

skin halls the homes of strangers when an other listens to

cellophane

an octave abides in a moment sonorous

sor

the pacific

volumetric

remember the ear

withwith against us

like a canon as a canon will

for an element

not knot commit

i

but withagainst uswill

soundeath

to urn

on fourtythird and third and one two mannequin petticoats shoe and shriek city sidewalks stare

our dimpled ankles stilletoe and lingello a la dedah dedah la

gossip the gap

when it's wind it's fistly bruises who

was missing forehead fuzzed it's willed it's walled who hearthed an upcurved shrill on six and tenth who stroked le brand and reeked of sand mill wind unwounded tongue it's arms who ribbed the verse soprano who re

futes who tears from gin to job the

when it's winded sidewalk blinded laundry

clusters wave to ear who worn the pavement sleaze its when it's windly wounds in justic guardsinsear of what said who whatwhat said wind it's crude untitled creased the brows of skirted pals to calamitous

smiles wind it's wind intruded slues canals it's true it's winded when it's wind it's shivered such in such in coma wind it's winded tears in heals and nylon fingers wind it celeritic words to meal its word well winded when it'scripted talk to wind its wind erratic sent sum letters

who did when it's who it's wind induced it's nerve it winds it

saving face

over

tamepleasemegahertzhoncho
your face left overnight in
a jar what the role of
arms through venetian drapes and drones what time what drones what
arms through
what shapes
the beak of sparrow was you over

via metra

the window seat
of tenor and bass in puffy
pinkpink skirts and balance we
stoop vibratic to waves bit we bit wax
bit borders with commercial frequency post
malleus post incus post stapus post pose modernus
ears a snail-shaped inner over we coastoperatic and

bake on to the membrane

neurovocals

it is un
necessary it is
to state the reason is reason un
ossuary from state to state to
o re gretting a formal invitation or in
vita un
less it is issued by the

less it is issued by the the light house or the moon

for
once in your life
be have
like an
antibacterial
ando not rent
the fat purse
of the rotten wood house
where it is always four o'clock
in the morning

your voice sounds like

twenty ten grunting

twenty ten a

twenty tenacious

grunting

twenty tenacious nets

twenty to

tenacious netsof

twenty tenacious nets ofred grunting

twenty tenacious nets of red group

twenty tenacious nets of red groupersgrunt in

twenty tenacious nets of red grouperson

twenty tenacious nets of red groupers on ten runting

twenty nets of red groupers on tenten

twenty tenacious nets of red groupers on tenten floor

twenty tenacious nets of red groupers on tenten fluoride

twenty tenacious nets of red groupers on tenten floridian

grrr unting

twenty tenacious nets of red groupers on tenten floridian shhhhh

yourvoicesoundslikelike

grunting

twenty tenacious nets of red groupers on tenten floridian ships

mister tenor

sir to help static on the microcassette stir

fry bass and cymbal in a cod pinched wok till such
fiddles like six rinse cloves sir to mince sir to
help stature on the microcosmette verge you
sir to stir fry bass and cymbal till fiddles operatic or tuba bellicostic sir
to sift such urge and throat to throat too throat choral and castrato sir to miss
stir static is a microrule it will verge you

over

getgreenget

five graphic

band equalizer

isis

a

nausea is

a

to rule metrostatic:

a.n electr.ode to the note

b/c

silence soundspace

earwitness this eyerobic epic a psychosomatic polecat strums acoustic ribbons of river into a half-eaten december as the corporate sum stool disapproval from pillar to post to uppercrustic stogs

tomato chins grin

outlandish

in the meat packing district a note slips past motorist brigades the seacliff sunday

D

is strewn and only D is bent no D is apt but B is axed exactly bent is D inept there's D in mouth and D in D is nothing note not D in jazz no he no she no lovers geez not D but geez and and and and and the local gut culture tone risks falling withwith

out

D

eff

eventually the house settles into monday the stranded motorists hum soundtrackasanythingwithsoundtracks footage

the cakewalks of strategic farewells aluminum clusters from agreat height marlboro lights sunfingers the instrument an acoustic a top a sodden

stool when plucked spins into swallow as swallow is such when verges voicework because catharsis breathe an artwork because an artist breathe malarkic because pebbles under his boots whiskey sours a rib clinical trials a flannel schubert the new year urrrgentry to date the note

is deceived is december

Ε

```
inactive no miss D means war E pulls at the features in face there's E there grinning there like ship there queen there lies E in the street of surf

mo

bile names there
plastic frames
italien mantles
the choice between free and and and and green see E's always going
to feel a little worn
a starved notation E lines hoards of garbage bins there's E
the balloons
tundra
so much scarss
s E
```

eff A

the distance between this scene and the bend is as eye to ear to surely penetrate rhythmic questions as a bar is likely to bear onetwo manwomen clothed in nerves nibbling snippets of straw

the glass hears no warning but sweats years of decembers as
the mass spoon details and the bar
tender strokes
electomatic
fevers flak fevers

soundtrackslivesifnotalife to life

here the copper lovers here the copper lovers here

C

is not a window is a cinder in a wind C listens
to a wind in a window C a whisper in a wind C's
paper thin in an echo could it C slew C
note a vocal in a C such
photographt ability sounds C atop C sauce D strewn is not C
C deceptor tho a song sung if not beat is butbut C

ade/ce

underlies an entire highway

the tufts

sigh sigh sigh

sign B so proper remain repeat

an ear of earth1

lisp lover lover hushyou tongue i hush you thigh the soil the elastic breath of the breath of the pulse of the chordsins

frequency hand

inhandin cupt in breastin lover lover neck you neck i zipt unzipt in waves of skin petal petald finger tracefalls a finger falls a track ball each tone in waves of rib sin rib of rib lover lover you lover like earth unearthed insilk in river of ribbed unmilkt in pitch you horizon my

sprout

witharm in arm the tulipt arms i sugardote to torso to lobe you loverlook like lover lover hum you

thumb to sense too sense the sense in heaves in follicled heaves lover arch you leaf i purr inhand in hand i steam

you hush lover lover sip i slush my verse

i peakt and seeded

¹ Rilke, Rainer Maria. <u>Sonnets to Orpheus</u>. Trans. Edward Snow. New York: North Point Press, 2004 (89).

funkinetics

to will to will the attempt to

understand how the human

to ear ear serves as the wind to

an assstounding transducer

when when wind induced with nerve

the pulse the pitch the rank the

breath the nerve to pulse a

pitch and rank the breath the

talk to pulse some pitch the

breath a rank the wind to

pitch the pulse to breath send

an earth of ear

the intensity or loudness of a shhh
depends upon the extent to a a a a a sounding timbre dumbs a shhh a vibrating body a column in motion a

tin cup and saucer you

unzipped in the lunch line and nerved four nickels two dimes one fried chicken breast i sense the suction in language stuns time that time you

rod harmonic from adverbum to hum i miss epicurr miss verse i miss took the ribbon for river because string because wind because purr cuss you re

member to pull metro and steak atop charcoal the tubby

the men the spatula the glass the eye wanted

looks like like

twenty pennies loonie tic tic twenty pennies one tea three clock you con versation the lobe with protein tongue two two dimes is sick is beef is

hear is every saidsaid wrung waiting everysaid is said

clinking time that time your voiceprint baked

lips my cranial vesti you ordered

voicezipped and steamed my cilia tonguetiedandcleated

tho

tho i

told you diffrent

even death

bids

sounds ound

e vein

then shiver

if if not the eye then who who

could last this in which there is too much already

the human eye in a

sac

1

clenching a shivering branch of one hundred brothers
near a dead streetlamp on lake victoria in east africa
the bat fluffed his white shoulder fur and squinted

sore

2

one batty two batty three batty bite like swampy de details lusted spots a highjacked boat a waxen pitch the eye of bat moves e er ratic

the bat stretches paperback digits it's the claw of thumbfree of wing a

4

man is a dozen women whenwoman oneman is a bit of a bat is a bend and a wit what a blend whatta witness

5

teenage joes strum pissy guitars to squamous lips and the bat eye swear the bat eye swear emits crevice a clicks to click to click

aerodynamie cutless

crunch crunch crackle windy leaves crunch crunch
maneuvering boots where there is a noon the thick electrocute goes
askew searing cement

7

lab coats scour
do you see the do you see the jewel
as the bat
rustles rootless atop the head of golden

i listen the bat navigates songlike like i exist to (listen) the bat navigates songlike like to think i think i am

9

when artistry pebbles atop paperback back pose doctor ate masters only only the first finger or tongue

dangles
convexity the bat lifts indistinguishable meekness and the south
wind roars dehydration

calamatic children climb ruled pagespeer into skeletor caves and appreciate blackberries hung wheel hung well no bat lacks diabetic diet such a holy mackerel wasted

11

the blueberry priest jolted embryonic mega mega screams through the maidens curls in that he mistook the tip of his branch for the wing of bat

magnetic

the sun peeks a boo over musty waves of earth the bat must be sleeping celebrity

13

it was sunday school me and dad and jay and colasanti chicken strips and petting zoo was sunday too for two-dollar

days and dad and jay and chicken chicken petting zoo was sunday and somebody's fingers tap tootap glass as

the bat and his shadow slashed bellies hushing

european whispers the lake is calm ()

nothing is more doughnut than the face with

out

anocular prose thesis a meaty disinterest glass glass globe looks likelike

looks like in

tended by extension in nerve-like pretensions exploratorium dioxins in face a tophat to nose the sometimes time sags the eye likelike symmetry in furnace like

aneye aneye

un bound
abroad vessels and nerve to end too ends skullfractured
what an eye what
crafted layers over pupils on shivering landscapes in skinned trousers permits
what permits the left of naked nude nude of acrylic miss
what misbehaves the muscles to coral conversations clad in expensive grins
what clad mistook venations as chains what photomosaic
what mimics lucidic an acoustic pellet what pellets
what astroblemic cre-ā-tee would dare

what iris what risk

pubic un construction

spurry us we're furry
us con struct us shun vegetable womb folded in
cisions we're nimble and swallow and urban we're dentin where
spurr m m is privilege and fickle un
shaven we're dripped and cupped and dripped and cup
smeary in con

flict see we're antimony founded solitude impounded co ointment we're cashmere cloakt we're steamed and soakt we're south the naval in jammed we're clothed in skin and such and such we're miss

took for

boats we grip to amuse what

derision we're

e la bore ate id afternoon expo

sure we're population controlled in subkingdomestics we're

howling hoooligans we're plugged we spout we bite we're

flesh toxemic familial selectric weave dumb unions we're slicked letters in a pair of judasly cultured thigh pro

duct shun we're unstruct shun

the mouth roared

innocuous harpsichord

knocksabout two thousand shivering daughters under cheetos bones bill boards film eighty-six hours of silence in

> a hollywood stringendo mousing bellicose to gentleness to flour to judo to troubled to vagary to wandful to pixie to dust to lackadaze un

dead this PEDAGOGIC ENDS in moneygrubbing accuracy too garble luncheons to brokers to beef to counter too logic to riddle word to hug a vintage button

the mouth roared thumbnails of shrugs of grins of waiting to go of waiting to pro prolific tongues a voice the mouth roared

collage the era the fiscal inyellow as hand underhands the mouth from a great from lips two slits too great from a

great in height

stakeholders

the body is the body is in

eff is we

re body we

red the body

weakly

we the body is in the

we we

we cell our self excell our cells lure

ourselvesin

thebody we lust we err in hear in

hear we

cell ourselves the

body is the busy in the body in the

busy is the body we

we meat the body in the we

we tin the body in the body in

mmm other

```
but if the fittest is the fit
lest the fitness fit the fit but de de
fine fistress miss fine distress then then natural
select a hack a hack a be be
comes becomes a truism
```

```
protect me you are incredibly timely you understand you are incredibly me you me incredibly timely you over over time me you are protect me timely you incredibly youyou are
```

I

...imagine...whole body like gone...mouth...
lips...cheeks...jaws...nevernever--...what?

Samuel Beckett, Not I

...having rudely cut having Gordian knot...with
without so so smooth a passage made where craft
such malice where malice where craft such

Edmund Waller, "Upon His Majesty's Happy Return"

this a knot
not or but through not pull not loose not torn
not not the maenads at my feet
not the feet to cream
not toothed not swallow not not
swallow to untie not

over

not sword not cuts not shelves not kings cut

threw

the land the labyrs the not the tongue the limps discourage in arc-ness in open nest in knots i yank not wagon but mother the road in

over

mouth in grease i come

under

like acoustic ox as voice to mother mouth me

over

a thousand violinists in italics this page not secret not hum not alone is through with loop not not to un tie not cut but through is

over

is hear no one else amasses such
thread the mouth such
absence as ariadne as as opposed to spilt
guts a smoky
rabbits county roads vein
like knots not to cut cut out mother

under

as opposed to cut cut systematic interaddict as as or
is through is to too ora ora oracled cords in in
tangled in sheets in thigh in wisp in womb
in fingers slouch

over

knot it's con it's quest never never concert with
never with without mouth as opposed to wa wa water mother ma ma ma
matter mother i i yanked

over

this not with but a as opposed to loop to un un tie no sword no land no tear not

over

who who intricate this tunnel after tunnel after
who who violins the italics who letters this page
mothercut not cut sums undercuts a a assumes he a hero as cut is tear
or not with not with without mouth under ox under cart undercut un
cuts mother i am

under

sizeable to ranch word with sound alone
to loop through or with a sound a
lone not i not lang
wage despair hover
mouth mother may i this pair and this pa pa pa
pole mother are not not i am not wagon
with or through is not cut not king knots

over

neck over rib over ankle over wrist over risk a a kiss the medium of letter the not not

under

so many postwar backyards anactive sore a slice a mouth

a

through

sun to hand to slap to cut to
slice is never safe never tide not street not
not common assumptions as opposed to
fist to letter to sound not slice
can neither tell nor tell nor not nor crown nor sift nor kneed nor
knot
not

over

as opposed to cut mother mouth through e not

over

jaw the push the flesh the gasped i
lip fast locked by ox who took to carving chord in defense of the hug who

through

here no one else a a a masses such hum who breathed atomic into petals who

over

flashed who

through

who a a a masses such grammatically incorrectomy who

over

sought a wind with within mother mouths all the lake for one to drink mother

may i wa wa wash between your thighs mother
may i um um um bilical wise may i
mother voice may i knee knee knee need may i mother who
through who feels no pain at inser tone mother
gun to the rhythm of the mouth mother

over

knot cut not not cut the word

under

is not un bound is sim sim simply through is with

not cut not king not

the maenads at my feet
not land not crown not craft not craft
chord at

over

my feat

summits to orpheus

We drive we are are we driven. We But time's stride – times think of it lost thinkthink of it thought in the ever-remaining-ness of ah²

pause

the picnic

since thin

king is a price tag the shadow of your knees by sandcoffeesincethermosiceface i

e eat my shirt with dusty roads there there tiresias the edge of sylph atop your

scapulattic

i i

know something of hierarchies and orgieselbowslyrelyre what a a local violence of linguistic evidence the lettuce garden garden snake

what pooled what song and spandex thighs the

sirens gob

i drink your rain when chuckle came i why

we look like like helicopters since

another bouquet of wild

ginger de de

sert you skinned the street saintly my

cheek i

i taste paris your tongue

burnt festivities overdosed jam sucralosed great greatdays from within a trombone i have wined your clock un a apparition the atlantic ran you an i i deological pusher since shadows your kneed the sandic prophecies am not rock and fictional

person

hood is marble

cheese you lip my neck since i i

am

the narrator you

the treble waves

since i slipped

in ours you

slipped in too

² Rilke, Rainer Maria. <u>Sonnets to Orpheus</u>. Trans. Edward Snow. New York: North Point Press, 2004 (49). [non-italics are my emphasis].

summits to orph e uhh

wait

please the flower in the milk in the glass the butter

eye

eye the

coffeepot re

member the

shark our cells the tic

tectorial impulse of

tea

in november re member

the piano the lyric the physics of ten

tension in the monster body of a

meridian rocket

ship the bowls of odysseus caves re mem

ber the belly dancers under the disco

ball in montreal and the scarves about the ankles of a cankled ex

ex periment there

tiresias there white curls aflop the rocking chair there tiresias but dust atop

the papers of pre-masterious

beasts re

member the moon

shine steps between your throbbing

father's plans i huff my

i kore the argos un under sought un

sung un archaic slip my

my e erratification of middle

earth beats a lyre in ties of gods and fishes re

member

the

cussing i curled into the seat

of our nineteen ninety eight chevrolet as we

drop

dropt

you

fire

escape

the sirens the hymns the eye full

sky i i miss you re sur face

sooner nothing remembers the pomegranate seeds in the pocket of

my red columbia coat atop a mourning rock a sheltered shore

the echoes in the footsteps of a moment

you you peekt over waving

shoulder in in to

the light of another hour

see seeking the paws of a

love most

suited in

loss

summits to

or

fists a palm i

i palm you face on over to tick to tick you hum you nose you sniff a triplicate spell you stupor person god in pieces i foam i

i foam a different story

altogether no no matter the toe the currents the whish the boot the swirl the knee the plunge to chemical complexity a

bout tooth from gum a tongue from lip in the middle of sage your skin lawns the street a finger a place to to

neck i need the tub of bones that is your match

box song you naked you nuded ignitic where where's the drum that was the drum that was

your hart in the meadow dis dis tracts this righteous ex explosion of ginger i i swallow as neglect of such foreign cinnamon such

rib cage masked in notes and hymns and notes and hymns a need is tablished what's left you

coil as as a dis o bedient pinkie combs the hairline of a shore

operatic observations: cut will

```
play her
       kitty
              shredder
              mother
                      ling err
              see her
                      shiver
                      razor
                      scraped her
                     mother
                     maimed her
              quiet
              liar
              he is
              in this
                     feel this
                     mother
                             whisper
                     lick her
                     river
                             can she
                     scream this
                     pussy
                     bleed this
             mother
             cut her
             flesh come
             from her
                     never
                     eat this
                     sticky
                     rubber
             lift this
     off her
     mother
     tuck her
             kiss her
                    suffer
                            mother
                                   ah her
```

operatic observations: communic to be

```
witchcraft
picka
father
whip her
        whisper
               wicca
               cut this
               pucker
        liver
misfit
pickt her
whopper
father
        stop her
        closet
       spreader
       snippets
       finger
              hanging
              limply
              lady
               blister
       christ he
cuft her
strainer
under
       shudder
              father
              wrist this
hover
brother
       judge her
what her
father
word her
              offer
```

macintrash

the huamn mnid deos not raed ervey lteter by istlef but the wrod as a wlohe in itsefl deos not mnid the huamn lteter as a suond in istlef as i raed ervey sgin in istelf is not the mnid in iteslf is not the but the haumn mnid deos not naed the huamn leettr as a wohle in istelf is not the mnid is not the wrod

within in with motherboard

a main circuit mother board elect ironic de vice so they'll remember you r name d

for most of us

there is only

the unattended moment

the moment

in and out of

time³

most of us

there

is the

control

room

for

most of us

there is

the unattended circuit

the sir

cut in and out of

time

most of us conversation

mother grinning

grinning mother

units

time

while

most of us in

to chips

et⁴

time

³ T.S. Eliot's Four Quartets. Mar. 2006.

http://world.std.com/~raparker/exploring/tseliot/works/poems/fq.html

⁴ All the following chips that reside on the motherboard are collectively known as the motherboard's chipsets.

1

cpu⁵

sometimes there is the
sum there is the times there is the
body is the body in
sometimes there is the job
there is the breath
of the body in the job some time
the body is

2

bios⁶

im2

lips beause

fuck u

thrust i m

not button

not clik

not clit

i m xpensive beause cellophane iz

not skin

not

i m re quired 2 plug beause howl without

sound i m 2

thousand years of ventrilo quits

iz untuched i can struct matter i m akimbo bcause i m

bcaused i m funny

no 1's empressed i m nakid beause systems port

system i n

able i m not base

ick i m like rivr beause data unchained tunnels b e eats

into an a legro

i m 2 lips b

cause

in

bcause

put

se uputim

bcause

no version

uput

input

⁵ Abbreviation of central processing unit, the CPU is the brains of the <u>computer</u>. The CPU is where most calculations take place, and in terms of power, this is the most important element of a <u>computer system</u>. ⁶ Abbreviation of basic input/output system, BIOS is a set of routines stored in read-only memory that enables a computer to start up and communicate with other devices.

disk drive⁷

my hand in your pocket in hand your my pocket pocket hand you my pocket in hand you a pocket in hand

4

memory⁸

i remember the girl arms wide running wide eyed naked said after all the rain onezeronezerone was a green war

⁷ A disk drive is a machine that reads data from and writes onto a disk. ⁸ Memory is data that comes in the form of chips.

mass storage9

is a moment in retain what's
in a moment
is a name
in animate what's
in a name is anomie an anti
mate emits a wait wait wait click
omg i m sum1 u lol this u lol this u

6

ethernet card¹⁰

click

//in_data.ble_scr(l)eech.in(g)ecro.phili.axe[n]fo.r_m.a(l)shun_b.cum(s)us.in_k.o.ate_a.sw asti.kinfern(of)[hed_till(y)]cal(m)merc[e]the.mach.i.ne_it_as//n.ten.did(jug)men.tall_w(h)ord.p(h)in_ta.one_n.ten.did_ello.quint[eh_inch]seeds.u_s(t)here//

click

a global brico lage

click

//an.d.ab_ovo_h.ate.ful(m)oonster(wit)h(no)merc[e]scr(l)eech.ing[mem]o[r]i+u.na.verse (all)no.gator_u.mach(o)the_nation_as//in.ten.did_2_moth(her)bord.the(ba)bees.while_laff (in)ur_hed.off_anne_w(hat)a.bou.the_babies_mike(row)they_no(ur)k.not[low]kat_able. orr_soft...u.(t)here//

in the middle of the the in the middle of the

there is no skin in this

dot is no

dot

⁹ Modern mass storage devices include all types of disk drives. Unlike main memory, mass storage devices retain data even when the computer is turned off.

¹⁰ An ethernet card is an expansion board that connects a computer, or computers, to a network.

nervous system

e x x

explain to a machine how love seeks definition in anecdotes allusions epithet

for

for

for most of us

there is iz iz

a b grinning

pocket full of

data

we're

all in boot

S

bcause i love u

we inevolved inthe orem of diagonal arguments

- 1) Terminological space is antimonal because and sublimate sol gold revived by bicarbonate mono man don't. Eat it.
- 2) Nonsense lies. It's only a percentage of any sort of definium and is really quite bloated withsense. And that is all is all is.
- 3) Do not flood the voices in your ears. Your ears should only flood voice.
- 4) Never meet in the middle. The middle is never the middle and you shall never meet.
- 5) Read first things first (c2) lol.
- 6) The celery of it all is the water we seek there's no (polite in this).
- 7) If it shivers in heat. Make a list.
- 8) Blooming genitalia should appear compaq when rightly within beige trousers.
- 9) Do all things from inside.
- 10) Do not pressure the flowers into winter. Simply walk to the rhythm of the list.
- 11) Read first things first u (c2) lol.
- 12) To take to beef tomorrow is to take to lettuce with knife. You will brown and dublin.
- 13) Do not read if you do not recognize the sender:
 - a) "Cock enlargement via" breeeeeeathe. Do notread.
 - i) Does that concern the tongue?
 - b) "I was hoping you'd come" Don't.
 - c) "I was hoping" hop is hope is come to come to. Via read.
 - d) "liaryouliaryouliaryouhearyouliaryoufixtupfuckin gliar" Dare.
- 14) The fuji of making list is to threaten is to film of making film like list is to list to threaten to simply threatens to imply narrative where there is no one narrative there.

- 15) Does that concern the?
- 16) Never sip soup while Chopin.
- 17) Cheese mushrooms peppa cheese peppa cheese is no tune but topping.
- 18) "Liar." Whatudare?
- 19) Never radio the news. You've been misled and you were never there.
- 20) First lol things first (c2) u.
- 21) Does that concern does that con does it tongue concern? That.
- 22) "I want to build your genital wave." Liar. Do not dare. Get out of the list. Get.
- 23) If there are two ears on a wooden table, do not speak steal. The number's not important. Do not read into it.
- 24) One body against another will itself thicken and purge violin-like to naming.
- 25) There is no use to hand than to box thingin.
- 26) "Does that concern the tongue?" Never.
- 27) Pull at a skin and expect unmolested voice.
- 28) Do not vagina the children. They will arrive on their own.
- 29) First things first. List into. lol to lol to lol too.

from inside the jacket

What is that sound high in the air
Murmur of maternal lamentation
Who are those hooded hoards swarming
Over endless plains, stumbling in cracked earth
Ringed by the flat horizon only
What is the city over the mountains
Cracks and reforms and bursts in the violet air
Falling towers
Jerusalem Athens Alexandria
Vienna London
Unreal T. S. Eli

T. S. Eliot, The Waste Land

who caressed that tiger¹¹

there was a rain in which

waved

tempo untitled wiggled our smiles to shaping soil in motion per haps there was

a rain

an advent pattern in

treaded a

tenor un

in two did

what

sound

what

^{11 &}lt;u>The East Village Poetry Web.</u> Erin Mouré's "Calor." Mar. 2006. http://www.theeastvillage.com/tc/moure/a.htm

```
2
tiger
```

what time to appoint because what from what who loaded the bucket who tears the skin if so

to sweater

what milk what suckle what paves the rickety bone

what

boned what botanical

bones what

fathered what cracked tomorrow

what leased us further what brain in clusters what home is that

what bids the windows of the body into salty therapeutic

what sight

what tear what eye what

panic in the

muttering bowels of the tiggery cluttering bowels of

there were two of us dressed

in bodies

mistook the water fall of

budget

salmonella

who

family

car wax

for con se quench

there is meat in every thing there is meat in

skin punk

these are my fingernails mistook for

da ta

3 skin

a thinly pleated trouser against windless thighs this bayside walker who reference river on a blueblue park bench in a digital city where the word a grey chevy astro

peanuts
cocaine
ca comes a
truckstop fiddle
waiting womb gabble
greek to miss understand
get your goddamn out of her

pants because she heard the secret chord because she is becaused between ear and eye without face without walls without word
go go mention an other who does not yearn
on a dead street lamp in west windsor
go go mention an other who does not

4 get borne

whether body in birth neither sound in sight was it mouth in tear

a vein emerges like a neighbourhood and does not emerge at all

5 he art

it is obscene to delay sound to delay death too obscene to obscure the scent of laughter was it laughter talking in the alley near the garbage bins with the balloons against the fire escape the mouth remembers moments we were laughing we left the moment with the walls without the word without the chord with all

i've learnt from within a thigh is to quiver

6 spine

from inside the jacket of textual kisses a

kiss with tongues withtongue a kissy rap

preachment from inside we bio and pixel page gridlocklock stereolegs

to bed an indifferent soup of letters from inside the jacket word

cuts cut orchestras in a capital frenzy

from inside the jacket thighs bicker please our face a

face stop

stop

7 mother

whose thighs shall save

us

throbbing beneath bone shaking billboards in the stock-still whitespace of time travel time travel time these ruffled structures the neck of buses the poetry of face

like more than one hundred shade trees

waving along highway three as semi functional letters creep through the window into an already austere structure and wiggle to the manner in which we tilt our heads to speakspeakspeak

8

who caressed that

who came eye who comes who pressed their faces into wet bread who vertebrae the cord because time because plumps because what bludgeon donation what sunday snorts finitic on the genuflectic porsches of the los angelestic porsches of what sight what sacks what forehead here what ad what pelvic knotted tick what shore here what word what skins what mouths the pattern the rain the pattern

9 mouth

maternal lamentation

i'm old enough to remember

long cool fingers beat piano waiting for rain jotting jotting sonnets while we wait for rain beat to bet better while we wait fo reign

 Je sais, on veut à la Musique, limiter le Mystère; quand l'écrit y prétend.

a Statement of Poetics: from Sound to Sign to Sound to

Quel pivot, j'entends, dans ces contrastes, à l'intelligibilité? il faut une garantie –

La Syntaxe –

Stéphane Mallarmé, Le Mystère

Dans Les Lettres

We have to learn how to release sound...in order to release ourselves. Then all that energy will flow into a word, a sentence and a need to reach out to the world, purely through a combination of sound and language [my spacing].

Patsy Rodenburg, The Right to Speak

French poet Stéphane Mallarmé and vocal coach Patsy Rodenburg would agree with theorist Hélène Cixous that the "passage of all frontiers" begins from within the body, as the body is our matter, our nature, "our place [of] questioning" (Cixous 120, 132). And in/pulse, I believe, not only situates voice within a body, but in a body that undergoes a continuous process of becoming and knowing, one which aspires to deconstruct preconceived notions of language and meaning in order to recover the physical, the maternal, the rhythmic voice, from within the primal place in which we became body. In this unraveling, I hope to unveil what Mallarmé calls *le mystère dans les lettres* and provide an experimental discourse capable of directing my readers to the materiality of language and meaning – I propose a voyage via *la sémiotique* into utter *jouissance*.

Theoretically, I'd like to situate **in/pulse** between what French theorist Julia Kristeva calls 'the semiotic' and 'the symbolic,' the two elements that enable

signification. Kristeva explains that language consists of a continuous interplay between the semiotic (rhythms and sounds), and the symbolic (meaning), as it tends to be drawn out of its symbolic function and articulated within a semiotic context. And poetic language, motivated by beauty, is embedded with pre-symbolic impulses that come forth as rhythms and intonations that when matched with symbolic elements, have the ability to tear at the boundaries of language and turn our notions of meaning and signification upside down. Poetry then becomes revolutionary – devoting itself to the relationship between sound and sense, to jouissance. And if jouissance is a "sexual, spiritual, physical, [and] conceptual [experience], at one and the same time" (Gregory 32), then let's call it beauty, sprung from the poetic text's ability to unify the semiotic and symbolic elements of language. It is within this dialectical relationship that I posit voice, breath, and text.

what's a who's a chora anyway

Influenced by Lacanian and Freudian analysis, Kristeva proposes a dialectical materialist theory of language and the subject, and is most notable for her distinction between the semiotic and the symbolic. For her, the subject is one *in process*, marked by a continuous interchange between his symbolic and semiotic elements, and no "signifying position he produces can be either 'exclusively' semiotic or 'exclusively' symbolic" (Kristeva 24). Kristeva maintains that the semiotic space, or *chora*, is the earliest stage in a subject's psychosexual development, one dominated by a chaotic mix of perceptions where a subject cannot distinguish himself from his mother, where he is closest to the pure materiality of his existence. The semiotic *chora* then is a maternal space,

"indifferent to language, enigmatic and feminine...rhythmic, unfettered, irreducible to intelligible verbal translation...musical, [and] anterior to judgement" (Kristeva 29). The semiotic space is the bodily, sensual drive, an element of every human being, as we have all resided in body, and reside with body. And the mother's body, which mediates the movement into symbolic law, becomes the ordering principle of utterance, rhythm, and the semiotic *chora*.

For Kristeva, the *thetic* phase bridges the semiotic with the symbolic function – it is the break that enables the positing of signification. This phase is marked by the mirror stage, the child's awareness of an other when capturing his image in a mirror, and the "discovery of castration," the detachment of a child's "dependence of the [phallic] mother" (Kristeva 47). At the formation of identity, the subject immediately moves into his symbolic function, as it offers "protection and security from the...maternal *chora* [he] lose[s], desire[s], and fear[s]" (Gregory 3). Most specifically, the symbolic element is associated with syntax and signification: words retain referential meaning because of the symbolic function of language. The subject is "split" as soon as he is conscious of signification, but this does not mean he is alienated from the semiotic *chora*. In fact, sounds, feelings, instinct, and especially, language are rooted in the semiotic, and so the subject is inexorably indebted to this function.

to play or not to

While Kristeva works within a Lacanian framework, she criticizes Lacan for overlooking the processes that take place prior to the mirror stage. Akin to Kristeva, it is through these very processes that I hope to bring the speaking body, with drives, into

language. Kristeva explains that the thetic phase, aside from acting as a mark of signification, is also a "threshold" of the symbolic, one where the semiotic impulse engages and disrupts the symbolic function. The semiotic then gives rise to and challenges the symbolic order, and poetic language's attention to sound and rhythm exaggerates the semiotic element within language. The exchange between the semiotic and the symbolic elements occur within this thetic, the phase that enables a dialectical oscillation between the two realms, and where in/pulse is situated as the entire text depends on semiotic disruption of the symbolic order, especially in its desire to predicate jouissance, or better yet, bridge sound and sense.

Is poetic language's ability to illuminate the relationship between the semiotic and the symbolic function derived from its desire to posit beauty? I believe it is and would add that beauty is attainable because poetic signification occurs through what 18th-Century German philosopher Friedrich Schiller calls the *play impulse*. Like Kristeva, Schiller explains that the subject is comprised of sensuous drives and formal drives. The play impulse bridges and constrains these drives so that they "act in concert" (Schiller 97). Schiller believes that the play drive is a mediator, and its object "may...be called [a] living form: a concept serving to designate all the aesthetic qualities of phenomena and, in a word, what is in the widest sense of the term we call beauty" (Schiller 101). Kristeva, like Schiller, proposes poetic language as the only means by which the semiotic can infiltrate the symbolic order, and I believe that without this threshold, this thetic, without the subject's impulse to play, jouissance cannot enter into language.

And the *revolution* in poetic language? Within my desire to play, to posit voice, lies an aspiration to morally, psychologically, and politically transcend borders, much

like the semiotic transcends the symbolic. There's much at stake in **in/pulse** – the entire text challenges language, meaning, logic, grammar, culture, commercialism, and the body, as each poem grapples through veins of beat and rhythm to enable a semiotic intervention of the symbolic order. And the product of this disruption just might be jouissance, and simultaneously just might spark small revolutions in language. And if I've already deemed jouissance an experience of beauty, then from within this challenging, this strife, lies beauty in its truest form, as it attempts to rivet, recreate, to wow, through an eye, an ear, a touch, a taste, most sincerely appreciative of beautiful things or experiences – the sound of a note, the touch of skin, the shape of a letter, the move from sound to sense to sound again.

how to sound to sense

About a year ago, I fell in love with the *word* and thought the poet's task was to reconcile the mess of the broken word – the word that is consumed and exploited, the one that had once been beautiful, but now stood for an advertisement. And now, I'm concerned with the letter, as the letter, its resonance in the word, its power to refuse, even refute the word, is the beginning – the mmm in ma, the da in dad, the ba in ball. I strongly believe that my appreciation of letters enabled me to experiment, lovingly, with sound and sense. When I write a word, it's no longer a whole, but letters in process, carefully placed alongside one another to contribute wholly of themselves to the sound, the texture, and the sense of the word.

I like to think I take great liberties with the formal requirements of the poetic text, almost bathing in my disobedience to logic, word order, and line breaks, but in my refusal

I'm concerned with utterance, with the parts of the poem, the parts of the body, the part when the self loses heed while writing and reading, succumbing to the graceful intercourse between phonemes and meanings, the part in my Graduate class when I read *What the Thunder Said* aloud for the hundredth time, but finally understood why my emotions overcame me. I aspire then, to overcome, to horrify, as I've been horrified, to reaffirm the concept of mortality, something Cixous might call a descent into our "rootness" (145), something Kristeva might call jouissance through language.

a la board la sémiotique

I believe that every poem has its own innate rhythm, but rhythm itself is a broad phenomenon. I understand and achieve rhythm with a tireless devotion to what Roland Barthes calls "writing aloud" (qtd. in Scobie 76) – writing a line, then reading it, then rereading, writing it over, reading it, leaving it awhile, coming back, deleting it, *edit*, *undo delete*, and reading it, always always aloud – as I believe all poetry should be read and written. This process enables me to half phonetically/symbolically deconstruct, and half rhythmically intervene in language as a structure, so my poems may take on their own rhythm, in a referential context.

Kristeva says "the result of the mysterious copulation between word and sound...cannot be described within our existing languages" (Gregory 4), and I wholly agree, as I'm unsure what happens to my understanding of poetry when I read works like Joyce's Finnigans Wake, Mouré's Furious, Bök's Eunoia, or Bergvall's "About Face." But I do know that these works illuminate the relationship between song and sign through

rhythmic and symbolic exploitation. **in/pulse** struggles for this status, to seize the seemingly unseizable through an appreciation of repetition, rhythm, and signification.

In a poetic text, repetition can be used for a number of reasons. Poet Arkadii Dragomoschenko says, "repetitions do not exist as long as there is time" (Dragomoschenko 17). Gertrude Stein believes that "ultimately there is no such thing as repetition, merely an increase in insistence" (Scobie 64). Religious songs have long used repetition as a means of triggering the unconscious mind's movement into a state of meditation. In "Generations Generated," bpNichol uses "repetition in a context which does start from meaning, but very quickly cancels it" (Scobie 65). In in/pulse, I experiment with these various definitions and forms of repetition, as they enable rhythmic unity between sound and sense, acting as a threshold between the two.

Poems like "sumskin," "mister tenor," and "convickations" have repeating words like "some" and "sir" and "miss" which transition into "sum" and "stir" and "missno" without warning. Not only do these repeated words thematically build the momentum of the poems (they always contribute to meaning), but they also act as an underlying hum, a pattern of alliteration, a sustaining note, which at any moment could halt utterance and simply dissipate into letters / sounds. When patterns of sound repeat over time, they form a rhythm, and this very rhythm ensures continuity between varying ideas and metaphors.

Using repetition as a form of insistence empowers an intended meaning, and maintains interplay between sound and sense. In "tiger" from "from inside the jacket," the repetition of "what" results in a kind of aural echoing of set rhythms and patterns, building at each utterance:

what leased us further what brain in clusters what home is that
what bids the windows of the body into salty therapeutic
what sight

what tear what eye what

The speaker here is an inquisitor, but by the last line, she becomes frantic, insisting on a reciprocated voice, which we learn, never speaks. This hysteria is best heard when read aloud, as the speaker's voice clamors and quickens when she cries, "what sight / what tear what eye what," and the utterance of the final "what" is not only urgent and louder than the former, but we can almost envision a scowl. Repetition here evokes the speaker's emotional impulses, and at the same time, explains the reason for her angst.

In the poetic text, Kristeva envisions instinctual energies constantly meeting with the resistance of order, meaning and form, and this is sometimes true, but in poems like "an ear of earth," or "stakeholders," the coherence of phonic patterns is complemented by regulated signification. In "an ear of earth," the soothing sounds of "s" and "f" correspond to the self-contained meaning of the poem. The speaker hushes and woos her lover while they are in the act of lovemaking – her lulling, quiet voice mirrors their slow and folding movements. This language, or rather, poetic language, as it's dominated by musicality, speaks the unspeakable – semiotic pressure on the symbolic function, while highlighting a dialectical relationship between the two realms.

In "stakeholders," a poem which interrogates modern civilization's concept of "the body," the "s" and "f" sounds are not soothing at all; in fact, as the lines filter into one another, the "s" sound becomes a "z." When read aloud, the harsh, mocking tone of the poem, enabled by the exploited "f" and "s/z" sounds, reflects the actual exploitation of the body *as* "meat" in the poem's narrative. The sound and rhythm of the language is

amplified by the strict use of signification – the message is ugly, obscene, but rhythmically alive, more alive than the body at the close of the poem.

If rhythm is meant to induce, then there is no better way to ensure such an experience than with the writing style of a religious chant, a form that uses repetition of sentences or phrases until the lines become emotionally charged sounds. For example, a poem like "an enig ma" demands a song-like quality when read aloud, simply because of the reoccurrence of phrases. The phrase "my hands mother earth mother mother" is devoted to the symbolic function; it is a call to mother *or* mother earth to observe the speaker's hands; however, as the poem surges on, this very phrase seems to play back and forth between the semiotic and symbolic function. When this poem is heard aloud, listeners may become lulled into the poem, as the lines move from their conscious understanding into their unconscious.

The use of white space is an important feature in <code>in/pulse</code> – in fact, I believe this recurring technique is one of the important factors in placing sound and sense in a dialectical relationship. Here, white space acts as a silent spark, a poetic breath, strategically placed to allow for rhythmic and thematic resonance. If enjambment in poetry is the continuation of a sentence from one line to the next without a pause, then for me, white space, or a line break, or even a word break, serves an anti-enjambment function. I desire a pause; in fact, when reading aloud I desire an abrupt pause, a bite of utterance, dictated only by instinctual rhythmic pressure on syntax. For example, in "capital frenzy," the space between words disrupts symbolic movement, but at the same time, creatively joins sounds and meanings:

on pillow to operatic go willow to in justic go

brief cubisick on pillow to thrust to bistro in tango go plunger go tone to miss sparrow she bumptruck si mezzo push presto crisco push si let go miss largo in a ccato soothes radio in a crustic sta panic spins tronic in a pillow is an echo two treble fingers in a let go pull outplease pull outplease pull

Now if this poem were written without so much white space, it would lose its rhythmic effect. I believe the repetition of white space, unlike the repetition of sound and words, not only acts as a verbal pause, but also a space that unifies sound and sense – a *thetic* infused with a drive to *play*.

The poems in **in/pulse** are not only written through an intentional rhythmic intervention, but some themes are actually concerned with the division between the semiotic and symbolic functions – this *thetic*. I am especially interested in the castration of the Mother Phallus, but at the same time, I like to toy with the desire to return to mother as I believe that in this moment of desire, this moment of signification, there must lie so much fear, excitement, anxiety, and power.

In the first half of "a return towomb," the speaker is alienated from signification, and is marked only by voice; however, by the time she utters "mmm" in an attempt to call "mmm / other," she is castrated from her mother, who becomes an other, and she, a body. But she cannot will such a castration, and should not, in the act of such a castration, symbolically leave her mother / mother tongue. And she doesn't. In the second half, the speaker is frantic, and though she signifies through the symbolic function, she desires a return to the semiotic *chora*; she does not understand "the body," nor does she find solace in her ability to *be* body. But by the same token, the repetition

and rhythmic intervention in this section of the poem, the varied formation of "mother know / i do not no / the body / mother please," not only retains a symbolic function — simply, mother don't leave me — but is also uttered through a semiotic function — sound, instinct and feeling. Though the child is no longer unified with her mother's body, she now possesses body, and has an obligation to retain and invite her own semiotic impulses.

This poem, along with others in **in/pulse**, is consonant with Kristeva's ideas on the speaking subject, and challenges the notion that "maternal power, the phallic mother, [is] an ensnaring net...a devouring mouth" (Irigaray 16), possibly suggesting that the maternal *chora*, and a resurfacing of the pre-linguistic function of language, could offer protection and comfort from the rawness of body – comfort we are simply unable to explain solely through the symbolic function.

a con temporary harness o ror jouissance

Now where can I situate my work within contemporary practice? Steve McCaffery says "the language sought after by sound poets is an emotive language or language of presence, as opposed to a language of signification" (Erickson 280). My poetry engages emotion and I seek a language that presents the body. But language – the ability to make meaning, my love of metaphor, of word, of letter – is a structure I do not wish to abolish, but simply restructure and reclaim. So, my language *is* one of signification. But is it ever that simple? Is any language merely one of signification? What about utterance? What about the site of the speaking subject, the body? And can language ever solely be emotive? If so, can we even call it language? Isn't all language

always referential, one that refuses reFUSES abstraction? According to McCaffery's definition, I am not a sound poet. And though I play with spacing, I'm not skilled enough at the task to call myself a concrete poet. Experimental? All poetry is experimental. Post-modern? How can anything logically be post-modern? The modern is the modern is the modern.

Then what is poetry? Hopkins defines it "as an expression of 'the inscape of speech for the inscape's sake," and explains that this is done by repetition, as the "oftening, over-and-overing, [and] aftering of the inscape must take place in order to detach it to the mind and in this light poetry is speech which afters and oftens its inscape, speech couched in a repeating figure" (qtd. in Gibson 98). Yes. Pope says "the sound must seem an echo to the sense" (qtd. in Nist 291). Yes. The sound must seem an echo to the sense. So, I'll situate my work within the contemporary practice of everyone writing poetry at this time, but poetry that is sensual, attentive to sound, respectful of meaning, poetry with the power to deconstruct preconceived notions of the word, poetry which devotes itself to the representation of the semiotic function with the symbolic, poetry that plays.

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vita auctoris

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