



# Funding Gaps and Government Shutdowns: CRS Experts

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## Summary

In the event of a funding gap, the potential impacts of a government shutdown will depend on a program's or agency's specific circumstances and how relevant law is interpreted. The following table provides names and contact information for CRS experts on policy concerns relating to funding gaps and the processes and effects that may be associated with a government shutdown.

Policy areas identified include

- cross-cutting shutdown issues;
- domestic social policy-related programs and agencies;
- foreign affairs, defense, and trade-related programs and agencies;
- general government-related programs and agencies; and
- resources, science, and technology-related programs and agencies.

For questions concerning the impact of a shutdown on a specific agency or program that is not listed here, see the contact information for the listed coordinators, who will help to identify the relevant subject matter expert. See also the notes for **Table 1** for additional CRS resources.

For information about the status of funding for particular agencies and programs, see the CRS “Appropriations Status Table” at <http://crs.gov/Pages/AppropriationsStatusTable.aspx>. Under the “Regular Appropriations” tab, the left-hand column lists CRS reports that cover each appropriations bill. The reports identify CRS subject matter experts for the agencies and programs that are funded by each bill. To locate a specific agency or program within an appropriations bill, see CRS Report R40858, *Locate an Agency or Program Within Appropriations Bills*, by Mary Frances Bley.

For information about funding gaps, see CRS Report RS20348, *Federal Funding Gaps: A Brief Overview*, by Jessica Tollestrup.

For general information about the causes, processes, and effects of government shutdowns, see CRS Report RL34680, *Shutdown of the Federal Government: Causes, Processes, and Effects*, by Clinton T. Brass.

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**Table 1. Funding Gaps and Government Shutdowns: CRS Experts**

Legislative Issues	Name/Title	Phone	E-mail
<b>Cross-cutting shutdown issues</b>			
Congressional operations	<b>Ida A. Brudnick</b> Analyst on the Congress	7-6460	ibrudnick@crs.loc.gov
	<b>R. Eric Petersen</b> Specialist in American National Government	7-0643	epetersen@crs.loc.gov
Executive branch operations	<b>Clinton T. Brass</b> Analyst in Government Organization and Management	7-4536	cbrass@crs.loc.gov
	<b>Virginia A. McMurtry</b> Specialist in American National Government	7-8678	vmcmurtry@crs.loc.gov
Judiciary operations	<b>Lorraine H. Tong</b> Analyst in American National Government	7-5846	ltong@crs.loc.gov
	<b>Denis Steven Rutkus</b> Specialist on the Federal Judiciary	7-7162	drutkus@crs.loc.gov
Legal issues	<b>Todd B. Tatelman</b> Legislative Attorney	7-4697	ttatelman@crs.loc.gov
Government contracts law	<b>Kate M. Manuel</b> Legislative Attorney	7-4477	kmanuel@crs.loc.gov
	<b>John R. Luckey</b> Legislative Attorney	7-7897	jluckey@crs.loc.gov

<b>Legislative Issues</b>	<b>Name/Title</b>	<b>Phone</b>	<b>E-mail</b>
Federal grants law	<b>Kathleen S. Swendiman</b> Legislative Attorney	7-9105	kswendiman@crs.loc.gov
Funding gaps and congressional budget process	<b>Jessica Tollestrup</b> Analyst on Congress and the Legislative Process	7-0941	jtollestrup@crs.loc.gov
Impact of shutdown on economy and financial markets	<b>D. Andrew Austin</b> Analyst in Economic Policy	7-6552	aaustin@crs.loc.gov
National security concerns during shutdown period <sup>a</sup>	<b>John Rollins</b> Specialist in Terrorism and National Security	7-5529	jrollins@crs.loc.gov
<b>Domestic social policy-related programs and agencies</b>			
Coordinator (will help identify subject matter experts for unlisted areas)	<b>Karen Spar</b> Specialist in Domestic Social Policy and Division Research Coordinator	7-7319	kspar@crs.loc.gov
Education and job training programs	<b>Gail McCallion</b> Specialist in Social Policy	7-7758	gmccallion@crs.loc.gov
Federal Employees Health Benefits Program (FEHB)	<b>Cliff Binder</b> Analyst in Health Care Financing	7-7965	cbinder@crs.loc.gov
Medicare and Medicaid	<b>Cliff Binder</b> Analyst in Health Care Financing	7-7965	cbinder@crs.loc.gov
Social Security	<b>Dawn Nuschler</b> Specialist in Income Security	7-6283	dnuschler@crs.loc.gov
Unemployment insurance	<b>Katelin P. Isaacs</b> Analyst in Income Security	7-7355	kisaacs@crs.loc.gov
Veterans benefits	<b>Christine Scott</b> Specialist in Social Policy	7-7366	cscott@crs.loc.gov
<b>Foreign affairs, defense, and trade-related programs and agencies</b>			
Coordinator (will help identify subject matter experts for unlisted areas)	<b>Gary J. Pagliano</b> Section Research Manager	7-1750	gpagliano@crs.loc.gov
Department of Defense (DOD) operations <sup>b</sup>	<b>Stephen Daggett</b> Specialist in Defense Policy and Budgets	7-7642	sdaggett@crs.loc.gov
<b>General government-related programs and agencies</b>			
Coordinator (will help identify subject matter experts for unlisted areas)	<b>Jeffrey W. Seifert</b> Section Research Manager	7-0781	jseifert@crs.loc.gov
Executive Office of the President (EOP)	<b>Barbara L. Schwemle</b> Analyst in American National Government	7-8655	bschwemle@crs.loc.gov
Internal Revenue Service and Tax-Related Operations	<b>Gary Guenther</b> Analyst in Public Finance	7-7742	gguenther@crs.loc.gov
Office of Management and Budget (OMB)	<b>Clinton T. Brass</b> Analyst in Government Organization and Management	7-4536	cbrass@crs.loc.gov
	<b>Virginia A. McMurtry</b> Specialist in American National Government	7-8678	vmcmurtry@crs.loc.gov
Office of Personnel Management (OPM)	<b>Barbara L. Schwemle</b> Analyst in American National Government	7-8655	bschwemle@crs.loc.gov

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<b>Legislative Issues</b>	<b>Name/Title</b>	<b>Phone</b>	<b>E-mail</b>
<b>Resources, science, and technology-related programs and agencies</b>			
Coordinator (will help identify subject matter experts for unlisted areas)	<b>Charles V. Stern</b> Analyst in Natural Resources Policy	7-7786	cstern@crs.loc.gov
Air safety and air traffic control issues	<b>Bart Elias</b> Specialist in Aviation Policy	7-7771	belias@crs.loc.gov
Food safety issues	<b>Renée Johnson</b> Specialist in Agricultural Policy	7-9588	rjohnson@crs.loc.gov
Nuclear safety issues	<b>Mark Holt</b> Specialist in Energy Policy	7-1704	mholt@crs.loc.gov

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**Notes:**

- a. For information and analysis related to possible security vulnerabilities during periods of government uncertainty, see CRS Report RL34456, *2008-2009 Presidential Transition: National Security Considerations and Options*, by John Rollins.
- b. For additional, prospective analysis of potential effects of a government shutdown on the Department of Defense, see CRS Report R41745, *Government Shutdown: Operations of the Department of Defense During a Lapse in Appropriations*, by Stephen Daggett.

## Experts List Coordinator

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