Biodiesel: Tomorrow's Fuel, Today's Solution

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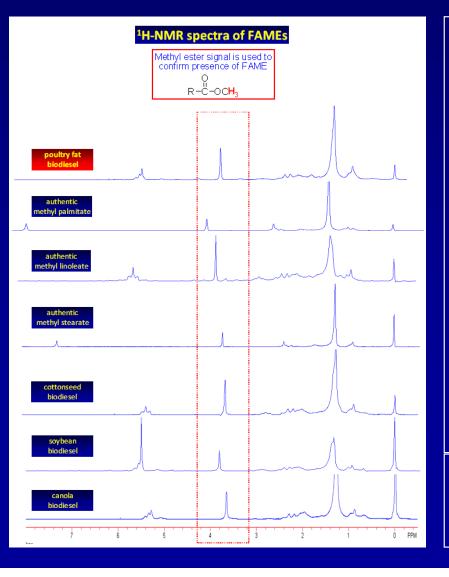
Objective: Study of physical & chemical properties of biodiesel fuels derived from poultry & plant fats

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16	9	33	92	
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32.064	18.9984	74.9126	238.03	
Department of Chemistry				

Experimental methods:

- Synthesize FAMEs (transesterification)
- Extract FAME mixture
- Analyze pdt mixture (IR & ¹H-NMR spectroscopy)

Synthesis of biodiesel (FAMEs) from triglycerides CH₂-O-C-(CH₂)_xCH₃ $CH_3O - C - (CH_2)_X CH_3$ CH₂-OH catalyst CH—OH + CH₃O-CH—(CH₂)_vCH₃ $CH - O - C - (CH_2)_{V}CH_3 + CH_3OH$ heat $CH_2 - O - C - (CH_2)_z CH_3$ ĊH₂−OH CH₃O-Ü-(CH₂)₇CH₃ a fat methyl biodiesel methanol glycerol mixture of fatty acid methyl esters (FAMEs) (triglyceride)



Conclusion:

- We have been successful in making biodiesel mixtures
- We are now studying the properties of these mixtures
- We will study combustion energy, viscosity, and cloud point of biodiesel mixtures
- Biodiesel has much potential as an alternative to diesel fuel
- Biodiesel is cleaner burning than diesel fuel

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