SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE Phase I : Pilot Study and Design of Phase II

EMF RAPID PROGRAM ENGINEERING PROJECT #6

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CONTENTS

Section	on	Page
Sumi	mary	S-1
1	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 EMF RAPID Engineering Projects	1-1
	1.2 RAPID Engineering Project #6: Survey of Personal Magnetic	
	Field Exposure	1-2
2	PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 200 RANDOMLY	
_	SELECTED ADULTS IN THE UNITED STATES	
	2.1 Introduction	2-1
	2.2 Survey Protocol	2-1
	2.2.1 Protocol Steps	2-1
	2.2.2 Recruitment of Participants.	2-3
	2.2.3 Consent Form.	2-5
	2.2.4 Sending the Personal Exposure Meter to the Participants.	2-6
	2.2.5 Receiving the Personal Exposure Meter from the	0.7
	Participants	2-7
	Data Management and Analysis. 2.4 Database	2-8 2-9
	2.4.1 Introduction.	2-9 2-9
	2.4.2 Metadata.	2-9
	2.4.3 Data Products.	2-11
	2.4.4 Other Data	2-11
	2.5 Results of the 200-Person Survey.	2-11
	2.5.1 Limitations of the 200-Person Survey	2-11
	2.5.2 Time Weighted Average Magnetic Field. Twenty Four	
	Hour Exposure	2-11
	2.5.3 Magnetic Field Percentile Levels. Twenty Four Hour	
	Exposure	2-15
	2.5.4 Length of Time with Field Exceeding Specified Levels.	
	Twenty Four Hour Exposure	2-18
	2.5.5 Exposure in the Home.	2-19
	2.5.6 Exposure in the Home. In Bed and not in Bed	2-22
	2.5.7 Exposure at Work	2-25
	2.5.8 Exposure During Travel	2-25
	2.5.9 Comparison of Exposures During Different Activity Types	2-28
	2.5.10 Effect of Parameters.	2-30
2	OPTIMUM CHOICE OF PROTOCOL FOR EXTENSIVE PERSONAL	!
J	MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE SURVEY OF THE GENERAL POPULA	TION
	3.1 Exposure Meters and Instrumentation Selection	
	3.1.1 Selection of Exposure Metrics	
	2.1.1 Detection of Daposite Mentes	J-1

	3.1.2 Instrumentation Suitable for Magnetic Field Personal	
	Exposure Measurements	3-1
	3.1.3 Quantities of Potential Interest	3-4
	3.1.4 Matrix: Meters / Exposure Indices	3-6
	3.2 Alternative Sample Design Strategies	
	3.3 Effectiveness of Sample Design and Survey Method	
	3.3.1 Impact of Sample Design, Survey Method, and Meter	
	Choice	3-9
	3.3.2 Survey Methods.	
	3.3.3 Survey Costs	
	3.3.4 Effectiveness Index.	
	3.4 Comparative Assessment of Cost and Quality of Different	<i>-</i>
	Survey Methods.	3-16
	3.5 Recommendations for Phase II	3-18
	3.4.1 General Recommendations.	3-18
	3.4.2 Phase II Recommended Tasks.	1
	5.4.2 Phase if Recommended Tasks	3-10
4	SPECIAL PERSONAL EXPOSURE MEASUREMENTS FOR PROTOCO DEVELOPMENT	DL
	4.1 Objectives	4-1
	4.2 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Infants	4-1
	4.2.1 Protocol.	4-1
	4.2.2 Results	4-2
	4.2.3 Observations	4-2
	4.3 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Toddlers	4-3
	4.3.1 Protocol.	4-3
	4.3.2 Results	4-4
	4.3.3 Observations	4-5
	4.4 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Children	4-6
	4.4.1 Protocol	4-6
	4.4.2 Results	4-7
	4.4.3 Observations.	4-8
	4.5 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Adults	4-9
	4.5.1 Protocol	4-9
	4.5.2 Results	4-10
	4.5.3 Observations	4-1(
5	CONCLUSIONS	
)	 	, ,
	5.1 Results from the 200-Person Sample	5-1
	5.1.1 Estimates of Exposure Parameters of the General	٠ -
	Population	5-1
	5.1.2 Comparison with Residential Measurement Survey Data	5-4
	5.1.3 Parameters Affecting Exposure	5-5
	5.1.4 Summary Conclusions	5-6
	5.2 Recommendations for Phase II	5-7

APPENDIX A DETAILED RESULTS OF THE SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 200 RANDOMLY SELECTED ADULTS

APPENDIX B LETTERS AND FORMS USED FOR THE MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE MEASUREMENTS

APPENDIX C DETAILED RESULTS OF THE SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 52 SELECTED PEOPLE (CONVENIENCE SAMPLE)

APPENDIX D CALCULATION OF COST EFFECTIVENESS OF DIFFERENT SURVEY METHODS

APPENDIX E METADATA FILE FOR THE EMF MEASUREMENT DATABASE

SUMMARY

The "Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure" is one of several engineering research projects of the EMF Research and Public Information Dissemination (RAPID) Program. The objective of this project is to characterize personal magnetic field exposure of the general population, by performing personal exposure measurements for a sample of the population. The project is in two phases. Phase I was designed to develop survey methodologies and to conduct a small scale survey. Phase II will include a large scale survey using the methodology developed in Phase I. To achieve its goal, Phase I included two separate tasks: (1) A survey of personal magnetic field exposure on a sample of 200 randomly chosen adult individuals in the United States ("200-person statistical sample"), and (2) the development and testing of the protocol for Phase II including selection of instrumentation and exposure metrics, assessment of methods of recruitment of the participants to the survey, and assessment of cost and quality of the data that would be obtained using various protocols. As a part of this task, personal exposure measurements were made on a sample of conveniently chosen individuals, including infants, toddlers, school age children, and adults ("convenience sample").

The recommendations for Phase II are derived from the analysis of the 200-person statistical sample survey, from the experience in conducting the survey, from the work performed to develop the protocol, and from the feedback received from the individuals who were a part of the convenience sample.

200-Person Statistical Survey

The protocol for the 200-person statistical sample consisted of the following steps: (1) Households were randomly selected from listed telephone numbers. (2) An introductory letter was sent and, after a few days, repeated telephone calls were made until a contact was made. The respondent was interviewed in order to select and recruit a household member. (3) The persons who gave an initial consent to participate in the measurements were sent a Consent Form to be signed and returned and detailed explanations about the purpose and the nature of the measurement survey. (4) Upon return of the signed Consent Form, the participants were sent a package containing a personal exposure meter, a diary, a questionnaire, a fifty-dollar check as compensation for their participation, and detailed instructions on how to use, wear, and mail back the meter. (5) The participants wore or kept the meter with them for 24 hours from the moment when they first turned the meter on. Magnetic field values were recorded and stored in the meter's memory every four seconds. The participants wrote on a diary the time when certain activities started or ended. After 24 hours of measurements, the meter was mailed back. (5) Upon return of the meter, the meter's data were transferred to a computer file. The information from the diary was merged with the magnetic field data. The magnetic field exposure for the entire 24 hours and, separately, for different activities were calculated. (6) A letter was sent to the participants with the results of their individual measurements. (7) The data were placed in a database and subsequently analyzed.

Based on the time and event data in the activity diary, the measurements in each data file were partitioned into the following categories: at home not in bed, at home in bed, at work, at school, during travel, and other. The following measures of the magnetic field were extracted for each subject and for each type of activity: time spent for the activity, mean, standard deviation, geometric mean, geometric standard deviation, maximum, 50th percentile (median), 75th percentile, 90th percentile, 95th percentile, 99th percentile, time spent below 0.50 mG, time spent between 0.50 and 1 mG, time spent between 1 and 2 mG, time spent between 2 and 5 mG, time spent between 5 and 10 mG, time spent between 10 and 20 mG, time spent between 20 and 50 mG, and time spent above 50 mG. The data set produced by this project is to be included in the EMF Measurement Database. The available data products are a file with information pertaining to work, residence, and power line; and a file with all the measures of magnetic field. We present here a statistical summary of the 200-person sample. Because the survey is a small pilot study, these data describe only the sample; they are not inferences to the general US population.

The 24-hour time weighted average (TWA) results are in Tables S.1 and S.2

Table S.1 Number of Survey Participants with TWA Exceeding Given Values

24-	Exposures	Exposures	24-	Exposures	Exposures
Hour	Exceeding	Exceeding	Hour	Exceeding	Exceeding
TWA	Given Value	Given Value	TWA	Given Value	Given Value
(mG)	(Number)	(%)	(mG)	(Number)	(%)
0.0	201	100	4.0	7	3.5
0.5	162	80.6	5.0	5	2.5
1.0	105	52.2	7.5	2	1.0
2.0	37	18.4	10	1	0.5
3.0	16	8.0			

Table S.2 Descriptive Statistics of 24-Hour TWAs

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Parameter</u>	Result
Minimum	0.17 mG	Mean	1.41 mG
5 th Percentile	0.29 mG	Standard Deviation	1.70 mG
10 th Percentile	0.36 mG		
25 th Percentile	0.57 mG		
Median	1.05 mG		
75 th Percentile	1.67 mG ⁻	Geometric Mean	1.02 mG
90 th Percentile	2.63 mG	Geometric Standard Deviation	2.17
95 th Percentile	3.48 mG		
Maximum	19.6 mG		

The participants were asked to keep a diary of their activities so that magnetic field exposure could be evaluated not only for the total 24-hour period but also for different types of activities. The results for different activities are shown in Table S.3.

Table S.3 Descriptive Statistics for Different Activity Periods

	At home	At home	;	During			
<u>Parameter</u>	not in bed	<u>in bed</u>	At work	<u>Travel</u>	Other	All activit	<u>ies</u>
Number of Valid Data Sets	181	182	128	158	162	201 Data 8	Sets
Average activity time of the	•						
people with valid data for							
each activity (% of 24 hr)	33.5	33.2	31.5	9.3	13.0	100	
Minimum	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.23	0.07	$0.17 \mathrm{mG}$	
1 st Percentile	0.11	0.02	0.14	0.24	0.15	0.18 mG	
5 th Percentile	0.19	0.08	0.18	0.47	0.26	0.29 mG	}
10 th Percentile	0.25	0.11	0.25	0.61	0.36	0.36 mG	
25 th Percentile	0.43	0.25	0.44	0.86	0.53	0.57 mG	ı
50 th Percentile (Median)	0.85	0.61	0.97	1.14	0.9	1.05 mG	
75 th Percentile	1.42	1.45	1.93	1.50	1.4	1.67 mG	
90 th Percentile	2.45	3.00	3.14	2.10	2.37	2.63 mG	
95 th Percentile	3.83	5.20	5.22	3.33	3.38	3.48 mG	
99 th Percentile	5.94	12.1	7.23	5.03	7.99	7.05 mG	
Maximum	14.2	62.0	8.49	6.65	11.8	19.6 mG	
Mean	1.22	1.61	1.47	1.36	1.27	1.41 mG	*
Standard Deviation	1.46	4.88	1.56	0.92	1.39	1.70 mG	
Geometric Mean	0.8	0.61	0.94	1.15	0.91	1.02 mG	
Geom. Standard Deviation	2.47	3.83	2.63	1.74	2.20	2.17	t

The exposure distributions were affected by a number of parameters. The greatest effect occurred for variations of residence type (duplex residences corresponded to the highest exposures during the "at home" time followed by apartments and single family homes), proximity to overhead power lines (the largest exposures at home occurred for power lines closer than 25 feet to the residence and the lowest for residences with no overhead lines nearby), the residence size (the largest exposures at home occurred for residences with a floor area less than 1000 square feet, while residences with floor area greater than 2000 square feet corresponded to the lowest average exposure, which never exceeded 2.5 mG), the floor location of the bedroom (the lowest exposures at home in single family residences occurred when the person's bedroom was on the second floor), and the type of water line (the largest exposures at home occurred when the water line was metallic).

The following conclusions could be drawn from the 200-person sample.

- 1. The distribution of the time weighted average fields (TWA) during a 24-hour period is estimated to be log-normal with a geometric mean of 1.02 mG (95% CI from 0.88 to 1.16 mG) and a geometric standard deviation of 2.17 (95% CI from 2.09 to 2.26).
- 2. The distribution of the time during a 24-hour period during which the field exceeded 10 mG has a geometric mean of 1.84 minutes and a geometric standard deviation equal to 7.8. The time above 10 mG exceeded 1 hour for 10% of the people.

- 3. The distribution of the time during a 24-hour period during which the field exceeded 50 mG has a geometric mean of 0.12 minutes and a geometric standard deviation equal to 4.0. The time above 50 mG exceeded 10 minutes for 2.5% of the people.
- 4. The largest TWA were recorded "at home, in bed", followed by "at work", "at home, not in bed", and "during travel". The lowest TWA were recorded "at home, in bed". The category of "at home, in bed" has both the lowest and the highest exposures. The distribution of the average field "at home, in bed", has the largest variance.
- 5. In general, largest TWA were recorded for men than for women. The period "at work" appears responsible for the difference.
- 6. The following parameters appear to affect the distribution of exposures at home: residence type, proximity to an overhead power line, residence size, location of the floor of the bedroom, and the type of water line. The data were too few to investigate the effect of other parameters, such as occupation and type of overhead power line.

Development of the Survey Method for Phase II

The selection of exposure metrics is an important part of establishing a measurement protocol for personal exposure measurements. The instrumentation for personal exposure measurements that is available and can be used reliably at present is designed to measure a few important quantities of interest, such as time weighted average magnetic field and the field values exceeded for given periods of time, but is not designed to measure all the quantities of possible biological interest. A review of the instrumentation for personal exposure measurements currently available, of the quantities that can be measured by such instrumentation, and of the quantities of potential biological interest has revealed that the choice of instrumentation and corresponding exposure indices is a compromise between conflicting goals.

Two primary sample designs were considered for the process of generating a nationally representative sample of persons: These are as follows: (1) area probability sample in which geographical areas are sampled in a cluster approach, and field interviewers are sent to draw a sample of households and recruit by personal visit the sampled households, and (2) random digit dialing (RDD) sample in which telephone numbers are sampled and households are recruited for the study by telephone call. The relative advantages and disadvantages of the area probability sample design and the RDD sample design were examined. The area probability sample would have to be highly clustered and would be considerably more expensive for a fixed sample size, given the need for travel. On the other hand, the RDD sample design excludes non-telephone households, and would have a lower response rates causing a potential bias.

Different instrumentation selection, sample designs, and survey methods correspond to different costs of data collection.

The primary impact of sample design and sample household contact procedures to deliver the instruments is on cost per person and on sampling error. If the cost per person is lower, then more persons can be measured for the same overall data collection cost. This translates into a greater accuracy of estimated exposures for the total population. However, if the refusal rate is

larger, the bias associated with it is larger. The overall statistical error results from the combination of the statistical error due to the number of participants and the bias due to refusal.

The impact of meter selection is cost and quality of the collected information. An inexpensive meter will lower costs, but will not allow measuring indices that in the future may be found to be better correlated to biological effects, making the information collected less useful.

A cost effectiveness analysis of several different survey methods differing for meter selection, sample designs, and survey protocols was performed considering (1) the cost of the survey. (2) the expected variance in the results, and (3) the quality of the information obtained.

The results of the analysis revealed that area probability sample design overall has better properties if cost is not a serious consideration. The RDD sample design, on the other hand, is recommended if the survey cost has to be constrained. In this case, the most cost effective method is achieved using a random digit dialing sample design (including telephone recruitment), a mailing out of the instruments to the sampled persons, and a utilization of instruments that can be easily worn and do not require much input from the user. This overall design avoids the cost of a visit to the user's residence. It requires, however, recruitment of the participants by phone, which corresponds to a refusal rate significantly greater than that which could be achieved by visiting the user's residence. In addition, a mailing out of the instruments (rather than a personal delivery of the instruments by a field person to the household) will also involve the extra loss of participation by persons who agreed to cooperate at the recruitment stage, but who fail to follow through in agreeing to use the meter.

The personal exposure measurements on a 200-person sample constituted in many respects a pilot program for a much larger sample to be measured during Phase II of the study. There were, however, several aspects of the protocol that were not tested and several others that needed further testing. For example, the 200-person sample consisted only of adults and a detailed debriefing of the participants was not possible. In order to formulate recommendations for the protocol to be used in Phase II, additional personal exposure measurements were made on several infants, toddlers, school age children, and adults chosen among a "convenience sample" consisting of 53 people: 12 infants, 13 toddlers, 16 school age children, 6 adult males, and 6 adult females. Simultaneously to measurements of personal exposure of toddlers, measurements of personal exposure of their mothers were made as well. For each school age child, three different protocols were tested on three different days. The results have little statistical significance because of the small sample. It appears that the adults in the tested sample had considerably greater exposure than children, toddlers, and infants. The toddlers in the tested sample had considerably less exposure than their mothers, whose exposure data could not be used as proxy for the toddlers data.

The results obtained during the 200-person exposure survey, the experience gathered during the tests performed with the convenience sample, and the results of the cost

effectiveness analysis of different survey methods, were utilized to make the following recommendations for Phase II:

- The option of performing special measurements (DC, wave form capture, wire code) should be abandoned because it is too expensive, since it requires visiting the residences of the participants.
- No special stratification is justified.
- The cost of including institutionalized people (hospitalized, nursing homes, military, prison population) is not justified.
- The optimum instrument recommended for Phase II is an instrument with a fast sampling rate (every 0.5 seconds), with permanent memory, small size, and capable of storing in memory frequent (e.g. once every 10 minutes) detailed summaries of the exposure quantities.
- Participants to the survey should be recruited by telephone. The sample design should incorporate a list-assisted random digit dialing method. The phone interviewer should use the same techniques used during Phase I to administer a questionnaire, make the selection and solicit the participation of a member of the household.
- A consent form and a letter that illustrates the reasons and modality of the survey should be sent to all the people that have agreed to participate.
- Upon return of the signed Consent Form the participants should be sent a package containing a personal meter, the instructions for the use of the meter, a small diary to be used to write the type of activities performed, a questionnaire to be filled by the participant, a UPS envelope with prepaid label to be used to return the meter, and a \$50 check for compensation for participation in the study. The personal exposure meter should be of the size of a pager and it should be possible to clip the meter to a belt or place it in a pocket. For infants and toddlers the meter should be placed inside a teddy bear that should be kept near them for the day of the measurements. The only action required from the participants should be to turn the meter on at the start of the 24 hours of recording. The participants should be asked to note on the activity diary the time of the day when the meter is first turned on and then the time of the day at every change of the following types of activity: at home, in bed, traveling, at work, at school, and other activities. The participants should be requested to ship the meter, the diary, and the completed questionnaire as soon as possible after the 24 hours of exposure measurements.

SECTION 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 EMF RAPID Engineering Projects

Increasing public concern about the question of possible harmful health effects from exposure to power frequency electric and magnetic fields (EMF) led the U.S. Congress to address this issue in the Energy Policy Act of 1992 (P.L. 102-486). Specifically, Section 2118, under Subtitle B, Title XXI, (42 USC 13478) authorizes the Secretary of Energy to establish a jointly funded (Federal and non-Federal sources) comprehensive program to:

- determine if exposure to electric and magnetic fields produced by the generation, transmission, and use of electric energy affects human health;
- carry out research, development, and demonstration of technologies to mitigate any adverse human health effects; and
- provide for the dissemination of EMF information to the public

In order to fulfill these legislated responsibilities, the EMF Research and Public Information Dissemination Program (RAPID) was established.

The RAPID program includes engineering research focused on exposure assessment and source characterization. The engineering research of the RAPID program started in 1995 and includes the following eight projects:

- 1. Development of recommendation for guidelines for field source measurement
- 2. Development of recommendations for guidelines for environment-specific field measurement
- 3. Environmental field surveys
- 4. Development of recommendations for guidelines for personal exposure measurement
- 5. Development of an EMF measurement database
- 6. Survey of personal magnetic field exposure
- 7. Development of field exposure models
- 8. Evaluation of field reduction technologies
- 1.2 RAPID Engineering Project #6: Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure
 This report describes the performance and the results of the sixth project of the EMF
 RAPID engineering research in the area of exposure assessment and source
 characterization. The objective of this project is to characterize personal magnetic field
 exposure of the general population, by performing personal exposure measurements for a
 sample of the population. The project is in two phases. This report describes the results of
 Phase I which is designed to develop survey methodologies and to conduct a small scale

survey. Phase II will include a large scale survey using the methodology developed in Phase I.

Knowledge of individual exposures is important to successfully address EMF health effect issues. As hypotheses for interaction mechanisms are developed, detailed personal exposure characterization will be valuable for evaluating epidemiological studies. Detailed knowledge of personal exposures will be essential to develop risk assessment for the population at large.

Many studies have been conducted to obtain EMF exposure data, such as occupational field exposure studies, residential field exposure studies, school environmental field studies, transportation environmental field studies, and some personal exposure field studies (mostly connected with epidemiological studies). However, much less information is available on personal field exposure than environmental fields. No systematic study of personal field exposure has been conducted and it is difficult to integrate personal field exposure data obtained through epidemiological studies. It is necessary to develop exposure data on a large population sample using a consistent protocol, including as many different types of people as required for statistical representation, and using as many exposure metrics as feasible and practical.

This report describes the work performed and the results obtained during Phase I of a nationwide survey of personal magnetic field exposure whose goal is to obtain accurate information on the distribution of exposures of the general population of the United States. The goal of Phase I is to obtain the information necessary for the planning of Phase II, which is intended to be a more extensive study to characterize exposures within reasonable confidence limits. To achieve this goal Phase I includes two separate tasks:

- 1. A survey of personal magnetic field exposure on a sample of 200 randomly chosen adult individuals in the United States ("200-person statistical sample"). The distribution of exposures of these 200 individuals provides a basis for estimating the parameters of the distribution of exposures of the US population.
- 2. The development and testing of the protocol for Phase II including selection of instrumentation and exposure metrics, assessment of methods of recruitment of the participants to the survey, and assessment of cost and quality of the data that would be obtained using various protocols. As a part of this task, personal exposure measurements were made on a sample of conveniently chosen individuals, including infants, toddlers, school age children, and adults ("convenience sample").

The recommendations for Phase II are derived from the analysis of the 200-person statistical sample survey, from the experience in conducting the survey, from the work performed to develop the protocol, and from the feedback received from the individuals who were a part of the convenience sample.

SECTION 2

PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 200 RANDOMLY SELECTED ADULTS IN THE UNITED STATES

2.1 Introduction

One of the purposes of Phase I of the "Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure" is to conduct a pilot study to obtain preliminary information about the distribution of population exposures so that a better plan can be made for a more complete study that will characterize these exposures with reasonable confidence limits. This pilot study is necessitated because little is known about the distribution of population exposures. For any single measure of exposure (e.g. time weighted average, time above a threshold, etc.), the measured median field value of the exposure distribution is an estimate of the field corresponding to a fractile of 0.5 (50%) with an accuracy, at the 95% confidence level, of ± 0.07 ($\pm 7\%$), if personal exposure measurements are conducted on a random sample of 200 individuals. Using the distribution of exposures obtained with the 200-person sample, estimates can be made of the sample size necessary to obtain with a given accuracy the different fractiles (e.g. 50^{th} percentile, 90^{th} percentile, 95^{th} percentile, etc.) of the distribution of the population exposures.

Another benefit expected from the 200-person survey is the possibility to identify (from questionnaire data) certain variables related to particular exposure levels, such as the sex and the occupation of the participant, the characteristics of the residence, and the characteristics of power lines nearby.

Although the original intention was to include children in the 200-person sample survey, the testing of the protocol for children was not completed in time for their inclusion in the survey. Therefore the participants may be referred only as a sample of the adult population.

2.2 Survey Protocol

2.2.1 Protocol Steps

- -The protocol for the personal magnetic field exposure measurements survey with a 200-person random sample consisted of the following steps:
 - Households were randomly selected from listed telephone numbers by Westat.
 - An introductory letter was sent by Westat to the addresses corresponding to the selected telephone numbers.

- After a few days, repeated telephone calls were made by Westat to the selected numbers until a contact was made. The respondent was interviewed on the phone in order to select and recruit a household member for possible participation in the survey.
- Westat sent to Enertech the list and addresses of the people who gave an initial consent to participate.
- The persons who gave an initial consent to participate in the measurements were sent by Enertech a Consent Form to be signed and returned to Enertech and detailed explanations about the purpose and the nature of the measurement survey.
- Enertech attempted to contact the participants to explain the study, the measurement protocol, and encourage the participants to sign and return the Consent Form.
- Upon return of the signed Consent Form to Enertech, the participants were sent by Enertech a package containing a personal exposure meter, a diary, a questionnaire, a fifty dollar check to compensate people for their participation, and detailed instructions on how to use, wear, and mail back the meter. An 800 number was provided to assist the participants.
- Enertech contacted the participants to explain the use of the meter, diary, and questionnaire. The participants were encouraged to wear the meter as soon as possible during the week Monday-Friday.
- The participants wore or kept the meter with them for 24 hours from the moment when they first turned the meter on. Magnetic field values were recorded and stored in the meter's memory every four seconds. The participants wrote on a diary the time when certain activities started or ended. After 24 hours of measurements, the meter was mailed back to Enertech.
- Upon return to Enertech. the meter's data were transferred to a computer file. The
 information from the diary was merged with the magnetic field data. The magnetic
 field exposure for the entire 24-hours and, separately, for different activities were
 calculated. The meter's calibration was checked and the meters were prepared for new
 participants.
- A letter was sent by Enertech to the participants with the results of their individual measurements.
- The data were placed by Enertech in a database and subsequently analyzed to obtain the desired results.

A flow chart of the various phases of the protocol is shown in Figure 2.1

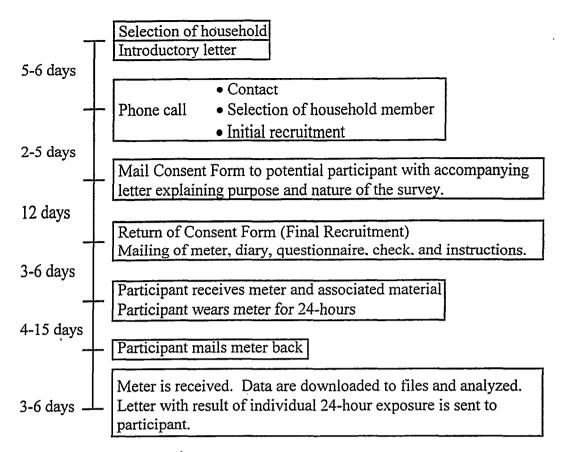


Figure 2.1 Protocol Flow Chart

2.2.2 Recruitment of Participants

In order to meet the study's goal of recruiting at least 200 participants, a sample of 1,616 telephone numbers was drawn; 1,077 of these telephone numbers were the primary sample, the additional 539 numbers were a reserve sample. This large sample was drawn to ensure that recruiting a sufficient number of participants for the pilot study would be possible, regardless of the number of refusals, non-working numbers, or business numbers. The sample was drawn by Genesys Sampling Systems, using their most current list of white page listings. All nationwide exchanges were included except Hawaii, Alaska, and territories. The sample file included area code, telephone number, time zone, name, and address.

Training for the telephone portion of the study took place on January 27, 1997. The training was conducted by a Westat telephone operations manager and project staff. Five interviewers were trained at this session. All of the interviewers had experience working on other Westat studies and were well-versed in general interviewing techniques. Therefore, the focus of this training was project-specific -- interviewers were trained on the screening instrument as well as how to answer questions relevant to the study. An additional five interviewers were trained on May 6, 1997 due to staff changes on the study.

Prior to the start of telephone recruitment, Westat sent sampled households a letter which introduced the study and informed the household that an interviewer would be calling them soon to determine their eligibility for participation in the survey. The letter stressed the importance of cooperation and stated that a monetary incentive would be offered to participants. The introductory letter is presented in Appendix B, Document #1. Westat mailed these letters on a "flow" basis throughout the data collection period. Household telephone numbers were released for calling approximately five days after the letters were sent, thus ensuring that the household had an opportunity to read the letter before speaking with an interviewer.

Enertech, with Westat's input, developed a telephone screening questionnaire, or "screener". This paper instrument is presented in Appendix B. Document # 2. The main purposes of this instrument were to screen the sample for eligible households, select a respondent for participation in the study, and verify or update the name and address of the respondent. Telephone data collection occurred from January 27 through July 21, 1997.

During telephone data collection, each telephone number was treated as an individual case to be carefully managed and controlled throughout the various steps of the telephone data collection process. In addition to the screener questionnaire, telephone interviewers used a call record form to note the results of all calls and to manage the flow of work.

A total of 1.373 telephone numbers, out of the 1.616 drawn, were released for calling during data collection. The final outcomes of these calls can be categorized into eight groups and are summarized in Table 2.1.

- Complete The screener was completed either by the original person listed on the sample or by another member of the household who was at least 18 years old. Names and addresses of the cases with this status were faxed to Enertech who then sent the respondents a letter explaining the study and a consent form to sign and return to them so that they could send a personal exposure measuring device.
- Ineligible An ineligible status was assigned if there was no one 18 years or older living in the household; the telephone number belonged to a second/vacation home; or the household was planning to move in the next two months.
- Refusal The respondent refused the screener or refused to participate in the study. Common reasons for refusals to either answer the screener or to participate in the study were that the respondent did not have time or simply did not want to participate.
- Maximum Attempts After making at least eight calls, spaced out over different times of the day and days of the week, it was not possible to complete the screener with the household. If the telephone

interviewer got an answering machine, he or she left a message indicating that they were calling from Westat about the study and would call back later. If, after eight attempts, no contact was made, the case was assigned the "Maximum Attempts" code.

- Non-Working The telephone number on the sample list was no longer a working number. No tracing was done for these households.
- **Business Number** The telephone number on the sample was not for a residence.
- **Language Problem -** The screener could not be completed because no one in the household spoke English.
- **Not Locatable** Household members were not reachable during the screening period.
- Other This code was used when no other final code applied.

Table 2-1 Telephone Screener Results

Screener Outcome	Number of Cases	Percent of Released Telephone Numbers		
Complete	454	33		
Ineligible	17	1		
Refusal	494	36		
Maximum Attempts	236	17		
Non-Working	101	7		
Business Number	46	3		
Language Problem	20	1		
Not Locatable	3	< 1		
Other	2	<u>≤1</u> .		
Total	1373	100		

2.2.3 Consent Form

Westat supplied Enertech with the names, addresses, and phone numbers in batches of approximately 20 candidate participants per week. After this information was entered into a database, each candidate was mailed an information packet containing:

- a letter from the principal investigators explaining the purpose and methods of the study. A male and female version of this letter was available. (See Appendix B, Documents 3 and 4.)
- a set of photographs demonstrating ways the meter may be worn. A male and female version was available. (See Appendix B, Documents 3 and 4.)

- a consent form to be signed and returned to Enertech. A photocopy of the consent form was provided to the participants for their records. (See Appendix B, Document 5.)
- a self-addressed, stamped envelope to return the consent form to Enertech.

After four business days each candidate was contacted by phone to answer questions and encourage the individual to sign and return the consent form. The caller would briefly explain the purpose of the study and the measurement protocol. Personal phone contacts were attempted a few times during the course of two weeks. The Enertech caller would leave a message on voice mail or answering machines, when available, only after two or three attempts at a direct contact were made.

The total number of names and addresses provided by Westat to Enertech was 454. Consent forms were sent by Enertech to the first 335 addresses received from Westat (185 men and 150 women). It was not necessary to send consent forms to the remaining batches received from Westat containing 119 names and addresses because the survey was already completed (209 people had already received a meter).

Of the 335 consent forms mailed (185 men and 150 women):

- 226 forms were returned (130 men and 96 women). This represents a consent form return rate of 67.5% (70.3% for men and 64% for women). 17 consent forms were received after the survey was completed (203 valid data sets were available).
- Most of the people who did not return the consent forms did not offer any explanation.
- Several candidates declined to participate due to old age.
- Two candidates declined due to the complexity of the protocol.
- One candidate's phone was no longer in service.
- One candidate moved during the study.

Signed consent forms were received in the mail from 7 to 50 days after they were mailed. The average turnaround time for the forms was about 15 days.

2.2.4 Sending the Personal Exposure Meter to the Participants

Each individual returning a signed consent form was sent a kit consisting of:

- a check made out to the participant for \$50.
- a set of instructions on the use and return of the equipment (see Appendix B, Document 6),
- an EMDEX Lite magnetic field data logger (This instrument records the magnetic field along three orthogonal components every 4 seconds and stores the measured values in its memory, which is capable of storing a little more than 24 hours of data so obtained. The meter bandwidth is from 30 to 800 Hz and thus is measuring the magnetic field at the power frequency of 60 Hz and its first 13 harmonics.),
- a custom nylon belt pouch with a pocket for the activity diary and pen,
- a small diary for recording times of specific activities (see Appendix B, Document 7),

- a pen imprinted with a toll-free help line,
- a short questionnaire on the subject's occupational and residential environments (see Appendix B, Document 8),
- prepaid shipping materials and documents to return the equipment.

Two to three business days after the kit was shipped, each participant was called to briefly explain the use of the meter and diary and answer any questions the subject might have.

The EMDEX Lite was programmed with a custom operating program and displayed a number corresponding to the number of measurements taken. The meter was designed to make it as simple to use as possible. The participant merely had to turn a single switch "on" to begin data collection, place the meter in the nylon pouch, and record the start time in the diary. The meter automatically stopped collecting data after 24.3 hours. The participants were instructed to record either the number appearing on the display of the meter or the time of day when noting entries in the diary. The participants were instructed to note when they were home, in bed, at work, at school, or traveling. The participants could take the meter off during the day if it was awkward or uncomfortable but they were to keep it near them. They were also instructed to place the meter on a bed stand while they slept but to keep it as far away from an appliance (such as an electric clock) as their head was. A toll-free number was provided to each participant to ask questions and deal with problems using the meter. Several calls were received during the survey. The majority of the calls concerned the use of the meter or questions regarding the protocol.

2.2.5 Receiving the Personal Exposure Meter from the Participants Of the 209 meters shipped:

- 206 meters were returned. This represents a meter return rate of 98.6%, i.e. a meter loss ratio of 1.4%.
- 203 had usable measurement data.
- One meter was returned with the power switched off resulting in the loss of the data.
- One meter was returned damaged and the data could not be retrieved.
- One meter was returned unused.

Phone contact was attempted with participants with outstanding meters. Three meters have not been returned and were considered lost. Participants with meters outstanding for more than two months were sent a prepaid shipping package to return the meter and a -letter encouraging them to return the meter (See Appendix B, Document 9).

Meters were returned to Enertech between 7 and 50 days after shipping them; the average turnaround time was about 12 days. The meter data were downloaded to a file, marked with the activity times found in the diary, and archived. Both the Diary and the Respondent Questionnaire were entered in the database. Following each measurement, the accuracy of the meter was checked for operation within specifications and the meter

was readied for the next participant. No data were lost due to a meter operating out of specification.

Each participant was mailed a form letter (see Appendix B, Document 10) showing their average field measured during the 24.3 hours the meter was operating.

2.3 Data Management and Analysis

The EMDEX Lite Data Logger was programmed to sample the broadband (30-800 Hz) magnetic field every 4 seconds along its x. y. and z axis coils. The meter was programmed to increment a number on its display every third measurement, i.e. every 12 seconds, as a means of providing a time stamp for the activity diary. The time stamp was not entered into the data by the user but recorded in the diary.

Measurement data were transferred from the meter to a computer file shortly after the return of the meter to Enertech. The activity diary time marks were embedded in the EMDEX file.

Based on the time and event data in the activity diary, the measurements in each data file were partitioned into the following categories. corresponding to different types of activity:

- Measurements taken during the 24-hour period
- Measurements taken at home in bed
- Measurements taken at work
- Measurements taken at school
- Measurements taken while traveling
- Measurements taken while neither at home, work, school, nor traveling.

The analyses were performed on the magnetic field calculated from the values of the x, y, and z axis coils. Bx, By, and Bz, respectively. The magnetic field B is given by

$$B = \sqrt{Bx^2 + By^2 + Bz^2}$$

The following measures of the magnetic field were extracted for each subject and for each type of activity:

- Time spent for the activity
- Mean
- Standard deviation
- Geometric mean
- Geometric standard deviation
- Maximum
- 50th percentile (median)
- 75th percentile
- 90th percentile

- 95th percentile
- 99 th percentile
- Time spent below 0.50 mG
- Time spent between 0.50 and 0.99 mG
- Time spent between 1.00 and 1.99 mG
- Time spent between 2.00 and 4.99 mG
- Time spent between 5.00 and 9.99 mG
- Time spent between 10.00 and 19.99 mG
- Time spent between 20.00 and 49.99 mG
- Time spent above 49.99 mG

2.4 Database

2.4.1 Introduction

This section describes the data set generated as a result of the 200-person sample personal exposure magnetic field survey performed during EMF RAPID Engineering Project 6 "Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure". The management and analysis of this data are described in Section 2.3.

The data set produced by this project is intended to be included in the *EMF Measurement Database* developed by the Engineering Project #5 of the EMF RAPID Program. DOE's EMF Measurement Database consists of a *database index* and a *database repository*. For each data set, the index contains the *metadata* (i.e. data about data), describing the nature and organization of the data set. The repository contains the *data products* of the data set. The metadata file and the data products of this project are described in this section.

2.4.2 Metadata

The metadata of the data set of the project: "Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure" consists of four parts: data set reference, data set description, data model, and data product description. A metadata file using the Standardized Generalized Markup Language (SGML) was prepared. This file is listed in APPENDIX E. The data model used is described by the entity-relationship diagram of Figure 2.2.

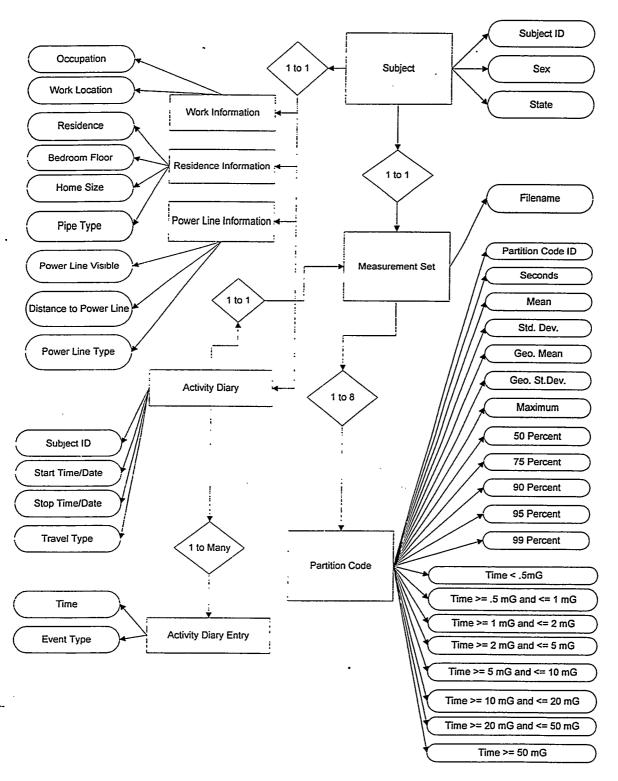


Figure 2.2. Entity - Relationship Diagram

2.4.3 Data Products

The following data products are available from this project:

(ONE) Subject Questionnaire File - File containing questionnaire data filled in by each subject. The questionnaire contains information pertaining to work, residence, and power line information and is used to determine if there is a relationship to magnetic field exposure.

(ONE) Subject Measurement Data File - File containing data of magnetic field levels and exposure bins of each subject based upon certain partition code criteria.

2.4.4 Other Data

The EMDEX Lite files containing the subject measurement data may be of further interest should consideration be given to some aspect of these files other than those used to create the "Subject Measurement Data File", which is the basis of the conclusions of this report. These files are not included in the database.

2.5 Results of the 200-Person Survey

2.5.1 Limitation of the 200-Person Survey

The pilot study has three deficiencies that limit its ability to support statistical inferences. First, being a list telephone sample, the pilot failed to cover non-telephone households (about 6 percent in the US) and households with unlisted telephone numbers (about another 30 percent in the US). Second the response rate was very low, which means that the potential for non-response bias is quite significant. Finally, the sample size is small, only 201 completed cases, which means that the estimates will not be very precise. All this adds up to the fact that the results must be interpreted very cautiously.

The results obtained from the measurements with the 200-person sample are presented in this Section of the report in great details for sake of completeness. However, it must be re-emphasized that any estimate applied to the general population would not be precise for the reasons mentioned above: incomplete coverage, low response, and small sample. Furthermore, estimates of extreme percentiles (e.g. 1st, 99th, etc.) are even less precise than estimates of central tendency. It is common practice to employ weighting adjustments to attempt to compensate for non-response and non-coverage, as well as unequal selection probabilities. However, the development of such weights did not appear justifiable for a pilot study consisting of 200 cases only. Reliable estimates for the general population must wait the execution of Phase II of this project.

2.5.2 Time Weighted Average Magnetic Field. Twenty Four Hour Exposure
The personal exposure meter measured the magnetic field in three orthogonal axes
once every four seconds. The magnetic field resultant, equal to the square root of
the sum of the squares of the three components, was calculated. This is the

"magnetic field" value used in the statistical evaluations. The knowledge of the individual components does not provide useful information because people wore the meters in a variety of ways and the meter orientation was not defined. In a 24hour period there were 21600 recorded magnetic field values. The average of the magnetic field values recorded in 24 hours is defined as the 24-Hour Time Weighted Average Magnetic Field or simply the "24-Hour TWA". The 24-Hour TWA was calculated for each survey participant. Two of the 203 participants were excluded from this analysis because they recorded magnetic field exposure for only 12 and 16 hours, respectively. Exposure for the full 24 hours was recorded by 198 participants. Three participants recorded exposure for less than 24 hours but for more than 23 ½ hours; their data were included in the analysis as if the exposure were recorded for the full 24 hours. The 201 values were sorted. The results are shown in Tables 2.2 and 2.3, and in Figure 2.3. Figure 2.4 is the same as Figure 2.3, but with an expanded scale of the percentage of participants with TWA exceeding a given value, in order to show in details the high field portion of the TWA curve.

Table 2.2 Number of Survey Participants with TWA Exceeding Given Values

	Survey Participants with Exposure	Survey Participants with Exposure
24-Hour TWA	Exceeding Given Value	Exceeding Given Value
(mG)	(Number)	(%)
0.0	201	100
0.5	162	80.6
1.0	105	52.2
2.0	37	18.4
3.0	16	8.0
4.0	7	3.5
5.0	5	2.5
7.5	2	1.0
10	1	0.5

Table 2.3 Personal Exposure Survey - Descriptive Statistics of 24-Hour TWAs (201 participants with 24 hour data)

(201 participants with 24 hour data)					
<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Result</u>	<u>Parameter</u>	Result		
Mean 24-Hour TWA	1.41 mG	Minimum 24-Hour TWA	0.17 mG		
Standard Deviation	1.70 mG	1 st Percentile	0.18 mG		
Geometric Mean	1.02 mG	5 th Percentile	0.29 mG		
 Geometric Standard Deviation	2.17	10 th Percentile	0.36 mG		
Median	1.05 mG	25 th Percentile	$0.57 \mathrm{mG}$		
		50 th Percentile (Median)	1.05 mG		
		75 th Percentile	1.67 mG		
		90 th Percentile	2.63 mG		
		95 th Percentile	3.48 mG		
		99 th Percentile	7.05 mG		
		Maximum 24-Hour TWA	19.6 mG		

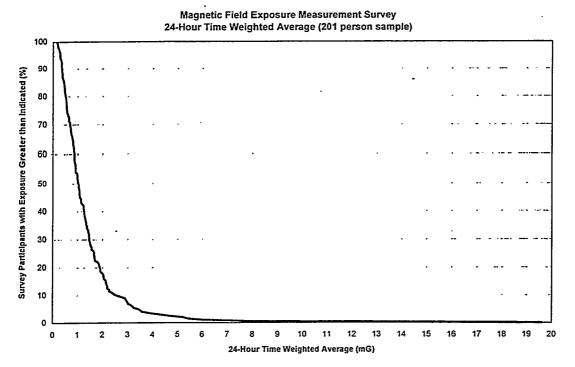


Figure 2.3 24-Hour Time Weighted Average Magnetic Field Obtained from Personal Exposure Measurements of 201 Adults Randomly Selected in the USA. Percentage of Survey Participants with TWA Exceeding a Given Value.

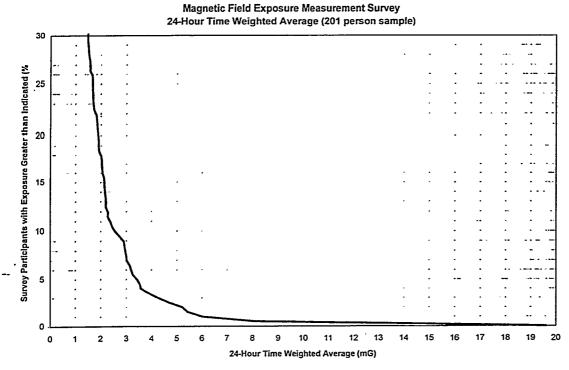


Figure 2.4 Same as Figure 2.3, but with Expanded Vertical Scale.

The mean 24-hour TWA, 1.41 mG, is the average value of all the data obtained and represents the average exposure of the population sample tested. The distribution of the logarithms of the average field values is plotted in a normal scale in Figure 2.5. The distribution of the 24-hour TWAs is closely described by a log-normal distribution with a geometric mean of 1.02 mG and a geometric standard deviation of 2.17. The comparison between this log-normal distribution and the actual distribution obtained from the 201 persons measured is shown in a linear scale in Figure 5.1 of Section 5.

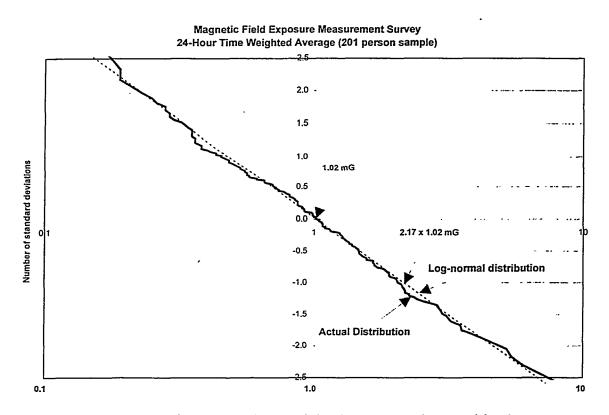


Figure 2.5 Distribution of 24-Hour Time Weighted Averages plotted with a lognormal scale.

2.5.3 Magnetic Field Percentile Levels. Twenty Four Hour Exposure

Figure 2.6 shows the cumulative distribution, among the 201 participants with 24-hour exposure data, of the percentile levels of the individual 24-hour exposures. Figures 2.7 and 2.8 show the same data as Figure 2.6, but with an expanded scale for the field levels (Figure 2.7) and of the percentage values (Figure 2.8). The nth percentile level of an individual exposure is defined as the magnetic field level not exceeded for "n" percent of the 24-hour period. For instance, a 95th percentile level of the personal exposure of a person equal to 10 mG means that the person's personal exposure meter recorded field values less than 10 mG for 95 percent of the time and field values greater than or equal to 10 mG for 5 percent of the time (i.e. for 1 hour and 12 minutes of the 24 hour measurement period). Figure 2.6 shows how many participants to the survey had an nth percentile level greater than a given value. For example, the figure shows that about 4% of the participants had a 95th percentile level greater than 10 mG.

Of particular interest is the 50th percentile level of the 24-hour exposure data: this is the *median* personal exposure magnetic field level. The distribution of median exposure levels, compared to that of average exposure levels (TWA) is shown in Figure 2.9. Figure 2.9 shows also the distribution of the geometric mean exposure levels. The median values are significantly lower than the average values. This occurs because the distribution of magnetic fields recorded during a 24-hour period is not normal if the field values are considered on a linear scale; in fact, there are times during the 24-hour exposure period when the recorded magnetic field is several times the median value. The distribution of the recorded values in each 24-hour data set is closer to a normal distribution when the field values are considered in a logarithmic scale. For a log-normal distribution, median and geometric mean value coincide. As a demonstration that the field distributions are closer to log-normal than to normal. Figure 2.9 shows that the geometric mean values are very close to the median values.

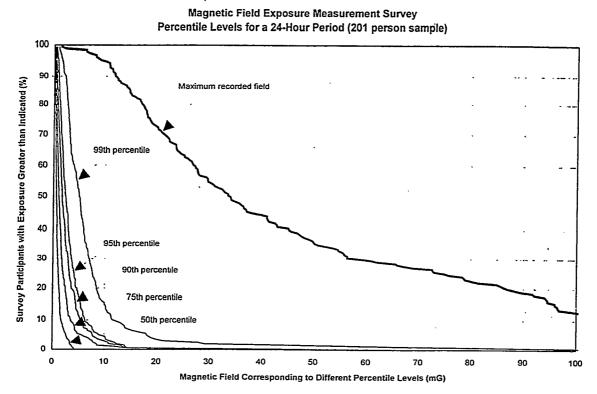


Figure 2.6 Distribution of Percentile Levels Obtained from 24-Hour Personal Exposure Measurements of 201 Adults Randomly Selected in the USA. Percentage of Survey Participants with Magnetic Field Percentile Levels Exceeding a Given Value.

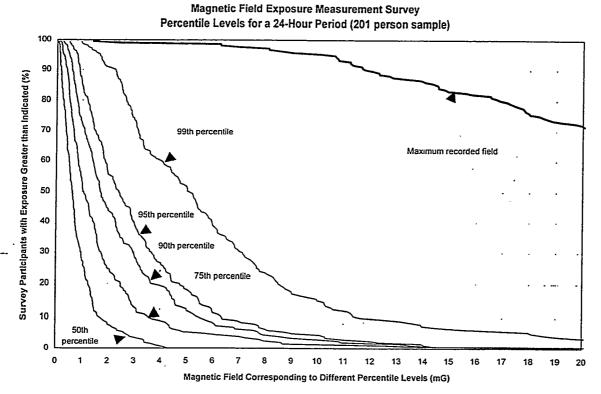


Figure 2.7 Same as Figure 2.6. but with Expanded Horizontal Scale.

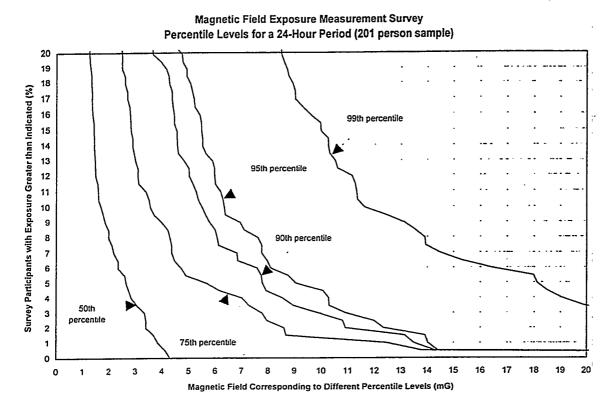


Figure 2.8 Same as Figure 2.6. but with Expanded Horizontal and Vertical Scales.

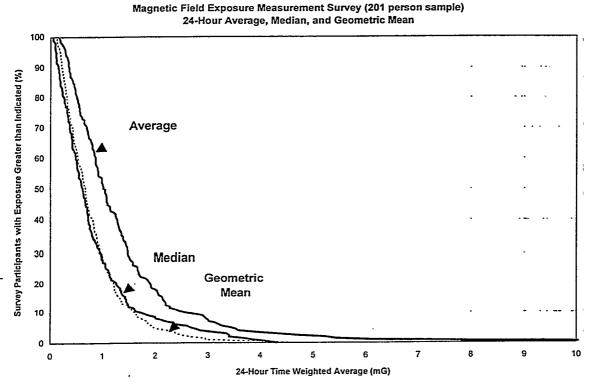


Figure 2.9 Comparison of Average. Median, and Geometric Mean of 24-Hour Magnetic Field Personal Exposure Data

2.5.4 Length of Time with Field Exceeding Specified Levels. 24-Hour Exposure The percentile data shown in Section 2.5.2 can be expressed as length of time during which the field exceeded specified levels. The levels considered were: 0.5, 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, and 50 mG. Figure 2.10 shows the distribution, among the 201 persons with 24-hour data, of exposure times. The figure shows, for example, that 19 % of the people spent more than one hour in fields greater than 5 mG, and about 50 % of the people spent at least 2 minutes in fields exceeding 10 mG.

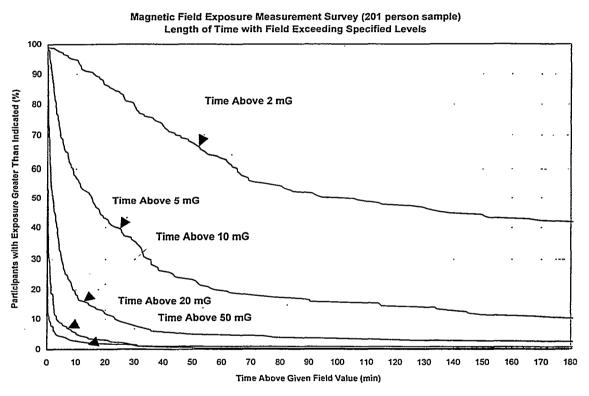


Figure 2.10 Cumulative Distribution of "Time Above Field Value" Obtained from 24-Hour Personal Exposure Measurements of 201 Adults Randomly Selected in the USA. Percentage of Survey Participants with Time Above Field Value Exceeding a Given Length of Time.

2.5.5 Exposure in the Home

The participants were asked to keep a diary of their activities so that magnetic field exposure could be evaluated not only for the total 24-hour period but also for different portions of the day, including the time they were at home. The "at home" data could be evaluated for 199 participants (of the 203 participants, two did not record the magnetic field during the time they were "at home in bed" and two did not fill out the diary).

The cumulative distributions of average and median values of the magnetic field recorded by the personal exposure meter while the participants were at home are shown in Figures 2.11 and 2.12. Figure 2.13 shows the comparison between the cumulative distribution of average fields for the time at home and for the total 24-hour period. The distribution of average field at home shows higher values than the distribution of average 24-hour fields for about 10 % of the participants and for average fields greater than about 2.5 mG.

The relation between average field at home and average 24-hour field is shown in the scatter plot of Figure 2.14. In general the average magnetic field at home is less than the average 24-hour field. For the largest recorded average values, however, exposure at home appears the most important.

Exposure at home defined as the product of average field and exposure time (mG*hour) is shown in Figure 2.15 as a fraction of the total 24-hour exposure. Figure 2.15 shows that at-home exposure varies in a large range, from a small fraction of the total exposure to 100 % of the total exposure.

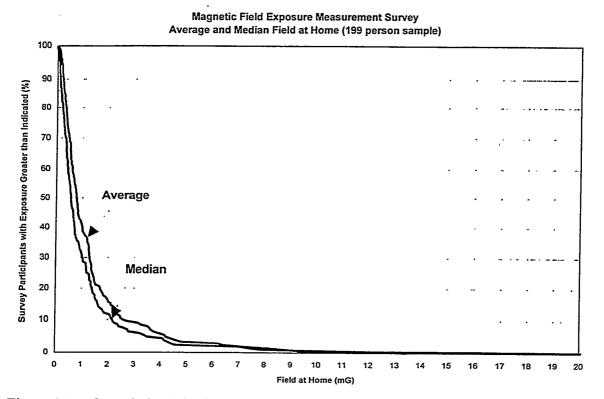


Figure 2.11 Cumulative Distribution of Average and Median Magnetic Field at Home Obtained from Personal Exposure Measurements of 199 Adults Randomly Selected in the USA. Percentage of Survey Participants with Field Exceeding a Given Value.

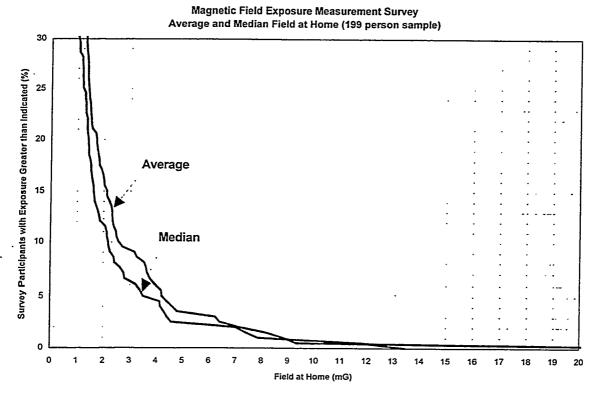


Figure 2.12 Same as Figure 2.11 but with an Expanded Vertical Scale

Magnetic Field Exposure Measurement Survey Comparison between Average Field at Home and 24-Hour Average

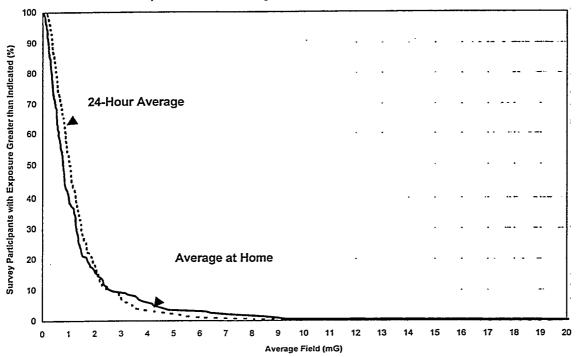


Figure 2.13 Comparison between the Cumulative Distribution of Average field at Home and of the Average 24-Hour Field

Average Field at Home versus Average 24-Hour Field

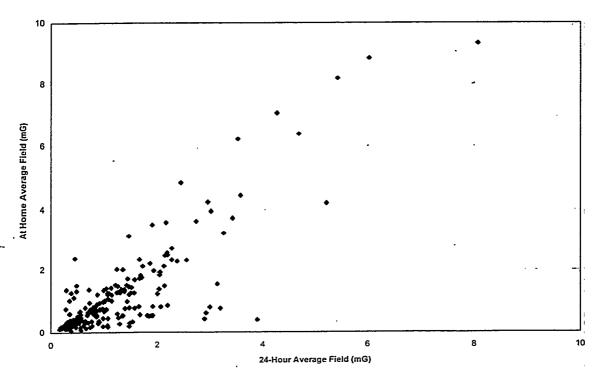


Figure 2.14 Average Field At Home versus 24-Hour Average

At Home Exposure (mG*hour) as a Percentage of 24-hour Exposure

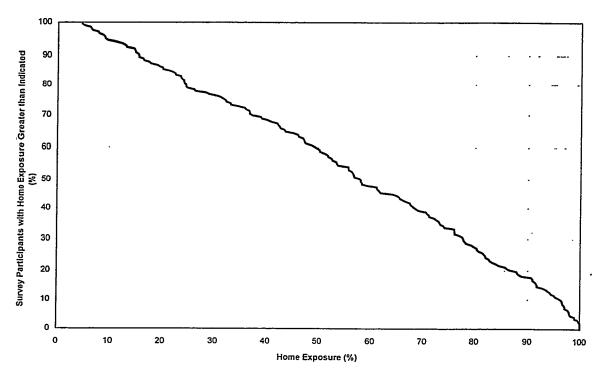


Figure 2.15 Cumulative Distribution of the Percentage of at Home Exposure

2.5.6 Exposure in the Home. In Bed and not in Bed

The portion of the time spent in bed was recorded by the participants in their diary. The period at home was divided among "at home not in bed" and "at home in bed". The results are shown in Figure 2.16 and 2.17 for the portion of the time "not in bed" and in Figure 2.18 and 2.19 for the time "in bed". The number of participants with valid data are less than those for the 24-hour period or for the total at home period, because several participants did not note the time they were in bed and some spent practically all their "at home" time in bed. Average fields greater than 3 mG were recorded by 6.2% of the participants for "at home, not in bed", and by 9.5 % of the participants for "at home, in bed". Average fields greater than 5 mG were recorded by 2% of the participants "at home, not in bed", and by 4.8 % of the participants for "at home, in bed".

Average and median values for the period "in bed" practically coincide, because the field "in bed" has much less variations than the field "at home, not in bed". This is caused by the fixed position of the recording instrument during the "in bed" period. In general the average field "at home, not in bed", is larger than the average field "at home, in bed". However, for average fields greater than about 1.8 mG, corresponding to about 18% of the participants, the largest average fields were recorded during the "in bed" period.

The average field "at home, not in bed" is shown versus the average field "at home, in bed", in Figure 2.20.

Magnetic Field Exposure Measurement Survey Average and Median Field at Home - Not in Bed (181 person sample) Survey Participants with Exposure Greater than Indicated (%) Average Median Field at Home - Not in Bed (mG)

Figure 2.16 Cumulative Distribution of Average and Median Magnetic Field at Home, Not In Bed. Obtained from Personal Exposure Measurements of 181 Adults. Percentage of Survey Participants with Field Exceeding a Given Value.

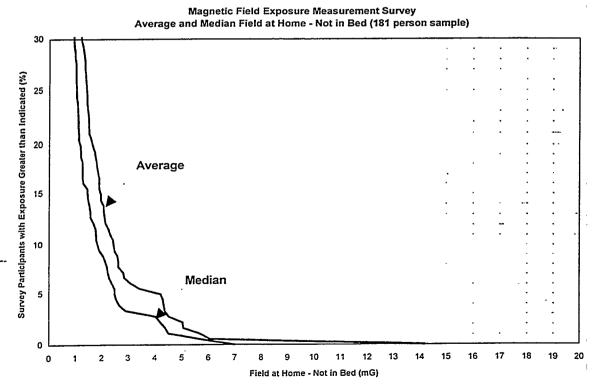


Figure 2. 17 Same as Figure 2.16 but with an Expanded Vertical Scale

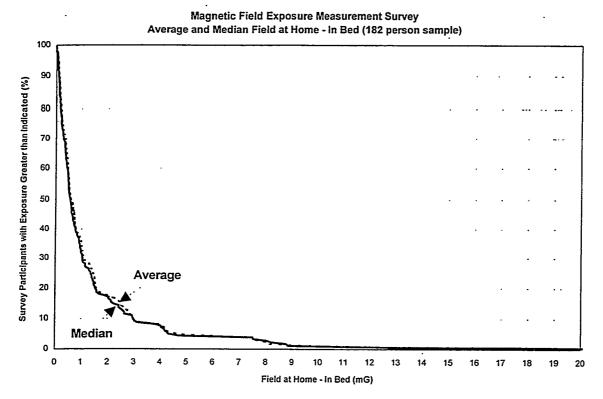


Figure 2.18 Cumulative Distribution of Average and Median Magnetic Field at Home, In Bed, Obtained from Personal Exposure Measurements of 182. Percentage of Survey Participants with Field Exceeding a Given Value.

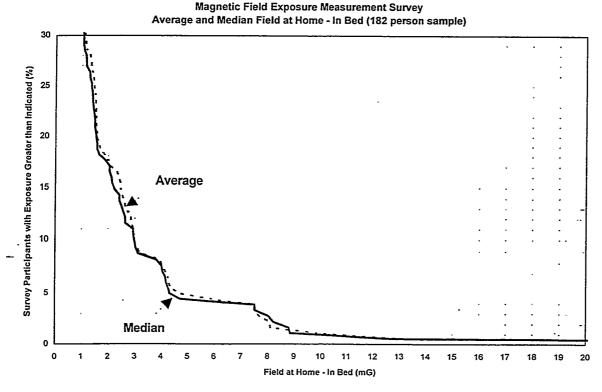


Figure 2.19 Same as Figure 2.18, but with an Expanded Vertical Scale

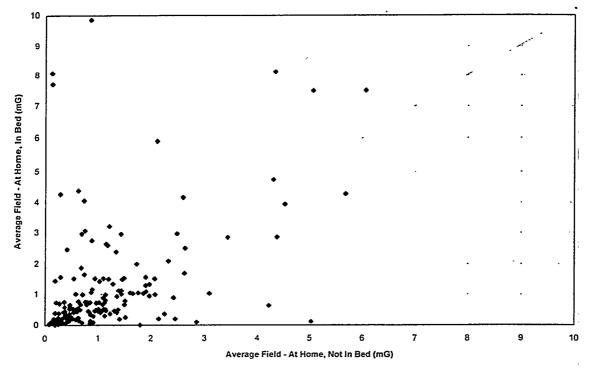


Figure 2.20 Average Field At Home. In Bed. versus Average Field At Home, Not In Bed

2.5.7 Exposure at Work

The portion of the time spent at work was recorded by the participants in their diary. There were 128 valid sets of data for the "at work" periods. These included also 7 adult (> 18 year old) students, for whom the "at school" period was considered as if it were "at work". Figures 2.21 and 2.22 show the cumulative distributions of average and median values for the at work period. The average is significantly greater than the median, because the field during the period at work showed a large variability. Average fields greater than 3 mG were recorded for 6.5 % of the people at work. Average fields greater than 5 mG were recorded by 4.8% of the people at work.

2.5.8 Exposure During Travel

The portion of the time spent during travel was recorded by the participants in their diary. There were 158 valid sets of data for the "during travel" periods. Figures 2.23 and 2.24 show the cumulative distributions of average and median values for the "during travel" period. Average fields greater than 3 mG were recorded for 4 % of the people traveling. Average fields greater than 5 mG were recorded by 0.6 % of the people traveling.

Magnetic Field Exposure Measurement Survey Average and Median Field at Work (128 person sample)

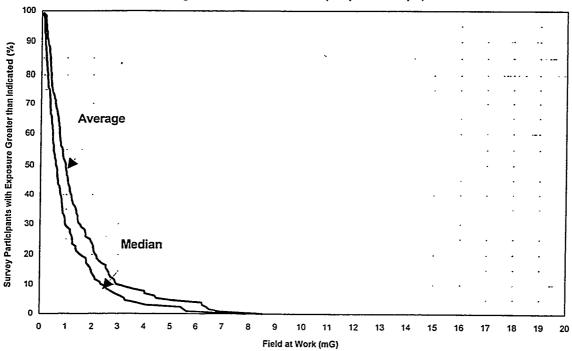


Figure 2.21 Cumulative Distribution of Average and Median Magnetic Field at Work Obtained from Personal Exposure Measurements of 128 Adults Randomly Selected in the USA. Percentage of Survey Participants with Field Exceeding a Given Value.

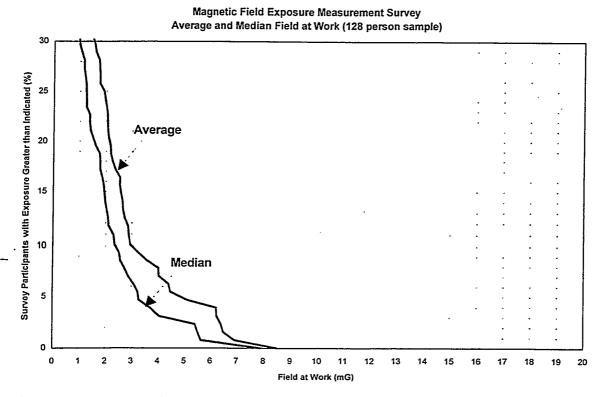


Figure 2.22 Same as Figure 2.21, but with an Expanded Vertical Scale

Average and Median Field during Travel (158 person sample) Survey Participants with Exposure Greater than Indicated (%) Average Median

Magnetic Field Exposure Measurement Survey

Figure 2.23 Cumulative Distribution of Average and Median Fields during Travel Obtained from Personal Exposure Measurements of 158 Adults Randomly Selected in the USA. Percentage of Survey Participants with Field Exceeding a Given Value.

Field during Travel (mG)

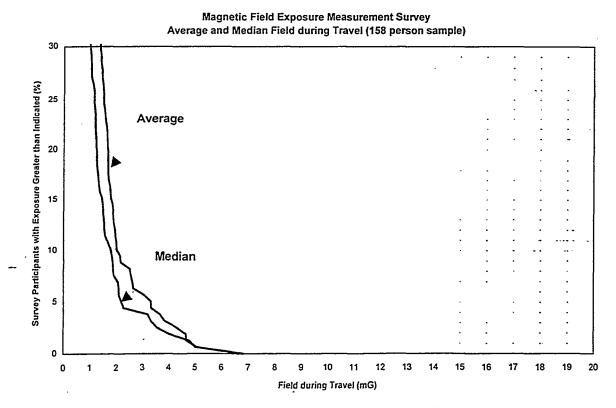
 

Figure 2.24 Same as Figure 2.23 but with an Expanded Vertical Scale

2.5.9 Comparison Of Exposures During Different Activity Types

Average and median values shown in Sections 2.5.4 to 2.5.7 for different types of activities are shown together in Figures 2.25 and 2.26.

The ranking of the average values depends on the location along the distribution curve. For $60 \sim 70$ % of the cases, corresponding to average fields less than 1.2 mG, the lowest fields were recorded "at home in bed", followed by "at home not in bed", "at work", and "during travel". For the high field portion of the distribution curves, the ranking is almost entirely reversed. The lowest fields were recorded "during travel", followed by "at home not in bed", "at work", and "at home in bed". Thus, the category of "at home in bed" has both the lowest and the highest average fields. A detailed comparison between the results for different types of activity is shown in Table 2.4. The table includes also the category "other", which accounted, on average, for about 13% of the 24 hour period.

Table 2.4 Personal Exposure Survey - Descriptive Statistics for Different Activity Periods and for the Total 24 Hour Period

	At home	At home	;	During		
<u>Parameter</u>	not in bed	in bed	At work	<u>Travel</u>	Other	24-hour
Number of Valid Data Sets	181	182	128	158	162	201 Data Sets
Average time (% of 24 hr)	33.5	33.2	31.5	9.3	13.0	100 %
(for the valid data sets)				-		
Minimum	0.08	0.00	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.17 mG
1 st Percentile	0.11	0.02	0.14	0.24	0.15	0.18 mG
5 th Percentile	0.19	80.0	0.18	0.47	0.26	0.29 mG
10 th Percentile	0.25	0.11	0.25	0.61	0.36	0.36 mG
25 th Percentile	0.43	0.25	0.44	0.86	0.53	0.57 mG
50 th Percentile (Median)	0.85	0.61	0.97	1.14	0.9	1.05 mG
75 th Percentile	1.42	1.45	1.93	1.50	1.4	1.67 mG
90 th Percentile	2.45	3.00	3.14	2.10	2.37	2.63 mG
95 th Percentile	3.83	5.20	5.22	3.33	3.38	3.48 mG
99th Percentile	5.94	12.1	7.23	5.03	7.99	7.05 mG
Maximum	14.2	62.0	8.49	6.65	11.8	19.6 mG
Mean	1.22	1.61	1.47	1.36	1.27	1.41 mG
Standard Deviation	1.46	4.88	1.56	0.92	1.39	1.70 mG
Geometric Mean	0.8	0.61	0.94	1.15	0.91	1.02 mG
Geom. Standard Deviation	2.47	3.83	2.63	1.74	2.20	2.17

Magnetic Field Exposure Measurement Survey Comparison between Average Field during Different Activities

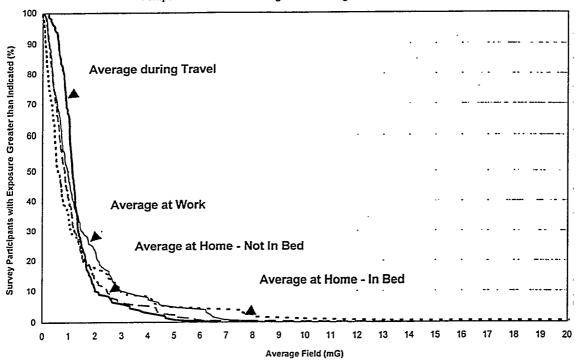


Figure 2.25 Comparison of the Cumulative Distributions of Average Magnetic Fields during Different Types of Activities

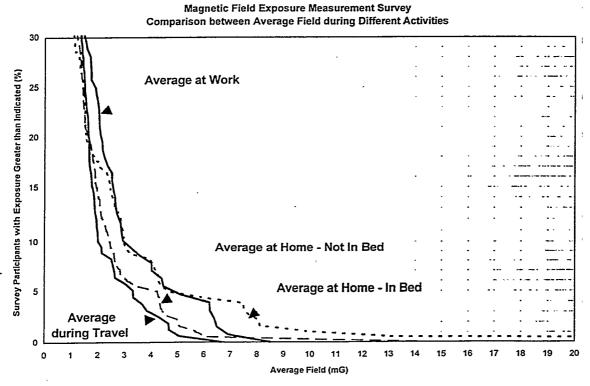


Figure 2.26 Same as Figure 2.25 but with an Expanded Scale

2.5.10 Effect of Parameters

The participants provided several data to characterize themselves and their residence, during the telephone interview with the recruiter and by means of the questionnaire sent with the meter. The parameters that characterize the participants are included in the database provided with this report (see Section 2.3). Not enough data are available to draw reliable conclusions about the effect of these parameters. Confidence intervals of the estimates of the cumulative exposure distribution of the general population derived from the 200-person survey results would show extensive overlapping, such that little significance could be attributed to the differences noticed. The following results are presented in order to give a complete account of the data and show general trends, which must be observed more closely during Phase II of this project. The average exposure was analyzed versus the following parameters: gender, type of residence, bedroom floor, and proximity to power lines.

The distributions of the 24-hour average magnetic field exposures for 86 women and 115 men are plotted in Figure 2.27. The two distribution are practically identical for the less exposed 70% of the population. However, the most exposed men were exposed to average magnetic fields significantly higher than those of the most exposed women. For instance: 10% of the men but only 4% of the women had average magnetic field exposures greater than 3 mG.

Figures 2.28 to 2.31 show the cumulative distributions of exposures for men and women for four different periods of time: at home not in bed, in bed, at work, during travel. The largest differences between the two exposure distributions are for the time at work, during which the largest exposure values were recorded for men. During travel, the two distributions are practically identical.

Figure 2.32 shows the distributions of exposure during the period at home, for each type of residence. The largest average fields were recorded for duplexes, followed by apartments, single family homes, and mobile homes. Caution must be exercised in drawing conclusions, because of the limited amount of data. However, these personal exposure measurements confirm the finding of area measurements performed during the 1000-home study (EPRI, 1993), as shown in the box and whiskers plots of Figure 2.33.

Figure 2.34 shows the exposure distributions for different bedroom floor levels.

Figure 2.35 shows the exposure distributions for different resident sizes.

Figure 2.36 shows the exposure distributions for different types of water lines.

Magnetic Field Exposure for Men and Women

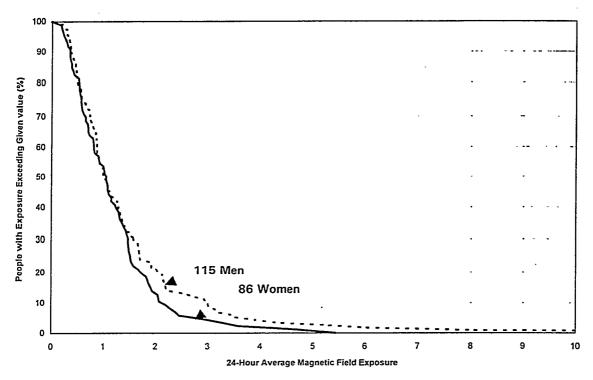


Figure 2.27 Cumulative Distributions of Exposure Data for Men and Women

Exposure In Bed

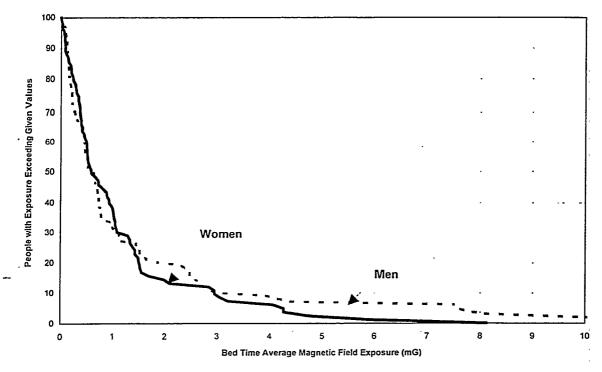


Figure 2.28 Cumulative Distributions of Exposure Data for Men and Women. Period of Time in Bed

Exposure At Home Not In Bed

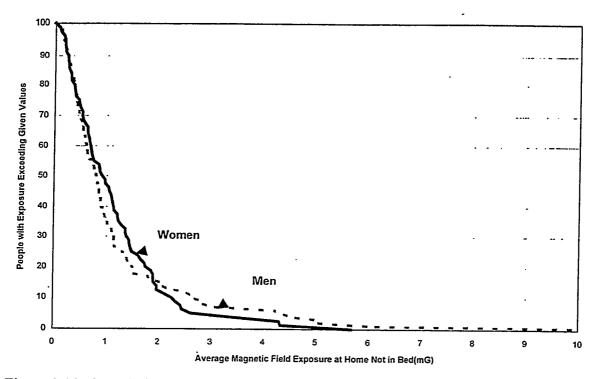


Figure 2.29 Cumulative Distributions of Exposure Data for Men and Women. Period of Time at Home, not in Bed

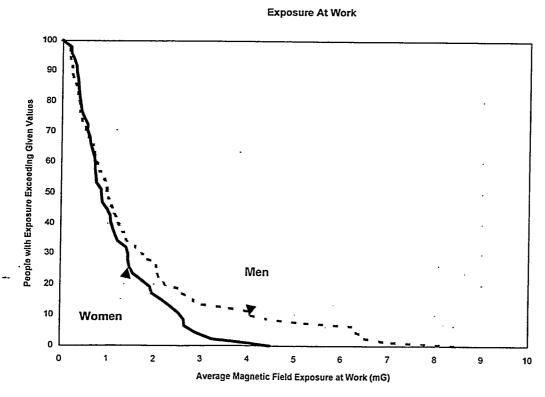


Figure 2.30 Cumulative Distributions of Exposure Data for Men and Women. Period of Time at Work

Exposure During Travel

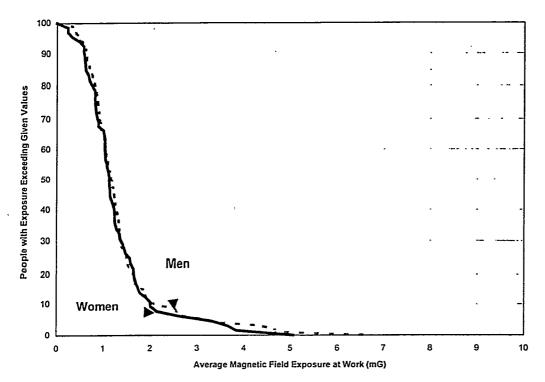


Figure 2.31 Cumulative Distributions of Exposure Data for Men and Women. Period of Time during Travel

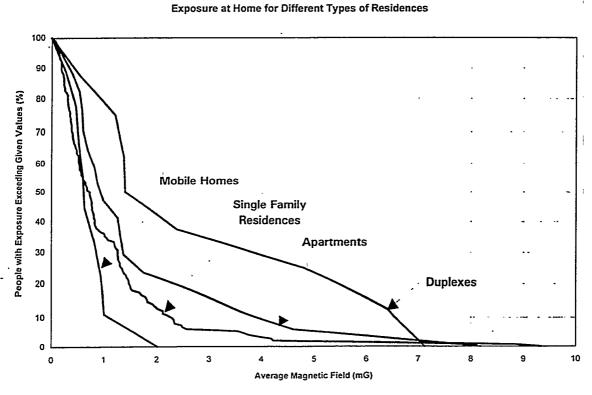


Figure 2.32 Cumulative Distributions of Average Magnetic Field Exposures at Home for Different Types of Residences

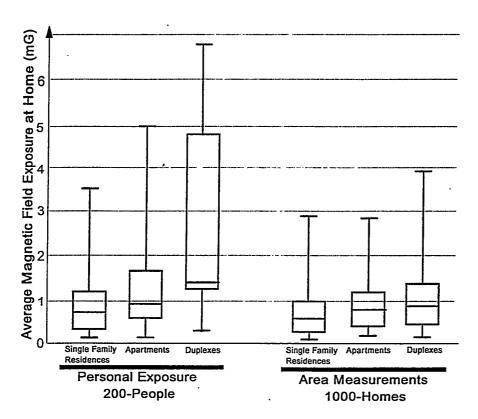


Figure 2.33 Distribution of Average Magnetic Fields for Different Residence Types. Box and Whiskers Plots showing the Field Exceeded in 95% (lower whisker), 75%, 50%, 25% (box), and 5% (upper whisker) of the Residences of a Given Type.

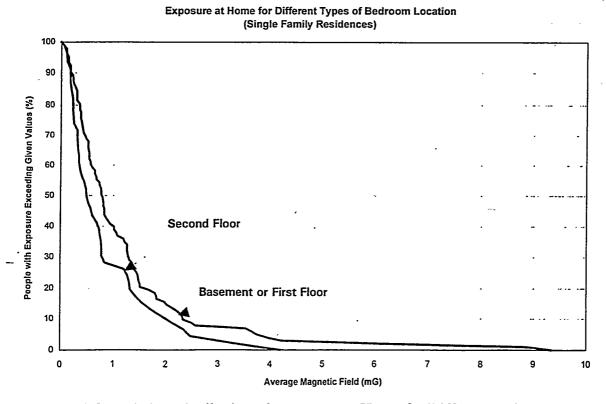


Figure 2.34 Cumulative Distribution of Exposures at Home for Different Bedroom Floors

Exposure at Home for Different Residence Sizes

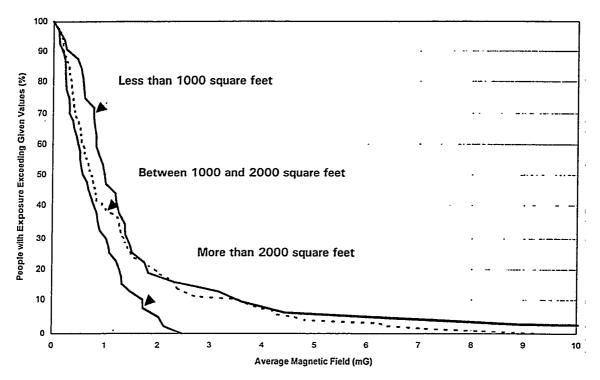


Figure 2.35 Cumulative Distribution of Exposures for Different Residence Sizes

Exposure at Home for Different Types of Water Lines

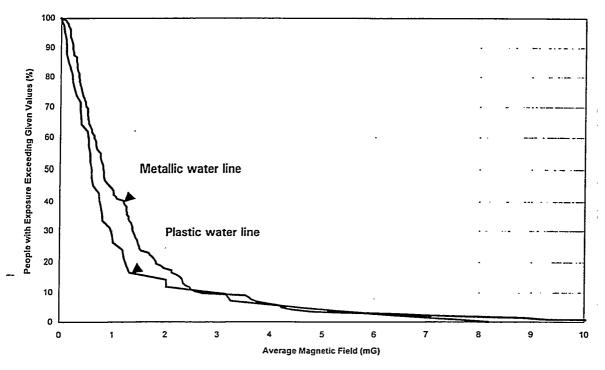


Figure 2.36 Cumulative Distribution of Exposures for Different Types of Water Lines

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SECTION 3

OPTIMUM CHOICE OF PROTOCOL FOR EXTENSIVE PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF THE GENERAL POPULATION

3.1 Exposure Meters and Instrumentation Selection

3.1.1 Selection of Exposure Metrics

The selection of exposure metrics is an important part of establishing a measurement protocol for personal exposure measurements. In fact the choice of exposure metrics will affect the sampling strategy, which instruments are selected, how the measurements are taken, and the analysis of the data.

Ideally, the suggested mechanisms that link EMF exposure and biological systems should be the basis for the selection of exposure metrics and then the instrumentation that is adequate for those metrics should be selected. However, the instrumentation for personal exposure measurements that is available and can be used reliably at present may not be designed to measure all the desirable quantities. The instrumentation influences the selection of the quantities to be measured.

The following issues are discussed: 1) the instrumentation for personal exposure measurements and the measured quantities, 2) quantities of potential biological interest and corresponding exposure indices, 3) a matrix "instrumentation" / "exposure indices", and 4) the possible choices of exposure metrics and instrumentation from the point of view of project goals, which include providing data for risk assessment and (possibly) for risk management.

3.1.2 Instrumentation Suitable for Magnetic Field Personal Exposure Measurements

Studies that included personal magnetic field personal exposure measurements are listed in Table 3.1. Table 3.1 lists also the instrumentation used in these studies. The characteristics of meters suitable for magnetic field personal exposure measurements are listed in Table 3.2.

Table 3.1 List of studies that have included personal magnetic field exposure measurements

Reference	Setting	Subjects	Meter	Duration
Deadman et al. (1988)	Occupational & residential	Utility workers	IREQ	7 days
Bracken (1990)	Occupational & residential	Utility workers	Emdex-100	24 hours
Kavet, Silva and Thornton (1992)	Occupational & residential	Adults	Emdex-100	24 hours
Kaune and Zaffanella (1992; 1994)	Residential school	Children	Amex-3D	24 hours
Koontz et al. (1992)	Residential	Children	Emdex-100 and Amex-3D	48 hours
Bowman et al. (1992)	Occupational	Utility & non-utility workers	Emdex (3 versions)	1 work day individual tasks
Floderus et al. (1992)	Occupational & residential	Different occupations	Emdex (2 versions)	workday + home
Reiner et al. (1992)	Occupational	Telecommunication industry workers	Emdex-c	1 day
Wenzl (1992)	Occupational	Automobile workers	Emdex-c	half shift
Bracken (1993)	Residential	Adults	Emdex-100, Emdex-C, Emdex II	48 hours (only when subject was at home)
Cartwright et al (1993)	Occupational	Refinery electrical workers	Emdex C	1 day (work day + home)
DelPizzo (1993)	Occupational	Four occupational groups	Amex-3D	2 hours
Guenel et al (1993)	Occupational	Workers in electric power generation plants, office workers, gas workers	Positron	7 days
Sahl et al (1994)	Occupational	Utility workers	Emdex II	8 hours work shift
Merchant, Renew, and Swanson (1994)	Residential	Adults	IREQ, Positron	3 - 7 days
Kaune et al (1994)	Residential & school	Children	Amex-3D	24 hours
Theriault et al. (1994)	Occupational	Utility workers	Positron	8 hours
Bracken et al. (1994)	Occupational	Utility workers	Emdex II (high and low range)	Individual tasks
Bracken et al. (1994)	Residential	Adults	Emdex (3 versions)	One day
Breyesse et al. (1994)	Occupational	Women in offices	Emdex (2 versions)	1 work day
Breyesse et al. (1994)	Occupational	Telephone lineworkers	Emdex C	1 day (work day and off the job)
Savitz et at. (1995)	Occupational	Utility workers	Emdex II Amex-3D	8 hours
Bracken et al. (1995)	Residential	Pregnant women	Amex 1-D	7 days
Levallois et al. (1995)	Residential	Near 735 kV lines	Positron	1 day
Philips et al. (1995)	Occupational	Health care workers	Emdex II, Speclite	work day

Table 3.2 Characteristics of meters for magnetic field personal exposure measurements

Name of meter	Source	Size & weight	Bandwid th	Measureme nt type	Quantities measured
EMDEX - 100	EPRI. Not commercially available.	15.2 x 11.4 x 5.1 cm ³ 454 g	35 - 300 Hz	Record of quantities versus time	x, y, and z components
IREQ	IREQ Montreal Not available commercially	14.3 x 8 x 2.3 cm ³ 218 g	48 - 78 Hz	Record of quantities versus time	x, y, and z components. High- frequency transients
Emdex C	Electric Field Measurement Co., West Stockbridge MA			Record of quantities as function of time	x, y, and z components of magnetic field; electric field;
Positron	Positron Industries Montreal, Canada No longer manufactured	15.3 x 8.1 x 2.2 cm ³ weight: 240 g	50 - 70 Hz for magnetic and electric fields	Record of logarithm of quantities as function of time	z, y, and z components of magnetic field; electric field; high- frequency electric- field transients
EMDEX II	Enertech Consultants Campbell, CA	16.8 x 6.6 x 3.8 cm ³ weight: 784 g	40 - 800 Hz or 100 - 800 Hz	Record of measured quantities as function of time	x, y, and z components of magnetic field; electric field (with external sensor)
EMDEX MATE	Enertech Consultants Campbell, CA	12 x 6 x 2.5 cm ³ weight: 130 g	40 - 1000 Hz	Statistical summary of the data	x, y, and z components of magnetic field
EMDEX LITE	Enertech Consultants Campbell, CA	12 x 6 x 2.5 cm ³ weight: 130 g	40 - 1000 Hz	Record of quantities as function of time	x, y, and z components of magnetic field
AMEX- 3D	Enertech Consultants Campbell, CA	3 x 5 x 1.5 cm ³ weight: 50 g	40 - 1000 Hz	Total Exposure	Time weighted average magnetic field
Speclite	Innovation Inc., Houston, TX	Small data logger	30 frequency bands	Record of measured quantities versus time	Resultant in 30 frequency bands at one minute intervals

3.1.3 Quantities of Potential Interest

All the epidemiological studies that have shown an association between magnetic field and some health outcome have used the r.m.s. value, obtained using single-axis or three-axis meters operating in a frequency range from a few hertz to several hundreds hertz (therefore including the power frequency), as the measure of the magnetic field. This is a powerful reason for continuing the focus on r.m.s. measurements.

Epidemiological studies, however, have shown several inconsistencies. Some have shown that health outcomes are better associated with indirect field measurements (such as "wire codes") than with direct magnetic field measurements. This has fueled speculations that parameters other than the r.m.s. field value are responsible for the health outcome. Researchers have pointed on various occasions to: intensity of harmonics, direction of the field in space, direction of the field relative to the DC field, polarization, variations of the field with time (intermittence, coherence, window effects), and magnetic field transients. None of these parameters were measured, or if measured were not used to draw conclusions in epidemiological studies. All of these parameters can be measured with instrumentation available today, although the measurement protocol may become complex and cumbersome.

The quantities of potential interest, either because they have been measured in past personal exposure measurements or because they have been the object of investigations or speculations regarding a possible biological significance are listed in Table 3.3.

Table 3.3 Quantities of potential interest

Type of Quantity	Possible Exposure Index
Magnitude of the	Time Weighted Average (TWA) in mG
RMS Magnetic Field	or time integrated exposure (in mG•hour)
	Median value
	Maximum Value
	A given percentile value (e.g. the 90 th percentile)
	Time spent above a given field value (e.g. time above 2 mG)
	Time integrated exposure in a field window (e.g. mG•hour between 2mG and 5 mG)
	Time spent within a field window (e.g. time between 2 mG and 5 mG)
Magnitude of individual field components	Average value of vertical field. Average value of horizontal field
Variability of the magnetic field	Average difference between successive measurements
	Number of sudden field variations exceeding a given value (e.g. number of times the field changes by more than 5 mG between two consecutive readings). A sudden change in field value may indicate a sudden change in electrical load of the equipment or system causing the field. A sudden change in load may correspond to a magnetic field transients.
•	Total length of time during which the magnetic field is greater than a given value and does not vary by more than a given amount for at least a given amount of time (e.g. total length of time during which the field is greater than 2 mG and does not change by more than 0.1 mG or 1% for at least 10 consecutive seconds)
Harmonics	Average value of the nth harmonic (e.g. the third harmonic: 180 Hz). Average value of the total harmonic distortion
Combination of DC and AC	Magnitude of the DC field and of the AC 60 Hz (or any other
field	frequency, e.g. 180 Hz) field parallel to the DC field. Magnitude of the DC field and of the AC 60 Hz (or any other frequency, e.g. 180 Hz) field perpendicular to the DC field.
Transients	Number of magnetic field transients with given characteristics (e.g. with frequency components between 2 kHz and 250 kHz and with a peak value exceeding 0.5 mG).

3.1.4 Matrix: Meters / Exposure Indices

Table 3.4 presents a matrix whose rows correspond to the possible exposure indices and whose columns correspond to the four most suitable instruments presented in Table 3.2. The other five instruments listed in Table 3.2 are not considered suitable for a variety of reasons: The EMDEX-100 meter, the IREQ meter, and the Positron meter are no longer manufactured. The EMDEX-C also is not readily available. The Speclite has a very narrow function and is not suitable for the survey.

Table 3.4 Meters and Exposure Indices Matrix

	3-Axis	EMDEX	EMDEX	EMDEX
	AMEX	II	Lite	Mate
TWA	1	$\sqrt{}$	V	7
Median		$\sqrt{}$	√	V
Maximum		7	√	V
Percentiles		1		$\sqrt{}$
Time above field value		V	$\sqrt{}$	1
Exposure in window		$\sqrt{}$	7	
Time in window		7	7	7
Complete time series		7	V	
Number of sudden field variations		•	-	V
Constancy (duration of periods with constant field)				1
Vertical and horizontal components (*)				
Third harmonics		-		
Harmonic distortion		√		
DC and parallel AC				
DC and perpendicular AC				
Transients				
(4) A11 1 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4 - 4		.1		

^(*) All instruments except the AMEX can provide information about individual components. However, the variability in the method of wearing the meters and of the user posture makes it very difficult to attribute much significance to individual components.

The EMDEX MATE is capable of providing information about the frequency of occurrence of sudden load changes (and possible transients) and constancy, because of the fast sampling rate (one measurement on each axis every 0.5 seconds).

All four meters are capable of measuring the most important quantity, i.e. the time weighted average of the r.m.s. magnetic field. None of the meters in Table 4 is capable of measuring DC fields and transients. An indirect measurement of transients is provided by the measurement of sudden field variations (which is possible using the MATE). Only one meter (EMDEX II) is capable of giving some information on harmonics.

Indices involving a combination of AC and DC field measurements. DOE RAPID Engineering Project #3 has obtained the distribution of DC field measurements and of the angle between AC and DC fields at four sites of each of five different environments (schools, office buildings, hospitals, grocery stores, and metal fabrication shops). A large dispersion of DC field values was found with values ranging from one half to twice the unperturbed geomagnetic field. Furthermore, the distribution of the angle between the DC and the AC magnetic field vectors in space was found to be not significantly different from a random distribution of angles between two vectors in space. These results indicate that the incidence of given combinations of AC and DC magnetic fields can be estimated from random statistics, knowing the unperturbed DC geomagnetic field and the amplitude of the AC field, without the need of personal exposure measurements.

Although there are no practical instruments for personal exposure measurements that combine AC and DC fields, there are portable instruments that could be used for short-term or spot measurements. The MultiwaveTM system could be worn in a backpack and provides a recording of AC field waveshape and DC field magnitude along three orthogonal axes. The combination of an AC field meter (such as the EMDEX II) and a DC field meter (such as the F.W.Bell DC meter) can provide the spot measurement of the dc field amplitude and the magnitude of the AC field parallel and perpendicular to the DC field. To fully characterize the DC field components parallel and perpendicular to the DC field, the EMDEX WavecorderTM in conjunction with a DC meter is preferable for spot measurements.

Indices involving transients. Measurements of transients using personal dosimeters involve considerable uncertainties, because of the need to characterize a complex phenomenon such as magnetic field transients, using portable instrumentation. The experience with the Positron instrument, used for the French - Canadian Utility Worker Epidemiological Study indicates the danger of these measurements. The instrument in fact was sensitive not only to what could be correctly classified as magnetic field transients but also to portable radio communication devices. A transient counter that is sensitive to frequencies from 2 kHz to 250 kHz was developed for EPRI, but was built for stationary measurements and is not small enough to be worn by a person. Current state of the art of instrumentation precludes the measurements of personal exposure to transients. DOE RAPID Engineering Project #3 has found that the number of transients above given thresholds is correlated with the magnitude of the 60 Hz magnetic field. Similar findings were obtained by Guttman (California pilot transient study). Consideration may be given to measurements of transients, using stationary instrumentation at selected locations, for the persons with the highest 60 Hz exposure.

- Indices involving harmonics. The first consideration on harmonics is: are they biologically relevant? As with many other issues related to EMF this is still an open question. It is wise, therefore, to continue consideration of harmonics in EMF studies. The next consideration is about the amplitude of the harmonics: if harmonics are biologically relevant, above which amplitude should we start considering them? In most exposure situations, the amplitude of harmonics is considerably lower than that of the 60 Hz field. For instance, DOE RAPID Engineering Project #3 found that the third harmonic rarely exceeded 1 mG, the fifth harmonic rarely exceeded 0.2 mG, and the other harmonics were much smaller. In most situations the value

of the harmonics is correlated to the 60 Hz value. This was shown both in RAPID Engineering Project #3 and in EPRI's 1000 home study. The latter study showed that the residential total harmonic distortion was almost exclusively due to the third harmonic, the third harmonic exceeded 1 mG in about 1% of the residences, but in some residences values in the 5 - 10 mG range were measured. With regard to personal exposure instrumentation, the EMDEX II would measure the total harmonic distortion in addition to the r.m.s. field, while the EMDEX Lite would just measure the r.m.s. field. The cost advantage of using the Lite, however, may outweigh the lack of harmonic recording capability. Harmonic measurements, like measurements of transients, may be considered for a subgroup of the general population after a survey of the personal exposure to 60 Hz magnetic fields, for instance for the subjects with the highest 60 Hz exposure.

<u>Indices involving individual field components</u>. The knowledge of horizontal and vertical field components, while interesting, has not been (yet) considered important in epidemiological or health studies. It is quite difficult to maintain the orientation of the personal exposure meter to make sure that the horizontal and vertical components are measured accurately. Recording and storing the individual field components in addition to the resultant increases the complexity of the instrumentation.

3.2 Alternative Sample Design Strategies

There are two primary sample designs, which can be considered for the process of generating a nationally representative sample of persons. These are as follows:

- Area probability sample: geographical areas are sampled in a cluster approach, with the final geographic area sampling units being Census blocks. Field interviewers are sent to the sampled blocks to enumerate the households in the block, draw a sample of households in the block, and recruit by personal visit the sampled households.
- Random digit dialing (RDD) sample: telephone numbers are sampled from "working banks" (sets of one hundred telephone numbers with the same area code and five digit prefix such as 301-294-44 that have at least one listed residential number). These telephone numbers are called, and any residential household corresponding to these numbers become the sample. Households are recruited for the study by telephone call.

The area probability sample would have to be highly clustered to be feasible at all in terms of cost for a national sample. The sampling process would need to include a first stage sample of primary sampling unit (PSUs), which would be counties or sets of counties, with an enumeration and sampling of Census blocks within the sampled PSU's as the fielded clusters.

The relative advantages and disadvantages of the area probability sample design and the RDD sample design are as follows:

- The area probability sample will be considerably more expensive for a fixed sample size, given the need for travel, enumeration of the sampled Census blocks, and personal canvassing of households. These costs are discussed in Appendix D.
- The area probability sample will be highly clustered compared to the RDD sample design, resulting in samples much more concentrated geographically. This would increase sampling variability relative to the RDD sample design with the same overall sample size.
- The area probability sample will cover non-telephone households. The RDD sample design excludes non-telephone households, causing a potential bias.
- The area probability sample will have higher response rates because the personal door to door recruitment is much more effective than telephone recruitment.
- The area probability sample permits the collection of observational data that cannot be collected without on-site visits (though these data can be collected for recruited households under an RDD sample design if personal visits are used to deliver the meter).

The area probability sample design overall has better properties if cost is not a serious consideration. The RDD sample design on the other hand is recommended if the survey cost has to be constrained.

3.3 Effectiveness of Sample Design and Survey Method

3.3.1 Impact of Sample Design, Survey Method and Meter Choice

Different sample designs and survey methods correspond to different costs of data collection. The lowest cost is achieved using a random digit dialing sample design (including telephone recruitment), a mailing out of the instruments to the sampled persons, and a utilization of instruments that can be easily worn and do not require much input from the user. This overall design avoids the cost of a visit to the user's residence. It requires, however, recruitment of the participants by phone, which corresponds to a refusal rate significantly greater than that which could be achieved by visiting the user's residence. In addition, a mailing out of the instruments (rather than a personal delivery of the instruments by a field person to the household) will also involve the extra loss of participation by persons who agreed to cooperate at the recruitment stage, but who fail to follow through in agreeing to use the meter.

The primary impact of sample design and sample household contact procedures to deliver the instruments is on cost per person and on sampling error. If the cost per person is lower, then more persons can be measured for the same overall data collection cost. This translates into a greater accuracy of estimated exposures for the total population. However, if the refusal rate is larger, the bias associated with it is larger. The overall statistical error results from the combination of the statistical error due to the number of participants and the bias due to refusal.

The impact of meter selection is cost and quality of the collected information. An inexpensive meter will lower costs, but will not allow measuring indices that in the future may be found to be better correlated to biological effects, making the information collected less useful.

3.3.2 Survey Methods

A preliminary analysis of sample designs and survey methods was performed in order to focus the attention to the most cost effective ways to conduct the survey. The sample designs and survey methods listed in Table 3.5 were considered. Survey sample designs considered were: RDD and area probability. The survey methods were characterized by:

- the way the personal exposure meter are delivered to the participants: by mail or by a visiting crew;
- the type of personal exposure meter used: AMEX, EMDEX II, EMDEX Lite, MATE;
- the size of the visiting crew: one or two people;
- the type of visiting crew: hired locally or traveling from one region to another:
- the duration of the personal exposure measurements: one day or one week

Should the visiting crew be composed of one person only, that person would be responsible for the recruitment efforts (unless the people were previously recruited by phone); for explaining the consent form and obtaining the participant's signature on the consent form; for administering a questionnaire; for instructing the persons on how to wear the personal exposure meter, fill out the diary, and mail the meter back; and for observing the power lines near the residence.

Should the visiting crew be composed of two persons, the additional person would be responsible for additional measurements: spot DC field and AC field waveform capture measurements in different rooms in order to obtain information on DC and AC interaction and harmonics.

Table 3.5. Survey methods

Method (#)	Sample design	•	Meter delivery to subjects	Size of visiting crew		One-day or One-week exposure	Estimated participation rate (%)
1	RDD	AMEX ⁽¹⁾	By mail			One day	41
2	tt	11	11			One week	40
3	"	2-AMEXes ⁽²⁾	"			One day	41
4	tt	11	17			One week	40
5	RDD	EMDEX II ⁽³⁾	By mail			One day	41
6	IT	11	By visit	1	Local	11	45
7	II	tt .	=	2	Traveling	H	45
8	11	11	11	1	Local	11	45
9	11	11	H	2	Traveling	ti	45
10	Area probability	tt	11	1	Local	11	70
11	11	11	l†	2	Traveling	11	70
12	"	11		1	Local	One day	70
13	11	11	tt .	_ 2	Traveling	One day	70
14	RDD	EMDEX Lite ⁽⁴⁾	By mail			One day	41
15	11	ii ii	"			One week	34
16	tf .	tr .	By visit	1	Local	One day	45
17	tt		11	11	11	One week	44
18	. "	u .	11	2	Traveling	One day	45
19	11	ti	ŧı	11	11	One week	44

		Personal	Meter	Size of	Local or	One-day or	Estimated
Method	Sample design	exposure meter	delivery to	visiting	Traveling	One-week	participation
(#)	, ,		subjects	crew	Crew	exposure	rate (%)
20	RDD	EMDEX Lite(4)	By visit	1	Local	One day	45
21	11	. "	11	11	11	One week	44
22	"	IJ	13	2	Traveling	One day	45
23	11	ti	11	11		One week	44
24	Area probability	11	By visit	1	Local	One day	70
25	II	11	11	=	11	One week	68
26	11	11	1)	2	Traveling	One day	70
27	11	ti .	ŧ	II .	11	One week	68
28	"	er .	11	1	Local	One day	70
29	11	"	11	11	11	One week	68
30	11	tt	11	2	Traveling	One day	70
31	"	11	11	"	11	One week	68
32	RDD	EMDEX MATE ⁽⁵⁾	By mail			One day	41
33	"	11	11			One week	34
34	11	11	By visit	1	Local	One day	45
35	"	11	11	11	H	One week	44
36	"	11	11	2	Traveling	One day	45
37	11	"	11	"	11	One week	44
38	"	11	11	1	Local	One day	45
39	11	11	11	"	13	One week	44.
40	ii	11	19	2	Traveling	One day	45
41	11	" " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	tt .	11	ti .	One week	44
	Area probability	"	By visit	1	Local	One day	70
43	"		11	ti	U	One week	68
44	11	11	11	2	Traveling	One day	70
45	lt .	11	ŧI	11	11	One week	68
46	By visit	11	"	1	Local	One day	70
47	n	11	It	17	ti	One week	68
48	11	11	Ħ	2	Traveling	One day	70
49	11	"	11	11	0	One week	68

Notes:

- (1) The AMEX is a 3-axis meter that integrates the magnetic field over time. The meter readout ($mG \cdot hour$) is obtained by discharging the E-cell of the meter after the meter is returned. The TWA is obtained by dividing the meter readout by the time of exposure obtained from the diary.
- (2) Two AMEXes can be used to collect separately the exposure ($mG \cdot hour$) and the TWA (mG) at home and the exposure outside the home (work, travel, and other).
- (3) The EMDEX II can measure every 3 seconds both the r.m.s. value of the magnetic field and the total harmonic distortion for 24 hours. With a lithium battery and an ad hoc program installed on the meter that puts the meter to sleep after 24 hours of recording, there may be enough time to mail the instrument to the participants and receive it back for downloading the data, without excessive risk of losing the data because the battery is exhausted. The use of the EMDEX II for one week was not considered because of insufficient battery life.
- (4) The EMDEX Lite can measure every 4 seconds the r.m.s. value of the magnetic field on each axis for 24 hours, or every 30 seconds (and a lithium battery) for one week. The total harmonic distortion is not measured.
 - (5) The EMDEX MATE measures every 0.5 seconds the r.m.s. value of the magnetic field on each axis. It does not store in memory the time series, but pre-selected quantities every half hour. These quantities may be: minimum, maximum, average, standard deviation; percentage of time above a selected number of field values, from which the various percentiles can also be obtained, number of sudden field changes that correspond to sudden load variations (and possible transients), and total period of time during which field coherence (thoroughly defined) is maintained. It must be noted that detection of sudden load changes and field coherence is possible because of the fast sampling rate (6 times faster than the EMDEX II and 8 times faster than the EMDEX Lite).

3.3.3 Survey Costs

Preliminary cost figures were developed for different survey methods and for different samples. Sufficient care was put in developing these figures in order to make a fair comparison among different methods and then focus the attention on the most cost effective methods. Once the best methods are selected, their costs should be reviewed in much greater detail.

The cost of each element was expressed by generic equations developed to provide a way, although rough and preliminary, to perform quantitative assessment of cost to compare different survey methods. The generic cost equations used for cost assessment are reported in Appendix D.

The survey costs include the costs of the following:

- Selecting the participant pool
- Mailing an introductory letter
- Screening interview and recruitment by phone (if applicable)
- Mailing the consent form and following up with telephone call
- Mailing to the participants or to the visiting crews (whichever is applicable) the personal exposure meter, the diary, the UPS mailers, the shipping boxes
- Mailing to the participants (if applicable) diary, instructions, questionnaire, and check
- Payment to the participants
- Replacing personal exposure meters lost or damaged
- Personal exposure meters required to sustain the required rate of measurements
- Batteries
- Recruiting the visiting crews (if applicable)
- Training the visiting crews (if applicable)
- Salary of visiting crew (if applicable)
- Travel and living expenses of visiting crew (if applicable)
- Standby crew (if applicable)
- Project management
- Data management, data analysis, final report

The cost was calculated for different methods and for different number of people surveyed. The results were expressed in Tables D-1 to D-5 of Appendix D as number of people who could be surveyed for a given cost. For example, with method # 14 of Table 3.5 consisting of an RDD sample design and delivery of an EMDEX Lite by mail for a one day measurement period, 1152 people could be surveyed at an estimated cost of \$ 500,000 (see Table D-1), 2815 people with \$ 1,000,000 (Table D-2), 4527 people with \$ 1,500,000 (Table D-3), 6269 people with \$ 2,000,000 (Table D-4), and 9776 people with \$ 3,000,000 (Table D-5). The cost for a given sample size is obtained by interpolating between tables. For instance, the estimated cost for a 2,000 people sample is about \$ 755,000, which is obtained interpolating between Table D-1 and Table D-2.

3.3.4 Effectiveness Index

For a given budget, and for methods giving the same quantity, for instance TWA, the best method is the method that minimizes the variance in the estimate of parameters of interest (such as the percentiles of the TWA population). If different methods provide indices in addition to

TWA, the additional "worth" of the measured exposure indices should be taken into account. In order to compare different methods an "effectiveness index" was defined as follows:

$$Effectiveness \ Index = \frac{\sum Worth \ of \ Measurable \ Indices}{Variance}$$
 (3.1)

The variance depends on sample size and on rate of refusal to participate.

The variance due to sample size is inversely proportional to the sample size and can be calculated from estimates of the distribution of exposures. The calculated standard error, which is equal to the square root of the variance, is shown in Figure 3.1 versus sample size.

The variance associated with the refusal rate is more difficult to estimate, since it depends on the reasons why people may refuse and on the possible relation between the reason for refusal and exposure. It is impossible to calculate the variance due to refusal bias without making assumptions on the differences in exposure among categories of people with a different refusal rate. At one extreme, it may be argued that there is no reason to believe that refusal to participate in the survey is associated with the exposure to magnetic fields. In this case there would be no bias and the variance due to refusal would be zero no matter what is the refusal rate. At the other extreme, it may be argued that those who refuse to participate do so for a reason tied to exposure, for instance because they suspect to be highly exposed in their work and do not want to find out. In this case, the estimates of the general population exposure would be systematically lower than true values. In reality, there could be a variety of reasons why people refuse, many having nothing to do with EMF exposure and some possibly associated with it. In order to quantify the variance due to refusal, a conservative scenario was built as described in Appendix D, which describes the assumptions made and the calculation performed. Calculation were made starting from arbitrary estimates of the true distributions of exposures for different categories of people, each category characterized by a relative rate of refusal. The results are shown in Figures 3.2.

The overall variance is equal to the sum of the variances obtained by squaring the bias, B, obtained from Figure 3.2 and the standard error, SE, obtained from Figure 3.1.

$$Variance = B^2 + (SE)^2 (3.2)$$

The total worth of the measurable indices is obtained by attributing a worth (relative importance) to each exposure index (See Table 3.4) that is measured and adding all the worth values. For example, compare the measurements with the AMEX-3D, worn for one day, with the EMDEX Lite, also worn for one day. The AMEX-3D can measure only the TWA for the total time of exposure. We attribute to this measurement a worth W₁. The EMDEX Lite, on the other hand, can measure the TWA and several additional exposure indices (See Table 3.4) for different periods of the day (at home, at work or at school, travel, other), to all of which we attribute a worth W₂. The weakness of this approach is the subjectivity of attributing a worth to the exposure indices. The investigators set the worth of the various indices through informal discussions, considering several factors: use in past studies, practical use of the information, and possible relevance to future research. The worth attributed to the various indices are listed in Table 3.6. The worth is referred to that of TWA, which is set equal to 100.

Standard Error versus Sample Size (%)

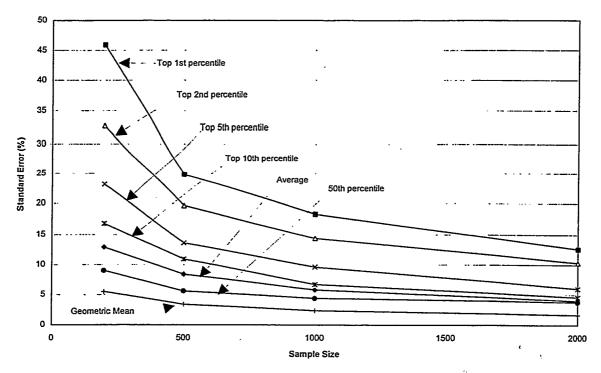


Figure 3.1 Estimated Standard Error in the Determination of the Parameters of the Distribution of the TWA Exposures versus Sample Size

Bias versus Refusal Rate

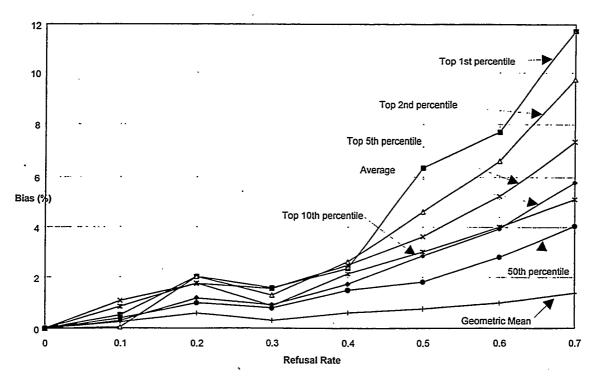


Figure 3.2 Estimated Bias in the Determination of the Parameters of the Distribution of the TWA Exposures versus Refusal Rate

Table 3.6 Worth Assigned to Different Personal Exposure Indices.

Table 3.6 Worth Assigned to Different Personal Exposure Indices.	XX71
Exposure Index	Worth
<u>Time Weighted Average</u> r.m.s. magnetic field (TWA) for one day. This index can be obtained with AMEX, 2-AMEXes, EMDEX II, EMDEX Lite, and EMDEX MATE.	100
Separate measurements of exposure time and <u>TWA</u> for the periods "at home" and "not	Add
at home". This index can be obtained using 2-AMEXes. Considering separately home exposure allows studying the effect of variables associated with the home.	40
Separate measurements of exposure time and <u>TWA</u> for the periods "at home", "at work	Add
or school", "travel", and "other". For one day. This index can be obtained using the following meters: EMDEX II, EMDEX Lite, EMDEX MATE. This allows studies of the effect of variables associated with the home, or the work, travel, or other activities.	60
R.m.s. magnetic field value: Average and standard deviation. Geometric mean and	Add
geometric standard deviation. Minimum, maximum, and different percentiles. Time above given field values. Time in field windows. Each of the above indices is provided separately for the periods "at home", "at work or school", "travel", and "other". For one day. These indices can be obtained using EMDEX II, EMDEX Lite, or EMDEX MATE.	160
Total harmonic distortion: Average, minimum, maximum, and different percentiles.	Add
Each of the above indices is provided separately for the periods "at home", "at work or school", "travel", and "other". These indices can be obtained using the EMDEX II.	60
Time series of magnetic field values. This allows to create graphs of field versus time. Allows to evaluate new exposure indices, as long as they can be derived from a time series. The time series can be obtained using the EMDEX II or the EMDEX Lite.	Add 40
Number of sudden field variations caused by sudden load variations. Total duration of	Add
the periods during which the field is coherent. <u>Coherence</u> must be thoroughly defined. For example: the field must be greater than a given value, all the three field components must not vary by more than x%, and these conditions must last at least 10 seconds. Because of its fast sampling rate, the EMDEX MATE is a suitable meter.	60
Measurements for a week rather than one day. Without a breakdown by day.	Add 30
Measurements for a week rather than one day. Data available for each of the seven days.	Add 60
Additional measurements at the home of the participants: spot measurements of r.m.s. magnetic field, <u>DC field</u> , and waveform capture in every room of the home. This allows determination of relative orientation of AC and DC fields, and of individual harmonics.	Add 70
Additional data collected at the home of the participants: detailed description of power	Add
lines adjacent to the home (including wire code). Spot measurements of ground current.	65

3.4 Comparative Assessment of Cost and Quality of Different Survey Methods

The effectiveness indices of the different survey methods were calculated for different budgets. It must be emphasized that the methodology used to calculate the effectiveness index has several weaknesses: it relies on a subjective judgment of the relative worth of the measured quantities, it makes (conservative) unproved assumptions on the bias due to refusal to participate, and it uses preliminary cost estimates. Nevertheless, this process has a practical importance because it offer guidance on the preferred survey method for a given budget. The detailed results are shown in Appendix D, Tables D-1 to D-5. Effectiveness index versus budget is plotted in Figure 3-3 and in Figure 3-4 for the most cost effective methods.

In all cases the effectiveness index is highest for measurements involving the EMDEX MATE. For budgets up to \$1,000,000 the most efficient survey method is method # 32: recruit by phone, mail the meter to the participants, wear the meter for one day, mail back the meter. For a budget of \$1,5000,000 the most efficient survey method is still method # 32 if the highest accuracy in the top lowest percentiles of the distribution is desired. However, if the highest accuracy is desired in the 50th percentile of the distribution of exposures, then for a budget of \$ 1,500,000 method # 43 (recruitment by visit of a one-person local crew, wear the meter for one week, mail back the meter) is the most efficient. For budgets of \$2,000,000 or greater, method # 43 is always the most efficient.

Comparison of Figure 3.3 with Figure 3.4 shows that a better accuracy is achieved in the estimate of the 50th percent than in the 5th percentile. Methods that have a lower refusal rate are the most efficient methods when the budgets are large, methods that have a higher refusal rate but correspond to larger samples for the same budget are the most efficient when the budgets are low. The crossover budget (with the assumptions made to develop these figures) occurs between \$1,200,000 and \$1,800,000.

Effectiveness Index versus Budget for Different Methods (Based on maximum accuracy in estimating the 50th percentile of exposure population) 60 Method # 43. Method #42 Method # 10 50 Method #25 Method # 24 Method #47 40 30 Method #32 Effectiveness Index Method # 14 20 Method #33 10 0 500 1000 1500 2000 2500 3000 0 Budget (k\$)

Figure 3.3 Effectiveness Index versus Budget for Different Methods (Calculations based on maximizing the accuracy in the determination of the 50th percentile of the exposure distribution)

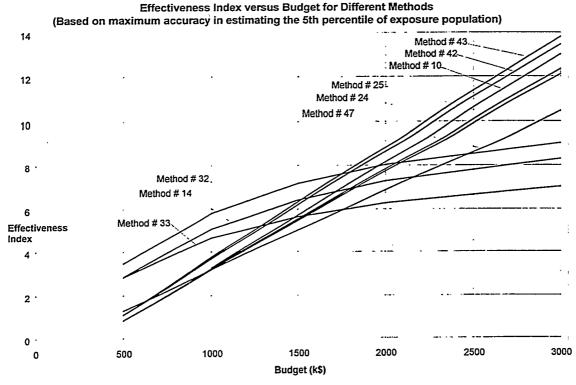


Figure 3.4 Effectiveness Index versus Budget for Different Methods (Calculations based on maximizing the accuracy in the determination of the 5th percentile of the exposure distribution)

3.5 Recommendations for Phase II

3.5.1 General Recommendations

After a review by DOE and ORNL of the preliminary data about the effectiveness of the different survey methods discussed in Sections 3.1 to 3.3, it became clear that the choice of the method for Phase II of the personal magnetic field exposure survey was restricted to the methods that do not require a visit to the participants. The lowest cost of recruiting by telephone and of mailing the meters allows to maximize the number of participants. A target of 1000 participants was set for Phase II.

The option of performing additional measurements (DC, wave form capture, wire code) was abandoned. No special stratification was considered justified. The cost of including institutionalized people (hospitalized, nursing homes, military, prison population) was not considered justified.

The optimum instrument recommended for Phase II is an instrument like the MATE, but modified to include: permanent memory, smaller size, and frequent summaries (e.g. once every 10 minutes) of the exposure quantities.

3.5.2 Phase II Recommended Tasks

Task 1

Participants to the survey should be recruited by telephone. The sample design should incorporate a list-assisted random digit dialing method. Only telephone numbers corresponding to residences should be followed up. A residential telephone rate of about 50% and an eligibility rate of 95% (meaning that 95% of the population can be reached this way) are anticipated. An introductory letter should be sent to all persons that are listed on telephone directories and the letters should be followed up by a telephone interview. The persons corresponding to unlisted numbers chosen for the survey should be contacted directly by phone without a prior introductory letter. Introductory letters should be sent to respondents who request them. These respondents should be contacted again after the letter has been received. The phone interviewer should use the same techniques used during Phase I to administer a questionnaire, make the selection and solicit the participation of a member of the household. An initial telephone agreement rate of about 60% is anticipated. The list of people that have agreed to participate to the survey, their age, and sex should be compiled.

Task 2

A consent form and a letter that illustrates the reasons and modality of the survey should be sent to all the people that have agreed to participate as a result of Task 1. The consent form and the letter should explain why the participant is asked to wear or carry with them for 24 hours a small meter that records the magnetic field existing at the person location. A revised Consent Form approved by the ORAU/ORNL Committee on Human Studies should be used. The consent forms

need to be signed and returned before measurements could be performed. Based on the experience of Phase I, a Consent Form return rate of about 70 % and a Consent Form average turnaround time of about 15 days are anticipated.

Task 3

Upon return of the signed Consent Form the participants should be sent a package containing a personal meter, the instructions for the use of the meter, a small diary to be used to write the type of activities performed, a questionnaire to be filled by the participant, a UPS envelope with prepaid label to be used to return the meter, and a \$50 check for compensation for participation in the study. The personal exposure meter should be of the size of a pager and it should be possible to clip the meter to a belt or place it in a pocket. For infants and toddlers the meter should be placed inside a teddy bear that should be kept near them for the day of the measurements. The personal exposure meter should sample the magnetic field at a very rapid rate (once every 0.5 second) that would allow capturing the maximum field values to which a person is exposed and would make possible discriminating between field changes caused by sudden changes in electrical loads and those caused by walking by a field source. The meter should have a permanent memory so that data would not be lost in the event the battery is exhausted before the meter is returned. The only action required from the participants should be to turn the meter on at the start of the 24 hours of recording. The participants should be asked to note on the activity diary the time of the day when the meter is first turned on and then the time of the day at every change of the following types of activity: at home, in bed, traveling, at work, at school, and other activities. Every ten minutes since being turned on, the meter should store in its permanent memory summary statistics: average, standard deviation, minimum, maximum, times in a number of field ranges, number of sudden field changes above selected thresholds, and total length of time during which the field is coherent, i.e. all the field components remain constant for at more than a few (6) seconds. The participants should be requested to ship the meter, the diary, and the completed questionnaire as soon as possible after the 24 hour of exposure measurements. Based on the experience of Phase I a meter turnaround time of about two weeks is anticipated.

Task 4

Upon return of the personal exposure meters from the participants, the data should be downloaded to a PC. Entry routines should be developed. Personal exposure data, diary data, and questionnaire data should be entered in a database.

Task 5

The data analysis should include a detailed statistical analysis of exposure and relationships to variables. Statistics of exposure data will be produced for each exposure metrics in the survey and for each time period (entire day, at home, at home in bed, travel, at work, in school, other). The correlation between exposure factors and exposure should be determined. The data obtained from the survey sample should be used to provide estimates of exposure for the US population and their confidence intervals.

SECTION 4

SPECIAL PERSONAL EXPOSURE MEASUREMENTS FOR PROTOCOL DEVELOPMENT

4.1 Objectives

The personal exposure measurements on a 200-person sample constituted in many respects a pilot program for a much larger sample to be measured during Phase II of the study. There were, however, several aspects of the protocol that were not tested and several others that needed further testing. For example, the 200-person sample consisted only of adults and a detailed debriefing of the participants was not possible. In order to formulate recommendations for the protocol to be used in Phase II (see Section 5.2), additional personal exposure measurements were necessary.

Personal exposure measurements were made on several infants, toddlers, school age children, and adults chosen among people who were living close to the two office locations of Enertech Consultants: in Campbell, California, and in Lee, Massachusetts. This "convenience sample" consisted of 53 people (of whom 52 had complete data) 12 infants, 13 toddlers, 16 school age children (of whom 5 data sets were complete), 6 adult males, and 6 adult females. Simultaneously to measurements of personal exposure of toddlers, measurements of personal exposure of their mothers were made as well. For each school age child, three different protocols were tested on three different days, two days with actual personal exposure meters and one day with a dummy exposure meter. In total, personal exposure meters were worn on 98 different occasions. In some cases the purpose of the measurements was to observe people's reactions and no data were taken. The sets of 24-hour data obtained was 79.

4.2 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Infants

4.2.1 Protocol

The infant category consisted of children between the ages of 0 to 12 months. Magnetic field exposure measurements were completed on a total of 12 infants.

An Enertech employee known to the infant's parent(s) contacted the mother of the infant by phone or in person to obtain initial consent for participation. If the mother agreed to participate, she was asked to sign a consent form, and was given a box containing a set of instructions (see Appendix B, document 11), a meter, a soft "teddy bear", in which to place the meter, a plastic bag, the activity diary, and the respondent questionnaire (same as for the 200-person statistical sample - see Appendix B, Document #8). The bear was designed with straps which would allow it to be attached to an infant's crib, high chair, car seat, walker, etc. After activating the data collection by turning the switch to the right, the parent was instructed to seal meter in the plastic bag and place it inside the bear meter holder through a Velcro-sealed opening in the back of the bear. The bear with the

meter in it was then kept near the infant for the 24-hour measuring period. The mother was instructed to enter the "start time" (the time she moved the switch to begin the data collection process) in the activity diary. The diary was amended from the adult version to eliminate the "start work", "left work" categories. Mothers were instructed to keep the diary on the refrigerator under a magnet or in any other convenient place. At the end of the 24-hour measurement period, an Enertech employee retrieved the bear with the meter in it, the activity diary and the respondent questionnaire and returned the items to Enertech's offices for data processing.

4.2.2 Results

From each set of 24-hour personal magnetic field recordings the following data were calculated:

For the total 24 hour period: duration of the personal exposure measurements, average, standard deviation, geometric mean, geometric standard deviation, maximum, different percentiles (50th, 75th, 90th, 95th, 99th), and time in specific field windows (< 0.5 mG, between 0.5 and 1 mG, 1 and 2, 2 and 5, 5 and 10, 10 and 20, 20 and 50, and above 50 mG).

Same as above for different types of activities: at home, traveling, in bed, and at a childcare facility.

The detailed results are listed in Appendix C.

The results have little statistical significance because of the small sample. The exposure distribution of infants compared with that of the other categories of people in the convenience sample is shown in Figure 4.1. It appears that the infants in the tested sample had considerably less exposure than the adults.

4.2.3 Observations

The mother of each infant who participated in the measurements was extensively interviewed after the measurements were completed. The most important observations are the following:

- All mothers of the participating infants felt the instructions on getting started, wearing the meter and completing the diary were clear.
- All mothers of the participating infants thought the questionnaire was clear. Two had difficulty with the questions: One was unsure of water pipe type and the other had difficulty matching the power line.
- All mothers wanted to know the results of the personal magnetic field measurements for their infant.
- Two mothers said they would have refused to participate if they were not associated with Enertech.
- Eight mothers felt their infant was too young to care whether the instrument was in the teddy bear.

- Four mothers reported that their infants liked the bear.
- Eight mothers reported that the straps on the bear were a help in attaching the instrument to the infant's crib, car seat, etc. Two did not use the straps. One felt the straps could be dangerous and should be removed.

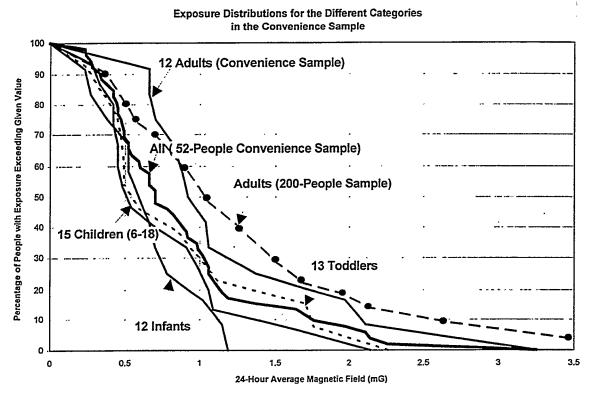


Figure 4.1 Exposure Distribution for Different Categories of People in the Convenience Sample

4.3 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Toddlers

4.3.1 Protocol

Children aged 1 - 5 years were categorized as toddlers. For comparison purposes, each toddler's caretaker (who, in our sample, was always the mother) was asked to wear a meter at the same time as her child. A total of 13 Toddler/Mother pairs were measured. Agreement for participation and consent were obtained by the same method as that for infants. A box containing a set of instructions (see Appendix B, document 12), two meters showing "on" in the display, a plastic bag, a soft "teddy bear (identical to the bear used for infants) in which to place the toddler's meter, a nylon pouch for the mother's meter, one combined or two separate activity diaries, a pen, and a respondent questionnaire was given to the mother. Two toddlers were tested with a plastic belt pack, rather than a teddy bear.

The mother was instructed to move the data collection switch to the right on both meters to begin the measurements and record the time on the front of the diary. The toddler's meter was then placed in the plastic bag and inserted into the bear through the Velcro opening in the back of the bear. The bear was placed on the toddler as a backpack, or the child could carry the bear. The mother's meter was placed in the nylon pouch and could be worn or carried in the same manner as in the adult survey.

Two diary versions were tested for the toddler category. Eight mothers were instructed to keep two separate diaries, one for the mother and one for the child. The diary used for these eight participants was identical to the adult diary. Five mothers used a single diary version which had separate columns for both the mother's and the toddler's activities. The information from this diary was separated by Enertech staff into mother and toddler activities for the purpose of entering information in the individual measurement files.

At the end of the 24-hour measurement period, an Enertech employee retrieved the bear with the meter in it, the nylon pouch with the meter in it, the activity diary (or diaries), and the respondent questionnaire, and returned the items to Enertech's offices for data processing.

4.3.2 Results

From each set of 24-hour personal magnetic field recordings the following data were calculated for both toddler and mother:

For the total 24 hour period: duration of the personal exposure measurements, average, standard deviation, geometric mean, geometric standard deviation, maximum, different percentiles (50th, 75th, 90th, 95th, 99th), and time in specific field windows (< 0.5 mG, between 0.5 and 1 mG, 1 and 2, 2 and 5, 5 and 10, 10 and 20, 20 and 50, and above 50 mG).

Same as above for different types of activities: at home, in bed, traveling, and at a childcare facility.

The detailed results are listed in Appendix C. The exposure distribution for toddlers, compared with that for the other categories of the convenience sample, is shown in Figure _4.1. It appears that the toddlers in the tested sample had considerably less exposure than the adults.

The results have little statistical significance because of the small sample. However, the following conclusions could be derived:

- Maximum readings were, in general, significantly higher for mothers.
- The mothers had, in general, a higher mean than their toddlers. The comparison between toddlers and mothers averages is shown in Figure 4.2.

• The standard deviation was, in general, higher for mothers.

Based on these observations, proxy measurements with a parent instead of direct measurements with the toddler, are not recommended.

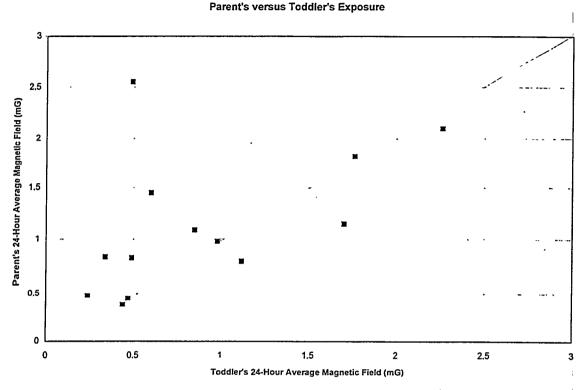


Figure 4.2 Comparison between Toddlers and Mothers Exposures

4.3.3 Observations

The mothers of the toddlers who participated in the measurements were extensively interviewed after the measurements were completed. The following observations are the result of the interviews.

- All mothers felt the instructions on getting started, wearing the meters and completing the diary (or diaries) were clear.
- Two mothers had difficulty completing the questionnaire (Appendix B, Document #8). Both were unsure of the type of water pipe used in their home. One of the two also could not match the power line in front of her house with any of those pictured.
- Most toddlers carried the backpack or fanny pack themselves. One toddler carried the bear approximately 70% of the time, while her mother carried it the other 30% of the time.
- Eight toddlers liked the bear, one was indifferent to it.
- Three toddlers played with the bear during the study; five did not play with the bear, and one mother was not sure.
- Four toddlers attempted to open the bear and extract the meter.

- Six toddlers played with friends during the measurement period. One of the six had difficulty with other children trying to open the bear and extract the meter.
- Most mothers reported that the toddler's meter was sometimes left in one room or location while the child was in another. Six meters were left for 10 minutes or less, one was left for approximately ½ hour, one was left for 1-2 hours, and one mother could not remember the duration.
- Both toddlers who wore the plastic pouch "fanny-pack" liked it.
- Both toddlers who wore the plastic pouch "fanny-pack" used the extra pockets in the pouch to carry toys.
- One mother felt the plastic pouch was too large for a toddler.
- One of the mothers of a child who wore the bear thought her child would prefer the plastic pouch.
- One of the mothers of a child who wore the plastic pouch thought her child would prefer the bear.
- A few mothers indicated they would prefer to wear the meter, rather than have the toddler wear it. Most mothers felt that their toddlers would have to wear or carry with them the meter in order to obtain accurate readings.

4.4 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Children

4.4.1 Protocol

School-aged children between the ages of 6 and 18 were measured for three separate 24-hour periods using three different methods of wearing the meter: (1) a plastic pouch "fanny-pack", (2) a small, beeper-style clip on box, and (3) a nylon pouch.

After agreeing to participate, each child was asked to sign a consent form. The consent form also had to be signed by his or her parent/guardian. A box containing a set of instructions (see Appendix B. document 13), a meter, a clip-on box, a plastic bag, two plastic ties, a plastic pouch ("fanny-pack"), a nylon pouch, pen, respondent questionnaire and 3 activity diaries was then given to the child.

During the first 24-hour period the child wore or carried the meter in a plastic pouch ("fanny-pack"). Start-up was the same as that for infants and toddlers; the time the meter's switch was moved to the right to begin data collection was recorded on the diary. The meter was sealed in the plastic bag and placed in the plastic pouch between foam padding. After zipping the pouch closed, the child was instructed to loop a plastic tie through the zipper tabs and tighten it, thus sealing the meter in the pouch. The child was instructed to record the times he/she came home and left home, went to bed and got out of bed, started and left camp/school/childcare, started travel and ended travel in Diary #1. Seven of the 16 children also recorded when they started and ended activity in their neighborhood. At the end of the 24-hour recording period an Enertech employee picked up the meter, still sealed in the pouch, and Diary #1, downloaded the data at Enertech's offices, reset the meter and returned the it to the participant.

A small, "beeper-style" clip on box was used for the second 24-hour period. This box was a dummy meter which could not collect data. The children were not aware of this. The child was instructed to note the time he or she started wearing the clip-on box on the front page of Diary #2 and to complete the diary in the same manner as for Day 1.

For the third 24-hour period, the meter was worn or carried in a nylon pouch (in the same manner as adult participants). As in the first 24-hour period, the time data collection began was noted on the diary. The meter was inserted in the pouch and could be worn around the waist, over the shoulder, or carried in a purse. Diary #3 was completed in the same manner as for the first and second 24-hour periods.

At the end of the third 24-hour measurement period, an Enertech employee picked up the clip-on-box, the meter, the nylon pouch, diaries # 2 and 3, and the respondent questionnaire and returned them to Enertech's offices.

4.4.2 Results

From each set of 24-hour personal magnetic field recordings the following data were calculated:

For the total 24 hour period: duration of the personal exposure measurements, average, standard deviation, geometric mean, geometric standard deviation, maximum, different percentiles (50th, 75th, 90th, 95th, 99th), and time in specific field windows (< 0.5 mG, between 0.5 and 1 mG, 1 and 2, 2 and 5, 5 and 10, 10 and 20, 20 and 50, and above 50 mG).

Same as above for different types of activities: at home, in bed, school or child care, and traveling.

The detailed results are listed in Appendix C. The exposure distribution for children (day 1), compared with that for the other categories of the convenience sample, is shown in Figure 4.1. It appears that the children in the tested sample had considerably less exposure than the adults.

The results have little statistical significance because of the small sample. The average magnetic field measured during the first 24-hour period was compared with the average magnetic field measured during the last 24-hour period. The results are shown in Figure 4.3.

Comparison of Children's Exposures for 2 Different Days

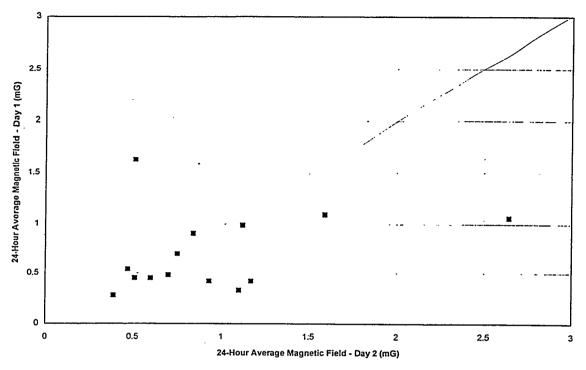


Figure 4.3 Comparison of Average Magnetic Field for Children Measured in Two Different Days (Day 1 in a Plastic Pouch Waist-pack, Day 2 in a Nylon Pouch which could be worn in different ways).

4.4.3 Observations

Each child who participated in the measurements was extensively interviewed after the measurements were completed. The following observations are the result of the interviews.

General observations:

- Of the 16 participants, 10 preferred the clip-on box, 3 preferred the nylon pouch, 2 preferred the plastic "fanny-pack" pouch, and 1 liked both pouches.
- All participants felt the instructions on getting started, wearing the instruments and keeping the diaries were clear.
- Seven of 16 participants filled out their own questionnaires. Five participants completed the questionnaire in five minutes or less. Two participants completed the questionnaire in approximately 10 minutes. All 7 thought the questions were clear.
- Three children found the consent form intimidating.
- Four participants thought they would have had difficulty completing the diary if a pen had not been provided.
- Fifteen children wanted to know their results. One child did not want to know his results.

 One participant failed to begin the data collection correctly and had no readings on the meters.

Wearing the plastic pouch waist-pack:

- Six children found wearing the plastic pouch uncomfortable. Two children did not wear the pouch; they carried it in their purses.
- Six participants left the pouch in one place while they were in another. Of the six, 2 left the meter for approximately 2 hours. Two left it a short time while swimming, and two left the pouch a short time while showering.
- Seven children thought wearing the pouch was embarrassing.
- Nine children received many questions from their friends.
- All 16 children stored the pen in the pouch pocket. Four said they would have had a problem filling out the diary if the pen had not been provided.

Clip-on box:

- Eight children wore the clip-on box on their waistband or belt. Five clipped the box to their pocket and 3 carried the box in a purse or pouch.
- Seven children left the clip-on box in one area while they were in another. Five left the box for 2 to 10 minutes. Two participants left the box for two hours or more.
- One child thought wearing the clip-on box was embarrassing.
- Seven children had many questions from their friends.
- Eight children kept the pen in their pocket. Five kept the pen in the plastic pocket with the diary and 3 children used what ever was available.

Nylon pouch:

- Seven children wore the nylon pouch around the waist, 5 wore it over the shoulder, 2 wore it around the waist and over the shoulder, 1 wore it around the waist and carried it in a purse, and 1 carried it in a purse at all times.
- Five children left the meter in one place while they were in another. One child left the meter for 2 hours while playing sports, 1 forgot the meter in a car for one hour, and 3 left the meter for a short time while swimming or showering.
- Two participants felt wearing the pouch was uncomfortable.
- Two participants thought wearing the pouch was embarrassing.
- Six participants had many questions from their friends.
- All sixteen participants kept the pen attached to the pouch. Fifteen children used the pen, one did not.

4.5 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Adults

4.5.1 Protocol

The same protocol as for the 200-person sample was used. Of the 12 adults in the sample, six were men and six were women, six people lived near Campbell, California, and six near Lee, Massachusetts.

4.5.2 Results

From each set of 24-hour personal magnetic field recordings the following data were calculated:

For the total 24 hour period: duration of the personal exposure measurements, average, standard deviation, geometric mean, geometric standard deviation, maximum, different percentiles (50th, 75th, 90th, 95th, 99th), and time in specific field windows (< 0.5 mG, between 0.5 and 1, 1 and 2, 2 and 5, 5 and 10, 10 and 20, 20 and 50, and above 50 mG).

Same as above for different activities: at home, in bed, at work, at school, and traveling.

The detailed results are listed in Appendix C. The exposure distribution for adults, compared with that for the other categories of the convenience sample, is shown in Figure 4.1. The Figure also compares the exposure distribution for the 12 adults of the convenience sample with that for the 200 adults of the statistical sample. Because of the small size of the convenience sample, it is not possible to detect any significant difference between the two distributions.

4.5.3 Observations

The adults who participated in the measurements were extensively interviewed after the measurements were completed. The following observations were made:

- All of the adults kept the meter with them at all times.
- Five adults found wearing the meter to be uncomfortable.
- None of the adults thought wearing the meter was embarrassing.
- Ten people thought a lighter, clip-on unit would be preferable; one did not.
- All adults kept the pen in the holder in the nylon case. Many reported that they would have had trouble completing the diary if the pen had not been provided.
- Most people entered their activities and times in the diary immediately. One person completed the diary from memory, and one used both methods.
- Half of the participants said the times entered in the diary were accurate to within 1 minute. The other half said the times were accurate to between 1-5 minutes.
- All of the adults thought the instructions for wearing the instrument, getting started, and mailing the instrument back were clear.
- Half of the participants reported that they started the measurements immediately upon receiving the meter. Four people waited between one to twelve hours to start the measurements, and two waited over 24 hours.
- Of the six participants who did not start immediately, two had a social plans and did not want to wear the meter. One received the meter late in the day and wanted to start in the morning. One participant received the meter at work, one forgot about it, and one received the meter while he was away on vacation.
- All adults thought the questionnaire was clear. Two had difficulty matching the power line illustrations to the power lines near their homes.
- One adult found the consent form to be intimidating. Two others thought it was "a bit" intimidating.
- All adults were interested in learning their results.

SECTION 5

CONCLUSIONS

5.1 Results from the 200-Person Sample

5.1.1 Estimates of Exposure Parameters of the General Population

The purpose in conducting the personal exposure measurement survey with a sample of about 200 persons was to obtain information about the distribution of population exposures so that a better plan for a more complete study of the general population could be made. There is no single measure of exposure. However, most epidemiological studies have used the time weighted average (TWA) as the exposure parameters used to study the significance of the association between disease and magnetic field. Therefore, the TWA was selected as the measure of exposure for the purpose of characterizing the distribution of exposures. The sample was randomly chosen. This does not assure that the sample is representative of the general population and thus free of bias. However, it provides information of much higher quality than any previously available.

An important finding of the 200-person survey is that the distribution of exposure can be approximated by a log-normal distribution. This is illustrated in Figure 5.1.

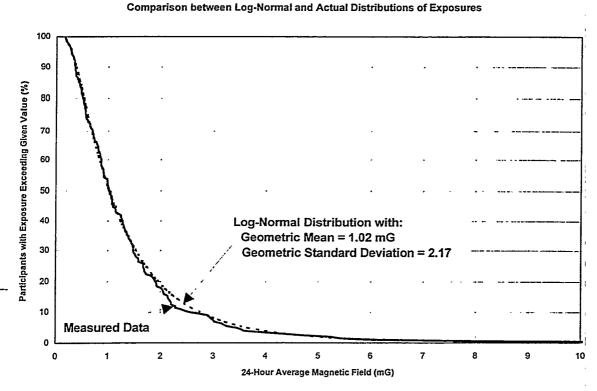


Figure 5.1 Comparison between a Log-Normal and the Actual Distribution of Exposures

The geometric mean (1.02 mG) and the geometric standard deviation (2.17) of the 200-person sample are estimates of those of the general population. Under the assumption that the distribution of exposures is log-normal, the geometric mean coincides with the median, or 0.5 fractile. For a 200-person sample and for purely statistical reasons, the fractile (0.5) is predicted within a \pm 7 % range at the 95 % confidence level. This result is obtained from equation (5.1) that gives the standard error, SE, of the fractile, f, for a sample size N, and from equation (5.2) that gives the relation between standard error and the 95% confidence interval (CI).

$$SE = \sqrt{\frac{f(1-f)}{N}} \tag{5.1}$$

$$95\%CI = \pm 1.96 \cdot SE \tag{5.2}$$

The 200-person sample exposure distribution and the range of estimated values at the 95 % confidence levels, calculated using equations (5.1) and (5.2), are shown in Figures 5.2 and 5.3. From these figures it is possible to derive the ranges within which different fractiles can be predicted. For instance, the field corresponding to the 0.5 fractile, or median (which coincides with the geometric mean for a log-normal distribution) is predicted within the range: 0.885 mG to 1.16 mG, i.e. within a range of approximately \pm 14.5 % at the 95 % confidence level. The accuracy of the prediction of other fractiles is considerably worse. For instance, the field exceeded in 5% of the cases (estimated value from the 200-person distribution = 3.65 mG) is predicted within the range: 2.9 mG to 4.5 mG, i.e. within a range of approximately \pm 24.5 % at the 95 % confidence level.

The variance of the log-normal distribution is predicted within $a \pm 10$ % range at the 95 % confidence level. Thus the standard deviation of the log-normal distribution is predicted within $a \pm 5$ % range. The geometric standard deviation is predicted within the range: 2.09 to 2.26. The lower limit of this range is equal to 2.17/K and the upper limit of the range is equal to $2.17 \cdot K$, where k is given by: $K = 10^{0.05 \cdot LOG(2.17)}$.

How large should the sample size be to predict with a reasonable level of confidence the fraction of people with exposure above a given level, for instance above 2 mG, or above 3 mG, or any other value? The answer to this question can be provided under the assumption that the only reasons for uncertainty are statistical and there are no sample selection bias, nor other sources of errors. In this case, it is possible to estimate the magnitude of the range of possible results, starting from the estimates obtained from the 200-person sample: the shape of the exposure distribution is log-normal, the geometric mean is 1.02 mG with a range of $\pm 14.5 \%$ at the 95 % confidence level, and the geometric standard deviation is 2.17 with a range from 2.09 to 2.26 at the 95 % confidence level.

From Figure 5.3, the estimated percentage of people with an exposure level exceeding 3 mG is 8.1 % with a 95% Confidence Interval between 4.4 % and 11.9 %. If a percentage of 8.1% is found with a survey with 1000 persons, the 95 % Confidence Range would be $\pm 1.7\%$. The amplitude of the confidence range for different values of exposures and for different sample sizes are shown in Table 5.1.

Table 5.2 95% Confidence Range of the Estimated Percentage of People with Exposures above Given Levels versus Sample Size (N)

Exposure						
<u>Level</u>	<u>N=200</u>	<u>N=500</u>	N=1.000	N=2.000	N=5,000	N=10,000
2 mG	± 5.5 %	± 3.5 %	± 2.4 %	\pm 1.7 %	± 1.1 %	±.8%
3 mG	± 3.8 %	± 2.4 %	± 1.7 %	± 1.2 %	$\pm0.8~\%$	$\pm0.5\%$
5 mG	\pm 1.9 %	± 1.2 %	± 0.9 %	$\pm0.6\%$	$\pm0.4~\%$	$\pm 0.3 \%$
10 mG	$\pm0.6\%$	\pm 0.4 %	$\pm0.2\%$	$\pm0.2~\%$	\pm 0.1 %	± 0.1 %

Estimated Distribution of Exposures and 95 % Confidence Range

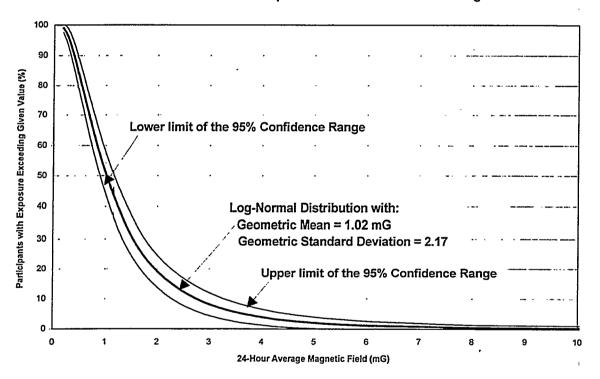


Figure 5.2 Estimated Distribution of Exposures and 95 % Confidence Range

DISTRIBUTION OF EXPOSURES AND 95% CONFIDENCE RANGE

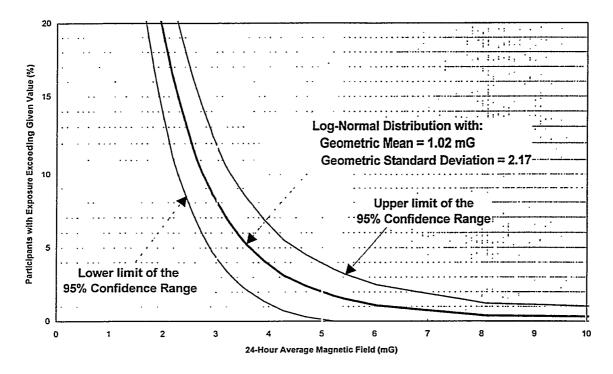


Figure 5.3 Same as Figure 5.2 but with an Expanded Vertical Scale

5.1.2 Comparison with Residential Measurement Survey Data

Figure 5.4 compares the distribution of TWA and median exposures during the period "at home", obtained from personal exposure measurements of the 200-person sample, with the distribution of average and median spot measurements, obtained by the EPRI 1000-home study.

The distributions of personal exposure and spot measurement results are similar. However, the personal exposure measurements show consistently higher values. Several factors may be at play: proximity to appliances that was avoided during the spot measurement survey, the fact that spot measurements were taken in the center of the rooms while the highest field values are generally close to the walls, and the mobility of people and greater variability of field during personal exposure measurements which tends to increase the ratio between average and median field.

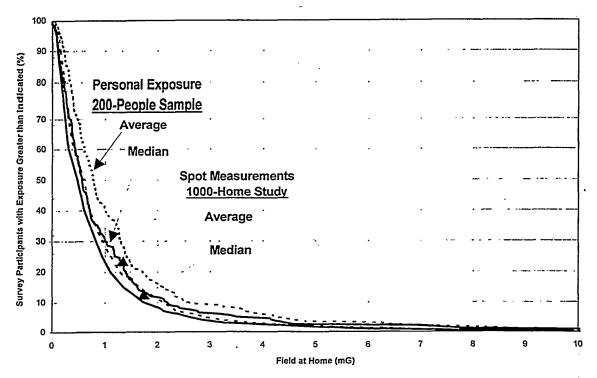


Figure 5.4 Comparison between Results of Personal Exposure and Spot Measurement Surveys

5.1.3 Parameters Affecting Exposure

Section 2.5 reports the exposure distributions for different values of some parameters. The greatest effects occurred for variations of the parameters in the following order:

- 1) Residence type. Duplex residences correspond to the highest exposures during the "at home" time followed by apartments and single family homes. These data are consistent with observations from spot measurements and may indicate a significant level of net currents in the service drop and water pipes of duplex residences. Mobile home data indicate the lowest level of exposure; however, the data are too few to base a definite conclusion.
- 2) <u>Proximity to overhead power lines</u>. The largest exposures at home occurred for power lines closer than 25 feet to the residence and the lowest exposure for residences with no overhead lines nearby. The data were too few to draw conclusions on the effect of the type of line.
- 3) The size of the residence. The largest exposures at home occurred for residences with a floor area less than 1000 square feet. Residences with floor area greater than 2000 square feet corresponded to the lowest average exposure, which in no case exceeded 2.5 mG.
- 4) The floor location of the bedroom. The largest exposures at home in single family residences occurred when the person's bedroom was in the basement or first floor.

The lowest exposures when the bedroom was at the second floor. This result is consistent with the prevalence of net current field in the lowest floor. However, the result may also be affected by other variables correlated with the number of floors, such as residence size.

- 5) The type of water line. The largest exposures at home occurred when the water line is metallic. This result is consistent with the fact that a plastic water line would practically eliminate the net current, which may otherwise be a significant field source. However, this result may also be affected by other variables correlated with the presence of plastic water lines, such as underground rather than overhead distribution lines.
- 6) The largest TWA fields appear to occurred for men rather than women. This particularly occurred during the "at work" period".

5.1.4 Summary Conclusions

The following conclusions can be drawn from the results of the 200-person personal exposure survey.

- 1. The distribution of the time weighted average fields (TWA) during a 24-hour period for the adult population of the US is estimated to be a log-normal distribution with a geometric mean of 1.02 mG (95% CI from 0.88 to 1.16 mG) and a geometric standard deviation equal to 2.17 (95% CI from 2.09 to 2.26).
- 2. The distribution of the time during a 24-hour period during which the field exceeded 10 mG has a geometric mean of 1.84 minutes and a geometric standard deviation equal to 7.8. The time above 10 mG exceeded 1 hour for 10% of the people.
- 3. The distribution of the time during a 24-hour period during which the field exceeded 50 mG has a geometric mean of 0.12 minutes and a geometric standard deviation equal to 4.0. The time above 50 mG exceeded 10 minutes for 2.5% of the people.
- 4. The largest TWA were recorded during the period "at home, in bed", followed by the periods "at work", "at home, not in bed", and "during travel". The lowest TWA were recorded during the period "at home, in bed". The category of "at home, in bed" has both the lowest and the highest exposures. The distribution of the average field at home, in bed has the largest variance.
- -5. In general, largest TWA were recorded for men than for women. The period "at work" appears responsible for the difference.
 - 6. The following parameters appear to affect the distribution of exposures at home: residence type, proximity to an overhead power line, residence size, location of the floor of the bedroom, and the type of water line.

7. The data were too few to investigate the effect of other parameters, such as occupation and type of overhead power line.

5.2 Recommendations for Phase II

It is assumed that Phase II will consist of a personal exposure survey of 1000 individuals, including infants, toddlers, school age children, and adults randomly chosen in the United States. It is assumed that, in order to minimize the cost of the survey, the participants will be recruited by phone and the personal exposure meter will be mailed to the participants. As a result of the experience gathered during the 200-person exposure survey and of the special tests performed with the convenience sample, the following recommendations are made for Phase II.

The option of performing additional measurements (DC, wave form capture, wire code) should be abandoned.

No special stratification is justified. The cost of including institutionalized people (hospitalized, nursing homes, military, prison population) is not justified.

The optimum instrument recommended for Phase II is an instrument like the MATE, but modified to include: permanent memory, smaller size, and frequent summaries (e.g. once every 10 minutes) of the exposure quantities.

Participants to the survey should be recruited by telephone. The sample design should incorporate a list-assisted random digit dialing method. Only telephone numbers corresponding to residences should be followed up. An introductory letter should be sent to all persons that are listed on telephone directories and the letters should be followed up by a telephone interview. The persons corresponding to unlisted numbers chosen for the survey should be contacted directly by phone without a prior introductory letter. Introductory letters should be sent to respondents who request them. These respondents should be contacted again after the letter has been received. The phone interviewer should use the same techniques used during Phase I to administer a questionnaire, make the selection and solicit the participation of a member of the household. The list of people that have agreed to participate to the survey, their age, and sex should be compiled.

A consent form and a letter that illustrates the reasons and modality of the survey should be sent to all the people that have agreed to participate. The consent form and the letter should explain why the participant are asked to wear or carry with them for 24 hours a small meter that records the magnetic field existing at the person location. A revised Consent Form, explaining also the procedure to be used for infants and toddlers, should be prepared and approved by the ORAU/ORNL Committee on Human Studies. The consent forms need to be signed and returned before measurements could be performed.

Upon return of the signed Consent Form the participants should be sent a package containing a personal meter, the instructions for the use of the meter, a small diary to be used to write the type of activities performed, a questionnaire to be filled by the participant, a UPS envelope with prepaid label to be used to return the meter, and a \$50 check for compensation for participation in the study. The personal exposure meter should be of the size of a pager and it should be possible to clip the meter to a belt or place it in a pocket. For infants and toddlers the meter should be placed inside a teddy bear that should be kept near them for the day of the measurements. The personal exposure meter should sample the magnetic field at a very rapid rate (once every 0.5 second) that would allow capturing the maximum field values to which a person is exposed and would make possible discriminating between field changes caused by sudden changes in electrical loads and those caused by walking by a field source. The meter should have a permanent memory so that data would not be lost in the event the battery is exhausted before the meter is returned. The only action required from the participants should be to turn the meter on at the start of the 24 hours of recording. The participants should be asked to note on the activity diary the time of the day when the meter is first turned on and then the time of the day at every change of the following types of activity: at home, in bed, traveling, at work, at school, and other activities. Every ten minutes since being turned on, the meter should store in its permanent memory summary statistics: average, standard deviation, minimum, maximum, times in a number of field ranges, number of sudden field changes above selected thresholds, and total length of time during which the field is coherent, i.e. all the field components remain constant for more than a few (10) seconds. The participants should be requested to ship the meter, the diary, and the completed questionnaire as soon as possible after the 24-hour exposure measurements.

Upon return of the personal exposure meters from the participants, the data should be downloaded to a PC. Personal exposure data, diary data, and questionnaire data should be entered in a database.

The data analysis should include a detailed statistical analysis of exposure and relationships to variables. Statistics of exposure data will be produced for each exposure metrics in the survey and for each time period (entire day, at home, at home in bed, travel, at work, in school, other). The correlation between exposure factors and exposure should be determined. The data obtained from the survey sample should be used to provide estimates of exposure for the US population and their confidence intervals.

SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE

Phase I: Pilot Study and Design of Phase II

Volume 2: Appendices A,B,C,D, and E

EMF RAPID PROGRAM ENGINEERING PROJECT #6

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CONTENTS

VOLUME 1: REPORT

Secti	ion ·	Page
Sum	mary	S-1
1	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 EMF RAPID Engineering Projects	1-1
	1.2 RAPID Engineering Project #6: Survey of Personal Magnetic	
	Field Exposure	1-2
		1
2	PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 200 RANDOMLY	
	SELECTED ADULTS IN THE UNITED STATES	
	2.1 Introduction	2-1
	2.2 Survey Protocol	
	2.2.1 Protocol Steps	2-1
	2.2.2 Recruitment of Participants	2-3
	2.2.3 Consent Form	2-5
	2.2.4 Sending the Personal Exposure Meter to the Participants	2-6
	2.2.5 Receiving the Personal Exposure Meter from the	
	Participants	2-7
	2.3 Data Management and Analysis	2-8
	2.4 Database	2-9
	2.4.1 Introduction	2-9
	2.4.2 Metadata	2-9
	2.4.3 Data Products	2-11
	2.4.4 Other Data	2-11
	2.5 Results of the 200-Person Survey	2-11
	2.5.1 Limitations of the 200-Person Survey	2-11
	2.5.2 Time Weighted Average Magnetic Field. Twenty Four	;
	Hour Exposure	2-11
	2.5.3 Magnetic Field Percentile Levels. Twenty Four Hour	
	Exposure	2-15
	2.5.4 Length of Time with Field Exceeding Specified Levels.	
	Twenty Four Hour Exposure	2-18
	2.5.5 Exposure in the Home	2-19
	2.5.6 Exposure in the Home. In Bed and not in Bed	2-22
	2.5.7 Exposure at Work	2-25
•	2.5.8 Exposure During Travel	2-25
	2.5.9 Comparison of Exposures During Different Activity Types	2-28
	2.5.10 Effect of Parameters	2-30
3	OPTIMUM CHOICE OF PROTOCOL FOR EXTENSIVE PERSONAL	TION
	MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE SURVEY OF THE GENERAL POPULA	
	3.1 Exposure Meters and Instrumentation Selection	
	3.1.1 Selection of Exposure Metrics	J-1

	3.1.2 Instrumentation Suitable for Magnetic Field Personal	
	Exposure Measurements	3-1
	3.1.3 Quantities of Potential Interest	3-4
	3.1.4 Matrix: Meters / Exposure Indices	
	3.2 Alternative Sample Design Strategies	
	3.3 Effectiveness of Sample Design and Survey Method	
	3.3.1 Impact of Sample Design, Survey Method, and Meter	J-9
	Choice	3-9
	3.3.2 Survey Methods.	3-10
	3.3.3 Survey Costs	3-12
	3.3.4 Effectiveness Index.	
	3.4 Comparative Assessment of Cost and Quality of Different	3-12
		3-16
	Survey Methods	3-18
	3.4.1 General Recommendations.	
		3-18
	3.4.2 Phase II Recommended Tasks	3-18
4	SPECIAL PERSONAL EXPOSURE MEASUREMENTS FOR PROTOCO DEVELOPMENT	
	4.1 Objectives	4-1
	4.2 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Infants	4-1
	4.2.1 Protocol	4-1
	4.2.2 Results	4-2
	4.2.3 Observations	4-2
	4.3 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Toddlers	4-3
	4.3.1 Protocol	4-3
	4.3.2 Results	4-4
	4.3.3 Observations	4-5
	4.4 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Children	4-6
	4.4.1 Protocol.	4-6
	4.4.2 Results.	4-7
	4.4.3 Observations	4-8
	4.5 Measurements of Personal Exposure of Adults	4-9
	4.5.1 Protocol.	4-9
	4.5.2 Results.	4-10
	4.5.3 Observations.	4-10
5	CONCLUSIONS	
	5.1 Results from the 200-Person Sample	5-1
,	5.1.1 Estimates of Exposure Parameters of the General	
	Population	5-1
	5.1.2 Comparison with Residential Measurement Survey Data	5-4
	5.1.3 Parameters Affecting Exposure	5-5
	5.1.4 Summary Conclusions	5-6
	5.2 Recommendations for Phase II	5-7

VOLUME 2: APPENDICES

APPENDIX A DETAILED RESULTS OF THE SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 200 RANDOMLY SELECTED ADULTS

APPENDIX B LETTERS AND FORMS USED FOR THE MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE MEASUREMENTS

APPENDIX C DETAILED RESULTS OF THE SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 52 SELECTED PEOPLE (CONVENIENCE SAMPLE)

APPENDIX D CALCULATION OF COST EFFECTIVENESS OF DIFFERENT SURVEY METHODS

APPENDIX E METADATA FILE FOR THE EMF MEASUREMENT DATABASE

APPENDIX A

DETAILED RESULTS OF SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 200 RANDOMLY SELECTED ADULTS

Table A-1 contains the results of the analysis of each 24-hour personal exposure recording.

The first column contains the participant identification number.

The activity codes (second column) have the following meaning:

1 = total measurement period

13 = total period at home

5 = period at home, not in bed

9 = period at home, in bed

17 = period at work

33 = period in school

65 = period traveling

129 = all other activities

The third column contains the time, number of seconds, spent for a specific activity.

The next five columns contain: average (mG), standard deviation (mG), geometric mean (mG), and geometric standard deviation, and maximum (mG).

The next five columns contain the values of the magnetic field not exceeded for given percentage of time, i.e. the "percentile levels": 50th percentile (which is the median), 75th percentile, 90th percentile, 95th percentile, and 99th percentile.

The next 7 columns contain the time, number of seconds, in which the magnetic field was in a specified range: less than 0.5 mG, between 0.5 and 1 mG, between 1 and 2, between 2 and 5, between 5 and 10, between 10 and 20, between 20 and 50, and more than 50 mG.

The data contained in Table A-1 were used to generate Tables 2.2, 2.3, and 2.4 and Figures 2.3 to 2.26 of Section 2 of the Report. The data of Table 1 in combination with those of Table A-2 were used to generate Figures 2.27 to 2.36 of Section 2 of the Report.

Table A-1 Analysis of the 24-Hour Personal Exposure Data of Each Participant

Partic	Act	Time	Ave	StDev	Geom	Geom	Max	L50	L75	L90	L95	L99	< 5 mG	.5-1	1-2	2-5	· 5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
ID#	code				Mean			(mG)		(mG)	(mG)		(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
2							27.6			8.54		9.98		12176			40532	848	8	0
2								2.91	-	8.46		9.62					9308	16	0	0
2	9				8.08		9.87 14.0			8.69		9.11					28808	0	0	0
2	65	52696 9456			5.34		13.0	7.87 1.57		8.64 4.62		9.31 8.76					38116 764	16 36	0	0
2		24252		2.39				0.86				10.7					1652	796	0 8	0
5	1	86404								0.88				18644			124	790	0	0
5	5	15604	0.4				6.24	0.09		0.65			12024				112	ő	Ö	0
5	9	32388					0.3		0.09			0.14					0	Õ	0	Õ
5	13			0.49	0.09		6.24	0.07		0.38			44412	-	96	-	112	Ö	Ö	Ö
5	17			0.33				0.45		0.88				15784	92		4	ő	ŏ	ő
5	65	2616	1.78	0.83	1.28	3.17	5.58	2.09	2.26	2.48	2.62	3.23	416	12	648	1536	4	Ō	ō	ŏ
5	129		0.65	0.73			5.37					3.17			64		4	0	0	0
7	1	86404		2	0.6	1.79		0.51	0.67					44432	3120		576	1340	40	28
7	5	280	0.59	0.07	0.58		0.83	0.6		0.64		0.83	28		0	•	0	0	0	0
7 7	9 13	28464 28744		0.07 0.07	0.51	1.14		0.48		0.62			15332		0	-	0	0	0	0
7	17	16260	0.52 2.18	4.34	0.51 1.07	1.14 2.76	0.83 89.5	0.48 0.78		0.63 6.74		0.71 12.3		13384	0 1992	0 760	0 564	0 1340	40	0
7	65	1716	0.46	0.08	0.45	1.18	0.72	0.70	0.52	0.6		0.65	1280		1992	700	0	1340	40 0	28 0
7	129	39684	0.6	0.38	0.55	1.44	9.91	0.51		0.71			17216		1128	·748	12	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
9	1	86404	0.25	0.4	0.18	1.82	17.8	0.15		0.27			80452		3364		60	4	ō	ō
9	5	34336	0.3	0.4	0.23		17.8		0.23				30524		2416	132	0	4	0	0
9	9	30144	0.15		0.15		0.45	0.15	0.15				30144	-	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	13	64480 19344	0.23		0.19			0.16	0.21				60668		2416	132	0	4	0	0
9	33 65	2580	0.17 1.22		0.13 0.77		4.05 8.36	0.12 0.74	1.53	0.17	4.05	6.1	18816 968		384 564	76 420	0	0	0	0
11	1	86404	2.01	1.81	1.22	3.09		1.34		4.45			20912			420 30692	60 4956	0 284	0 12	0
11	•	24004	0.74	1.08	0.38		16.3	0.29		2.53			18192	932	1780	2976	120	4	0	0
11	9	28584	1.65		1.41		5.02	1.05	2.64			4.68	592		12108	8332	36	0	Ö	0
11	13	52588	1.23	1.12	0.77	2.85	16.3	0.99	1.53				18784		13888		156	4	Ö	ñ
11	65	3888	1.84		1.13	3.15		1.47	2.77			8.58	892	560	1020	1340	56	20	Ŏ	ñ
11	129	29928	3.4	2	2.74	2.12	22.7	3.29	4.5	5.53	6.38	9.7	1236	2400		18044	4744	260	12	ŏ
12	1	86404	1.08	1.26	0.85	2.09	52.3	0.99	1.51	1.58	2.05	3.04	18748	25272	37920	4208	148	28	68	12
12	_	12088	0.54	0.47			11.9	0.48	0.56			2.53	6700	4936	280	© 144	24	4	0	0
12	9	24852	1.52		1.51		1.96	1.54	1.55			1.62	148	12	24692	0	0	0	0	0
12		36940	1.2		1.04		11.9	1.51	1.55			1.62	6848		24972	144	24	4	0	0
12 12		28320 21144	0.86 1.18	1.95 0.91	0.61 0.93		52.3 17.8	0.87 1.03	0.98 1.31		1.11 2.77			14756 5568	6116 6832	68 3996	72 52	12	68	12
14		86404	0.74		0.67		15.8	0.69		1.02			15372		7548	1552	52 32	12 20	0	0
14		86404	0.74	0.46	0.67		15.8	0.69		1.02			15372		7548	1552	32	20	0	0
14		86404	0.74	0.46	0.67		15.8	0.69		1.02			15372		7548	1552	32	20	ŏ	Ö
19	1	86404	2.13	1.93	1.78	1.75	25.7	1.87	2.5	3.05	3.87	13.9	1412	13188	33952	35896	780	1052	124	Õ
19	_	26008	3.09	2.68	2.68	1.54	25.7	2.56	2.89	3.92	5.06	17.9	0	0	4552	20120	480	744	112	0
19		23376	1.03	0.19	1.02		1.87	0.99		1.31		1.52		12312		0	0	0	0	0
19			2.12	2.2	1.7		25.7	1.65	2.59	3.1	3.93	15.9			15616		480	744	112	0
19 19	65	31644 5376	2.00	2.64	1.99	3.10	12.0	1.95	2.21	2.89			24			14128	32	8	40	0
23		86404											1388 59656	812	948 10728	1648 3088	268 44	300 12	12	0
23		28528			0.45	2.28	3.66	0.22	0.00	1.6			16196		5052	796	0	0	0	0
23	9	28200	0.14	0.04	0.13	1.25	1.15	0.12	0.15		0.19		28180	16	4	0	ŏ	ŏ	Ö	Ö
23	13	56728	0.39	0.47	0.25	2.35	3.66	0.18	0.37	1.02			44376		5056	796	Ö	ō	ō	ŏ
23	65	17532	0.68	0.85	0.36	3.23	10.8	0.23	1.06	1.8				1720	3064	1476	16	4	Ō	0
23		12144								1.8				4656	2608	816	28	8	Ō	Ō
25		86404			1.95			2.6			5.96			16276	11628		8636	32	ŏ	Ö
25	5	7248	1.15	0.77	0.98	1.86	14.9	1.07	1.38	1.68	1.86	2.88		2152	4116	192	12	16	Ō	Ö
25		26832									2.72		0	0		26828	0	0	0	0
25	13	34080	2.32	0.71	2.14	1.64	14.9	2.62	2.67	2.7	2.72	2.76		2152		27020	12	16	0	0
25 25		31332											84	416		18604	8592	16	0	0
25 25		8256 12736				2.1			0.83	1.17	1.37			4784 8924	2500 1388	64 248	0 32	0	0	0
26		86404	1.4					0.95	2.11	2.6				41772	18300		648	32	8	Ö
26	5	5056									1.58			3000	1712	124	4	0	ŏ	ŏ
26		32928							0.83	0.95	1.03	1.1		30576	2008	0	Ó	Ō	0	0
26		37984	0.77	0.23	0.74	1.28	5.81	0.71	88.0	1	1.08	1.45	560	33576	3720	124	4	0	0	0
26	65	3024	1.3	1.18	0.83	2.72	7.11	0.93	1.99	2.69	3.66	5.41	1032	548	692	700	52	0	0	0

Partic Act Time Ave StDev Geom Geom Max 1.50 175 190 195 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20-50 >50 (s) (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) 6.03 7648 13888 21080 26 129 45396 1.93 1.08 1.64 1.9 22.2 1.86 2.49 2.82 3.23 2148 2.89 5.27 9428 6032 32328 12940 5.76 23596 1 84552 2.15 1.99 1.3 3.05 54.7 2.13 5.47 172 27 9 32036 2.47 0.37 2.44 1.16 3.99 2.42 2.77 2.99 3.05 3.18 2928 29108 2.77 2.99 3.99 3.05 2928 29108 27 13 32036 2.47 0.37 2.44 1.16 2.42 3.18 n 'n n O 0 5.57 5.88 23596 9428 27 65 52516 1.95 2.49 0.89 3.54 54.7 0.55 5 5.42 3104 3220 12940 172 8.6 8.96 8.29 9.05 9.3 52984 2352 2616 26860 32 1 86404 2.96 4.06 0.51 78.3 0.14 1572 5 27036 0.1 1.86 0.09 0.12 0.25 0.35 0.48 26776 188 64 32 0.13 0.13 2.76 - 8 0 0 0 0 2.72 5.65 3.56 9.92 8.79 8.98 9.1 9.21 9.31 2508 0 0 2356 32 9 31720 7.71 26856 n 0 0 2364 26856 4.22 0.93 9.39 9.92 8.83 8.99 9.11 9.31 29284 188 64 32 13 58756 4.28 0.64 0 0 0 32 17 22752 0.16 0.3 0.11 1.88 4.92 0.11 0.11 0.15 0.44 1.59 21812 420 380 140 0 0 ٥ 0 1.23 7.82 0.17 3.61 78.3 0.11 0.31 0.56 0.86 48.2 728 92 4 8 65 852 8 4 8 104 872 1904 129 4044 0.83 0.58 0.59 2.84 6.08 0.98 1.06 1.17 1.39 2.78 1160 4 0 0 0 1 86404 0.23 0.62 2.66 40.9 0.070.19 0.39 0.87 2.87 78608 4000 2020 1536 228 35 0.12 8 35 39904 0.31 0.78 0.15 2.87 40.9 0.12 0.23 0.67 1.25 3.28 34968 2336 1576 824 192 4 4 0 35 9 26820 0.06 0.02 0.06 1.25 0.21 0.05 0.07 0.07 0.09 0.12 26820 O 0 0 n 0 0 13 66724 0.21 0.61 0.11 2.59 40.9 0.07 0.19 0.35 0.8 2.78 61788 2336 1576 824 192 35 4 n 35 17 18504 0.31 0.61 0.17 2.63 10.2 -0.150.23 0.64 1.39 3.06 15896 1508 404 656 36 n 65 19680 0.32 0.62 0.17 2.63 0.15 0.24 0.64 1.42 3.09 16820 1664 444 712 36 10.2 35 ٥ 0 58276 13424 44 1 86404 0.61 1.58 0.37 2.43 65.4 0.27 0.7 1.74 1.82 2.25 13152 1316 24 80 112 20 0.3 0.34 0.37 0.59 44 5 11212 0.25 0.11 0 24 1.37 2.17 0.23 11016 148 44 4 0 n 0 0 9 29604 0.23 0.05 0.22 1.23 1.24 0.22 0.24 0.29 0.31 0.36 29592 8 0 0 44 0 0 0 44 13 40816 0.23 0.07 0.23 1.28 2.17 0.23 0.27 0.31 0.33 0.39 40608 156 48 4 0 0 0 2.51 0.84 0.86 1.74 1.82 1.84 3.55 6452 11452 12536 380 80 44 17 31056 2 13 65.4 24 1 19 112 20 44 8412 0.55 0.7 0.26 3.53 4.15 0.15 0.74 2.07 2.21 2.46 5396 1524 564 928 0 O O 0.26 0.16 0.22 0.23 0.4 0.49 0.73 292 44 129 6120 1.66 3.76 0.32 5820 4 ٥ 0 ი 0 47 3.08 0.23 0.21 0.58 76260 5552 792 1168 4 2628 86404 0.73 3.44 18.3 0.11 1.42 18.1 0 2.86 6.33 0.49 5.84 0.21 0.57 17.9 18.11 18.2 12468 2600 4 O 0 2628 47 5 17700 18.3 0 0 47 39904 0.09 0.13 0.18 1.53 0.9 0 0.21 0.21 0.24 0.76 39356 548 0 0 0 0 0 0 47 13 57604 0.95 3.73 0.28 3.71 18.3 0.14 0.21 0.52 0.83 18.1 51824 3148 4 0 0 2628 0 0 0.14 0.16 17 14400 0.08 0.05 1.45 0.11 0.11 0.14 14400 n 47 0.1 0.21 O n n n 0 0 47 129 14400 0.53 0.76 0.29 3.24 6.61 0.21 0.67 1.53 2.74 2.82 10036 2404 788 1168 4 O 0 O 86404 1.99 0.73 1.02 1.92 2.9 7.43 20692 43540 15256 4776 1804 308 48 1.15 3.45 0.82 328 16 12 1.21 2.06 1516 48 16680 7.28 0.61 1.63 328 0.64 0.79 4916 10072 0.87 1 128 16 16 12 38224 0.84 1.86 48 1.07 0.5 0.97 1.55 2.95 1.65 1.94 2.12 1232 25136 10988 868 0 ۵ Ω O 4.03 0.98 1.83 1.91 2.12 6148 35208 48 13 54904 1.01 0.84 1.65 328 0.79 12504 996 16 16 4 12 1.37 4.26 6.27 9.99 12912 6272 1760 48 17 27000 1.46 2.11 0.81 2.6 27.5 0.5 2176 3612 264 0 4500 0.89 1.64 0.63 2.01 0.6 0.88 1.34 2.04 6.45 1632 2060 168 28 28 48 129 27.7 576 8 0 49 86404 1.71 1.18 1.36 2.01 19.9 1.46 2.49 3.1 3.36 5.23 6848 25928 20204 32524 788 112 0 0 1.25 2.03 14.0 0.85 2.98 7.08 5660 23540 13596 4028 49 47680 1.18 1.16 0.94 1.84 764 92 0 0 49 31908 2.6 0.52 2.55 1.24 4.35 2.57 2.96 3.3 3.4 3.88 20 76 3848 27964 Ö 0 9 0 ٥ 49 13 79588 1.75 1.19 1.4 2 14.0 1.53 2.55 3.14 3.37 5.29 5680 23616 17444 31992 764 92 19.9 1.57 1.94 2.46 4.67 704 1256 49 5040 1.31 1.09 1.09 1.8 1.31 2624 416 20 20 65 0 O 0.75 0.63 1.73 7.98 0.54 0.63 1.44 2.22 3.9 464 1056 49 129 1776 0.77 136 116 4 0 0 0 3.46 12.4 47736 20704 1792 61 86404 1,26 11.4 0.47 2.99 1310 0.41 0.86 2.15 8940 6040 876 144 172 0.77 3.52 61 12628 0.94 0.61 0.82 1.67 8.88 1.12 1.58 1.95 2084 6416 3532 572 24 0 ۵ 0.32 0.59 0.92 1.61 20944 8312 31428 0.46 0.371.91 3.89 0.351.06 2132 40 Λ 61 a a O 0 13 44056 0.6 0.48 0.46 2.03 8.88 0.47 0.77 1.12 1.49 2.24 23028 14728 5664 612 24 61 17 31548 1.75 18.8 0.33 3.62 1310 0.19 0.44 2.92 3.94 20.0 24080 1972 1348 2916 340 576 144 172 2.79 4.27 61 65 4488 2.16 1.72 1.54 2.39 11.6 2.1 5.8 8.01 528 1072 600 1976 304 8 0 0 61 129 6312 2.78 3.32 1.56 2.76 13.8 1.03 4.34 9.54 12.9 100 2932 1328 536 1124 292 0 2.06 2.19 62 9 30600 1.83 0.29 1.81 1.17 2.44 1.87 2.26 2.35 0 0 18380 12220 0 0.29 2.44 1.87 2.06 2.19 2.26 2.35 0 18380 12220 62 13 30600 1.83 1.81 1 17 n ń n n 256 129 55804 2.17 2.34 2.83 23.7 1.35 6.2 7.93 8.69 10764 8352 21768 6900 7744 62 1.31 2.17 20 0.51 0.6 0.71 0.77 0.94 41400 44796 63 86404 0.52 0.13 0.51 1.28 2.26 204 0 196 5 40780 0.53 0.16 0.51 1.34 2.26 0.48 0.63 0.76 0.85 0.96 21104 19476 O 0.51 8 0 63 9 40836 0.51 0.1 0.5 1.21 1.84 0.57 0.67 0.72 0.83 19712 21116 0 0 Ð Ω 204 63 13 81616 0.52 0.14 0.5 1.28 2.26 0.5 0.58 0.72 0.78 0.94 40816 40592 4 0 0 0 0 63 129 4788 0.58 0.06 0.58 1.11 8.0 0.59 0.61 0.67 0.67 0.7 584 4204 0 O n 0 n 34616 41872 2.38 3.57 1.97 1.73 102 2.01 2.83 3.63 4.14 5.97 1308 6764 1632 1 86404 16 12 184 67 12652 29900 44884 2.63 1.43 2.42 1.51 102 2.5 3.2 3.97 4.48 6.01 റ 1020 1300 7.55 1.52 2.17 3.51 1036 5416 12228 120 0 67 26616 1.69 0.9 1.46 1.75 2.96 4.16 7816 6436 24880 37716 2 28 1 34 17 102 2.12 2.95 3.71 4.17 5.62 1036 1420 8 0 67 13 71500 8.93 79.7 1.78 1.99 2.23 2.42 74.6 196 196 8672 2736 12 8 180 17 12012 2.89 1.78 1.82 1420 200 9.97 2.19 3.01 4.12 9.1 9.74 76 132 1064 n n n 67 2892 2.62 1.97 2.11 2 75.8 1.14 7.77 13.4 14 14.4 33708 6996 13656 3232 16368 12416 24 4 4.97 1.03 6.77 1 86404 39 68 68 5 14692 0.86 0.71 0.48 3.55 6.22 1.01 1.57 1.6 1.68 2.16 6480 844 6964 396 8 0 0 0 1.62 0.27 0.16 0.16 0.17 0

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Partic Act Time Ave StDev Geom Geom Max L50 L90 L95 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 L75 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20-50 >50 ID# code (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) **(s)**. (s) (s) 6964 6.22 0.16 0.19 1.57 2.11 30932 844 396 13 39144 0.4 0.56 0.2 3.02 1.57 5396 17 35176 8.49 4.78 5.67 3.27 75.8 7.86 13.4 14.1 14.3 14.6 1236 88 244 15832 12376 68 n 68 65 8544 1.77 1.59 1.21 2.8 23.3 1.33 2.11 3.52 4.8 7.16 1304 288 4672 1928 328 2.36 45.5 2.05 4.06 5.83 11.9 236 468 1932 664 200 0 68 129 3540 2.13 2.78 1.49 1.47 24 16 1 86404 1.1 0.44 0.97 1.9 12.7 1.06 1.32 1.4 1.44 2.49 5960 27592 49872 2888 88 0 0 69 69 5 23188 1.03 0.14 1.02 1.14 2.3 1.02 1.1 1.21 1.27 1.37 0 9540 13628 20 Λ n 0 69 9 28716 1.43 0.3 1.4 1.19 2.58 1.36 1.39 1.44 2.41 2.5 0 48 26220 2448 0 ٥ 0 9588 69 13 51904 1.25 0.32 1.22 1.25 2.58 1.27 1.36 1.43 1.47 2.49 0 39848 2468 0 0 0 69 17 29520 0.88 0.32 0.72 2.35 4.52 0.94 1.02 1.1 1.17 1.55 2900 17332 9248 40 12.7 0.41 0.96 2.76 5.51 2936 708 340 4740 0.83 1.09 0.52 2.37 1.88 664 88 O 69 65 O 69 129 240 0.94 0.98 0.42 4.39 4.1 0.41 1.64 2.46 2.56 4.1 124 8 68 40 0 0 0 O 1.6 2.71 56056 18172 10360 1 86404 0.55 2.98 175 0.42 0.56 1.32 1576 70 1.87 0.31 168 44 12 16 70 5 12304 1.15 0.36 1.09 1.4 1.97 1.27 1.44 1.63 1.68 1.76 68 4816 0 0 0 70 9 28416 0.47 0.06 0.47 1.13 0.79 0.47 0.52 0.53 0.58 0.64 18684 9732 ብ 0 O 0 70 13 40720 0.68 0.37 0.61 1.55 1.97 0.52 0.73 1.36 1.57 1.71 18752 14548 7420 0 0 0 0 0 70 17 38136 0.24 2.7 0.12 2.19 175 0.1 0.16 0.35 0.54 1.25 35936 1632 372 84 40 44 12 16 70 65 7548 1.37 1.11 0.99 2.42 8.83 1.17 1.82 2.69 3.08 6.45 1368 1992 2568 1492 128 0 Ω n 4320 19444 27084 30136 73 1 86404 2.19 1.89 1.64 2.16 45.1 1.62 3 4.45 5.22 8.31 4924 440 56 73 2.64 2.05 1.99 29.9 2.21 3.33 4.56 5.49 10.2 924 2048 9332 13136 5 27412 2.11 1644 292 36 0 73 30276 2.51 1.47 2.12 1.8 14.9 2.05 3.41 4.68 5.3 6.3 28 3196 11496 13380 2160 16 ٥ Ð 73 13 57688 2.57 1.77 2.11 1.89 29.9 3.38 4.62 5.39 8.51 952 5244 20828 26516 2.13 3804 308 36 ٥ 940 1340 73 65 5460 1.87 2.4 1.24 2.39 39.2 1.2 2.08 4.4 5.52 9.59 1668 1064 400 32 16 129 23256 1.32 1.72 0.94 2.07 45.1 0.84 1.14 2.69 4.71 7.41 2428 12860 4588 2556 720 100 0 4 75 1 86404 1.05 1.66 0.71 2.23 88.3 0.91 2.3 3.67 4.36 20896 45136 9140 10688 0.6 300 128 108 8 1.47 3.46 13076 42952 75 5 61144 0.71 8.0 0.61 1.6 26.1 0.59 0.68 0.9 2480 2492 72 32 40 0 75 9 4140 0.99 4.78 0.23 2.69 58.4 0.17 0.27 0.62 1.07 31.1 3636 216 152 24 4 28 76 75 13 65284 0.73 1.43 0.57 1.76 58.4 0.58 0.68 0.88 1.43 3.7 16712 43168 2632 2516 76 68 108 4 75 65 8520 2.54 1.31 2.77 88.3 1.87 2.7 3.92 4.44 7.73 1864 1148 1668 3620 156 60 0 75 1.43 2.78 9.36 4552 129 12600 2.05 1.34 1.77 3.55 3.82 3.92 4.25 2320 820 4840 68 n 0 0 76 1 86404 1.28 0.88 1.22 1.33 86.9 1.46 1.66 1.76 3.12 252 17900 66024 2012 144 1.15 56 12 4 76 5 49864 1.39 1.13 1.3 1.38 86.9 1.27 1.57 1.72 1.87 3.85 252 6204 41308 1884 144 56 12 76 9 34800 1.12 0.23 1.2 4.41 1.03 1.26 1.53 1.71 0 11600 23100 100 1.1 1.47 ٥ 76 13 84664 1.28 0.89 1.22 1.33 86.9 1.15 1.47 1.66 1.76 3.12 252 17804 64408 1984 144 56 12 76 65 1020 1.25 0.21 1.24 1.13 3.66 1.23 1.29 1.35 1.42 2.25 0 1008 12 n n n 1.23 76 129 720 1.22 0.38 1.18 1.29 3.91 1.28 1.34 1.39 3.7 0 608 16 0 0 0 0 2.86 6.94 69056 80 1 86404 0.56 1.8 0.22 4.01 91.7 0.09 0.37 1.28 6852 4180 4544 1324 368 68 12 80 5 13060 0.25 0.39 0.17 2.32 8.11 0.17 0.23 0.5 0.76 1.78 11732 904 332 80 12 O 0 ٥ 80 9 28860 0.03 0.03 0.05 1.15 0.2 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.1 28860 ٥ 0 0 0 n 0 80 13 41920 0.1 0.24 0.09 2.29 8.11 0.05 0.07 0.22 0.31 1.02 40592 904 332 80 12 n 0 0 4200 1.23 1.34 0.93 2.11 19.8 0.84 1.28 2.45 3.52 7.01 508 1992 1144 500 40 65 16 0 3.99 91.7 0.27 0.72 2.85 4.37 10.4 27956 129 40284 0.98 0.36 2704 នព 2 49 3956 3964 1272 352 68 12 1 86404 6.03 2.39 5 18.8 81 5.96 3.4 12.44 13.1 13.92 18.4 24896 7364 6764 9524 5096 32760 0 0 2.15 14.8 2.14 4.17 5.58 5.92 6.52 81 5 23728 2.82 2 2.16 728 4056 6220 8520 4044 160 0 0 9 33516 13.1 2.17 12.9 1.18 18.8 12.68 13.14 17.7 18.36 18.6 ٥ 20 28 868 32600 O 0 0 4056 6240 81 13 57244 8.84 5.48 6.16 2.76 18.8 11.83 12.83 13.2 18.04 18.5 728 8548 4912 32760 0 0 81 17 6576 0.38 0.42 0.33 1.56 7.99 0.36 0.37 0.42 0.5 2.9 6252 208 16 92 0 0 0 8 0.8 3.46 8.59 0.65 81 65 1356 1.63 1.93 2.06 4.91 6.39 6.51 544 300 172 212 128 0 0 0 81 129 21228 0.48 0.58 0.37 1.86 8.29 0.38 0.46 0.6 0.96 3.47 17372 2800 336 672 48 0 0 ٥ 85 1 86404 0.85 1.4 1.54 38600 1.01 0.75 2.17 11.7 1.01 2.22 4.73 38572 4336 4768 120 0 0 85 5 15328 1.23 1.47 0.71 2.66 4.81 0.43 1.08 4.54 4.73 4.75 8248 2824 992 3264 0 ٥ Ð 0 85 9 27096 0.37 0.06 0.36 1.17 0.72 0.37 0.4 0.43 0.46 0.5 26632 464 0 0 0.97 0.42 85 13 42424 0.68 0.46 1.98 4.81 0.37 2.98 4.73 34880 3288 992 3264 n 1 0 0 0 1.38 1.18 17 37896 1.39 0.21 6.9 1.37 1.47 1.56 1.64 2.2 92 20 37000 780 4 O 0 0 85 65 3420 1.4 1.47 0.9 2.54 11.7 0.72 1.84 3.58 4.4 5.91 1068 996 572 660 116 0 8 0 85 129 2664 0.31 0.42 0.24 1.69 4.65 0.22 0.25 0.31 0.5 2.85 2532 32 36 64 n n n ß 2.54 42.4 17892 92 86404 1.08 0.94 0.73 0.61 1.91 2.24 2.44 2.87 36656 13708 18044 72 20 12 0 1.05 92 5 17176 0.54 0.39 2.01 42.4 0.38 0.52 0.99 1.61 2.23 12292 3204 1284 336 28 20 12 0 92 9 32652 0.41 0.19 0.37 1.63 1.22 0.38 0.52 0.68 0.79 0.95 23308 9100 244 0 0 0 0 0 92 13 49828 0.46 0.64 0.38 1.77 42.4 0.38 0.52 0.72 0.9 1.96 35600 12304 1528 336 28 20 12 0 2.04 92 17 32244 0.36 2.01 4.1 2.03 14776 17392 1.2 2.25 2.49 2.64 2.98 72 0 0 0 0 92 65 4332 1.05 0.9 0.77 2.34 9.2 0.94 1.34 1.75 2.66 5.03 1052 1332 1588 316 44 0 0 0 5 27672 12260 97 86404 1.36 1.28 0.76 4.03 12.2 1.12 1.97 3.24 4.02 25400 20200 852 20 0 97 18544 1.34 0.97 1.11 1.81 7.02 1.04 1.66 2.37 3.33 5.52 1484 7280 6796 2776 208 0 97 32940 2.39 1.06 2.18 1.52 6.79 2.05 3.07 4.08 4.53 5.19 n 112 15780 16536 512 0 97 13 51484 2.01 1.71 1.8 7.02 1.72 2.58 3.76 4.39 5.21 1484 7392 22576 19312 720 0 1.15 3.36 1.25 2.03 25504 4320 2396 97 17 32580 0.56 0.17 12 0.07 0.39 0.88 312 40 0 0.9 3 12.2 0.89 2.07 3.07 4.66 9.64 684 548 428 576 92 O 97 65 2340 1.54 1.72 12 Λ 1,4 13.5 51736 26324 105 1 86404 0.88 2.34 0.31 3.52 23.4 0.36 0.8 0.99 4612 640 156 2924

1.75 1.90 L95 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 2-5 5-10 Partic Act Time Ave StDev Geom Geom Max L50 1-2 10-20 20-50 >50 ID# code (s) (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) 23.4 0.43 13.03 13.5 13.59 13.6 4312 132 124 2888 7936 0.91 8.72 68 105 5.03 6.17 12 0 0.09 1.46 14.1 0.07 0.11 0.16 0.16 0.21 27392 20 0 16 27456 0.11 23.4 0.16 0.52 13.32 13.6 31704 132 2912 3.59 0.15 4.27 0.11 420 128 1.21 84 105 13 35392 12 0 0.94 3.3 11520 18812 4224 105 17 35076 0.72 0.56 0.56 2.24 11.2 0.8 1.02 1.09 436 72 12 ٥ 0.76 0.84 0.49 2.88 0.52 0.63 0.72 5456 6848 12 105 33 12324 0.52 0.17 1.48 R i 0 3496 65 19308 0.84 0.47 0.77 1.84 10.2 0.91 0.98 1.05 1.11 1.97 3172 12448 152 36 n 1 86332 2.08 0.74 2.27 106 0.67 0.94 2.34 3.59 6.16 20884 44464 8772 9932 2184 1.1 24 1.46 0.85 3.19 23.2 2.24 3.59 4.94 5.13 8092 2368 5268 6192 804 109 5 22732 1.5 1.2 4 0 0.03 0.66 1.05 1.26 0.67 0.68 0.69 0.69 0.73 12 25172 16 109 9 25200 0.66 0 : O O 0 0 3.59 5.05 8104 27540 109 13 47932 1.06 1.09 0.75 2.25 23.2 0.67 1.05 2.27 5284 6192 804 4 0 0.69 2.25 106 0.67 0.86 2.45 3.94 7.32 11996 16172 2172 52 109 17 34500 1.12 2.99 2796 1284 4 24 1.25 2.05 2.83 65 1.34 1.01 2.66 13.7 4.3 5.63 784 752 1316 944 96 109 3900 1.5 8 0 0 1.21 2.06 2.86 134 1.45 2.27 4.61 5.51 13.1 21080 8464 31860 18156 119 1 86404 3.17 5384 1208 180 72 119 5 11104 1.73 1.18 1.45 1.86 14 1.53 2.04 2.66 3.31 7.74 920 636 6656 2732 124 36 0 0 3.53 3.65 1.46 5.82 3.48 456 119 9 32460 1.99 0.84 1.84 1.65 2.19 0 22236 9756 12 n n 0 28892 12488 36 1.59 3.69 920 1092 119 13 43564 1.92 0.94 1.73 14 1.63 2.13 3.45 3.52 136 0 0 0.57 0.86 29.0 0.35 1.52 8.94 19064 119 17 27900 0.66 1.38 0.4 2.14 6692 884 856 216 180 8 0 3.27 2.82 5.53 8.02 13.43 26.3 65 14940 5.06 6.27 134 4.78 1096 680 2084 4812 5032 992 172 72 119 121 1 86404 1.05 1.15 0.62 3.08 19.7 0.8 1.3 2.45 2.98 5.02 27976 28320 19164 10032 740 172 n 0 5 22852 1.97 1.02 1.76 1.6 14.5 1.58 2.76 3.05 3.43 5.03 0 1780 11716 9064 280 121 12 9 28836 0.94 0.36 0.88 1.38 0.83 0.98 1.7 1.79 1.89 104 22356 6372 4 2 0 ٥ 0 0 121 121 13 51688 1.4 0.89 1.2 1.69 14.5 1.04 1.74 2.81 3.01 4.91 104 24136 18088 9068 280 12 0 0 33 28428 0.36 0.86 0.2 2.54 16.9 0.17 0.37 0.78 0.86 3.78 23976 3400 524 288 172 68 121 0 0 65 6288 1.28 2.23 0.5 3.54 19.7 0.3 1.09 3.89 5.84 11.4 3896 784 552 676 92 121 288 1.77 16.5 1.61 3.06 44376 31976 0.57 0.530.48 0.64 1.11 6096 3920 130 1 86404 0.65 32 0 0 1.27 130 5 24188 1.11 0.81 0.9 1.85 6.5 0.84 2.81 3.02 3.15 3676 11344 5580 3572 16 0 0 0 1.25 0.95 130 9 27180 0.52 0.12 0.51 0.51 0.6 0.68 0.76 0.86 11468 15712 0 0 0 0 Ö 0 1,71 0.57 0.83 1.34 2.78 3.09 15144 27056 5580 3572 130 13 51368 0.8 0.64 0.67 6.5 16 n 0 0 17 31080 0.21 0.38 1.37 2.68 0.35 0.42 0.59 0.62 0.73 26528 4280 48 224 130 0.4 0 0 0 0.49 1.94 8.6 0.49 1.52 2.22 2920 1780 0.51 0.61 1.31 884 68 8 130 65 5660 0.62 0 0 0 130 129 1644 0.53 1.07 0.31 2.58 16.5 0.34 0.52 1.07 1.65 4.28 1176 300 100 56 8 0 132 1 86404 0.8 0.72 0.67 1.73 22.0 0.6 0.82 1.68 1.71 2.07 28732 40192 16552 616 232 68 12 n 132 9 83320 0.81 0.71 0.68 1.73 22.0 0.61 0.83 1.68 1.71 2.05 27348 38584 16512 588 216 60 12 0 132 13 83320 0.81 0.71 0.68 1.73* 22.0 0.61 0.83 1.68 1.71 2.05 27348 38584 16512 588 60 n 216 12 1.46 0.96 0.53 0.51 0.56 0.62 0.84 1384 1608 28 132 129 3084 0.63 18.7 4.3 40 16 8 O 0 1.74 37.9 2.91 7.63 2188 2364 67500 12052 2104 135 1 86404 1.69 1.27 1.47 1.43 1.77 2.29 164 32 0 1.75 1.29 9.05 1.79 2.19 135 7240 1.82 0.57 1.99 2.54 4.01 64 5708 1432 28 0 0 0 1.29 9.05 1.99 2.19 2.54 4.01 8 64 5708 135 13 7240 1.82 0.57 1.75 1.79 1432 28 0 0 0 135 17 19104 1.38 0.53 1.32 1.3 8.02 1.22 1.32 2.05 2.37 3.01 4 228 16784 2016 72 0 0 0 28.0 40 1384 135 65 11748 1.62 1.15 1.48 1.47 1.51 1.72 1.88 2.73 6.33 9356 764 168 28 8 0 129 48312 1.82 1.53 1.48 1.98 37.9 1.46 1.86 2.51 3.83 8.4 2136 688 35652 7840 135 1836 136 24 0 136 1 86404 1.31 1.06 0.95 2.37 22.1 0.94 1.63 3.09 3.3 4.06 18780 30680 19712 16804 416 4 8 0 1.4 1.94 0.89 0.61 0.55 2.4 3.91 15188 2992 5 31600 0.94 2.62 9.76 11180 2076 164 136 0 0 0 3976 136 9 41592 1.52 0.92 1.31 1.69 4.11 0.94 2.45 3.18 3.28 3.56 20 25672 11924 0 0 0 0 136 1.27 0.95 0.94 2.31 9.76 0.92 1.51 2.93 3.23 3.6 15208 28664 15156 14000 13 73192 164 0 0 0 136 65 2376 1.33 0.86 1.04 2.26 8.41 1.29 1.49 2.46 2.98 4.69 380 152 1560 268 16 n 0 0 136 129 10836 1.58 0.97 2.85 22.1 1.13 2.05 3.68 4.16 7.7 3192 1864 2996 2536 236 1.6 8 0 45.6 2.55 7.51 139 1 86404 0.77 2.38 0.36 2.6 0.29 0.48 1.38 65560 8516 6672 4120 904 220 412 0 5 21076 0.42 1.87 45.6 0.37 0.48 0.72 1.24 7.38 3540 448 420 139 0.62 1.27 16272 368 24 4 0 139 38376 0.22 0.08 0.2 1.41 1.01 0.19 0.25 0.34 0.39 0.43 38308 64 4 0 0 0 0 0 452 368 139 13 59452 0.36 0.78 0.26 1.79 45.6 0.25 0.35 0.47 0.62 3.42 54580 3604 420 24 0 4 0.66 2.73 31.0 139 65 15276 1.18 1.99 0.5 1.29 3.1 3.69 8.73 7568 2400 3008 1944 228 100 28 2.35 5.47 8.0 4.34 43.1 0.99 1.8 3.97 6.24 31.1 3412 2512 1808 139 129 11676 3212 256 96 380 n 149 86404 0.56 0.6 0.49 1.56 27.2 0.55 0.57 0.64 0.73 2.29 24576 59312 1532 716 216 40 12 Ω 5 18064 149 0.63 0.54 0.57 1.41 10.9 0.55 0.62 0.72 0.91 3.15 5420 11828 560 204 44 8 -0 0 149 35472 0.55 0.03 0.55 1.05 0.82 0.55 0.56 0.59 0.59 0.6 868 34604 0 0 0 0 0 0 149 13 53536 0.58 0.31 0.56 1.23 10.9 0.55 0.59 0.61 0.67 1.34 6288 46432 560 204 44 8 0 0 1464 96 24 36 17 10380 0.35 0.41 0.3 1.59 6.72 0.27 0.46 0.54 0.56 1.19 8760 149 0 0 0 1.58 3.22 0.94 1.55 1.94 3.22 40 200 60 12 312 0.91 0.55 0.81 0.74 0 0 0 149 33 0 0.81 2.61 27.2 0.65 1.45 3.35 5.03 16.0 1024 780 404 112 372 20 0 65 2724 1 44 2.42 12 149 1.7 19452 0.51 0.54 0.43 18.7 0.53 0.57 0.67 0.79 1.64 8464 10436 412 104 12 149 129 24 0 1 86404 1.58 2.37 0.72 3.48 27.5 0.98 1.5 4.55 8.1 10.5 36048 7448 30628 3968 1340 _. 16 152 2900 8888 0.65 2.11 0.66 1.27 1.53 2.01 11904 1248 152 5 24952 0.85 0.62 11.3 2.7 4 O 0 152 9 37992 0.73 0.63 0.42 3.06 1.76 0.25 1.36 1.56 1.61 1.66 20664 17320 O 0 0.78 0.63 0.5 2.74 11.3 0.43 1.35 1.56 1.65 2.36 32568 2908 26208 1248 8 0 0 152 13 62944 5.05 0.46 7.82 9.43 10.29 11.5 9096 1080 420 5700 1192 3.57 1.2 14.7 212 0 0 152 17 17700 4.04 1248 4076 13404 1.97 2.17 1.31 2.43 27.5 1.19 2.09 4.99 6.28 9.47 4372 2392 1188 12 152 65 116 3.78 7.54 10.3 11.38 20.8 0 Ð 129 288 5.18 3.51 4.31 1.81 20.8 16 180 28

Partic	·Act	Time	Ave	StDev	Geom	Geom	Max	L50	L75	L90	L95	L99	<.5 mG	.5 - 1	1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
ID#	code	(s)	(mG)	(mG)	Mean	StDev	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
177 177	-	86404 23128				2.75 1.21		0.49 0.5		5.01 0.64				19920 10976	3600 348	8624 12	7948 0	164 0	232 0	376 0
177				0.61		1.21	12.5	0.47		0.52		0.56			0	4	4	28	Ö	Õ
177			0.53	0.37		1.22	12.5	0.49	0.54					13096	348	16	4	28	0	0
177 177		3888 48096	0.69 2.96	0.65 10.6		1.7 3.47	9.61 252	0.55 0.51		1.07 5.35		3.51	1152 23460		384 2868	88 8520	16 7928	0 136	0 232	0 276
178			1.48	1.19	1.07	2.29	18.0	0.95		2.89		4.64		26828	10076	30996	652	76	232	376 0
178			0.97 0.72			2.11	14.7	0.65		1.87 1.16		4.64			2632 5564	1080	104	4	0	0
178 178	_	45976	0.72	0.62	0.65 0.67	1.58 1.74	13.8 14.7	0.65 0.65		1.31		1.69 3.52		18112 22780	8196	140 1220	4 108	4 8	0	0
178		29976	2.66	0.65		1.39	11.9	2.57		3.15		4.86				28836	264	4	0	0
178 178		9492 960	1.04 1.7		0.7 0.9	2.18 2.62	12.5 18.0	0.62 0.71		2.29 5.43		8.61 12.4	3420 252		1304 176	896 44	204 76	36 28	0	0
180	1	86404	2.14	2.07	1.64	1.99	23.4	1.8	1.97	4.15	6.29	11.6	2396	13524	50812	12788	4740	2140	4	ŏ
180 180		12516 26388	0.68 1.87	0.23 0.16	0.66 1.85	1.28 1.15	3.4 2.29	0.66 1.88		0.81 1.98		1.61 2.06	1204 80	10716	512 24472	84 1624	0	0	0	0
180	_		1.48	0.58	1.33	1.68	3.4	1.83		1.96		2.05		10928	24984	1708	Ö	ő	Ö	Ö
180			2.1	1.51	1.71	1.85	12.4	1.4		4.66		6.54	728		22868	8336	3004	4	0	0
180 180		5872 4980	1.68 8.19	1.15 3.59	1.44 7.19	1.75 1.77	23.4 17.5	1.53		2.54	2.93 13.84	5.65	360 24		2928 32	1620 1124	60 1676	12 2124	4	0
184			3.26	1.64	2.95	1.53	8.07	2.76		6.85	7.09			_		60892		2124	0	0
184	_		3.43	1.88	3.04	1.6	8.07			6.99		7.37	0			38748		0	0	0
184 184	_	26100 86404	2.85 3.26	0.73 1.64	2.75 2.95	1.33 1.53	5.66 8.07	2.94 2.76		3.75 6.85		4.34 7.34	0			22144 60892	8 12648	0	0	0
185		86404	1.48	1.5	0.9	2.84	23.5	0.83	2.49	2.61	4.41	6.1		14572	11480	25596	3288	156	4	Ö
185 185	-	31816 20172	0.41 2.47	0.21 0.27	0.36 2.42	1.69 1.3	3.3 3.41	0.39 2.5		0.63 2.58	0.71 2.61	1.19 2.66	22844 240		480	24 19888	0	0	0	0
185		51988	1.21	1.03	0.76	2.79	3,41	0.56	2.49				23084		_	19912	Ö	ő	ő	ő
185 185		21876 7368	2.58 0.36	2 0.38	2 0.32	2.02 1.48	23.5 5.79	1.76 0.3	3.87	5.71 0.44	5.98 0.67	8.85 1.4	132 6740		9588 112	5088 28	3172 20	128 0	4 0	0
	129	5172	1.22	1.45	0.82	2.4	12.0	0.8	1.35			8.63	1352		1292	568	96	28	Ö	Ö
187	-	86404	1.51	0.99	1.38	1.46	50.7	1.36	1.79			5.52		14344	62668	8184	824	92	12	4
187 187	9	20800 34476	1.66 1.02	0.96 0.15	1.54 1.01	1.37 1.16	10.7 1.62	1.46 1.05	1.11	1.81 1.21		7.18 1.36	12 0	200 13224	19184 21252	884 0	512 0	8 0	0	0
187		55276	1.26	0.67	1.18	1.36	10.7	1.15	1.39	1.59	1.72	4.87	12	13424	40436	884	512	8	ŏ	ŏ
187 187	17 65	25428 5700	1.95	0.63 2.67	1.91 1.4	1.18 1.94	19.5 50.7	1.86 1.19		2.22 3.42	2.46 6.28	3.41 10.7	0 264	920	18812 3420	6532 768	52 260	32 52	0	0
193	1		0.32	0.42	0.23	2.1	36.4	0.19	0.43	0.7			67644		3320	144	260 28	4	12 4	4 0
193		20452	0.58	0.32	0.49	1.81	2.7	0.51	0.78	1		1.47	9556	8700	2116	80	0	0	0	0
193 193	-	27792 48244	0.18 0.35	0.16 0.31	0.16 0.25	1.56 2.15	1.1 2.7	0.14 0.14	0.14		0.54	1.03	25388 34944	2052 10752	352 2468	0 80	0	0	0	0
193	17		0.26	0.21	0.23	1.58	13.2	0.21		0.52			23908	2900	20	0	0	4	0	0
193 193	65 129	11232 96	0.32 2.87	0.56 7.41	0.18 0.5	2.91 6.22	9.9 36.4	0.11	0.43 3.65		1.16 5.89	1.59 36.4	8728 64	1608 0	832 0	40 24	24 4	0	0 4	0
196	1	86404	0.56	8.0	0.29	3.02	17.4	0.17	0.87	1.25	1.87	3.94	55616	-	12600	2868	224	40	ŏ	ő
196 196		22504 21900												984 292	392 40	68	0	0	0	0
196		44404											42628	1276	432	0 68	0	0	0	0
196		27000					17.4				3.27				. 8136	2244	172	36	0	0
196	65 129	13800		0.82			13.5		1.28		1.93		5144	4244	3804	552	52	4	0	0
199			0.63 0.55				4.31 17.0				1.09		508 31876	460 24616	228 1464	4 408	0 44	0 36	0	0
199	5	58444	0.55	0.47	0.54	1.43	17.0	0.48	0.62	0.82	0.93	1.69	31876	24616	1464	408	44	36	0	Ö
199 213		58444 86404													1464 1684	408 2272	44 96	36 8	0	0
213		36004												44	0	0	0	Ö	ŏ	Ö
213 213		36004												44	1694	0	0	0	0	0
	129	48000 2400											2400	4436	1684 0	2272 0	96 0	8 0	0	0
218		86404													2904	1468	336	8	_	1864
218 218		22968 27468											11016 14928		2508 8	1384 0	328 0	4 0	0	0
218	13	50436	0.62	0.73	0.48	1.87	10.3	0.49	0.54	0.82	1.47	4.25	25944	20260	2516	- 1384	328	4	0	Ō
218	17 129	35664						0.17 0.07					32524 264	816 12	364 24	80 4	8 0	4 0	4 · 0	1864 0
227		86404													3028	1108	184	48	12	Ö
227	5	39148	0.46	0.85	0.32	1.92	27.6	0.27	0.38	0.73	1.3	3.72	32716	3768	1632	824	156	40	12	0
227	9	35136	0.15	0.18	0.14	1.33	16	0.12	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.31	35132	0	0	0	0	4	0	0

	D-mi-	۸ _ ۱	T:	A	CiDau	C	C	May	1.50	175	100	105	100	- F C		4.0	2.5	E 40	40.00	00.50	. 50
	Partic ID#	code	Time (s)		StDev (mG)				L50 (mG)	L75 (mG)	L90 (mG)	L95 (mG)	L99 (mG)	<.5 mG (s)	(s)	1-2 (s)	2-5 (s)	5-10 (s)	10-20 (s)	20-50 (s)	>50 (s)
	227		74284	• . • .				27.6	0.21		0.45		2.52				824	156	44	12	```o
	227		12120	0.57	0.61	0.41	2.19	10.2	0.4	0.73	1.15	1.5	2.54	7384	3024	1396	284	28	4	0	Ö
	242	1	87372	0.87	0.6	0.68	2.21	14.3	0.8	1.02	1.46	1.96	2.97	17940	46360	18956	4000	108	8	0	0
	242	-	42936	0.89	0.2		1.23		0.85		1.12		1.55		33852	8904	112	0	0	0	0
	242	9	876	1.16	0.28		1.36		1.14	1.32			1.94			740	4	0	0	0	0
	242		43812	0.9	0.21	0.88			0.86		1.14		1.57	• • •	33936	9644	116	0	0	0	0
	242		35484	0.77	0.81	0.47			0.54		1.82	2.19				6880	2712	80	8	0	0
	242	65	8076	1.15	0.77				0.94		2.14		3.52		2996	2432	1172	28	0	0	0
	244	1	86404	1.02	1.06	0.65			0.71		2.57			36412			16352	464	72	0	0
	244	_	46204	1.52	0.94	1.29	1.77	17.1	1.08		2.76		3.18		19628		15440	148	24	0	0
	244	9	30888	0.25	0.08	0.24	1.36	0.59	0.21	0.25	0.4 2.56			30640	248 19876	10140	15440	0	0	0	0
	244 244	65	77092 3912	1.01 1.06	0.96 1.21	0.65 0.75	2.61 2.09	17.1 9.07	0.75 0.6	1.32		2.81	3.1 6.46			10140 496	15440 372	148 100	24	0	0
	244	129	5400	1.00	1.91	0.73	2.81	14.0	0.33		3.31	4.98	9.9			332	540	216	0 48	0	0
	246		86404	0.37	0.82	0.32	2.38	17.5	0.16		0.78			72080		2936	836	912	80	0	0
	246	5	34660	0.24	0.7	0.15	2.09	17.5	0.11		0.59			30952		1008	92	44	60	ő	0
	246	_	11988	0.13	0.06	0.13	1.32	1.16	0.11		0.19			11936		24	0	Ö	0	Ö	ŏ
	246	13	46648	0.22	0.6	0.14	1.92	17.5	0.11	0.15	0.34	0.79	1.22	42888	2532	1032	92	44	60	ō	Ö
	246	17	22644	0.39	0.62	0.28	1.92	15.2	0.23	0.37	0.74	0.85	3.95	19520	2388	188	488	52	8	0	0
	246	65	10164	0.94	1.6	0.4	3.48	15.8	0.47	0.84	1.73		5.93			816	164	800	12	0	0
	246	129	6948	0.52	0.56	0.36	2.26	6.44	0.33		1.08		2.89	4336		900	92	16	0	0	0
	254		86404	0.57	0.56	0.47	1.7		0.48		0.79			44508		3016	1292	276	4	0	0
	254	5	24424	0.48	0.2	0.44	1.55		0.58		0.63		0.79		15004	36	28	0	0	0	0
	254		24424	0.48	0.2	0.44		4.38	0.58		0.63		0.79		15004	36	28	0	0	0	0
	254 254	17 65	30708 2028	0.6 0.61	0.63 0.49	0.46 0.51	1.89	9.82 6.36	0.44 0.47		0.99		2.38	17616 1112	700	1856 184	1136 28	52 4	0	0	0
	254		29244	0.6	0.43	0.51	1.57		0.47	0.68				16424		940	100	220	4	0	0
	259		86404	0.98	1.64	0.45	3.35	21.4	0.34	1.08				50336				1100	616	16	0
	259		24456	1.41	1.3	0.85	2.95		0.72		3.21		4.79	9592		3228	7776	152	4	0	Ô
	259		27540	0.19	0.16	0.17		5.12	0.19	0.23				27348	56	112	20	4	ó	ŏ	ŏ
	259	13	51996	0.77	1.09	0.36	3.2	13.9	0.26	0.66	2.84	3.2	4.02	36940	3760	3340	7796	156	4	Ŏ	Õ
	259	17	24384	1.33	2.28	0.6	3.49	21.4	0.59	1.41	2.95	4.76	13.2	10588	5336	4152	3176	624	496	12	Ō
	259	65	8380	1.35	2.09	0.74	3.03	21.1	0.76	1.28	2.52	5.44	11.7	2192	3428	1600	720	320	116	4	Ō
	259	129	1644	0.72	0.52	0.57	2.07	4.66	0.64	0.9	1.4	1.63	2.07	616	688	312	28	0	0	0	0
	288		86404	0.43	0.38	0.32	2.16	10.7	0.29	0.72				56064		1268	592	24	8	0	0
	288		40924	0.21	0.12	0.18	1.62	3.29	0.19	0.26				40580	256	72	16	0	0		1000
	288		27744	0.73	0.11	0.71	1.31	2.58	0.75	0.77			0.82		26868	24	8	Ó	0	0	0
	288 288	17	68668 8016	0.42	0.28 0.05	0.32 0.29	2.18	0.51	0.29 0.32	0.73 0.32			0.82	41424 8012	2/124	96 0	24 0	0	0	0	0
	288	65	9720	0.6	0.83	0.23	2.71	10.7	0.32	0.75		2.19		6628	1320	1172	568	24	8	0	0
	302		86848	1.45	1.1	1.23	1.81	26.7	1.39	1.88		2.56			20096	42836		204	176	64	0
	302		22624	1.9	0.52	1.83	1.31	6.2	1.92	2.18		2.96		8	108	13184	9304	20		Ö	ŏ
	302	9	27396	1.56	0.23	1.55	1.15	2.63	1.49	1.76	1.91	2.01	2.12	0	0	25912	1484	0	Ō	Ŏ	ō
	302	13	50020	1.71	0.42	1.67	1.25	6.2	1.6	1.96	2.23	2.38	3.1	8	108	39096	10788	20	0	Ó	0
	302	33	35772	1.1	1.56	0.8	1.97	26.7	0.64	1.02	2.46	2.64	5.95	7136	19404	3404	5420	172	172	64	Ó
		65	888						0.87					4	520	324	24	12	4	0	0
	302								0.53					72		12	20	0	0	0	0
	313		86404											17076		31760	5380	164	8	8	0
	313 313		54004 32400					27.7		1.4				10008 7068		18684	5292 88	164 0	8	8	0
	313		86404											17076			5380	164	0 8	0 8	0
	331		86404											27216		5048	4472	320	20	4	Ö
	331		43504											23008		3132	3336	76	12	ŏ	ŏ
	331		32400												32036	228	0	Ö	Õ	ŏ	ŏ
	331	13	75904											23144		3360	3336	76	12	0	0
	331	17	3600						0.46					2012		196	356	8	4	0	0
-	331	65	6900						0.8						2324	1492	780	236	4	4	0
	366		86404											63084		4172		140	32	0	0
	366 366		17100 29704											13864	1056	1420 0	756 0	0	4	0	0
	366													43568		1420	756	0	0 4	0	0
	366		37200					18.6						18308	632	2356		132	28	ő	Ö
	366		2400						0.49					1208	556	396	232	8	0	ő	Õ
	371													32208		19472		300	4	8	124
	371		24736	2.26	5.79	1.28	2.66	85.5	1.04	3.19	4.08	4.09	4.18	6328	5768	2104	10408	0.	0	4	124
	371		24984												1060	4	0	0	0	0	0
	371		49720											30248		2108		0	0	4	124
	371	17	20556	1.43	0.83	1.29	1.56	34.5	1.37	1.64	2.19	2.76	3.03	384	4924	12680	2504	56	4	4	0

L75 L90 L95 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 1-2 2-5 5-10 Partic Act Time Ave StDev Geom Geom Max L50 10-20 20-50 >50 ID# code (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s). (s) (s) **(s)** 4624 2.25 1560 7568 15960 1 1.88 8.17 1964 244 371 65 1.24 0.93 0.78 1.89 2.09 5.7 168 0.71 0.93 1.8 3.09 0.81 1.46 2.07 2.51 3.09 16 72 . 60 20 371 129 1.11 17636 21492 4.12 5.32 37900 372 86404 1.3 1.46 0.53 4.78 17.2 0.76 2.07 3.31 8112 1132 132 4.04 4.51 2068 352 884 5 10324 1.08 0.36 3 10.1 0.32 0.65 1.52 7016 n 0 372 0.7 0.07 1.28 1.15 0.03 0.09 0.09 0.09 0.12 21348 8 0.07 0.07 4 n n 372 9 21360 0 0 13 31684 0.28 0.68 0.12 2.74 10.1 0.09 0.21 0.54 0.84 4.23 28364 2076 356. 884 0 372 n 0 372 17 33432 2.36 1.36 1.92 2.14 17.2 2.09 3.13 4.16 4.6 6.22 2472 1336 11708 16924 924 68 0 3.82 9.43 3.37 4.75 3372 372 65 7492 1.04 1.19 0.5 0.67 1.22 3.04 928 1908 64 0 0 1.71 2.55 3.07 8.89 3692 3772 2464 372 129 13796 0.71 3.3 12.1 0.81 3664 144 60 1.23 1.34 O 0 378 86548 0.87 1.9 0.64 1.99 208 0.55 1.03 1.51 2.47 4.23 35916 27844 16180 6004 472 104 12 16 1 3872 2472 1.27 8.07 378 5 6808 6.14 0.5 1.99 208 0.47 0.58 0.87 212 52 156 20 8 16 9 32076 0.46 0.2 0.43 1.48 1.18 0.39 0.54 0.83 0.91 0.99 21200 10728 148 378 0 n 0 0 0 0.44 1.58 360 378 13 38884 0.56 2.58 208 0.39 0.55 0.83 0.93 1.18 25072 13200 52 156 20 8 16 17 31728 0.95 0.58 0.81 1.79 14.4 0.95 1.19 1.41 1.62 3.12 7016 10240 13468 936 64 0 4 378 0 2.85 5.69 378 65 4788 1.03 1.07 0.74 2.17 11.2 0.67 1.35 2.07 1936 1132 1212 448 56 4 0 0 1892 3272 378 129 11148 1.68 1.55 1.2 2.29 20.8 1.25 2.49 2.58 3.42 8.92 1140 4568 196 76 4 0 0.9 2.87 47248 35240 2108 1 86404 0.53 0.44 1.64 1548 92 68 384 0.91 28.0 0.45 0.53 0.57 100 0 39764 2048 384 5 44668 0.53 1.23 0.38 1.74 28.0 0.34 0.4 0.57 1.32 3.43 1432 1172 84 100 68 0 0.53 1.08 0.57 0.61 2700 31952 384 9 34656 0.53 0.03 1.41 0.53 0.54 0.57 n 0 n 0 0 0.44 1.57 28.0 0.72 2.72 42464 34000 1436 384 13 79324 0.53 0.93 0.47 0.53 0.57 1172 84 100 68 0 0.38 2.26 296 3180 0.69 5.46 0.31 0.6 1.29 1.91 3.81 2204 544 4 ٥ 384 65 0.57 132 n 0 384 129 3900 0.4 2.37 5.19 1.49 2.29 3.03 2580 696 376 244 0.61 0.67 0.35 0.7 4 0 0 ٥ 1.85 2.32 94.2 3.75 4.89 1336 21676 54916 388 86404 2.28 2.36 2.8 3.24 7772 588 84 24 1.4 8 21096 54440 5 83104 1.93 2.23 388 2.33 1.38 94.2 2.39 2.82 3.25 3.76 4.87 6356 572 528 84 20 8 600 2.09 0.92 1.66 2.47 5.65 2.57 2.92 3.34 5.35 72 O 136 384 388 9 2.12 8 0 0 0 388 13 83704 2.33 1.38 1.93 2.23 94.2 2.39 2.82 3.25 3.76 4.87 6428 572 21232 54824 536 84 20 8 388 65 2628 0.82 1.42 0.5 2.7 27.1 0.52 0.9 1.44 2.32 6.31 1276 764 444 88 52 0 0 388 129 0.98 0.44 1.81 4.52 0.38 0.41 0.49 4.52 4.52 68 0 0 72 0.61 4 0 0 0 O 2.35 0.85 3.44 20.0 3.71 5.99 6.37 7.66 30256 31840 1196 5876 389 1 86404 1.85 0.59 17204 28 4 0 389 5 27388 0.47 0.46 0.41 1.6 20.0 0.42 0.51 0.64 0.82 2.29 20048 6532 492 280 32 0 0 389 9 22968 0.59 0.07 0.59 1.11 4.55 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.6 0.64 120 22844 0 0 n 13 50356 20.0 0.66 1.42 20168 29376 492 284 389 0.52 0.35 0.48 1.48 0.56 0.6 0.6 32 O 4 n 389 17 28104 4.47 2.42 3.06 3.06 13.6 5.41 6.13 6.54 7.06 8.46 4772 1792 124 4336 17052 28 0 0 389 65 3300 1.47 1.58 0.86 2.86 7.26 0.8 2.07 4.68 4.87 5.52 1276 624 540 760 100 0 0 0 496 4644 0.14 4.26 8.68 4040 48 40 20 389 129 0.58 1.37 0.07 0.11 3.91 4.4 4.85 0 0 0 8648 393 1 86404 0.78 1.32 0.31 3.58 39.6 0.17 0.82 2.43 3.11 6.16 58464 7324 10504 1340 108 16 0 393 5 4032 0.64 0.41 0.47 2.4 2.66 0.62 1.02 1.16 1.17 1.37 1784 1148 1080 20 0 0 0 0 393 9 25200 0.15 0.08 0.14 1.45 0.93 0.14 0.24 0.34 0.44 25172 0.12 28 റ n 0 0 0 0 393 13 29232 0.24 0.16 2.66 0.17 0.43 0.86 1.16 26956 1176 1080 20 0.22 1.9 0.12 0 0 2.22 393 9444 1.05 1.86 0.69 39.6 0.65 0.91 1.81 3.42 10.2 3316 4200 1056 624 144 92 12 65 Λ 393 0.41 4.27 23.3 1.83 2.86 3.98 6.72 3272 9860 1196 16 129 47728 1.07 1.46 0.29 28192 5188 4 0 394 1 86404 7.57 0.81 2.75 180 1.26 1.5 1.94 2.61 6.82 26264 10148 6772 1040 64 1.69 41652 36 428 12.1 394 5 33136 2.07 0.45 3.13 180 0.29 0.98 2.01 2.24 78.0 20200 5008 4516 2764 136 28 56 428 9 32520 1.81 2.46 394 0.2 1.49 4.07 1.54 1.68 28 31408 1084 1.51 1.12 1.47 0 0 ٥ 0 0 394 13 65656 0.81 2.76 180 1.35 1.51 1.73 20200 5036 35924 1.79 8.64 2.11 4.85 3848 136 28 56 428 394 129 20748 1.59 0.82 2.74 22.3 1.4 3.47 4.28 6064 5112 1.36 0.86 7.01 5728 2924 904 8 8 n 1.45 400 1 86404 1.57 1.15 1.23 2.22 29.5 1.67 3.21 3.85 5.36 13004 9336 49168 13740 1112 40 400 1.93 17.8 8456 1336 5 37720 1.1 0.73 0.9 1.1 1.45 1.63 1.78 3.08 6316 21444 144 24 0 0 400 9 23400 1.52 0.25 1.49 1.24 4 1.58 1.67 1.67 1.67 1.71 120 1388 21840 52 n 0 0 0 400 13 61120 1.26 0.63 1.09 1.8 17.8 1.42 1.58 1.67 1.71 2.66 8576 7704 43284 1388 144 24 0 0 17 20160 2.72 2.24 2.64 29.5 2.87 3.69 4.37 2408 300 4252 12212 400 1.6 4.99 7.06 968 16 4 0 400 65 3984 0.61 0.51 0.43 2.48 4.12 0.5 0.69 1.41 1.78 2.28 2020 1324 564 76 0 0 0 1140 1.44 R 1068 64 n 400 129 0.37 1.4 1.24 3.29 1.62 1.71 2.09 3.14 n Ω 1.3 0 0 402 1 86404 0.46 0.86 0.29 2.2 17.8 0.22 0.39 0.87 1.35 5.09 69328 10332 4328 1412 940 64 0 0 402 5 40788 0.23 0.17 0.21 1.47 3.62 0.21 0.23 0.31 0.42 0.95 39124 1332 284 48 0 0 0 0 13 40788 0.23 3.62 0.23 0.31 0.17 0.21 1.47 0.21 0.42 0.95 39124 1332 284 0 402 48 0 0 0 2.51 1.93 3.91 13056 402 17 20268 0.58 0.75 0.37 7.16 0.32 0.67 1.21 3936 2284 928 64 n 0 4188 508 308 856 402 65 12324 1.02 1.77 0.52 2.88 11.9 0.47 0.83 1.87 5.14 7.43 6412 52 0 0 129 13024 0.46 0.69 0.32 2.12 17.8 0.27 0.41 1.11 1.6 2.13 10736 876 1252 128 20 12 0 0 402 43200 5.29 8.54 2.83 2.65 41.9 2.92 3.25 3.55 31.15 31.7 1208 5936 1844 29992 28 4 4188 0 407 1380 0.68 0.11 0.67 1 19 0.95 0.69 0.74 0.79 0.84 0.88 36 1344 0 n O 0 Ω 0 407 5 0.67 1.19 0.95 0.69 0.74 0.79 0.84 0.88 36 1344 0 0 0 0 407 13 1380 0.68 0.11 0 56 4 4180 6.5 3.31 30.7 31.25 0 4 29416 n 0 407 17 33660 9.3 4 2.18 36.5 3.08 31.8 407 65 6960 1.15 1.3 1.57 41.9 0.89 1.15 1.75 2.75 3.73 120 4420 1812 572 28 0 8 0 407 1200 0.44 0.26 0.41 1.35 4.01 0.39 0.44 0.55 0.69 1.22 1052 116 28 0 0 0 n 3 5.34 23116 30632 27.1 20 0.84 2.21 0.89 - 1.28 2.31 10776 956 76 0 1.12 20828 415 86404 1.14 1.48 1.7 1.93 25.8 1.8 2.49 3.76 4.65 7.02 804 2348 6332 5988 552 8 16 415 5 16048 2.08 9 24228 0.99 0.29 0.96 1.25 3.92 0.92 1.03 1.16 1.76 2.27 12 16712 6940 564 0 n O

Ave StDev Geom Geom Max L50 L75 L90 L95 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20-50 Time code (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) (s). (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) 13272 1.7 816 19060 6552 552 415 13 40276 1.42 1.1 1.2 25.8 1.74 2.49 3.43 5.87 16 0 65 42564 0.85 1.05 0.59 2.26 27.1 0.5 0.98 1.54 2.53 5.08 20944 11452 7344 2368 384 68 n 3.12 4.51 129 3564 1.55 1.22 1.25 2.87 6.15 2.07 2.46 2.8 1356 120 212 1856 20 86404 2.07 2.91 1.11 2.9 136 0.86 2.78 5.5 6.34 13.9 32956 14308 12032 15516 10056 1368 416 156 12 2.13 416 28192 1.08 2.29 0.65 22.6 0.49 1.01 1.4 2.01 15.5 14460 6396 5916 624 588 180 28 0 18088 416 9 19992 0.46 0.18 0.44 1.3 1.3 0.410.45 0.49 1.06 1.22 856 1048 n n n n 0 0.82 1.78 0.55 1.88 22.6 0.44 0.74 1.21 7252 6964 624 180 416 13 48184 1.51 13.4 32548 588 28 0 9300 3.25 2.4 2.73 1.78 26.3 2.73 5.5 836 1216 6020 416 33 3.74 6.25 14.8 n 1032 168 28 0 416 65 24308 3.84 3.39 2.81 2.34 136 4.02 5.52 6.36 7.58 12.1 168 4864 3176 7408 8296 324 60 12 416 129 4612 3.36 4.07 1.99 2.76 40.8 2.07 3.95 8.69 11.12 18.8 240 1356 676 1464 548 288 40 n 418 86404 3 15.5 1.07 2.82 907 0.99 1.27 4.57 5.12 53.4 18944 31564 17496 13724 2552 884 324 916 1.21 22612 0.58 0.55 0.49 1.67 9.03 0.48 0.58 0.8 3.21 12076 9012 952 508 418 64 0 n 0 418 9 26712 1.01 0.06 1.01 1.06 2.07 0.99 1.03 1.07 1.09 1.16 44 14688 11976 0 0 0 13 49324 0.81 0.43 0.72 1.65 9.03 0.95 1.03 1.07 12120 23700 12928 512 64 418 1.1 2.23 0 0 0 6.92 25.6 4.59 5.69 15.62 418 17 30480 2.23 3.58 907 3.29 113 2944 6776 4144 12188 2304 884 324 916 0.63 3856 418 65 5508 0.72 0.49 1.77 9.08 0.42 0.56 1.09 1.74 3.82 1052 388 172 40 0 4.52 1092 4.26 3.91 4.57 5.09 5.39 24 36 36 418 129 1.18 1.68 7.87 6.6 852 144 0 0 n 1 86404 8.07 41.5 2.37 2.79 1094 2.2 2.7 6.82 12.34 213 4084 5704 12764 54860 2600 3324 1212 420 1856 8 5 43180 14.2 58.1 3.59 2.95 1094 2.29 3.21 11.9 39.35 311 0 7372 27104 2476 420 3244 1120 1856 29904 2.32 2.3 2.15 2.61 2.93 0 2996 26908 420 0.35 1.16 3.19 3 3.04 0 0 0 0 13 73084 9.34 2.99 8 10368 54012 45.0 2.37 1094 2.25 2.85 9.09 14 237 0 2476 420 3244 1120 1856 420 9804 1.25 2.07 0.86 2.23 48.5 0.73 1.39 2.04 2.45 10.1 1048 5292 2396 848 120 80 65 20 0 3516 0.82 3.29 0.33 2.24 24.5 0.35 0.44 0.51 0.55 24.0 3036 404 420 129 0 0 0 72 O 421 86404 0.81 2.05 0.53 2.17 84.9 0.52 0.68 1.45 2.29 4.49 38384 33884 8680 4764 392 124 28 5 30140 0.66 0.72 0.52 1.89 20.0 0.52 0.69 1.04 421 1.7 3.86 13864, 13156 1952 1072 80 12 O 421 20448 0.5 0.1 0.49 1.24 0.88 0.52 0.57 0.6 0.62 0.66 6820 13628 0 9 - 0 0 n n 13 50588 0.57 0.51 0.52 0.6 0.77 1072 0.6 1.67 20.0 1.14 3.29 1952 421 20684 26784 80 12 4 0 421 17 18168 1.43 3.51 0.97 2.06 84.9 0.95 1.59 2.51 3.22 4.93 4048 5456 5512 2976 20 52 24 0.08 3156 0.17 0.17 1.26 1.27 0.18 0.19 0.19 0.19 0.29 421 33 3132 12 12 0 0 n n 0 616 421 65 9948 1.03 3.16 0.4 2.89 51.5 0.3 0.55 1.8 3.66 17.8 7284 1100 572 192 116 64 4 0.58 1.47 4544 0.62 1.71 0.32 2.74 49.8 0.19 421 129 1.77 4.93 3236 532 588 144 40 0 0 4 423 86404 1.16 2.09 0.62 2.86 145 0.53 1.02 3.46 4.91 7.19 40288 24240 10292 4024 7520 20 1 12 8 10292 423 129 86404 1.16 2.09 0.62 2.86 145 0.53 1.02 3.46 4.91 7.19 40288 24240 7520 4024 20 12 8 431 86404 1.58 1.19 1.26 2.01 13.8 1.31 1.81 2.79 3.78 6.5 7456 15840 45796 15176 2048 88 n n 431 42480 1.97 1.49 2.03 1.57 2484 8904 5 1.55 13.8 2.52 3.72 4.89 7.62 15052 14024 1948 68 Ω 431 q 36112 1.33 0.33 1.29 1.26 4.17 1.28 1.51 1.76 1.91 2.16 16 5076 30088 932 0 0 0 431 13 78592 1.68 1.16 1.42 1.73 13.8 1.36 1.87 2.87 3.88 6.59 2500 13980 45140 14956 1948 68 0 0 0.25 431 129 7812 0.64 1.02 0.38 2.42 11.9 0.8 1.11 1.81 5.45 4956 1860 656 220 100 20 0 438 86404 0.38 0.69 0.25 3.14 14.7 0.16 0.55 0.64 1.21 3.31 59288 21588 1632 3540 332 1 24 n 0 0.09 0.05 0 438 5 15400 0.08 0.09 1.88 0.67 0.1 0.24 0.26 0.32 15384 16 0 Ó 0 n n 438 9 25332 0.03 0.04 0.06 1.23 1.65 0 0.05 0.07 0.07 0.09 25324 4 4 0 0 0 0 438 13 40732 0.05 0.07 0.07 1.68 1.65 0.05 0.05 0.1 0.21 0.3 40708 20 4 n 0 ٥ 0 0 1.19 438 17 25812 0.55 0.13 0.54 2.66 0.55 0.59 0.62 0.64 1.07 6888 18644 240 40 n n 65 19860 0.82 3.08 14.7 2924 3296 332 438 1.26 0.4 0.21 1.08 1.97 3.02 7.09 11692 1592 24 0 0 86404 1.79 1.55 2.56 56.3 1.72 440 2.2 3.09 4.56 5.63 8.47 8108 17684 22884 30816 6772 136 n 440 5 25120 1.21 0.64 1.05 1.73 5.4 1.09 1.55 2.03 2.27 3.55 2404 8256 11780 2672 0 440 9 44676 3.21 1.79 1.85 11.8, 2.93 6.35 408 6516 2.71 4.16 5.58 9 3320 7664 26640 128 n 0 440 13 69796 2.49 1.76 1.93 2.11 11.8 2.06 3.4 4.92 5.83 8.69 2812 11576 19444 29312 6524 128 0 0 56.3 0.82 440 17 8676 1.05 1.39 0.84 1.96 1.19 1.96 2.68 3.6 1388 4524 1956 784 20 O n 4 440 65 2952 1.7 1.71 1.1 2.75 14.3 1.14 2.05 3.61 5.93 7.55 352 984 860 528 220 8 0 0 129 440 4980 0.5 0.75 0.24 3.07 7.54 0.65 1.48 3556 600 624 0.12 1.83 3.74 192 - 8 O 0 0 441 86404 0.55 0.8 0.43 1.84 37 0.42 0.56 0.73 1.18 3.31 58308 22940 2660 2176 284 8 28 0 0.74 1.55 0.37 441 5 37504 0.46 0.4 37 0.47 0.59 0.8 2.4 29736 6360 804 572 20 0 12 441 9 29472 0.52 0.14 0.5 1.29 2.88 0.48 0.62 0.69 0.73 0.89 15464 13816 188 4 0 0 n 0 576 441 13 66976 0.49 0.56 0.44 1.47 37 0.42 0.55 0.67 0.74 1.87 45200 20176 992 20 0 12 n 441 2.51 28.4 0.86 65 6624 1.37 1.75 0.9 1.77 2.77 3.77 6.44 1464 2320 1424 1288 104 8 16 n 12804 0.43 0.85 0.26 2.43 9.2 0.29 0.35 0.47 1.4 5.43 11644 244 441 129 444 312 160 Ω 0 1.25 0.96 2.07 30.6 1.07 3.06 6.49 13020 19848 47124 86404 1.24 1.29 1.56 3668 2668 443 1 44 32 0 443 5 33880 1.44 1.15 1.34 1.34 30.6 1.27 1.35 1.57 2.35 4.89 44 760 30992 1756 252 44 32 0 443 9 22872 1.01 0.13 1.01 1.08 3.74 1.02 1.03 1.07 1.08 1.18 4 11044 11760 64 Ω 0 n 0 443 13 56752 1.27 0.92 1.19 1.31 30.6 1.17 1.3 1.39 1.74 3.95 48 11804 42752 1820 252 44 32 0 1.15 0.86 2.43 9.4 0.85 1.59 2.92 2076 1864 80 443 65 6948 1.24 3.7 5.12 1772 1156 0 ٥ 0 443 129 22704 1.21 1.83 0.58 2.99 7.38 0.54 0.97 5.05 6.35 6.65 10896 6180 2600 692 2336 0 448 86320 0.65 1.24 0.45 1.92 56.3 0.4 0.62 0.83 1.04 7.76 52116 29632 2104 432 1972 48 12 5388 0.49 0.74 0.4 1.67 18.5 0.35 0.5 0.75 1.13 2.05 3980 1108 48 448 n 9 29868 0.28 0.06 0.27 1.22 0.56 0.26 0.32 0.37 0.38 0.43 29816 52 0 0 O n O 13 35256 0.31 0.3 0.29 1.36 18.5 0.26 0.32 0.38 0.45 0.86 33796 1160 236 48 8 8 0 0 **448** 0.72 0.94 0.66 1.36 56.3 0.64 0.77 0.9 0.99 1.84 3444 23884 1172 172 O 32 8 448 17 28716 4

Partic	Δct	Time	Ave	StDev	Geom	Geom	Max	L50	L75	L90	L95	L99	<.5 mG	.5 - 1	1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
ID#	∞de	(s)	(mG)			StDev		(mG)	(mG)	(mG)		(mG)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s).	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
448	65	3084		1.3		1.9		0.53			2.1					136	16	8	4	0
448								0.39		7.18			13632			76	1948	0	0	0
451	1	86404		2.4		3.5	49.8 49.8	0.74 0.67		6.13 2.19		9 5.45		-	15832 1756	14540 2496	9724	300	36	0
451 451	5 9	12604 30000	1.13 0.3	2.06 0.1	0.73 0.29	1.22	6.37	0.07		0.37		0.46				2490	44	· 64 0	36 0	0
451	-	42604	0.54	1.19		1.94	49.8	0.31		1.02			34828			2496	48	64	36	Ö
451	17	30900	2.64	1.74		1.93	17.0	1.98		5.82	6.7	8.12	952			11784	3484	20	0	Ö
451	129	12900	4.1	3.79	1.73	6.49	17.4	4.87		8.67		10.9			400	260	6192	216	0	0
462	1	86404	0.33	1.2		2.67	53.7	0.09		0.58		3.05				944	268	204	68	4
462	-	24936	0.15	0.66		2.07		0.07		0.16			23748		224 0	176	24	8	8	0
462 462	9 13	25740 50676	0.09 0.12	0.02 0.47		1.14 1.67	0.24 30.8	0.09		0.09 0.12			25740 49488		224	0 176	0 24	0 8	0 8	0
462	17	31272	0.12	1.85	0.38	2.28	53.7	0.34		1.02			23508		2064	720	240	196	60	4
462	65	2520	0.46	0.55	0.3	2.45	5.6	0.27	0.53	1.2		2.64	1836		264	48	4	0	0	Ö
462	129	1936	0.15	0.24	0.12	2.98	1.16	0.05	0.09	0.64	0.73	0.86	1664	268	4	0	0	0	0	0
469	1	86404	3.58	3.06	2.52	2.36	35.6	2.85	4.36	9.91	10.28	11.3	1520	13260	19104	34432	10548	7532	8	0
469	5	19732	2.11	1.52	1.71	1.93	29.9	1.77	2.73	3.88	4.84	7.9	576	4000	6812	7452	856	32	4	0
469	9	30996	5.9	3.34	5.03	1.76	17.8	4.02			10.85		0			18240	5080	7284	-	0
469	13	50728 3252	4.42 2.01	3.34 2.12	3.3	2.23	29.9 35.6	3.21 1.44	5.23 2.22	10.1		11.6 8.81	576 120		7040 1228	25692 824	5936	7316	4	0
469 469	65 129	32424	2.41	2.12	1.51 1.74	2.22	17.3	1.47		3.91 5.55	6.59	8.67	824		10836	7916	232 4380	8 208	4	0
471		86404	0.21	0.34	0.14	2.15	8.51	0.12		0.37			79568		576	332	96	200	Ö	0
471	5	25992	0.2	0.2			4.32	0.17		0.27			25192		152	64	0	ŏ	Õ	Õ
471	9	27000	0.08	0.03	0.07	1.48	0.88	0.05	0.1	0.11	0.11	0.16	26996	4	0	0	0	0	0	Ö
471	13	52992	0.14	0.15	0.11		4.32	0.11		0.22			52188		152	64	0	0	0	Ó
471	17	29224	0.25	0.28	0.18		5.74	0.15		0.79			25400		36	40	12	0	0	0
471 471	65 129	2376 1812	0.7 1.01	0.71 1.35	0.54 0.68		6.18 8:51	0.43 0.57		1.42 2.21		4.29 6.69	1388 592		292 96	84 144	12 72	0	0	0
472	125	86404	3.43	5.33	1.19	4.3	29.6	0.76					30320		9104	5032	11520	9796	0 1760	0
472	5	51464	0.85	1.2	0.55	2.38	26.4	0.5	0.94	1.9			25252		6512	4252	356	128	24	ŏ
472	9	24336	9.86	6.24	7.52	2.55	29.6	8.22	11.59	12.1	29.17	29.5	1152	924	64	36	10804	9620	1736	Ō
472		75800	3.75	5.58	1.28	4.52	29.6	0.8			12.01		26404		6576		11160	9748	1760	0
472	65	3828	1.48	1.66	1.01	2.32	14.2	1.1		2.56	4.49		796	928	1516	420	160	8	0	0
472	129	6776	1.01	1.64	0.6	2.37	14.7	0.54		1.74	4.08		3120		1012	324	200	40	0	0
474 474		86400 19656	1 1.61	1.06 1.69	1.06	2.23 2.51	14.5 8.35	0.76 1.02	1.15	3.21	6.65	6.77	3164	30220 6372	21376 5200	6272 3548	1560 1372	20 0	0	0
474		17364	1.05	0.58	0.92	1.69	4.27	0.9		1.86	2.17	3.08	1572		6324	1264	0	0	0	0
474	-	37020	1.35	1.32	0.99		8.35	0.97	1.52		3.39			14576	11524	4812	1372	ŏ	Õ	ő
474	17	49260	0.74	0.72	0.56	2.09	14.5	0.58	0.97	1.34	1.78	3.62	22172	15640	9804	1436	188	20	0	0
474	65	120	1.34	0.84	0.96	2.6	2.58	1.85	1.96	2.1	2.26	2.58	44	4	48	24	0	0	0	0
475		86404	2.04	1.39	1.74	1.78	60.9	1.61	2.61	3.16	5.05	6.25	1928		46508	27596	4288	64	0	8
475	9	33372	1.38	0.27	1.34	1.25	3.37	1.39		1.68	1.78	1.99	304	1388	31356	324	0	0	0	0
475	13	33372	1.38	0.27	1.34	1.25	3.37	1.39		1.68	1.78	1.99	304	1388	31356	324	0	0	0	0
475	17	31104	2.53	1.47	2.1		12.4	2.52	2.94			6.32	1076	2296		16792	3168	16	0	0
475 475	65 120	708 21220	1.17	0.79 1.82	0.94	1.94		0.71		2.52	2.61 5.21	3.36	80 468	336 1992	180 7216	112	0 1120	0 48	0	0 8
494		86404													16408	1780	316	156	56	0
494	-	72376													13372	1316	224	88	52	ŏ
494	13	72376	0.82	1.05	0.68	1.71	47.2	0.67	0.94	1.32	1.66	3.07	22136	35188		1316	224	88	52	0
494		10164				2.1	18.4	0.56			2.07			3260	2492	436	80	36	0	0
494		3864									1.56			1592	544	28	12	32	4	0
496 496		86404 48280									2.19			58328 32116		1936 1524	236 220	396 396	516 516	0
496		30084									1.11			23144	6940	0	0	390	0	0
496		78364									1.56			55260		1524	220	396	516	Ŏ
[.] 496	65	2904				1.87			1.38			3.89		1576	684	384	16	0	0	Ō
496		5136									1.27			1492	412	28	0	0	0	0
497		86404									1.97			10100		3724	136	52	0	0
497 497		54844 54844												3652 3652		1904 1904	12 12	0	0	0
497 497		27144												4752		1396	36	24	0	0
497		4416												1696	1396	424	88	28	ő	0
510		86404					16.7						53632		11428	1132	112	4	Ö	Ö
510	5	27136	0.24	0.49	0.13	2.32	9.75	0.09	0.18	0.43	0.97	2.64	24772	1068	780	504	12	0	0	0
510		23652												0	0	0	0	0	0	0
510		50788											48424		780	504	12	0	0	0
510 510	17 65	30900 3636				1.49					1.53 `1.75		1992	18132 792	9912 696	508 108	. 56 44	0 4	0	0
210	UU	5050	J. / 4	1.04	J+J	۵.00		J. T U	0.32	1.77	1.75	٠.٠٠	1332	, 52	030	.00	77	7	U	U

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Partic			Ave		Geom					L90		L99		.5-1	1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
ID#	code 129		(mG) 0.42	• •.	Mean		2.69) (mG) 4 0.41			(mG) 2.18	(s) 3 924	(s) 1 104	(s) 40	(s). 12	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
514		86404					14.5			2 1.3		1.65			51356			0 4	0	0
514										1.4				13024				4	0	0
514						1.16				3 1.19		1.43		21776				ō	0	0
514		85504			1.06					1.37		1.64		34800			-	4	0	0
514				4								1.51					, -	Ö	0	0
514				0.22						1.38		2.06			784	12		ő	0	0
517	12.0					2				3.58		5.81		14396	-	32392	-	28	32	12
517	Ė					1.81	111			4.12		5.92				31880		28	32	12
517	9				0.83					1.16		1.27			15008	124		20	0	0
517	_	83416		1.89	1.57					3.61		5.81		13324		32004		28	32	12
517	65		1.12	1.16	0.81		8.73			2.56		6.08		1072	540	388	48	0	0	0
549	1					1.97				2.95		5.72			27360		1128	244	4	ő
549	5		1.14	1.05	0.86	2.02				2.73		5.48		11612		4004	404	16	Ö	Ö
549	_	24636	0.81	0.26	0.77		2.43			1.15		1.57		17264	5456	16	0	.0	0	0
549	13		0.99	0.81	0.82		12.6			1.72		4.47		28876	10904	4020	404	16	Ö	0
549	17		2.05	0.96	1.87		26.6			3.35		4.54				10400	128	8	4	0
549	65		2.57		1.83	2.26				5.31		13.3			2404	2456	596	220	0	0
551	1		0.92	0.78	0.62		49.0			1.61		1.71		10856	39056	564	128	8	4	0
551		36772	0.29				1.58			0.58			31064		232	0	.20	ő	Ö	Ö
551	9		1.57	0.11	1.56		6.53			1.64		1.69	120			ő	4	ŏ	Õ	Ö
551	_	75100	0.94	0.65	0.65	2.61				1.62			31184		38432	ō	4	ő	Õ	ő
551	, –	11304	0.73	1.35	0.46	2.48				1.24		5.13			624	564	124	8	4	ő
559	1		2.45	2.3	1.09	4.28				5.63		6.43	38540	5596	1432	27444		20	Ö	ŏ
559	5	15184	5.68	0.61	5.66	1.1	14.4	5.69	5.98	6.28	6.41	7.43	0	0	0	2116	13048	20	Ŏ	ō
559	9	24864	4.27	0.2	4.26	1.05	6.17	4.19	4.37	4.55	4.75	4.81	0	0	0	24840	24	. 0	Ö	ō
559	13	40048	4.81	0.8	4.75	1.17	14.4	4.42	5.49	5.97	6.22	6.65	0	0	0	26956	13072	20	0	0
559	17	40968	0.34	0.3	0.29	1.65	5.31	0.27	0.35	0.52	0.68	1.5	36192	3764	764	240	8	0	0	0
559	65	4452	1	1.42	0.48	3.6	7.02	0.61	0.98	2.12	5.12	6.57	1820	1544	616	240	232	0	0	0
559	129	936	0.9	1.56	0.5		7.31	0.47		1.12		7.26	528	288	52	8	60	0	0	0
561	_	86404	0.19	0.41	0.12	2.23	11.1	0.09					82272		1072	1088	60	4	0	0
561	5	48820	0.26	0.52	0.16	2.28	11.1	0.16		0.36			45488	1520	680	1068	60	4	0	0
561	9		0.08	0.04	0.07	1.43		0.07		0.12			34740	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
561		83560	0.18	0.41	0.12		11.1	0.09		0.29			80228	1520	680	1068	60	4	0	0
561		26844	0.19	0.29	0.13		8.48	0.11		0.35			25224		508	76	8	0	0	0
561	65	504	0.86	0.49	0.65		3.66	0.88		1.27		2.47	100	216	176	12	0	0	0	0
569		86404	2.74	1.66	2.06 4.24		16.5 8.89	2.66 4.51		5.15			10104	9548		49632		8	0	0
569 569	5 9	29200 26412	4.37 2.86	1.03 0.71	2.79	1.25		2.63		5.62 4.02		6.37 5.01	0	4 0		19208 25720	9924 312	0	0	0
569	_	55612	3.65	1.17	3.47		8.89	3.39		5.4		6.02	ŏ	4			10236	ő	0	Ö
569		22728	1.01	0.87	0.75	2.1	6.82	0.62		2.5		3.8	8140	7408	3464	3680	36	ő	Ö	Õ
569		13824	1.02	1.07	0.72	2.11	7.93	0.55		2.43		5.32	5708	4364	1944	1616	192	ŏ	ő	ő
569	129	2784	1.42	1.26	1.21	1.61	16.5	1.14		1.88		7.36	0.00	1000	1576	108	92	8	ő	ő
578		86404			0.28		59.0	0.26		0.62			74588	7836	3292	440	232	12	ŏ	4
578	5	24660	0.41	0.84	0.32	2.09	59.0	0.27	0.55	0.83	1.04	1.66	17908	5388	1224	128	0	8	Ŏ	4
578		26704												4	0	0	Ö	0	0	0
578	13	51364	0.31	0.59	0.25	1.79	59.0	0.22	0.3	0.59	0.82	1.38	44608	5392	1224	128	0	8	0	4
578		29460													484	128	212	0	0	0
578	65	4884							1.14				2028		1532	172	20	4	0	0
578									0.76				460	172	52	12	0	0	0	0
584	1	86404	19.6	27.1	4.65	6.04	81.4	3.07	60.66	62.0	65.85	67.6	2028	23940	8496	22692	1428	3048	216 2	455
504	_	07000	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.05	4 70	0.00	0.00		4.40		400	04000	0000	400		_	_	6
584		27900											132		6032	128	0	0	0	0
584	9	24700	61.9	5.96	60.2	1.49	69.1	61.62	62.78	66.4	67.38	68.1	32	152	4	0	0	0	4 2	450
504	40	r0000	20.5	20.7	c 22	0.54	CO 4	4 47	C4 E4	CE 0	00.04	C7 0	404	04700	cosc	400		•		8
584	13	52600	29.5	30.7	6.32	ō.54	09.1	1.17	01.54	05.2	66.34	67.8	164	21/60	6036	128	0	0	4 2	450
584	17	30624	11	151	3 35	2.02	81 /	3 24	3.79	10.4	12 21	19.7	368	1388	2024	22200	1396	2996	204	8 48
		2676												612	436	316	32	52	8	0
584			0.69				2.9				2.78		276	180	0	48	0	Õ	ŏ	ŏ
586		86404											77368		2760	1192	2144	168	148	44
586		16900												332	124	32	1568	8	0	0
586		29844												0	0	0	Ó	Ö	ō	Ō
586		46744												332	124	32	1568	8	Ō	Ō
586		32928							0.09					296	308	944	564	156	144	44
586	65	6732	0.89	0.86	0.73	1.8	23.0	0.67	1.13	1.41	1.75	3.52	2216		2328	216	12	4	4	0
591	1	86404	1.39	1.76							2.85	5.27	11068	25724		13472	780	156	148	4
591		36268							1.64					11240		4556	16	20	24	0

Parti	c Àct	Time	Ave	StDev	Geom	Geom	Max	L50	L75	L90	L95	L99	<.5 mG	.5 - 1	1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
ID#	∞de		(mG)	` ·-		StDev		(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
59								1.16	1.77		2.72 2.63			3 11432) 22672	14508	6620		0	12	0
59 59				1.03 6.33	1.12 2.03			1.18 1.78	1.69 2.87		13.98				31628 1152	11176 720		20 96	36 108	0
59		12132		2.24	0.66			0.7		3.46	4.96	7.4			2272	1576		40	4	4
59			1.29	0.96	1.18	1.45	25.0	1.17	1.49	1.69	1.78	3.32	448	28084	55508	1812		148	68	Ó
59		59284	1.2	1.14	1.08	1.47		1.02	1.24			4.63		27308		1784		148	68	0
59			1.5	0.13	1.5	1.1	2.03	1.48	1.53		1.73	1.78			25760	4700	-	0	0	0
59 59			1.3 1.03	0.97 0.57	1.19 0.82	1.43 2.18		1.17	·1.49	1.69 1.7	1.78 1.88	3.32 2.66		27680 96	55164 324	1788 24		148 0	68 0	0
59			0.69	0.29	0.57		1.52	0.74		0.95	0.99				20	24	0	0	0	0
61	4 1	86404	1.87	1.93	1.33	2.23	46.8	1.28	2.32	3.96	5.46	6.58	6484	29156	23592	21748	4900	468	56	Ŏ
61			1.43	2.28	1.09	1.76	46.8	0.97	1.24		3.65			14716	10028	2292	184	308	56	0
61			2.95	1.69	2.59	1.62	15.3	2.23		5.88		6.72	450			14224	4656	156	0	0
61 ₋			2.21 1.21	2.14 1.23	1.7 0.81	1.97 2.35	46.8 11.9	1.61 0.66	2.53	4.86 3.67		9.72 4.19		14724	20360 1784	16516 4680	4840 32	464 4	56	0
61			1.13	0.85	0.93	1.82	7.96	0.88	1.31	2.19		4.33	596		1448	552	28	0	0	0
62		86404	0.99	2.79	0.53	2.46	55.8	0.46	0.61	1.52	3.77	9.96		16512	7080	4972	1024	544	280	36
62			0.54	0.44	0.41	2.32		0.41		1.35	1.52	1.8	3740		744	24	0	0	0	ő
62			0.44	0.03	0.44	1.07		0.44		0.47	0.48	0.5			0	0	0	0	0	0
62°			0.46 1.12	0.19 1.74	0.43 0.63	1.42 2.62	4.21 17.3	0.44	0.46	0.47 3.44	0.5 3.99	1.43	27472 15576		744 3640	24 3280	0 580	0 332	0	0
62			0.79	1.09	0.58	2.06		0.55		1.37		4.24	3724		1096	340	44	20	4	0
62			1.73	5.65	0.5	3.8	55.8	0.46		3.13		42.9	9184	-	1600	1328	400	192	276	36
64			0.85	0.96	0.67	1.92		0.62	0.98	1.74		3.18		28408	13160	7588	128	24	28	0
643			1.31	1.31	1.09		45.0	0.94		2.48	2.61			16632	8016	6844	40	20	28	0
64: 64:		39372 71920	0.46 0.84	0.1 0.98	0.45 0.67	1.22	1.49 45.0	0.41 0.57		0.62 1.89	0.63 2.46	0.78		9072 25704	44 8060	0 6844	0 40	0 20	0 28	0
643			0.91	0.85	0.65	2.37	10.0	0.9		1.41		4.34	5220		5100	744	88	4	0	0
64			1.92	2.3	1.01	3.55	116	0.71		4.27			17148		2240	30600	2860	488	4	16
64	\$ 5	17100	0.27	0.37	0.19	2.18	8.36	0.17		0.64			13872		188	36	20	0	Ö	Ö
644			0.7	0.03	0.7	1.04		0.71		0.76		0.76		28800	0	0	0	0	0	0
644 644		45900 32700	0.54 4.03	0.31 2.39	0.43 3.83	2.22 1.31	8.36 116	0.66 3.71		0.71 4.97	0.76 5.25	0.76 14.1	13872 4		188	36 29200	20 2708	0 420	0 4	0 16
644	- : -	4800	1.68	2.2	1.16	2.4	19.8	1.23		2.43		17.6	568	1156	1704	1232	72	68	Ů	10
644		3004	0.45	1.2	0.19	2.59	9.65	0.15	0.23			8.24	2704	56	52	132	60	0	Õ	Õ
647	1	86404	3.53	3.32	1.67	4.41	101	3.7	7.01	7.59	7.76	11.2	22952	12056	4900	17648	27828	944	72	4
647		22060	5.06	2.2	4.78	1.37	39.7	4.39		6.56		16.6	0	0		14448	6752	692	20	0
647 647	_	20088 42148	7.5 6.23	0.25 2.01	7.5 5.92	1.04 1.38	10.0 39.7	7.54 7.01	7.62 7.55	7.8		7.93 13.8	0	0	4 152	0 14448	20080	4 696	0 20	0
647		40104	0.73	1.12	0.44	2.72	24.2	0.46	0.76		2.39		21508	-	4364	2192	352	80	8	0
647	65	24024	0.66	0.79	0.48	2.08	18.4	0.49	0.72	1.16	1.87	3.34	12296	8728	1928	968	88	16	Ŏ	Ō
647		4152	3.21	5.23	1.4	3.83	101	1.45	4.59		10.1	30.8	1444	456	384	1008	644	168	44	4
652 652		86404 59272	0.53	1.3 1.23	0.21 0.12	3.28 2.4	32.5 32.5	0.12 0.09	0.49	1.16			65300 54476	11008 2692	5452 1128	3672 412	496 164	460	16	0
652		59272	0.3	1.23	0.12	2.4	32.5	0.09	0.15				54476	2692	1128	412	164 164	384 384	16 16	0
652		10368					9.22				2.43			4092	2204	700	28	0	ō	Ŏ
		16764													2120	2560	304	76	0	0
659		86404												11080	14552	3184	640	316	0	0
659 659		1380 34500		0.01				2.06	2.25	2.31	2.35		400 34500	64 0	120 0	756 0	4 0	36 0	0	0
659				0.52				ő	Ö	0			34900	64	120	756	4	36	0	Ö
659		36000					17.7		1.36				10808		13332	1688	112	36	Õ	Ö
659		45420		1.4		3.41	17.7			1.73	2.76	8.21	16848		14400	2412	636	280	0	0
	129	5104					2.72	0		0.23		0.99	4884	172	32	16	0	0	0	0
668		86404 36964					20.9			0.39			79872 35820	3308 752	1752 204	1052 140	208 16	88 24	48 8	76 0
668		29880											29772	108	204	0	0	0	Ö	0
668		66844						0.22					65592	860	204	140	16	24	8	Ö
668		14880											11408		892	636	144	64	40	76
	129	4680											2872	828	656	276	48	0	0	0
669 669		86404 37768			0.2								66612		2908 2604	756 624	124 120	192 192	0	0
669		28296											28052	168	2004	76	120	192	0	0
669		66064						0.11					57456		2604	700	120	192	ŏ	ŏ
		20340	0.44	0.39	0.38	2.81	5.02	0.62	0.72	0.78	0.82	1.11	9156	10820	304	56	4	0	0	0
682								0.67							16912	8868	944	124	4	4
682 682		15960 25728					14.1	0.69			1.19			10336 13800	2184 7644	216 0	40 0	16 0	0	0
002		20120	J., J	5.5	5.05	1.70	1.04	0.01	1.15	1.40	1.20	1.23	7204		, 044	U	U	U	U	U

Partic Act Time Ave StDev Geom Geom Max 150 L75 L90 195 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20-50 >50 (mG) ID # code (s) (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) (s) 41688 0.75 0.45 0.69 1.49 0.64 0.94 9828 216 13 14.1 1.21 1.24 1.51 7452 24136 40 16 0 0 17 31848 1 59 1 93 0 99 266 946 0.83 2 37 3.93 4.54 6.25 8784 9572 4232 8288 682 868 96 4 6472 1.13 1.04 0.96 1.69 19.2 0.99 1.21 1.69 596 2800 2.19 4.3 360 36 12 n n 129 6396 0.26 0.16 0.24 1.39 26 0.230.23 0.26 0.61 0.99 682 5972 368 52 4 n n 0 86404 0.92 5.5 0.32 2.42 249 0.27 0.46 0.71 19.8 67868 12980 2292 1736 684 1.27 280 388 636 224 5 15904 0.47 0.64 0.34 2.19 20.9 0.38 0.55 0.81 684 1.12 2.22 10788 828 4076 172 24 12 n 9 27300 0.28 0.16 0.24 1.78 1.12 0.24 0.36 0.52 0.59 0.8 23972 3272 56 n 0 O 0 n 13 43204 0.35 1.98 0.29 684 0.42 0.27 20.9 0.45 0.59 0.76 1.57 34760 7348 884 172 24 12 4 0 684 17 33600 8.74 0.35 2.93 249 0.25 0.33 0.96 27552 1.71 3.1 38.8 2852 708 1064 216 352 632 224 6300 424 684 65 0.76 1.01 0.55 1.99 13.0 0.44 2.6 4.71 3728 416 32 0.7 1.43 1676 24 0 0 684 129 3300 0.6 0.59 0.48 1.94 7.58 0.47 0.62 1.05 1.26 3.51 1828 1104 284 76 8 Λ Λ 0 86404 0.69 2568 693 1.35 2.1 3 13 0.631 59 13204 12880 72.5 3 32 4.42 10.3 36376 20232 1112 24 693 5 31708 0.47 0.58 0.37 1.87 16.3 0.36 0.52 0.78 1.08 2.01 22820 1524 260 7044 28 32 0 0 9 20496 0.65 0.57 0.42 2.84 2.58 693 0.56 0.84 1.66 1.87 2.23 9932 6892 3172 500 0 Ω 0 0 693 13 52204 0.54 0.58 0.39 2.26 16.3 0.38 0.66 1.02 1.66 2.23 32752 13936 4696 760 28 32 0 n 17 30096 2.85 2.74 1.99 2.42 48.8 2.12 3.45 5.94 9.22 12.0 8140 12044 693 1520 4756 2532 1080 24 n 2280 0.63 1.98 693 65 0.99 3.87 72.5 0.66 0.88 1.18 1.6 4.51 68 732 1148 316 8 n 0 129 1824 0.37 0.28 0.31 1.78 2.64 0.29 0.5 0.59 0.87 1.59 1372 693 392 52 8 0 0 O n 5.22 3.95 2.22 4108 42592 29788 697 1 86404 5.77 86.2 4.3 5.68 7.93 10.08 28.0 2732 3116 2752 608 708 5 21292 4.52 2.59 3.74 1.99 4.21 6.01 7.61 9744 24.4 8.54 12.7 248 800 2120 7776 588 16 O 3.94 3.61 697 9 28296 1.58 1.58 13.1 4.16 4.22 4 37 5.86 10.6 36 908 40 25412 1240 660 n 0 697 13 49588 4.19 2.09 3.67 1.76 24.4 4.45 6.55 8.09 2160 35156 4.16 10.9 284 1708 9016 1248 16 0 65 18552 6 65 112 3.16 86.2 5.02 5.83 9 23.64 58.6 697 37 2468 1004 1804 3904 7796 588 284 704 697 129 18264 6.56 3.3 6.06 1.45 50.3 5.53 6.45 9.48 12.43 23.8 20 144 3532 12976 1280 308 4 701 1 86404 3.31 0.68 2.17 5 17 31.5 0.493.51 6.07 43556 4868 20112 7.76 15.3 6412 9460 1320 676 0 701 5 12028 1.39 6.6 2.6 2.76 3.14 12.0 1.1 4.43 8.33 10.7 4528 1180 1584 2124 2384 228 n 0 701 9 22296 4.16 1.75 3.81 1.53 10.1 3.81 4.91 7.03 7.59 8.37 n 1384 15504 5316 88 0 Λ 701 13 34324 3.61 2.29 2.67 2.46 12.0 3.5 4.79 6.87 7.79 9.91 4528 1184 2968 17628 7700 316 ۵ n 0.16 701 17 32724 0.26 0.12 0.22 0.49 0.21 1.91 17.0 0.57 0.81 29624 2888 196 12 ിറ 4 0 0 701 65 11904 4.66 6.25 1.84 4.62 31.5 1.91 6.32 11.4 22.71 27.1 2024 2472 1000 2340 1632 1760 676 ٥ 0.22 701 129 7452 0.17 0.13 0.14 1.69 1.48 0.17 0.21 0.26 0.47 7380 72 0 0 0 0 0 707 1 86404 0.19 0.35 0.13 1.94 8.06 0.12 0.17 0.23 0.47 1.82 82204 2348 1184 596 72 Ω 0 0 5 46516 0.16 707 0.24 0.12 1.77 3.87 0.12 0.17 0.23 0.26 45232 800 292 192 0 707 9 36840 0.15 0.12 0.13 1.67 0.95 0.12 0.17 0.22 0.27 0.95 36156 684 0 0 0 n 0 n 13 83356 0.15 707 0.2 0.12 1.73 3.87 0.12 0.17 0.22 0.27 0.95 81388 1484 292 192 .0 0 n 0 707 65 3048 1.21 1.18 0.76 2.97 8.06 0.87 1.68 2.39 3.46 5.95 892 72 816 864 404 n n n 710 1 86404 0.79 2.22 0.45 2.33 110 0.35 0.7 1.2 2.17 7.66 55944 18464 6992 3040 1592 172 164 36 710 5 38740 0.912.97 0.52 2.29 110 18904 14196 0.52 0.79 1.26 2.23 6.84 3472 1632 248 88 164 36 0.09 0.29 710 9 31656 0.28 1.38 0.6 0.28 0.35 0.39 0.43 0.53 31200 456 0 0 0 n n n 2.22 13 70396 2.05 710 0.63 0.39 110 0.35 0.56 0.9 1.37 4.09 50104 14652 3472 1632 248 88 164 36 710 65 12456 1.58 2.31 0.77 3.28 18.9 1.74 0.57 5.61 7.26 9.87 5724 2392 1632 1280 1344 84 0 0 710 129 3552 0.55 1.03 4.72 1.25 1.11 1.46 1.04 1.18 1.58 4.19 116 1420 1888 128 0 0 0 0 716 1 86404 2.28 1.48 1.87 93.9 2.35 2.89 3.56 4.25 6.81 4340 11964 17568 49924 2372 228 5 17332 0.93 2.29 716 2.49 1.54 6.57 2.49 3.15 3.73 3.96 4.63 808 44 4496 11872 112 0 0 716 9 15372 2.97 0.75 2.87 1.32 5.18 3.02 3.37 3.98 4.29 4.67 0 1708 12 13624 28 0 0 716 13 32704 2.72 0.88 2.55 1.47 6.57 2.79 4.17 4.67 3.3 3.83 44 820 6204 25496 140 n 0 0 716 17 36756 2.25 1.61 1.84 2.04 93.9 2.35 2.76 2.98 5.02 7.09 3192 8936 21368 1412 1840 0 4200 1.32 2.44 65 1 88 229 2.47 3.63 716 1 71 1.48 5 8.32 808 1276 616 1284 192 20 129 12744 1.38 1.98 716 1.77 17.9 0.82 1.02 2.86 3.13 11.2 488 8924 1152 1776 200 204 n n 1 86404 1.52 1 27 723 2 04 40.9 1.43 1.66 2.07 1.1 2.39 6.05 5552 9956 59912 9668 1128 176 12 723 9 21600 1.43 0.12 1.42 1.09 1.79 1.4 1.46 1.59 1.62 1.77 164 21436 0 O n 0 0 723 13 21600 1.43 1.42 0.12 1.09 1.79 1.46 1.59 1.62 1.77 0 21436 1.4 164 n n n n ሰ 723 65 18000 1.67 2.26 0.78 3.97 40.9 0.98 2.05 4.01 5.81 9.84 5452 3644 3920 3724 1092 156 12 0 0.51 723 129 46804 1.51 1 45 17 1 1 48 1.78 2.05 1.35 2.17 2.59 100 6148 34556 5944 36 20 0 0 732 1 86404 0.35 0.66 0.28 2.05 17.9 0.19 0.39 0.59 0.85 3.18 72720 10128 1572 1540 436 8 n n 1.36 0.88 2.28 732 6120 1.73 17.9 0.64 1.22 3.22 6.48 7.65 1484 2696 880 724 332 0 732 9 23752 0.41 0.25 0.37 1.54 7.47 0.39 0.5 0.6 0.64 0.8 17308 6324 88 12 20 n 0 Ω 732 13 29872 0.6 0.9 0.44 1.89 17.9 0.43 0.57 0.74 1.27 6.56 18792 9020 968 736 352 0 0 732 17 21888 0.18 0.03 0.18 1.17 0.86 0.18 0.19 0.22 0.24 0.25 21884 n n 0 0 0 0 65 18060 0.23 0.38 3.31 424 732 0.73 15.3 0.07 0.42 1.91 3.45 16476 408 664 84 4 0 ٥ 732 129 16584 0.24 0.26 1.69 0.19 0.21 0.35 696 180 0.2 3.01 0.57 1.68 15568 140 0 0 0. 735 86404 5.43 6.64 1.24 7.04 36.4 0.49 13.8 14.2 14.4 17.9 43540 8052 1708 1368 30804 916 16 0 735 5 48208 8.18 6.68 2.45 8.24 14.6 13.43 14.11 14.3 14.4 14.5 16588 2480 700 872 27388 180 0 6.68 2.45 735 13 48208 8.18 8.24 14.6 13.43 14.11 14.3 14.4 14.5 16588 2480 700 180 872 27388 0 ۵ 735 17 28932 0.38 0.5 0.32 1 76 17.3 0.35 0.42 0.52 0.59 1.82 25644 2732 300 188 48 20 0 n 735 65 4188 1.07 1.42 0.81 1.97 27.5 0.68 1.07 2.21 2.92 6.04 728 2304 644 448 56 0 8 n 5076 11.7 7.11 6.27 36.4 13.97 17.65 18.0 18.13 18.2 580 64 3396 735 129 4.84 536 100 392 8 0 1 86404 0.91 2.89 0.24 5.17 137 0.1 1.13 1.9 3.59 7.23 51820 10140 16492 4832 2792 204 68 56

Portio	٨؞٠	Time	Ave	StDev	Geom	Goom	May	L50	L75	L90	L95	L99	<.5 mG	5 - 1	1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
Partic ID#	Act code	(s)	(mG)		Mean			(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s).	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
740	-		0.85		0.18			0.1		1.79	6.24		16908	_	1908	196	1504	80	48	0
740	-	30048	0.05	0.01	0.05			0.05		0.05	0.05	0.1			1000	100	1504	0	0	0
740 740		51280 32640	0.38 1.75	1.47 4.19	0.09 1.16	3.2 2.4	34.0 137	0.05 1.18		3.13		6.34 8.85			1908 13788	196 4536	1504 1288	80 124	48 20	0 56
740		2484	0.87	0.61	0.6		3.66	0.88		1.66	1.91	2.78	780	808	796	100	0	0	0	Ō
745			0.5	0.63	0.35	2.49	11.6	0.32		0.96			57192		1848	1540	112	92	0	0
745 745	-	40764 27900	0.36 0.75	0.48 0.31	0.27 0.62		5.36 1.01	0.27 0.91		0.53 0.96		2.66 0.96		2360 21848	768 48	1316 0	4 0	0	0	0
745			0.52	0.46	0.39			0.35		0.96			42320		816	1316	4	Ö	ő	ŏ
745	17	19644	0.17	0.3			11.6	0.11		0.43		0.73			56	44	4	4	0	0
	129	8596	0.68	1.4	0.35	2.92 1.58	11.0 54.5	0.32		1.39 0.94		10.1 7.77	6276	896 74524	1012 2180	220 1304	104	88 204	0	0
746 746	_	86404 53284	0.92 0.79	1.5 1.15	0.75 0.72	1.36	54.5	0.73 0.76		0.94		2.55		46312	832	684	1468 40	204	44 16	12 12
746			0.67	0.13	0.66	1.2	1.06	0.64		0.85		0.99		26560	180	0	0	0	0	0
746		80584	0.75	0.94	0.7	1.32		0.72	0.83			1.88		72872	1012	684	40	8	16	12
746 762	.129	5820 86404	3.31 3.02	3.87 4.29	1.76 0.62	3.1 7.75	40.0 11.2	1.27 0.32		8.41 10.8	10.92	14.1	728 48244		1168 8080	620 348	1428 11348	196 12856	28 0	0
762		33112	0.12	0.23	0.02	1.96	8.92	0.07		0.21			32272	468	280	88	4	0	ŏ	Ö
762	9	30732	8.07	3.46	6.76		11.2	8.86	10.8	10.9	11.07		20	4	6512	16	11324		0	0
762		63844	3.95	4.64	0.84	9.28	11.2	0.37			10.95			472	6792	104	11328	_	0	0
762 764		22560 86404	0.4 0.45	0.44 0.66	0.26 0.33	2.75 1.94	6.65 12.2	0.3 0.32		0.83			15952 73152		1288 3968	244 1396	20 480	0 8	0	0
764	-	29452	0.43	0.42	0.29		7.21	0.24		0.92			21152		2368	240	16	0	Ö	Ö
764	9	26412	0.28	0.04	0.28	1.17	0.55	0.27		0.34			26400	12	0	0	0	0	0	0
764		55864	0.35	0.31	0.28	1.79	7.21	0.27	0.34	0.7			47552	5688	2368	240	16	0	0	0
764 764	17 65	21840 8700	0.4 1.24	0.27 1.69	0.38	1.32 3.21	9.1 12.2	0.4 0.54	0.4	0.4 3.33	0.43 5.13		21472 4128	212 1500	56 1544	88 1068	12 452	0 8	0	0
766		86404	0.66	0.81	0.39		12.0	0.54		1.37	1.73		40340		12388	2084	804	16	Ö	0
766		12168	0.18	0.2	0.13	2.13	5.6	0.11		0.41			11636	480	48	0	4	0	0	0
766		19356	0.11	0.03	0.1	1.29	0.23	0.09		0.15			19356	480	0	0	0	0	0	0
766 766		31524 53352	0.14 0.97	0.13	0.11	1.69 1.74	5.6 12.0	0.09 0.74	0.12 1.09	1.63	2.08		30992 8704	480 29592	48 12184	0 2056	4 800	0 16	0	0
766	65	708	0.62	0.46	0.44	2.53	2.15	0.58		1.17	1.35	2.1	336	236	124	12	0	0	ŏ	Ö
	129	820	0.64	0.41	0.53	1.91	2.67	0.61		0.97		2.26	308	464	32	16	ő	0	Ö	Õ
768		86404	1.28	1.76	0.82	2.5	34.8	0.72	1.54	3.01	3.45	8.07	32712	18580	20924	12056	1548	500	84	Ō
768	_	38100	0.48	0.17	0.46		1.09	0.4		0.72	0.83		25936		312	0	0	0	0	0
768 768		38100 39108	0.48 2.01	0.17 2.17	0.46 1.4	1.35 2.66	1.09 34.8	0.4 1.5	0.56 2.52	0.72 3.45	0.83 3.82	125	25936 3800	5108	312 17468	0 10932	0 1356	0 368	0 76	0
768	65	8928	1.5	2	0.98	2.44	20.7	1.03		2.34	3.63		2956	1432	3084	1124	192	132	8	Ö
768	129	268	0.72	0.26	0.68	1.41	1.32	0.56		1.07	1.11	1.32	20	188	60	0	0	0	0	0
773 773		86404 10756	1.66	3.01 0.56	0.99 1.02	2.37 1.55	49.6 9.39	0.74 1.12	1.57 1.32	3.65	4.22 1.84	21.2	14496 988	2988	19924 6472	13192	816 32	116 0	1644 0	0
773	-	28320	0.72	0.33	0.67		2.04	0.59	0.73		1.55			19092	3600	16	0	Ö	ŏ	ŏ
773		39076	0.83		0.75		9.39	0.65	1.05		1.62			22080	10072	292	32	0	0	0
773		38544 3708						1.14	3.09		6.45	21.4 7.1	5972 44	12068	8084	9984	708		1624	0
773	65 129	5076												52 2016	968 800	2572 344	44 32	8 4	20 0	0
774		86404	1.08	1.99	0.45	3.45	29.5	0.37	0.95	2.99	4.47		48656			10108	2724	508	84	Ō
774	_							0.12					24532	736	96	4	0	0	0	0
774	9	8044	0.2					0.15				0.5	7960	72	4	0	0	4	4	0
774 774	13 17		1.73		1.1			0.14 1.24			0.42 4.13		32492 648	808 912	100 516	4 1464	0 60	4	4 0	0
774	65			1.46					2.8		4.83			2856	272	1364	184	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ
													15512		6256	7276	2480	504	80	0
784		86404						0.09					73920		6324	1000	116	16	0	0
784 784		42208 24660											41636 24660	332 0	140 0	96 0	4 0	0	0	0
784		66868											66296	332	140	96	4	Õ	ŏ	Ö
784	17	828	0.18	0.03	0.18	1.17	0.32	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.23	828	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
784	65	9600						0.86			1.62		2340	3200	3884	164	12	0	0	0
784 793		9108 86404						1.13			3.05 4.2		4456 39304	1496 1876	2300 40172	740 3140	100 1736	16 96	0 80	0
793		10840						0.29					9868	932	20	12	8	0	ő	ŏ
793		28200											28200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
793		39040	0.2	0.15	0.17	1.75	5.54	0.16	0.26	0.33			38068	932	20	12	8	0	0	0
793 793		40008 7356									1.35 7.06		304 932	176 768	39412 740	116 3012	0 1728	0 96	80	0
795	1 :	86404	1.67	17.1	0.52	2.19	793	0.52	0.65				41100		5568	3040	212	52	108	488

Ave StDev Geom Geom Max L75 L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 Partic Act Time L50 L90 L95 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20-50 >50 (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) code (s) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s). (s) (\$) (s) 5 23692 18440 3384 948 300 20 795 4.22 32.5 0.46 2.73 793 0.38 0.48 0.74 1.61 118 104 488 795 9 25884 0.63 0.08 0.62 1.14 1.02 0.6 0.65 0.7 0.83 0.92 640 25240 4 0 0 0 n n 13 49576 2.34 22.5 0.54 2.05 793 0.56 0.64 0.7 0.92 47.8 19080 28624 952 300 20 104 488 2.38 2720 1.02 0.4921.7 0.41 0.821.82 2.85 4.57 21168 6632 4340 795 17 35100 0.77 192 44 4 0 0.5 2.04 4.74 0.87 276 795 1728 0.63 0.47 0.51 1.23 1.48 2.14 852 580 20 0 0 0 0 796 1 86404 0.58 1.09 0.42 1.94 50.1 0.42 0.59 1.39 2.42 50972 26668 1288 1 6988 236 192 56 4 796 5 23160 0.63 1.13 0.47 1.8 50.1 0.38 0.48 1.14 1.96 2.18 17552 1784 84 56 4 796 9 28920 0,23 0.16 0.22 1.3 2.83 0.21 0.24 0.3 0.31 0.35 28696 8 120 96 0 0 0 0.31 1.79 50.1 0.38 0.53 46248 2892 1904 796 13 52080 0.41 0.79 0.27 1.13 2.1 888 56 84 4 796 17 29784 0.75 1.37 0.63 1.48 42.5 0.58 0.69 0.99 1.07 2.67 4280 22652 2504 88 96 116 48 n 796 65 4252 1.35 1.27 1.06 2.01 15.9 1.15 1.55 1.87 3.28 6.41 364 996 2528 296 52 16 0 0 796 129 288 3.19 0.78 2.32 24.1 80 128 52 1.4 0.71 1.04 1.7 2.44 24.1 16 4 4 4 0 798 86404 1.07 0.91 0.89 1.99 96.5 1.11 1.23 1.74 1.82 3.34 14628 20024 49352 2184 208 4 5 25024 1.44 1.42 1.24 1.74 96.5 1.76 1.86 3.29 3.35 1752 4632 17056 798 1.48 1572 4 0 1.17 1.2 1.23 3348 28140 798 9 31488 1.12 0.15 1.11 1.35 1.15 1.3 0 0 1.27 n 0 0 0 1.48 96.5 798 13 56512 1.26 0.96 1.16 1.18 1.42 1.77 1.84 3.33 1752 7980 45196 1572 4 0 4 4 798 23052 0.68 0.29 0.61 1.61 2.85 0.76 0.91 1.02 1.07 1.21 8984 11172 2876 20 0 17 0 0 n 798 65 6156 0.95 1.38 0.35 4.4 9.88 0.22 1.23 2.77 4.2 6.27 3280 800 1280 592 204 0 0 798 129 684 0.33 0.14 0.31 1.4 0.95 0.27 0.34 0.51 0.64 0.84 612 72 0 0 0 n ٥ n 803 86404 1.39 0.33 1.35 1.27 6.21 1.37 1.58 1.8 1.94 2.27 0 9012 74092 3296 4 0 1.37 0.33 1.33 1.28 4.41 1.35 0 8472 60496 2460 0 803 5 71428 1.56 1.78 1.92 2.27 Ω 0 n 803 13 71428 1.37 0.33 1.33 1.28 4.41 1.35 1.56 1.78 1.92 2.27 0 8472 60496 2460 0 0 0 803 129 14976 1.47 0.3 1.44 1.22 6.21 1.43 1.64 1.86 2.03 2.28 0 540 13596 836 4 0 0 ٥ 0.83 1.94 55376 26284 807 86404 6.29 0.43 158 0.41 0.56 0.76 1.07 6.73 2128 1516 872 84 4 140 807 5 52816 1.05 8.02 0.51 1.82 158 0.5 0.6 0.82 25576 24588 1 6.73 1300 372 752 84 4 140 27996 0.41 0.63 0.32 1.61 5.98 0.29 0.36 0.41 26888 807 9 0.46 3.98 316 n 760 32 0 0 0 13 80812 0.83 6.5 0.44 0.41 0.56 0.68 807 1.82 158 0.96 6.73 52464 24904 1300 1132 784 84 4 140 2268 1.16 0.74 2.46 6.99 0.75 807 65 1.11 1.21 2.26 3.66 6.11 800 636 568 204 60 0 0 0 807 129 3324 0.6 0.94 0.27 3.64 8.02 0.29 0.68 1.48 2.42 4.51 2112 744 260 180 28 0 ብ O 0.26 2.16 0.41 0.54 68384 16460 811 86404 0.31 0.19 6.91 0.15 0.55 1.47 1144 380 36 0 O n 811 57292 0.29 54388 0.19 0.14 1.86 5.95 0.12 0.18 0.27 2076 520 280 5 0.5 1.27 28 0 0 811 9 24216 0.39 0.19 0.32 2.06 0.59 0.5 0.54 0.55 0.55 0.59 10400 13816 0 Ó 0 0 0 0 811 13 81508 0.25 0.28 0.18 2.11 5.95 0.15 0.39 0.54 0.55 1.02 64788 15892 520 280 28 0 0 O 3420 0.59 0.65 0.37 2.65 6.91 0.37 1.87 2.36 811 65 0.82 1.5 2224 476 612 100 8 0 0 'n 129 1476 0.22 0.19 0.17 2.12 1.22 0.33 0.47 0.57 0.99 1372 811 0.15 92 12 0 0 0 0 818 86404 0.36 0.47 0.25 2.22 12.6 0.19 0.48 0.67 0.94 2.5 67092 15412 2508 1328 56 8 Ω n 818 15300 0.46 0.28 0.39 1.87 4.18 0.46 0.57 0.72 0.89 1.71 9032 5944 280 44 Ò 0 0 0 818 9 26704 0.36 0.19 0.3 1.83 1.51 0.35 0.5 0.58 0.64 0.75 20264 6428 12 0 0 0 0 0 818 13 42004 0.39 0.23 0.33 1.86 4.18 0.41 0.53 0.63 0.71 0.95 29296 12372 292 44 0 0 0 818 17 36900 0.21 0.41 0.15 1.75 12.6 0.14 0.15 0.17 0.63 2.09 34932 764 808 372 16 8 0 n 818 65 6600 1.07 1.02 0.77 2.59 12.6 0.82 1.39 2.41 3.12 4.51 1924 2208 1552 884 28 4 0 818 2700 0.96 0.91 0.66 2.43 5.55 0.67 1.27 2.04 2.69 4.77 1112 692 596 280 129 20 0 n 0 825 86404 1.92 2.61 1.05 2.94 41.3 0.79 1.54 5.79 6.19 10.6 13596 41024 12912 2976 14896 864 136 825 23700 0.97 1.15 0.81 1.65 30.5 0.84 1.06 1.21 1.46 6.48 3524 13032 512 228 5 6328 60 16 0 825 9 25332 0.71 0.13 0.7 1.18 2.18 0.71 0.76 0.85 0.94 1.19 352 24176 800 0 ٥ 0 O 0.75 30.5 13 49032 0.83 0.82 825 1 46 0.71 0.89 1.22 3876 37208 516 228 1.1 3 7128 60 16 0 825 17 19444 5.11 3.03 3.84 2.53 34 1 5.65 6.03 6.57 9.19 17.0 1212 1712 1092 1240 13540 580 68 0 2.6 65 16920 0.59 41.3 0.51 825 1.4 4 07 1.56 3.93 5.49 12.5 8416 1884 4284 1140 920 224 52 825 129 1008 2.21 1.84 1.54 2.43 5.89 1.47 4.05 5.32 5.44 5.7 92 220 408 80 208 0 Ω O 828 86404 1.91 1.87 3.3 20.7 0.51 4.22 4.37 4.42 4.53 42892 7528 1732 400 33784 64 0 4 828 6232 0.28 0.08 0.27 1.21 1.75 0.27 0.31 0.34 0.35 0.42 6192 28 12 0 5 0 0 0 0 828 9 28260 4.26 0.21 4.25 1.08 4.63 4.33 4.37 4.44 4.47 4.53 20 0 0 28240 0 0 0 ٥ 828 13 34492 3.54 1.54 2.59 2.9 4.63 4.29 4.37 4.42 4.47 4.53 6212 28 12 28240 0 0 0 224 828 17 4668 0.7 0.18 0.69 1.21 3.37 0.67 0.71 0.78 0.99 1.59 4384 52 8 O 0 ۵ 1220 2012 828 9468 1 25 1 63 0.63 3.22 14.5 0.431.98 2.86 3.91 8.23 5148 768 256 65 64 n n 828 129 37776 0.74 1.04 0.5 2.02 20.7 0.42 0.47 1.58 3.76 4.1 31480 2348 276 3524 144 0 0 835 86704 0.87 0.92 0.59 2.68 94.5 0.78 1.42 1.48 1.48 2.66 29200 23748 31012 2660 56 24 0 835 5 23788 0.19 0.2 0.16 1.69 3.43 0.18 0.21 0.24 0.25 1.24 23132 252 360 44 0 0 0 1.45 1.07 3.41 1.48 1.52 128 9 28524 0.13 1.44 1.44 1.46 1.48 0 28392 0 Ω 835 0 Ω 835 13 52312 0.88 0.65 0.53 3.18 3.43 1.42 1.44 1.48 1.48 1.52 23136 252 28752 172 0 0 0 17 30816 0.85 1 26 0.71 1 75 94.5 0.75 2.28 2.77 5176 21784 0.82 1.27 1556 2240 32 24 835 n 4 835 3576 0.91 0.86 0.66 2.38 9,45 0.7 1.05 1.76 2.6 4.07 888 1712 704 248 24 0 0 0 65 1224 504 87148 0.7 1.72 0.42 2.27 73.0 0.33 0.86 1.05 1.27 8.39 54472 22328 7604 932 72 12 837 2.57 0.4 2.56 49.9 0.29 0.41 1.32 5.65 12.6 20300 1696 980 572 788 492 n 5 24892 0.96 64 837 3956 0 9 46512 0.49 0.35 0.37 2.1 1.23 0.27 0.88 1.08 1.17 29644 12912 n በ n 0 837 1 1.56 2.27 0.29 1.14 8.84 49944 14608 4936 0.65 0.38 49 9 0.84 788 492 0 837 13 71404 1 572 64 1.27 2.8 3.69 2736 837 65 6420 0.76 0.84 0.6 1.8 10.7 0.53 0.69 2768 524 352 32 8 0 0 1.96 73.0 0.67 1792 4952 2.9 0.74 1.06 1.54 1.9 6.96 2144 112 12

300

837 129

9324

1.05

		_		0.5	_	_														_
Partic ID#	COde		Ave (mG)	StDev	Geom Mean			L50	L75	L90 (mG)	L95	L99	<.5 mG		1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
840							72.7	(mG) 0.55	(mG)	0.83	(mG)	(mG) 8.49	(S) 35888	(s) 3 45844	(s) 692	(s) 216	(s) 3524	(s) 236	(s) 0	(s) 4
840	-	35400			0.43		13.5			0.58		9.33		10592	616	196	472	212	0	Ö
840	_									0.83		0.87		34860	32	4	8	0	0	0
840		70416	0.7				13.5			0.77				45452	648	200	480	212	Õ	0
840												8.78			36	8	2268	24	ŏ	4
840				3.62	1.97					8.25	8.59				28	12	2888	24	Ö	0
840					0.16					0.24		1.35			4	0	0	0	Ö	Ö
849			1.47		1.36	1.49		1.5			2.31	2.6		23356	-	_	44	20	0	0
849		43704			1.83	1,21		1.85		2.29		2.63			27724		4	0	Ö	Ö
849	-		1.03			1.34	2.7			1.55	1.67			22996	17036	264	Ö	ŏ	Õ	ŏ
849	13		1,46	0.53	1.36	1.48		1.51	1.88		2.3		-	23064	44760	16164	4	Õ	Ö	Ö
849	65		1.64	1.36	1.35	1.78		1.26		2.95	3.86				1540	376	40	20	_	
849			1.29		1.29	10	1.29	1.29	1.29		1.29	1.29			4	0,0	0		0	0
855	123		0.36	0.49	0.2	2.93		0.11		0.82	0.88		-	31500	1284	280	28	0 4	0	0
855			0.11	0.18	0.1	1.44		0.1		0.15			14252		20	40	20	0	4 0	0
855	9		0.08	0.02	0.08	1.24		0.09		0.11		0.14			0	Ö	ŏ	ŏ	ő	ŏ
855	13	51304	0.09	0.1	0.09	1.33	3.99	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.17	51224	20	20	40	Ō	ō	ŏ	ŏ
855	17	31764	0.72	0.13	0.71	1.2	1.78	0.72	0.8	0.88	0.94	1.04	684	30452	628	0	0	0	0	0
855	129		0.95	1.78	0.6	2.5	41.0	0.56	1.08	1.88	2.58	5.43	1396	1028	636	240	28	4	4	0
857	-	86404	3.2	3.83	1.57	3.6	42.7	1.22		7.74	10.3	16.4	17260	22192	8412	17576	16276	4272	416	0
857		23824	0.77	0.28	0.73	1.38		0.73	0.88		1.23	1.53		15908	4144	44	4	0	0	0
857	13		0.77	0.28	0.73	1.38		0.73	0.88		1.23	1.53		15908	4144	44	4	0	0	0
857	17		6.24	3.94	4.99		36.9	5.52		11.0		20.0	1012			11856	15972	4224	360	0
857		25020	1.33	2.38	0.67		42.7	0.58		3.87		4.88	11572		2764	5068	156	16	56	0
857		2220	2.01	2.59	0.86	3.98	18.9	0.68		4.71	5.47		952		164	608	144	32	0	0
858	1	86404	0.35	0.65	0.21	2.5	26.1	0.18	0.32	0.94	1.36	2.23	73024	5500	6820	884	128	40	8	0
858	5		0.32	0.51	0.24	1.92	18.7	0.23		0.56			41592		2048	80	8	32	0	0
858	9		0.11	0.23	0.1	1.53	13.9	0.1		0.16			30472		4	20	4	8	0	0
858		77332	0.24	0.43	0.17	2.07		0.16	0.27	0.4			72064		2052	100	12	40	0	0
858 858	65 129	2928 6144	1.21 1.4	1.59 0.85	0.84 1.24	2.37 1.63	26.1 8.31	0.9		2.43		4.42	708	940	832	432	8	0	8	0
871	129	86404	0.4	0.05	0.38	1.36	1.4	1.37 0.38		1.65 0.54		5.44	252 71192		3936 112	352	108	0	0	0
871		54004	0.38	0.14	0.36	1.38	1.4	0.34		0.55			43848		36	0	0	0	0	0
871	.9		0.44	0.14	0.43	1.29	1.31	0.43		0.54			27344		76	0	0	0	0	0
871	_	86404	0.4	0.14	0.38	1.36	1.4	0.38		0.54			71192		112	ő	0	0	0	0
873	1	86404	0.29	1.79	0.23	1.68	148	0.23		0.38			81732		624	192	12	4	ŏ	20
873	5	27672	0.33	0.3	0.28	1.66	6.01	0.26	0.35	0.5	0.75	1.66	24892	2088	516	164	12	0	Õ	0
873	9	40908	0.21	0.08	0.2	1.56	1.9	0.21		0.31			40784	116	8	0	0	0	0	0
873		68580	0.26	0.21	0.22	1.65	6.01	0.23	0.29	0.37	0.46		65676	2204	524	164	12	0	0	0
873	17	1872	0.34	0.38	0.28	1.6	4.37	0.27	0.37		0.52		1704	136	12	20	0	0	0	0
873 890	129	15952 86404	0.43	4.13	0.25	1.77	148	0.24	0.3	0.5			14352	1480	88	8	0	4	0	20
890	1 5	47104	0.72 0.85	1.71 2.15	0.49 0.54	1.95 2.08	127 127	0.42 0.46	0.53 0.57	1.57			59716 29524		2540 1408	4212	1116	136	16	20
890	-	25800	0.39	0.21	0.37	1.34	6.82	0.40	0.44				23144	2560	32	3464 56	704 8	104 0	12 0	20 0
890		72904	0.69	1.75	0.47	1.9	127	0.41	0.51				52668		1440	3520	712	104	12	20
		13500					. — -						7048	4220	1100	692	404	32	4	0
894		86404												6096	1628	244	64	16	4	ő
894	5	44164	0.19	0.52	0.15	2.27	25.0	0.11	0.23	0.34	0.53	1.53	41720	1644	564	160	56	16	4	ō
894	9	33336	0.01	0.02	0.06	1.3	0.24	0	0	0	0.05	0.09	33336	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0
894	13	77500	0.11						0.12		0.37	1.02	75056	1644	564 ·	160	` 56	16	4	0
894	65	1416						1.04			1.94	4.4	32	556	764	56	8	0	0	0
894		7488			0.45						0.98		3264	3896	300	28	0	0	0	0
895		86404		1.31				0.37					66820	7680	8116	2864	496	400	28	0
895		21052		0.97									18696	1116	664	376	156	44	0	0
. 895 895		25968 47020						0.37		0.4			25912	56	0	0	0	0	0	0
895		32568						0.37					44608 17180	1172 5500	664	376	156	44	0	0
895		6816													6816	2348	340	356	28	0
898		86404		1.47									67044	1008 5844	636 5404	140 6288	0 1536	0 276	0	0
898	5	5680		0.51	0.3								4740	868	20	12	40	2/6	8 0	4 0
898		27936		0.14									27356	572	0	0	8	0	0	0
898		33616											32096	1440	20	12	48	0	0	0
898		33612		2.15									21040		3140	5372	1392	252	8	4
		19176											13908		2244	904	96	24	ő	Õ
902		86404					55.1						27952		17400	3068	660	252	156	4
902	5	14112	1.14	2.64	0.7	2.07	55.7						4756		1848	420	200	196	28	4
902		26292											13664		72	0	0	0	0	0
902	13	40404	0.73	1.6	0.55	1.69	55.7	0.53	0.66	0.89	1.16	5.14	18420	19216	1920	420	200	196	28	4

Ave StDev Geom Geom Max L50 L75 L90 L95 1-2 10-20 20-50 Partic Act L99 <.5 mG .5 - 1 2-5 5-10 Time >50 (mG) (s) (mG) Mean StDev (s) (s) code (s) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) 17 32532 1.15 1.49 0.94 1.69 29.3 0.96 1.15 1.63 2.13 6.68 2748 15112 12848 1328 376 11820 2.03 0.68 2.49 48.5 0.61 1.33 2.31 3.65 5.5 5148 2572 2632 1320 84 902 65 1.12 32 129 1648 0.41 0.05 0.41 1.15 0.68 0.42 0.46 0.46 0.49 0.49 1636 12 0 0 0.98 1.59 2.36 28768 12888 2.24 33.9 3.16 4.67 20396 23764 86404 1.22 568 906 0.9 16 21020 1.49 1.01 1.24 1.82 7.94 1.2 1.87 2.57 3.53 5.48 1488 6268 9068 3888 O 9 29980 1.53 8460 906 0.87 1.33 1.68 9.91 1.35 1.84 2.6 3.36 4.62 596 14472 6328 124 0 906 13 51000 1.51 0.93 1.29 1.74 9.91 1.3 1.85 2.58 3.38 4.88 2084 14728 23540 10216 432 n O 0 906 65 30544 0.84 1.01 0.55 2.43 33.9 0.52 1.02 1.85 2.8 4.26 14936 7556 5224 2672 136 16 n 129 1.26 0.52 0.63 0.69 0.76 3376 1480 906 4860 0.47 0.11 0.46 1.04 0.46 4 0 n 0 0 0 2.66 0.91 32.2 1.48 2.27 2.56 7324 13112 32080 908 1 86404 1.68 3.16 2.85 19.0 31760 744 .552 832 n 908 33108 0.57 0.75 0.36 2.34 5.73 0.3 0.47 1.52 2.17 4.61 24992 3168 3092 1708 148 5 Ω 0 0 13 33108 0.75 0.36 2.34 5.73 0.3 0.47 1.52 2.17 4.61 3168 3092 0.57 24992 1708 908 148 0 n 0 908 17 33736 2,94 3.54 2.34 1.82 32.2 2.3 2.5 2.72 4.57 24.1 716 392 4784 26260 400 424 760 ٥ 11352 1.67 2.39 1.08 2.67 30.3 1.19 2.1 2.4 2.79 14.2 2076 2648 2812 3560 56 128 908 65 72 O 908 129 8208 0.96 1.01 0.62 2.57 7.39 0.56 1.36 1.92 2.85 5.75 3976 1116 2424 552 140 0 0 3.01 0.95 2.91 92.1 0.52 3.12 3.14 3.18 3.39 41000 2592 33652 914 1 86404 1.67 8504 284 148 144 80 5 46324 0.75 3.69 0.46 1.71 92.1 0.43 0.47 0.58 0.98 5.06 37172 6932 1180 572 196 88 914 104 80 4 32532 0.44 2.98 3.12 284 914 9 33456 3.06 1.36 3.24 3.14 3.18 3.19 3.23 636 0 n 0 0 914 13 79780 1.72 3.05 2.81 92.1 0.52 3.12 3.17 3.18 3.24 37808 7216 1184 33104 196 88 104 80 2.39 25.9 0.52 1.52 2.14 1408 1.14 0.5 3.57 2.67 14.3 1288 548 914 129 6624 3192 88 60 40 0 920 86404 0.99 0.6 0.88 1.62 26.5 0.87 1.16 1.66 1.98 2.47 8880 45896 27596 3940 44 0 1.59 0.98 920 5 62520 1.09 0.65 0.98 26.5 1 27 1 81 2.07 2.53 4448 28104 26172 3708 40 44 n 920 21604 0.66 0.18 0.63 1.39 1.2 0.67 0.79 0.9 0.94 1.02 4104 17132 368 0 0 0 0 0 3708 26.5 0.87 1.65 1.97 920 13 84124 0.98 0.6 0.88 1.6 1.15 2.43 8552 45236 26540 40 44 0 920 129 2280 1.19 0.78 0.97 2 9.2 1.13 1.49 2.03 2.47 3.62 328 1056 232 660 . 4 Ω 0 0 943 1 86404 0.81 0.68 0.65 1.87 20.4 0.64 0.98 1 44 1.8 3.1 29352 36036 17800 2888 300 24 0 1.54 2.56 943 5 57648 0.67 0.49 0.57 1.72 20.4 0.55 0.78 1.18 24536 24892 6684 1524 . 8 n n 943 q 6900 0.67 0.27 0.62 1.49 2.35 0.61 0.89 1.05 1.13 1.39 2088 3800 1008 4 0 943 13 64548 0.67 0.47 0.58 1.7 20.4 0.56 0.79 1.14 1.48 2.51 26624 28692 7692 1528 8 0 0 4 0.67 65 3108 1.03 1.18 0.54 3.45 8.64 1.42 2.31 3.4 5.84 408 36 943 1312 632 720 0 0 0 943 129 18748 1.22 0.95 1.04 1.72 11.7 1.08 1.41 1.79 2.22 6.44 1416 6712 9388 952 256 24 O 0 949 1 86404 4.27 3.02 2.66 3.86 24.4 3.4 7.28 7.79 7.97 8.7 13976 2724 4124 27124 38028 408 20 949 9900 6.06 2.61 4.91 2.29 24.4 6.96 7.51 7.79 8.02 384 452 680 764 7488 10.4 116 16 Ω 949 9 27000 7.51 0.58 7 49 1.07 14.1 7.51 7.79 8.03 8.35 9.12 n 0 . n 0 26784 216 0 0 764 680 949 13 36900 7.12 1.58 6.69 1.6 24.4 7.39 7.76 7.98 8.26 9.44 384 452 34272 332 16 0 949 129 49504 2.15 1.86 1.28 3.94 20.6 2.3 2.57 4.35 6.42 8 13592 2272 3444 26360 3756 76 0 4 950 86404 0.7 1.64 0.43 2.44 65.9 0.41 0.69 1.23 1.8 4.41 53996 19176 9668 2884 336 200 136 8 950 5 30232 0.86 2.33 0.48 2.59 65.9 0.44 0.79 1.63 2.14 4.66 17460 7132 3860 1500 88 60 124 8 0.36 950 9 31836 0.34 0.18 0.29 1.79 1.53 0.44 0.61 0.65 0.76 26892 4720 224 0 ်0 Ω O O 950 13 62068 0.6 1.65 0.37 2.28 65.9 0.37 0.56 0.92 1.62 3.83 44352 11852 4084 1500 88 60 124 8 950 65 8844 1.65 2.37 1.16 2.05 38.2 0.92 1.51 3.36 4.8 14.4 216 4800 2180 1248 248 140 O 12 950 129 15492 0.57 0.42 0.41 2.42 3.35 0.44 0.97 1.2 1.25 1.84 9428 2524 3404 136 0 0 0 0 1 86404 3.38 31 0.55 6164 29480 953 1 73 2.04 0.87 43 44 44 5.4 40128 9692 436 484 20 Ð 953 5 36136 0.73 1.66 0.42 2.24 30.8 0.38 0.51 0.98 2.39 10.5 26688 5936 1460 1416 220 400 16 ٥ 9 25824 4.06 4.06 953 4.06 5.1 4.39 4.43 4.5 36 0 25788 1 1.1 4.9 n .0 0 0 n 16 953 13 61960 2.12 2.88 1.08 3.85 30.8 0.66 3 3.2 3.5 5.1 26724 5936 1460 27204 220 400 0 1.22 2.07 953 129 24444 0.51 30.2 0.43 2.78 5.62 3756 4704 0.9 1.3 2.81 13404 2276 216 84 4 0 1.78 3.13 24168 36556 959 1 86404 0.85 1.11 0.57 2.57 33.4 0.59 1.26 1.66 24404 620 212 412 32 0 959 129 86404 0.85 0.57 2.57 33.4 0.59 1.26 1.66 1.78 3.13 24168 36556 24404 1.11 620 412 212 32 0 62996 1008 1 86404 1.43 0.86 2.2 21.7 1.34 1.7 3.45 4.37 1.15 1.62 10896 4996 7368 136 8 4 0 3.63 1008 16204 1.9 1.65 1.01 5.21 1.3 3.45 4.33 4.37 4.39 5836 2064 1252 7020 32 0 0 1.35 29700 1.28 1.55 1.29 1.38 1.43 1008 9 1.29 0.11 1.16 1.34 268 16 29416 റ n 0 0 1008 13 45904 1.5 1.03 1.17 2.19 5.21 1.29 1.34 3.4 4.27 4.37 6104 2080 30668 7020 32 0 0 32400 1.21 8.45 1.7 1.75 1008 17 1.54 0.3 1.51 1.61 1.67 1.7 372 31780 144 60 0 7200 0.3 3.05 8.08 0.93 1.02 2232 192 44 1008 65 0.57 0.77 0.15 1.39 4.26 4236 496 n 0 0 0 1008 129 900 1.01 1.8 0.77 1.73 21.7 0.86 0.91 0.95 1.22 10.6 184 640 52 12 8 4 0 1009 86404 0.48 0.67 0.36 1.97 33.4 0.34 0.5 0.86 1.22 2.71 64652 15264 5324 540 616 0 8 0 18576 0.33 2.44 33.4 0.27 0.43 1.86 1.93 6.35 1308 244 1009 0.61 1.23 14908 1564 544 0 5 0 8 1009 9 26520 0.45 0.08 0.44 1.2 0.7 0.45 0.5 0.55 0.59 0.64 19684 6836 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 45096 0.52 0.39 1.83 33.4 0.41 0.49 0.59 0.78 5.75 34592 8400 1308 244 0 1009 0.8 544 0 8 1009 17 35208 0.33 0.29 0.27 1.77 7.11 0.22 0.29 0.78 0.89 1.14 28840 5576 740 40 12 0 0 0 2.71 1.8 2.62 5.43 1068 956 1912 240 0 4236 1.09 0.99 0.74 9.4 1.03 1.32 60 D 0 1009 65 1009 129 1.02 1.64 2.18 1.19 1.31 1.46 1.55 152 332 1364 16 0 0 0 1864 1.12 0.35 1014 1 86404 0.87 1.12 0.64 2.24 95.9 0.73 1.07 1.67 1.99 3.82 30260 33420 18480 3900 312 20 4 2.27 3.46 5 21328 1.51 0.86 1.42 1.4 48.1 1.45 1.72 2.01 176 2684 16244 2164 48 0 1014 0.84 0.92 0.94 1.07 0 0 68 23372 560 12 ٥ 1014 9 24012 0.78 0.11 0.77 1.15 2.67 0.7713 45340 1.49 48.1 0.89 1.42 1.76 2 2.67 244 26056 16804 2176 48 8 0 1014 1.12 0.7 1.03 1014 17 32592 0.52 0.96 0.34 2.18 44.5 0.36 0.44 0.85 1.58 4.06 25520 4836 844 1276 104

Partic		Time	Ave			Geom		L50	L75	F80	L95	L99	<.5 mG	.5 - 1	1-2	2-5	5-10		20-50	>50
	code	(s)	(mG)	· · · · ·		StDev		(mG)	(mG)	(mG) 1.43	(mG)	(mG)	(s) 2140	(s) 728	(s) 320	(s). 212	(s) 16	(s) 0	´(s) 4	(s)
1014	65	3420	0.7			2.26		0.39				4.65 7.26	2356	1800	512	236	144	0	0	0 4
1014		5052	0.95	2.95		2.39	95.9 48.1	0.52 0.33		1.64 0.58		2.46			2060	1648	172	40	8	Ö
1017	1	86404	0.43 0.52	0.68 1.02	0.32 0.36	1.91 1.93	23.4	0.35		0.74	1.11		10432	1928	396	196	120	16	4	0
1017	5 9	13092 32416	0.32	0.07	0.30			0.33		0.29			32232	184	0	0	0	.0	0	Ö
1017	-	45508	0.21	0.57	0.23	1.72	23.4	0.21	0.29					2112	396	196	120	16	4	0
1017 1017		25332	0.44	0.08	0.23	1.17	1.55	0.44		0.53			21088	4200	44	0	0	.0	0	ŏ
	65	5400	1.44	1.84	0.9	2.99	48.1	1.36	2.11			6.82		476	1596	1444	48	24	4	Ö
1017		10164	0.41	0.24	0.36	1.68	5.39	0.36		0.63	0.7	0.8	5912	4216	24	8	4	0	Ö	Ö
1017									0.9	2.4		3.13			8928	9808	284	32	32	24
1018	1	86404	0.9	1.46	0.67	1.97		0.57												
1018	-	18216	1.38	1.24	0.94	2.52		0.74		2.55		2.62 0.65		4984	200 0	7664 0	16 0	12 0	16 0	0
1018 1018	9	25668 43884	0.5 0.86	0.07 0.91	0.49 0.64	1.14 1.98	0.75 24.8	0.49 0.52	0.53	0.6 2.47	2.54	2.6			200	7664	16	12	16	0
1018	17		0.85	2.45	0.65	1.71	78.9	0.63		0.97		4.49		14920	1032	956	120	12	16	24
1018		18852	1.08	0.83	0.85	2.09	15.4	0.98		1.77		4.52	3876	5944	7692	1184	148	8	0	0
1018		1672	0.27	0.22	0.25	1.4	4.29	0.25		0.33	0.43	0.6	1628	36	4	4	0	0	0	0
1019		86404	2.2	1.65	1.86	1.76	68.9	2	2.69	3.61	4.39	6.84	380	16292	26544	40128	2888	120	36	16
1019	5	65524	2.38	1.11	2.17	1.54	12.5	2.2	2.8	3.63	4.39	6.6	48	2820	24028	36380	2232	16	0	0
1019	13	65524	2.38	1.11	2.17	1.54	12.5	2.2	2.8	3.63	4.39	6.6	48	2820	24028	36380	2232	16	0	0
1019	33	14400	1.07	2.29	0.89	1.46	68.9	0.85			1.11	5.87	40	12548	1332	308	104	40	16	12
1019	65	3000	3.33	2.63	2.68	2.07		3.32	4.17	5.56	6.25	9.47	128	108	744	1552	440	24	0	4
1019	129	3480	2.33	3.03	1.67	2.19	42.2	2.12	2.31		4.84	15.8	164	816	440	1888	112	40	20	0
1025	1	86404	0.45	0.77	0.34	1.88	55.3	0.28	0.44	0.63	1.55		72684	7944	2880	2708	144	28	12	4
1025	5	47320	0.33	0.38	0.29	1.53	7.37	0.25	0.36	0.47			43732	2856	164	496	72	0	0	0
1025	13	47320	0.33	0.38	0.29	1.53	7.37	0.25	0.36	0.47	0.54	2.02	43732	2856	164	496	72	0	0	0
1025	17	64356	0.36	0.38	0.29	1.71	6.34	0.25		0.46		2.19		1684	1308	1508	8	0	0	0
1025	65	7068	1.2	2.1	0.87	1.93	55.3	0.76	1.13			6.66	1300	3548	1408	704	64	28	12	4
1048	1	86404	0.3	0.8	0.21	2.33	74.9	0.17		0.46			80944	3600	1220	468	80	80	8	4
1048 1048	5 9	55804 30600	0.26	0.98 0.15	0.16 0.34	2.3 1.82	74.9 0.85	0.12 0.46		0.46 0.46			50768 30176	3176 424	1220 0	468 0	80 0	80 0	8 0	4 0
1048		86404	0.3	0.13	0.21	2.33	74.9	0.40		0.46			80944	3600	1220	468	80	80	8	4
1055	1	86404	1.49	1.37	1.01	2.49	61.9	0.67	2.94	3			18592				116	40	8	8
1055	•	52204	0.69	1.04	0.59		61.9	0.55	0.65	_		2.94			3372	1164	116	40	8	8
1055	9	31200	2.96	0.07	2.96	1.02	3.12	2.98	3	3.02		3.05	0	0	0		0	0	ō	ō
1055	_	83404	1.54	1.37	1.08	2.35	61.9	0.69	2.95	3		3.05				32364	116	40	8	8
1055	129	3000	0.29	0.29	0.19	2.45	2.09	0.13	0.5	0.58	0.67	1.52	2224	688	84	4	0	0	0	0
1072	1	86404	3.14	1.81	2.25	2.6	10.0	4.13	4.47	4.83	4.91	5.02	7308	20128	1588	56120	1256	4	0	0
1072	5	27232	0.62	0.22	0.59	1.34		0.6	0.71	8.0		1.32		19216	872	36	0	0	0	0
1072	9	57120	4.37	0.44	4.33	1.15	5.32	4.27	4.73		4.93		0	48		55832	828	0	0	0
1072		84352	3.16	1.79	2.28	2.59	5.32	4.13	4.47		4.9	5		19264		55868	828	0	0	0
1072	65	1308	3.05	2.45	2.07 0.63	2.56 1.63	10.0 6.63	2.06 0.67	5.21	6.76 0.94	1.02	8.44 6.07	48 152	312 552	284 20	240 12	420 8	4	0	0
1072	129	744 86404	0.73 1.47	0.69 0.81	1.28	1.72	32.8	1.36	0.72 1.85			3.58		19388	45800	15956	100	12	8	0
1078 1078	•	53056	1.46	0.92	1.22	1.85	32.8	1.26	1.93		3.03			13736	22464	12084	96	12	8	Ö
1078	-		1.49	0.56		1.43		1.42		2.03				4308		2980	0		ŏ	Õ
1078		80320													42244		96	12	8	Ö
1078	65	3000					7.95			2.19			172	496	1840	488	4	0	0	0
1078	129	3084		0.6				1.31	1.65	2.31	2.52	2.75	116	848	1716	404	0	0	0	0
1113	1	86404	1.27	1.37	1.08	1.72	99.1	1.01	1.42	2.18	2.85	4.73	3588	38568	33188	10292	700	52	0	16
1113		63904		1.4		1.62				2.18					23904	8116	188	24	0	16
1113		63904		1.4		1.62				2.18					23904	8116	188	24	0	16
1113		5652				2.19		1.15	1.6		3.14			1304	2508	980	16	0	0	0
		16848						1.01						7872	6776	1196	496	28	0	0
1125		86404											71416		2312	1292	128	132	4	0
1125		39004						0.21	0.32	0.51			34840		756	360 0	72	128 0	0	0
1125		28200				1.33							21404 56244		760	360	0 72	128	Ö	0
1125		67204 1500				1.86							568	544	760 168	192	24	4	ő	Ö
1125	65	17700												936	1384	740	32	0	4	ŏ
		86404											54688		8236	1956	1900	40	12	Ŏ
1129		12532						1.03			1.23			4500	7848	0	0	0	0	Õ
1129		35592				1.38					0.83		20404		132	248	0	0	Ö	Ö
1129 1129		48124		በ 3	0.49	1.50	2.13	0.54					20588		7980	248	0	ő	ŏ	Ö
1129		33648						0.15					33616	4	12	16	ŏ	ŏ	ō	ō
1129		4632									7.88		484	260	244	1692	1900	40	12	0
1143	1	86404	0.54	0.56	0.38	2.27	10.6	0.37	0.68	1.08	1.53	2.82	51520	24248	8472	1932	228	4	0	0
1143	5	52552	0.58	0.68	0.37	2.5	10.6	0.32	0.83	1.3	1.84	2.97	34128	8936	7408	1848	228	4	0	0
1143	9	31344	0.45	0.23	0.39	1.81	2.23	0.49	0.62	0.79	0.92	1.02	16332	14648	360	4	0	0	0	0

StDev Geom Geom Max Partic Act Time 175 190 195 Ave 1.50 199 <.5 mG 5 - 1 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20-50 >50 ID# code (s) (mG) (mG) Mean StDev (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (mG) (s) (s) (s) (s) . (s) (s) (s) (s) 1143 83896 0.54 0.56 0.38 2.25 10.6 0.36 0.67 1.06 1.5 2.81 50460 23584 7768 1852 228 13 n Λ 1143 65 420 1.02 0.8 0.75 2.34 3.4 0.84 1.15 1.94 3.3 3.39 80 204 96 40 0 2088 0.71 0.56 0.49 460 1143 129 2.53 3.12 0.62 1.13 1.5 1.68 2.45 980 608 40 · 0 0 0 0 86404 1.36 0.63 3.3 1145 1 2.33 96.7 0.71 0.96 4.25 5.99 9.02 32916 33304 6368 5768 7504 484 48 12 15184 2.46 1.26 1145 25 3 46 21.3 0.92 5.76 5.97 6.11 6.63 3616 4468 1512 836 4724 24 4 0 0.1 1145 9 26988 0.2 0.18 1.69 0.69 0.17 0.26 0.36 0.41 0.53 26664 324 n n n 0 0 836 3.55 0.61 5.71 1145 13 42172 1.02 1.85 0.36 21.3 0.26 5.92 6.19 30280 4792 1512 4724 24 0 4 1.69 1145 129 44232 2.67 1.06 2.3 96.7 0.77 1.22 3.7 6.91 11.5 2636 28512 4856 4932 2780 460 44 12 1155 86404 0.35 0.44 0.27 1.79 11.1 0.24 0.34 0.47 1.09 1.8 78068 2452 5232 524 116 12 n n 5 53160 0.42 0.52 0.33 0.38 0.94 1.12 2.03 46416 1155 1.76 11.9 0.31 4464 436 1716 116 12 0 n 0.05 0.18 1155 27748 0.18 1.26 0.52 0.16 0.21 0.25 0.31 0.33 27744 4 n 0 10 n Ð O 80908 0.44 0.27 1155 13 0.34 1.75 11.1 0.25 0.34 0.43 1.09 1.77 74160 1720 4464 436 116 12 0 0 1155 17 3696 0.21 0.07 0.2 1.28 0.76 0.19 0.23 0.26 0.33 0.63 3648 48 n n n n 0 O 1155 65 1596 1.1 0.5 0.98 1.73 4.43 1.02 1.22 1.74 2.06 3.06 104 636 768 88 0 0 0 ٥ 129 204 0.32 0.27 0.25 0.86 1155 1.99 0.17 0.37 0.82 0.84 0.86 156 48 n n O 0 0 0 1180 86512 1.54 8.01 1.15 1.67 475 1.17 1.59 2.01 2.28 3.03 4080 25304 48148 8556 224 52 20 128 23056 1.76 1.97 2.25 0.841.68 1.34 36.1 1180 5 1.69 2.48 3.87 48 580 17248 5048 116 8 8 n 1180 9 29544 1.05 0.46 0.97 1.5 2.7 0.94 1.24 1.73 2.13 2.49 1108 15556 11128 1752 -0 n 0 0 1180 13 52600 1.36 0.74 1.23 1.57 36.1 1.29 1.75 2.11 2.31 2.76 1156 16136 28376 6800 116 8 8 O 1180 17 31008 1.91 13.3 1.09 1.7 475 1.14 1.3 1.71 2.1 3.9 1344 8304 19484 1616 80 40 12 128 1180 65 2184 0.89 1.05 0.65 2.02 12.7 0.54 0.9 1.87 5.57 996 728 288 2.6 140 28 4 0 0 720 0.37 0.33 1180 129 0.2 16 0.83 0.31 0.35 0.74 0.77 0.82 584 136 n O n n 0 0 86404 0.29 0.63 0.19 1193 2 87 34.1 0.11 0.42 0.72 0.89 1.52 68760 14896 2256 340 108 24 20 U 18280 0.31 0.2 2.59 1193 5 0.4213.2 0.17 0.46 0.67 0.82 1.48 14276 3448 468 72 12 4 0 O 31980 1193 0.19 0.31 0.12 2.5 15 0.07 0.21 0.54 0.64 0.83 28192 3584 144 44 12 4 Λ 0 2.61 1193 13 50260 0.23 0.36 0.15 15 0.1 0.35 0.59 0.71 1.25 42468 7032 612 116 24 8 n n 1193 17 26940 0.42 0.99 0.34 2.91 34.1 0.64 0.91 1.04 2.21 0.33 18432 6816 1380 196 80 16 20 0 1193 9204 0.23 0.36 0.26 2.45 7.65 0.39 0.55 65 0.11 0.7 1.24 7860 1048 264 28 4 O 0 n 86404 1.07 1196 1.13 Λ7 2 45 1.75 2.27 50688 1 23.4 0.42 2.8 5.41 2200 19376 12924 1152 60 n 22864 0.39 0.12 0.38 1196 1.28 2.18 0.38 0.42 0.47 0.52 0.89 21376 1308 172 8 0 0 O O 29040 0.34 0.07 1196 0.34 1.24 16 0.35 0.39 0.43 044 047 28928 108 0 0 0 0 1196 13 51904 0.36 0.1 0.35 1.27 2.18 0.37 0.42 0.44 0.47 0.64 50304 1416 176 8 0 n n n 1196 17 31200 1.08 1.98 2.17 1.53 16.9 1.92 2.28 3.21 4.59 6.56 12220 276 536 17036 1084 48 0 1196 129 3300 1.85 1.57 1.55 1.75 23.4 1.56 1.88 4 8.52 108 248 2164 696 68 12 4 0 1207 86400 0.91 1.23 0.7 1.82 8.97 0.62 1.03 1.21 1.34 8.77 29044 33464 21708 248 1936 0 0 n 1207 5 14400 1.91 2.7 1.11 2.37 8.97 0.9 1.07 8.65 8.79 8.89 1692 8100 2560 112 1936 0 0 0 27000 1207 1.09 0.16 1.07 1.17 1.97 1.07 1.19 1.3 1.36 1.47 0 8028 18972 0 n U 0 0 13 41400 1.65 1.09 1207 1.37 1.69 8.97 1.04 1.18 1.34 1.93 8.86 1692 16128 21532 112 1936 0 0 n 1207 17 44100 0.48 0.19 0.46 1.34 4.95 0.47 0.56 0.62 0.68 0.94 26968 16820 176 136 n 0 0 0 1207 129 900 0.53 0.07 0.53 1.14 0.67 0.54 0.59 0.62 0.63 0.66 384 516 0 0 0 n n 85540 0.72 0.89 0.59 1220 1 1.93 96.4 0.68 0.79 1.09 1 43 2.82 22760 51832 9364 1436 108 28 8 4 1220 60068 0.76 0.31 0.71 0.8 1.06 1.34 5 1.44 4.69 0.7 1.75 7472 45084 7120 392 0 0 0 n 13 60068 1220 0.76 0.31 0.71 1.44 4.69 0.7 0.8 1.06 1.34 1.75 7472 45084 7120 392 0 n 0 1.92 1220 6180 0.83 2.85 0.54 96.4 17 0.5 0.67 1.07 1.67 9.08 3076 2356 560 92 60 24 4.25 1220 65 6212 0.8 0.87 0.57 2.23 13.5 0.58 0.89 1.53 2.31 2220 2680 952 320 36 1220 129 13080 0.49 0.68 0.28 2.74 6.66 0.23 0.57 1.02 1.93 3.77 9532 2172 732 632 12 Λ 0 0 86404 1237 0.28 0.53 0.19 1.94 19.1 0.19 0.23 0.44 0.6 2.55 79668 4020 1572 980 136 28 1237 29364 0.28 0.64 0.21 1.63 19.1 0.21 0.24 0.29 0.34 2.35 28332 324 352 300 28 28 0 Ω · 1237 30724 0.14 0.05 0.13 1.49 0.97 0.12 0.17 0.21 0.22 0.25 30708 16 n Λ O O 0 1237 13 60088 0.2 0.46 0.16 1.68 19.1 0.17 0.21 0.25 0.29 1.21 59040 340 352 300 28 28 n n 10860 1237 0.35 0.51 0.26 17 1.86 7.1 0.21 0.25 0.69 1.28 2.15 9488 524 696 120 32 0 0 0 1237 65 8196 0.58 0.95 0.3 2.82 9.18 0.21 0.54 1.28 2.86 4.79 5880 1284 396 560 76 0 0 0 1237 129 7260 0.4 0.2 0.35 1.76 1.69 0.44 0.5 0.54 0.78 1.05 5260 1872 128 0 n n O O 1249 86404 1.48 1.81 0.83 3.15 35.9 0.68 2.2 3.37 3.51 10.2 24108 29528 23808 6672 624 1660 0 14404 0.88 1249 0.8 0.69 1.94 7.37 0.64 0.84 1.52 3.45 3.53 2308 10212 724 1156 O 22500 1249 2.75 0.59 2.69 1.25 5.65 2.42 3.34 3.47 3.51 3.56 12 0 2036 20448 4 0 0 O 13 36904 2.02 1.58 2320 10212 1249 1.14 2.23 7.37 2.18 3.19 3.47 3.51 3.54 2760 21604 8 0 1249 17 18000 0.63 0.66 0.5 1.81 8.46 0.52 0.62 0.82 1.62 3.9 8584 8116 516 736 48 0 n n 0.51 30600 1.34 2.58 35.9 0.55 1249 65 3.86 0.84 2.19 10.04 10.5 12948 11148 2876 1396 568 1660 0 900 1.01 0.69 2.25 1249 129 0.77 3.92 1.06 1.14 1.7 2.39 3.4 256 52 520 72 0 0 n 0 84600 1.25 24.5 0.29 931 0.23 0.46 0.85 1.02 1.89 1256 1 2.16 65340 14728 3748 648 8 128 0 0 1256 43920 2.15 34.0 0.37 2.22 931 0.31 0.57 0.94 1.12 2.35 30600 9892 2872 420 8 0 0 128 1256 32400 0.2 0.22 0.18 1.54 4.29 0.16 0.21 0.21 0.25 1.02 852 352 76 9 31120 0 0 ٥ 1.32 25.8 1256 13 76320 0.27 2.14 931 0.21 0.4 0.85 1 1.73 61720 10744 3224 496 8 0 0 128 1256 17 12600 64 63.3 0.46 2.76 931 0.41 0.77 0.91 1.06 89.4 6776 4928 648 116 n n 128 1256 2880 0.46 0.54 1.72 3.48 0.5 0.65 1.07 1.36 3.17 1488 1056 256 80 O O n O 1543 1 86404 0.48 0.43 0.42 1.59 16.9 0.43 0.58 0.63 0.8 3.19 54488 30180 788 872 0 56 20 0 1543 30876 0.57 0.11 0.55 1.24 1.77 0.59 0.62 0.64 0.82 0.87 7960 22912 9 0 0

Partic	Act	Time	Ave	StDev	Geom	Geom	Max	L50	L75	L90	L95	L99	<.5 mG	.5 - 1	1-2	2-5	5-10	10-20	20-50	>50
ID#	∞de	(s)	(mG)	(mG)	Mean	StDev	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(mG)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)	(s)
1543	13	30876	0.57	0.11	0.55	1.24	1.77	0.59	0.62	0.64	0.82	0.87	7960	22912	4	0	0	. 0	ľο	```0
1543	17	19656	0.43	0.58	0.35	1.7	14.0	0.33	0.48	0.61	0.9	1.8	15292	3804	·372	124	48	16	0	ō
1543	129	35872	0.44	0.49	0.37	1.61	16.9	0.35	0.44	0.52	0.75	3.34	31236	3464	412	748	8	4	ō	Ö
2144	1	86404	0.69	1.31	0.43	2.16	33.9	0.37	0.57	-0.86	2.23	6.17	49608	28888	3068	2868	1688	256	28	Õ
2144	[.] 5	49504	0.37	0.54	0.31	1.62	20.0	0.29	0.37	0.52	0.64	2.01	44068	4108	820	404	68	32	4	Ď
2144	9	22212	0.58	0.05	0.58	1.13	0.7	0.57	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.65	200	22012	0	0	0	0	Ò	ñ
2144	13	71716	0.43	0.46	0.37	1.65	20.0	0.36	0.57	0.62	0.63	1.68	44268	26120	820	404	68	32	4	õ
2144	129	14688	1.94	2.68	0.88	3.6	33.9	0.81	2.46	5.29	6.64	11.6	5340	2768	2248	2464	1620	224	24	ŏ
2145	1	86404	2.9	2.34	1.62	3.58	24.1	3.35	4.72	5.35	5.89	9.6	23788	9564	4608	32964	14820	656	4	ō
2145	5	11524	4.3	2.04	3.87	1.62	13.3	4.04	4.9	6.1	9.52	10.5	0	276	484	8052	2300	412	0	Ŏ
2145	9	26916	4.73	0.5	4.71	1.11	9.96	4.72	5.12	5.4	5.54	5.79	0	0	0	18376	8540	0	0	0
2145	13	38440	4.61	1.21	4.44	1.34	13.3	4.58	5.09	5.44	5.67	10.1	0	276	484	26428	10840	412	0	Ō
2145	17	31556	0.62	0.89	0.42	2.13	24.1	0.35	0.79	0.97	1.65	4.57	21068	7520	1732	1092	100	40	4	Ö
2145	65	16408	3.32	2.63	2.04	3.18	18.3	3.19	4.98	7.25	8.13	10.1	2720	1768	2392	5444	3880	204	0	Ō

Table A-2 contains the personal data of the participants derived from the initial telephone interview with the recruiter and from the answers to the "respondent questionnaire", shown in Appendix B (Document # 6).

The first column contains the participant identification number.

The second column describes the sex (male or female) of the participant.

The third column shows the state of the participant.

The fourth column describes the occupation of the participant.

The fifth column contains the code of the work location. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Office
- 2 = Grocery store or supermarket
- 3 = Other store
- 4 = Health care facility
- 5 = Electric power plant
- 6 = Factory
- 7 = Farm
- 8 = Restaurant
- 9 = School
- 10 = Light industry
- -9 = Other
- 0 = No answer

The fifth column contains the code for the type of residence. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Single family home
- 2 = Duplex
- 3 = Low-rise apartment or condominium (4 floors or less)
- 4 = Hi-rise apartments or condominium (5 floors or less)
- 5 = Mobile home
- 6 = Other
- 0 = No answer

The sixth column contains the code for the floor where the bedroom is located. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Basement
- 2 = First floor
- 3 = Second floor
- 4 = Third floor
- -9 = Other
- 0 = No answer

The seventh column contains the code for the size of the home. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Less than 1000 square feet
- 2 = Between 1000 and 2000 square feet
- 3 = More than 2000 square feet
- 0 = No answer

The eight column contains the code for the type of water supply pipes. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Metal
- 2 = Plastic
- 0 = Unknown

The ninth column contains answer to the question whether any power line is visible within 150 feet from the residence.

- 1 = yes
- 2 = no
- 0 = no answer

The tenth column contains the code for the distance between the power line and the residence. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Less than 25 feet
- 2 = Between 25 and 50 feet
- 3 = More than 50 feet
- 0 = No answer

The last column contains the code for the type of power line. The codes have the following meaning:

- 1 = Overhead single-phase distribution primary
- 2 = Overhead two-phase distribution primary
- 3 = Overhead three-phase distribution primary
- 4 = Two overhead three-phase distribution primaries
- 5 = Overhead transmission line, vertical configuration
- 6 = Overhead transmission line, triangular configuration
- 7 = Overhead transmission line, horizontal configuration
- 8 = Overhead transmission line, double circuit configuration
- 0 = No answer

Table A-2 Participants	Personal Data
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			nts Personal Data			13,112		rateur		1	
Subject				Q2.	Q3	Q4	- Q5	Q6°	Q8	Q9a	
ID.	(M/F	陈答。	Occupation	** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	Professional States	Bedroom				Distance	Power Line
		ti zirkiri		Location	ence	Floor	Size	type	Visible	1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Type.
P0002	· F	PA	Teacher's Aid	9	2	3	2	12	1	· 1	1
P0005	F	NM	Teacher	9	1	3	3	1 ,	2	. 0	0
P0007	M	AL	Staff Analyst	1 1	· 1	. 2	3	1	2	, 0	, 0
P0009	М	IN	Training in classroom	-9	1	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	. 2	1	2	0	0
	•••		to be a bus driver	•	•		: -		_	•	Ū
P0011	` M	WA	Mechanical Insulator	- 9	1 -	4	2	1	2	0	0
10011	141	**/	(construction)	-3	•	.	. ~	• :	-	U	U
D0040		CO		·				1		 	
P0012	. F	moreover a secretary	Computer builder	6	1	3	2	<u>.</u>	11	2	2
P0014	M	IN	Hotel General	9	1	2	2	2	2	0	0
			Manager/On disability								
P0019	M	PA [·]	U.S. Social Security	1	1	3 .	3 .	1 -	1	2	7
_			Representative								
P0023	F	CO	Flight Attendant	9	3	4	2 .	2	2	0	Ō
P0025	M	ŴĨ	Auto Repair	9	1	2	1 ;	1	1	1	3
P0026	M	ÑC	,	-9	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
P0027	M	DC	Account Coordinator	1 -	1	3 .	3	1	1	1	
P0032	M	Al	Counter Top	10	· :	2	2	1			1
1 0002	141	<i>,</i>	Fabrication	10	•	~	2	•	•	. 4	ľ
P0035	F	IL.	Bartender/Typesetter	9	3	1	1	1	2	0	
P0035	Г	11.		9	3		ı	1 .	2	U	0
P0044	M	OK	at home Painter								
			-	9	1 _	2	2	2	1	1	2
P0047	M	CO	Farm Labor	7 10	5	2	1	2 ;	1	1	1
P0048	F	<u>IL</u>	and the second s		5 _	2			2	0	0
P0049	M	CO	Retired employee	0	4	3	1 .	1 .	1	2	3
			Part time self			•					
			Employee	-							
P0061	<u>, M</u>	NY	Electrician		. 1	3	2 :	1 :	1	2 .	1
P0062	M	WI	Retired	0	1	2 .	2	1 ·	1	2	1
P0063	F	GA	Homemaker	. <u>.</u> 9	5	2 :	2	2	1	0	3
P0067	F	MO	Part time at child care	-9	1	2	2 .	1	1	2	1
			center			,					
P0068	M	MA	Purchasing Manager	1	1	3	3	2	0 .	0:	0
P0069	F	FL									
P0070	M	Wi "	Carpenter	9	1	2	2	1 .	1	3	3
P0073	M	NY	Pipe fitter	<u>6</u>	-	2	2	-i	1	2	1
1 0075	IVI	141	(unemployed)	U	•	2	2		ı	4	
P0075	F	TX	Homemaker	9	1	3 .	3	1 .	2	0	
			***		.~	a war on announces and announced to					0_
P0076	M		Retired	. 0 -9	1	<u>2</u> 3		3	1	2	
P0080	F		Home maker-Mom at	-9	7	3	3	2	2	0	0
			home								
P0081	M		Truck Driver	. 9	1	<u>2</u>	1	1 :	1	1	2
P0085	F		Quality Assurance	1	1	3	3	1 .	1	3	1
			Technician								
P0092	M	MN	Assembler	6	5 ,	2	1	0	2	0	0
P0097	M	ČO	School Bus Mechanic	· -9	5	2	2	2	2	0.	0
P0105	M		Carpentry-	9	1	2	1	2	1 :	3	2
	•••		Maintenance	•	•	- .	•	- ;	•		-
P0109	M		Design Engineer	1	1	2 .;	3 ;	1 !	1	3	2
P0119			Book editor for a		<u> </u>	3	2	1 :	<u>i</u> ,		1
10113	•		University	•	•	9 !	-	• •	•	•	•
P0121	F		Student	9	2	2	2	1	1	3	5
				1	1	2	2 -	2	2	0	5 0
P0130	F		Accounting Associate		•						
P0132		.	Retired	0	1 .	2	2	2		2	1
P0135			Youth Pastor	1	7	2		1	<u>1</u> .	3	5
P0136	M		Retired	<mark>-9</mark> -9	1	3	5	1 .	2	0	0
P0139	M	IN .	Retired	-9	1 ,_	2	2 .	1	1	1	3
	-										

Subject	J.C.A.	() C+2	telessa Q1	Q2 -	≅ (72 -	₹ Q4	ALONE CO	2000	Sarana Sara	143000 = 201	277.300c. / 1
ID 9	(M/F		Occupation						Q8	Q9a	Q9b Power Line
	33		Occupation	Location	COLO	Floor	Ciza	tine	Visible	Distance	
P0149	: F	FL	Actress - currently	-9	3	3	1	type:	್ಳಳುನಿibie್ಜ್ಯ 1	3	Type 5
	. ·	. –	unemployed	J	·	!		• ;	•	; 3 .	3
P0152	M	CA	Construction Project	-9	1	3	2	1	2	0	0
	1	<u>.</u>	Manger						_		· ·
P0177	, M	.TN	Retired Coal Miner	-9	1	2	2	1	1	2	6
P0178	F	ЮН	Nursed	4	1	2	1 .	1	1	3	3
P0180	: M	:Wi	Sales Man	1	1	2	3 .	1	1	3	4
P0184	F	:PA	:None .	9	0	3	0	2	1	2	4
P0185	М	IL	Car wash mini mart	9	2	2	3 ;	1	1	3	1
P0187	F	FL	Mental Health	9	1	2	2	1 .	1	3	5
			Professional								
P0193	<u> </u>	·IA	Teacher Educator	9	1	2	2 .	1	2	0	0
P0196	M	VA	:College Professor	1	1	3	2	1 .	2	0	0
P0199	M	'NM									
P0213	M	MI	Business Owner	1	1	3	3 ;	1 ,	2	3	8 0
P0218	M	.AZ	Mechanic	9	11	4	2	1	2 '	0 .	0
P0227	F	'DE	'Financial Advisor in a	1	9	2	2 ;	1 ,	2	0	0
P0242	M	MN	:Bank								
PU242	IVI	IVIIV	Captain on research ship	9	1	2	3	1	1	3	4
P0244	M	FL	Autograph Dealer -	9	1	2					
FU244	ivi	:	Home Office	9	ı	2	2	2	2	0	0
P0246	М	·WI	Construction	9	1	2	3	2 .			
1 0240	141		Supervisor	9	1	2	3	2 .	2	0	0
P0254	F	MD	Laundry Worker	9	1		2	1	1 -	2	
P0259	M	·WI	Food Service	8	- '	2 3	2	1		3	<u>3</u>
	••••		Transportation	·	•	J	_	•	,	3	1
P0288	F	CA	Instructional Assistant	9	1	2	2	1	1 :	1	
P0302	F	TX	Attorney	1	1 .	2 3	3	1 .	1	1	<u>6</u>
P0313	F	WI	Retired	10	10		3	- <u>† :</u> 1		<u>'</u> -	3
P0331	М	IL	Sales Person	1	10-	3 3	3	2	1	3	- <u> </u>
P0366	М	FL	Warehouse manager	9	i -			2	1	<u>J</u>	
P0371	F	WA	Animal Care in a	1	1	. 2	2	1	10	2	
		•	Veterinary Clinic	•	•	•	_	•	.0	2	3
P0372	F	GA	Engineer	1	1	2	2	0	1	3	1
P0378	M	FL	Banker	· 1	1 ~	2	1	1	1	1	
P0384	F	MI	Mail Room Clerk	9	3	$-\frac{2}{2}$	1	1	1	3	2 3
P0388	F	OK	Laid off last year	-9	1	2	2	1	1	3	2 .
P0389	F	MA	Technical Editor	1	1	3	2	1	1	2	1
P0393	М	NY	Retired	-9	1		2	1	1	3	
P0394		·KY	Retired	-9 -9 -9	1	3 2 2	2 2	1	1 -	3	3 3
P0400	M	AL	Helicopter Instructor	-9	1	2	2	2 .	1	3	1
		·	Pilot U.S. Army aca.	and the same of th				ſ			
P0402	M	GA	Farm Operator	7	1	1	<u>3</u> 3	1	11	3	3
P0407	M	TX	Human Resources	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	3
D0445 :		,	Manager						•		
P0415 :		MA	Physician	4	.1 _	<u>3</u>	2	1	1	<u>.1</u>	- · <u>1</u> ·
P0416	F	NY	Student Photography /	-9	4 .	3	1 .	1	2 :	0 .	0
D0446			Household						<u> </u>	·	N-months and distance and distance and
P0418		WA	Electrician	9	1		2 ;	1	2 ;		2
P0420		TN	Computer Operator	9	1	2	2 ;	1	<u> </u>	2	3
P0421		CA _	Scientist .	10	3	2	1	2	1 ,	3 .	5
P0423		FL	Definition to	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P0431	F	WI	Retired R. N. /	-9	1	2	2	1	1	2	1 .
P0438		NIC	Voluntary in a church		·						
-ru438	F	NC	Advertising Account Executive	1	1	2	2	2 :	2 i	0 ;	0
·			LACCULIVE		·			·			

Subject	Sev	State	10 to 5 to \$2 Q1 : 5 to \$4 to \$	Q2	- Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6-	Q8	Q9a	Q9b
Subject	(M/F)	1 - 5 ' ' - 3 4	Occupation	W ()	24 " 3	the second secon	* To " V = 100" M		The way to the second of the s		Power Line
	(IANL.)		The Coupailor	Location			Size		Visible	Distance	Type
P0440	F	UT	Office Staff	1	1	1	2	Stype:	<u> </u>	2	
P0441	. <u>.</u> M	VA	Part time music	9	 -	3	. 2	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3	<u> 4</u>
1-0441	IVI	٧٨	teacher	9	•	. 3		•			3
P0443	F	GA	Retired	9	1	2	3	1	1	3	6
P0448	F	IN	Clerical Worker		1	3	3	1	1	3	1
P0451	F	KS	Nurse	14	- i	. 2	2	1	2	. 3	3
P0462	M	MO	Equipment	6	1	3	3	1	2	0	0
1 0 101	•••		Maintenance Repair	•	•				. –		Ü
P0469	F	MN	Home maker	-9	9	2	1	1	1	1	1
P0471	F	MO	Upholsterer	-9	1	2	2	2	1	2	
P0472	M	WV	Disabled	-9	1		2	1	1	1	1
P0474	F	ОН	Night Time Cashier &	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	3
FU414	•	OH	Bagger Supervisor	4		. 	٠.,	•		J	3
P0475	F	CA	Cashier	2	1	, 2	1	1	1	1	2
P0494	M	ND	Farm	<u></u>	5	2	1	1:		1	1
P0496	F	WA	Homemaker	<u>-9</u>	1	2	1	2	1	1	5
P0490	M	NM	Sales person	-9	2	2	2	1	2	0 1	
P0510	M	AL	Screen Printer	10	<u></u>	2	2	1	4	1	1
P0514	M	VA	Retired	<u>-9</u>	1	2	3	 !	1	1	1
P0514	F	ΪΑ	Homemaker	<u>-9</u> -9	` `	2	2	1	1	1	2
P0549	M	CA	Counselor	-9	3	4	2	2	1	3	4
P0551	M .	NJ	Auto Parts Sales	<u>-9</u>	- 3	2	2	1	2	0	0
P0559	F	MO	Telemarketer /	3	2:	3	2	1	1	2	6
1 0000	•	IVIO	Salesperson	J	. ح			• :	•		U
P0561	F	CA	Sales Person	-9	1 .	3	2	1	1	1	5
P0569	M	TX	Teacher	. 9	1	2	2 ·	1	1	2	1
P0578	M	MD	Computer	1	1	3	3 :	1	2	0	3
			Programmer								
P0584	M	ОН	Stamper (tire molds)	6	9 ;	2	1 '	1 .	1 '	1 .	4
P0586	M		Carpenter	-9	_ 1	2	3 '	2	1 :	1 :	11
P0591	F	MA	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	9	3	3	3	1 :	2	1	0
P0595	F	CA	House Keeping Residential	-9	1	2	2	1	1	2	4
P0614	F	MO	Student	9	1	<u>2</u> 2	2	1	1	3	8
P0627	M	ĀL	Apprentice air	6	1	2	2	1	1 .	1	
			conditioning &								
			refrigeration					1	:		
P0643	М	WI SC	Executive	1	1	3 4	•	1	2	0	0
P0644			Electric Tech	9	1	2	2	2	2	0	0
P0647		ID	Truck Driver	-9	1	2	2 ·	2	1	3	7
P0652			Homemaker	9	1	2	3	1 :	2	0	3
P0659	M	LA	Manager (finance business)	1	1 :	2	2	2	1 ;	3	3
P0668	F		Volunteer Worker 2 days a week	0	1	3 .	3	1	2	0	3
P0669	M	CA	Farmer	7	1	2	-	1	1 :	3	2
P0682			Chemist	-9	1	3	2 .	2	1	2	4
P0684			Carpenter	-9	1	3	2 ·	1 .	1	2	1
P0693			School Principal	9	2	2	2 .	2	2	0	0
P0697			Home Maker	-9	1 ,	3	2	1	1	3 :	1
P0701			Warehouse	-9		2	1 ;	1	1	1	3
P0707	М		Disabled Worker	-9	3	2	2	1 .	1	2	1
P0710	F		City Administrator	0	5	2	2	2	1 :	2 .	3
P0716		OH	Computer aided	1	3	2	2	1	1	3	1
			design drafter				·				
P0723			Unemployed	0	_ <u>1</u>	2	2	1 !		3	8
P0732	F	<u>IA</u>	Repair person	6	1 .	2	2 .	1	<u> </u>	3	2

Subject	Sex	State		∂``02∺∛	- O3 -	04	05	Q6	 ≤::08:>/€	09a	€609b3a
ID	(M/F		Occupation	Work	1. 1.	Bedroom					Power Line
	200			Location							Type
P0735	F	CA	Office Manager	-9	3	3	. 2	2	2	0	0
P0740	M	SC	Electronic telephone	0	1	· 2	2	2	2	: 0	0
		<u> </u>	specialist				: :		1	:	,
P0745	M	NE	Rancher	7	. 1	2	. 3	1	1	2	1
P0746	M	LA		·····			:	: 	: !	1	
P0762	M	SD	Retired	0	1	<u>2</u>	: 2	1	11	3	1
P0764	<u>M</u>	NY	Salesperson	-9	1	3	2	. 1	2	0	0
P0766	M	MN	Auto Mechanic	-9	<u> </u>	2	2	1	1	2	0
P0768	M	UT	Sales		1	3	. 3	1	2	0	0
P0773	М	FL	Radiological Technologist	4	1	. 2	2	1	1 .	2	1
P0774	. F	TX	Deputy Director for a non-profit organization	-9	1	2	2	1	2	3	. 0
P0784	M	NE	Truck Driver-Part Time	-9	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
P0793	М	:LA	:								
P0795	М	WI	Warehouse Supervisor	0 -	1	3	2	1	2	0	0
P0796	F	AL	Investigative Assistant	1	1	2	. 2	1	1	3	1 :
P0798		IFL	Pastor		<u>i</u>	2	2		1 :	2	
P0803	М	PA	;	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 .	
P0807		;VA	Retired Teacher	-9	1	2	2	1	2	1	0
P0811		IL	Retired (teacher)	-9	1	2	1	1	1	3 1	6
P0818	M	NY	Quality Engineering Manager	1	1	2	2	1 .	2	0 .	4
P0825	М	IN	Health Care Center Administrator	4	1	2	2 .	1	2	0	0
P0828	F	:AZ	Insurance	1	1	2	2	1	2	0	0
P0835	M	WI	Finance Analyst	1	3	2	1 -	0	1	3	2
P0837	F	iIN	Waitress - part time	8	1	2	2 .	12	1 ;	3 ,	3
P0840	M	ME	Truck Driver - out of work Back injury 3yrs	0	9	2	2	1	1	2	1
P0849	F	DE	Teacher	9	1	2	1	1	1 ;	2	3
P0855	F	AR	Word Processor for a bank	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1
P0857	M	NJ	Chef	8			1	1	1 .		
P0858	F	CA	Family Nurse	1	1	<u>2</u> 3	3 .	-	1	<u>2</u> 1	<u> </u>
. ;			Practitioner								
P0871 .	M	OH	House Painter	<u>-9</u>	. <u>1</u>	2	2	1	<u> </u>	2	11
P0873 -		FL.	Retired Retired	9	5	2	2	2	2	0	6
P0894			Teacher	9	3	<u>4</u> 3	3 :		1	3	4
P0895		CO	Clean Homes	9	1	3	2	2	1 .	0 1	0
P0898		ОН	Asst. Superintendent	-9	_ <u>'</u>	3	2 ;	1 ;	1 ;	2	1
POOOS			Greens Keeper		<u>-</u>		· · · · · ·				
P0902 P0906			Sec./ Salesperson	1	1	2	2	0 ;	<u> </u>	2	2
P0908			House Wife Vice President	9	. 1	<u>2</u> 3	3	1 : 2 :	1 :	3 .	
P0914 :			: Applications Engineer	9	9	2 .	<u>3</u> 3	۷ .	<u>2</u> 1 :	01	0
P0920			Small Business Owner	9	9 :	3	1 :	1 ,	<u>1 :</u> 1	3	<u>23</u> 3
P0943			housewife	9	1	2	2	1 1	1 :	2	3
P0949			Engineer (out of work)	9	2 :	3	2;	1	1 :	2	3
P0950			Accessory Specialist	9	5	2:	2 ;	2	1 ;	3 .	1
P0953			Medical	1	1	2	2	1	1 :	2 .	1 ,
	- 1		transcriptionist	-		- :	- ;	• ;		- ;	• (
P0959	M	TX	Inventory Materials Manager	16	11 .	3	3	1	1 :	1	7
P1008	F		Secretary	4	1	2	2	1 :	1 ;	2 ;	2
	1				:			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		

Subject*	Sex			. Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5-	Q6	Q8	∵Q9a	Q9b
ID :	(M/F)	153.46	Occupation						Power Line	Distance	
	المواجعة المواتدة. مندان القد والرا			Location	ence			type	Visible		Type:
P1009	M	ND	Civil Engineer - Mostly	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1
,		;	retired				i				
P1014	M	OH							1		
'P1017	M	LA	Government	1	. 1	2	2	1	1	3	8
,			Investigator					<u> </u>		•	
P1018	<u> </u>	WA	Receptionist/secretary	1	1	2	3	1		2	0
P1019	M	ŀPA	Student	9	2	2	2	1 1	1	1	3
P1025	M	PA	Mechanical engineer	1	1	3	2	1	2	0	0
P1048	F	ITN	Home Maker	-9	1	2	2	2	2	. 0	0
P1055	F	SD	Retired	0	1	23	2	1	1	2	4
P1072	M	OR	None	-1	-9	-9	1	2	1	2	1
P1078	F	WI	Housewife	-9	1	2	2	1	11	2	4
P1113	M	IL	Retired/Volunteer	-9	4	- 9`	1	. 1	1	3	4
P1125	М	OR	Retired Sawmill	0	1	2	2 -	10	1	2	2
			'Worker		·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
P1129	M	TX	Engineer	1	1	2	3	1	1	1 :	1
P1143	F	CO	Housewife	-9	1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3	1	2-	0 ,	0
P1145	F	IL	Administrative	1	1	2 .	2	1	1	3	3
Appeny represents the Marie			Supervisor				•		·		
P1155	M	CA	garay nayangan ne a gandanaka, a akhiranakan an manahan aki in kina mend			· .	·			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
P1180	F	OR	Motor Winder -	0	1 ;	2	2	12	. 1	123	34578
	<u></u>	****	Electrical Motors								
P1193	F	NY	Asst. Professor of	4	1 ,	3 :	3	1 :	1 ;	3	2
			Clinical Laboratory Science			:			i .	•	•
P1196	F	TN	Service Advisor	1		2	2 ;	1	1 .	2 ,	1
P1207		PA	Nurse Anesthetist	4	' ;	3	<u></u> ,		1	$\frac{2}{1}$	1
P1220	M	<u> </u>	Insurance Sales			2	2	3	1 .	2	 1
P1237		CA	Teacher Theater Arts	9		3	2	1 :	2	0	0
P1249	M	IL	Carpenter	9		2	3	2	1 .	2	3
P1249	M	WI	Farmer - Dairy - grain			3 :	3	2	1	2	2
P1543		•	Machine Operator	. <u>.</u> /		2	$\frac{3}{2}$	2	1	2	
	<u> V </u>	IVIE :		<u>-9</u>		2	2	1	<u> </u>	2	<u>2</u> 3
P2144 P2145	<u></u>	WA	Graphic Artist Nurse	9	3	2	2	2	2	3 .	4
F4145		VVA	INUISE							<u></u>	

APPENDIX B

LETTERS AND FORMS USED FOR THE MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE MEASUREMENTS

20	0-Person Sample	Page
Th	is Appendix contains the following documents:	Number
1.	Introductory letter to advise potential participants that a caller would try to	
	contact them for participation in the study	B-2
2.	Telephone screening questionnaire	⊩ B-3
3.	Letter to male participants explaining the purpose and methods of the study.	*
	This letter was sent together with the Consent Form to be signed and returned	
	before the personal exposure meter was sent	B-9
4.	Letter to female participants explaining the purpose and methods of the study.	
	This letter was sent together with the Consent Form to be signed and returned	
	before the personal exposure meter was sent	B-11
5.	Consent Form approved by the ORAU/ORNL Committee on Human Studies	B-13
6.	Instructions for the use and return of the magnetic field personal exposure meter	B-15
7.	Activity Diary for recording the times of specific activities	B-23
8.	Questionnaire on the participant's occupational and residential environment	B-24
9.	Letter to solicit return of meter long overdue	B-28
10.	Letter to participant with the result of the participant's exposure measurement	B-29
Со	nvenience Sample	
	is Appendix contains the following documents:	1
11.	Instructions for personal exposure measurements of infants	B-30
12.	Instructions for personal exposure measurements of toddlers and their mothers	B-38
13.	Instructions for personal exposure measurements of school-age children	B-47

Document #1 200-People Sample

Dear Friend:

Westat Incorporated, an environmental research firm located in Rockville, Maryland, is working in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Energy and Enertech Consultants of Campbell, California to conduct an important study of people's exposure to magnetic fields.

You may have the opportunity to be part of this study in the near future. One of our interviewers will be calling you soon to ask a few general questions about your household. Based on the answers to the interviewer's questions, you or another member of your household may be invited to take part in this study. If you are selected, the interviewer will explain the study in detail and answer any questions you may have. You will receive a payment of \$50 for your participation.

While cooperation is voluntary, we hope you will agree to participate if selected. Being chosen for our study means that you are part of a scientifically selected sample. Your participation is important for the study to produce useful information. The information you provide will contribute greatly to scientists' understanding of people's exposure to magnetic fields.

Please feel free to call me at 1-800-937-8281 if you have any questions or wish to verify the survey. Thank you in advance for your cooperation.

Sincerely,

Karen Della Torre Senior Researcher

Westat, Inc.

SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE **DESCRIPTIVE QUESTIONNAIRE HOUSEHOLD SCREENER and RESPONDENT SELECTION** [Place Label Here]

A1.	Hello, my name is {INTERVIEWER'S NAME} and I'm calling from Westat, Inc. on behalf of the Department of Energy. Have I reached {PHONE NUMBER}?
	YES
	REFUSAL
A2.	Are you a full-time resident of the household who is at least 18 years old?
	{FULL-TIME RESIDENT RESIDES IN HH OVER HALF THE YEAR; NOT A VISITOR, BABYSITTER, ETC.}
	YES
	REFUSAL
	Westat is working on a study sponsored by the Department of Energy to measure daily exposure to electromagnetic fields, which come from power lines and electrical equipment. We recently sent you a letter to introduce you to the study. As the letter said, your participation is voluntary and you will be paid for your time. I would like to ask a few questions to determine if your household is eligible for the study. GO TO A3.
RI	ESTART
	Hello, my name is {INTERVIEWER'S NAME} and I'm calling from Westat, Inc. on behalf of the Department of Energy. Westat is working on a study sponsored by the Department of Energy to measure daily exposure to magnetic fields, which come from power lines and electrical equipment. We recently sent you a letter to introduce you to the study. As the letter said, your participation is voluntary and you will be paid for your time. I would like to ask a few questions to determine if your household is eligible for the study.
A3.	Is this phone for:
	Home use

REFLISAL	AVOIDANCE/REFUSAL	CONVERSION
ILLIUUML	AVOIDARULINEI USAL	CONTRACTOR

While cooperation is voluntary, we hope your household will agree to participate if selected. Being chosen for our survey means that you are part of a nationally selected sample. The information you provide will contribute greatly to our nation's understanding of people's exposure to magnetic fields. If it is OK, I'd like to finish the questions to see if you qualify for the study.

If you would like to verify the legitimacy of the study and speak with the project director, please call Karen Della Torre at Westat at (800) 937-8281. What would be a good time to call you back? (SUGGEST SAME TIME TOMORROW NIGHT)

A4.	ls your addres	ss: {household ad	ldress including city,	, state,	and ZIP}
		CHANGES NOTE REFUSED	ED BELOW		
CORRECT	ADDRESS:	•			
		Street/RFD		•	Apt.#
		City	State	;	ZIP Code
A5.		y a primary resido ou live less than l	ence or is it a vacati half the year?	on hoi	me or secon
			ENCE		
		VACATION/2ND F	HOME	2 →	GO TO THANK
				7 8	ł
Á6.	The purpose o	f the study is to g	gather information ab asking a member of	oout da	aily exposure

The purpose of the study is to gather information about daily exposure to magnetic fields. We will be asking a member of your household to wear a monitoring device for a 24-hour period and complete a short questionnaire. The device is about the size and weight of a small pocket calculator or "Walkman." This person will receive a payment of 50 dollars for their participation.

A7. To begin, I need to list the persons in your household who are 18 years or older so we can select one person to participate. Starting with yourself, would you please give me just the first name, birth date, and gender of each member of the household that is 18 or older. [ENTER SOME UNIQUE IDENTIFIER, I.E., OLDEST SON, IF NAMES ARE REFUSED...INDICATE SCREENER RESPONDENT WITH X AT BEGINNING OF LINE]

ROSTER#	FNAME	BIRTH DATE	GENDER	FT RESIDENT	SELECTED?
1					
2		,			
3					
4					-
5					
6					
7					
8					

CODES FOR "SELECTED?" COLUMN

S/A = SELECTED & AGREED TO PARTICIPATE

S/R = SELECTED BUT REFUSED

S/M =SELECTED BUT PLANS ON MOVING

IN = INELIGIBLE

A8.	I have recorded member(s) of the household who are 18 years	or
	older. Is there anyone else living here now such as friends, roomer	s,
	or other people we might have overlooked? (IF SO ADD THEM T	O.
	ROSTER.)	

ASK QUESTION A9 FOR EACH LISTED INDIVIDUAL.

A9. Are/is {you/FNAME} a full-time resident of this household, that is a person who lives in the residence year round except for short periods of time?

YES

CONTINUE

NO

IN THE "SELECTED" COLUMN, RECORD 'IN' FOR THAT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

**** SELECT RESPONDENT ****

NOTE: IF THE RESPONDENT CHOSEN IS AWAY FROM HOME FOR PERIODS OF TIME

(i.e. STUDENT, MEMBER OF ARMED FORCES), CHOOSE THE NEXT ELIGIBLE RESPONDENT.

A10.

ROSTER LINE#

ROSTER LINE NUMBER OF THE SELECTED PARTICIPANT? FULL NAME OF PARTICIPANT: b. IF RESPONDENT IS SELECTED, ENTER APPROPRIATE CODE ABOVE AND WITH A11 AND CLOSING. IF OTHER PERSON IS SELECTED, ASK TO SPEAK OR HER, EXPLAIN THE STUDY USING THIS TEXT: The purpose of the study is to gather information about daily exposure to magnetic fields. We will be asking you to wear a monitoring device for a 24-hour period and complete a short questionnaire. The device is about the size and weight of a small pocket calculator or "Walkman." You will receive a payment of 50 dollars for your participation. IF A SELECTED RESPONDENT REFUSES, ENTER THE APPROPRIATE CODE IN "SELECTED?" COLUMN IN THE ROSTER. THEN DETERMINE THE NEXT SELECTED RESPONDENT AND ASK HIM OR HER TO PARTICIPATE. IF ANY RESPONDENT REFUSES, EXPLAIN THE REASON FOR HIS/HER REFUSAL BELOW. REASON FOR RESPONDENT REFUSAL:

A11.	Are you planning on moving out of this household any time in the next 2
	months?

YES	1	\rightarrow	GO TO THANK
YOU 4			
NO	2		
REFUSAL	7		
DON'T KNOW	8		

CLOSING

In a few days, you will be receiving a letter explaining the study and a consent form. When you get the form, please read it, sign it, and send it back to us so that we can send you the monitoring device. Thank you for your participation.

Document #3 200-People Sample

Date:	-	
Address:		

Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure

 Dear		,

Thank you for agreeing to participate in the Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure. This is an important study conducted for the U.S. Department of Energy.

Participation in this study is easy. We will mail you a small monitoring device, similar in size and weight to a portable "Walkman" tape player. The monitoring device is a "magnetic field personal exposure meter". You simply wear this meter for 24 hours. The magnetic fields measured by this meter are those that exist in your home or place of work as a result of the distribution and use of electric power. You can wear the meter on your waist or in a pocket as shown in the attached photos. You will also be asked to keep a simple diary indicating daily activities such as waking up, going to work, returning home, and going to bed. We will also be asking you to send the meter and the diary back to us, using a shipping box and a prepaid UPS shipping envelope.

You will receive \$50.00 for your participation. After receiving the meter back from you, we will extract the magnetic field values recorded while you wore the meter and send you a summary of the results showing the average magnetic field to which you have been exposed in your home and outside your home. These data, without any personal identification, will be pooled with data from many other people to help a team of leading scientists learn about the magnetic fields that people are exposed to across America.

We want to be sure that you are well informed about the objective and the modality of the survey. For this purpose, we ask you to read, sign, and return to us the attached "Consent Form". Please use the attached self-addressed stamped envelope. As soon as we receive the signed Consent Form from you, we will mail you the meter for the exposure measurements, the diary, the instructions, and the \$50.00 check.

If you have any question, please call our toll-free number 1-800-866-8144. We look -- forward to your joining in our research effort and we greatly appreciate your help.

Sincerely,

Luciano E. Zaffanella, PhD Enertech Consultants

The Magnetic Field Exposure Meter used in the Study

The meter we are asking you to wear comes in a small carrying pouch and is small enough to be worn in a number of convenient ways:



On your waist...







shirt pocket... pants pocket...

Document #4 200-People Sample
Date:
Address:
Commence Description of Description
Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure
Dear
Thank you for agreeing to participate in the Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure. This is an important study conducted for the U.S. Department of Energy.
Participation in this study is easy. We will mail you a small monitoring device, similar in size and weight to a portable "Walkman" tape player. The monitoring device is a "magnetic field personal exposure meter". You simply wear this meter for 24 hours. The magnetic fields measured by this meter are those that exist in your home or place of work as a result of the distribution and use of electric power. You can wear the meter on your waist, or on the shoulder, or in a pocket, or in a purse that you keep near you at all times as shown in the attached photos. You will also be asked to keep a simple diary indicating daily activities such as waking up, going to work, returning home, and going to bed. We will also be asking you to send the meter and the diary back to us, using a shipping box and a prepaid UPS shipping envelope.
You will receive \$50.00 for your participation. After receiving the meter back from you, we will extract the magnetic field values recorded while you wore the meter and send you a summary of the results showing the average magnetic field to which you have been exposed in your home and outside your home. These data, without any personal identification, will be pooled with data from many other people to help a team of leading scientists learn about the magnetic fields that people are exposed to across America.
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If you have any questions, please call our toll-free number 1-800-866-8144. We look forward to your joining in our research effort and we greatly appreciate your help.
Sincerely.
Luciano E. Zaffanella, PhD

B-11

Enertech Consultants

The Magnetic Field Exposure Meter used in the Study

The meter we are asking you to wear comes in a small carrying pouch and is small enough to be worn in a number of convenient ways:





pants pocket...



or jacket pocket



On your waist...



under your jacket...



or across your shoulder

Document #5 200-People Sample CONSENT FORM

Project: Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure

Principal Investigator:

Luciano Zaffanella Enertech Consultants

Lee, MA 01238

Phone (413) 243-2800

Co-Principal Investigator:

Paul C. Gailey

Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Oak Ridge, Tennessee Phone (615) 574-0419

Sponsor: U.S. Department of Energy, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

PURPOSE

The purpose of this study is to develop survey methodologies to characterize magnetic field exposures of the general population. A pilot study shall be performed to validate the survey methodologies.

PROCEDURES

As a participant in this study, you will be asked to wear a personal exposure magnetic field meter on your body for one day. The meter is similar in size and weight to a portable "Walkman" tape player. The meter collects and stores magnetic field measurements. You will be asked to keep a simple diary indicating daily activities such as waking up, commuting to work, going to bed, etc. You may be interviewed and asked to recollect at what time you performed certain daily activities.

RISKS AND BENEFITS

At present no health effects can be linked to exposure to EMF at the levels we will be measuring. Although epidemiological studies have suggested an association between possible EMF sources and a risk of disease (e.g. living near power lines and leukemia risk in children), similar studies based on measurements of EMF have found no increase in the risk of disease in adults or children.

You will not be exposed to any additional EMF beyond what currently exists in you home or _office. There are no known physical risks associated with wearing the meter or participating in this study. The meter only measures magnetic fields and does not emit any magnetic energy while operating. The meter is fairly lightweight and can be worn comfortably in a pouch.

The benefit of participating in this study is to assist in developing survey methodologies to characterize magnetic field exposures of the general population. At your request, you will receive a summary of you personal EMF exposure measurements as recorded by the meter you wore.

VOLUNTARY NATURE OF THE STUDY

Participation in this study is completely voluntary and there is no penalty for declining to participate. In order for a child to participate, both the child and a parent or guardian must sign this form to document assent.

CONFIDENTIALITY

Your identity will remain confidential. Confidentiality will be maintained on all the measurement data, activity diaries, questionnaires, and individual records obtained from this study. All individual identifiers on the data collection forms will be replaced with a unique study code after the data is collected. We will retain a copy of the master code key until after the analysis is completed. This way we can provide a summary of the readings to you at your request. Once the analysis is completed, we will destroy the master key so the data can no longer be linked to specific individuals. You will never be publicly identified.

PARII	CIPANI SSIAIEMENI
I	(participant's name, printed)
have read the information provided	above. The purpose, procedures, risks, and benefits of
the study have been explained to me	
I voluntarily agree to participate in t	his activity. I have had an opportunity to ask
questions. I understand that further	questions I may have about the research or about my
rights as a subject will be answered	
	er). I understand that there are no known physical or
	cipation in this study. I may decide at any time to
	cipating without any penalty or loss of benefits to
which I am otherwise entitled.	
Participant's Signature	Date
or Parent's/Guardian Signature	
2	
Child's Signature	Date
Witness's Name (printed)	Date
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Witness's Signature	Date
,	(name of person obtaining consent, printed)
have discussed the above informatio	n with (name of person obtaining consent, printed)
(participant's name) and have address	ssed questions to his/her satisfaction.
-	•
Signature of Person Obtaining Cons	ent
	Date

Consent Form approved by the ORAU/ORNL Committee on Human Studies (IRB #M1394) for a period of up to 12 months. on 3/21/96; revision approved 12/16/96.

Document #6 200-People Sample

INSTRUCTIONS

Survey of Personal Magnetic Exposure DOE RAPID Engineering Project #6

How to Use the Exposure Meter

Please read and follow the instructions on the following pages.

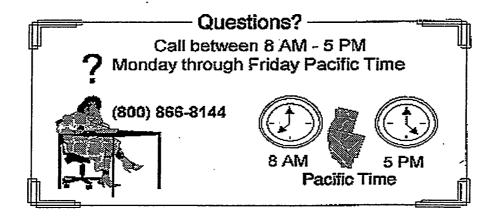
Because of federal regulations regarding electronic devices on airplanes, do not wear the meter if you expect to be traveling by plane. Please wait until you return from your trip before wearing the meter.

If you have any questions please call us toll-free at 1-800-866-8144 between 7am-5pm Pacific Time.

Thank you.

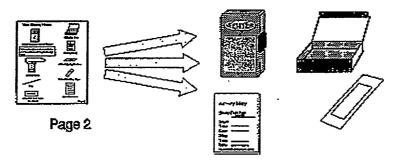


Survey of Personal Magnetic Exposure DOE RAPID Engineering Project #6



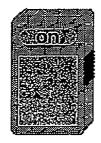
Instructions:

1. Please check to see if you have everything shown on Page 2. If you are missing something or have any questions, call (800) 866-8144.



- 2. Please follow the instructions beginning on Page 3. Put the meter on as soon as you can between Monday morning and Thursday evening.
- 3. Please do not change your usual activity routine while wearing the meter.

You Should Have:



Meter showing "on" in display

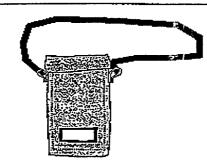
This meter gives off no radiation and is not harmful to you in any way.



Shipping Box



Activity Diary

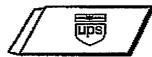


Nylon Pouch



\$50.00

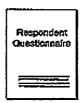
Check in your name for \$50.00



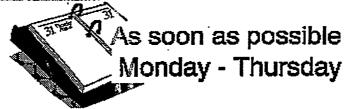
UPS Shipping Envelope and Shipping Label

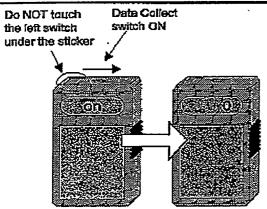


Strip of Sealing Tape

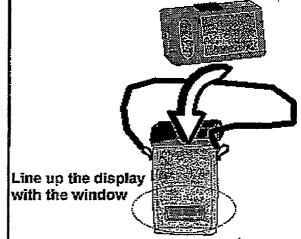


Respondent Questionnaire

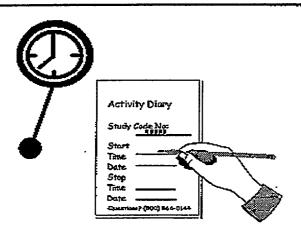




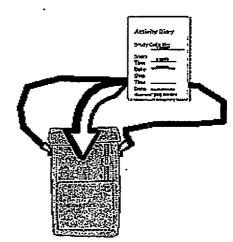
Move switch to the right. Wait for meter to display "0" on the screen



Please put Meter in the pouch so you can see the display



Write the time you turned on the meter on the Activity Diary



Keep the Activity Diary in the pouch pocket



For the next 24 hours: Keep the Meter near you all the time

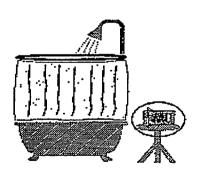




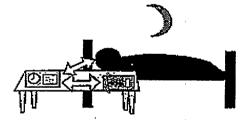
Please wear the meter on the waist, shoulder, in a pocket, or in a purse



You may wear it while exercising or running.



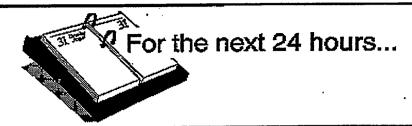
Do not get the Pouch wet



At night keep the pouch as far away from electrical appliances as they are from your head

Take the pouch off but keep it near you if

- * It is too uncomfortable to wear
- * You take a bath, shower, or go swimming



Write down your activities and times in the Activity Diary ...



when you enter or leave your home for more than 15 minutes



.. when you go to bed or get up



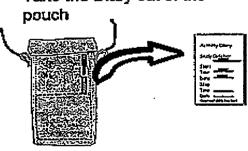
... when you arrive or leave from work or school

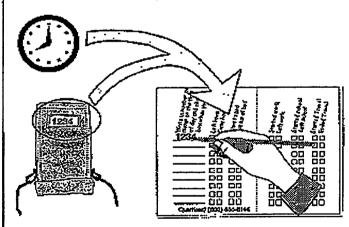


... when you travel (except on an airplane)

For example, Let's say you leave home to drive to go shopping:

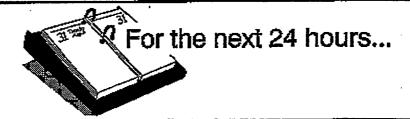
> Take the Diary out of the pouch





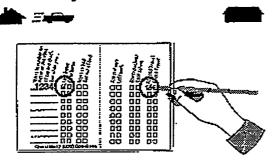
Write down the number displayed on the meter (or the time of day) on the next blank line

If you have a question, please call (800) 866-8144



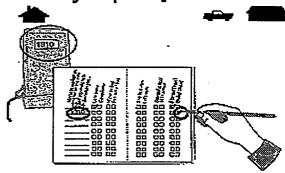
Example continued: leaving home and driving to go shopping ...

When you leave home...



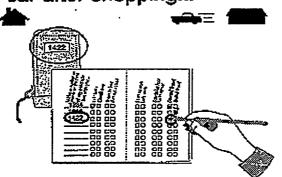
Check the "Left home" box (since you left home) and the "Started Travel" box (since you are going shopping).

When you park your car...



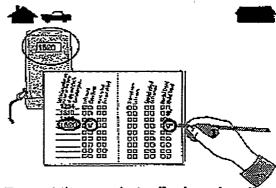
Record the number displayed on the meter and check the "Ended Travel" box

When you go back to your car after shopping...



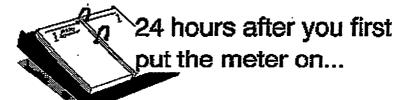
Record the number displayed on the meter and check the "Started Travel" box

When you arrive back home...



Record the number displayed on the meter and check the "Ended Travel" and "Came home" boxes

If you have a question, please call (800) 866-8144



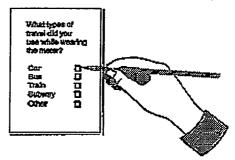
24 hours after you first put the



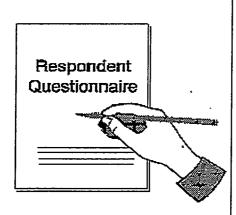


Write the time you stopped using the meter on the Diary.

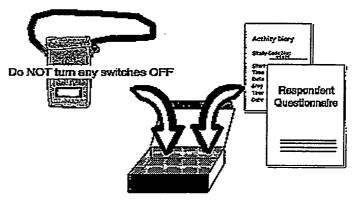
Please do not turn off any switches on the meter; it will turn itself off after about 24 1/2 hours.



Check the boxes showing what kinds of transportation you used while wearing the meter.



Please complete the four-page Questionnaire.



Place the Pouch (with the meter still in it), the Questionnaire, and the Activity Diary in the Shipping Box

Document #7 200-People Sample

ACTIVITY DIARY

	_	-	
સ સ્ત્ર	C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C		Stanted work Compared to the compared work Compared Compared Travel Compared Travel Compared Travel
	Write in the time of day and check box when you Left home Come home Went to bed bad to to to to to bed	~	White in the time of day and check box when you Left home Cane home Went to bed Seed
	Activity Diary Name Start Time Date	Stop Time Date Questions? (800) 866-8144	Sharred Work Carlor work
<u> _</u> .	What types of travel did you use while wearing the meter?	Train Subway Cother Cother Courstions? (800) 866-8144	Service in the time time time time time time time tim

Document #8 200-People Sample

Participant's Questionnaire

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE RESPONDENT QUESTIONNAIRE

Participant's Name Address

As part of your participation in the U.S. Department of Energy's Magnetic Field Personal Exposure Survey, please complete this questionnaire. This questionnaire will help researchers establish whether or not there is a relationship between magnetic field exposure measured by the EMF meter and aspects of your work or residence. Please return the questionnaire in the same box that you use to return the meter. If you have any questions, please call 1-800-866-8144.

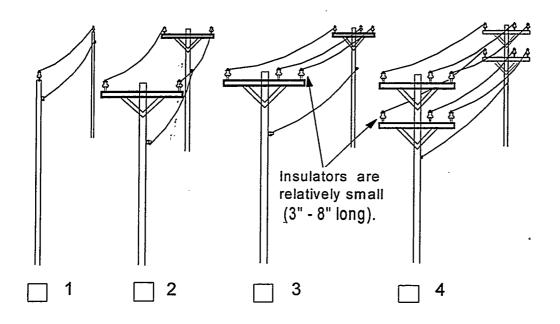
Work Information - The following questions ask about your job and where you work.

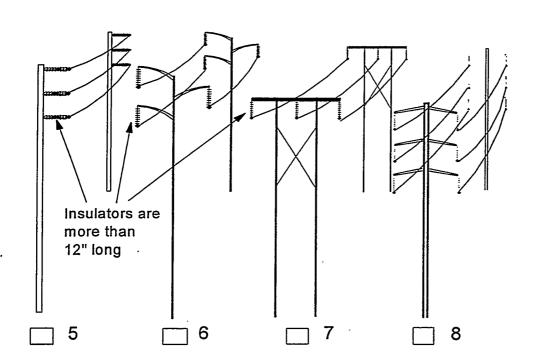
	Where do you work most of the time?
	Office Building 1
	Grocery Store or Supermarket 2
	Other Store3
	Health Care Facility4
	Electric Power Plant
	Factory 6
	Farm
	Restaurant 8
	School9
	Light Industry 10
	OTHER11
	Specify
en	ce Information - The next few questions ask about the features of your home.
	What type of residence do you have?
	Single Family Home 1
	Duplex
	Apartment Complex
	Hi-rise Building4
	Mobile Home 5
	Other
	OHIO1

Q4.	What floor is your bedroom on?	
	Basement	II 1
	First floor	= 2
	Second Floor	
	Third Floor	⊒ 4
	OTHER	□ 5
	Specify	
•		
Q5.	What is the square footage in your home (excluding gara patios)?	ge, basement, attic, and open
		- ,
	Less than 1000 square feet	. I
	Between 1000 and 2000 square feet	<u> </u>
	More than 2000 square feet	
	More than 2000 square rect	3
	•	
Q6.	Which type of water supply pipes do you have?	
	Metal	
	Plastic	. 22
<u>Power</u>	<u>Lines</u> - The next questions ask about the power lines near	your home.
Q7.	What is the nave of your local electric company?	
Q8.	Is there <u>any</u> Power Line visible within 150 feet from you Yes	nr residence in any direction?
Please Q9a.	what is the shortest distance between the power line and Less than 25 feet Between 25 and 50 feet	
	More than 50 feet : 3	
	MOLE MAIN DO LEEL	

Please turn page \rightarrow

Q9b. Which of the following power lines most closely resembles the power line near your home? Please choose only <u>one</u> type. Check the box underneath the picture.





Document #9 200-People Sample Letter to solicit return of meter long overdue

Date

Name and Address

Dear Mr./Ms Participant:

Thank you for your participation in the United States Department of Energy's Nationwide Survey of Magnetic Field Exposure. The survey is nearly complete and since the meter you wore will store the data you collected for a limited amount of time, we need you to return the meter and the materials as soon as possible. Please return everything in the enclosed postage paid box and put it in the mail. I've enclosed some simple instructions.

If you did not have a chance to wear the meter just return everything anyway; you don't have to wear it.

Once again, thank you for your participation. If you have any questions please call us at 800-866-8144 between 8am and 5pm Pacific time Monday through Thursday.

Sincerely,

Richard N. Iriye Enertech Consultants

Richard N. Luge

Document #10 200-People Sample Letter to participant with the result of the exposure measurement

Date	
Name	
Address	

Dear	•		

Thank you for your participation in the United States Department of Energy's Nationwide Survey of Magnetic Field Exposure. We have extracted the magnetic field data from the meter you sent us and will incorporate this information with that from the other participants in the study. Personal information will be removed from the data file to insure your confidentiality. Scientists will use the information you have provided to gain a better understanding of the types and levels of exposure experienced by the US population to magnetic fields produced by electric utilities.

For the 24 hours you wore the meter your average exposure was: _____ milliguass (mG)

A milligauss is a measure of the strength of the magnetic field. To allow you to put this number in perspective, here is what we know about magnetic fields. A recent survey of 1,000 U.S. homes has found:

- 28% of all residences had an average field greater than 1 mG.
- 10.4% of the residences had an average field greater than 2 mG.
- 1.8% of the residences had an average field greater than 5mG.

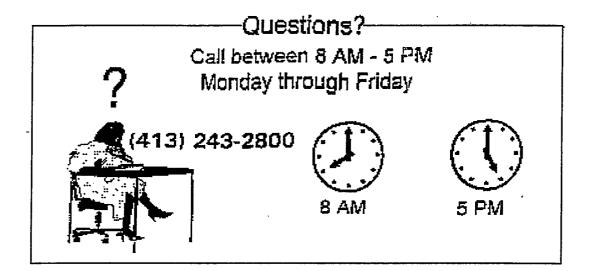
The magnetic field exposures have been measured for some occupations. Exposure during a work shift vary with the type of electrical equipment used, and time spent near the equipment. The range of exposures for various types of workers is shown below (data from the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health. September 1996).

Job	Range of average magnetic fields 0.2 - 2.0 mG	
Clerical workers without computers		
Clerical workers with computers	0.5 - 4.5 mG	
Machinists	0.6 - 27.6 mG	
Electric line workers	0.8 - 4.5 mG	
Electricians	0.8 - 34.0 mG	
Welders .	1.7 - 96.0 mG	
Workers off the job (home, travel, etc.)	0.3 - 3.7 mG	

Once again, thank you for your participation. If you have any questions concerning your result, please call us at (413) 243-2800 between 8am and 5pm, Monday through Friday. Sincerely,

Richard N. Iriye Enertech Consultants

Document #11 Convenience Sample Instructions for Personal Exposure Measurements for Infants



Instructions:

- 1. Check to see if you have everything on Page 2. If you are missing something, please call (413) 243-2800.
- Please follow the instructions beginning on Page 3. Place the meter near the child as soon as you can between Monday morning and Thursday evening.
- 3. Please do not do anything out of the ordinary just because the child is wearing the meter.

You Should Have:

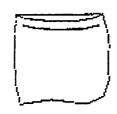


Meter showing "on" in display

This meter gives off no radiation and is not harmful to you or the child in any way.



Bear Meter Holder



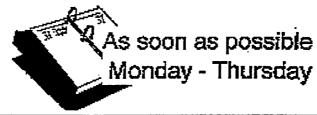
Plastic Bag

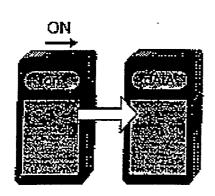
Activity Diary Childs Noms Noms Hatherer Caregneri Hame Shallme Date
Stop Ties
Date

Activity Diary

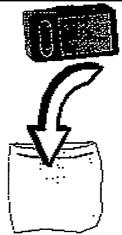


Respondent Questionnaire





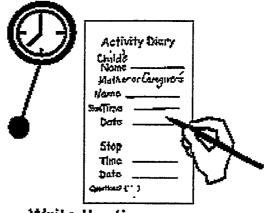
Move the switch to the right. Wait for "on" display to disappear. Other information will be displayed. Disregard it.



Place Meter in Plastic Bag



Seal the Bag and place Meter in the Bear Holder



Write the time you turned on the Meter on the Activity Diary

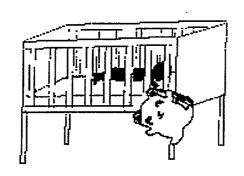
Page 3



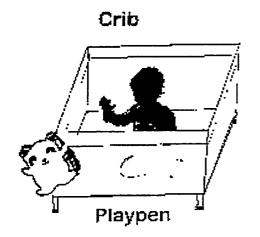
Keep the Activity Diary on the refrigerator under a magnet (or in any other convenient place).

Keep the bear near your child at all times

Examples









Write down the child's activities and time of day in the Activity Diary when you are at home as soon as the activities start or end. If you are traveling fill out the Diary after returning home to the best of your recollection.

The following activities should be recorded:

- When the child goes to sleep in the crib or bassinet and when he or she gets up
- When your child starts traveling (e.g. by car) and when your child stops traveling
- When your child is placed in or taken out of a child care setting (daycare, neighbor's or relative's house)

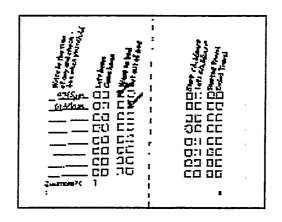
For example:

The child is placed in the crib at 9:45 p.m.
Write the time (9:45 p.m.) in the Activity Diary and check the "Went to bed" box

The second of th	00000000000000000000000000000000000000
--	--

Page 5

The child wakes up and is brought into the kitchen to be fed at 6:30 a.m. Enter the time and check the "Got out of bed" bax.



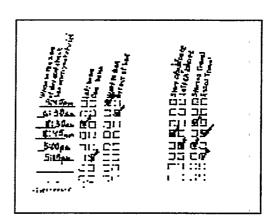
The child is driven to daycare at 8:30 a.m. Record the time and check both the "Left home" and "Started travel" boxes.

Arrives at daycare at 8:45 p.m.
Enter time and check both the "Ended travol" and the "Start

ciuld care" boxes.

is picked up and driven home at 5:00 p.m. Record time and check the "Start travel" and the "Ended child care boxes.

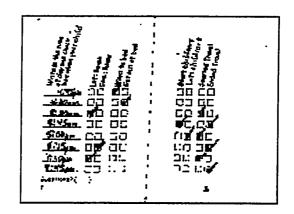
Acrives home at 5:15 p.m. Write the time and check both the "End trave!" and the "Come home" boxes.



Page 6

The child goes out shopping with the family at 7:30 p.m. Record time, check "Left home" and "Started travel".

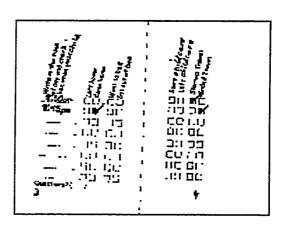
Arrives at shops at 7:45 p.m. Write time and check the "Ended travel" box.



Leaves shops at 8:30 p.m. Write time and check the "Start Iravel" box.

Child arrives home at 8:45 p.m.

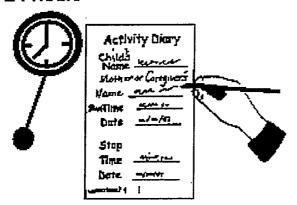
Record time and check both the "Ended travel" and the "Came home" boxes.



Page 7



24 hours later ...



Stop using the Activity Diary and write the time an date on the front page of the Diary.

Respondent Questionnens

Respondent Questionnaire

Record the types of travel the child used on the back of the Activity Diary, and complete the Respondent Questionnaire

Place the Bear (with the Meter still in it), the Activity Diary, and the questionnaire in a safe place. Call yourcontact to arrange a convenient pickup time.



Activity Distry

(A) 121

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Respondent Guestiannsins

Document #12 Convenience Sample Instructions for Personal Exposure Measurements for Toddlers

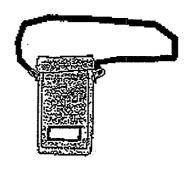
You Should Have:





Two Meters showing "on" in display

These meters give off no radiation and are not harmful to you or your child in any way.



One Nylon Pouch



One Plastic Bag



One Activity Diary



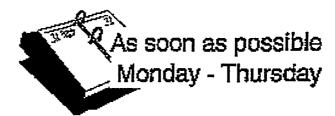
One Bear Meter Holder

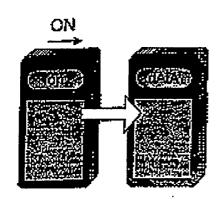




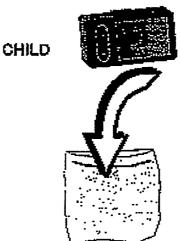
One Respondent Questionnaire Page 2

Child Instructions

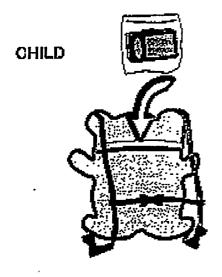




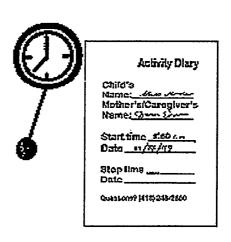
Move the switch on both Meters to the right. Wait for "on" display to disappear. Other information will be displayed. Disregard it.



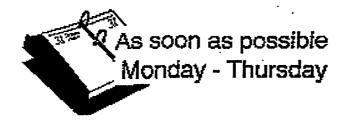
Place the Child's Meter in the Plastic Bag.



Seal the Bag and place Meter in the Bear Holder

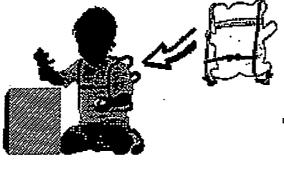


Write the time you turned the Meters on in the Activity Diary.

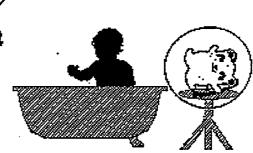


For the next 24 hours:

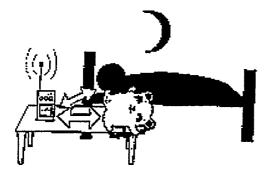
Make sure the Child keeps the bear near him or her at all times. The recommended method is to place Backpack on child an adjust until snug. Alternatively, have the Child carry the Bear wherever he or she goes.



Place Backpack on child and adjust until snug



Remove the Backpack during swimming or baths



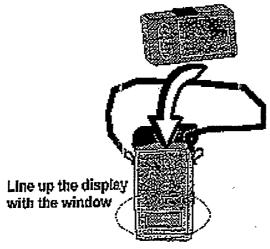
At night or during naps keep the Bear close to the bed. <u>Oo Not</u> place the Bear on or near clock radios or other electrical appliances. It is OK if the child wants to sleep with the Bear.



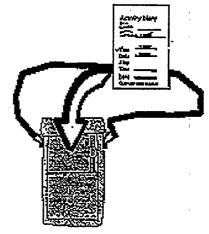
Keep the Backpack near the Child when not worn

Mother/Caregiver Instructions

As soon as possible Monday - Thursday



Please put the second Meter in the Pouch so you can see the display.



Keep the Activity Diary in the pouch pocket

For the next 24 hours: Keep the Meter near you all the time



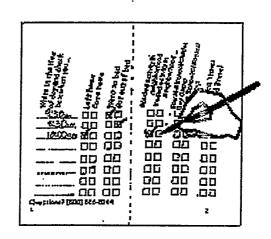
Please wear the meter on the waist, shoulder, in a pocket, or in a purse



You may wear it while exercising or running.

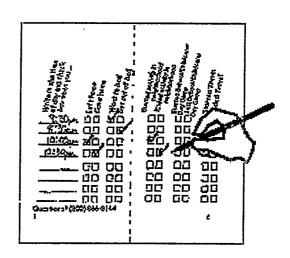
You leave the house to play with your friends at 10:00 a.m.

Write the time and check both the "Left home" and the "Started activity in the neighborhood" boxes



At 12:30 p.m. you return home for lunch

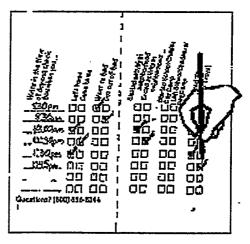
Write the time and check both the "Came home" and the "Ended activity in the neighborhood" boxes.



At 1:30 p.m. your friend's mom drives you to the Mell.

Record the time and check the "Left home" and the "Started travel" boxes.

You arrive at the Mail at 1:45
Write the time and check the
"Ended travel" box.



Page 6

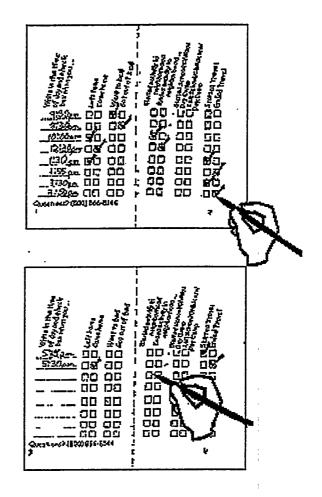
You leave the Mall at 3:80 and go to your friend's house. (Your friend's mom drives you again.)
Willo the time and check the "Started trave!" box.

You arrive at your friends house at \$:50
Write the time and check the "Ended travel" box.

Your Dad picks you up at 5:15 and takes you home. Record the time and check the "Started trave!" box

You arrive home at 5:30 and stay home for the rest of the evening.

Write the time and check both the "Ended travel" and "Came home" boxes



24 hours after the start of the recording stop using the Activity Diary #1.

Do not remove the Meter from the Pouch. Place the Pouch and Activity Diary #1 in a safe place

You leave to drive your child to child care at 8:15 a.m.

Record the time and check the following boxes: "Adult: Left home", "Child: Left home", Child: "Start travel", Child: "Start travel"

You drop your child off at child care at 8:40 a.m.

Write the timo and check the "Adult: End travel with child", "Child: End travel" and "Child: Start child care" boxes

 You do not have to record when you are traveling without your child.

The car pool Mom picks your child up from child care at 4:30 p.m. Record the time and check the "End child care" and the "Child: Start Iravel" boxes.

You arrive home at 4:35 p.m.
Record the time and check the "Adult"
Came home" box.

Your Child arrives home at 4:60 p.m. Write the time and check the "Child: End travel" and the "Child: Game home" boxos.

The family goes out to dinner, leaving home at 6:00 p.m.
Record the time and check the "Adult: Left home", "Child: left home", "Adult: Started traveling with child", "Child: started traveling" boxes.

You arrive at the restaurant at 6:10 p.m.

Write in the time and check the "Adult: End travel with child", and the "Child: End travel" boxes.

	1	
######################################		
	00 20 00 00 60 90 52 62 60 60 80 80	

You leave the restaurant at 7:30 p.m. Note the time and check the "Adult: Start travel with child" and "Child: Start travel" boxes.

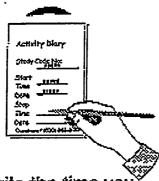
You arrive home at 7:45 p.m.
Record the time and check the "Adult:
Came home" and "Adult: End travel with
child" boxes. Also check the "Child: Came
home" and "Child: End travel" boxes

Your child goes to bed at 8:30 p.m. You do not need to record this as 24 hours have passed since you turned on the Meters.

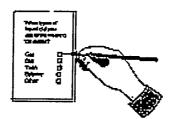
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24mmer (412) 248,3363	. 4



24 hours later ...



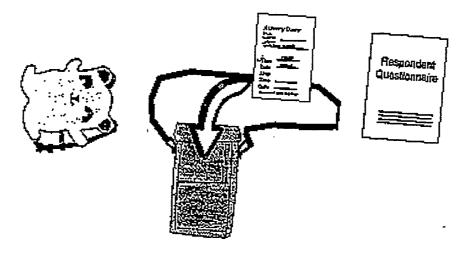
Write the time you stopped using the metes on the Diary



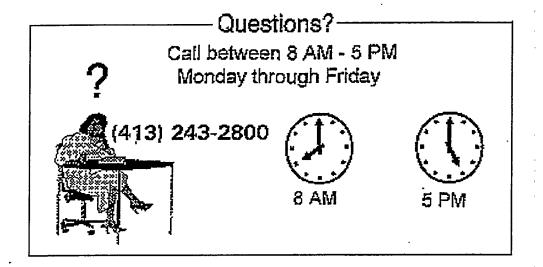
Check the boxes showing what kinds of transportation you and your child used while wearing the Meter. P



Please complete the two page questionnaire



Place the Bear (with the Meter still in it), the Pouch (with the Meter and Activity Diary still in it), and the Questionnaire in a safe place and call yourcontact to arrange a convenient pick-up time.



Instructions:

- Check to see if you have everything on Page 2.
 If you are missing something, please call (413) 243-2800.
- Please follow the instructions beginning on Page 3. Begin wearing the meter as soon as you can between Monday morning and Thursday evening.
- 3. Please do not do anything out of the ordinary just because you are wearing the meter.

You Should Have:

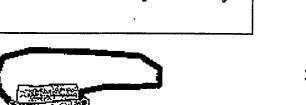


Meter showing "on" in display

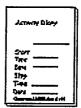


Plastic Bag With a Sticker Inside

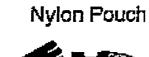
This meter gives off no radiation and is not harmful to you in any way.



Plastic Ties (1 extra)



3 Activity Diaries





1 Plastic Pouch



1 Clip-ол Вох



Respondent Questionnaire

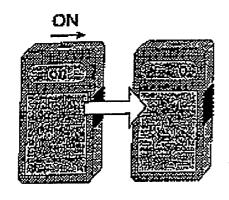
Page 2

Pen

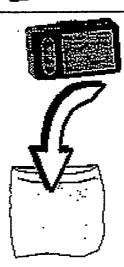
There will be three separate 24-hour measuring periods

As soon as possible Monday - Thursday

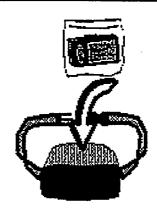
FIRST 24-HOUR PERIOD



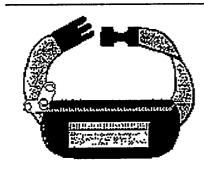
Move switch to the right. Wait for meter to display "0" on the screen



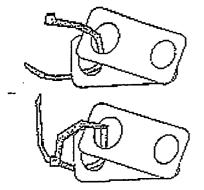
Place Meter in Plastic Bag



Seal the Bag and place Meter in the Plastic Holder between the foam.

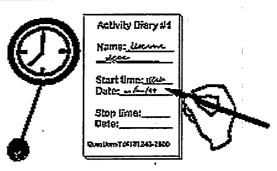


Zip up pouch.



Loop plastic tie through zipper tabs.

and tighten...

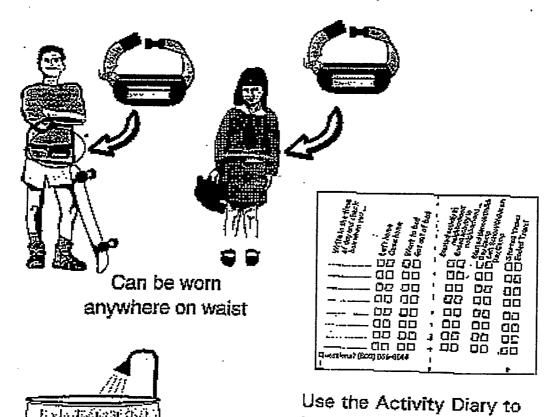


Write your name and the date and time you turned on the meter in Activity Diary #1.

Store the Activity Diary and the Pen in the back pocket of the Plastic Pouch



For the next 24 hours: Wear the Pouch whenever possible



keep track of your activities.

Do not get the Pouch wet

Page 4

Write down your activities and the time of day in the Activity Diary as soon as the following activities start:

- You go to bed or get out of bed
- You leave the house for more than a few minutes or enter the house
- · You start traveling or end traveling
- + You start school, childcare, or day camp.
- + You end school, childcare, or day camp
- You start or end any activity (play, walk, meet with other children, etc.) outside the house in your neighborhood

For example:

The meter was turned on at 8:00 p.m. (You should already have recorded this on the front page of the diary.)

You get into bed at 9:30 p.m.
Write in the time (9:30 pm) and check the "Went to bed" box.

Visit of the man	Graphic Graphic Water Deal Graphic Self	Strated Trong

You get up at 8:30 a.m.

Write the time and check the "Got out of bed" box

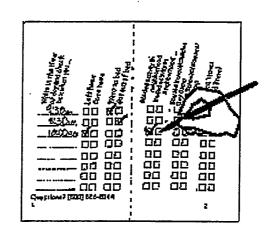
100 100

Page 5

13

You leave the house to play with your friends at 10:00 a.m.

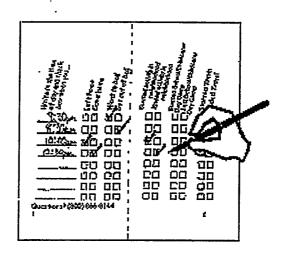
Write the time and check both the "Left home" and the "Started activity in the neighborhood" boxes



At 12:30 p.m. you return home for lunch

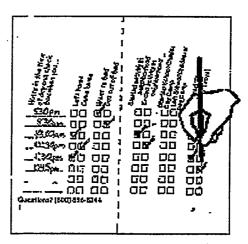
Write the time and check both the "Came home" and the "Ended activity in the neighborhood" boxes.

13



At 1:30 p.m. your friend's mom drives you to the Mail. Record the time and check the "Left home" and the "Started travai" boxes.

You arrive at the Mail at 1:45
Write the time and check the
"Ended travel" box.



Page 6

You leave the Mall at 9:80 and go to your friend's house. (Your friend's mom drives you again.)

Willo the time and check the "Started travel" box.

You arrive at your friends house at 3:50
Write the time and check the "Ended travel" box.

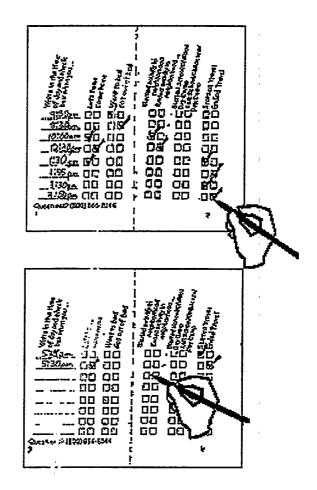
Your Dad picks you up at 5:15 and takes you home. Record the time and check the "Started trave!" box

You arrive home at 5:30 and

boxes

stay home for the rest of the evening.

Write the time and check both the "Ended travel" and "Game home"

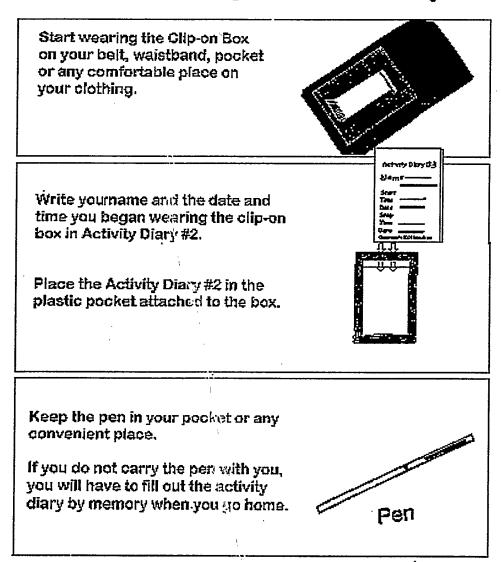


24 hours after the start of the recording stop using the Activity Diary #1.

Do not remove the Meter from the Pouch. Place the Pouch and Activity Diary #1 in a safe place

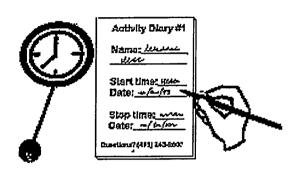
Second 24-hour Period

 Do not start the second period on a Friday, Saturday or Sunday. Wait until Monday.

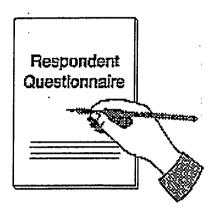


 Record your activities in Activity Diary #2 in the same way as for Day #1. (See pages 5 to 7.)

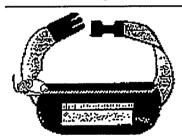




Write the time you stopped using the Meter on the Activity Diary # 1.



Please complete the two-page Questionnaire.



Place the Pouch (with the Meter and Activity Diary #1 still in it) and the respondent questionnaire in a safe place. Keep the pen and use it for the second 24-hour period. (See next page.)



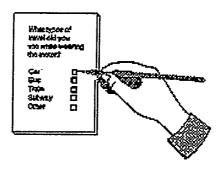
24 hours after you first started wearing the clip-on box...

24 hours after you first started wearing the clip-on

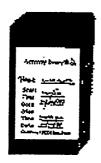




Write the time you stopped wearing the clip-on box on Activity Diary # 2.



Check the boxes showing what kinds of transportation you used while wearing the clip-on box.



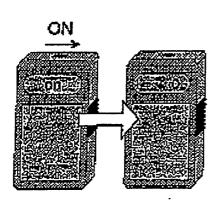
Place the Box and Activity Diary #2 in a safe place.



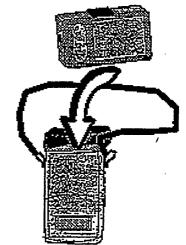
Keep the pen and use it for the third 24-hour period, (See next page.)

Third 24-hour Period

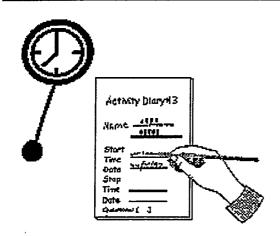
Do not start the third period on a Friday,
 Saturday or Sunday. Wait until Monday.



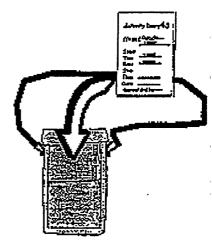
Move switch to the right. Wait for meter to display "O" on the screen



Please put Meter in the pouch



Write the time you turned on the meter on the Activity Diary



Keep the Activity Diary in the pouch pocket



For the next 24 hours: Keep the Meter near you all the time





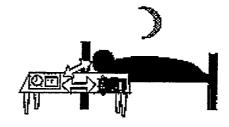
Please wear the meter on the waist, shoulder, in a pocket, or in a purse



You may wear it while exercising or running.



Do not get the Pauch wet

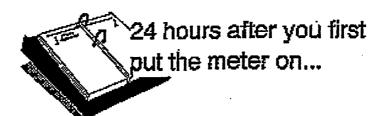


At night or during naps keep the pouch close to the bed. <u>Do not</u> place the pouch on or near clock radios or other electrical appliances.

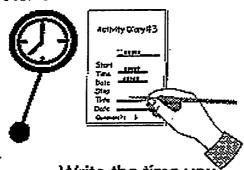
Take the pouch off but keep it near you if

- * It is too uncomfortable to wear
- * You take a bath, shower, or go swimming

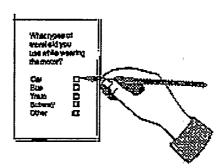
Fill out the Activity Diary #3 in the same way as for Day #1. (See pages 5-7.)



24 hours after you first put the meter on ...



Write the time you stopped using the meter on the Diary



Check the boxes showing what kinds of transportation you used while wearing the meter.

Place the Pouch (with the Meter and Diary still in it) in a safe place. Call your contact to arrange a convenient pick-up time.

APPENDIX C

DETAILED RESULTS OF SURVEY OF PERSONAL MAGNETIC FIELD EXPOSURE OF 52 SELECTED PEOPLE (Convenience Sample)

Table C-1 contains the results of the analysis of each 24-hour personal exposure recording.

The first column contains the participant identification number.

The category codes (second column) have the following meaning:

A = Adult (> 18)

I = Infant (< 1)

T = Toddler (2-5)

P = Parent of Toddler (with Subject ID having the same first 4 digits)

C = Child (6-18), First day of wearing the personal exposure meter

C = Child (Same child as above, if Subject ID has the same first 4 digits), Second day of wearing the personal exposure meter

The third column specify the sex (F = female, M = male)

The activity codes (fourth column) have the following meaning:

1 = total measurement period

13 = total period at home

5 = period at home, not in bed

9 = period at home, in bed

17 = period at work

33 = period in school

65 = period traveling

129 = all other activities

3 = total period the meter was worn (this category was not used for all subjects) The fifth column contains the time, number of seconds, spent for a specific activity. The next five columns contain: average (mG), standard deviation (mG), geometric mean (mG), and geometric standard deviation, and maximum (mG).

The next five columns contain the values of the magnetic field not exceeded for given percentage of time, i.e. the "percentile levels": 50th percentile (which is the median), 75th percentile, 90th percentile, 95th percentile, and 99th percentile.

The next 7 columns contain the time, number of seconds, in which the magnetic field was in a specified range: less than 0.5 mG, between 0.5 and 1 mG, between 1 and 2, between 2 and 5, between 5 and 10, between 10 and 20, between 20 and 50, and more than 50 mG.

The data of table C-1 were used to generate Figures 4.1 to 4.3 of Section 4 of the Report.

Table C-1 Analysis of the 24-hour personal exposure data of each participant Sex Parti Time Aver St. Geom Geom Max 50% 75% 90% 95% 99% <0.5 .5-1 1-2 2-5 5-10 10-20 20 ->50 (sec) age Dev Mean StDev 50 ID tion gory code 2000 86404 2.11 2.04 1.33 3.17 30.88 2.84 3.03 3.17 3.45 4.7 6896 7904 49068 Α F 1 21864 308 124 240 ٥ 2000 Α 13 55804 2.49 2.18 30.88 2.93 3.1 3.17 3.27 4.5 4068 2840 39376 76 8 240 2.59 2000 Α 20104 1.21 1.3 0.75 11.74 0.55 1.54 3.36 4.12 4.58 9184 4060 2840 3936 76 8 0 30.88 2.97 3.12 3.16 3.2 8 2000 Α 9 35700 3.2 2.25 3.06 1.22 12 0 35440 0 0 240 ٥ 18.24 2.05 2.77 3.79 4.28 7.04 2000 18000 2 15 1.55 2500 1720 4152 9312 200 116 ٥ Α 2000 F 65 10800 0.28 0.38 0.19 2 18 7.09 0.16 0.27 0.56 1.1 9460 772 468 96 4 0 Α O 336 2000 Α 1800 1.11 1.08 0.69 282 8 08 0.67 1.67 2.36 2.73 5.6 708 444 284 28 n 0 n 2001 Α M 86404 0.66 1.04 0.29 38 25.01 0.23 1.09 1.51 1.99 50344 11640 20164 3660 348 240 8 a 2001 32704 0.22 0.45 0.11 264 8 68 0.07 0.11 0.59 0.85 2.86 28160 3760 324 16 0 0 n 13 444 2001 Α М 5 8404 0.65 0.72 0.45 2.48 8.68 0.51 0.8 0.92 2.14 3.43 4040 3664 244 440 16 O 0 n 0.07 0.07 0.09 0.09 0.15 2001 Α M 9 24300 0 08 0 11 0.07 1.36 3.3 24120 96 80 4 O n 0 ٥ 28200 143 133 1.76 20.52 1 21 1.47 2 2 32 9 58 1228 5664 18492 M 17 12 2272 300 240 n 2001 Α 2001 М 65 6600 0.82 1.15 0.44 3 25 25.01 0.43 0.97 2.29 2.79 4.65 3520 1496 732 820 28 n Α 0 4 129 18900 0.24 0.32 0.16 0.15 0.23 0.41 0.81 1.83 17436 720 616 124 O 0 2001 Α M 4 2002 Α 86404 1.04 1.28 0.73 2.25 0.77 1.23 2.03 2.48 6.38 32296 24136 20648 8068 992 252 8 2002 Α 2.38 0.39 1.6 2.16 2.45 5.05 26100 2124 9244 5716 276 160 4 2002 Α 14048 2 2.04 1.66 1.78 74.8 1.72 2.17 2.94 3.98 10.6 392 1404 7716 4092 276 160 2002 29580 0.53 0.52 2.52 0.35 0.39 1.71 2.03 2.29 25708 720 1528 1624 0 0 0 0 2002 F 17 33184 1.07 0.95 0.92 1.6 20.46 0.89 1.1 1.43 2.08 5.86 1524 20116 9776 1316 380 68 4 O 2002 Α 7140 1.35 1.75 0.82 2.86 18.62 0.86 1.51 3.03 5 2456 1860 1516 336 0 8.33 948 24 0 2452 0.32 0.6 4.63 0.16 0.26 0.44 1.79 3.09 2002 129 0.19276 2216 36 112 88 0 0 n O 2003 86404 3.25 3.33 4.26 15.83 1.05 7.55 7.6 7.61 7.87 19004 22288 10980 31236 M 1.43 2760 136 0 0 2003 M 34920 6.78 2.25 7.55 7.6 7.65 7.69 7.98 2380 1476 60 20 30948 36 0 2003 М 4020 0.67 1.19 1.62 0.48 0.54 0.61 0.85 7.65 1476 60 16 72 16 o 2003 М 30900 7.58 0.14 1.02 11.91 7.55 7.6 7.65 7.71 7.98 0 0 4 30876 20 0 29944 1.02 1.02 0.76 1.08 1.73 2.27 5.46 3488 17320 7020 2003 М 17 15.83 1792 224 100 0 9060 1.14 0.84 1.31 2.01 2.62 4.13 3624 2003 М 2.46 3184 868 52 0 0 12480 0.22 0.32 0.12 0.17 0.36 0.52 1.69 2003 М 1.81 6.31 308 276 80 12 0 0 86404 0.88 1.23 0.56 0.99 1.73 2.24 7.44 26060 2004 2.55 15800 3180 2300 88 0 48424 0.38 0.35 0.3 1.91 7.87 0.31 0.48 0.63 0.76 1.84 9264 2004 M 13 1176 136 40 0 2004 M 23236 0.57 0.43 0.5 1.59 7.87 0.48 0.6 0.77 1.24 1.87 9232 136 ٥ 1176 40 0 2004 М 9 25188 0.2 0.08 0.19 1.49 0.65 0.21 0.26 0.31 0.36 0.42 32 0 0 0 0 2004 M 17 30252 1.2 0.6 1.08 1.56 10.49 1.05 1.49 1.92 2.24 2.94 828 13104 13720 2552 40 O 1.05 2004 M 65 2088 1.45 1.41 2.19 12.03 0.99 1.8 2.96 3.91 7.4 304 744 612 360 64 0 5640 3.32 3.24 1.83 12.94 0.94 5.99 8.43 9.3 36 2948 2004 M 129 3.09 292 132 2156 76 ٥ 2005 F 86404 0.82 0.79 0.62 2.14 20.33 0.57 0.99 1.52 1.9 16320 48624 17692 3224 504 36 0 2005 F 45076 0.49 0.2 0.44 12.19 0.53 0.56 0.58 9792 35116 0 0.6 152 8 2005 F 5 11892 0.31 0.32 0.24 2.18 12.19 0.27 0.42 0.6 0.69 1.08 9664 2068 144 8 4 n a 2005 F 0.55 1.07 1.91 0.55 0.57 0.58 0.58 Α 9 33184 0.55 0.03 128 33048 8 O n ٥ 0.6 n 0 2005 F 17 25560 1.22 0.76 1.12 1.49 20.33 1.1 1.39 1.74 2.04 4.19 508 9512 14120 ٥ Α 1228 176 12 0 F 8136 1.18 0.79 15.96 0.66 1.55 2.82 3.57 5.74 2692 2464 1400 1468 2005 Α 65 1.3 2.57 92 20 0 0 2005 F 129 7632 1 05 1.28 0.56 3.29 7.77 0.76 1.54 1.97 3.9 6.96 3328 1532 2020 520 232 a Ð Α 0 F 86404 0.66 0.92 33.24 0.45 0.8 25644 11180 2036 Α 0.5 1.98 1.17 1.38 3.2 47384 1828 224 96 48 9696 ۵ F 33.24 0.67 1.03 1.34 2.12 5.17 15208 7600 1504 48 34368 0.88 1.36 0.61 2.22 216 96 2036 Α 0 2036 51012 0.5 0.67 0.4 1.81 20.77 0.37 0.62 0.78 1.26 2.27 35124 12720 2300 716 96 48 8 0 22812 0.71 0.95 20.77 0.53 0.75 1.32 1.56 2.85 10696 2232 716 96 48 2036 0.54 1.97 8

28200 0.34 0.14 0,32 1.44 1.36 0.32 0.38 0.54 0.62 0.73 24428 3704 68 0 2036 F 9 0 18240 1.07 0.57 1.41 7.4 0.97 1.16 1.33 1.65 4.06 9820 7608 696 56 0 n 2036 F 17 F 7140 1.12 2.29 0.64 2.72 33.24 0.81 1 1.71 2.82 11.2 2464 2872 1232 412 72 48 ۸ 2036 65 40 1.34 2.42 0.39 0.41 0.45 0.47 0.84 2036 10012 0.38 0.11 0.36 9736 232 40 4 0 ٥ a n 2037 М 86404 1.37 1.1 1.04 2.18 60.86 1.17 1.97 2.6 3.09 4.28 18304 18632 28104 20776 540 44 Λ 86400 1.37 1.1 1.04 2.18 60.86 1.17 1.97 2.6 3.09 4.28 18304 18632 28104 20772 540 2037 2037 51936 0.88 0.75 0.72 1.93 60.86 0.75 1.29 1.6 1.78 2.31 17224 14632 18448 1628 0 O 0 M 13 28284 0.58 0.46 0.48 1.77 4.78 0.44 0.64 1.03 1.46 2.46 8124 2252 768 0 n n 2037 М 5 ۵ 23652 1.25 0.86 1.18 1.41 60.86 1.26 1.48 1.7 1.86 2.19 6508 16196 860 0 2037 Α М 4 2037 ·M 17 27444 2.16 0.81 1.99 1.55 12.35 2.29 2.59 3.11 3.44 4.11 272 1728 7788 17588 64 a Α 1.27 2037 65 5040 1.85 1.9 2.28 14.51 1.06 2.21 4.13 6.02 9.46 436 1900 1356 988 328 32 n n M 1984 1.96 1.91 1.18 3.15 15.54 1.26 2.8 4.38 5.86 8.47 372 372 512 572 148 8 O O 129 2037 Α M 86404 1.97 2.64 0.81 4.51 118 0.99 3.67 4.62 6.17 8.91 33992 9520 11216 24700 6404 532 24 16 2038 Α М 54720 3.01 2.84 2.09 2.62 3.03 4.13 5.65 6.96 10.1 4020 7928 11100 24696 6404 532 24 16 М 118 2038 Α 32916 0.19 0.16 0.16 1.78 2,97 0.15 0.21 0.36 0.55 0.86 30952 1808 140 0 0 0 ٥ 2038 М 13 16 2448 0.37 0.3 1.93 0.27 0.54 0.71 0.84 1.1 1756 636 40 O n 2038 Α М 5 0.32 97 16 O O 0.14 0.19 0.31 0.45 0.83 0 2038 М q 30468 0.18 0.14 0.15 1.71 1.36 29196 1172 100 n ก 0 O 2038 17 30288 3.11 2.78 268 1.74 118 3.44 3.99 4.39 4.69 6.33 72 932 8004 20432 748 ĸ٥ 24 16 2038 65 23184 3.02 2.91 1.68 3.29 18.39 1.38 5.23 7.07 8.12 2968 6780 3060 4248 5656 472 0 0 2038 129 16 1.92 0.16 1.91 1.09 2.1 1.92 2.02 2.1 2.1 0 0 12 4 0 0 ٥ o 2.73 2039 86404 0.92 0.94 0.58 19.2 0.8 1.37 1.79 1.94 4.27 38424 7912 36360 3216 404 88 n 58560 1.26 0.97 10596 2039 3 0.98 2.2 19.2 1.19 1.64 1.87 2.12 4.68 7912 36352 3208 404 88 ٥ 0 2039 13 37512 0.37 0.7 0.24 1.99 19.2 0.21 0.21 0.77 1.31 2.06 32860 1364 2892 216 160 20 n 2039 5 9672 0.86 1.25 0.49 2.92 19.2 0.49 1.21 1.66 1.87 7.64 5032 1364 2884 212 160 20 n ٥ 2039 27840 0.19 0.06 0.19 0.21 0.21 0.21 0.21 0.23 0 8 4 0 0 34932 1.45 0.36 1.27 471 1.37 1.72 1.87 1.99 12 1420 31828 1672 ٥ 0 0 2039 F 1 41 2.5 17 0.61 0.95 2.33 4.18 7.99 5552 1324 2039 65 13956 1.05 1.51 0.65 2.49 17.51 5128 1640 244 68 0 0 209 209 209 209 209 O o 0 4 ٥ ٥ 2039 F 129 2.09 2 09 2.09 0 0.74 1.23 2.03 2.77 5.23 24948 24724 7928 828 88 2040 86404 1.06 1.19 2.04 36.6 27844 44 F 0.8 1.05 1.68 2.73 3.33 6.81 16688 2040 3 39732 143 156 1 11 1 93 36.6 2392 12820 6948 760 80 44 45936 0.57 0.4 1.56 0.49 0.65 0.75 1.18 2.35 23220 20172 1400 1120 ٥ 0.5 8.92 24 O 0 2040 13 24456 0.75 0.47 0.69 1.46 8.92 0.64 0.72 1.07 1.79 2.35 3000 18912 1400 1120 24 0 2040 0 0.34 0.4 0.47 0.5 0.55 21480 0.36 0.07 20220 1260 ß n n 2040 a 0.36 1.19 0.61 Ð n 29040 1.7 1.62 1.21 1.76 2.94 3.5 7.98 52 2260 20228 5732 648 76 44 2040 1.6 11424 1.39 1.09 1,22 1,66 2,19 3,23 5,75 1676 2292 156 1.07 2.24 6212 1076 n 2040 65 186 12 1.92 0 0 0 0 1.92 1 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 1.92 4 0 2040 Α 129 1.92 2041 Α M 86404 0.7 0.79 0.45 2.46 0.37 0.79 1.73 1.92 3.74 9052 16696 3408 116 12 0 20016 1.85 0.82 1.69 1.86 2.82 3.69 4.09 608 15452 3200 88 2041 Α М 1.56 12 0 13 58020 0.34 0.17 0.3 1.61 0.3 0.42 0.53 0.64 0.9 50224 7576 212 8 0 0 0 2041 М Α М 5 3504 0.57 0.23 0.531.47 0.53 0.7 0.9 0.95 1.29 1584 1832 80 O ٥ 0 2041 Α 2041 54516 0.32 0.15 0.29 1.58 0.3 0.41 0.5 0.59 0.79 48640 5744 132 0 0 ٥ Α M 18132 1.9 0.64 1.32 1.7 1.86 2.76 3.68 3.95 96 15048 2940 8 0 0 2041 Α M 65 5892 0.97 1.2 0.62 2.53 16.5 0.57 1.25 1.96 2.82 6.11 2760 1212 1372 440 96 12 2041 М Α 4360 0.23 0.42 1.73 0.15 0.19 0.24 0.64 1.85 4096 168 64 20 12 2041 M 129 0.17 7.23 36216 86404 0.59 0.29 1,08 1.43 44180 5548 460 0 0 0 0.54 1.52 3.35 0.55 0.71 0.9 2014 13 86404 0.59 0.29 0.54 1.52 3.35 0.55 0.71 0.9 1.08 1.43 O 2014 1.55 0.52 0.68 1.06 1.21 2.46 16428 14768 3448 460 0 n 0 n 2014 35104 0.61 0.36 0.55 3.35 1.49 0.56 0.72 0.87 0.96 1.23 29412 2100 0 0 0 0 0 2014 51300 0.58 0.23 0.22 1.73 16.69 0.23 0.29 0.35 0.43 1.91 83628 1500 528 740 0 R 0 0 86404 0.27 0.31 2015

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40608 0.78 0.21 0.75 2.17 0.82 0.94 1.02 1.06 1.1 5436 4 O n 1.4 5568 29600 n n 20071 2 9 F 27600 0.78 1.47 0.27 18.81 0.25 0.71 2.41 3.68 6.82 2096 2728 676 20071 2 65 4 52 18484 3564 52 O n 5452 0.94 2 0.56 7 24 n 017 54 578 619 56 124 752 O n 5 71 4424 96 n 20071 129 15.06 0.21 0.32 0.48 0.74 2.93 4576 1508 F 86404 0.33 0.61 0.23 78684 1272 344 20 20080 1.99 O 0 F 0.3 3888 1496 20080 3 33664 0.52 0.93 2.49 15.06 0.29 0.46 0.88 1.96 5.11 26652 1264 344 20 O 0 20080 F 13 71944 0.24 0.19 0.21 1.63 4.15 0.19 0.29 0.4 0.49 0.83 68616 2888 272 168 n n 0 n 20080 F 5 23764 0.34 0.29 0.28 1.79 4.15 0.29 0.4 0.55 0.75 1.69 20664 2664 272 164 O 0 0 20080 F 9 48180 0.2 0.08 0.18 1.44 2.1 0.17 0.23 0.3 0.36 0.46 47952 224 n 4 n n 0 o 14460 0.78 1.34 0.36 3.25 15.06 0.35 0.6 2.01 3.18 7.15 10068 1688 1236 1104 344 20 0 0 20080 F F 20081 2 86404 1.1 1.98 0.6 2.71 111.8 0.46 1.1 2.72 4.84 7.28 47212 15092 11912 8336 3528 288 20 16 55344 1.53 2.36 111.8 0.79 1.63 4.21 5.5 7.88 20536 8228 3528 20081 2 F 3 0.88 2.71 11112 11616 288 20 16 20081 F 13 57504 0.66 0.68 0:47 2.22 15.94 0.39 0.9 1.45 2.11 2.74 35156 9816 9244 3236 32 20 a 0 27360 1.03 0.82 0.79 15.94 0.9 1.31 2.13 2.52 3.32 6432 8956 3128 32 20 20081 2 F 8792 0 0 F 30144 0.33 0.22 0.29 1.61 2.87 0.27 0.37 0.55 0.7 1.13 26364 3384 288 108 O 0 0 20081 9 0 27984 2.02 3.14 0.98 111.8 0.58 3.29 5.45 6.45 10.3 11744 4680 2660 5100 3496 20081 65 3.27 268 20 16 916 0.54 0.08 0.53 1.34 0.55 0.57 0.57 0.59 0.63 596 20081 129 1.14 312 8 0 0 0 0 20090 М 86404 0.42 0.97 0.26 2.09 18.15 0.21 0.34 0.54 0.86 5.55 6552 1128 1384 808 204 a n 37984 0.65 1.42 18.15 0.29 0.44 0.87 3.09 8.01 20090 0.33 2.56 3916 1128 1384 808 204 O ٥ M 71944 0.28 0.36 11.32 0.21 0.29 0.44 0.55 0.88 20090 М 0.23 1.63 4612 128 80 192 0 20090 М 27304 0.36 0.54 0.29 1.69 11.32 0.29 0.39 0.5 0.55 2.24 24516 2384 128 80 192 ٥ 0 20090 1 M 44640 0.22 0.15 0.2 1.51 0.99 0.19 0.23 0.29 0.49 0.86 42412 2228 0 ٥ 0 0 n 0 20090 M 65 14460 1.12 2.09 0.43 3.72 18.15 0.37 0.76 3.62 5.31 10.7 9400 1940 1000 1304 616 200 O 0 86404 0.93 3.62 0.4 3.31 408.6 0.34 0.75 2.41 4.31 6.49 54484 13988 7820 7044 2788 20091 2 М 212 24 1 44 20091 2 M 3 47472 1.45 4.82 0.65 3.68 408.6 0.55 1.64 4.11 5.37 7.37 21172 9612 6580 7040 2788 212 44 24 20091 50280 0.39 0.52 0.27 2 23 16.74 0.23 0.46 0.8 1.19 1.76 38936 7948 3036 288 2 М 13 56 16 ٥ Λ 13176 0 66 0 84 0.48 2.12 16.74 0.47 0.73 1.23 1.54 4.5 6980 284 n 20091 2 м 5 **ፈበፈ**በ 1800 56 16 Λ 20091 2 м 9 37104 0.29 0.28 0.22 2.03 2.04 0.19 0.32 0.61 0.85 1.6 31956 3908 1236 0 o 20091 2 65 35556 1.7 5.52 0.71 4.17 408.6 0.58 2.23 4.7 5.65 8.81 15268 5756 4780 6756 2732 196 44 24 20091 2 М 129 568 0.51 0.12 0.5 1.22 1.05 0.5 0.52 0.55 0.83 0.91 280 284 4 0 0 n n 0 20100 F 86404 0.91 0.97 0.66 2.12 29.74 0.57 1.07 2.22 2.59 3.4 36036 27608 12152 10220 284 88 16 ۵ 20100 F 13 53404 0.59 0.39 0.51 1.73 5.55 0.5 0.67 0.99 1.3 2.23 26448 21924 4128 900 4 0 0 0 20100 16924 0.65 0.44 0.57 1.62 5.55 0.54 0.68 1.02 1.5 2.58 6828 8236 1336 520 4 0 0 36480 0.57 0.35 0.48 0.67 0.95 20100 0.48 1.76 1.18 2 19620 13688 2792 380 0 11280 2.23 1.55 1.53 29.74 2.24 2.62 2.91 3.1 8.95 F 2.01 20 3996 6428 20100 33 668 68 84 16 0 3600 1.32 1.34 0.88 2.44 7.71 0.78 1.79 2.61 4.13 6.88 1164 908 828 568 0 20100 132 0 20100 1 18120 0.95 0.9 0.7 2.11 19.5 0.55 1.23 2.18 2.53 4.2 8404 4108 3200 2324 80 0 n 20101 2 86404 0 84 1 05 0.52 2.52 31 62 0 39 1 02 2 44 3 01 3 76 50448 14172 10744 10656 296 84 n 4 2 3056 a ٥ 20101 2 13 53212 0.49 0.53 0.36 4.56 0.31 0.49 1.01 1.89 2.52 40212 7636 2308 0 O 20101 2 13792 1.06 0.77 0.84 1.99 4.56 0.69 1.55 2.48 2.51 2.57 3568 4992 2924 2308 0 0 0 0 20101 2 F 9 39420 0.29 0.14 0.27 1.48 1.12 0.27 0.33 0.43 0.65 0.75 36644 2644 132 O O ٥ O 0 20101 2 33 10956 2.45 1.15 1.5 17.43 2.57 3.12 3.38 3.59 4.47 0 36 3812 7036 32 40 0 n 20101 2 F 65 5196 1.45 1.85 0.93 2.5 31.62 0.98 1.81 3.31 4.16 8.41 1684 992 1396 936 148 36 Ω 17040 0.7 0.78 0.5 08 152 178 399 5508 2480 2 F 2.16 12.57 8552 376 116 8 0 O 20101 129 0.51 2.37 29.71 0.37 0.64 1.71 2.15 3.39 58344 9384 13252 5040 284 84 16 0 20110 1 M 86404 0.7 0.95 0.45 1.99 10.92 0.34 0.46 0.92 1.73 2.7 57624 8924 4796 2180 96 4 0 0 20110 1 M 13 73624 0.48 0.55 0.36 a 5 28864 0.56 0.57 0.46 1.71 10.92 0.42 0.51 0.95 1.58 2.74 20996 5124 1544 1128 68 4 0 20110 1 М 0.25 0.37 0.86 1.74 2.65 36628 3252 1052 28 0 0 0 2.06 6.6 3800 9 44760 0.43 0.53 0.3 20110 1 М 1.83 1 38 16 94 1 63 1 98 3.08 3.16 5.02 20 8128 2544 52 56 0 0 20110 М 33 10800 1.96 1.14 0 0 3.02 15.32 0.54 1.32 2.9 5.3 7.07 720 404 276 96 12 1680 1.22 1.77 0.63 172 20110 М 65

4.77 5.89 3.04 2.44 29.71 2.79 4.33 9.66 22.8 29.7 М 86404 0.75 0.49 2,34 27.53 0.37 0.78 1.79 2.64 4.15 55064 М 60244 0.5 0.54 0.38 1.91 10.07 0.32 0.52 0.92 1.5 2.9 20656 0.87 0.77 0.68 1.95 10.07 0.57 0.97 1.73 2.56 3.22 М 2.43 0.27 0.35 0.44 0.68 0.78 M 39588 0.31 0.15 0.29 1.47 М 11064 2.21 1.23 2.02 1.48 27.53 1.82 2.74 3.37 4.04 5.43 U. M 4908 1.25 1.79 0.71 3.01 20.1 0.74 1.55 2.38 3.53 9.31 15.1 0.35 0.36 0.42 0.67 2.92 М 10188 0.42 0.81 M 86360 0.45 0.74 0.19 3.58 13.23 0.17 0.45 1.55 1.77 2.86 M 50640 0.72 0.87 0.42 2.86 13.23 0.37 1.12 1.72 1.86 4.15 30976 М 49920 0.12 0.23 0.08 2.08 6.99 0.05 0.11 0.25 0.36 0.78 15720 0.23 0.38 2.27 6.99 0.17 0.26 0.4 0.6 2.11 0.15 M 34200 0.07 0.07 0.06 1.57 2.12 0.05 0.05 0.11 0.16 0.37 2.21 13.23 0.96 1.66 1.86 2.32 5.34 M 26100 1.15 0.99 0.85 9.65 0.23 0.31 0.45 0.62 1.11 M 10340 0.28 0.26 0.24 1.72 n 12.29 0.21 0.6 1.73 1.98 5.83 62400 86404 0.6 1.07 0.24 3.76 M 12.29 0.47 1.51 1.9 2.81 7.75 26024 М 49968 0.99 1.28 0.57 2.8 76132 0.66 1.13 0.27 3.83 12.29 0.23 0.78 1.77 2.03 6.62 52532 М o 12.29 0.52 1.54 1.94 3.09 7.88 M 46036 1.05 1.31 0.63 2.73 30096 0.07 0.03 0.3 0.05 0.1 0.1 0.11 0.16 M 0.07 1.46 32808 1.28 1.47 2.84 12.29 1.13 1.74 2.07 3.56 8.19 M 0.77 10272 0.15 0.2 2.18 2.36 0.07 0.15 0.36 0.44 1.15 M 0.1 F 86404 0.48 0.74 0.23 3.45 12.36 0.19 0.5 1.59 1.76 3.1 O n 86404 0.48 0.74 0.23 3.45 12.36 0.19 0.5 1.59 1.76 3.1 52440 0.17 0.35 0.11 2.32 7.05 0.07 0.17 0.35 0.51 1.5 20940 0.33 0.51 2.36 7.05 0.22 0.35 0.59 0.81 3.15 31500 0.06 0.03 1.3 0.16 0.07 0.07 0.09 0.11 0.12 0.06 25200 1.08 0.94 2.4 12.36 0.87 1.66 1.99 2.21 4.32 0.76 F 0.5 0.63 2.31 7.09 0.35 0.49 0.91 1.47 3.2 0.34 4744 0.71 0.83 0.52 2.06 6.38 0.44 0.76 1.18 2.09 5.21 F 86404 0.7 1.16 0.34 3.08 13.25 0.23 0.78 1.68 1.95 6.54 11988 0.27 0.46 0.14 2 84 3.48 0.11 0.31 0.51 0.78 2.79 F 53152 0.26 0.32 0.2 2.02 6.47 0.21 0.26 0.45 0.61 1.97 O 6.47 0.19 0.29 0.5 0.85 2.48 30820 0.29 0.41 0.19 2 37 O 0.85 0.21 0.23 0.32 0.48 0.64 F 22332 0.22 0.11 0.21 1.46 O n Ω F 8052 2.8 2.44 13.25 1.67 2.44 6.55 7.72 10.8 2.08 2.11 n F 1092 0.3 0.05 0.29 1.16 0.67 0.29 0.31 0.34 0.38 0.53 F 129 24108 0.96 0.8 0.62 11.9 0.82 1.63 1.72 1.8 2.41 F 86404 0.45 0.48 0.33 2.22 12.16 0.31 0.55 0.9 1.31 2.08 F 42900 0.64 0.6 2.14 12.16 0.49 0.74 1.31 1.63 2.55 0.49 F 43620 0.37 0.33 0.3 1.78 6.12 0.25 0.42 0.67 0.94 1.72 F 10020 0.68 0.51 0.56 1.79 6.12 0.48 0.68 1.53 1.71 2.2 F 33600 0.28 0.16 0.25 1.53 1.09 0.22 0.29 0.47 0.67 0.94 3.86 0.52 0.71 1.96 2.24 3.45 F 1144 0.83 0.69 0.65 1.87 F 10800 0.56 0.85 0.35 2.49 12.16 0.4 0.59 0.93 1.56 4.41 0.41 0.71 1.09 1.37 1.95 F 30840 0.52 0.45 0.35 2.67 5.88 F 86404 0.51 0.58 0.34 2.35 16.35 0.3 0.57 1.24 1.8 F 82008 0.51 0.59 0.34 2.37 16.35 0.29 0.56 1.28 1.81 2.52 F 44352 0.42 0.58 0.26 2.32 16.35 0.19 0.32 1.31 1.87 2.11

12336 1.06 0.79 0.81 2.18 16.35 0.92 1.74 2.02 2.07 3.25 3932 3040 3688 1668 4 0 0 20301 2 O n 32016 0.18 0.05 0.17 1.3 0.75 0.17 0.19 0.25 0.26 0.32 31980 36 0 0 20301 2 40020 0.57 0.5 2.11 9.88 0.42 0.69 1.19 1.48 2.51 24756 9296 5004 956 2 33 0.45 8 0 O 20301 Λ 2.13 15.7 0.42 0.64 1.13 2.19 4.08 5688 2140 468 536 20 0 2 8856 0.64 0.8 0.46 20301 65 n 1.58 1.06 1.15 1.37 1.58 1.58 4 0 20301 2 129 40 1.09 0.23 1.06 1.25 36 0 Ð 9.74 0.17 0.32 0.61 0.72 2.46 30040 86404 0.28 0.44 0.2 2.39 71468 12604 936 1372 24 0 0 М 2.1 5.75 0.19 0.42 0.62 0.72 2.52 49552 62104 0.33 0.43 0.23 11152 412 976 12 0 0 30040 1 М 13 0.51 0.66 0.79 1.41 4.15 9720 408 976 12 0 0 22264 0.63 0.61 0.52 1.72 5.75 11148 30040 M O 39840 0.16 0.06 0.15 1.42 1.02 0.16 0.17 0.23 0.26 0.32 39832 30040 М 4 ٥ 0 0 0 O 1.85 2.51 0.05 0.07 0.12 0.21 0.7 172 n 30040 33 13440 0.07 0.14 0.07 13196 60 12 n Λ Λ М 30040 1.06 1.03 0.74 2.75 9.74 0.72 1.34 2.42 3.08 4.79 400 852 312 284 12 0 0 n М 30040 М 129 9000 0.1 0.33 0.15 3.74 2.61 0 0.05 0.12 0.7 2.03 8320 428 152 100 n O 0 ٥ 86400 0.39 0.72 0.3 21.09 0.25 0.51 0.74 0.97 2.28 63832 608 30041 2 М 2.27 18544 2984 344 84 2.11 21.09 0.3 0.51 0.71 0.87 1.48 30041 2 M 13 68068 0.4 0.57 0.29 48940 16928 1756 260 124 56 n 24244 0.71 0.86 0.61 1.58 21.09 0.57 0.72 0.97 1.16 3.75 7004 1756 56 30041 2 M 15040 260 124 30041 2 М 43824 0.22 0.13 0.19 1.71 0.96 0.2 0.3 0.41 0.46 0.72 41936 1888 0 0 0 0 0 30041 3392 0.88 0.68 0.68 2.23 5.63 0.74 1.16 1.68 2.12 3.55 1088 1144 972 184 4 n 0 2 30041 129 14940 0.25 1.14 0.27 4.17 15.11 0 0.05 0.36 0.85 8.36 13804 472 256 164 216 28 0 2 M 30050 86400 1.64 1.59 0.76 21.23 0.84 3.2 3.3 3.3 5.32 10804 4616 М 35740 960 148 30050 M 41940 2.71 1.33 1.85 3.43 21.23 3.2 3.3 3.3 3.35 5.27 6884 380 288 33884 404 96 2.3 30050 М 5 6928 0.26 0.58 11.81 0.12 0.17 0.54 1.05 2.35 6192 356 276 96 ٥ 8 0 21.23 3.25 3.3 3.3 3.35 5.27 35012 3.19 0.79 3.04 1.54 692 24 33788 30050 М 9 12 404 88 Λ 30050 65 10380 0.96 1.05 0.66 2.39 11.25 0.65 1.12 1.86 2.8 5.83 M 3508 3880 2088 752 148 n 30050 129 34080 0.53 1.07 0.25 3.18 19.16 0.19 0.59 1.12 1.86 5.75 23736 6544 2240 1104 408 48 0 М 27.14 0.09 0.27 0.78 1.41 11.2 86400 0.51 1.91 0.16 3.29 70816 176 30051 М 1 9456 2836 1568 748 800 0 2 30051 м 13 45420 0.12 0.17 0.1 1.79 4.03 0.07 0.12 0.19 0.46 0.63 43616 O a 2 1596 128 80 0 ٥ 30051 М 19808 0.19 0.23 0.14 1.95 4.03 0.12 0.19 0.47 0.52 1.06 18012 1588 128 80 ٥ O O 2 25612 0.07 0.03 0.07 1.23 0.87 0.07 0.07 0.09 0.09 0.12 0 O O ٥ 30051 2 М 8 0 30051 3000 0.87 1.11 0.57 2.45 7.45 0.53 0.91 1.57 2.84 6.66 1304 1092 368 164 72 0 0 ٥ 2 М 65 27.14 0.17 0.64 1.42 4.09 17.1 25896 30051 М 129 37980 0.96 2.79 0.29 4.2 6768 2340 1324 676 800 176 0 2 30070 86400 1.09 0.94 0.78 2.51 15.96 0.95 1.18 2.18 2.95 5.04 16444 32616 27668 8736 856 80 30070 61920 1.24 0.89 1.08 1.6 15.96 0.99 1.17 2.29 2.99 5.13 1260 30228 22808 6768 808 48 0 30070 26100 1.49 1.19 1.24 1.73 15.96 1 1.72 2.92 3.31 6.53 48 13080 6884 5236 804 48 ٥ 30070 35820 1.06 0.51 0.98 1.45 7.58 0.99 1.13 1.47 1.81 3.46 1212 17148 15924 1532 0 30070 65 2460 1.73 1.78 1.04 2.94 12.09 0.94 3.17 3.57 3.86 10.7 680 636 276 820 16 32 0 0 30070 129 22020 0.6 0.74 0.31 3.26 8.12 0.22 1.13 1.53 2.05 3.27 14504 1752 4584 1148 32 n 86400 1.59 1.34 2.28 5.43 0.92 2.78 3.84 4.19 4.66 14276 34972 12256 30071 2 24844 52 0 3084 n 30071 2 13 59040 0.9 0.5 0.79 1.62 4.77 0.77 1 1.74 2.01 2.5 11132 33172 11652 n n 30071 2 14640 1.44 0.63 1.28 1.68 4 77 1.54 1.96 2.19 2.39 2.69 904 3924 6884 2928 ٥ ٥ 44400 0.72 0.26 0.68 3,76 0,71 0,9 1,01 1,08 1,36 10228 ۵ 30071 2 1.42 29248 4768 156 0 1.08 0.71 0.92 1.76 4.67 0.86 1.27 1.86 2.31 3.9 104 432 288 76 0 0 30071 2 65 900 0 5.43 3.55 4.01 4.35 4.59 30071 2 129 26460 3.16 1.33 2.52 2.39 3040 1368 316 21684 52 n n ስ 30080 86400 0.99 1.95 0.45 3.07 56.12 0.26 1.07 2.08 2.8 9.63 51624 4828 20516 6428 2652 304 44 52692 0.31 0.49 1.84 F 0.23 26.76 0.21 0.23 0.37 1.21 2.53 47900 1972 0 a 30080 13 1648 1156 12 2.32 26.76 0.26 0.48 1.36 2.12 2.8 0 30080 F 5 19392 0.53 0.75 0.34 14604 1648 1968 1156 12 0 33300 0.18 0.04 0.18 1.17 1.93 0.16 0.21 0.21 0.23 0.26 ٥ 0 a F 9 30080 F 3600 1.03 0.84 0.71 2.48 5.5 0.92 1.48 2.19 2.71 3.51 1432 488 1220 448 12 O 30080 304 40 30108 2.17 2.87 1.43 2.26 56.12 1.1 2.03 3.74 8.68 14.3 2292 2692 17324 4824 2628 F 129 30080 30081 2 F 86400 1.12 2 0.5 69.44 0.44 1.3 3.06 4.46 8.21 44364 13004 17028 272 104

30081	2	F	3	30580	0.16	0.03	0.16	1.16	1.35	0.16	0.16	0.2	0.2	0.21	30536	40	4	0	0	0	0	0
30081	2	F	13	30600	0.16	0.05	0.16	1.18	2.47	0.16	0.16	0.2	0.2	0.21	30536	40	20	4 .	0	0	0	0
30081	2 .	F	9	30600	0.16	0.05	0.16	1.18	2.47	0.16	0.16	0.2	0.2	0.21	30536	40	20	4	0	0	0	0
30081	2	F	65	5400	0.83	1.16	0.45	3.47	25.39	0.57	1.06	1.92	2.65	4.03	2380	1588	932	476	16	4	4	0
30081	2	F	129	50400	1.74	2.4	1.04	2.78	69.44	1.11	1.61	4.17	5.67	9.24	11448	11376	16076	8208	2920	268	100	4
30120	1	M	1	86400	0.42	1.07	0.15	3.5	42.24	0.09	0.29	1.28	1.74	4.7	69172	6564	7360	2552	516	228	8	0
30120	1	M	13	62356	0.16	0.7	0.09	2.14	42.24	0.07	0.11	0.21	0.43	1.97	59544	1828	368	392	172	44	8	0
30120	1	М	5	29956	0.28	0.99	0.13	2.43	42.24	0.09	0.16	0.46	0.83	4.38	27144	1828	368	392	172	44	8	0
30120	1	М	9	32400	0.06	0.02	0.06	1.27	0.16	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.11	32400	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30120	1	M	65	3540	1.23	1.11	88.0	2.35	9.93	0.87	1.59	2.63	3.21	5.96	896	1124	868	608	44	0	0	0
30120	1	M	129	20504	1.06	1.56	0.49	3.83	17.21	0.59	1.44	1.99	3.05	9.79	8732	3612	6124	1552	300	184	0	0
30121	2	М	1	86400	1.17	12.0	0.12	3.31	162.5	0.07	0.21	0.86	0.9	5.75	73520	9380	1988	620	360	36	4	492
30121	2	М	13	66560	1.31	13.6	80.0	2.6	162.5	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.32	8.19	63856	1376	392	140	296	4	4	492
30121	2	M	5	29120	2.68	19.5	0.14	3.29	162.5	0.1	0.12	0.42	0.89	159	26468	1376	392	140	296	4	0	444
30121	2	M	9	37440	0.26	5.68	0.05	1.36	158.7	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	37388	0	0	0	0	0	4	48
30121	2	M	65	1440	1.5	1.67	1.05	2.21	11.78	0.89	1.75	2.85	4.13	9.77	228	596	304	256	44	12	0	0
30121	2	M	129	18400	0.61	0.62	0.44	2.22	10.93	0.44	0.87	0.92	1.27	2.36	9436	7408	1292	224	20	20	0	0
30150	1	F	1	86400	0.54	0.84	0.25	3.13	21.74	0.21	0.5	1.71	2.46	3.41	64812	7008	7376	6980	212	8	4	0
30150	1	F	13	58344	0.2	0.23	0.15	1.99	8.64	0.12	0.23	0.34	0.66	0.77	54536	3460	224	100	24	0	0	0
30150	1	F	5	21444	0.32	0.34	0.25	1.92	8.64	0.23	0.37	0.72	0.74	1.44	17636	3460	224	100	24	0	0	0
30150	1	F	9	36900	0.12	0.07	0.11	1.64	0.35	0.1	0.19	0.23	0.24	0.29	36900	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30150	1	F	65	4140	0.96	1.15	0.61	2.55	12.74	0.58	1.23	2.09	2.87	5.74	1916	792	972	400	52	8	0	0
30150	1	F	129	23916	1.31	1.13	0.79	3.08	21.74	1.2	2.11	2.78	3.17	4.28	8360	2756	6180	6480	136	0	4	0
30151	2	F	1	86400	0.47	0.43	0.37	1.94	19.53	0.38	0.46	0.75	1.5	2.14	68660	11260 ·	5048	1404	24	4	0	0
30151	2	F	13	53340	0.35	0.17	0.31	1.7	3.42	0.37	0.41	0.48	0.59	0.9	48352	4624	336	28	0	0	0	0
30151	2	F	5	14280	0.45	0.24	0.39	1.76	3.42	0.43	0.52	0.65	0.77	1.37	10156	3760	336	28	0	0	0	0
30151	2	F	9	39060	0.32	0.11	0.29	1.63	0.63	0.33	0.38	0.41	0.47	0.53	38196	864	0	0	0	0	0	0
30151	2	F	65	1680	0.78	1.08	0.37	3.7	8.83	0.39	0.97	2.07	2.56	5.19	1000	280	220	160	20	0	0	0
30151	2	F	129	31380	0.64	0.59	0.48	2.08	19.53	0.46	0.58	1.65	1.92	2.31	19308	6356	4492	1216	4	4	0	0

APPENDIX D

CALCULATION OF COST EFFECTIVENESS OF DIFFERENT SURVEY METHODS

Generic Cost Equations

Introduction

This Appendix was prepared by Enertech Consultants. The cost figures were developed on the basis of their experience. Cost figures were developed for the purpose of comparing different survey methods and guide the selection of the most cost efficient methods. In order to determine the effect of variables on the cost, cost components were expressed in the form of equations. Because of their narrow scope these cost figures should be considered as rough cost estimates if taken individually; their value resides in the relative comparison between methods.

Assumptions About Various Parameters That Enter In The Cost Equations

Recruitment Refusal Rate (RR). This results from an actual refusal (either to the telephone interviewer or to a visiting recruiter) and to the lack of contacting the subject after several attempts have been exhausted. The rates are listed by recruitment method, meter delivery method, and length of monitoring period.

Recruitment by phone, mail the instrument, wear the instrument one day		0.4
Recruitment by phone, arrange for a visit, wear the instrument one day		0.5
Recruitment by phone, mail the instrument, wear the instrument one week		0.5
Recruitment by phone, visit, wear the instrument one week		0.6
Recruitment by visit, wear the instrument one day	0.3	
Recruitment by visit, wear the instrument one week	0.4	

Consent Refusal Rate (CR). This is the refusal rate that occurs when people that have previously accepted (when recruited by phone) refuse to sign the consent form (sent to them by mail or shown during the visit). This additional refusal rate does not occur when recruitment is by visit, in which case the recruiter will ask for consent form signature at the time of recruitment. The rate of giving up finding the subject after several unsuccessful attempts was added. The rates are listed by recruitment method, meter delivery method, and length of monitoring period.

Recruitment by phone, mail the instrument, wear the instrument one day	0.3
Recruitment by phone, arrange for a visit, wear the instrument one day	0.1
Recruitment by phone, mail the instrument, wear the instrument one week	0.3
Recruitment by phone, visit, wear the instrument one week	0.1
Recruitment by visit	0.0

<u>Lack Of Contact Rate</u> (LOCR). This is the rate of failure to contact the subjects when their residence is visited (despite a previous arrangement made by phone).

Recruitment by phone, visit		0.1
Recruitment by visit	•	0.3

Meter Loss Rate (M). Meters may not be returned by the participants or may be returned severely damaged. In these cases, participants will not be asked to repeat the measurements, because the risk of another meter loss is too high. The rates are listed by recruitment method, meter delivery method, and length of monitoring period.

Recruitment by phone, mail, 1 day	0.02
Recruitment by phone, visit, 1 day	0.005
Recruitment by visit, 1 day	0.005
Add 0.02 if 1 week instead of 1 day.	
Recruitment by phone, mail, 1 week	0.04
Recruitment by phone, visit, 1 week	0.025
Recruitment by visit, 1 week	0.025

<u>Rate Of Participation</u> (R). This is a combination of Recruitment Refusal Rate, Consent Refusal Rate, and Meter Loss Rate.

$$R = (1 - RR) \cdot (1 - CR) \cdot (1 - M)$$

<u>Data Loss Rate</u> (L). Meters may be returned with no valid data. This may occur because the personal exposure meter may have no permanent memory and was not returned in time for the batteries to be still charged or was accidentally switched off. The data loss rate depends on the instrument, the type of battery, and on the duration of the measurements. The rates are listed by type of instrument, meter delivery method, and length of monitoring period.

·	
AMEX, 1 day	0.01
2-AMEXes, 1 day	0.02
EMDEX II, mail, 1 day	0.12
EMDEX II, visit, 1 day	0.08
EMDEX Lite, mail, 1 day	0.035
EMDEX Lite, visit, 1 day	0.02
EMDEX MATE, mail, 1 day (This instrument has permanent memory)	0.01
EMDEX MATE, visit, 1 day	0.005
AMEX, 1 week	0.015
2-AMEXes, 1 week	0.025
EMDEX II, mail or visit, 1 week (Not possible, because of battery life)	
EMDEX Lite, mail, 1 week	0.04
EMDEX Lite, visit, 1 week	0.025
EMDEX MATE, mail, 1 week (This instrument has permanent memory)	0.015
EMDEX MATE, visit, 1 week	0.01

- <u>Payment To Participants</u> (D). Payments are made as an incentive to participate. Greater incentives are required if the measurements last longer (one week instead of one day) or if they involve an intrusive visit at the residence.

Mail instrument, 1 day of personal exposure measurements		\$ 50.00
Mail instrument, 1 week of personal exposure measurements		\$ 100.00
Visit, 1 day of personal exposure measurements	•	\$ 100.00
Visit, 1 week of personal exposure measurements		\$ 150.00

Management Cost Factor (F1), The cost of personnel to handle consent forms, mail instruments, diary, instructions, boxes, UPS mailers, receive instruments, check and re-calibrate if needed, and basic data management (download and file data) varies as a function of the meter and the method of providing and returning the meters. The base management cost factor is 1.00 is for handling the EMDEX Lite, which is taken as the base case.

Recruitment by phone, EMDEX Lite	1.00
Recruitment by phone, AMEX	0.90
Recruitment by phone, 2-AMEXes	0.95
Recruitment by phone, EMDEX II	1.00
Recruitment by phone, EMDEX MATE	1.00

Cost Of Instruments (T)

AMEX	\$ 150
2-AMEXes	\$ 300
EMDEX II	\$ 2,000
EMDEX Lite	\$ 960
EMDEX MATE	\$ 475

Cost Of Batteries (B)

AMEX, 1 day (1 battery for 2 sets of measurements)\$ 0.95	
2-AMEXes, 1 day (1 battery for 2 sets of measurements)	\$ 1.90
AMEX, 1 week (1 battery for each measurement)	\$ 1.90
2-AMEXes, 1 week (1 battery for each meter)	\$ 3.80
EMDEX II, 1day. Lithium battery.	\$ 5.00
EMDEX Lite, 1 day. Alkaline battery.	\$ 1.90
EMDEX Lite, 1 week. Lithium battery.	\$ 5.00
EMDEX MATE, 1 day. Alkaline battery.	\$ 1.90
EMDEX MATE, 1 week. Lithium battery.	\$ 5.00

Cost Of Additional Instrumentation (TA)

This is the cost of the instrumentation that a visiting crew of two persons uses to perform additional measurements at the homes of the participants.

2 EMDEX SNAPs	\$ 790	One camera	\$ 200
One DC meter	\$ 1,500	One clamp-on ammeter	\$ 200
One Wavecorder	\$ 6,000	One measuring wheel	\$ 300
One portable computer	\$ 1,000		
TOTAL		\$ 10,100	

Cost algorithms - No visit at the homes of the participants

The costs were calculated as a function of the following parameters:

P = Sample Size X = Meters mailed to participants per week

Total number of meters required, IT: $IT = \operatorname{int}(P \cdot L + X(k+1/\sqrt{X})) \tag{1}$

where k=2 for one day exposure measurement and k=3 for one week exposure measurement.

Number of weeks for the measurements, NW:
$$NW = P(1 + M + L)/X$$
 (2)

Cost of instruments, CI:
$$CI = IT \cdot T + X \cdot NW \cdot CB$$
 (3)

Number of letters to be mailed, LTBM:

$$LTBM = \frac{P}{(1 - RR)(1 - CR)(1 - M)} \tag{4}$$

Number of addresses of accepting participants,
$$P_1$$
: $P_1 = \frac{P}{(1 - CR)(1 - M)}$ (5)

Recruitment Cost, RC:

$$RC = $10,000 + $1,800 \cdot (int(LTBM / 80) + 2)$$

+ LTBM · k + 4.7(\$ / accepting participant) ·
$$P_1$$
 / (1 - RR) (6)

where k=21 \$/letter for LTBM/NW > 80 letters/week

k=30 \$/letter for LTBM/NW < 20 letters/week

and k is calculated by linear interpolation for intermediate values of LTBM/NW.

Survey Management Cost, SMC:

$$SMC = X \cdot NW \cdot f(X) \cdot F_1 + P \cdot (1 + M + L) \cdot (k_1 + k_2 / (1 - CR)) + D \cdot P \cdot (1 + M + L)$$
(7)

where f(X)=80 \$\text{meter for } X = 10 \text{ meter/week}; f(X)=70 \$\text{meter for }

X = 20 meter/week; f(X)=63.3 \$/meter for X = 30 meter/week;

f(X)=58.7 \$/meter for X > or = 60 meter/week, and f(X) is linearly interpolated for intermediate values.

 k_1 =25.1 \$/(accepting participants) for AMEX, 39.3 \$/(accepting participants) for EMDEX II, 32.2 \$/(accepting participants) for EMDEX Lite, 27.3 \$/(accepting participants) for EMDEX MATE

 $k_2=3.39$ \$/(person to whom a consent form is mailed)

Project Management Cost, PMC:
$$PMC = 1180(\$ / week) \cdot (NW + 10)$$
 (8)

Database, Analysis, and Final Report, DAF:
$$DAF = \$33,000 + 11(\$ / person) \cdot P$$
 (9)

Contingency, CO, equal to 10%:
$$CO = 0.1 \cdot (CI + RC + SMC + PMC + DAF)$$
 (10)

Total cost, C:
$$C = CI + RC + SMC + PMC + DAF + CO$$
 (11)

Cost algorithms - With visit at the homes of the participants

The costs were calculated as a function of the following parameters:

P Sample Size

NA Number of active crews (that are performing measurements simultaneously in different regions)

Each crew is composed of one person. If additional measurements are made at the homes of the participants, the crews are composed of two persons. The crews may be "local", i.e. hired within each cluster, or "traveling" from cluster to cluster.

<u>Total number of clusters</u> (regions where measurements are made), NC: Although this is a variable in the cost algorithms, calculations were performed for NC=50

Number of crews to be recruited: N

$$N = NC$$
 if local crews are recruited
 $N = int(NA \cdot 1.1) + 1$ if traveling crews are recruited (12)

Addresses visited by a crew per week: HP

$$HP = 11$$
 if recruitment is made by phone
 $HP = 12$ if recruitment is made by visit (13)

Measurements by a crew per week: MP
$$MP = \frac{HP}{(1 - RR) \cdot (1 - LOCR)}$$
 (14)

Total number of meters required, IT:
$$IT = \operatorname{int}(P \cdot L + MP(k+1/\sqrt{MP})) \quad (15)$$

where k=2 for one day exposure measurement and k=3 for one week exposure measurement.

Number of weeks for the measurements, NW:

$$NW = \operatorname{int}\left[\frac{P \cdot (1 + M + L)}{MP \cdot NC} + 1\right] \cdot \operatorname{int}\left[\frac{NC}{NA} + 1\right]$$
(16)

Cost of instruments, CI: same as Equation (3)

Number of letters to be mailed, LTBM: same as Equation (4)

Number of addresses of accepting participants, P1: same as Equation (5)

Recruitment Cost, RC:

For recruitment by phone:

$$RC = 1.1 \cdot [\$10,000 + 1,800 \cdot (int(LTBM / 80) + 2) + LTBM \cdot k + 4.7(\$ / accepting person \cdot P_1 / (1 - RR)]$$
(17)

where k=21\$/letter for LTBM/NW > 80 letters/week

k=30 \$/letter for LTBM/NW < 20 letters/week

and k is calculated by linear interpolation for intermediate values of LTBM/NW.

RC = \$10,000 (18)

Survey Management Cost, SMC:

$$SMC = P \cdot (1 + M + L) \cdot f(X) \cdot F_1 + IT \cdot 13.6 + D \cdot P \cdot (1 + M + L) \tag{19}$$

where: $X = MP \cdot NA$ (number of meter per week) and f(X)=80 \$/meter for X = 10 meter/week; f(X)=80 \$/meter for X = 10 meter/week; f(X)=70 \$/meter for X = 20 meter/week; f(X)=63.3 \$/meter for X = 30 meter/week; f(X)=58.7 \$/meter for X > or = 60 meter/week, and f(X) is linearly interpolated for intermediate values.

Crew Recruitment Costs, CRC:

For local crews

$$CRC = k \cdot NC / 50$$

(20)

where: k = \$100,000 per group of up to 50 local crews composed of one person each

k = \$110,000 per group of up to 50 local crews composed of two persons each

For traveling crews: $CRC = k_1 + k_2 \cdot [int(NA \cdot 1.1) + 1]$ (2)

where: $k_1 = $15,000$ for the entire group of 1 person crews, $k_1 = 18,000$ for the entire group of two person crews to be recruited

 $k_2 = $1,500$ per crew to be recruited (1 person crews), $k_2 = 3,000$ per crew to be recruited (2 person crews)

Crew Training Cost, CTC:

For local crews:

$$CTC = k_1 \cdot \inf(NC/15+1) + k_2 \cdot NC$$

(22)

(23)

(Crews are trained in groups of 15 crews per group)

where: $k_1 =$ \$ 1,000 per group of 1 person local crews, recruitment by phone

 $k_1 =$ \$ 2,000 per group of 1 person local crews, recruitment by visit

 $k_1 = $3,000$ per group of 2 person local crews

 $k_2 = 800 per crew for 1 person local crews, recruitment by phone

 $k_2 =$ \$ 1,000 per crew for 1 person local crews. recruitment by visit

 $k_2 =$ \$ 1,600 per crew for 2 person crews

For traveling crews: $CTC = k_1 + k_2 \cdot (int(NA \cdot 1.1) + 1)$

(Crews are trained in one groups)

where: $k_1 =$ \$ 2,400 for the group of 1 person traveling crews

 $k_1 =$ \$ 8,000 for the group of 2 persons traveling crews

 $k_2 =$ \$ 1,200 per crew for the 1 person traveling crews, recruitment by phone

 $k_2 =$ \$ 1,000 per crew for the 1 person traveling crews, recruitment by visit

 $k_2 =$ \$ 2,900 per crew for the 2 person traveling crews

Crew Labor Cost, CLC:

For local crews:
$$CLC = k_1 \cdot \frac{P \cdot (1 + M + L)}{MP}$$
 (24)

where: $k_1 =$ \$ 1,750 per week for 1 person local crews

 k_1 = \$ 3,750 per week for 2 persons local crews

For traveling crews:

$$CLC = k_1 \cdot \frac{P \cdot (1 + M + L)}{MP} + (\frac{NC}{NA} + 5) \cdot k_2 \cdot [int(NA \cdot 1.1) + 1]$$
 (25)

where: $k_1 =$ \$ 2,080 per week for 1 person traveling crews

 $k_1 =$ \$ 4,420 per week for 2 persons traveling crews

 $k_2 =$ \$ 320 per crew for 1 person traveling crews

 $k_2 =$ \$ 680 per crew for 2 person traveling crews

Crew Expenses, CE:
$$CE = k_1 \cdot \frac{P \cdot (1 + M + L)}{MP} + k_2 \cdot (\frac{NC}{NA} + 5)$$
 (26)

where: $k_1 = 490 per week for 1 person local crews

 $k_1 = 800 per week for 2 persons local crews

 $k_1 =$ \$ 1835 per week for 1 persons traveling crews

 $k_1 =$ \$ 2940 per week for 2 persons traveling crews

 $k_2 = 0$ for local crews

 $k_2 =$ \$ 300 per set of active crews for 1 person traveling crews

 $k_2 = 600 per set of active crews for 2 person traveling crews

Standby Crew Cost, SCC:
$$SCC = k_1 \cdot P \cdot (1 + M + L)$$
 (27)

where: $k_1 =$ \$ 16/participant for 1 person local crews

 $k_1 = $32/participant$ for 2 persons local crews

 $k_1 = 0$ for traveling crews

Project Management Cost, PMC: same as Equation (8)

Database. Analysis, and Final Report, DAF: same as Equation (9)

Contingency, CO:

$$CO = 0.1 \cdot (CI + RC + CRC + CTC + CLC + CE + SCC + SMC + PMC + DAF)$$
(28)

Total cost, C:

$$C = CI + RC + CRC + CTC + CLC + CE + SCC$$

$$+ SMC + PMC + DAF + CO$$
(29)

Example of cost calculations

Cost calculations were performed for selected survey methods. The cost for a given sample size is a function of the number of instruments mailed per week or, in the case of a visit to the participants, of the number of active crews. The minimum cost for each sample size and survey method was used to construct Tables D-1 to D-5 and Figures 3-3 and 3-4 of the Report.

Calculation of Standard Error and Bias Due to Refusal

While the standard error due to the size of a randomly selected sample can be readily calculated, there are no easy ways to estimate the bias due to the refusal to participate. An attempt was made to estimate the bias due to refusal in order to perform a comparative assessment of the cost effectiveness of methods with potentially different refusal rates. The assumptions made for the calculations were the following. Data available for residential exposure based on spot measurements in different rooms from the EPRI 1000 home study were used as estimates of a one day exposure. When the 200-person exposure data became available, it was found that the geometric standard deviation (2.17) was lower than the corresponding value of the distribution of residential spot measurements (3.5). A smaller value of the standard deviation would result both in a smaller standard error for the sample size and a smaller refusal bias. It was thought, however, that the basic conclusions of the report would not be affected. The calculations were not repeated.

To calculate estimates of the variance due to refusal bias, it was assumed that certain reasons for refusal may be associated with a different exposure distribution of the category of people who has that reason to refuse. A different exposure distribution was estimated for each category of people, based on the best judgment of the Enertech research team. Each distribution was assumed log-normal. The distribution considered were the following:

		Geometric mean	Geometric standard
Category	Reason for possible refusal	(% of base case)	deviation
Α	No reason to refuse (base case)	100	3.5
В	Too busy	100	4.0
С	Sick	80	5.0
D	Suspicious	80	2.5
E	Afraid (residence or work with potentially higher field values)	200	3.5
F	Reason not related to magnetic field	100	3.5

It was assumed that if 100 % of the people were to participate, the people will be distributed according to the following: A = 30%, B = 28%. C = 2.8%, D = 11.2%, E = 5.6%, F = 22.4%. If we assume that only 30% participate, only people of category A will participate. For any other participation rate between 30% and 100% the number of participating people from each category is linearly interpolated between the two extreme conditions.

Calculation were performed using a Monte Carlo approach. For each refusal rate (from 0 to 0.7) and for each sample size (200,500,1000,and 2000), the distribution of exposure was determined – 100 times and each time the following parameters were calculated: average, top 1st, 2nd, 5th, 10th, and 50th percentiles, and geometric mean. The geometric mean and the geometric standard deviation of the 100 values of each of the 7 parameters were calculated. The geometric standard deviation was taken as the standard error due to size of the sample, the deviation between the geometric mean and the true geometric mean of the general population (with zero refusals) was taken as the bias due to refusal. The results so obtained are plotted in Figure 3-1 and 3-2 of the Report.

Table D-1 Quality Index of Different Survey Methods for a Budget of \$ 500,000

		Budget (k\$):	500	50th	percentile of	distribution	5th percentile of distribution				
Method	Relative worth	Number of people surveyed	Standard error	Refusal bias	Variance	Quality index	Standard error	Refusal bias	Variance	Quality inde:	
(#)			(%)	(%)		•.	(%)	(%)			
1	100	1679	3.42	2.97	20.48	4.88	7.35	5.18	80,87	1.24	
2	130	2020	3.12	3.06	19.04	6.83	6.70	5.36	73.69	1.76	
3	140	2242	2.96	2.97	17.55	7.98	6.36	5.18	67.29	2.08	
5	360	759	5.08	2.97	34.63	10.40	10.93	5.18	146.37	2.46	
6	360	ł							í		
7	495	245	0.05	2 62	86.92	4.14	10.25	4 47	200.40	0.00	
8	360 495	245	8.95	2.62	00.92	4.14	19.25	4.47	390.48	0.92	
9 10	360								1		
11	495								,		
12	360	247	8.92	0.91	80.33	4.48	19.18	1.26	369.60	0.97	
13	495							· -	- 20.00	0.01	
14	300	1152	4.12	2.97	25.82	11.62	8.87	5.18	105.58	2.84	
15	360	936	4.58	3.61	33.97	10.60	9.85	6.55	139.79	2.58	
16	300	275	8.44	2.62	78.06	3.84	18.15	4.47	349.46	0.86	
17	360								,		
18	435		ĺ								
19	495										
20	300	318	7.85	2.62	68.45	4.38	16.88	4.47	304.97	0.98	
21	360	248	8.89	2.71	86.44	4.16	19.14	4.64	387.74	0.93	
22	435										
23 24	495 300	245	8.94	0.91	80.75	3.72	19.23	1.26	371.56	0.81	
2 4 25	360	207	9.74	1.02	95.88	3.75	20.95	1.44	441.10	0.82	
26	435	20.	J., -	1.02	00.00	00	20.00	••••	11110	0.02	
27	495										
28	300	304	8.02	0.91	65.21	4.60	17.26	1.26	299.64	1.00	
29	360	267	8.57	1.02	74.53	4.83	18.44	1.44	342.27	1.05	
30	435										
31	495					Ì					
32	320	1374	3.78	2.97	23.07	13.87	8.13	5.18	92.85	3.45	
33	380	992	4.45	3.61	32.79	11.59	9.56	6.55	134.32	2.83	
34	320	354	7.45	2.62	62.33	5.13	16.02	4.47	276.66	1.16	
35	380	287	8.27	2.71	75.74	5.02	17.79	4.64	338.22	1.12	
36	455					[
37	515		Ì			1					
38	320	384	7.15	2.62	57.99	5.52	15.38	4.47	256.57	1.25	
39	380	325	7.77	2.71	67.72	5.61	16.72	4.64	301.07	1.26	
40	455					ļ			+		
41	515	200	0.04	0.01	64.94	402	17 22	1 26	200 20	1.07	
42	320	306 350	8.01 8.70	0.91 1.02	64.94 76.77	4.93 4.95	17.23 18.72	1.26 1.44	298.39 352.66	1.07 1.08	
43 44	380 455	259	0.70	1.02	10.77	4.55	10.72	1.44	332.00	1.00	
44	515					l					
46	320	348	7.50	0.91	57.14	5.60	16.15	1.26	262.26	1.22	
47	380	307	7.99	1.02	64.95	5.85	17.20	1.44	297.94	1.28	
48	455					-					
49	515										

Table D-2 Quality Index of Different Survey Methods for a Budget of \$ 1,000,000

<u> </u>	Budget (k\$): 1000			E0+5	roontile of	distribution	5th percentile of distribution					
3.6 - 11 1	LD-1-6	I Managhar &	Oka - 1			distribution	Otali					
Method	Relative worth	Number of people	Standard error	Refusal- bias	Variance	Quality index	Standard error	Refusal bias	Variance	Quality index		
		surveyed										
(#)			(%)	(%)			(%)	(%)				
1	100	2840	2.63	2.97	15.71	6.37	5.65	5.18	58.77	1.70		
2	130	2020	3.12	3.06	19.04	6.83	6.70	5.36	73.69	1.76		
3	140	2262	2.94	2.97	17.47	8.01	6.33	5.18	66.93	2.09		
5 6 7	360	2043	3.10	2.97	18.40	19.57	6.66	5.18	71.22	5.05		
6	360	922	4.61	2.62	28.15	12.79	9.92	4.47	118.42	3.04		
	495	458	6.55	2.62	49.72	9.95	14.08	4.47	218.30	2.27		
8	360	809	4.92	2.62	31.11	11.57	10.59	4.47	132.12	2.72		
9	495	410	6.91	2.62	54.65	9.06	14.87	4.47	241.09	2.05		
10	360	830	4.86	0.91	24.45	14.72	10.46	1.26	110.96	3.24		
11	495	345	7.54	0.91	57.65	8.59	16.22	1.26	264.65	1.87		
12	360	705	5.27	0.91	28.64	12.57	11.35	1.26	130.32	2.76		
13	495	278	8.40	0.91	71.34	6.94	18.07	1.26	328.01	1.51		
14	300	2815	2.64	2.97	15.77	19.03	5.68	5.18	59.05	5.08		
15	360	2002	3.13	3.61	22.82	15.77	6.73	6.55	88.16	4.08		
16	300	1095	4.23	2.62	24.79	12.10	9.10	4.47	102.86	2.92		
17	360	897	4.67	2.71	29.19	12.34	10.06	4.64	122.71	2.93		
18	435	522	6.13	2.62	44.42	9.79	13.18	4.47	193.77	2.24		
19	495	464	6.50	2.71	49.61	9.98	13.99	4.64	217.28	2.28		
20	300	940	4.57	2.62	27.73	10.82	9.82	4.47	116.50	2.58		
21	360	798	4.95	2.71	31.88	11.29	10.66	4.64	135.20	2.66		
22	435	463	6.51	2.62	49.21	8.84	14.00	4.47	215.93	2.01		
23	495	420	6.83	2.71	54.01	9.17	14.70	4.64	237.63	2.08		
24	300	975	4.48	0.91	20.93	14.34	9.65	1.26	94.63	3.17		
25	360	825	4.87	1.02	24.78	14.53	10.48	1.44	112.00	3.21		
26	435	421	6.82	0.91	47.35	9.19	14.68	1.26	216.95	2.01		
27	495	375	7.23	1.02	53.25	9.30	15.55	1.44	243.77	2.03		
28	300	808	4.92	0.91	25.07	11.97	10.59	1.26	113.82	2.64		
29	360	713	5.24	1.02	28.54	12.62	11.28	1.44	129.38	2.78		
30	435	337	7.63	0.91	59.01	7.37	16.41	1.26	270.94	1.61		
31	495	304	8.04	1.02	65.60	7.55	17.29	1.44	300.96	1.64		
32	320	3210	2.47	2.97	14.91	21.46	5.32	5.18	55.08	5.81		
33	380	2338	2.90	3.61	21.42	17.74	6.23	6.55	81.66	4.65		
34	320	1195 1018	4.05	2.62	23.28	13.74	8.71	4.47	95.91	3.34		
35	380		4.39	2.71	·26.60	14.29	9.44	4.64	110.73	3.43		
36 37	455 515	570 505	5.87	2.62 2.71	41.30	11.02	12.62	4.47	179.28	2.54		
38	320	ອນອ 1016	6.23 4.39	2.71	46.17 26.17	11.15 12.23	13.41 9.45	4.64	201.35	2.56		
39	380	892	4.69	2.62 2.71	29.30	12.23	9.45 10.08	4.47 4.64	109.27	2.93		
40	455	495	6.29	2.62	46.46	9.79		4.64	123.27	3.08		
41	515	495 447					13.53	4.47	203.19	2.24		
			6.62	2.71	51.15	10.07	14.24	4.64	224.40	2.29		
42	320	1059	4.30	0.91	19.34	16.55	9.26	1.26	87.29	3.67		
43	380	912	4.64	1.02	22.52	16.88	9.97	1.44	101.53	3.74		
44	455	445 406	6.64	0.91	44.88	10.14	14.28	1.26	205.51	2.21		
45	515	406	6.94	1.02	49.26	10.45	14.94	1.44	225.32	2.29		
46	320	863	4.77	0.91	23.54	13.59	10.25	1.26	106.73	3.00		
47	380	771 257	5.04	1.02	26.45 55.75	14.37	10.85	1.44	119.71	3.17		
48	455	357	7.41	0.91	55.75 60.26	8.16	15.94	1.26	255.82	1.78		
49	515	331	7.70	1.02	60.26	8.55	16.56	1.44	276.24	1.86		

Table D-3 Quality Index of Different Survey Methods for a Budget of \$ 1,500,000

100 130 140 360 360 495 360 360 360 360 360 360 360 360 360 360	Number of people surveyed 3859 3397 1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602 1026	Standard error (%) 2.25 2.40 3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46 3.20		13.88 14.57 18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	7.20 24.70 19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58 17.17	Standard error (%) 4.85 5.17 7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91 7.83		50.33 53.53 74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	Quality index 1.99 6.73 4.82 4.17 4.18 3.56
100 130 140 360 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 495	people surveyed 3859 3397 1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	error (%) 2.25 2.40 3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	(%) 2.97 2.97 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91 0.91	13.88 14.57 18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	7.20 24.70 19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	(%) 4.85 5.17 7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	5.18 5.18 4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	50.33 53.53 74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	1.99 6.73 4.82 4.17 4.18
100 130 140 360 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 435 495	3859 3397 1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	(%) 2.25 2.40 3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	(%) 2.97 2.97 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	14.57 18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	24.70 19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	(%) 4.85 5.17 7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	(%) 5.18 5.18 4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	53.53 74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	1.99 6.73 4.82 4.17 4.18
130 140 360 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 360 435 495	3859 3397 1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	2.25 2.40 3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.97 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	14.57 18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	24.70 19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	5.17 7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	5.18 5.18 4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	53.53 74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	6.73 4.82 4.17 4.18
130 140 360 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 360 435 495	3397 1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	2.25 2.40 3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.97 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	14.57 18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	24.70 19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	5.17 7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	5.18 5.18 4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	53.53 74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	6.73 4.82 4.17 4.18
130 140 360 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 360 435 495	3397 1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	2.40 3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.97 2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	14.57 18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	24.70 19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	5.17 7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	5.18 4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	53.53 74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	6.73 4.82 4.17 4.18
140 360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 360 435 495	1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	4.82 4.17 4.18
360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 360 435 495	1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	4.82 4.17 4.18
360 495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 435 495	1658 919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	3.44 4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.62 2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	18.71 28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	19.25 17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	7.40 9.94 8.13 10.91	4.47 4.47 4.47 4.47	74.71 118.75 86.06 139.11	4.82 4.17 4.18
495 360 495 360 495 360 495 300 360 435 495	919 1374 762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	4.62 3.78 5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.62 2.62 2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91	28.22 21.16 32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	17.54 17.02 15.18 25.58	9.94 8.13 10.91	4.47 4.47 4.47	118.75 86.06 139.11	4.17 4.18
495 360 495 360 495 300 360 360 435 495	762 1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	5.07 3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	2.62 0.91 0.91 0.91 0.91	32.62 14.07 28.84 17.68	15.18 25.58	10.91	4.47 4.47	86.06 139.11	4.18
360 495 360 495 300 360 300 360 435 495	1480 700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	3.64 5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	0.91 0.91 0.91 0.91	14.07 28.84 17.68	25.58			139.11	
495 360 495 300 360 300 360 435 495	700 1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	5.29 4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	0.91 0.91 0.91	28.84 17.68		7.83	1 26		J. JU
360 495 300 360 300 360 435 495	1163 529 4527 3251 1915 1602	4.11 6.09 2.08 2.46	0.91 0.91	17.68	17.17			62.90	5.72
495 300 360 300 360 435 495	529 4527 3251 1915 1602	6.09 2.08 2.46	0.91			11.39	1.26	131:25	3.77
300 360 300 360 435 495	4527 3251 1915 1602	2.08 2.46			20.36	8.83	1.26	79.60	4.52
360 300 360 435 495	3251 1915 1602	2.46	2.97	37.89	13.06	13.10	1.26	173.16	2.86
360 300 360 435 495	3251 1915 1602	2.46		13.13	22.84	4.48	5.18	46.86	6.40
300 360 435 495	1915 1602		3.61	19.06	18.89	5.28	6.55	70.76	5.09
435 495			2.62	17.12	17.52	6.88	4.47	67.39	4.45
495	1026	3.50	2.71	19.57	18.40	7.53	4.64	78.19	4.60
		4.37	2.62	25.99	16.74	9.40	4.47	108.42	4.01
	913	4.63	2.71	28.81	17.18	9.97	4.64	120.96	4.09
300	1562	3.54	2.62	19.43	15.44	7.62	4.47	78.08	3.84
360	1349	3.81	2.71	21.86	16.47	8.20	4.64	88.82	4.05
435	843	4.82	2.62	30.13	14.44	10.37	4.47	127.59	3.41
495	766	5.06	2.71	32.91	15.04	10.88	4.64	139.95	3.54
300	1705	3.39	0.91	12.32	24.35	7.29	1.26	54.80	5.47
360	1444	3.68	1.02	14.61	24.65	7.93	1.44 ·	64.90	5.55
435	800	4.95	0.91	25.34	17.17	10.65	1.26	115.07	3.78
495	722	5.21	1.02	28.17	17.57	11.21	1.44	127.68	3.88
300 .	1313	3.86	0.91	15.76	19.04	8.31	1.26	70.72	4.24
360	1159	4.11	1.02	17.95	20.06	8.85	1.44	80.38	4.48
435	603	5.70	0.91	33.36	13.04	12.27	1.26	152.18	2.86
495	553	5.95	1.02	36.49	13.56	12.81	1.44	166.21	2.98
320	5068	1.97	2.97	12.67	25.26	4.23	5.18	44.72	7.16
380	3723	2.29	3.61	18.30	20.77	4.94	6.55	67.22	5.65
320	2037	3.10	2.62	16.51	19.39	6.67	4.47	64.54	4.96
380	1749	3.35	2.71	18.54	20.49	7.20	4,64	73.45	5.17
455	1086	4.25	2.62	24.94	18.24	9.14	4.47	103.58	4.39
515	975	4.48	2.71	27.45	18.76	9.65	4.64	114.66	4.49
320	1649	3.45	2.62	18.77	17.05	7.42	4.47	75.01	4.27
380	1460	3.66	2.71	20.76	18.30	7.88	4.64	83.72	4.54
455			2.62	29.04	15.67	10.13	4.47	122.56	3.71
515						10.60		133.85	3.85
320									6.19
380									6.33
									4.11
455									4.27
455 515									4.75
455 515 320									5.03
455 515 320 380	627								3.11 3.28
38 48 51 32	30 55 15 20 30 55 15 20	30 1460 55 885 15 808 20 1812 30 1566 55 833 765 1378 30 1236 55 627	30 1460 3.66 55 885 4.71 15 808 4.93 20 1812 3.29 30 1566 3.54 55 833 4.85 45 765 5.06 20 1378 3.77 30 1236 3.98 55 627 5.59	30 1460 3.66 2.71 55 885 4.71 2.62 15 808 4.93 2.71 20 1812 3.29 0.91 30 1566 3.54 1.02 55 833 4.85 0.91 15 765 5.06 1.02 20 1378 3.77 0.91 30 1236 3.98 1.02	30 1460 3.66 2.71 20.76 55 885 4.71 2.62 29.04 15 808 4.93 2.71 31.59 20 1812 3.29 0.91 11.64 30 1566 3.54 1.02 13.55 55 833 4.85 0.91 24.37 15 765 5.06 1.02 26.66 20 1378 3.77 0.91 15.05 30 1236 3.98 1.02 16.89 55 627 5.59 0.91 32.09	30 1460 3.66 2.71 20.76 18.30 55 885 4.71 2.62 29.04 15.67 15 808 4.93 2.71 31.59 16.30 20 1812 3.29 0.91 11.64 27.48 30 1566 3.54 1.02 13.55 28.04 55 833 4.85 0.91 24.37 18.67 15 765 5.06 1.02 26.66 19.32 20 1378 3.77 0.91 15.05 21.26 30 1236 3.98 1.02 16.89 22.49 55 627 5.59 0.91 32.09 14.18	30 1460 3.66 2.71 20.76 18.30 7.88 55 885 4.71 2.62 29.04 15.67 10.13 15 808 4.93 2.71 31.59 16.30 10.60 20 1812 3.29 0.91 11.64 27.48 7.08 30 1566 3.54 1.02 13.55 28.04 7.61 55 833 4.85 0.91 24.37 18.67 10.44 15 765 5.06 1.02 26.66 19.32 10.89 20 1378 3.77 0.91 15.05 21.26 8.11 30 1236 3.98 1.02 16.89 22.49 8.57 55 627 5.59 0.91 32.09 14.18 12.03	30 1460 3.66 2.71 20.76 18.30 7.88 4.64 55 885 4.71 2.62 29.04 15.67 10.13 4.47 15 808 4.93 2.71 31.59 16.30 10.60 4.64 20 1812 3.29 0.91 11.64 27.48 7.08 1.26 30 1566 3.54 1.02 13.55 28.04 7.61 1.44 55 833 4.85 0.91 24.37 18.67 10.44 1.26 45 765 5.06 1.02 26.66 19.32 10.89 1.44 20 1378 3.77 0.91 15.05 21.26 8.11 1.26 30 1236 3.98 1.02 16.89 22.49 8.57 1.44 55 627 5.59 0.91 32.09 14.18 12.03 1.26	30 1460 3.66 2.71 20.76 18.30 7.88 4.64 83.72 55 885 4.71 2.62 29.04 15.67 10.13 4.47 122.56 15 808 4.93 2.71 31.59 16.30 10.60 4.64 133.85 20 1812 3.29 0.91 11.64 27.48 7.08 1.26 51.67 30 1566 3.54 1.02 13.55 28.04 7.61 1.44 60.02 55 833 4.85 0.91 24.37 18.67 10.44 1.26 110.57 15 765 5.06 1.02 26.66 19.32 10.89 1.44 120.71 20 1378 3.77 0.91 15.05 21.26 8.11 1.26 67.44 30 1236 3.98 1.02 16.89 22.49 8.57 1.44 75.49 55 627 5.59

Table D-4 Quality Index of Different Survey Methods for a Budget of \$ 2,000,000

		Budget(k\$):	2000	50th pe	ercentile of	distribution .	5th percentile of distribution				
Method	Relative worth	Number of people	Standard error	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Quality index	Standard error	Refusal bias	Variance	Quality index	
		surveyed									
(#)			(%)	(%)			(%)	(%)			
1	100	4878	2.00	2.97	12.82	7.80	4.31	5.18	45.42	2.20	
2	130										
3	140										
5	360	4751	2.03	2.97	12.93	27.84	4.37	5.18	45.92	7.84	
6	360	2406	2.85	2.62	15.03	23.95	6.14	4.47	57.70	6.24	
7	495	1380	3.77	2.62	21.09	23.47	8.11	4.47	85.75	5.77	
8	360	1938	3.18	2.62	17.00	21.18	6.84	4.47	66.82	5.39	
9	495	1113	4.20	2.62	24.49	20.21	9.03	4.47	101.51	4.88	
10	360	2134	3.03	0.91	10.01	35.96	6.52	1.26	44.11	8.16	
11	495	1055	4.31	0.91	19.41	25.50	9.28	1.26	87.62	5.65	
12	360	1621	3.48	0.91	12.91	27.88	7.48	1.26	57.55	6.26	
13	495	780	5.01	0.91	25.96	19.06	10.79	1.26	117.96	4.20	
14	300	6269	1.77	2.97	11.93	25.15	3.80	5.18	41.29	7.27	
15	360	4500	2.09	3.61	17.39	20.70	4.49	6.55	63.01	5.71	
16	300	2738	2.68	2.62	14.04	21.36	5.76	4.47	53.14	5.65	
17	360	2307	2.91	2.71	15.83	22.74	6.27	4.64	60.89	5.91	
18	435	1530	3.58 .	2.62	19.69	22.09	7.70	4.47	79.29	5.49	
19	495	1362	3.79	2.71	21.72	22.79	8.16	4.64	88.18	5.61	
20	300	2184	3.00	2.62	15.86	18.92	6.45	4.47	61.54	4.88	
21	360	1900	3.21	2.71	17.65	20.40	6.91	4.64	69.32	5.19	
22	435	1224	4.00	2.62	22.91	18.99	8.61	4.47	94.16	4.62	
23	495	1113	4.20	2.71	24.95	19.84	9.03	4.64	103.09	4.80	
24	300	2438	2.84	0.91	8.87	33.84	6.10	1.26	38.81	7.73	
25	360	2065	3.08	1.02	10.53	34.20	6.63	1.44	46.01	7.82	
26 26	435	1178	4.08	0.91	17.47	24.90	8.78	1.26	78.63	5.53	
20 27	495	1069	4.28	1.02	19.36	25.56	9.21	1.44	86.93	5.69	
28	300	1817	3.28	0.91	11.62	25.83	7.07	1.26	51.54	5.82	
28 29	360	1605	3.49	1.02	13.25	27.17	7.52	1.44	58.62	6.14	
30	435	868	4.75	0.91	23.40	18.59	10.22	1.26	106.10	4.10	
	435 495	802	4.73	1.02	25,47	19.43	10.64	1.44	115.21	4.30	
31					25,47 11.61	27.55	3.61	5.18	39.83	8.03	
32	320	6971	1.68	2.97							
33	380	5110	1.96	3.61	16.87	22.53	4.21	6.55	60.61	6.27	
34	320	2883	2.61	2.62	13.68	23.38	5.61	4.47	51.47 59.40	6.22	
35	380	2483	2.81	2.71	15.23	24.96	6.04	4.64	58.10	6.54	
36	455	1602	´3.50	2.62	19.12	23.79	7.53	4.47	76.65	5.94	
37	515	1445	3.68	2.71	20.90	24.64	7.93	4.64	84.38	6.10	
38	320	2284	2.93	2.62	15.47	20.69	6.30	4.47	59.72	5.36	
39	380	2027	3.11	2.71	17.00	22.35	6.69	4.64	66.32	5.73	
40	455	1274	3.92	2.62	22.27	20.43	8.44	4.47	91.21	4.99	
41	515	1169	4.10	2.71	24.10	21.37	8.81	4.64	99.19	5.19	
42	320	2570	2.76	0.91	8.45	37.85	5.94	1.26	36.90	8.67	
43	380	2226	2.97	1.02	9.84	38.61	6.39	1.44	42.85	8.87	
44	455	1220	4.01	0.91	16.89	26.94	8.62	1.26	75.95	5.99	
45	515	1123	4.18	1.02	18.48	27.86	8.99	1.44	82.86	6.22	
46	320	1893	3.22	0.91	11.18	28.62	6.92	1.26	49.52	6.46	
47	380	1701	3.39	1.02	12.56	30.26	7.30	1.44	55.43	6.86	
48	455	897	4.68	0.91	22.68	20.06	10.06	1.26	102.76	4.43	
49	515	839	4.83	1.02	24.39	21.12	10.40	1.44	110.18	4.67	

Table D-5 Quality Index of Different Survey Methods for a Budget of \$ 3,000,000

		Budget (k\$):	3000	50th n	ercentile of	distribution	5th percentile of distribution				
1 0 - Al	Dalefine	Number	Chandand			Quality index	Standard		Variance		
Method	Relative worth	Number of people	error	Refusal bias	variance	Quality index	error	bias	vanance	Quality index	
(#)	Worth	heobie	(%)	(%)	•	•	(%)	(%)		index	
	100	 	(70)	(70)			(70)	(70)		,	
1											
2 3	130	ļ									
3	140	7500	4.04	0.07	44.00	04.00	0.40	C 40	00.04	0.00	
5 6 7	360	7566	1.61	2.97	11.39	31.60	3.46	5.18	38.81	9.28	
6	360	3923	2.24	2.62	11.88	30.30	4.81	4.47	43.13	8.35	
	495	2310	2.91	2.62	15.37	32.20	6.27	4.47	59.28	8.35	
8	360	3093	2.52	2.62	13.22	27.23	5.42	4.47	49.33	7.30	
9	495	1816	3.29	2.62	17.68	28.00	7.07	4.47	69.97	7.07	
10	360	3474	2.38	0.91	6.47	.55.66	5.11	1.26	27.71	12.99	
11	495	1764	3.33	0.91	11.94	41.47	7.17	1.26	53.02	9.34	
12	360	2553	2.77	0.91	8.50	42.34	5.96	1.26	37.13	9.70	
13	495	1281	3.91	0.91	16.12	30.70	8.41	1.26	72.39	6.84	
14	300	9776	1.42	2.97	10.81	27.76	3.05	5.18	36.10	8.31	
15	360	7063	1.67	3.61	15.81	22.77	3.58	6.55	55.70	6.46	
16	300	4386	2.11	2.62	11.35	26.42	4.55	4.47	40.69	7.37	
17	360	3715	2.30	2.71	12.61	28.55	4.94	4.64	45.99	7.83	
18	435	2540	2.78 .	2.62	14.60	29.79	5.98	4.47	55.73	7.81	
19	495	2265	2.94	2.71	15.99	30.96	6.33	4.64	61.62	8.03	
20	300	3430	2.39	2.62	12.60	23.81	5.14	4.47	46.45	6.46	
21	360	3000	2.56	2.71	₁ 13.87	25.96	5.50	4.64	51.81	6.95	
22	435	1984	3.14	2.62	16.76	25.95	6.76	4.47	65.73	6.62	
23	495	1806	3.29	2.71	18.19	27.22	7.09	4.64	71.80	6.89	
24	300	3907	2.24	0.91	5.84	51.35	4.82	1.26	24.81	12.09	
25	360	3347	2.42	1.02	6.89	52.24	5.21	1.44	29.19	12.33	
26	435	1934	3.18	0.91	10.96	39.69	6.85	1.26	48.50	8.97	
27	495	1763	3.33	1.02	12.15	40.74	7.17	1.44	53.54	9.25	
28	300	2829	2.63	0.91	7.75	38.69	5.66	1.26	33.66	8.91	
29	360	2510	2.79	1.02	8.84	40.70	6.01	1.44	38.23	9.42	
30	435	1400	3.74	0.91	14.83	29.33	8.05	1.26	66.42	6.55	
31	495	1301	3.88	1.02	16.11	30.73	8.35	1.44	71.84	6.89	
32	320	10776	1.35	2.97	10.62	30.13	2.90	5.18	35.24	9.08	
33	380	7935	1.57	3.61	15.50	24.51	3.38	6.55	54.28	7.00	
34	320	4574	2.07	2.62	11.17	28.65	4.45	4.47	39.84	8.03	
35	380	3957	2.23	2.71	12.29	30.93	4.79	4.64	44.49	8.54	
36	455	2634	2.73	2.62	14.33	31.76	5.87	4.47	54.45	8.36	
37	515	2384	2.87	2.71	15.55	33.11	6.17	4.64	59.62	8.64	
38	320	3560	2.35	2.62	12.39	25.82	5.05	4.47	45.49	7.04	
39	380	3168	2.49	2.71	13.52	28.11	5.35	4.64	50.20	7.57	
40	455	2053	3.09	2.62	16.43	27.69	6.65	4.47	64.20	7.09	
41	515	1890	3.22	2.71	17.70	29.09	6.93	4.64	69.56	7.40	
42	320	4089	2.19	0.91	5.62	56.94	4.71	1.26	23.78	13.46	
43	380	3568	2.34	1.02	6.53	58.21	5.04	1.44	27.51	13.81	
44	455	1995	3.13	0.91	10.65	42.73	6.74	1.26	47.06	9.67	
45	515	1840	3.26	1.02	11.69	44.07	7.02	1.44	51.39	10.02	
46	320	2928	2.59	0.91	7.52	42.55	5.57	1.26	32.58	9.82	
47	380	2642	2.72	1.02	8.45	44.95	5.86	1.44	36.43	10.43	
48	455	1437	3.69	0.91	14.47	31.45	7.95	1.26	64.74	7.03	
49	515	1348	3.81	1.02	15.58	33.06	8.21	1.44	69.40	7.42	

APPENDIX E

METADATA FILE FOR THE EMF MEASUREMENT DATABASE

```
<!DOCTYPE METADATA PUBLIC "-//DOE RAPID5//DTD EMF Metadata Ver 0//EN">
<metadata>
  <dataset-reference>
    <title>DOE EMF Rapid Program Engineering Project #6
    "Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure,
   Phase I: Pilot Study and Design of Phase II"</title>
    <version>19970906</version>
    <status>Complete</status>
    <revision-history>
    <date>19970906</date>
      <organization>Enertech Consultants/organization>
      <name>Luciano Zaffanella</name>
      <address>
           Main Street
            Lee, MA 01238
     </address>
      <phone-voice>413-243-2800</phone-voice>
      <phone-fax>413-243-4620</phone-fax>
      <email-address>luciano@bcn.net</email-address>
      </contact>
      <description></description>
  </revision-history>
  </dataset-reference>
  <dataset-description>
    <abstract>The goal of this engineering project is to provide data
   for the assessment of personal magnetic field exposure.</abstract>
    <keyword>Magnetic Field, Occupation, Partition Code, Power Line,
   Residence</keyword>
    oducer>
     <contact>
        <organization>Enertech Consultants</organization>
       <name>Luciano Zaffanella</name>
       <address>
            17 Main Street
           Lee, MA 01238
       </address>
        <phone-voice>413-243-2800</phone-voice>
       <phone-fax>413-243-4620</phone-fax>
       <email-address>luciano@bcn.net</email-address>
     </contact>
    </producer>
    <time-period>Measurements were made between February 2, 1997 and
   August 10, 1997</time-period>
    <geographic-location>Subject measurements were made randomly
   selected throughout the United States.</geographic-location>
    <general-location>Personal exposure meters were worn by the subjects
```

```
for a period of 24 hours, the location of the measurements includes
anywhere the subject spent time including home, work, bed, at school,
or travel.</general-location>
<exposure-metric>RMS magnetic field in the frequency range from
40 Hz to 1000Hz measured along three orthogonal axes and combined
to give a resultant value.</exposure-metric>
<sampling-interval> Personal exposure measurements made with
an EMDEX Lite gathered data at a rate of 1 measurement every 4
seconds.</sampling-interval>
<duration-of-measurements>Personal exposure measurements made with
the EMDEX Lite gathered data at a rate of 1 measurement every 4 seconds
and lasted for 24 hours.</duration-of-measurements>
<type-of-measurement>Personal Exposure</type-of-measurement>
<methodology>Measurements were performed according to the survey
protocol described in the Final Report of DOE Rapid Program
Engineering Project #6 " Survey of Personal Magnetic Field
Exposure, Phase I: Pilot Study and Design of Phase II".
The basic components of the protocol are: Household selection,
subject interview, subject consent, personal exposure meter and
instruction delivery, 24 hour personal exposure measurements,
meter download / magnetic field exposure calculations, and database
storage.</methodology>
<selection>Households were randomly selected from listed telephone
numbers and selected based upon their willingness to
participate.</selection>
<sample-size>A 200 subject sample size was used for the
Pilot Study.</sample-size>
<instrumentation>
   <instrument>EMDEX Lite</instrument>
   <manufacturer>
     <contact>
         <organization>Enertech Consultants/organization> ·
         <address>
           300 Orchard City Drive, Suite #132
           Campbell, California 95008
         </address>
     </contact>
  </manufacturer>
   <version>Version 2.1</version>
  <associated-software>Emcalc95 was used download and
  process the data.</associated-software>
  <discussion>The EMDEX Lite was used to store the personal exposure
  measurements for a period of 24 hours.</discussion>
  <frequency-response>40Hz - 1000 Hz</frequency-response>
  <dynamic-range>Magnetic Field, .1mG - 700mG in each of three
  orthogonal directions.</dynamic-range>
</instrumentation>
<associated-project>
 "Survey of Personal Magnetic Field Exposure,
 Phase I: Pilot Study and Design of Phase II"</project-name>
 <sponsorship>
    <contact>
       <name>US Department of Energy</name>
```

```
</contact>
     </sponsorship>
 </associated-project>
  </dataset-description>
<data-model>
   <entity>
       <name>Work Information</name>
       <description>A portion of the respondent questionnaire, a
       questionnaire filled out by a subject answering questions
      pertaining to work, residence, and power line information.
       </description>
      <attribute>
          <name>Occupation</name>
          <description>The occupation of the subject.</description>
          <simple-domain>Free Text</simple-domain>
      </attribute>
      <attribute>
          <name>Work Location</name>
          <description>The location where the subject works most of
         the time.</description>
        <codeset-domain>
            <codeset-code>
               <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
               <description>The subject's work location is "Office" if
               "Work Location" is represented by "1".</description>
           </codeset-code>
           <codeset-code>
               <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
               <description>The subject's work location is
               "Grocery Store or Supermarket" if "Work Location" is
              represented by "2".</description>
           </codeset-code>
           <codeset-code>
              <codeset-value>3</codeset-value>
               <description>The subject's work location is "Other Store" if
               "Work Location" is represented by "3".</description>
           </codeset-code>
           <codeset-code>
              <codeset-value>4</codeset-value>
              <description>The subject's work location is
              "Health Care Facility" if "Work Location"
              is represented by "4".</description>
           </codeset-code>
           <codeset-code>
              <codeset-value>5</codeset-value>
              <description>The subject's work location is "Electric
              Powerplant" if "Work Location" is represented by "5".
              </description>
           </codeset-code>
           <codeset-code>
              <codeset-value>6</codeset-value>
              <description>The subject's work location is "Factory" if
              "Work Location" is represented by "6".</description>
           </codeset-code>
```

```
<codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>7</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's work location is "Farm" if
            "Work Location" is represented by "7".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>8</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's work location is "Restaurant" if
           "Work Location" is represented by "8".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>9</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's work location is "School" if
           "Work Location" is represented by "9".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>10</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's work location is "Light
           Industry" if "Work Location" is represented by "10".
           </description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>-9</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's work location is "OTHER" if
           "Work Location" is represented by "-9".</description>
        </codeset-code>
     </codeset-domain>
   </attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
   <name>Residence Information</name>
   <description>A portion of the respondent questionnaire, a
   questionnaire filled out by a subject answering questions
  pertaining to work, residence, and power line information.
   </description>
   <attribute>
      <name>Residence</name>
      <description>The type of residence that the subject has.
      </description>
     <codeset-domain>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's residence type is
           "Single Family Home" if "Residence" is represented by
           "1".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's residence type is "Duplex" if
           "Residence" is represented by "2".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>3</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's residence type is
```

```
"Low-rise Apartments or Condominiums (4 floors or less)" if
        "Residence" is represented by "3".</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>4</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's residence type is
        "High-rise Apartments or Condominiums (5 floors or less)" if
        "Residence" is represented by "4".</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>5</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's residence type is "Mobile Home" if
        "Residence" is represented by "5".</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>-9</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's residence type is "OTHER" if
        "Residence" is represented by "-9".</description>
     </codeset-code>
  </codeset-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Bedroom Floor</name>
   <description>The floor that the bedroom of the subject is
  located on.</description>
  <codeset-domain>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
        <description>The floor of the subject's bedroom is
        "Basement" if "Bedroom Floor" is represented by
        "1".</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
        <description>The floor of the subject's bedroom is
        "First Floor" if "Bedroom Floor" is represented by
        "2".</description>
    </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>3</codeset-value>
        <description>The floor of the subject's bedroom is
        "Second Floor" if "Bedroom Floor" is represented by
        "3".</description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>4</codeset-value>
       <description>The floor of the subject's bedroom is
       "Third Floor" if "Bedroom Floor" is represented by
       "4".</description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>-9</codeset-value>
       <description>The floor of the subject's bedroom is
       "OTHER" if "Bedroom Floor" is represented by
```

```
"-9".</description>
        </codeset-code>
     </codeset-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Home Size</name>
      <description>The square footage of the subject's home (excluding
      garage, basement, attic, and open patios) </description>
     <codeset-domain>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's home size is "Less than 1000
           square feet" if "Home Size" is represented by "1".
           </description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's home size is "Between 1000 and
           2000 square feet" if "Home Size" is represented by "2".
           </description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
          <codeset-value>3</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's home size is "More than 2000
           square feet" if "Home Size" is represented by "3".
           </description>
        </codeset-code>
     </codeset-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Pipe Type</name>
      <description>The type of water supply pipes in the subject's
     home.</description>
     <codeset-domain>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's pipe type is "Metal"
           if "Pipe Type" is represented by "1".
           </description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's pipe type is "Plastic"
           if "Pipe Type" is represented by "2".
           </description>
        </codeset-code>
    </codeset-domain>
  </attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
   <name>Power Line Information</name>
   <description>A portion of the respondent questionnaire, a
  questionnaire filled out by a subject answering questions
  pertaining to work, residence, and power line information.
```

```
</description>
<attribute>
   <name>Power Line Visible</name>
   <description>Is a power line visible within 150 feet
   of the subject's residence in any direction.</description>
  <codeset-domain>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
        <description>There is a visible power line within 150
        feet of the subject's residence in some direction.
        </description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
        <description>There is not a visible power line within 150
        feet of the subject's residence in any direction.
        </description>
     </codeset-code>
  </codeset-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Distance</name>
   <description>The shortest distance between the power line
   and the subject's residence.</description>
  <codeset-domain>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's shortest distance to a power
        line is "Less than 25 feet" if "Distance" is
        represented by "1".</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's shortest distance to a power
        line is "Between 25 and 50 feet" if "Distance" is
        represented by "2".</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's shortest distance to a power
        line is "More than 50 feet" if "Distance" is
        represented by "3".</description>
     </codeset-code>
  </codeset-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Power Line Type</name>
   <description>The power line configuration type that most
   closely resembles the power lines near the subject's home.
   </description>
  <codeset-domain>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject's power line type
```

```
is "Distribution Line - Single Phase with Neutral" if
            "Power Line Type" is represented by "1".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
            <codeset-value>2</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type
           is "Distribution Line - Two Phase with Neutral"
           if "Power Line Type" is represented by "2".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type.
           is "Distribution Line - Three Phase with Neutral"
           if "Power Line Type" is represented by "3".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>4</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type
           is "Distribution Line - Double Circuit Three Phase with Neutral"
           if "Power Line Type" is represented by "4".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>5</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type
           is "Transmission Line - Vertical Three Phase" if "Power Line Type"
           is represented by "5".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>6</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type
           is "Transmission Line - Delta Three Phase" if "Power Line Type"
           is represented by "6".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>7</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type
           is "Transmission Line - Flat Three Phase" if "Power Line Type"
           is represented by "7".</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>8</codeset-value>
           <description>The subject's power line type
           is "Transmission Line - Double Circuit Vertical Three Phase"
           if "Power Line Type" is represented by "8".</description>
        </codeset-code>
     </codeset-domain>
   </attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
   <name>Activity Diary
  <description>The activity diary, filled in by the subject during
  the measurement period, describes the subject's activities.
  merges with the "Measurement Set" entity to produce one of the ASCII
  delimited output files.</description>
```

```
<attribute>
      <name>Subject ID</name>
      <description>A unique ID assigned to each subject participating
      in the study.</description>
      <simple-domain>Positive Integer</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Start Time Date</name>
      <description>The time and date at which the subject started the
      measurements period.</description>
      <simple-domain>Free Text</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Stop Time Date</name>
    . <description>The time and date at which the subject stopped
      logging data (normally after the 24 measurement period)
      </description>
      <simple-domain>Free Text</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Travel Type</name>
      <description>The type or types of travel used while the subject
      wore the meter.</description>
     <codeset-domain>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>Car</codeset-value>
           <description>Travel by car</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>Bus</codeset-value>
           <description>Travel by bus</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>Train</codeset-value>
           <description>Travel by train</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>Subway</codeset-value>
           <description>Travel by subway</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>OTHER</codeset-value>
           <description>Travel by other</description>
        </codeset-code>
     </codeset-domain>
  </attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
  <name>Activity Diary Entry</name>
   <description>The activity diary, filled in by the subject,
  tells the subject's activities during the measurement period.
  Each entry consists of a time and the type or types of
  activities undergone at that time. An example might be at 8:05,
  the subject may have started work and ended travel. </description>
```

```
<attribute>
   <name>Time</name>
   <description>The time that an activity diary event occurred
   </description>
   <simple-domain>Free Text</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Event Type</name>
   <description>The type or types of events that occurred when
   the activity diary event was logged.</description>
  <codeset-domain>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>Left Home</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject left home</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>Came Home</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject came home</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>Went to bed</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject went to bed</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>Got out of bed</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject got out of bed</description>
    </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>Started Work</codeset-value>
        <description>The subject started work</description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>Left Work</codeset-value>
       <description>The subject left work</description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>Started School / Daycare</codeset-value>
       <description>The subject started school / daycare
       </description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>Left School / Daycare</codeset-value>
       <description>The subject left school / daycare
       </description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>Started Travel</codeset-value>
       <description>The subject started travel</description>
    </codeset-code>
    <codeset-code>
       <codeset-value>Ended Travel</codeset-value>
       <description>The subject ended travel</description>
    </codeset-code>
 </codeset-domain>
```

```
</attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
   <name>Subject</name>
   <description>A person participating in the US Department of
   Energy's Magnetic Field Personal Exposure Survey.</description>
   <attribute>
      <name>Subject ID</name>
      <description>A unique ID assigned to each subject participating
      in the study.</description>
      <simple-domain>Positive Integer</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Sex</name>
      <description>The sex of the subject</description>
     <codeset-domain>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>F</codeset-value>
           <description>Female</description>
        </codeset-code>
        <codeset-code>
           <codeset-value>M</codeset-value>
           <description>Male</description>
        </codeset-code>
     </codeset-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>State</name>
      <description>The state of residence of the subject</description>
      <simple-domain>Two letters representing a state
      abbreviation</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
   <name>Measurement Set</name>
   <description>The set of measurement data acquired by the personal
  exposure meter while being worn by the subject. This measurement
   set represents raw, unprocessed data.</description>
   <attribute>
      <name>Filename</name>
      <description>The name of the file containing the
     measurement data</description>
      <simple-domain>Free Text</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
</entity>
<entity>
   <name>Partition Code</name>
   <description>A set of processed measurement data providing a
   summary of magnetic field levels and magnetic field bin values
   for specific partition codes. An example of a partition code
  might be measurement periods at home and in bed. Therefore
  the "Partition Code" entity would provide magnetic field summaries
  of the time spent in these areas.</description>
   <attribute>
```

```
<name>Partition Code ID</name>
   <description>A code identifying a special section or sections
   of the measurement data from which summary data has
   been calculated into a separate data set.</description>
  <codeset-domain>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>1</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>5</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        at home and at bed</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>9</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        in bed</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>13</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        (at home or in bed) </description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>17</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        at work</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>33</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        at school</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>65</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        traveling</description>
     </codeset-code>
     <codeset-code>
        <codeset-value>129</codeset-value>
        <description>The entire measurement period and
        at home and at work and at school and traveling
        </description>
     </codeset-code>
  </codeset-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Seconds</name>
   <description>Time in seconds of the measurement
  period</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
```

```
<name>Mean</name>
   <description>Mean value of the resultant magnetic field
   of values in the data set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Standard Deviation</name>
   <description>Standard deviation of the resultant magnetic field
   of values in the data set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Geometric Mean</name>
   <description>Geometric mean of the resultant magnetic field
   of values in the data set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Geometric Standard Deviation</name>
   <description>Geometric standard deviation of the resultant
   magnetic field of values in the data set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Maximum</name>
   <description>Maximum resultant magnetic field of values
   in the data set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Fifty Percent</name>
   <description>Shows the values below which lay 50% of
   all the resultant magnetic field values in the data
   set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Seventy Five Percent</name>
   <description>Shows the values below which lay 75% of
   all the resultant magnetic field values in the data
   set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Ninety Percent
   <description>Shows the values below which lay 90% of
   all the resultant magnetic field values in the data
   set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Ninety Five Percent
   <description>Shows the values below which lay 95% of
   all the resultant magnetic field values in the data
```

```
set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Ninety Nine Percent</name>
   <description>Shows the values below which lay 99% of
   all the resultant magnetic field values in the data
   set.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Real (mG)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Time < 0.5 mG</name>
   <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
   values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
   set are below 0.5 mG.</description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
<attribute>
   <name>Time >= 0.5 mG and < 1.0 mG</name>
   <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
   values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
   set are greater than 0.5 mG and less than 1.0 mG.
   </description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Time >= 1.0 mG and < 2.0 mG</name>
   <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
   values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
   set are greater than 1.0 mG and less than 2.0 mG.
   </description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Time >= 2.0 \text{ mG} and < 5.0 \text{ mG}</name>
   <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
   values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
   set are greater than 2.0 mG and less than 5.0 mG.
   </description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Time >= 5.0 \text{ mG} and < 10.0 \text{ mG}</name>
   <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
   values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
   set are greater than 5.0 mG and less than 10.0 mG.
   </description>
   <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
</attribute>
<attribute>
   <name>Time >= 10.0 \text{ mG} and < 20.0 \text{ mG}</name>
   <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
   values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
   set are greater than 10.0 mG and less than 20.0 mG.
```

```
</description>
      <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Time >= 20.0 mG and < 50.0 mG
      <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
      values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
      set are greater than 20.0 mG and less than 50.0 mG.
      </description>
      <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
   <attribute>
      <name>Time >= 50.0 mG</name>
      <description>Shows the time in seconds of which
      values of the resultant magnetic field in the data
      set are greater than 50.0 mG.</description>
      <simple-domain>Positive Integer (sec)</simple-domain>
   </attribute>
</entity>
<relationship>
  <name>Subject to Work Information</name>
  <description>Relates a "Subject" to a "Work Information".
  Each "Subject" has one "Work Information".</description>
  <relationship-from>Subject</relationship-from>
  <relationship-to>Work Information</relationship-to>
  <Cardinality>1 to 1</cardinality>
</relationship>
<relationship>
  <name>Subject to Residence Information</name>
  <description>Relates a "Subject" to a "Residence Information".
  Each "Subject" has one "Residence Information".</description>
  <relationship-from>Subject</relationship-from>
  <relationship-to>Residence Information</relationship-to>
  <Cardinality>1 to 1</cardinality>
</relationship>
<relationship>
  <name>Subject to Power Line Information</name>
  <description>Relates a "Subject" to a "Power Line Information".
  Each "Subject" has one "Power Line Information".</description>
  <relationship-from>Subject</relationship-from>
  <relationship-to>Power Line Information</relationship-to>
  <Cardinality>1 to 1</cardinality>
</relationship>
<relationship>
  <name>Subject to Measurement Set</name>
  <description>Relates a "Subject" to a "Measurements Set".
  Each "Subject" has one "Measurements Set".</description>
  <relationship-from>Subject</relationship-from>
  <relationship-to>Measurement Set</relationship-to>
  <Cardinality>1 to 1</cardinality>
</relationship>
<relationship>
  <name>Measurement Set to Partition Code</name>
  <description>Relates a "Measurement Set" to a "Partition Code".
```

```
Each "Measurement Set" has one to one to eight "Partition Code". '
    </description>
    <relationship-from>Measurement Set</relationship-from>
    <relationship-to>Partition Code</relationship-to>
    <Cardinality>1 to (1 to 8)</cardinality>
  </relationship>
  <relationship>
    <name>Subject to Activity Diary
    <description>Relates a "Subject" to an "Activity Diary".
    Each "Subject" has one "Activity Diary".</description>
    <relationship-from>Subject</relationship-from>
    <relationship-to>Activity Diary</relationship-to>
    <Cardinality>1 to 1</cardinality>
  </relationship>
  <relationship>
    <name>Activity Diary to Diary Entry</name>
    <description>Relates an "Activity Diary" to a "Diary Entry".
   Each "Activity Diary" has many "Diary Entries".</description>
    <relationship-from>Activity Dairy</relationship-from>
    <relationship-to>Diary Entry</relationship-to>
    <Cardinality>1 to many</cardinality>
  </relationship>
  <relationship>
    <name>Activity Diary to Measurement Set</name>
    <description>Relates an "Activity Diary" to a "Measurement Set".
   Each "Activity Diary" has one "Measurement Set".</description>
    <relationship-from>Activity Dairy</relationship-from>
    <relationship-to>Measurement Set</relationship-to>
    <Cardinality>1 to 1</cardinality>
 </relationship>
</data-model>
<data-products>
 <distributor>
    <contact>
      <name>Luciano Zaffanella</name>
    </contact>
  </distributor>
 <delimited-ASCII-data-product>
    <name>SUBJECT MEASUREMENT DATA FILE
   <description>File containing data of magnetic field levels
   and exposure bins of each subject based upon certain partition
   code criteria. The file has thirty two lines of header information,
   each subsequent line in the file consists of a subject measurement
   data record. The records are presented first by "Subject ID" and
   then by "Partition Code".</description>
   <level-of-interpretation>Derived Data.</level-of-interpretation>
   <availability>Diskette</availability>
   <record-delimiter>Carriage Return</record-delimiter>
    <field-delimiter>Comma</field-delimiter>
   <missing-value>Blank or "0"</missing-value>
   <filesize>Filesize of a Subject Measurement Data File
   is approximately 112KB.</filesize>
   <number-of-records>Number of records is dependent the number of
   subjects that have been measured in addition to the number
```

```
of partition codes for each subject. This particular file
contains 1230 records.</number-of-records>
<number-of-fields>21</number-of-fields>
<maximum-record-length>N/A</maximum-record-length>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Subject ID</name>
  <field-number>1</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Partition Code</name>
  <field-number>2</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Seconds</name>
  <field-number>3</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Mean</name>
  <field-number>4</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Standard Deviation</name>
  <field-number>5</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Geometric Mean</name>
  <field-number>6</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Geometric Standard Deviation</name>
  <field-number>7</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Maximum</name>
  <field-number>8</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>50 Percent</name>
  <field-number>9</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>75 Percent
  <field-number>10</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
```

```
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>90 Percent</name>
  <field-number>11</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>95 Percent</name>
  <field-number>12</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>99 Percent</name>
  <field-number>13</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time <.05 mG</name>
  <field-number>14</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >=0.5mG and < 1.0mG</name>
  <field-number>15</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >=1.0mG and < 2.0mG</name>
  <field-number>16</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >=2.0mG and < 5.0mG</name>
  <field-number>17</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >=5.0mG and < 10.0mG</name>
  <field-number>18</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >=10.0mG and < 20.0mG</name>
  <field-number>19</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >=20.0mG and < 50.0mG</name>
  <field-number>20</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
</delimited-ASCII-field>
<delimited-ASCII-field>
  <name>Time >= 50.0mG</name>
  <field-number>21</field-number>
  <entity-membership>Partition Code</entity-membership>
```

```
</delimited-ASCII-field>
</delimited-ASCII-data-product>
<delimited-ASCII-data-product>
  <name>SUBJECT QUESTIONAIRE FILE
  <description>File containing questionnaire data filled in
 by each subject. The questionnaire contains information
 pertaining to work, residence, and power line information
  and is used to determine if there is a relationship to
 magnetic field exposure. The file has one line of header
  information, each subsequent line in the file consists of a
  subject questionnaire data record. The records are presented
 by "Subject ID" .</description>
  <level-of-interpretation>Derived Data.</level-of-interpretation>
  <availability>Diskette</availability>
  <record-delimiter>Carriage Return</record-delimiter>
  <field-delimiter>Comma</field-delimiter>
  <missing-value>Blank or "0"</missing-value>
  <filesize>Filesize of a Subject Questionnaire File
  is approximately 10KB.</filesize>
  <number-of-records>Number of records is dependent the number of
 subjects that have been measured. This particular file contains
 203 records.</number-of-records>
  <number-of-fields>12</number-of-fields>
  <maximum-record-length>N/A</maximum-record-length>
  <delimited-ASCII-field>
    <name>Subject ID</name>
    <field-number>1</field-number>
    <entity-membership>Subject</entity-membership>
  </delimited-ASCII-field>
  <delimited-ASCII-field>
    <name>Sex</name>
    <field-number>2</field-number>
    <entity-membership>Subject</entity-membership>
  </delimited-ASCII-field>
  <delimited-ASCII-field>
    <name>State</name>
    <field-number>3</field-number>
    <entity-membership>Subject</entity-membership>
  </delimited-ASCII-field>
  <delimited-ASCII-field>
    <name>Occupation</name>
    <field-number>4</field-number>
    <entity-membership>Work Information</entity-membership>
  </delimited-ASCII-field>
  <delimited-ASCII-field>
    <name>Work Location</name>
   <field-number>5</field-number>
    <entity-membership>Work Information</entity-membership>
  </delimited-ASCII-field>
  <delimited-ASCII-field>
    <name>Residence</name>
    <field-number>6</field-number>
    <entity-membership>Residence Information</entity-membership>
  </delimited-ASCII-field>
```

```
<delimited-ASCII-field>
        <name>Bedroom Floor</name>
        <field-number>7</field-number>
        <entity-membership>Residence Information/entity-membership>
      </delimited-ASCII-field>
      <delimited-ASCII-field>
        <name>Home Size</name>
        <field-number>8</field-number>
        <entity-membership>Residence Information</entity-membership>
      </delimited-ASCII-field>
      <delimited-ASCII-field>
        <name>Pipe Type</name>
        <field-number>9</field-number>
        <entity-membership>Residence Information</entity-membership>
      </delimited-ASCII-field>
      <delimited-ASCII-field>
        <name>Power Line Visible</name>
        <field-number>10</field-number>
        <entity-membership>Power Line Information</entity-membership>
      </delimited-ASCII-field>
      <delimited-ASCII-field>
        <name>Distance</name>
        <field-number>11</field-number>
        <entity-membership>Power Line Information</entity-membership>
      </delimited-ASCII-field>
      <delimited-ASCII-field>
        <name>Power Line Type</name>
        <field-number>12</field-number>
        <entity-membership>Power Line Information</entity-membership>
      </delimited-ASCII-field>
    </delimited-ASCII-data-product>
</data-products>
</metadata>
```