



Mining Newspaper Archives

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Kathleen Murray

Topics

1. Introduction
2. Types of Information
3. Technology & Standards
4. Searching Historical Newspapers
5. Using Search Results

INTRODUCTION



**NORTH
TEXAS**

Mining Newspaper Archives

National Digital Newspaper Program (NDNP)



- Partnership
 - National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH)
 - 2-year grants to states for 100 pages of content
 - Library of Congress (LC)
 - Preservation repository and public website
- Chronicling America
 1. US Newspaper Directory
 2. Historic American Newspapers

CHRONICLING AMERICA
Historic American Newspapers

Chronicling America

US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present

- US Newspaper Directory
 - Database: 1690 – present
 - US Newspaper Program
 - Funded by NEH: 1980 - 2007
 - 140,000 bibliographic title entries
 - 900,000 separate library holdings records
- Directory Listing
 - [Missouri Republican](#) (St. Louis, Mo.) 1822-1838

National Digital Newspaper Program

University of North Texas



The Portal to Texas History



Texas Digital Newspaper Program

The screenshot shows the homepage of 'THE PORTAL TO TEXAS HISTORY'. The navigation bar includes links for Home, Search, Explore, and About. The main content area is divided into several sections: 'About the Portal' with a brief description and a 'Read More...' link; 'Resources⁴ Educators' with a description of teaching materials and a 'See all resources...' link; 'Statistics' showing 171,564 unique items and 265,964 uses; a search bar with a dropdown menu set to 'Everything' and a 'Submit' button; and 'Featured Collections' featuring 'Legacies: a History Journal for Dallas and North Central Texas' with a description and a 'More Collections...' link.



Texas Digital Newspaper Program

THE **PORTAL TO TEXAS HISTORY** [Home](#) [Search](#) [Explore](#) [About](#)

[About this Collection](#) [Explore this Collection](#) [Explore all Collections](#)

Texas Digital Newspaper Program

Everything | [Books](#) | [Maps](#) | [Photos](#) | [Newspapers](#) **More**

[Advanced Search](#) [Search Help](#)

[Share](#) [Feed](#) [Stats](#) [API](#)

About this Collection



The Texas Digital Newspaper Program is a partnership to provide broad geographic access to digitized Texas newspapers as far back as 1829. This is a very popular collection with some outstanding partners across Texas. Newspapers are being added to the Portal regularly. Some of the current titles include the Telegraph and Texas Register, the Bartlett Tribune, the Texas Ranger, the Palo Pinto Star, the Texas Democrat, the Lavaca Herald, and the Tulia Herald.

The University of North Texas (UNT) Libraries is the lead institution in Texas selected for National Digital Newspaper Program, *Chronicling America: Historic American Newspapers*. The National Digital Newspaper Program is a joint project by the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) and the Library of Congress (LOC) to develop an Internet-based, searchable database of U.S. newspapers from 1690 to the present. During the next 20 years, NDNP will create a digital resource of historically significant newspapers published between 1836 and 1922 in all 50 states and U.S. territories. For the first phase of the grant, UNT delivered 100,000 pages of digitized newspapers to LOC, and UNT will also host the images,

Latest Additions

Thumbnail	Metadata
	El Paso Morning Times (El Paso, Tex.), Vol. 37TH YEAR, Ed. 1, Tuesday, December 5, 1916 Added: 01/04/2012
	El Paso Morning Times (El Paso, Tex.), Vol. 37TH YEAR, Ed. 1, Saturday, December 2, 1916 Added: 01/04/2012
	El Paso Morning Times (El Paso, Tex.), Vol. 37TH YEAR, Ed. 1, Friday, December 1, 1916 Added: 01/04/2012

Digitization Standards

TEXAS DIGITAL NEWSPAPER PROGRAM



[HOME](#) [PARTNERS](#) [PROCESS](#) [FUNDING](#) [STANDARDS](#) [FAQS](#) [CONTACT US](#)

Standards

All of the newspapers digitized for the Texas Digital Newspaper Program will be created according to the national standards set by Library of Congress for the National Digital Newspaper Program. [View Library of Congress's Technical Guidelines](#). We feel it is vital to meet the national standards for digitizing newspapers for preservation purposes and to meet a high level of functionality. The intention is to create a good quality product that will stand the test of time. Here's a very basic list of the file types created in the digitization process for this standard:

- Create digital images from a preservation copy of microfilm, a clean second-generation duplicate silver negative.
- Scan at 8-bit grayscale with a resolution of 400 dpi, if possible; otherwise between 300 and 400 dpi (relative to the size of the original newspaper.)
- Create image output file as an uncompressed TIFF 6.0, from which PDF and text derivatives with the same file name will be made.
- Capture a standards-based target film strip at the start of each session, to monitor equipment performance.
- Split dual images into individual newspaper images as necessary.
- Deskew images with more than 3% skew.
- Crop page image files to the edge of the newspaper, retaining the original edge and up to a quarter inch beyond.
- Produce grayscale images that have exactly the same dimensions, spatial resolution, skew, and cropping as the images used for OCR.

SEARCH

Go

LINKS

[Digital Projects Unit](#)
[UNT Libraries](#)

ANNOUNCEMENTS

[News](#)
[Newspapers On Portal](#)
[Coming Soon](#)
[Chronicle America](#)

TYPES OF INFORMATION

Types of Information

- Births and deaths
- Marriage announcements
- Military service
- Land purchases
- Promotions
- Advertisements: Family businesses
- Travel announcements
- Social activities

Death notices

HOLLAND MAN KILLED BY SON WEDNESDAY

Holland, Dec. 19.—Will Lanham, 48, well known farmer living five and a half miles north of here, was shot to death early this afternoon at his home by his son, Jim.

He was shot with a .25 calibre automatic pistol, being struck five times—twice in the right breast, once above the right ear and in the neck. He died almost instantly.

After the shooting the boy went to a telephone and called Justice of the Peace Dan Crow here, asking him to come to the Lanham home. Later he was carried to Belton and was held without bond awaiting investigation of the case by the district and county attorney's offices.

The shooting is said to have resulted from a family quarrel which arose when Mrs. Lanham and her daughter, Lois, began to rearrange furniture in the house for Christmas. Mr. Lanham is said to have raised objections when the Christmas decorations reached his room and a dispute arose.

Only Mr. and Mrs. Lanham, the daughter, Lois, and the son, Jim, were at home at the time. Jim is said to have entered the room and started firing. An exact account of the words that passed in the room preceding the tragedy was not obtainable yesterday pending examining trial.

There had been some ill-feeling existing in the family for the elder Lanham and his son, Jim. Jim fired on his father in a quarrel several months ago, wounding him only slightly.

Mr. Lanham is survived by his wife, several brothers and sisters, two sons, Jim and A. J., and three daughters, Lois, Louise of Temple and Mrs. Limmer of Bartlett.

J.P. Osterhout children

JOHN P. OSTERHOUT,
Notary Public,
BELLVILLE, Austin county, Texas.
Depositions of witnesses taken in any part of the county. The fees for summoning witnesses, paying mileage, *per diem* and Notary fees, usually amounting to about \$5 for each witness, to ensure attention, should accompany the commission, if returnable to any court beyond the limits of Austin county.

Bellville Countryman, 1861

B. T. & C. A. HARRIS,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
BELLVILLE,
Austin County, Texas.
april 3 1y

I. G. SEARCY, H. H. BOONE.
SEARCY & BOONE,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
ANDERSON,
Grimes County, Texas.
feb 2-14-1y.

J. P. OSTERHOUT
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
BELLVILLE,
Austin County, Texas.
feb 2-14-1y.

Z HUNT..... N. HOLLAND.
HUNT & HOLLAND,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW
BELLVILLE,
Austin County, Texas.
feb 2-14-1y.

W. I. COCKE, M. D. E. T. BONNEY, M. D.
DRS. COCKE & BONNEY,
PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS,
BELLVILLE,
AUSTIN COUNTY, TEXAS,
—100—
H A V I N G had great experience in Surgery, are prepared to operate upon and treat all surgical diseases.
oct 19-64

Texas Countryman, 1868

J.P. Osterhout (1826-1903)

Ora Is a Native Texan.
BELTON, TEX., July 13, 1891.
Scholarship Editor Fort Worth Gazette.

Pleased to see Miss **Ora Osterhout** of Belton in the contest for THE GAZETTE'S scholarship. I herein hand you thirty-five votes for her. Miss Ora is a native Texan. She graduated in a class of sixteen representative young ladies from different parts of Texas at the June, 1891, commencement of Baylor college, and easily carried off first honors of her class. Her valedictory address on that occasion was said to be one of the finest productions that ever came from a student of Baylor college, and won for her great distinction. Of all the fair contestants for THE GAZETTE'S generous offer none can excel her in intellectual vigor, studious habits and high social qualities. I sincerely hope her friends will see that she wins the honor she so richly merits. A. M. HOME.

Fort Worth Gazette, 1891

At the Ellis: W L Wright, Texas; E J Smith and wife, San Antonio, Tex; Paul Makel, New York; John Todd, San Antonio; J B Atkeson, Texas; T H Payne, Owensboro, Ky; J E Engel, New York; A J Smith, Crystal Springs, Miss; J St Koslowsky, St Louis, Arkansas and Texas railway; B H White and wife, Texas; J A Carroll, Denton; W J Logan, Dallas; John J Giddings, J W Wells, Texas; S F Oatis, New Orleans, La; J A Webb, J B Roach, T A Harding, Des Moines, Iowa; Miss **Gertrude Osterhout**, Miss Luther, Belton, Tex; Dock Capps, Texas; G Frager, Cincinnati; B H Hurt, Louisville; Thomas Witten, Texas; Dr L E Griffith, Miss M T Griffith, Master Griffith Baxter, Terrell, Tex; Frank B Rae, L F Day, Texas; A M Bamsay, Baltimore; S B Wadly, Weatherford.

At the Pickwick: J W Johnson, New Orleans, La; George D Donnerberg, St Louis, Mo; Mrs Ed Garlic and children, Temple; M L Cotter, Commerce; C K Cobb, Memphis, Tenn; William P Ellison, Dallas; J C Armstrong, Evansville, Ind; William H Young and wife, San Antonio; E W Thomas, New York; H M McKnight, Kansas City; E S Edwards, St Louis, Mo; W H Bragg, Kennedale; M A Westcott, Houston; Frank Andrews, Belton; A G Holland, Pueblo, Col; Thomas J Booker, Columbus, Ark; John E Williams, Washington, Ark; W H Cooke, Clarendon; A L Williams, Granbury; M Thornton, Denison; D C Johnson, St

Fort Worth Gazette, 1889

J.P. Osterhout children

Jere Osterhout who has been in McKinney for several months in the employ of the Examiner received the sad intelligence late Saturday evening of the death of his aged father at Belton. Paralysis was the cause. He left on the next train to attend the funeral which took place yesterday.

Only a few weeks ago Mr. Osterhout's sister, who had been a teacher in Baylor Female College for several years, died at Belton.

His friends here deeply sympathize with him in his great sorrow.

Sherman Democrat, 1903

Surgical Dressing Classes.

TUESDAY MORNING

Mrs. A. D. Potts, instructor
Miss Dalay Ray, assistant
Mrs. Fred Savage

- " Marvin Eakin
- " J. E. Geoppinger
- " M. M. White
- " M. V. Smith
- " B. C. Franklin
- " J. H. Pepper
- " Van Doren
- " Hancock
- " Hugh Smith
- " Stocking
- " V. Nigro
- " Roxie Elliott
- " Jake D. Nelson
- " Frank Sparks

Miss Mattie Steele
Miss Sue Connell

- " Cora Ray
- " Alline Bassel
- " **Junia Osterhout**

Belton Evening News, 1918

TECHNOLOGY & STANDARDS

Technology & Standards



Optical Character Recognition

- Scanning
- OCR

Metadata

- Title
- Issue Date
- Geographic Coverage

Application Programming Interface

- Directory searching
- Links to title, issues, pages
- Linked data

Page Formats

- JPEG
- JP2
- PDF
- OCR Text



Metadata

Metadata enhances information retrieval within the system and between other systems.

- Descriptive metadata is used to describe an individual item and provides such information as creator, publisher, contents, size, relationship to other resources, and more.
- Metadata may also contain "preservation" components that help us to maintain the integrity of digital files over time.
- Set in a Resource Discovery Framework supports open access and linked data.

Dublin *Core* Elements for descriptive metadata

1. Title
2. Subject
3. Description
4. Type
5. Source
6. Relation
7. Coverage
8. Creator
9. Publisher
10. Contributor
11. Rights
12. Date
13. Format
14. Identifier
15. Language

The Houston Daily Post (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 14, No. 216, Ed. 1, Friday, November 4, 1898

Brief Record Full Record Statistics



Description: Daily newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

Creator: Unknown

Location: [United States - Texas - Harris County - Houston](#)

Creation Date: 1898-11-04

Partner(s): [UNT Libraries](#)
[About](#) | [Browse this Partner](#)

Collection(s): [Texas Digital Newspaper Program](#)
[About](#) | [Browse this Collection](#)

[Houston Daily Post](#)
[About](#) | [Browse this Collection](#)

Search Inside

[Return to Search Results](#)

[Citation](#)

[Metadata](#)

[Share](#)

More Options

[All Pages](#)

Resources⁴ Educators

We offer teaching materials that connect your students with primary source historical documents to dramatically enrich their learning. [See all resources.](#)

Feedback:

The Houston Daily Post (Houston, Tex.), Vol. XVth Year, No. 13, Ed. 1, Monday, April 17, 1899

Metadata

Metadata describes a digital item, providing (if known) such information as creator, publisher, contents, size, relationship to other resources, and more. Metadata may also contain "preservation" components that help us to maintain the integrity of digital files over time.



Metadata for this item is available in various machine-readable formats:

Dublin Core

- [XML Format](#)
- [JSON Format](#)
- [Text Format](#)

UNTL

- [XML Format](#)

METS

- [XML Format](#)

Search Inside

[Return to Search Results](#)

[Citation](#)

[Metadata](#)

[Share](#)

More Options

[All Pages](#)

Resources⁴ Educators

We offer teaching materials that connect your students with primary source historical documents to dramatically enrich their learning. See all resources



Qualified Dublin Core

Dublin Core elements

```
- <oai_dc:dc xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.openarchives.org/OAI/2.0/oai_dc" >
  - <dc:title>
    The Houston Daily Post (Houston, Tex.), Vol. XVth Year, No. 13, Ed. 1,
  </dc:title>
  <dc:title>The Houston Daily Post</dc:title>
  <dc:publisher>Houston Printing Co.</dc:publisher>
  <dc:date>1899-04-17</dc:date>
  <dc:language>eng</dc:language>
  - <dc:description>
    Daily newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news.
  </dc:description>
  - <dc:subject>
    Business, Economics and Finance - Communications - Newspapers
  </dc:subject>
```

Qualified Dublin Core

```
- <metadata>
  - <title qualifier="officialtitle">
    The Houston Daily Post (Houston, Tex.), Vol. XVth Year, No. 13, Ed. 1,
  </title>
  <title qualifier="serialtitle">The Houston Daily Post</title>
  - <publisher>
    <name>Houston Printing Co.</name>
    <location>Houston, Texas</location>
  </publisher>
  <date qualifier="creation">1899-04-17</date>
  <language>eng</language>
  - <description qualifier="content">
    Daily newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news.
  </description>
  - <description qualifier="physical">
    ten pages : illus. ; page 20 x 26 in. Digitized from 35 mm. microfilm.
  </description>
  - <subject qualifier="UNTL-BS">
    Business, Economics and Finance - Communications - Newspapers
```

Digitization Process



Optical Character Recognition

- Scanning
- OCR

Digitization Process

Original Sources

Paper

Microfilm

Scan Image

Digital Master

Quality

- Original
- Complete
- Clean

Quality

- 1990's or later
- Master negative (first generation)
- Original copies
- Density
- Reduction ratio

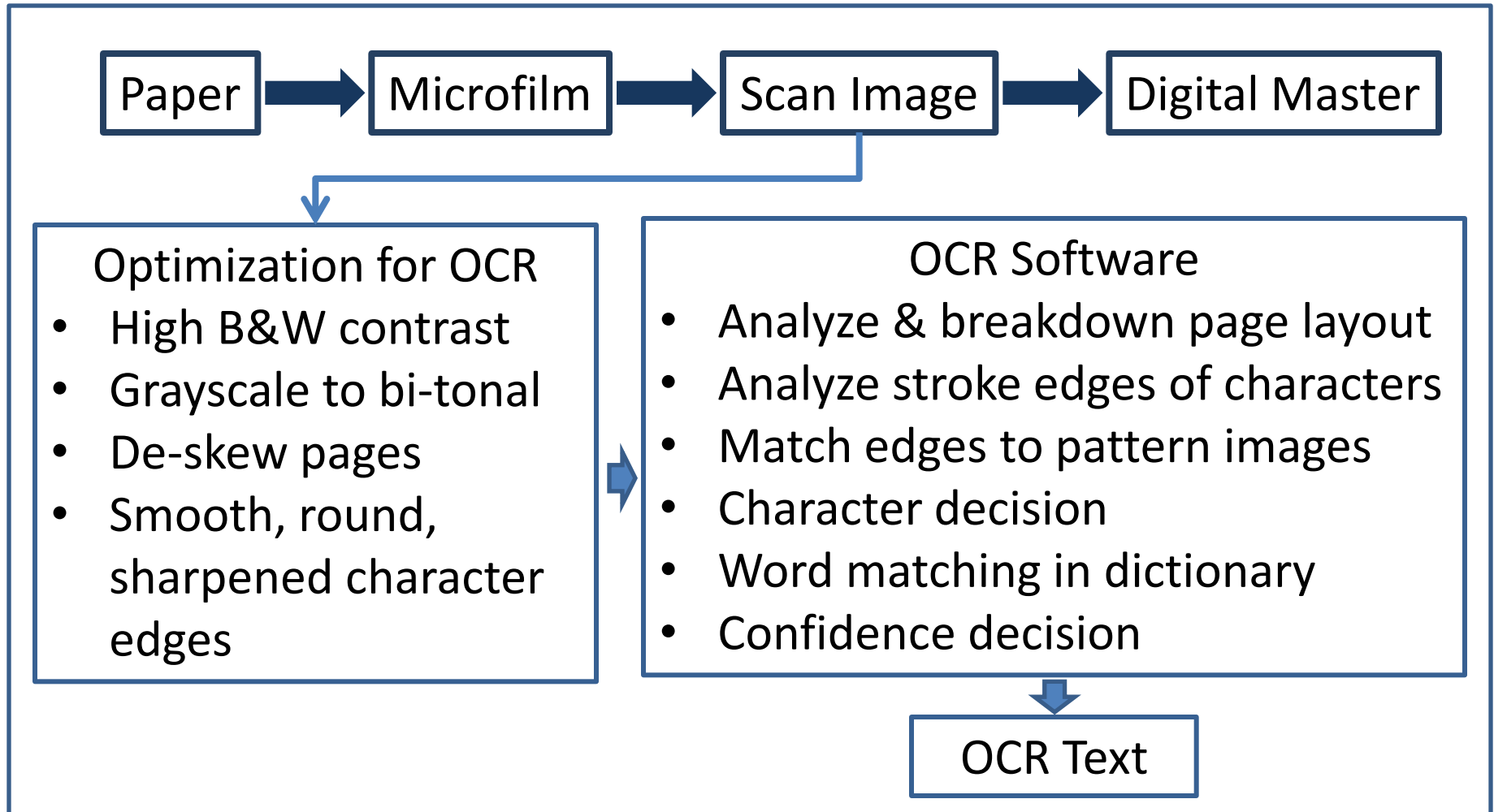
Quality

- 300-400 ppi
- Lossless (tiff)
- Grayscale
- Bi-tonal

Derivative Production

- JPEG2000
- PDF
- JPEG

OCR in the Process



OCR & Quality

- What affects microfilm quality?
 - Quality of printed newspaper
 - Reduction ratio: Lower is better ($\leq 20x$)
 - Variation in density: Narrow range is better ($\leq .2$; $.90-1.20$)
 - Measurement of light able to pass through film
- *Technically suitable film*: Can produce a 300-400 ppi digital image
 - Example: 400 ppi image
 - Optical resolution of scanner: 8,000 ppi
 - Microfilm reduction ratio needs to be $\leq 20x$
 - $8,000 \text{ ppi} / 400 \text{ ppi} = 20:1$

OCR Text: Cost v. Quality

\$ Layout irregularities

- If inconsistent, cannot automate parameters

\$ Training the OCR software

- Human mediation to confirm or correct “best guesses” of software

\$ Segmenting articles (including con't. articles)

- Requires additional resources
- Offered by fee-based archives
 - The British Newspaper Archive
 - The New York Times Archive

Search: Metadata & OCR Text

Search Pages | **Advanced Search** | All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922 | **US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present**

Tennessee + from 1836 to 1922 + Bowles **GO**

« Back to search results | « Previous | 2 of 7288 | Next » | [Print](#) | [Subscribe](#) | [Share/Save](#)

Nashville union., January 03, 1853, Image 3
About [Nashville union. \(\[Nashville, Tenn.\]\) 1851-1853](#)

Image provided by: University of Tennessee

Image: 3 of 4. | [Page](#) | [All Pages](#) | [Issues](#) | [All Issues](#) | View: [Text](#) | [PDF](#) | Download: [JP2 \(8.0 MB\)](#) | [Clip Image](#)

Metadata

Title:
Nashville union. : ([Nashville, Tenn.]) 1851-1853

Place of publication:
[Nashville, Tenn.]

Geographic coverage:

- Nashville, Davidson, Tennessee

Publisher:
Weatherford, Church & Co.

Dates of publication:
1851-1853

OCR Text

SPECIAL NQTffGEgi
Dr. McLauc's Great Remedy for Jdver Cem
plaiut. the proprietors of this justly celebratcdmedicine .
are in the daily receipt of the most gratifying testimonials of
its excellence. Coses that had been given up as incurable
by most skillful physicians, were, cared immediately after
these Pills were given. The certificates are so numerous ""j



Application Programming Interface

- API -

CHRONICLING AMERICA
Historic American Newspapers



- ➔ [About Chronicling America](#)
- ➔ [About the Site and API](#)
- ➔ [Recommended Topics](#)
- ➔ [Help](#)

The API

Jump to:

- ➔ [Search](#) the newspaper directory and digitized page contents using OpenSearch.
- [Auto Suggest](#) API for looking up newspaper titles
- [CORS and JSONP](#) support for your JavaScript applications.
- ➔ [Link](#) using our stable URL pattern for titles, issues, editions, and pages.
- [Linked Data](#) views of information about titles, batches, issues, and pages in RDF/XML.
- [Aggregations](#) of items, like all the pages that make one issue, are related using OAI-ORE.

THE PORTAL TO TEXAS HISTORY

About this Collection Explore this Collection Explore all Collections

Telegraph and Texas Register

+ Share Feed Stats API

APIs for Telegraph and Texas Register

- OAI-PMH
- SRU
- OpenSearch
- Thumbnails
- Identifiers

API: OpenSearch - Newspaper Pages -

- All searches start with protocol & server name: <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/>
- Search query example: Frederick Gardner, a Missouri governor

```
http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/  
/search/pages/results/?andtext=frederick+gardner+missouri
```

API: OpenSearch Newspaper Pages

[http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/
search/pages/results/?andtext=frederick+gardner+missouri](http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/search/pages/results/?andtext=frederick+gardner+missouri)

Results 1 - 20 of 8331 1 | [2](#) | [3](#) | ... | [415](#) | [416](#) | [417](#) [→](#) Jump to page: [GO](#)

8331 results containing **"frederick AND gardner AND missouri"**

Show only front pages Sort by: [Relevance](#) ▼ Results per page: [20](#) ▼

[The daily Missourian.](#) (Columbia, Mo.), December 10, 1916, Page Page Three, Image 3

[The Kansas City sun.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), October 28, 1916, Supplement, Image 10

[The St. Joseph observer.](#) (St. Joseph, Mo.), June 17, 1916, Page 2, Image 2

[The Saint Paul globe.](#) (St. Paul, Minn.), August 19, 1902, Page 5, Image 5

[The Hayti herald.](#) (Hayti, Mo.), March 18, 1920, Image 4

[The St. Joseph observer.](#) (St. Joseph, Mo.), June 03, 1916, Page 7, Image 7

API: Link to Titles, Issues, Edition, & Pages

http://http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/	The Bourbon news. (Paris, Ky.)
/lccn/sn86069873/	Title Information
/lccn/sn86069873/issues/	Calendar View of Issues
/lccn/sn86069873/issues/first_pages/	Browse First Pages
/lccn/sn86069873/1900-01-05/ed-1/	1 st Available Edition from 05JAN1900
/lccn/sn86069873/1900-01-05/ed-1/seq-3/	3 rd Available Page from 05JAN1900

Example: St. Louis Republic, 16SEP1893, page 3

<http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn87052181/1893-09-16/ed-1/seq-3>

Applications:

- Bookmarks
- Share on other sites



File Formats

TIFF

Uncompressed format; standard for scanned archival images

JPEG

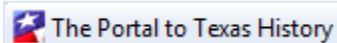
Lossy compression; used for non-archival purposes

PDF

Created from TIFF or JPEG; Adobe Portable Document Format

JPEG2000

File extension .jp2; Superior compression performance; used for archival purposes



JPEG

Page Images

Sizes	Square	Thumbnail	Small	Medium	Large	Extra Large
	75 X 75	59 X 90	300 X 451	700 X 1053	930 X 1399	1500 X 2257


Formats: NDNP Guidelines

- TIFF 6.0, 8-bit grayscale, 400 dpi
 - PDF derivative, 150 dpi
 - JPEG 2000, Part 1 (derivative for Web access)
 - ALTO-encoded, machine readable text, XML files
 - In column-reading order
 - Created with OCR software
 - METS XML data objects describing newspaper issues, pages, and microfilm reels
-

CHRONICLING AMERICA
Historic American Newspapers

Formats

Page Images

View: [Text A6](#) [PDF](#) | Download: [JP2 \(6.8 MB\)](#) | [Clip Image](#) 

SEARCHING HISTORICAL NEWSPAPERS



Searching

Basic Search

- Maximum flexibility
- Targeted search

Advanced Search

- More control

Exploring or Browsing

- Overview of collections

The screenshot shows the search interface for 'The Portal to Texas History'. At the top, it says 'Search within the The Portal to Texas History'. Below this are navigation links: 'Everything | Books | Maps | Photos | Newspapers' and a 'More' dropdown. A search bar contains the text 'fulltext' and a 'Submit' button. To the right of the search bar are links for 'Advanced Search' and 'Search Help'. Below the search bar is a section titled 'Featured Collections'. The first featured collection is 'Caldwell News and Burleson County Ledger'. It includes a thumbnail image of a newspaper page with the headline 'Saturday's Primary Registers Heavy Vote' and a sub-headline 'First Bale Of Cotton Ginned In County'. To the right of the thumbnail is a text description: 'The Harrie P. Woodson Library presents the Caldwell News-Chronicle, the Caldwell News and the Burleson County Ledger covering the years 1897 to 1955. The weekly newspaper documents the development of Burleson County's farming and oil industries as well as local events and people.'

The screenshot shows the 'Chronicling America' website from the Library of Congress. The top navigation bar includes 'LIBRARY OF CONGRESS', 'ASK A LIBRARIAN', 'DIGITAL COLLECTIONS', 'LIBRARY CATALOGS', and a search bar with 'Search Loc.gov' and a 'GO' button. Below the navigation bar is the 'Chronicling America' logo and a search bar with 'All states' and 'from 1836 to 1922'. The main content area features a '100 Years Ago Today' section for January 19, 1912, with three newspaper thumbnails: 'The citizen, (Sp.) Honesdale, Pa.', 'The Marion daily mirror, (Sp.) Marion, Ohio', and 'The Hartford republican, (Sp.) Hartford, Ky.'. The left sidebar contains a 'More Resources' section with links to 'National Digital Newspaper Program', 'NDNP Award Recipients', 'Newspaper and Current Periodicals Reading Room', 'Ask LC Newspaper & Current Periodicals Librarian', and 'Historic Newspapers on Flickr®'. The bottom right corner of the page shows '35'.



Basic Search

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

ASK A LIBRARIAN DIGITAL COLLECTIONS LIBRARY CATALOGS

Search Search Loc.gov GO

The Library of Congress > Chronicling America

NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE Humanities

CHRONICLING AMERICA
Historic American Newspapers

Search America's historic newspapers pages from 1836-1922 or use the U.S. Newspaper Directory to find information about American newspapers published between 1690-present. Chronicling America is sponsored jointly by the National Endowment for the Humanities and the Library of Congress. [Learn more](#)

Search Pages Advanced Search All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922 US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present

All states + from 1836 to 1922 + enter one or more search words GO

Pages Available: 4,580,151 Print Subscribe Share/Save

100 Years Ago Today: January 19, 1912 (56 issues)

The citizen. (8pp.)
Honesdale, Pa.

The Marion daily mirror. (8pp.)
Marion, Ohio

The Hartford republican. (8pp.)
Hartford, Ky.

[About Chronicling America](#)
[About the Site and API](#)
[Recommended Topics](#)
[Help](#)

More Resources

- [National Digital Newspaper Program](#)
- [NDNP Award Recipients](#)
- [Newspaper and Current Periodicals Reading Room](#)
- [Ask LC Newspaper & Current Periodicals Librarian](#)
- [Historic Newspapers on Flickr](#) (part of the LC Flickr Commons photostream)

- No surname field
- “And” is implicit
- Phrase searching and quotation marks
- Diacritics are “romanized”

Advanced Search



CHRONICLING AMERICA
Historic American Newspapers

Search America's historic newspapers pages from 1836-1922 or use the U.S. Newspaper Directory to find information about American newspapers published between 1690-present. Chronicling America is sponsored jointly by the [National Endowment for the Humanities](#) and the Library of Congress. [Learn more](#) »

Search Pages

Advanced Search

All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922

US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present

close x

Select State(s):

- All states
- Arizona
- California
- District of Columbia
- Florida
- Hawaii
- Illinois
- Kansas

Or Select Newspaper(s):

- All newspapers
- Abbeville progress. (Abbeville, Vermilion Parish, La.)
- The Abilene reflector. (Abilene, Kan.)
- Abilene weekly reflector. (Abilene, Kan.)
- The Abingdon Virginian. (Abingdon [Va.])
- The Adair County news. (Columbia, Ky.)
- The Afro-American citizen. (Charleston, S.C.)
- Akron daily Democrat. (Akron, Ohio)

Select Year(s)*

Newspaper pages are available for newspapers published between 1836-1922*

from 1836 to 1922

Or Date Range

from to

Limit Search: only front page or Specific page

Enter Search

...with **any** of the words:

...with **all** of the words:

...with the **phrase**:

...with the words:

within words of each other

Clear

Search



Advanced Search

THE **PORTAL** TO TEXAS HISTORY Home [Search](#) Explore

Basic Search **Advanced Search**

Advanced Search

Search within the The Portal to Texas History

Your Search: "John Patterson" -Springdale date:1850-1910

with these words

Your Search: "John Patterson" -Springdale date:1850-1910

Limit Your Search To:

These won't display on the simple query shown above, but will be a part of your search.

partner

collection

language

type

Exploring

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a	b	c	d	e
f	g	h	i	j
k	l	m	n	o
p	q	r	s	t
u	v	w	x	y
z	all			



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f	g	h	i	j
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Explore a Collection

Texas Digital Newspaper Program



The Texas Digital Newspaper Program is a partnership to provide broad geographic access to digitized Texas newspapers as far back as 1829. This is a very popular collection with some outstanding partners across Texas. Newspapers are being added to the Portal regularly. Some of the current titles include the Telegraph and Texas Register, the Bartlett Tribune, the Texas Ranger, the Palo Pinto Star, the Texas Democrat, the Lavaca Herald, and the Tulia Herald.

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Serial Title:

- ❖ Breckenridge American (9,401)
- ❖ The Optimist (3,461)
- ❖ El Paso Herald (3,372)
- ❖ The Bartlett Tribune and News (3,034)
- ❖ The Brownsville Daily Herald (2,861)
- ❖ More...

County:

- ❖ Stephens County, TX (11,914)
- ❖ Taylor County, TX (7,914)
- ❖ El Paso County, TX (5,711)
- ❖ Tarrant County, TX (4,469)
- ❖ Cameron County, TX (4,371)
- ❖ More...

Decade:

- ❖ 2010-2019 (291)
- ❖ 2000-2009 (2,915)
- ❖ 1990-1999 (2,478)
- ❖ 1980-1989 (2,629)
- ❖ 1970-1979 (3,480)
- ❖ More...

Language:

- ❖ English (85,861)
- ❖ Spanish (3,577)
- ❖ German (456)
- ❖ Czech (1)
- ❖ French (1)

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Serial Title:				
❖ Breckenridge American (9,401)	❖ The Aspermont Star (2,746)	❖ The Waco Daily Examiner (2,331)	❖ Rio Grande Herald (1,888)	❖ Fort Worth Gazette (1,376)
❖ The Optimist (3,461)	❖ Fort Worth Daily Gazette (2,648)	❖ The Houston Daily Post (2,244)	❖ The Breckenridge American (1,492)	❖ The Daily Herald (1,169)
❖ El Paso Herald (3,372)	❖ The Cherokeean (2,597)	❖ The Yellow Jacket (2,093)	❖ The H-SU Brand (1,465)	❖ The War Whoop (1,134)
❖ The Bartlett Tribune and News (3,034)	❖ El Paso Morning Times (2,339)	❖ The Tulia Herald (1,965)	❖ The Caldwell News and The Burleson County Ledger (1,422)	❖ Corpus Christi Caller and Daily Herald (1,099)
❖ The Brownsville Daily Herald (2,861)	❖ The J-TAC (2,332)	❖ Palestine Daily Herald (1,891)	❖ The Canadian Record (1,402)	❖ The Schulenburg Sticker (1,062)
❖ Borger Daily Herald (1,058)	❖ The Hemphill County news (766)	❖ The Simmons Brand (614)	❖ Stephens County Sun (478)	❖ State Gazette (404)
❖ The Corpus Christi Caller (1,017)	❖ The Southern Mercury (758)	❖ Tri-Weekly State Gazette (612)	❖ The Brand (453)	❖ Sherman Daily Register (391)
❖ North Texas Daily (890)	❖ McMurry War Whoop (722)	❖ The Waco Evening News (562)	❖ The Northern Standard (439)	❖ El Regidor (381)
❖ The San Antonio Light (847)	❖ Shiner Gazette (705)	❖ The Caldwell News-Chronicle (542)	❖ Brenham Weekly Banner (421)	❖ The Collegian (377)
❖ The Democrat (827)	❖ The Orange Leader (647)	❖ Telegraph and Texas Register (505)	❖ Burleson County Ledger and News-Chronicle (417)	❖ The Rusk Cherokeean (334)

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Deseret evening news. November 21, 1889, Image 1

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Issues for: 1908

[Show all front pages](#)

Single edition:
dates in **bold**.

Multiple editions:
dates in **bold italics**.

January, 1908						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18
19	20	21	22	23	24	25
26	27	28	29	30	31	

February, 1908						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29

March, 1908						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31				

April, 1908						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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26	27	28	29	30		

May, 1908						
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17	18	19	20	21	22	23
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June, 1908						
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21	22	23	24	25	26	27
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July, 1908						
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August, 1908						
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9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29



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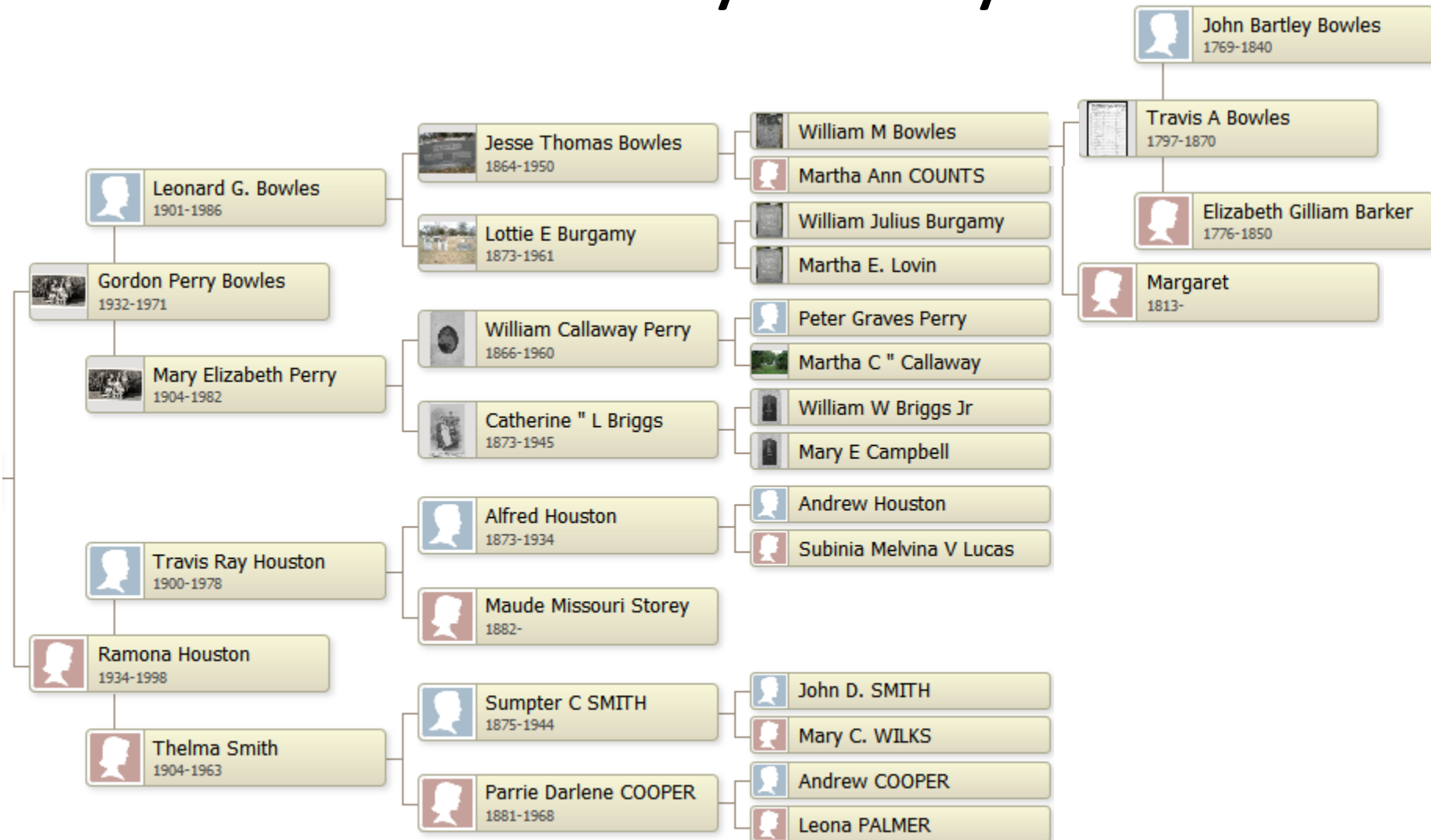
- [The Anarchist Movement](#) (1886-1920)
- [The Annexation of Hawaii](#) (1887-1898)
- [April Fool](#) (1871-1922)
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- [Ballet Russes](#) (1910-1916)
- [Baseball's Modern World Series](#) (1903-1910)
- [Battleships](#). Pre-World War I Naval Arms Race. (1906-1910)
- [Belle Gunness](#) (1908)
- [Billy Sunday, Evangelist](#) (1891-1919)
- [Bloomer Girls](#). Women's baseball. (1897-1909)



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USING SEARCH RESULTS

Bowles-Perry Family Tree



Gallery View: Results

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All states + from 1836 to 1922 + Bowles **GO**

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Results 1 - 20 of 372410 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 18619 | 18620 | **18621** Jump to page: **GO**

View: Gallery List

372410 results containing "Bowles"

Show only front pages Sort by: Relevance Results per page: 20



The San Francisco call. (San Francisco [Calif.]), March 16, 1913, Image 16



The day book. (Chicago, Ill.), December 27, 1912, Image 9



Omaha daily bee. (Omaha [Neb.]), November 21, 1915, EDITORIAL MAGAZINE, Image 21



The San Francisco call. (San Francisco [Calif.]), June 18, 1911, Page 21, Image 21

List View: Results

Search Pages

Advanced Search

All Digitized Newspapers 1836-1922

US Newspaper Directory, 1690-Present

All states + from 1836 to 1922 + Bowles GO

Pages Available: 4,580,151

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Results 1 - 50 of 372410 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 7447 | 7448 | 7449 Jump to page: GO View: Gallery | List

372410 results containing "Bowles"

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- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), July 27, 1877, Image 2](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), August 03, 1877, Image 1](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), August 17, 1877, Image 3](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), September 28, 1877, Image 1](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), January 04, 1878, Image 3](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), February 08, 1878, Image 2](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), May 10, 1878, Image 1](#)
- [The Weekly Arizona miner. \(Prescott, Ariz\), May 17, 1878, Image 2](#)

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Sort : Relevance, State, Title, Date
Results per page: 20 or 50

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Results 1 - 49 of 49 1 Jump to page:

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49 results containing "Hugh Murray"

Show only front pages Sort by: Results per page

- [The Sedalia weekly bazoo.](#) (Sedalia, Mo.), May 11, 1880, Image 4
- [Richmond democrat.](#) (Richmond, Ray County, Mo.), January 17, 1884, Image 3
- [Richmond democrat.](#) (Richmond, Ray County, Mo.), August 16, 1888, Image 3
- [Fair play.](#) (Ste. Genevieve [Mo.]), September 16, 1893, Image 3
- [The state republican.](#) (Jefferson City, Mo.), February 15, 1894, Image 3
- [Kansas City daily journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), January 27, 1895, Page 9, Image 9
- [Kansas City daily journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), March 10, 1895, Page 9, Image 9
- [Kansas City daily journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), August 12, 1896, Page 3, Image 3
- [Kansas City daily journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), January 14, 1897, Page 5, Image 5
- [Kansas City journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), June 20, 1897, Page 2, Image 2
- [Kansas City journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), December 27, 1898, Page 7, Image 7
- [Kansas City journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), February 04, 1899, Page 3, Image 3
- [Kansas City journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), June 30, 1899, Image 1
- [Kansas City journal.](#) (Kansas City, Mo.), November 14, 1899, Page 5, Image 5
- [The St. Louis Republic.](#) (St. Louis, Mo.), January 07, 1900, PART III, Page 2, Image 26

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Tennessee + from 1836 to 1922 + Bowles GO

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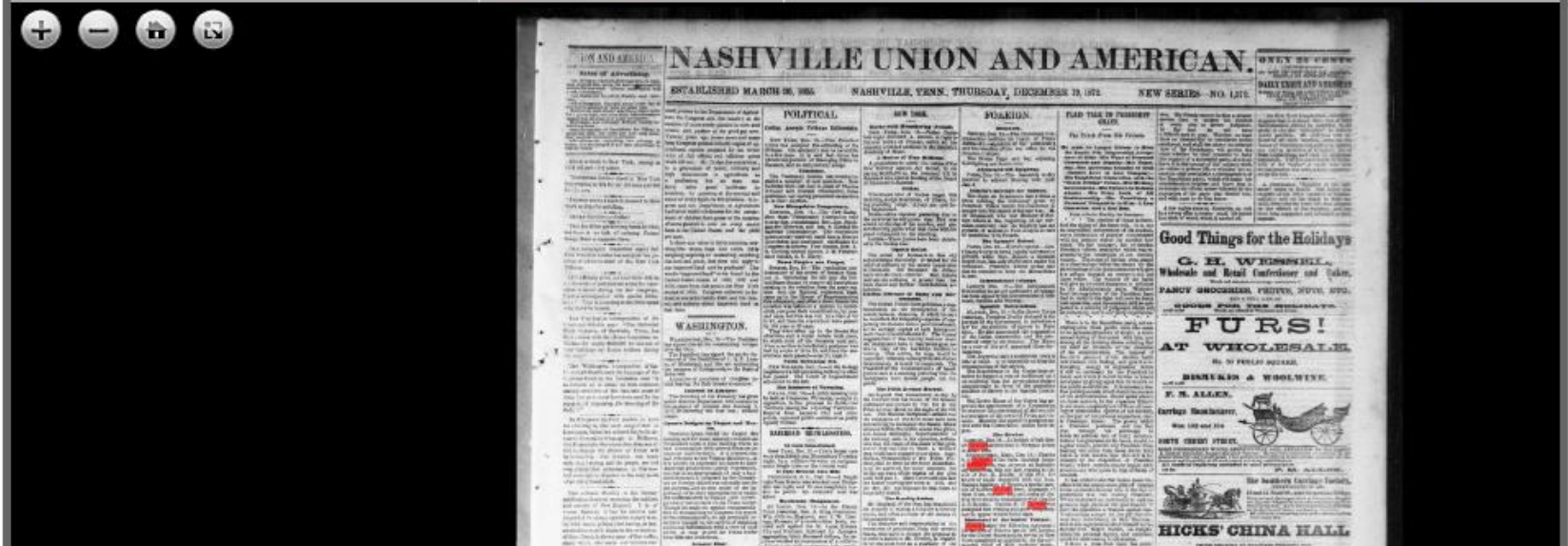
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Nashville union and American., December 19, 1872, Image 1

About [Nashville union and American. \(Nashville, Tenn.\) 1868-1875](#)

Image provided by: University of Tennessee

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Nashville union. ([Nashville, Tenn.]) 1851-1853, January 05, 1853, Image 3

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Persistent link: <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86071264/1853-01-05/ed-1/seq-3/>

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A screenshot of a 'SHARE' menu. The menu has three tabs: 'SHARE', 'E-MAIL', and 'SAVE'. The 'SHARE' tab is active. Below the tabs, there is a grid of social media and sharing icons: myLOC, Facebook, Twitter, Delicious, Digg, Google, Diigo, MySpace, Reddit, StumbleUpon, Technorati, and Yahoo! A 'Close' button with a window icon is in the top right corner.

Identical features:

- Search results
- Newspaper pages

A screenshot of an 'E-MAIL' form. The form has three tabs: 'SHARE', 'E-MAIL', and 'SAVE'. The 'E-MAIL' tab is active. The form contains the following elements:

- A text area with the instruction: "Multiple recipient e-mail addresses may be provided by using either , or ; to separate the addresses."
- A field labeled "* To" with the placeholder text "Recipient e-mail address(es)".
- A field labeled "* From" with the placeholder text "Your e-mail address".
- A large text area labeled "Message (500 remaining)".
- A checkbox labeled "Send me a copy".
- A "Send" button.

A "Close" button with a window icon is in the top right corner.

Save

SHARE E-MAIL **SAVE** Close

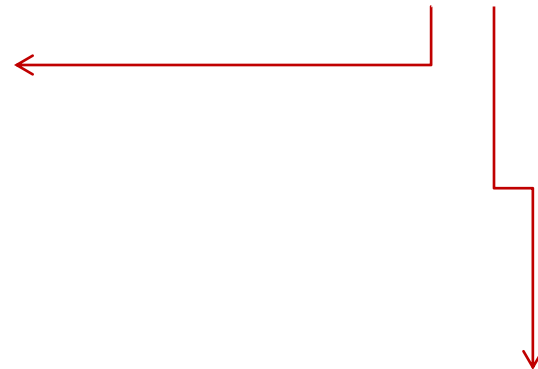
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Search Results

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All states + from 1836 to 1922 + Burgamy **GO**

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Palestine daily herald., December 01, 1903, Image 4

About [Palestine daily herald. \(Palestine, Tex.\) 1902-1949](#)

Image provided by: University of North Texas; Denton, TX

Image: 4 of 4 Page All Pages Issues All Issues View: Text PDF Download: JP2 (3.7 MB) Clip Image

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OCR Interpretation

Palestine daily herald. (Palestine, Tex.) 1902-1949, December 01, 1903, Image 4

Image and text provided by University of North Texas; Denton, TX

Persistent link: <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn86090383/1903-12-01/ed-1/seq-4/>

N It Eoyall to Walter Varah dated
JanuaryS 1893 consideration 300
as follows 50jcash and note for bal
ance Conveys 4 acres of land about
12 mile west from Palestine bbing a
part of the Jacob Snively 14 league
M O and N O Burgamy to B C
Celey dated Nov 271003 considera
tion 900 casb Conveys 100 acres of
land out of the Jose Chivera 1S00 acre
survey

S AfMcMeansvlo WalterWVarah
dated Nov 25 1003 consideration
57692 cash Conveys two tracts of
land in Anderson county a part of the
Joseph Jordan headright First tract
containing 6 73100 acres second tract
containing 22 35100 acres
E A Blount to M C Burgamy
dated Sept G 1902 consideration 300
as follows 100 cash and two notes
for balance Conveys 100 acres of the
Jose Chireno 1800 survey in Anderson
county

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**3500 ROLLS
Wall Paper**

JUST RECEIVED.

**Moore & Balley
DRUGGISTS.**

GOOD WOMEN ARE AT WORK

A *Santa Claus* For The Poor Is Now Assured.

The Herald is glad to announce that the good Christmas women of Palestine are now at work, and (30) Santa will again visit the children of the poor, and offer good and comforting things to others who are deserving.

This morning Mrs. Wm. G. H. Gould and T. M. Hayes called at the Herald office to report that the ladies held a meeting Sunday. In their meeting of the different churches, and a committee appointed at that meeting met again today, and the work was under way.

Committees will organize throughout the city, and quietly ascertain where such assistance is needed and will be accepted, and will appoint donations of our business people and citizens to carry on this noble work.

The Herald hopes to see many necessary donations either in money, clothing, edibles, toys or other useful articles.

Gifts as cheaply as poor women will allow. Give something.

This is a most worthy endeavor, and will result in making every heart glad.

NEW BUILDING ON MAIN ST.

An Elegant Home For The Elderly on Second Floor.

This morning a Herald man was shown plans and specifications for that new Lutz-Murphy building on Main street, on the corner just east of the post-office.

The building will have elegant ground floor and plate glass fronts on both Main and Oak streets, and will have a depth of 100 feet, and a frontage of 26 feet.

The ground floor will contain two elegant store rooms, with a broad stair entrance between on Main street.

The club rooms will contain a main lodge room of 1250 feet, two rooms, private rooms, bath and restrooms, club and toilet rooms, parlor, library, reception room, billiard room, etc., and will make an ideal home for the elderly.

CREWRYT JEWELRY STORE.

Watches
Cut Glass
Novelties

Silverware
Diamonds
Chinaware

REPAIR WORK A SPECIALTY.

POLANDER & SIGNOR, PROPRIETORS.

ACTED AND DEPARTED OF TEXAS.

DATE	NAME	AGE
Nov. 2, 11:00 am	Chas. A. Dyer	35
Nov. 2, 1:00 pm	Wm. L. Dyer	35

DEPARTED

DATE	NAME	AGE
Nov. 1, 11:00 am	Chas. A. Dyer	35
Nov. 1, 1:00 pm	Wm. L. Dyer	35

New Courier, of Dallas, is in the city, and also one more line.

COURT HOUSE NEWS

Deaths.

Patentee Mining and Production Co., Agreement, to H. A. Derry, dated Nov. 8, '02; consideration, making a well in the vicinity of the 122 acres owned by the party of the first part, and to complete same within three months. Always, in case of a bond in paying quantities, a square surrounding and including the well, and also one acre less.

H. K. Boyd to Walter Varak, dated January 4, 1903; consideration, \$100, as follows: 200 acres and more for balance. Always 1 acre of land about 2-2 mile west from Palestine, being a part of the Jacob Hedroly 3-4 bearing.

M. C. and N. C. Buggery to H. C. Okey, dated Nov. 27, 1902; consideration, \$500 cash. Conveys 100 acres of land out of the Jose Chisum 1000 acre survey.

Henry Williams to John Probst, dated Nov. 7, 1902; consideration, \$50 and other valuable considerations. Conveys 90 acres in Anderson county, being an undivided one-half interest in one survey out of the James Macklin survey, also 200 acres out of the same survey, known as the Levi Harkins tract, and a share west out of same survey.

E. S. McNease to Walter Varak, dated Nov. 25, 1902; consideration, \$500 cash. Conveys two tracts of land in Anderson county, a part of the Joseph Justice landright. First tract containing 2 1/2-200 acres; second tract containing 20 1/2-100 acres.

E. A. Elwell to M. C. Buggery, dated Sept. 8, 1902; consideration, \$100 as follows: \$50 cash and two acres for balance. Conveys 100 acres of the Jose Chisum 1000 survey in Anderson county.

Joe A. Johnson, by sheriff, to D. K. Marshall, dated Feb. 4, 1903; consideration \$10. Conveys 200 acres of the north portion of the Deady Kin-trough landright in Anderson county; also 1 acre of the same landright.

Joe A. Johnson, by sheriff, T. F. Marshall, dated Nov. 8, 1902; consideration, \$500 cash. Conveys the following described land: First tract 110 3-4 acres in Anderson and Harrison counties, a part of the land Chisum survey; second tract 27 1-2 acres in Anderson county, a part of the Theo. Brown survey.

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Palestine daily herald. (Palestine, Tex.) 1902-1949, December 01, 1903, Image 4

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County:

- Harris County, TX (69)
- Brazoria County, TX (3)
- Austin County, TX (1)

Decade:

- 1840-1849 (55)
- 1830-1839 (18)

Serial Title:

- Telegraph and Texas Register (43)
- Democratic telegraph and Texas register (30)

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You limited your search to:



Collection: Telegraph and Texas Register

Results 1 - 10 of 73



Sort by: Best Match



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 2, No. 22, Ed. 1, Tuesday, June 13, 1837

Date: 1837-06-13


Creator: Borden & Moore

Description: Weekly newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

Contributing Partner: The Dolph Briscoe Center for American History

Search Results: Grid View

 You limited your search to:

 Collection: Telegraph and Texas Register

Results 1 - 24 of 73



Sort by: Best Match ▾



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 2, No. 22, Ed. 1, Tuesday, June 13, 1837



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 5, No. 8, Ed. 1, Wednesday, August 7, 1839



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 5, No. 6, Ed. 1, Wednesday, July 24, 1839



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 6, No. 35, Ed. 1, Wednesday, July 28, 1841



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 6, No. 52, Ed. 1, Wednesday, December 15, 1841



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 6, No. 47, Ed. 1, Wednesday, October 20, 1841



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 7, No. 3, Ed. 1, Wednesday, January 5, 1842



Telegraph and Texas Register (Houston, Tex.), Vol. 7, No. 7, Ed. 1, Wednesday, February 2, 1842

Search Results: Brief View

 **You limited your search to:**

 **Collection:** Telegraph and Texas Register

Results 1 - 50 of 73     

[Telegraph and Texas Register \(Houston, Tex.\), Vol. 2, No. 22, Ed. 1, Tuesday, June 13, 1837](#)

Weekly newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

[Telegraph and Texas Register \(Houston, Tex.\), Vol. 5, No. 8, Ed. 1, Wednesday, August 7, 1839](#)

Weekly newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

[Telegraph and Texas Register \(Houston, Tex.\), Vol. 5, No. 6, Ed. 1, Wednesday, July 24, 1839](#)

Weekly newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

[Telegraph and Texas Register \(Houston, Tex.\), Vol. 6, No. 35, Ed. 1, Wednesday, July 28, 1841](#)

Weekly newspaper from Houston, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

Limiting Search Results

County:

- Harris County, TX (69)
- Brazoria County, TX (3)
- Austin County, TX (1)

Decade:

- 1840-1849 (55)
- 1830-1839 (18)

Serial Title:

- Telegraph and Texas Register (43)
- Democratic telegraph and Texas register (30)

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You limited your search to:

- ✓ County: Austin County, TX
- ✓ Collection: Telegraph and Texas Register

Results 1 - 1 of 1



Telegraph and Texas Register (San Felipe de Austin [i.e. San Felipe], Tex.), Vol. 1, No. 5, Ed. 1, Saturday, November 7, 1835

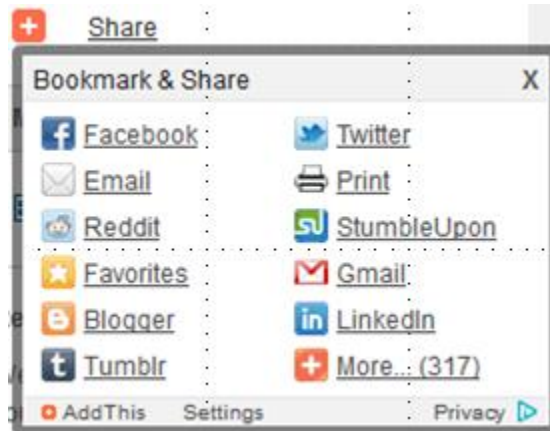
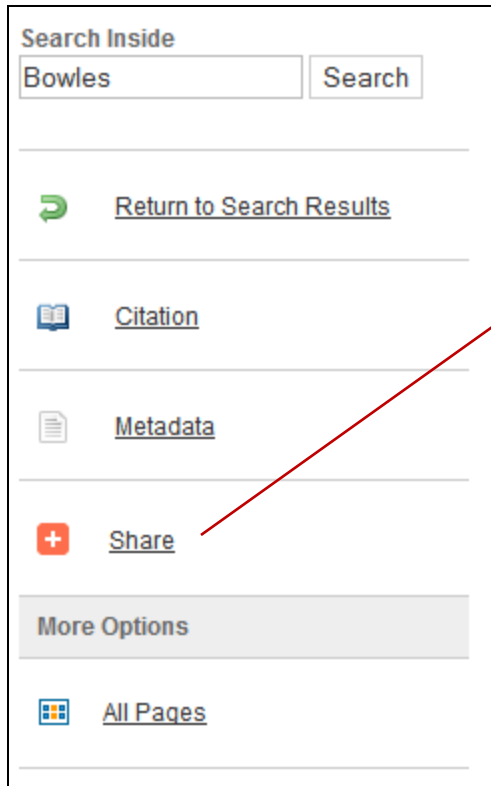
Date: 1835-11-07

Creator: Baker & Bordens

Description: Weekly newspaper from San Felipe de Austin, Texas that includes local, state and national news along with extensive advertising.

Contributing Partner: The Dolph Briscoe Center for American History

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Telegraph and Texas Register (San Felipe de Austin [i.e. San Felipe], Tex.), Vol. 1, No. 5, Ed. 1, Saturday, November 7, 1835

TELEGRAPH.

39

of colonel Austin, and the actual invasion of the country, had the happy effect of producing unanimity of sentiment, and instant union of action. And the ardor and enthusiasm which pervaded every one when we left, does credit to that section, and is a guarantee to this, that in the hour of danger, we will by them be supported. About eighty men immediately prepared, and started to join the army at San Antonio, and, we presume, by this time have arrived at head quarters. About eighty more are now on the road, and crossed the Brazos at Washington, probably on yesterday evening. This latter company are entirely from the jurisdiction of San Augustine, under the command of colonel Sublet. Although that section of the country can pro-

not long since; also, the killing of a Cushattee, and the surveying of their lands. The result of their consultation was to remain friendly with the Americans, and to appeal to the Convention for protection and redress. One of us, (M. Baker) was present at the meeting held with the chiefs, at Nacogdoches, and no doubt can exist of the friendly feelings of the northern Indians. Secure them in their possessions, treat them in a frank, manly, independent manner, and you secure their friendship, and hereafter, if necessary, their co-operation.

Bowles, the war chief, and Big Mash, the civil chief of the Cherokees, with three other chiefs, are now on their way, as members of the Convention, with full powers to represent all the northern In-

ADDRESS

Of the Committee of Safety of the municipality of Liberty to their fellow-citizens.

The General Council received an address from the committee of safety of Liberty to the people of that jurisdiction, and on motion of Mr. Bryan, two hundred and fifty copies were ordered to be printed.

R. R. ROYALL, *President.*

A. HOUSTON, *Secretary.*
San Felipe de Austin, October 30, 1835.

The committee of safety for the municipality of Liberty, in the exercise of the functions delegated to them, feel it their duty to address their fellow-citizens of the municipality, on the present interesting posture of our public affairs.

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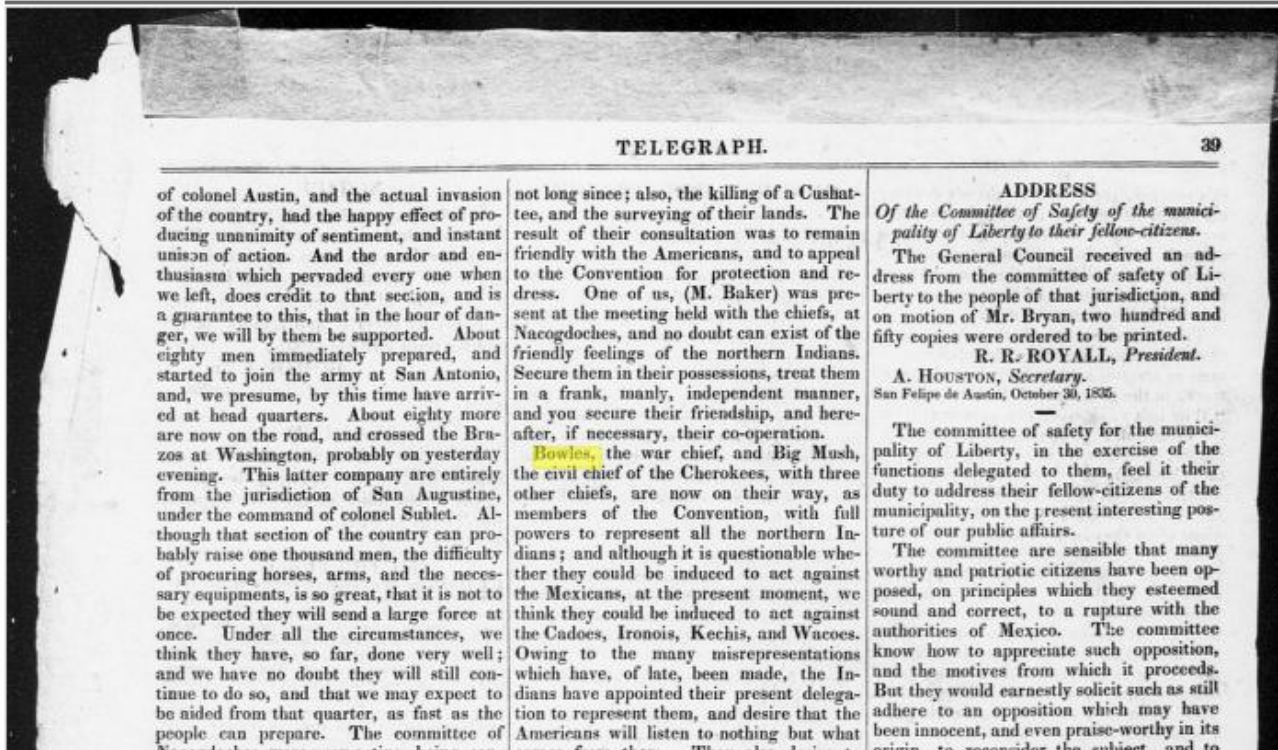
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Telegraph and Texas Register (San Felipe de Austin [i.e. San Felipe], Tex.), Vol. 1, No. 5, Ed. 1, Saturday, November 7, 1835

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Bowles, the war chief, and **Big Mush**, the civil chief of the Cherokees, with three other chiefs, are now on their way, as members of the Convention, with full powers to represent all the northern Indians; and although it is questionable whether they could be induced to act against the Mexicans, at the present moment, we think they could be induced to act against the Cadoes, Ironois, Kechis, and Wacoos. Owing to the many misrepresentations which have, of late, been made, the Indians have appointed their present delegation to represent them, and desire that the Americans will listen to nothing but what comes from them. They also desire to have one particular channel of communication, on the part of the Americans; colonel Austin, or general Houston, would be probably the best, and during their absence, we would suggest the propriety of appointing a standing committee, to communicate with them.

Historical Newspapers

Source Lists

University of Pennsylvania: Penn Libraries - Historical Newspapers Online

<http://gethelp.library.upenn.edu/guides/hist/onlinenewspapers.html>

Library of Congress: Newspaper Archives/Indexes/Morgues

<http://www.loc.gov/rr/news/oltitles.html>

ICON: International Coalition on Newspapers

<http://icon.crl.edu/digitization.htm>

Cyndi's List

<http://www.cyndislist.com/newspapers>

United States Online Historical Newspapers

<http://sites.google.com/site/onlinenewspapersite/Home/usa>

Thanks!

Presentation and resources:

<http://goo.gl/6rt7D>



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100 Years Ago Today: January 19, 1912 (56 issues)



[The citizen. \(8pp.\)](#)
Honesdale, Pa.



[The Marion daily mirror. \(8pp.\)](#)
Marion, Ohio



[The Hartford republican. \(8pp.\)](#)
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About Missouri republican. (St. Louis, Mo.) 1822-1838

St. Louis, Mo. (1822-1838)

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Title:

Missouri republican. : (St. Louis, Mo.) 1822-1838

Alternative Titles:

- Republican

Place of publication:

St. Louis, Mo.

Geographic coverage:

- Saint Louis, Saint Louis City, Missouri | View more titles from this: [City](#) [County](#), [State](#)

Publisher:

Edward Charless

Dates of publication:

1822-1838

Description:

- Vol. 1, no. 1 (Mar. 20, 1822)-v. 15, no. 35 (Jan. 20, 1838).

Frequency:

Weekly

Language:

- English

Subjects:

- Saint Louis (Mo.)--Newspapers.
- Saint Louis City County (Mo.)--Newspapers.

Notes:

- Available on microfilm from the Kansas State Historical Society.
- Daily eds.: Missouri republican (Saint Louis, Mo. : 1836), 1836-1837, and: Daily Missouri republican (Saint Louis, Mo. : 1837), 1837-1838.
- Issues for July 8, 1837-Jan. 20, 1838 also called new ser. v. 3.
- Triweekly ed.: Missouri republican (Saint Louis, Mo. : 1833), 1833-1838.

LCCN:

sn 83025377

OCLC:

2251243

Succeeding Titles:

- [Missouri Republican for the country. \(St. Louis, Mo.\) 1838-18??](#)

Related Titles:

- [Daily Missouri Republican. \(St. Louis, Mo.\) 1837-1869](#)
- [Missouri Republican. \(St. Louis, Mo.\) 1833-18??](#)
- [Missouri Republican. \(St. Louis, Mo.\) 1836-1837](#)

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- Libraries
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SUMMARY HOLDING: Library of Congress, Washington, DC

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Dates Available:

- 1822-1829,1831

Last updated: 01/1989

Available as: Original

Dates:

- <1822:3:20-1828:12:23>
- <1829:6:16,23, 7:7,14, 10:6, 11:17, 12:15,29>
- <1831:1:4>

Last updated: 01/1989

SUMMARY HOLDING: Missouri Historical Society, St Louis, MO

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Dates Available:

- 1822-1838

Last updated: 05/1994

Available as: Microfilm Service Copy

Dates:

- <1828:3:25-1833:4:9>

Last updated: 09/1993

Available as: Original

Dates:

- <1822:3:20-1833:4:2>
- <1834:4:10-1837:3:13>
- <1837:7:8-1838:1:20>

Last updated: 05/1994