# ASSESSING THE SPATIAL AND TEMPORAL DISTRIBUTION OF MTBE AND BTEX COMPOUNDS IN LAKE LEWISVILLE, TEXAS FEBRUARY 1999 – FEBRUARY 2000

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The spatial and temporal distribution of Methyl Tertiary-Butyl Ether (MTBE) and BTEX (Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, Xylenes) compounds were assessed in a multipurpose reservoir, Lake Lewisville, Texas between February 1999 and February 2000. Concentrations of MTBE ranged from  $0.0-16.7~\mu g/L$ . Levels of MTBE in the lake were related to watercraft. BTEX concentrations were never detected above  $2.0~\mu g/L$  during the sampling period. Finished drinking water from Denton and the Upper Trinity Regional Water District (UTRWD) Treatment Plants were also tested for MTBE and BTEX. MTBE and BTEX were not detected in UTRWD water samples. Denton's finished water samples never exceeded  $2.2~\mu g/L$  for MTBE and BTEX was not detected except for one replicate of  $1.1~\mu g/L$  toluene.

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#### CHAPTER I

#### INTRODUCTION

This research project concerns quantifying the spatial and temporal distribution of MTBE and BTEX compounds in Lake Lewisville, Texas. Growing concern over the occurrence of Methyl Tertiary-Butyl Ether (MTBE) and BTEX (Benzene, Toluene, Ethlybenzene and Xylenes) compounds in surface and ground waters across the United States has prompted the need for more information on the distribution and impacts of these compounds. Lake Lewisville is one of the most heavily used recreational reservoirs in Texas (Geomarine, 1998). The potential impacts of watercraft as sources of MTBE and BTEX on Lake Lewisville had not been studied. Due to its importance not only as a recreational resource, but also a source of drinking water, knowledge of MTBE and BTEX in the reservoir is of interest.

MTBE is a volatile organic compound (VOC) made by adding methanol to isobutylene. Gasoline containing this additive is referred to as reformulated gasoline (RFG). In 1990, U.S. Congress mandated RFG as part of the Clean Air Act Amendment to help reduce smog in large cities where the National Ambient Air Quality Standards for carbon monoxide and ozone were exceeded (EPA Draft Document, 1997). As a fuel additive, MTBE is used in parts of the United States to help reduce automobile emissions, such as benzene, 1,3-butadiene and carbon monoxide, by increasing burning efficiency. The Clean Air Act requires that RFG contain 2% oxygen by weight. Over 85% of RFG contain MTBE (EPA Blue Ribbon Panel, July 1999). MTBE is the most commonly used oxygenate.

In 1992, 9.1 billion pounds (4.1 billion kilograms) of MTBE were produced in the United States (EPA, 1994). In 1993, MTBE production ranked second among all organic compounds manufactured in the U.S. Twenty-seven companies currently produce MTBE in the United States, 18 are located in Texas. Annual use of RFG containing 2.0% oxygen by weight began in 1995 (EPA, 1997). Consequently, MTBE consumption increased to 46 billion pounds (21 billion kg) in 1995 (U.S. Department of Energy, 1995a, b).

Concentrations of MTBE have been detected in shallow groundwater samples ranging from 0.2 µg/L to 20,000 µg/L (Squillace et. al, 1996). Between 5% and 10% of drinking water supplies in areas where RFG (2% oxygen by weight) or Oxyfuel (2.7% oxygen by weight) are used have detectable amounts of MTBE in drinking water. Detection of MTBE in drinking water is increasing (EPA Blue Ribbon Panel, July 1999). Most contaminated drinking water have MTBE below 20-40 µg/L. This level is recommended by the EPA to avoid taste and odor problems and potential human health concerns (EPA Blue Ribbon Panel, July, 1999).

Concerns have been raised however, about taste and odor problems caused by low levels of MTBE in drinking water. The EPA Blue Ribbon Panel (July 1999) "...believes that the occurrence of MTBE in drinking water should be substantially reduced." The Panel also stated, however, that MTBE is an essential component of the United States gasoline supply. Changes in its use must be implemented over sufficient time to maintain stability of the supply system. On March 21, 2000, the Clinton administration urged the phase-out of MTBE over the next few years. Concern over MTBE contamination of groundwater supplies in areas

throughout the United States prompted this decision. EPA administrator, Carol Browner, said she wants Congress to amend the 1990 Clean Air Act's requirement of MTBE in RFG.

BTEX (benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, xylenes) chemicals are volatile monoaromatic hydrocarbons found in crude oil, gasoline and other petroleum products.

BTEX chemicals are also used as industrial solvents and are starting materials for many pesticides, plastics and synthetic fibers. BTEX compounds represent 6.43% to 36.47% of gasoline by weight (Irwin, 1997).

#### Physical and Chemical Characteristics

MTBE is water soluble (51.26g/l at 25°C) and therefore mobile in aquatic environments (EPA, 1993). Table 1 lists the physical and chemical properties of MTBE. Volatilization half-lives of MTBE from lakes is estimated to be 80-120 days (Reuter, 1998). Turbulence from boating and wave action in lakes would be expected to increase the rate of volatilization. In the atmosphere, it degrades to formaldehyde and tertiary butyl formate (TBF), both known carcinogens. Though MTBE does reduce emissions of benzene and carbon monoxide from internal combustion engines, formaldehyde emissions may increase with its use (EPA, 1993c).

Ecological effects of MTBE in aquatic environments are not well known. MTBE is tentatively classified by the EPA as a possible human carcinogen. The EPA MTBE drinking water advisory for taste and odor ranges from 20-40  $\mu$ g/L. Taste and odor problems are characteristic of the compound. In 1999 California decided to phase out MTBE and has a

primary drinking water standard of 15  $\mu g/L$  and a secondary standard of 3  $\mu g/L$  for taste and odor (USGS, 1997).

**Table 1. Chemical Properties of MTBE** 

EPA Fact Sheet September 1997

Chemical Name	Methyl Tert-Butyl Ether
CAS Registry No.	1634-04-4
Synonyms	MTBE: 2-methyl, 2-methoxy propane; tert-butyl methyl ether; methyl tertiary butyl ether; methyl-tert-butyl ether
Molecular weight (g/mol)	88.15
Molecular formula	СНО
Structural formula	CH OC(CH)
Boiling point	55.2°C
Vapor pressure (mmHg)	240
Vapor density	3.1
Density (g/ml @ 20 <sup>0</sup> C)	0.74
Solubility (g/ 100g water)	4.8
Henry's Law Constant (Atm-m <sup>3</sup> )/ (g-mole)	5.28E-4 to 3E-3
Dimensionless	2.2E-2 to 1.2E-1
Log K <sub>oc</sub>	0.55 to 0.91

BTEX chemicals are released into the environment as a by-product of combustion (see table 2). Automobiles are a major source of benzene emissions. Ninety percent of ambient air concentration of benzene is due to heavy automobile traffic (California Air Resources Board, 1998). Benzene is a non-threshold toxicant, meaning that any level of exposure may be harmful to organisms. Benzene is a known human carcinogen. Its effects on humans include aplastic anemia and pancytopenia and acute myelogenous leukemia (Medinsky *et al*, 1995).

Releases of MTBE and BTEX compounds to the environment may occur during industrial production, fuel spills, gasoline storage tank leaks, spills from automobile service stations, use of motorized watercraft (specifically 2-cycle engines) and from vapor emissions. The Toxic Release Inventory estimates that MTBE releases to surface water were about 3% of all MTBE releases in 1994. In a 1994 industrial survey, the American Petroleum Institute reported that oxygenates had negative effects on certain elastomers. Elastomers are synthetic rubber or neoprene pieces used in the mechanical connections between hoses and tanks containing reformulated gasoline and oxygenates. Undiluted oxygenates deteriorate elastomeric and polymeric materials which are often used to transport such materials. Research is necessary to develop elastomers that are resistant to degradation by oxygenates. The objectives of this study were to:

- determine the levels of MTBE and BTEX in Lake Lewisville
- assess the seasonal and temporal distribution of MTBE and BTEX in the reservoir
- determine if certain areas of the reservoir have higher concentrations of MTBE and
   BTEX than other parts of the lake

- determine if and how recreational boating impacts the levels of MTBE and BTEX in the lake
- determine if MTBE and/or BTEX is detected in the city of Denton's and the UTRWD's finished drinking water

Table 2. BTEX Properties.

	Formula	Water Solubility	Percent (by weight) in gasoline	Molecular weight(g/mol)	Density (g/ml @ 20° C)
Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	1780 mg/L	0.12-3.50	78.12	0.87865
Toluene	$C_{11}H_{16}O$	535 mg/L	2.73-21.80	92.15	0.8669
Ethylbenzene	$C_8 H_{10}$	152 mg/L	0.36-2.86	106.17	0.8670
o-Xylene	$C_8 H_{10}$	175 mg/L	0.68-2.86	106.17	0.8802
m-Xylene	$C_8 H_{10}$	175 mg/L	1.77-3.87	106.17	0.8642
p-Xylene	$C_8 H_{10}$	175 mg/L	0.77-1.58	106.17	0.8611

#### **CHAPTER II**

#### LITERATURE REVIEW:

#### MTBE and BTEX in Surface Water

BTEX compounds are not commonly detected (<10%) in surface waters in most areas of the United States and Canada (ATSDR 1993, USGS 1995). Areas with high water recreation or those close to industry tend to have higher concentrations of hydrocarbons, including BTEX. A USGS study (1998) of Lake Tahoe showed that the highest concentrations of BTEX were found near Tahoe City, California during a period of heavy water recreation. Volatilization and degradation of BTEX compounds, discussed later in this chapter, may account for the low levels detected in aquatic environments.

MTBE was detected in surface water near Long Island, New York in 29% of the samples collected, with a maximum concentration of 20 µg/L (USGS, 1995). Research on MTBE in aquatic environments is ongoing at the University of California, Davis (UC) in conjunction with the Tahoe Research Group (TRG). UC and TRG scientists are trying to determine MTBE sources, toxicity to aquatic organisms, climate effects, ecological effects, fate and transport and potential methods of controlling MTBE in the environment. Hydrodynamic simulation models have been designed to include how heat transfer, evaporation, solar insulation, inflow, outflow, diffusion and wind mixing influence the transport of MTBE throughout a lake system (McCord and Schladow, 1998). Much of this research has focused on Donner Lake in the Sierra Nevada Mountains. The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California monitored MTBE concentrations in Lake Perris.

California while the U.S. Geological Survey conducted a study of MTBE and other VOC's in Lake Tahoe, California. All of these reservoirs are sources of drinking water for California.

The Lake Tahoe Interagency Monitoring Program, directed by John Reuter, a UC Davis professor, studied MTBE in Donner Lake, California. Analyses of three reservoirs (Perris, Silverwood and Castaic) used for drinking water by the Metropolitan Water District in Southern California, suggest a link between MTBE concentrations and recreational watercraft (McClurg, 1998). Research in California supports the hypotheses that MTBE plumes are highly mobile and resistant to biodegradation (Reuter, 1998).

Due to this recalcitrance and mobility, MTBE contamination may be an increasing problem in drinking water supplies. Water resource management at the local level may help prevent these potential hazards. Hydrologic variability, such as the occurrence of precipitation, resulted in brief increases in MTBE concentrations. However, further research is necessary to better document MTBE's behavior in watersheds. To date, many states only have preliminary information on MTBE due to limited water supply testing.

From March 1997 to January 1998, researchers studied the concentrations of MTBE in Donner Lake. Donner Lake has an elevation of 1809 meters above sea level and a surface area of  $3.9 \text{km}^2$ . Its volume is approximately 102,000 acre feet with a maximum depth of 70 meters and average depth of 33 meters. Data from the Donner Lake project show MTBE concentrations increased during the summer boating season from  $0.1 \,\mu\text{g/L}$  in May to  $2 \,\mu\text{g/L}$  just before the  $4^{th}$  of July weekend. On July  $7^{th}$  MTBE was  $12 \,\mu\text{g/L}$ . The increase is most likely due to increased boat and 2-cycle engine traffic combined with seasonally low

streamflow into the lake. Statistical analysis shows that 86% of the change in MTBE in Donner Lake was attributed to variation in watercraft recreation (Reuter *et al*, 1998).

The Metropolitan Water District of Southern California reported that concentrations of MTBE were much higher in and around marinas and popular boating areas on Lake Perris. Epilimnetic concentrations of MTBE in Lake Perris were as high as 25 μg/L (Reuter *et al*, 1998). Between July and September 1997, the U.S. Geological Survey found concentrations of MTBE in Lake Tahoe ranging from 0.18 to 4.2 μg/L. Higher concentrations of MTBE on Lake Tahoe were found in areas near sites with heavy recreational activity (Reuter *et al*, 1998). Concentrations of 5μg/L were reported in California water bodies used for motorized recreation (USGS, 1999).

Little data exist concerning MTBE and BTEX concentrations in Lake Lewisville or reservoirs in the Dallas/ Ft. Worth Metroplex. Texas Natural Resource Conservation Commission (TNRCC) and Texas Parks and Wildlife sampled some local lakes for MTBE in 1999. On September 1, 1999 the TNRCC added MTBE to its routine reservoir sampling as part of the Surface Water Quality Monitoring program. TNRCC sampled Lake Lewisville and found an MTBE concentration of 1.14µg/L however, this was based on one sample collected from the middle of the lake, which does not adequately characterize MTBE concentrations in the lake. Texas Parks and Wildlife sampled Lake Lewisville on August 21, 1999 for MTBE and BTEX and found concentrations ranging from 6.6-11.3µg/L, while BTEX concentrations ranged from 0- 2.5µg/L. Texas Parks and Wildlife sampled from areas in the reservoir that are popular for water recreation thus their assessment is a better representation of MTBE concentrations, though it was a single sampling trip.

Grapevine Lake, located near the Dallas/Ft. Worth Metroplex, was also tested by Texas Parks and Wildlife who found concentrations, on August 28, 1999, ranging from 3.5-4.7μg/L. BTEX concentrations in Grapevine Lake ranged from 0- 0.8μg/L. TNRCC and Texas Parks and Wildlife are currently planning more extensive assessment of MTBE and BTEX in Texas lakes.

#### Sources of MTBE and BTEX in Lakes

In 1997, it was estimated that over 78 million people in the United States participated in recreational boating (NMMA, 1998). A study of sources of MTBE in Lake Tahoe was conducted by the UC Davis and TRG, the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) and the University of Nevada, Reno (UNR) for the Lahontan Regional Water Quality Control Board in 1997. The project was designed to determine the amount of MTBE and BTEX contributed to the lake by the use of different types of watercraft. MTBE in the lake was expected to result from direct input from the wet exhaust system of most marine engines. Of the 16 million boats in use during 1997, about half were powered by outboard motors, the majority of which were 2-cycle engines (ENSR, 1998). Two-cycle engines release ten times the amount of gasoline constituents, namely MTBE, than do 4-cycle engines for each gallon of gasoline (TRPA, 1997). Thus, this study focus on the input of MTBE from these types of engines.

Studies demonstrated that MTBE and BTEX concentrations were highest around marinas and areas with heavy recreation. Two sites were tested for MTBE and BTEX including Ski Run Marina and Tahoe Meadows (an area with minimal recreational watercraft

and no rental or fueling facilities). At Ski Run Marina, MTBE and benzene concentrations ranged from 1-31.0  $\mu$ g/L and 0-11.0  $\mu$ g/L respectively (Fiore *et al*, November 1998). These levels violated state and federal antidegradation policies adopted to protect Lake Tahoe as an Outstanding National Resource Water (ONRW).

As an ONRW, Lake Tahoe may only have temporary or short-term changes in water quality as long as these changes do not impact the designated use (EPA, 1994). Due to the significance of Lake Tahoe as a domestic and municipal water supply, drinking water quality standards established in state policy must be achieved at all times (CSWRCB, 1994). At the Tahoe Meadows site, MTBE concentrations ranged from 0-2.6 μg/L and BTEX concentrations ranged from 0-1.9 μg/L (Fiore *et al*, November 1998).

Decreases in MTBE and BTEX concentrations in Lake Tahoe are due to the volatilization rate, established from this study, and reduced motorized watercraft activity after the summer boating season. Volatilization half-life for MTBE was calculated as  $2.6\ t_{1/2}$  (days), while benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene and xylenes were 2.1, 2.2, 2.3 and  $2.5\ t_{1/2}$  (days) respectively (Fiore *et al.* 1998). These rates are approximately the same rate, thus any differences among the ratios of the compounds in the water are not due to volatilization half-life.

Six different engine types, representative of the boating population, were studied including a 15 hp 2-cycle carbureted outboard, a 150 hp carbureted 2-cycle outboard, a 80 hp 2-cycle carbureted personal watercraft, a 110 hp 2-cycle electronic fuel injected personal watercraft, a 150 hp 2-cycle direct fuel injected (Ficht type) outboard, and a 150 hp (and a 170 hp) 4-cycle inboard/outboard (Fiore *et al*, November 1998). In an attempt to reduce

emissions, marine manufacturers developed the direct fuel-injected 2-cycle engines.

Although these motors do emit fewer hydrocarbons than older models, their reliability has been questioned (Long, 1996).

A Lake Enclosure Test was used to assess the amount of MTBE and BTEX concentrations release to the lake from an 80 hp carbureted 2-cycle personal watercraft, a 150 hp 2-cycle direct fuel injected (Ficht type) outboard, and 170 hp 4-cycle carbureted inboard/outboard motor boat. The enclosure was 100 feet x 200 feet and had an average depth of 3 meters. Three sides of the area were bordered by land while the third barrier was sediment that maintained water volume. California certified gasoline obtained from the California Air Resources Board (CARB) was used for this test. The personal watercraft was able to operate at typical speeds used by recreationers while the two boats, due to their larger size, were only able to run at trolling speeds. Trolling speed for outboard engines was assumed to be more wasteful than cruising, although speed of engine operation was not held constant for all watercraft (Jackivicz and Kuzminski, 1973).

A 5-meter cross-sectional grid was used to assess the horizontal and vertical distribution of MTBE and BTEX in the lake following a single pass of a watercraft. Prior to passage of watercraft, four samples were taken as controls. Background concentrations of MTBE and BTEX were present in these samples and subtracted from the samples taken after watercraft had passed.

In the enclosure test, the personal watercraft released the greatest amount of MTBE and BTEX, with concentrations ranging from 3-24 µg/L (Fiore *et al*, November 1998). Depth samples indicated that water in the enclosure became well mixed from the operation of the

personal watercraft. By assuming that 25% of the gasoline consumed by the personal watercraft was released to the water (SAI, 1994), it was estimated that 40% of the MTBE coming out of the exhaust system remained in the water and 60% was purged to the atmosphere. Concentrations of MTBE released to the water from the 150 hp 2-cycle direct fuel injected outboard engine ranged from 0-2 μg/L. The 170 hp 4-cycle inboard/outboard motor released MTBE concentrations ranging from 0-1μg/L (Fiore *et al*, November 1998).

Levels of MTBE and BTEX resulting from the 2-cycle personal watercraft exceeded California's Department of Health Services drinking water action level of 20 µg/L.

According to the State Water Resources Control Board, as stated in Resolution No. 68-16, all waters encompassed by Lake Tahoe, including marinas and high-use areas, high water quality standards must be maintained to protect municipal and domestic water supplies (CSWRCB 1994). 'Resolution No. 68-16 states that discharges to existing high quality waters will be controlled as needed to assure that (a) pollution or nuisance will not occur and (b) the highest water quality consistent with maximum benefit to the people of the State will be maintained' (Fiore *et al*, November 1998). The Regional Water Quality Control Boards require that levels of certain gasoline constituents in water meet specific concentrations based on the Department of Health Services primary and secondary Maximum Contaminate Levels for drinking water (CSWRCB, 1994). As stated earlier, Lake Tahoe, as an ONRW, is protected by strict state and federal policies, which do not permit temporary and short-term changes in water quality if existing uses are, impacted (CSWRCB and EPA, 1994).

Using the same calculation used for personal watercraft, it was estimated that about 0.7% of the MTBE added to gasoline in the 2-cycle Ficht outboard engine remained in the

water. Approximately 0.2% of MTBE added to gasoline in the 4-cycle inboard/outboard motor was retained in the water during the enclosure test (Fiore *et al*, November 1998). Some uncertainty does remain with these values because they are extrapolations.

In a second experiment, gasoline used in each engine was not uniform thus there is some uncertainty with the results of MTBE concentrations released to the lake. Results indicated that the 2-cycle engines released the greatest amount of unburned gasoline. The 2-cycle carbureted 15 hp outboard released the most gasoline (34.0  $\mu$ g/L MTBE) followed by the 80 hp 2-cycle personal watercraft (30.0  $\mu$ g/L MTBE) and the 2-cycle electronic fuel injection 110 hp personal watercraft (8.0  $\mu$ g/L MTBE). The 4-cycle carbureted inboard/outboard was observed to release the lowest amount of gasoline (1.0  $\mu$ g/L MTBE) (Fiore *et al.*, November 1998).

Conclusions from the Lake Tahoe study indicate that gasoline concentrations (including MTBE) rose during the summer boating season and decreased to near detection limits by November. All watercraft released some measurable amount of gasoline into the lake. Levels of MTBE released to the lake were influenced by the type of watercraft engine with the 2-cycle carbureted engines releasing 10-15 times more gasoline than the 4-cycle engines (Fiore *et al*, November 1998). New technology of the 2-cycle engines such as the 150 hp direct fuel injected Ficht technology released substantially less amounts of gasoline than carbureted 2-cycle motors. Finally, the enclosure test demonstrated that operation of the 2-cycle carbureted personal watercraft violated drinking water standards according to the California Department of Health Services (Fiore *et al*, November 1998).

#### MTBE and BTEX in Groundwater

Research of MTBE concentrations in California groundwater is also extensive. A minimum estimate of MTBE-impacted sites in California exceeds 10,000. As of March 1998, MTBE monitoring of 32% of the 6,593 active drinking water wells within large public water supplies and 7% of wells in smaller systems have been reported to the California Department of Health Services. MTBE impacted 0.35%, and benzene 0.42%, of the 2,297 wells monitored. These compounds have action levels of 20µg/L (MTBE) and 1µg/L (benzene). Even infrequent releases of MTBE may significantly impact water supply (University of California, 1997).

Data from 1992 through 1996 from 29 sites located in San Diego County were analyzed to determine MTBE and BTEX groundwater plumes over time. Concentrations of MTBE and BTEX were analyzed from 2,320 samples. Over three years, the co-occurrence of MTBE and BTEX decreased from 80% to 60% though the frequency of detection did not decrease. In downgradient wells, MTBE concentrations were equivalent to or significantly higher than BTEX implying that MTBE was dispersing from monitored networks at significantly higher concentrations than BTEX. Action levels of 20µg/L (MTBE) and 1µg/L (BTEX) were exceeded in 30% of the wells. This assessment suggests that the attenuation of BTEX plumes to action levels will likely occur in a shorter distance than MTBE plumes. MTBE attenuation appeared more limited due to the recalcitrance of the compound in groundwater (University of California, 1997). This study suggests that the primary mechanism for MTBE attenuation is dispersion.

The Vadose and Saturated Zone Exposure model has been used by the American Petroleum Institute (API) to determine the groundwater fate and transport of BTEX leaching from associated wastes in the environment. API monitored a North Carolina gasoline release field site for three years to study biodegradation of MTBE and BTEX in groundwater. Results showed that degradation of BTEX was likely enhanced by the presence of nitrate, which decreased the level of oxygen demand on the aquifer thus increasing net amounts of oxygen available for aerobic biodegradation of benzene. Results also showed biodegradation of MTBE within 90 meters of the contamination source. The BIOPLUME II and 3-d analytical model provided predictions of MTBE concentrations in the middle of the plume (API, May 1998). A study of MTBE and BTEX biodegradation in the Borden aquifer at a Canadian Force Base suggests that BTEX chemicals degrade more readily than MTBE in aquifers that are aerobic (API, December 1998).

A rural underground storage tank in the Coastal Plain of North Carolina was monitored for MTBE and BTEX for more than three years to attempt to calculate *in situ* biodegradation rates. Toluene, ethylbenzene and xylene (TEX) biodegradation appeared to use oxygen and nitrate as terminal electron acceptors. Dissolved oxygen concentrations within the plume were lower than background levels. Anaerobic biodegradation of TEX was likely enhanced by nitrate. Mass loss of TEX compounds reduces overall oxygen demand on the aquifer and increases the net amount of oxygen available for aerobic benzene biodegradation.

Rates of mass decay for all compounds decreased as the dissolved plume moved further away from the source of contamination. This indicates a substantially greater amount

of biodegradation close to the source. Data showed evidence of MTBE biodegradation within 90 meters of the contaminant source however, no evidence of biodegradation further downgradient (API, 1998).

As part of the National Water-Quality Assessment Program, the U.S. Geological Survey collected water samples from 211 urban wells or springs and 562 agricultural wells in 1993 and 1994 (USGS, October 1995). Land-use was recorded in areas surrounding wells to assess effects of different uses on ground-water quality. Of these wells sampled, 27% were contaminated with MTBE at or above the reporting limit of 0.2µg/L. Three percent of wells exceeded 20µg/L. MTBE is the second most commonly detected chemical in shallow groundwater in urban areas.

## Biodegradation of MTBE and BTEX

Biodegradation is controlled primarily by water temperature, dissolved oxygen levels, amount of hydrocarbon present, nutrient availability and acclimation of microorganisms. During the summer, hydrocarbons can be degraded quickly when water temperature and productivity is high. Low molecular weight, decreased temperature, decreasing salinity and increased concentrations of dissolved organic matter increase the ability of hydrocarbons to dissolve in water (ENSR, 1998). Therefore, during periods with colder temperature and less productivity, degradation is slower. Compounds with high molecular weight are more resistant to biodegradation and microbial populations must be established before biodegradation can occur at any significant rate.

Knowledge of MTBE biodegradation is limited. Biodegradation, (Fujiwara *et al*, 1984, Alexander 1973) photooxidation and hydrolysis of MTBE is not expected to occur at any significant rate in the aquatic environment. Sulfita and Mormile (1993) indicate that no MTBE biodegradation occurred in laboratory microcosms using sediments from a petroleum-contaminated site. However, Salanitro (1994) reported MTBE degradation by an isolated bacterial strain. The Petroleum Research Forum, 1993, reported that MTBE was degraded by bacteria but not activated sludge. Thus, a comprehensive understanding of MTBE biodegradation is lacking. Geochemical conditions may affect such processes. Further research is necessary to better understand MTBE distribution and fate in the environment.

Toluene and ethylbenzene do not photooxidize (HSDB, 1998) but may form complexes with naturally occurring humic materials in water which are subject to photooxidation. While biodegradation rates are faster than photodegradation, increasing solar intensity increases the rate of photooxidation (ENSR, 1998). Thus when colder temperature and decreased production limits biodegradation, photooxidation may play a more significant role in environmental fate of some compounds.

Some bacteria can degrade BTEX chemicals. Of ten bacterial isolates tested under anaerobic conditions, eight degraded toluene, five degraded ethylbenzene, three degraded benzene and one degraded meta-Xylene (Fries *et al*, 1994). BTEX chemicals are found in conditions where oxygen demand quickly exceeds supply, such as in sediments of natural water bodies, thus anaerobic biodegradation is important (Heider *et al*, 1997). All BTEX chemicals can be degraded to catechol (Stephens, 1998).

## Removing MTBE From Contaminated Water

Removal of petroleum contaminants from soil and water is important. A common process for removing organic compounds is granular activated carbon and air stripping. Speth and Miltner (1990) demonstrated that neither process was effective in removing MTBE, due to limited adsorption capacity of activated carbon for MTBE. On the other hand, field studies have shown limited removal by carbon adsorption though MTBE concentrations must be low to be adsorbed. For instance, an influent concentration of 30µg/L required frequent regeneration of carbon beds. Henry's constant for MTBE is low thus allowing air stripping to be effective at removing 93% of MTBE at high air-to-water ratio (200:1) (McKinnon and Dyksen, 1984). Combined treatments were highly successful in removing MTBE (Truong and Parmele, 1992).

Oxygenate destruction was effective by means of ozone, ozone/UV and ozone/peroxide treatments. A two-stage process, abiotic oxidation followed by aerobic biodegradation, has the potential for effectively removing MTBE from water. Due to their ability to enhance biodegradability of organic residues in water, these treatments show that oxidation followed by biofiltration has a potential to be successful in optimizing biodegradation of these compounds (EPA Draft Document, 1997).

#### Human Health Risks

Ingestion of oxygenates by humans has not been studied, making it difficult to determine proper exposure limits and oral Reference Doses for MTBE. UC researchers have developed some human exposure rates to MTBE. A risk characterization of MTBE by Stern

and Tardiff in 1996 identified six considerations for MTBE exposure to humans. These considerations include 1) the nature and extent of the MTBE release 2) the environmental pathways from points of release to humans 3) MTBE's fate in the environment 4) routes to human contact and intake 5) the magnitude, frequency and duration of doses and 6) estimation of the size and distribution of the exposed human population (Stern and Tardiff, 1997).

In examining the first consideration, extent of MTBE releases, it is necessary to further discuss how MTBE is released into the environment. Leaking underground storage tanks, gasoline spills during transport of RFG containing MTBE, fuel spills during refueling of automobiles, release into surface waters by watercraft and atmospheric deposition.

Total annual industrial emissions of MTBE in 1992 in the U.S., reported by the Toxic Release Inventory, 2.8 million pounds (6.17 million kilograms) to the air, 100,000 pounds (220,500 kilograms) to surface water, 68,000 pounds (149,940 kilograms) to underground injection sites and 288 pounds (635.04 kilograms) to land (TRI, 1994). As Stern and Tardiff suggest, a major spill of either pure MTBE or RFG containing RFG would trigger an emergency response thereby abating the severity of the spill which would also decrease the chance of human exposure.

The second consideration, environmental pathways of MTBE to humans, include inhalation during refueling of automobiles, contamination of drinking water resulting from leaking underground storage tanks releasing to underground aquifers, wet deposition to aquifers and contamination of drinking water collected from surface waters polluted by recreational watercraft, urban runoff or wet deposition.

Data from Davidson *et al.* states however, that wet deposition of MTBE to groundwater would likely only result in an average concentration of less than 0.25 μg/L in tap water. The chance of MTBE being released by underground storage tanks may be 2-5 orders of magnitude higher than wet deposition (Stern and Tardiff, 1997). Concentrations of MTBE may also be higher, ranging from 100- 100,000 μg/L. A U.S. Geological Survey of non-potable, shallow wells found that 27% of wells in urban areas and 1.3% of wells in agricultural areas (where MTBE is less likely to be a component of the gasoline) were contaminated with MTBE (Stern and Tardiff, 1997). Only 3% of wells in urban areas, however, had MTBE concentrations greater than 20 μg/L. Underground storage tank leaks may also result in releases of BTEX compounds. MTBE, due to its high water solubility, may act as a solvent for BTEX compounds thereby carrying BTEX further through groundwater than it would travel itself.

MTBE's fate in the environment is still being researched. MTBE is expected to volatilize rapidly from soil surfaces. MTBE in subsoils, however, may persist as there is little evidence that MTBE biodegrades aerobically or anaerobically (EPA, 1993a). It is also likely, however, that MTBE does not adsorb to soils or sediments (HSDB, 1994). MTBE volatilization half-life in streams, rivers and lakes has been calculated to be 2.5 hours, 9.5 hours and 137 days respectively (EPA, 1993a). Reuter (1998) calculated the volatilization half-life of MTBE in lakes to be 80-120 days.

Humans may be exposed to MTBE by ingestion of MTBE in drinking water and food, inhalation of MTBE volatilizing from tap water during showering and bathing or

automobile refueling and dermal adsorption during showering or bathing or other water related activities such as swimming (Stern and Tardiff, 1997).

Stern and Tardiff estimate human MTBE exposure through tap water in the following ways. The average daily dose (ADD) is a method of determining potential long-term exposure by estimating from the following parameters: body weight, contact rate, rates of adsorption into the gastrointestinal tract, lungs and skin for ingestion, inhalation and dermal exposure and duration and frequency of contact activities (Stern and Tardiff, 1997).

An estimated ADD for combined exposures of MTBE in tap water resulting from the maximum theoretical atmospheric deposition is 6 x 10<sup>-5</sup> mg/kg/day (Brown, 1997). Brown also estimated the geometric mean ADD for humans exposed to MTBE in tap water as a result of point-source leaks to be 0.36 μg/L and an arithmetic mean of 96 μg/L. Calculations for ingestion of MTBE in tap water yielded an estimated geometric mean ADD of 7.7 x 10<sup>-6</sup> mg/kg/day (Brown, 1997). A geometric mean ADD calculated for dermal absorption from bathing activities was 2.6 x 10<sup>-8</sup> mg/kg/day. Finally, exposure resulting from combined routes yielded a geometric mean of 1 x 10<sup>-5</sup> mg/kg/day (Brown, 1997).

In estimating the magnitude, duration, frequency and extent of human population potentially exposed to MTBE in tap water, Brown (1997) reviewed data from public and private water systems from 1989-1995. In 1997, it was calculated that approximately 30%, or 73 million people, live in areas where MTBE is used. More than half of this population gets their drinking water from surface water where, according to Stern and Tardiff, MTBE concentrations are negligible due to high volatility (Stern and Tardiff, 1997).

Development of NOAEL, No Observable Adverse Effects Limit, for humans is

estimated to evaluate the potential deleterious effects of MTBE exposure during a lifetime (Barnes and Dorsoun, 1988). To account for variability in extrapolating from animal species to humans, uncertainty factors are incorporated into the calculation of a NOAEL for MTBE. These factors include variability in sensitivity or susceptibility of individuals in human populations and database deficiencies. NOAEL ratios greater than one provide an adequate margin of safety because uncertainty is included in calculation (Stern and Tardiff, 1997).

Long-term human exposure to MTBE has an NOAEL of 0.1 to 2 mg/kg/day (calculated from the 2-year inhalation study). Using 2 mg/kg/day, the maximum concentration in tap water, at or below which no adverse human health effects may occur, is 14 mg/L, or  $14,000 \mu\text{g/L}$  (2 mg/kg/day x 70 kg  $\div$  2 L/day, adjusted for relative source contribution of 20%). Using 0.1 mg/kg/day, the maximum concentration in tap water is 0.7 mg/L or  $700 \mu\text{g/L}$ . Therefore, the estimates for the maximum concentration of MTBE in tap water at or below which adverse health effects are not expected to occur range from 700 to  $14,000 \mu\text{g/L}$  for chronic exposure (Stern and Tardiff, 1997).

Little information exists concerning human carcinogenicity, teratogenicity, genotoxicity or neurotoxicity for MTBE in water. Thresholds for taste and odor range from 39 to 135μg/L (taste) and 15 to 180 μg/L (odor) (Young *et al*, 1996; Prah *et al*, 1994; Vetrano, 1993a,b). Differences in an individual's ability to detect the compound with either their sense of smell or taste account for this wide range. Perception and attitudes of fuel oxygenates or toxic chemicals in general may have an effect on such thresholds and may shape social acceptance or tolerance of MTBE.

Human inhalation exposure limits of benzene are 2.5 parts per million (ppm) for 15-min. and 0.5 ppm for eight-h exposures. The odor threshold for BTEX was determined as 3 mg/L (EPA, 1974). Introduction of cleaner burning gasoline, such as RFGs, has reduced benzene emissions by as much as 50% (McClurg, 1998). MTBE, used in reformulated gasoline, is often found with BTEX in the environment. Although both are soluble in water, BTEX is less soluble than MTBE. The following table summarizes certain human health exposure concentrations of BTEX and catechol, their breakdown product.

**Table 3.** 1994-95 American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) chemical substances threshold limit values (TLVs) and 1989 OSHA permissible exposure levels (PELs). 1994 National Primary Drinking Water Standards and Health Advisories of the Office of Water of the U.S. EPA time-weighted average (TWA) for normal 8-hour workdays and short-term exposure limits (STEL) or ceiling recommendations. A2- suspected human carcinogen. MCL is the maximum contaminant level. MCLG, maximum contaminant levels goal (mg/L). RfD, Reference Dose (mg/kg/day). Klaussen, 1996).

	ACGIH		OSHA		MCLG	MCL	RfD
	TLV		PEL				
	TWA	STEL	TWA	STEL			
Benzene	10ppm		1ppm	5ppm		0.005mg/l	
Toluene	50ppm(skin)		100ppm	150ppm	1mg/l	1mg/l	0.1mg/kg/da y
Ethylbenze	100ppm	125ppm	100ppm	125ppm	0.7mg/l	0.7mg/l	0.2mg/kg/da
ne							У
Xylene	100ppm	150ppm	100ppm	150ppm	10mg/l	10mg/l	2mg/kg/day
Catechol	5ppm(skin)		5ppm(skin)				

Benzene is fat-soluble and when ingested by humans becomes water-soluble through oxidation by liver enzymes. Benzene oxidation in liver produces "phenolic" molecules including catechol, which is more toxic than benzene. Catechol is then absorbed in the bone marrow where blood cells are formed. Phenolic molecules create mutations in bone marrow stem cells. This effect on stem cells can cause them to differentiate out of control, which marks the beginning of leukemia.

Exposure of workers to BTEX solvents in a poorly ventilated environment who did not have proper breathing equipment have resulted in death. If BTEX is inhaled, it can affect the Central Nervous System (CNS) causing disorientation, giddiness, euphoria and confusion progressing to unconsciousness, paralysis, convulsion and death from respiratory or cardiovascular arrest.

## **Ecological Risks**

MTBE does not sorb to sediment thus MTBE would be dissolved in the interstitial water in sediment and therefore bioavailable to benthic organisms (Johnson, 1998).

Information needed to characterize ecological risk of MTBE to benthic organisms includes 1) concentration of MTBE in the interstitial water in sediment and 2) toxicity to benthic organisms. No information was found on the amount of MTBE in interstitial water in sediment or toxicity of MTBE to benthic organisms.

EPA does not have water quality criteria for oxygenates in aquatic environments. Reproductive effects of MTBE on *Ceriodaphnia dubia* occurred at 204 mg/L (IC<sub>25</sub>) (ENSR, 1997a,b). Research indicates a low potential for MTBE to bioconcentrate. Bioconcentration factors (BCF) of 1.5 and 1.4 were reported for *Cyprinis carpio* exposed to 10 and 80 mg/L MTBE (EPA, 1993a). Based on its log K<sub>ow</sub> of 1.2, MTBE is not expected to substantially bioaccumulate in biota. Modeling and experimental data indicate that MTBE in fish is rapidly excreted across the gills and through urine. Few studies exist on chronic toxicity of MTBE to laboratory animals (Belpoggi *et al*, 1995). MTBE LC<sub>50</sub> and NOAEL values have been determined for these species exposed to MTBE, *Ceriodaphnia dubia*, *Selenastrum* 

capricornutum, Pimephelas promelas and Onchorynchus mykiss. The LC<sub>50</sub> and chronic NOAEL for Ceriodaphnia dubia are 340-680 μg/L and 200 μg/L respectively. The LC<sub>50</sub> for Selenastrum capricornutum, which has the lowest tolerance for MTBE, is 184 μg/L. Pimephelas promelas have a NOAEL of 288 μg/L and a proposed MATC of 66 μg/L while Onchorynchus mykiss have an LC<sub>50</sub> of 880-240 μg/L (Mancini and Stubblefield, 1997).

The Toxicity Reference Value (TRV) is the lowest concentration of a contaminate at which chronic toxicity might occur. Ratio of exposure of an organism to the TRV can be used to calculate risk. By dividing the *Onchorynchus mykiss* LC<sub>50</sub> of 880 μg/L by 125, in order to adjust for an NOAEL value, the TRV is calculated as 7 μg/L. A second TRV of 33 μg/L was calculated using the *Pimephelas promelas* MATC value of 66 μg/L, the lowest chronic value. Expected exposure of MTBE to organisms is much lower than the TRV values. Thus, adverse ecological impacts on *Onchorynchus mykiss* are not expected to occur until MTBE concentrations range from 46-47 μg/L ( Johnson, 1998).

National ambient water quality criteria have not been established for BTEX compounds due to lack of data. A 27-day chronic study was executed for toluene toxicity to *Onchorynchus mykiss* embryo-larvae, which yielded an LC<sub>50</sub> of 0.02 mg/L (Environment Canada, 1993b). The following table shows average values for BTEX acute toxicity to *Daphnia magna*.

Table 4. Acute BTEX toxicity to Daphnia magna

	48-HOUR EC50	48-HOUR EC50 (Measured		
	(% of WSF)	by fluorescence in mg/L)		
HYDROCARBON				
BENZENE	0.81	12.9		
TOLUENE	1.2	6.6		
EHTYLBENZENE	2.1	2.9		
p-XYLENE	2.5	4.7		
o-XYLENE	1.1	1.5		
m-XYLENE	2.7	4.1		
	48-HOUR LC50	48-HOUR LC50 (Measured		
	(% of WSF)	by Fluorescence in mg/L)		
BENZENE	5.9	88.9		
TOLUENE	16.6	90.7		
ETHYLBENZENE	11.5	15.8		
p-XYLENE	18.0	33.7		
o-XYLENE	12.1	16.8		
m-XYLENE	17.4	26.5		

Note: % of WSF is the amount a saturated solution can be diluted to and still produce the toxic effect. Thus it is a way of communicating the potency of a compound to an organism.

As demonstrated by the table, ethylbenzene and o-xylene are the most toxic to *Daphnia magna* based on concentration in mg/L, while benzene is the most potent according to %WSF(Irwin, 1997).

## Analytical Methods for MTBE and BTEX

The EPA method 8020A/21B is the most common method used for detecting MTBE in ground water; however, it has limitations. In the presence of high concentrations of non-oxygenated gasoline ( $50,000~\mu g/L$ ), the method yielded false positives for oxygenated compounds, including MTBE. EPA method 8260A and a modified version of ASTM Method D4815 were accurate, regardless of the amount of gasoline present in the sample. The latter method is recommended when low concentrations of MTBE are present. Median Detection Limit (MDL) for MTBE is  $0.06\mu g/L$  (USGS Draft Document, 1997).

Immuno assay analysis is another method currently used by researchers to test water samples for BTEX. This method is relatively quick and since it does not require a GC/MS, is cost effective. GC/MS may be more accurate in analyzing water samples for BTEX.

Researchers are beginning however, to utilize Immuno assay analysis to assess chemicals and compounds such as BTEX in water samples.

#### **CHAPTER III**

#### MATERIALS AND METHODS:

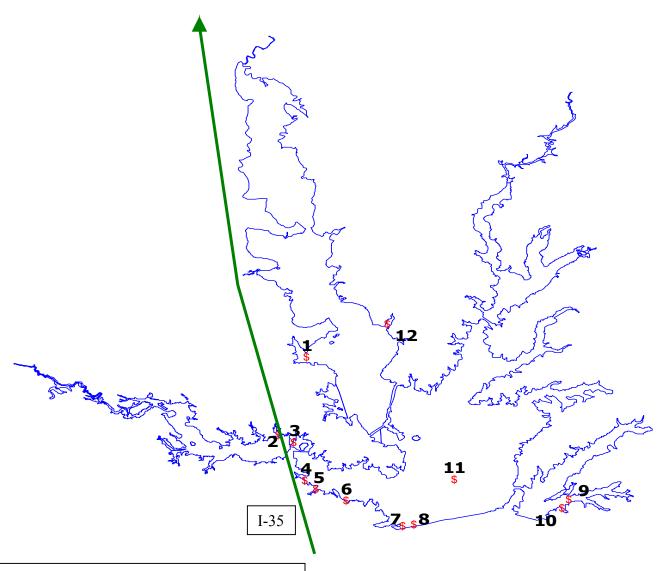
#### Lake Lewisville, Texas

Lake Lewisville is a 29,980 acre reservoir, at conservation pool, located 40 kilometers north of Dallas and 8 kilometers south of Denton. Figure 1 shows the location of Lake Lewisville and the MTBE/BTEX sampling sites on the lake. Lake Lewisville has designated water uses including Flood Control, Contact Recreation, High Quality Aquatic Habitat and Public Water Supply. Constructed in 1952 by the Corps of Engineers, the reservoir is the source from which the cities of Dallas, Denton, Lewisville and the Upper Trinity Regional Water District (UTRWD) produce drinking water. Lake Lewisville is one of the most heavily used recreational reservoirs in Texas (Geomarine, 1998). Four marinas, 10 recreational parks and 29 boat ramps allow easy accessibility for thousands of people. Boats and watercraft, especially those with 2-cycle engines, appear be depositing MTBE and minute amounts of BTEX into this reservoir. TNRCC has established surface water quality standards for Lake Lewisville but these standards do not include either BTEX or MTBE compounds.

Due to rapid volatilization of MTBE and BTEX from surface waters, concentrations of the compounds are expected to result mainly from direct recreational inputs. Storm water runoff from the Lake Lewisville watershed may contribute some concentrations of MTBE to the lake, though my research project did not address this issue. Nonpoint sources of pollution, such as runoff from automobile service stations located in the watershed, may

contribute small amounts of MTBE to the lake, however, this also was not addressed in this project.

Figure 1
MTBE/BTEX Sampling Sites on Lake Lewisville, Texas



### **SITES**

- 1- Lakeview Marina
- 2- Denton Intake (Party Cove)
- 3- Arrowhead Boat Ramp
- 4- Tower Bay Boat Ramp
- 5- Eagle Point Marina
- 6- Lake Lewisville St. Park Boat Ramp
- 7- Lewisville Intake
- 8- UTRWD Intake
- 9- Pier 121 Marina
- 10-Easthill Boat Ramp



### Sampling Design

Sampling of Lake Lewisville began in February 1999 and continued through February 2000. Samples were collected monthly from October through April and weekly from May through September to assess the temporal and spatial variation of MTBE and BTEX in the lake. Intensive sampling of lake surface waters during the summer months was implemented to monitor possible influences of recreational boating on MTBE and BTEX in the lake.

#### Selection of Sites

MTBE and BTEX were measured at twelve sampling sites on Lake Lewisville (see figure 1). Sites were chosen to sample areas of both high and low motorized boat usage. Sites 5 (Eagle Point Marina) and 9 (Pier 121 Marina) represent heavily used marinas with over 1,700 boat slips combined. Site 1 (Lakeview Marina) is a smaller marina and was chosen as a comparison for the other two marinas. Similarly, site 12 (Dallas Yacht Club) was chosen to compare the influence of sailboats on MTBE levels compared to motorized watercraft. Site 2 (Denton intake/ Party Cove) represents an area on the lake where watercraft regularly congregate for extended periods of time. Sites 3, 4 and 10 are boat ramps representing the influence of vessels visiting the reservoir while sites 7 and 8 are drinking water intakes. Site 11 is located in the middle of the main body of the lake and serves as a reference site.

Research indicates that MTBE concentrates in the epilimnion of lakes due to the source being watercraft (Johnson, 1998). Therefore, only surface water samples (0.25 meters) were collected at eleven of the twelve sites. Site 2, the Denton drinking water intake,

is located in a cove that is heavily used by watercraft. This cove is called the 'Party Cove' by local residents. Beginning in July, Site 2, due to its significance as a source of drinking water for the city of Denton, was sampled at the surface (0.25 meters) and at two, four and six meters depth. On some days, samples were collected at five meters depth due to low lake levels preventing collection from six meters.

### Water Quality

Water quality parameters including temperature, pH, conductivity and dissolved oxygen (D.O.) were monitored using a Hydrolab datasonde (see Appendix A). The Hydrolab datasonde was calibrated less than 24 hours prior to each sampling trip using the methods described in the Hydrolab Datasonde 4 manual (HL#003078, Revision D 1997). Secchi depth was also recorded at each sampling site. An estimate of the number recreational watercraft on the lake within approximately 200 meters of the sampling vessel were recorded during each sampling date.

### Drinking Water

Water samples were collected at the three drinking water intake structures located on the lake. In addition to the City of Denton intake, as previously mentioned, water samples were collected near the intakes for the Upper Trinity Regional Water District (UTRWD) and City of Lewisville, which are located along the western part of the dam. Denton draws water from two elevations depending on lake depth. One intake is at 147.8 meters above mean sea level (MSL) while the second is at 153.9 meters MSL. Lewisville's intake draws vertically into the water column from a large platform. UTRWD also has two intake depths at

approximately 152.4 and 155.4 meters MSL. Dallas draws water from the outflow of the lake, which flows into the Trinity River. This intake was not sampled.

Finished water samples were also collected from the Denton and UTRWD Municipal Water Treatment Plants. Collection of Denton's finished water began on July 6, 1999 while collection of the UTRWD's finished water began September 27, 1999. Denton's water is treated using conventional water treatment (i.e. coagulation, flocculation, sedimentation, filtration and disinfection). UTRWD uses a similar method with activated carbon in the treatment process.

### Sample Collection and Analyzation

Three replicate water samples were collected at each station and analyzed for MTBE and BTEX. Water samples were collected in 40ml VOA (volatile organic aromatic) bottles provided by the EPA. Preservation of water samples to a pH of 2 with hydrochloric acid was not done because samples were analyzed within four weeks of collection. Brief shelflife of MTBE and BTEX samples prevents possible degradation that may occur before analyzation. Dr. Guy Sewell of the U.S. EPA National Risk Management Research Laboratory Subsurface Protection and Remediation Division in Ada, Oklahoma advised this action.

After collection, water samples were kept at 4°C until they were shipped to the EPA Laboratory in Ada, Oklahoma. Water samples were shipped overnight in coolers containing ice to the EPA Laboratory where they were immediately refrigerated.

The U.S. EPA Laboratory analyzed all water samples for MTBE and BTEX by method RSKSOP-122 "Analysis of Volatile Aromatic Hydrocarbons with Separation of

Xylene Isomers by Purge & Trap Gas Chromatography" (See Appendix G). Auto-sampling was performed using a Dynatech Precision autosampler system in line with a Tekmar LSC 2000 concentrator. All samples were acquired using the Millenium data system. A 5 point (1-1000  $\mu$ g/L) external calibration curve was used to determine the concentration for all compounds (ManTech, 1999).

### Statistical Analyses

Data were analyzed via the Statistical Analysis System (SAS) program. Results were analyzed with a parametric Shapiro Wilk normality test and a nonparametric Kruskal Wallis analysis. Standard Anova followed by a Multiple Range test with Student Newman Keuls (SNK) analyses on ranked data were used to indicate relationships of MTBE and BTEX concentrations among sampling sites and location. A nonparametric Mann Whitney U two sample analysis showed difference of MTBE and BTEX concentrations between summer and winter months. May through September was considered summer while October through April was considered winter in this study.

### **CHAPTER IV**

### RESULTS:

### Temporal Distribution of MTBE and BTEX

Ambient concentrations of MTBE ranged from 0.0- 16.7  $\mu$ g/L over the entire sampling period. The Shapiro Wilk test for normality determined that the MTBE data were not normally distributed (p<0.0001). The nonparametric Kruskal Wallis analysis of variance showed that MTBE data throughout the sampling year were significantly different (p<0.0001). At most sites, the concentrations of MTBE increased in the summer recreational season between May and September and then decreased beginning in November. For example, at site 2, MTBE concentrations during the summer months ranged from 2.0 – 14.8  $\mu$ g/L. During winter months, however, concentrations of MTBE at site 2 only ranged from  $0.0-2.0~\mu$ g/L.

By separating the summer and winter sampling months, a Mann Whitney U nonparametric two sample test determined that the seasons were highly significantly different (p<0.0001) (see Appendix F). MTBE data were separated according to site classification on the lake (see table 5). A nonparametric Multiple Range test with SNK analysis grouped summer MTBE data according to a site's classification on the lake and their MTBE concentration. Site classifications sharing the same line are not significantly different  $(\alpha=0.05)$  (p<0.0001) according to MTBE concentration.

Party Cove	Boat Ramp	>	Marina>	Finished water	Intakes >	Open water
Sailboat mari	na					

This analysis paired Party Cove and boat ramps together, marinas were a separate group, finished water and intakes were paired together while open water and the sailboat marina were grouped together.

Table 5. Sampling sites classified by function.

Sampling Site	Classification
1- Lakeview Marina	Marina
2- Party Cove/ Denton drinking water	Party Cove
intake	
3- Arrowhead Boat Ramp	Boat Ramp
4- Tower Bay Boat Ramp	Boat Ramp
5- Eagle Point Marina	Marina
6- Lake Lewisville State Park Boat Ramp	Boat Ramp
7- Lewisville drinking water intake	Intake
8- UTRWD drinking water intake	Intake
9- Pier 121 Marina	Marina
10- East Hill Boat Ramp	Boat Ramp
11- Midlake	Open Water
12- Dallas Yacht Club	Sailboat Marina
13- Denton finished drinking water	Finished Water
14- UTRWD finished drinking water	Finished Water

Winter MTBE data analyzed by a nonparametric Multiple Range test with SNK analysis, separated lake classifications into two significantly different groups (p<0.0001). Boat ramps and marinas were significantly different from Party Cove, open water, the sailboat marina, intakes and finished water. Classifications sharing the same line are not significantly different ( $\alpha$ =0.05) based on MTBE concentration.

Boat Ramp	Marina >	Party Cove	Open water	Sailboat Marina	Intakes
Finished water					

quantitation (BLQ) (1.0 µg/L) throughout the entire sampling season. On April 23, a toluene

concentration of 1.3 μg/L was detected in one replicate at site 2, Party Cove. Also, on July 29 1.1 μg/L of p-xylene was detected in one replicate of Denton's finished drinking water, site 13. Otherwise, benzene was BLQ on 15 occasions, while toluene was BLQ 9 times, ethylbenzene 5, p-xylene 15, m-xylene 8 and o-xylene 7 occasions (see Appendix B).

Table 6 shows an estimate of the number of people visiting Lake Lewisville parks between February 1999 and February 2000. More people visited the reservoir during the summer months between May and September than during the winter, October through April. The month of July had the most visitors (460,000). More visitors means more watercraft on the lake. The increase in watercraft using the reservoir also increases the potential for MTBE deposition.

Denton's finished drinking water did not have MTBE concentrations above 2.2 µg/L in any samples collected except for one replicate on September 3, 1999 of 6.1µg/L. The other two replicates for MTBE on this date were 1.6 µg/L and 1.7 µg/L. The replicate of 6.1 µg/L was caused by an unexplainable high level. Concentrations of MTBE averaged 1.6 µg/L between July 6 and September 6, 1999. MTBE concentrations were not detectable in Denton's water between September 17, 1999 and February 14, 2000 (see figure 2). On July 6 benzene was BLQ in finished Denton water, otherwise BTEX was not detected on all other sampling dates. UTRWD did not have detectable levels of MTBE or BTEX in any finished water samples collected on five dates (see figure 3).

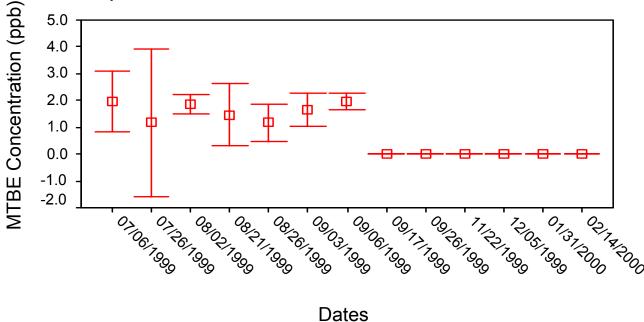
Table 6. Estimate of number of visitors to Lake Lewisville parks Feb. 1999-Feb. 2000

February 1999	119,000
March 1999	212,000
April 1999	346,000
May 1999	435,000
June 1999	362,000
July 1999	460,000
August 1999	285,000
September 1999	268,000
October 1999	150,000
November 1999	<100,000
December 1999	<100,000
January 2000	<100,000
February 2000	114,000
	l .

<sup>\*</sup> U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, June 2000

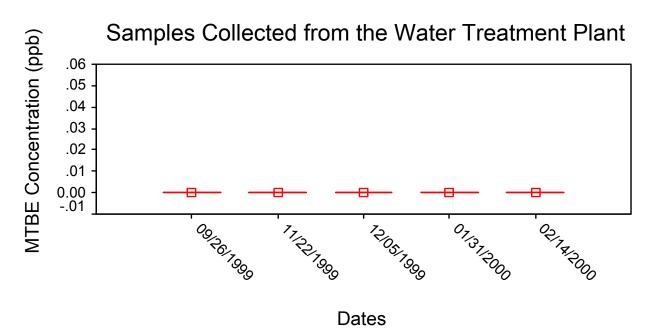
## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Denton's Finished Tap Water July 99- Feb 00

Samples Collected from the Water Treatment Plant



\*95% Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in UTRWD Finished Tap Water Sept 99- Feb 00



\*95% Confidence Limit

UTRWD- Upper Trinity Regional Water District

Popular lake recreation holidays such as Fourth of July and Labor Day impacted the levels of MTBE in water samples. On June 30, MTBE concentrations at site 2 (Party Cove) averaged 4.8  $\mu$ g/L while on July 6, just after the holiday weekend, concentrations averaged 12.9  $\mu$ g/L. A similar pattern was noted throughout the reservoir (see figure 4). Labor Day impacted MTBE concentrations in the lake in a similar fashion. At site 2, MTBE concentrations averaged 3.9  $\mu$ g/L on September 3, while on September 6, the average concentration had risen to 14.9  $\mu$ g/L. Again, a comparable trend was noted throughout the lake (see figure 5). As discussed earlier, BTEX levels remained low throughout the sampling year, thus temporal distribution of BTEX is assumed not to vary according to site or lake classification.

### Spatial Distribution of MTBE and BTEX Concentrations

Sites 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 located near the Interstate 35 (I-35) bridge in the southwestern region of the lake showed higher levels of MTBE than those in the middle and northern areas. Similarly, sites 9 and 10 in the southeastern arm also showed higher levels of MTBE than the middle and northern areas of the lake (see Appendix E). Table 5 summarizes the classification of each site. A nonparametric Multiple Range test with SNK analysis of all samples, separating the sites by classification, show that boat ramps, Party Cove and marinas are significantly different (p<0.0001) from open water, the sailboat marina, intakes and finished drinking water.

Boat Ramp Party Cove Marina > Intakes Finished water Open water Sailboat marina

A nonparametric Multiple Range test with SNK analysis grouped sampling sites according to MTBE concentration for each separate date (see Appendix C). Sites 2, 3, 4, 5 and 9 are often grouped together, meaning they were not significantly different ( $\alpha$ =0.05). This group tended to overlap with the group including sites 1, 6 and 10. Sites 7, 8, 11 and 12 are usually a separate group. These groups did vary throughout the sampling year though this is the general pattern. Sites 13 and 14, Denton and UTRWD's finished drinking water, were frequently included in the group with sites 7, 8, 11 and 12.

Table 7 shows the rank for each site according to MTBE concentration for fourteen sampling dates. These fourteen dates represent times when data was collected from all twelve sites. The lower the rank the higher the concentration of MTBE for that site. Site 4 (Tower Bay Boat Ramp) has the lowest average rank (2.266) followed by site 2 (2.733) (Party Cove) and sites 5 (Eagle Point Marina) and 3 (Arrowhead Boat Ramp) with an average rank of 3.4. Thus, sites 4, 2, 3 and 5 had the highest MTBE concentration of these fourteen sampling trips.

Sites 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10 tend to show higher concentrations of MTBE, as is demonstrated by the figures showing concentrations of MTBE at each site over time (Appendix D). These sites are either boat ramps, marinas or the Party Cove. Sites 1, 12, 11, 7 and 8 regularly have low levels of MTBE throughout the sampling year.

Table 7. Rank of MTBE data for each site for fourteen sampling dates.

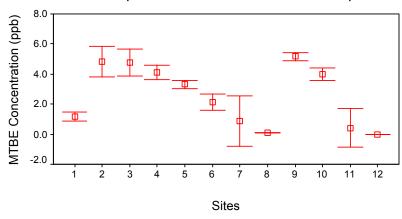
Site	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Date 4/23/99	7	2	4	8	1	5	9	11	3	6	11	11
5/9/99	8	3	2	1	5	7	11.5	10	4	6	11.5	9
6/16/99	10	3	5	1	2	6	9	12	4	7	11	8
6/18/99	10.5	6	4	1	2	3	10.5	10.5	5	7	10.5	8
6/24/99	8	3	4	1	2	7	10.5	9	5.5	5.5	10.5	12
6/30/99	9	2	3	4	6	7	10	8	1	5	11	12
7/6/99	8	1	3	6	5	7	11	9	4	2	11	11
7/19/99	8	4	3	1	2	7	10	11.5	5	6	9	11.5
7/26/99	9	2	4	1	6	7	11	12	3	5	8	10
8/21/99	4	5	3	1	2	7	9	10	6	8	11.5	11.5
8/26/99	10.5	2	4	3	1	7	9	8	5	6	10.5	12
9/3/99	11	3	1	2	4	6	8	9	5	7	11	11
9/6/99	9	1	3	2	4	6	8	10	5	7	11.5	11.5
9/17/99	10	2	4	1	3	6	10	10	5	7	10	10
9/26/99	3	2	4	1	6	9.5	9.5	9.5	5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Avg. Rank	8.3333 33	2.7333 33		2.266667	3.4	6.5	9.733333	9.966667	4.36666 7	6.266667	10.5	10.53333

<sup>\*</sup> Numbers represent rank according to MTBE concentration.

Figure 4. Comparison of MTBE Data before and after July 4, 1999.

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville June 30, 1999

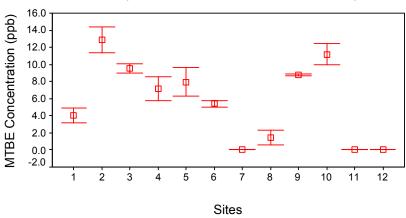
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\*95% Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville July 6, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth

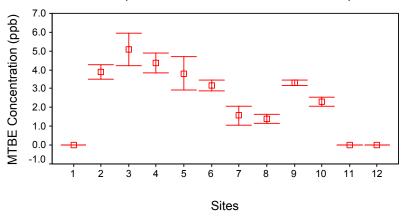


\*95% Confidence Limits

Figure 5. Comparison of MTBE data before and after Labor Day 1999.

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville September 3, 1999

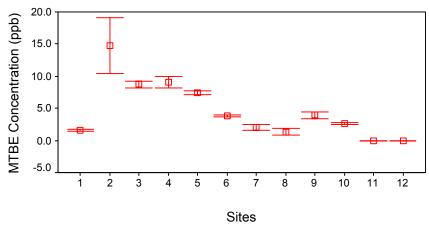
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\*95% Confidence Limits

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville September 6, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\*95% Confidence Limits

### Depth Distribution at Site 2

Results of MTBE measurements collected at site 2 began July 26, 1999 and continued throughout the rest of the sampling period. Data show that there was not a consistent pattern of MTBE depth distribution in Party Cove on the ten dates sampled. Only on August 2 and September 6, 2000 was the epilimnion (top 2.0 meters) different from the lower depths. Figure 6 demonstrates this pattern. Appendix F contains all depth profiles collected throughout the sampling period. On August 12, the concentration of MTBE was slightly higher at 4.0 meters (  $3.5 \mu g/L$ ) than the surface (0.25 meters) ( $3.1 \mu g/L$ ) and 2.0 meters (3.2  $\mu g/L$ ) sample. These concentrations are not significantly different ( $\alpha$ =0.05). For most depth profiles, the range of MTBE levels at site 2 was not significantly different. The largest difference between the top 2.0 meters and the 4.0 and 6.0 meters samples occurred on September 6, 1999, as shown in figure 6, just following Labor Day. MTBE concentrations were 6.1  $\mu g/L$  at 6.0 meters but 14.3  $\mu g/L$  at the surface.

### MTBE Concentration Among Sites

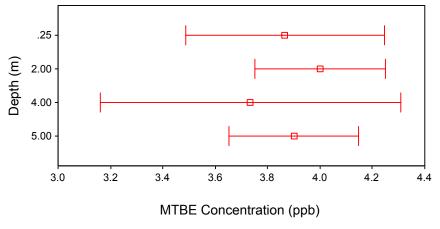
A nonparametric Multiple Range test with SNK analysis of MTBE summer data separated by site demonstrates that sites 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10 are significantly different from sites 1, 7, 8, 11 and 12. Sites sharing the same bold line are not significantly different  $(\alpha=0.05)$ . Sites sharing the same thin line are also not significantly different.

Site 4 Site 3 Site 5 Site 2 Site 9 Site 10 Site 6 Site 1 Site 13 Site 8 Site 7 Site 11 Site 12 Site 14

The separation of sites according to MTBE concentration is related to the number of watercraft using each of these areas (see table 8). As the table demonstrates, sites 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10 usually have more watercraft than sites 1,7, 8, 11 and 12.

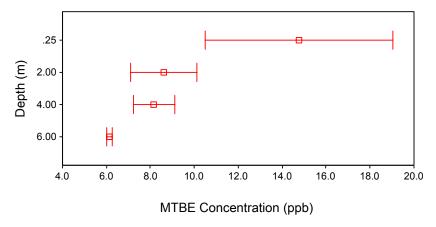
Figure 6. Depth profile of MTBE at Site 2 before and after Labor Day, 1999.

# Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 September 3, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 5 Meters Depth



\*95% Confidence Limit

# Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 September 6, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth



\*95% Confidence Limit

Table 8. Number of Watercraft Observed Within 200 Meters at Each Site on Each Sampling Date.

					Number Obs	of Wat	ercraft							
	Day of Week	Site 1	Site 2	Site 3	Site 4	Site 5	Site 6	Site 7	Site 8	Site 9	Site 10	Site 11		Site 12
4/23/99	Friday	3B	1WR	3B, 1WR	0	11B	3B, 1WR	C	2B, 1WR	C	1B, 3WR		0	0
5/9/99		1B	15B, 7WR	3B, 1WR	6WR	9B	3B, 3WR	1B	1B	3B	3B, 1WR		0	0
5/27/99	Thursday	NA	4B, 2WR	0	2B	2B	1B	C	0	3B	C	)	0	0
5/31/99	Monday	3B		4B, 4WR	3B, 4WR	8B, 2WR	15B, 8WR	C	4B	7B	4B, 10WR	NA		1B
6/16/99	Wednesda y	1B	0	2WR	2B	1B	1B	C	0	1B	C		0	0
6/18/99	Friday	0	4B, 2WR	0	1B	2B, 5WR		0 0	0	2B	3B, 1WR	1B		1B
6/24/99														
6/30/99	Thursday	1B	0	1WR	0		0 2B	C	0	1B	C	)	0	0
7/6/99	Tuesday	1B	0	1B	1B, 1WR	2B, 3WR		0 0	0	2B, 1WR	C		0	0
7/19/99	Monday	0	1B	3WR	3WR		0	0 C	0	1WR	1WR		0	_
7/23/99	Friday	0	0	1B, 1WR	1B, 3WR	1B, 2WR		0 0	0	C	1B, 3WR		0	0
7/26/99	Wednesda y	0	1B	1B, 3WR	1B, 1WR		0	0 1B	0	1B	2B		0	0
8/2/99	Monday	0	0	0	2B		0 2B	C	1B	C	) (	)	0	0
8/12/99	Thursday	NA	1B	0	3B		0	0 0	0	3B, 1WR	С	)	0	0
8/21/99	Saturday	0		3B, 2WR	4B, 4WR	4B, 1WR	2B	2W R	2B, 1WR	2B	1B		0	1B

8/26/99	Thursday	1B	0	0	1B	0	1B	0	0	1B	3B	0	0
9/3/99	Friday	2B	0	1B	2B	1B	0	0	0	0	1WR	0	0
9/6/99	Monday	3B	20B, 3WR	3B,	3B	12B	3B	0	5B	8B,	5B,	0	0
				4WR						2WR	2WR		
9/17/99	Friday	0	1B	1B	1B	1B	0	0	2B,	0	0	0	0
									1WR				
9/26/99	Sunday	0	0	3B	1B,	0	2B	0	0	2B	0	0	0
					3WR								
11/21/99	Sunday	0	0	0	2B	0	0	0	0	1B	0	0	NA
12/5/99	Sunday	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1/31/00	Monday	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2/12/00	Saturday	0	0	0	3B	1B	2B	0	0	1B	1B	0	0

B-

**BOAT** 

WR-

WAVERUNNER

### CHAPTER V

### DISCUSSION:

### Temporal Distribution of MTBE and BTEX

Results of this study show that levels of MTBE and minimal amounts of BTEX were found in Lake Lewisville, Texas, between February 1999 and February 2000. Recreational boating does impact levels of MTBE in the lake. Concentrations of MTBE tend to increase with increasing water recreation. Therefore, as water recreation increases with warm weather in May, MTBE also increases. Table 6 supports this statement. More people visit Lake Lewisville during summer months than during the winter. Thus, more watercraft using the lake during the summer increases the amount of MTBE in the water. Combining information in tables 6 and 8 supports the hypothesis that distribution of motorized watercraft are related to distribution of MTBE concentrations in Lake Lewisville.

By September 26, 1999, MTBE concentrations began decreasing with decreasing number of watercraft on the lake. Sites 4 and 5, located on either side of the Eagle Point Marina, were the only sites with MTBE concentrations above 1.0 µg/L from the November and December 1999 and January and February 2000 sampling trips (see Appendix E).

Figure 5 shows MTBE levels in Denton's finished drinking water. After September 6, no MTBE was detected. Again, apparently due to the decreasing number of watercraft on Lake Lewisville, levels of MTBE decreased in the lake and in Denton's finished water. Although the maximum level of MTBE found in Denton's finished water was 2.2 μg/L, which is below EPA's recommended 20-40 μg/L for taste and odor, results suggest a

potential for MTBE to increase if more watercraft are permitted to use Lake Lewisville. California's position to classify Lake Tahoe as an Outstanding Natural Resource and because it is used as a source of drinking water, officials are required to manage the reservoir according to drinking water quality standards (CSWRCB, 1994). The significance of Lake Lewisville as a source of drinking water for Denton, Dallas, Lewisville and UTRWD should influence the management of the lake.

utrown of the five samples collected. Raw water drawn from site 8, along the dam, only had MTBE above 2.0 µg/L on two occasions (see Appendix D). Utrown also uses activated carbon during water treatment, which as the literature suggests, has been shown to decrease MTBE concentrations. The combination of low levels of MTBE in raw water at site 8 and activated carbon during treatment is assumed to account for not detectable concentrations of the compound in UTRWD finished water.

As figures 4 and 5 demonstrate, popular holiday weekends on Lake Lewisville increase levels of MTBE in the reservoir, especially in heavily used areas. The influx of more watercraft spike levels of MTBE, sometimes tripling the concentration. This spike in MTBE levels appears to be related to recreational vessels.

### Spatial Distribution of MTBE and BTEX

As stated above, spatial distribution of watercraft on Lake Lewisville influences the distribution of MTBE concentrations. Similar to the Lake Tahoe study, areas of Lake Lewisville that are regularly used by recreational boaters show higher levels of MTBE than

other parts of the lake. Heavily used lake areas include boat ramps, marinas and the region named Party Cove. Results from the Multiple Range test with SNK analyses separating lake sites according to classification and MTBE concentration supports this hypothesis.

Higher concentrations of MTBE in the lake are found in the southwestern region around the I-35 bridge and in the southeastern region near the Easthill Boat Ramp (site 10) and Pier 121 Marina (site 9) (see figure 1). Eagle Point Marina (site 5), Tower Bay Boat Ramp (site 4), Party Cove (site 2), Arrowhead Park Boat Ramp (site 3) and Lake Lewisville State Park Boat Ramp (site 6) are located around the I-35 bridge. For recreationists who do not keep watercraft at marinas on Lake Lewisville, the boat ramps at sites 3, 4 and 6 are often used due to the accessibility from I-35. Thus, more vessels are typically found in the I-35 region as compared to the middle and northern areas of the lake where sites 7, 8, 11, 1 and 12 are located. Eagle Point Marina is a large marina with 762 boat slips. Sneaky Pete's, a restaurant located in Eagle Point Marina, attracts many lake recreationists. The combination of having a large number of boat slips, a gas dock and Sneaky Pete's restaurant contributes to increased vessels at sites 4 and 5 thereby increasing MTBE concentrations.

Site 4, the Tower Bay boat ramp had the highest rank for the entire season and with the exception of four sampling dates, watercraft were always observed at site 4. The proximity of this boat ramp to I-35 and Eagle Point Marina explains why it often has the highest amount of MTBE.

Site 2, with the second highest rank according to MTBE data, also demonstrates the direct relationship of watercraft to levels of MTBE in lake samples. The popularity of this cove to recreationists affects water quality. Intermittent influxes of water vessels on

weekends and during holidays such as July 4<sup>th</sup> and Labor Day create potential hazards for the water quality in the lake as well as Denton's drinking water. Although levels of MTBE in drinking water did not exceed 2.2 µg/L throughout sampling, increasing watercraft in Party Cove may likely increase levels of MTBE in Denton's drinking water.

Pier 121 Marina (site 9) and the Easthill boat ramp (site 10) are the most accessible entry points for recreationists coming to Lake Lewisville from the East. Highway 121 connects to this arm of the lake, which increases the number of lake users at these sites. Pier 121 Marina has 945 boat slips and a gas dock, which again contributes MTBE to this section of the reservoir.

Site 1, Lakeview Marina, is the smallest one for motorized watercraft with 456 boat slips. Throughout the sampling year, observation of Lakeview Marina found that it was not frequently utilized. As Table 9 demonstrates, not many vessels were observed during sampling. MTBE concentrations at site 1 were only above 3.0  $\mu$ g/L on two occasions. Thus it is assumed that the infrequent use of this marina explains the minimal levels of MTBE detected.

The Dallas Yacht Club (site 12) houses sailboats, which are believed not to contribute significant levels of MTBE due to their mode of transport. It has a total of 162 boat slips. Data from site 12 supports this hypothesis as is demonstrated by the figure in Appendix D. MTBE levels were only above  $0.5~\mu g/L$  three times at this location.

Sites 7, 8 and 11 are located in the main body of the lake, where watercraft do not tend to congregate or remain at low speeds for long periods of time. With the exception of

two occasions when MTBE concentrations at site 8 were above 2.0  $\mu$ g/L, these areas regularly show low levels (1.0  $\mu$ g/L or less) of MTBE.

The nonparametric Multiple Range test with SNK analysis of MTBE summer data separated by site demonstrates that sites 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10 are significantly different from sites 1, 7, 8, 11 and 12 (see figure 8). Again, this difference is related to the number of watercraft using each of these areas (see table 8). While data in table 8 are qualitative, it is useful when evaluating MTBE concentrations at each site. As the table demonstrates, sites 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10 usually have more watercraft than sites 1,7, 8, 11 and 12. This again supports the hypothesis that watercraft appear to be related to MTBE concentrations in Lake Lewisville. Thus, results of the Lake Lewisville study support findings of previous research on reservoirs such as that on Donner Lake and Lake Tahoe in California. These studies, conducted by UC Davis, TRG, USGS and UNR in 1997, also found that MTBE concentrations were highest around marinas and areas of heavy recreation.

The presence of MTBE and small levels of BTEX may suggest other growing concerns about the use of multipurpose reservoirs across the United States. The use of recreational watercraft is of primary importance because of how directly vessels impact the water quality. A reported Toxicity Reference Value (TRV) for MTBE, or the lowest concentration at which chronic toxicity might occur, for *Onchorynchus mykiss* is 7.0 µg/L. A reported TRV for MTBE for *Pimephelas promelas* is 33.0 µg/L (Johnson, 1998). Data from Lake Lewisville show that levels have been as high as 16.7 µg/L MTBE. While high concentrations of MTBE may fluctuate throughout the boating season, there remains potential to impact sensitive species inhabiting the lake. In addition to gasoline constituents,

the presence of other organic compounds such as Atrazine and other biocides have potential to impact water quality on Lake Lewisville (Waller, 1999). Little data exists on the additive or synerginistic effects of MTBE, BTEX or other organics like Atrazine in lakes. MTBE has the potential to act as a solvent for other more harmful compounds such as BTEX. As a solvent, MTBE may cause BTEX and other harmful compounds to travel farther and more rapidly than if MTBE were not present. The potential of these compounds to be harmful does exist in Lake Lewisville if proper monitoring and management strategies are not implemented. These concerns are not only ecological but relate to human health as well.

### **CHAPTER VI**

### CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS:

The objectives of this project were to:

- Determine the levels of MTBE and BTEX in Lake Lewisville, Texas
- Assess the seasonal and temporal distribution of MTBE and BTEX in the reservoir
- Determine if certain areas of the lake are more susceptible to higher concentrations of MTBE and/or BTEX than other parts of the lake
- Determine if and how recreational watercraft impact the levels of MTBE and/or BTEX in the lake
- Determine if MTBE and/or BTEX are detected in the city of Denton's and the UTRWD's finished drinking water

The temporal and spatial distribution of watercraft on Lake Lewisville, Texas is related to MTBE concentrations. The results of the study conducted between February 1999 and February 2000 demonstrated that areas of the reservoir that were heavily used by recreational watercraft show higher amounts of MTBE than minimally used regions. Sites 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 generally have the highest amounts of MTBE compared to other sites on the lake. These marinas, boat ramps and Party Cove are sheltered from strong winds, which may reduce the amount of MTBE that can volatilize to the atmosphere. Also, accessibility of these sites due to their proximity to I-35 exacerbates the impact of watercraft to MTBE concentrations.

Sites 9 and 10 also demonstrate higher concentrations of MTBE than the sites located in the middle and northern regions of the lake. Pier 121 Marina (site 9), is the largest marina with 945 boat slips, which contributes to increased MTBE concentration. Again, the proximity to Highway 121 increases the use of this marina and boat ramp.

Holiday weekends, such as July 4<sup>th</sup> and Labor Day spiked levels of MTBE in the reservoir, especially at sites 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9 and 10. During these holidays there was also an overall increase in MTBE concentrations throughout the lake. The relationship between watercraft and MTBE again explains this observation. These results agree with data from the 1997 Lake Tahoe and Donner Lake studies in California, which demonstrated how watercraft directly impact MTBE concentrations in lakes.

Although type of watercraft used on Lake Lewisville was not addressed in this study, previous research from Lake Tahoe, California has demonstrated that 2-cycle engines are the most polluting of all watercraft, contributing as much as 25 % of unburned fuel directly to the water. The use of 2-cycle watercraft is not restricted on Lake Lewisville and is assumed to add significant amounts of MTBE to the lake. The Donner Lake study demonstrated that 100% reduction of 2-cycle watercraft reduced MTBE concentrations from an average of 8.76 µg/L to 0.0 µg/L. While 100% reduction of 2-cycle watercraft is extreme, it demonstrates the effectiveness that this form of management has on water quality (Kalman and Lund, 1998).

The levels of MTBE in Lake Lewisville ranged from  $0.0-16.7~\mu g/L$  between February 1999 and February 2000. These levels are below the EPA recommended

20 –40 µg/L for taste and odor in drinking water. Although concentrations of MTBE decrease during winter months, the dramatic increase in the number of watercraft on the reservoir during summer months increases amounts of MTBE.

Levels of BTEX in Lake Lewisville did not appear to show any pattern consistent with that of MTBE. The levels of BTEX did not exceed 2.0 µg/L throughout the entire sampling year. Thus, BTEX levels in Lake Lewisville cannot be directly related to watercraft in the same manner as MTBE. Low levels of BTEX compounds may be attributed to the high volatilization rates of the compounds.

#### Recommendations

Findings of this study indicate that watercraft are related to concentrations of MTBE in Lake Lewisville. The heavy use of Lake Lewisville by water vessels, especially during summer months, creates a potential for impacts to water quality. The use of this reservoir as a source of drinking water for Denton, Dallas, Lewisville and the Upper Trinity Regional Water District should be of utmost importance when managing use of the resource. It would be in the interest of these cities to continue monitoring Lake Lewisville for MTBE and other gasoline constituents that may negatively impact lake and drinking water quality. The possibility for MTBE to act as a solvent for other more harmful compounds does exist in Lake Lewisville.

A 1999 Lake Lewisville Future Water-related Recreation Draft Development Policy discussed the watercraft carrying capacity of the reservoir. This issue should not only include boater safety, according to accident rates, but the ecological impacts of increasing the

number of watercraft on the lake. The current median carrying capacity for watercraft for Lake Lewisville is estimated to be 1, 112 (USACE, 1999). This number was chosen for resource protection, safety, water quality and user satisfaction. Development of a lower carrying capacity may be necessary for periods of high MTBE concentration in order to protect ecological resources and drinking water quality.

The Party Cove, Denton's drinking water intake, consistently showed higher levels of MTBE than most other regions of the lake. This increased level of MTBE is attributed to the watercraft using the cove. Eliminating all watercraft access to this cove will reduce concentrations of MTBE dramatically. This measure will protect Denton's drinking water from MTBE contamination and other potentially harmful compounds caused by watercraft usage.

The Marina Demand Study conducted by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, EP 405-1-2, on April 1, 1994 indicated a desire for an increase in the number of marinas. This increase has potential to negatively impact the reservoir. There are currently 2,325 wet boat slips on Lake Lewisville. An additional 710 trailer parking spaces at access ramps may add more watercraft visiting the reservoir. Construction of a new marina on the lake may increase the number of wet slips by as much as 200 to 250 thereby increasing the total to 2,575 (USACE, 1999). Limiting the number of water vessels on the reservoir would help reduce levels of MTBE. This measure would benefit the ecology of Lake Lewisville.

As demonstrated by the Lake Tahoe study, the type of watercraft used in reservoirs affects the concentration of MTBE in the water. If the concentration of MTBE in Lake Lewisville continues to increase, it may be necessary to restrict or monitor the use of 2-cycle

engines on the reservoir in order to prevent negative impacts to the lake and drinking water quality. In 1998, Lake Tahoe banned the use of 2-cycle engines on the reservoir to protect ecological and domestic water resources. A monitoring program on Lake Lewisville would indicate periods of high MTBE concentrations, which could then stimulate restrictions on the number of watercraft allowed to access the lake from boat ramps. Again, while this measure may seem extreme, it would effectively reduce potential impacts of MTBE.

Another possible management strategy is to restrict the use of reformulated gasoline in watercraft using Lake Lewisville. Marinas on the lake could be required to sell gasoline not containing MTBE. Information about MTBE in Lake Lewisville could be included in a boat registration and licensing package distributed to residents in the Dallas-Ft. Worth Metroplex who may use the lake. This information would encourage the use of gasoline not containing MTBE and provide an explanation of how watercraft impact water quality.

Educational information, developed by the EPA or TNRCC, distributed at marinas, watercraft dealers and watercraft rental facilities would inform citizens and lake users of the impact of watercraft on Lake Lewisville. This information would include the explanation of how 2-cycle engines impact water quality and again encourage recreational boaters to consider less polluting watercraft. Major points would be highlighted such as the significance of Lake Lewisville as a source of drinking water, ecological impacts of 2-cycle engines and how better fuel efficiency is achieved when using newer technologies. These newer technologies inlcude:

- Mercury Marine's Optimax engine
- OMC-Johnson/Evenrude's FICHT technology 2-cycle engine

- Suzuki's 4-cycle DI/60/70 engine
- Tohatsu's 50 horsepower TLDI (Tohatsu Low-emissions Direct Injection)
- Yamaha (replaced all 2-cycle engines with 4-cycle)

The significance of Lake Lewisville as a natural resource and a source of drinking water is important. Management strategies such as some suggested above would help protect these uses while maintaining the recreational value of the lake.

APPENDIX A WATER QUALITY DATA FROM LAKE LEWISVILLE, TEXAS FEBRUARY 1999 – FEBRUARY 2000

May 9, 1999

					64					
Site		Depth	Date	Time		_O%	рН	SpCond	•	BPS
		Meters	MMDDYY			Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
	11	3.00	50999	122524	8.36				21.23	
	11	2.50	50999	122604						
	11	2.00	50999	122638						
	11	1.50	50999	122802						
	11	1.00	50999	122822			8.17			
	11	0.50	50999	122852						
	11	0.25	50999	122935			7.95			
	9	3.00	50999	125324		89.9				
	9	2.50	50999	125345						
	9	2.00	50999	125407						685.1
	9	1.50	50999	125438			8.05			
	9	1.00	50999	125500						
	9	0.50	50999	125541	8.2					
	9	0.25	50999	125614						
	10	3.00	50999	130602						
	10	2.50	50999	130622						
	10	2.00	50999	130652				0.509		
	10	1.50	50999	130712				0.509		
	10	1.00	50999	130736			8.1	0.509		
	10	0.50	50999	130805				0.509	22.97	
	10	0.25	50999	130830			7.84		22.99	
	8	3.00	50999	132720	7.49	86.2			20.62	684.6
	8	2.50	50999	132747	7.53	86.7	7.96	0.391	20.71	684.4
	8	2.00	50999	132836	7.67	88.7	7.97	0.392	20.88	684.5
	8	1.50	50999	132918	7.74	89.9	7.97	0.392		684.3
	8	1.00	50999	132947	7.76	90.2	7.97	0.391	21.1	684.6
	8	0.50	50999	133017					21.16	684.3
	8	0.25	50999	133044	7.82	91	7.97	0.392	21.2	684.5
	7		50999	133932	7.54	86.9	7.94	0.391	20.68	684.6
	7	2.50	50999	133950					20.76	
	7	2.00	50999	134015		87.1	7.98		21.02	
	7	1.50	50999	134044	7.63	88.8	7.98	0.392	21.17	684.6
	7	1.00	50999	134107	7.7	89.6	7.97	0.391	21.18	684.7
	7	0.50	50999	134138	7.78	90.6	7.96	0.391	21.23	684.6
	7	0.25	50999	134159	7.79	90.8	7.96	0.391	21.25	684.6
	6	3.00	50999	135257	7.94	92	8.06	0.387	20.98	684.5
	6	2.50	50999	135333	8.03	93.2	8.1	0.387	21.06	684.4
	6	2.00	50999	135357	8.15	94.8	8.09	0.387	21.14	684.5
	6	1.50	50999	135423	8.23	95.9	8.1	0.387	21.21	684.6
	6	1.00	50999	135445	8.34			0.387	21.29	684.6
	6	0.50	50999	135505	8.38	97.9	8.09	0.188	21.37	682.3

6	0.25	50999	135528	8.49	99.3	8.04	0.397	21.43	684.6
5	3.00	50999	140707	7.47	86.8	8.03	0.387	21.05	684.3
5	2.50	50999	140720	7.75	90.4	8.04	0.387	21.28	684.3
5	2.00	50999	140732	7.87	91.9	8.12	0.386	21.33	684.3
5	1.50	50999	140759	8.34	98.1	8.14	0.387	21.72	684.3
5	1.00	50999	140809	8.44	99.6	8.14	0.248	21.9	684.3
5	0.50	50999	140817	8.53	100.7	7.9	0.001	21.96	684.5
5	0.25	50999	142642	8.39	98.9	8.17	0.386	21.83	684.4
4	3.00	50999	142656	8.47	99.8	8.16	0.386	21.86	684.4
4	2.50	50999	142714	8.46	99.9	8.16	0.386	21.88	684.3
4	2.00	50999	142733	8.49	100.3	8.16	0.386	21.95	684.3
4	1.50	50999	142750	8.55	101.1	8.15	0.386	22	684.3
4	1.00	50999	142809	8.7	102.9	8.14	0.386	22.04	684.5
4	0.50	50999	142827	8.75	103.4	8.13	0.013	22.09	684.4
4	0.25	50999	144033	8.69	104.4	8.26	0.386	22.77	684.3
3	3.00	50999	144053	8.77	105.3	8.24	0.386	22.8	684.1
3	2.50	50999	144115	8.79	105.6	8.24	0.386	22.78	684.3
3	2.00	50999	144134	8.81	105.8	8.23	0.385	22.81	684.3
3	1.50	50999	144155	8.84	106.2	8.22	0.386	22.82	684.2
3	1.00	50999	144233	8.96	107.8	8.21	0.385	22.83	684.3
3	0.25	50999	144303	9.05	108.8	8.21	0.005	22.83	684.5
2	3.00	50999	145527	8.74	104.6	8.21	0.386	22.6	684.1
2	2.50	50999	145547	8.82	105.5	8.21	0.387	22.61	684.1
2	2.00	50999	145605	8.87	106.1	8.21	0.386	22.61	684.2
2	1.50	50999	145627	8.92	106.7	8.19	0.386	22.63	684.2
2	1.00	50999	145645	8.94	106.9	8.17	0.386	22.62	684
2	0.50	50999	145706	8.97	107.5	8.16	0.386	22.66	684.4
2	0.25	50999	145725	8.94	107.1	8.15	0.386	22.68	684.2
1	3.00	50999	153015	8.43	100.4	8.2	0.384	22.41	683.6
1	2.50	50999	153035	8.49	101.3	8.2	0.384	22.48	683.5
1	2.00	50999	153100	8.59	102.7	8.23	0.384	22.58	683.7
1	1.50	50999	153121	8.65	103.6	8.25	0.384	22.69	683.6
1	1.00	50999	153141	8.86	106.4	8.26	0.383	22.79	683.6
1	0.50	50999	153215	9.06	108.8	8.25	0.384	22.83	683.7
1	0.25	50999	153238	9.14	109.7	8.24	0.383	22.81	683.6
12	3.00	50999	154825	6.32	76.2	8.06	0.388	22.93	682.7
12	2.50	50999	154916	7.21	87.4	8.19	0.385	23.25	683.5
12	2.00	50999	154959	7.97	97.5	8.21	0.384	23.42	683.6
12	1.50	50999	155033	8.32	101.5	8.31	0.383	23.69	682.3
12	1.00	50999	155112	8.8	108.3	8.33	0.383	23.88	683.4
12	0.50	50999	155132	9.03	110.8	8.35	0.384	23.95	683.4
12	0.25	50999	155156	9.2	114.8	8.23	0.382	24.74	683.5

May 27, 1999

Site	Depth Meters		Date MMDDYY	Time HHMMSS	DO mg/l	DO% Sat	pH Units	SpCond mS/cm	Temp C	BPS mmHg
					J					J
		3.00				101.3				
		2.00								
		1.00								
		0.50								
•		0.25						0.335		
		3.00								
		2.00								
		1.00								
		0.25				90.1	7.94			
		3.00					7.38			
		2.00								
		1.00				89.4				
		0.25								
		3.00					7.32			
		2.50								
		2.00								
		1.50					8			
		1.00					7.99			
		0.50				90				
		0.25					7.94			
		3.00								
		2.50								
		2.00								
		1.50 1.00				101.9 105.8		0.326 0.326		
		0.50				105.6		0.326		
		0.50								
		3.00					7.96			
		2.50					8.01			
		2.00 2.00								
		2.00 1.50					8			
		1.00								
		0.50				103.5				
		0.25								
		3.00				102.4				
		2.50								
		2.00				108			24.89	
		1.50				110.1	8.15		24.94	
		1.00				110.3			24.94	
		0.50								
		0.25								
		3.00								

5	2.50	52799	152933	2.95	36.6	7.39	0.312	24.55	688.1
5	2.00	52799	153007	6.1	76.5	7.93	0.319	25.08	688.3
5	1.50	52799	153105	7.37	93	8.13	0.319	25.25	685.9
5	1.00	52799	153137	8.27	104.6	8.16	0.319	25.58	688.3
5	0.50	52799	153227	8.71	110.3	8.15	0.319	25.69	688.1
5	0.25	52799	153303	8.87	112.6	8.13	0.005	25.79	688.3
4	3.00	52799	154541	6.64	82.7	7.79	0.325	24.82	687.9
4	2.50	52799	154624	7.21	90.3	8.04	0.32	25	687.1
4	2.00	52799	154759	8	100.8	8.16	0.32	25.34	688
4	1.50	52799	154850	8.83	111.7	8.16	0.319	25.74	688.2
4	1.00	52799	154950	8.95	113.7	8.15	0.319	25.81	688.2
4	0.50	52799	155107	9.06	115.2	8.14	0.32	25.85	688.2
4	0.25	52799	155154	9.25	117.5	8.13	0.32	25.85	688
3	2.00	52799	160431	7.41	92.7	7.95	0.322	25.04	688
3	1.50	52799	160506	7.71	96.7	8.01	0.321	25.13	687.9
3	1.00	52799	160529	8.11	102.7	8.11	0.321	25.68	688.1
3	0.50	52799	160617	8.38	106.6	8.13	0.321	25.92	688.2
3	0.25	52799	160656	8.72	111.5	8.11	0.32	26.22	688.2
2	3.00	52799	161427	6.53	81.2	7.69	0.325	24.66	688.1
2	2.50	52799	161514	6.93	86.7	7.91	0.322	25.03	685.6
2	2.00	52799	161531	7.29	91.5	7.98	0.322	25.14	688.1
2	1.50	52799	161552	7.48	94	8.07	0.322	25.26	685.5
2	1.00	52799	161616	8	100.8	8.13	0.321	25.41	688
2	0.50	52799	161642	8.21	104.1	8.1	0.321	25.74	685.8
2	0.25	52799	161704	8.36	106.8	8.09	0.321	26.18	688.2
12	2.00	52799	164654 .		72.9	7.59	0.325	24.77	688.1
12	1.50	52799	164728 .		72.5	7.66	0.324	24.75	688.1
12	1.00	52799	164801 .		107.2	8.14	0.325	24.75	688.2
12	0.50	52799	164826 .		148.2	8.17	0.316	25.86	688.3
12	0.25	52799	164847 .		161.9	8.15	0.315	26.06	688.4

May 31, 1	1999								
Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
4.0		52000	4 4 4 4 4 0	0.07	00.7	7.07	0.700	05.00	005.0
10									
10									
10									
10									
10									
10									
9									
9									
9									
9									
9									
9									
8									
8									
8									
8									
8									
8				7.31					
7									
7									
7									
7									
7									
7									
6									
6									
6									
6									
6									
6									
5									
5					85.2				
5					89.3				
5									
5									
5									
4	3.00	53099	163012			7.83	0.472	25.9	682.2
4	2.50	53099	163046					25.96	
4			163109						
4									
4				7.84					
4								26.61	
3		53099	164650	8.39	108.4			26.74	682.2
3	3 2.50	53099	164723	8.37	108.3	7.96	0.464	26.83	682.2

3	2.00	53099	164746	8.46	109.5	7.96	0.463	26.86	682.5
3	1.50	53099	164802	8.46	109.7	7.96	0.463	26.91	682.3
3	1.00	53099	164830	8.47	109.9	7.95	0.464	26.97	680
3	0.25	53099	164858	8.53	110.8	7.95	0.463	26.98	682.2
2	3.00	53099	170113	8.14	104.8	7.86	0.465	26.52	682.1
2	2.50	53099	170146	8.42	108.7	7.93	0.463	26.69	682
2	2.00	53099	170228	8.47	109.5	7.96	0.461	26.76	682.1
2	1.50	53099	170305	8.55	110.7	7.97	0.459	26.84	681.6
2	1.00	53099	170339	8.44	109.3	7.96	0.461	26.88	682.1
2	0.25	53099	170358	8.56	110.9	7.89	0.461	26.89	682.1
1	3.00	53099	173549	7.23	92.5	7.91	0.463	26.14	681.9
1	2.50	53099	173700	7.05	90.1	7.96	0.464	26.14	681.9
1	2.00	53099	173751	7.42	95.1	8.05	0.463	26.29	682
1	1.50	53099	173820	7.8	100.1	8.05	0.463	26.37	681.9
1	1.00	53099	173842	7.89	101.4	8.05	0.464	26.39	682
1	0.25	53099	173906	8.09	104.3	8.05	0.463	26.43	682
12	3.00	53099	175629	6.02	76.6	7.75	0.441	25.91	681.5
12	2.50	53099	175711	7.14	91.3	8.06	0.437	26.2	681.6
12	2.00	53099	175802	8.07	104	8.1	0.432	26.62	681.7
12	1.50	53099	175905	8.22	106	8.09	0.433	26.62	681.7
12	1.00	53099	175958	8.36	108	8.18	0.443	26.74	681.5
12	0.25	53099	180034	8.72	113.5	8.18	0.439	27.16	681.6

June 16, 1999

Site		Depth Meters	Date MMDDYY	Time HHMMSS	DO mg/l	DO% Sat	pH Units	SpCond mS/cm	Temp C	BPS mmHg
	11	3.00	61699	120742	8.36	107.5	8.03	0.566	27.34	687.6
	11	2.50								
	11	2.00	61699	120931			8.08			
	11	1.50	61699	121053	9.2	118.6	8.12	0.564	27.51	687.2
	11	1.00	61699	121153	9.5	123	8.12	0.563	27.75	687
	11	0.25	61699	121312	8.72	115.4	8.01	0.565	29	687
	10	3.00	61699	123331	6.65	86.6	7.88	0.718	27.33	685.7
	10	2.50	61699	123400	7.06	90.9	7.88	0.717	27.36	686.2
	10	2.00	61699	123434	7	90	7.89	0.717	27.38	686.4
	10	1.50	61699	123531	7.02	90.6	7.96	0.718	27.54	685.9
	10	1.00	61699	123602	7.3	94.4	7.96	0.718	27.62	686.4
	10	0.25	61699	123628	7.74	100.4	7.97	0.716	27.76	686.5
	9	3.00	61699	124807	7.34	94.6	7.92	0.72	27.46	683.6
	9	2.50	61699	124831	7.62	98.4	7.95	0.719	27.58	686
	9	2.00	61699	124847	7.48	96.8	7.96	0.719	27.63	686.1
	9	1.50	61699	124904	7.61	98.6	7.97	0.72	27.76	686.1
	9	1.00	61699	124919	7.81	101.8	7.92	0.717	28.09	685.9
	9	0.25	61699	124947	7.78	102.4	7.91	0.717	28.58	686.1
	8	3.00	61699	131759	8.76	113.2	8.04	0.564	27.63	685.3
	8	2.50	61699	131823	8.96	115.9	8.07	0.563	27.66	685.3
	8	2.00	61699	131846	9.09	117.8	8.17	0.562	27.79	683
	8	1.50		131951						
	8	1.00		132020				0.566	28.89	685.5
	8	0.25	61699	132040	9.06	120.5	8.03	0.565	29.29	685.5
	7	3.00								
	7	2.50							27.66	
	7	2.00		132520	9.16	118.6	8.13	0.561	27.77	
	7	1.50							27.96	
	7	1.00								
	7	0.25		132700				0.563	29.46	
	6	3.00							27.46	
	6	2.50						0.567		
	6	2.00				107				685.6
	6	1.50								
	6	1.00							28.09	
	6	0.25								685.7
	5	3.00								
	5	2.50								
	5	2.00							27.69	
	5	1.50								
	5	1.00				117.4		0.562		
	5	0.50		140026	9.18	121.9			29.11	685.3
	5	0.25	61699	140048	9.03	120.7	8.06	0.56	29.54	685.3

4	3.00	61699	141317	8.2	106.3	7.93	0.561	27.76	685.1
4	2.50	61699	141335	8.31	108.4	7.95	0.558	27.84	685.4
4	2.00	61699	141354	8.49	110.3	7.98	0.558	27.94	685.2
4	1.50	61699	141423	9.47	123.6	8.15	0.553	28.2	685.3
4	1.00	61699	141441	9.77	128.6	8.08	0.556	28.64	685.4
4	0.25	61699	141504	9.17	124.3	8.02	0.557	30.34	685.2
3	3.00	61699	143431	8.39	109	8.05	0.562	27.89	685.2
3	2.50	61699	143502	9.57	124.3	8.1	0.56	27.92	682.7
3		61699	143526	9.9	129.2	8.16	0.556	28.21	683
3		61699	143555	10.05	132.7	8.1	0.555	28.86	685.1
3		61699	143649	9.74	131.2	8.06	0.558	29.99	685.2
3		61699	143706	9.67	131	8.05	0.558	30.32	685.4
2		61699	144800	7.75	100.4	8.02	0.563	27.78	682.6
2		61699	144819	8.56	111	8.1	0.562	27.82	685.2
2		61699	144840	9.15	119.8	8.16	0.56	28	685.2
2			144924			8.16			
2			144947						
2			145007			8.03			
1	0.00		152704			7.98	0.573		
1			152731			8.01	0.573		
1	2.00	61699						27.98	684.7
1									
1	1.00								
Site	Depth		Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	•	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sun	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
0.6056	1.60	64600	454040	0.04	447 5	0.000	0.506	00.767	604.00
0.6256									
0.4634									
0.3012						8.097			
0.1389				8.946		8.098			684.23
-0.0233	1.61	61699	152917	8.958	118.3	8.1	0.497	28.839	684.19

June	18, 1	999								
Site		Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
		Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
	11	3.00	61899	115105	8.83	112.9	8.02	0.379	27.09	691.6
	11									
	11									
	11									
	11									
	11									
	11									
	10					71.6				
	10									
	10									
	10									
	10									
	10									
	10					77.8				
	9									
	9					79.4				
	9									
	9									
	9									
	9									
	9									
	8					87.9				
	8									
	8					86.9				
	8									
	8									
	8									
	8									
	7					85.5				
	7									
	7									
	7									
	7								27.18	
	7									
	7									
	6									
	6									
	6									
	6									
	6									
	6								27.17 27.34	
	6									
	5									
	5 5									
	5	2.50	61899	133602	6.88	88.2	7.72	0.34	27.27	689.7

5	2.00	61899	133639	7.26	93.2	7.86	0.339	27.39	689.6
5	1.50	61899	133704	7.26	93.6	7.88	0.338	27.52	689.4
5	1.00	61899	133749	7.86	101.8	7.99	0.338	27.78	689.6
5	0.50	61899	133819	8.36	108.7	7.97	0.338	27.9	689.8
5	0.25	61899	133850	8.44	110.1	7.88	0.003	28.39	689.6
4	3.00	61899	135101	7.97	102.4	7.91	0.337	27.5	689.4
4	2.50	61899	135125	7.72	99.4	7.91	0.337	27.51	689.4
4	2.00	61899	135157	7.71	99.4	7.92	0.337	27.52	689.3
4	1.50	61899	135225	7.87	101.5	7.93	0.336	27.57	689.3
4	1.00	61899	135248	7.92	102.2	7.95	0.336	27.59	689.4
4	0.50	61899	135314	8.04	104.4	7.96	0.337	27.94	689.4
4	0.25	61899	135341	8.37	108.1	7.78	0.002	28.26	689.4
3	3.00	61899	140639	8.22	105.4	8.01	0.338	27.25	689.3
3	2.50	61899	140706	8.28	106.2	8.02	0.339	27.26	689.3
3	2.00	61899	140734	8.04	103.4	8.01	0.338	27.39	689.2
3	1.50	61899	140809	8.01	104.2	8.01	0.339	27.55	689.2
3	1.00	61899	140844	8.11	105.1	8	0.337	27.86	689.4
3	0.50	61899	140920	7.9	103.4	7.98	0.337	27.9	689.3
3	0.25	61899	140942	8.1	104.6	7.98	0.337	27.92	689.4
		61899							
2	3.00	61899	142433	6.38	81.6	7.74	0.34	27.11	689.2
2	2.50	61899	142516	6.54	83.8	7.76	0.338	27.24	689.2
2	2.00	61899	142543	6.61	84.8	7.79	0.338	27.3	689.1
2	1.50	61899	142613	6.83	87.9	7.84	0.337	27.42	689.3
2	1.00	61899	142633	7.06	91.1	7.86	0.337	27.55	689.1
2	0.50	61899	142654	7.24	93.5	7.86	0.337	27.68	689.3
2	0.25	61899	142719	7.22	93.8	7.84	0.337	27.81	689.1
1	3.00	61899	145745	7.26	93.9	8.11	0.336	27.69	688.4
1	2.50	61899	145823	7	90.5	8.12	0.337	27.76	689.3
1	2.00	61899	145901	7.84	101.9	8.23	0.336	27.97	689.3
1	1.50	61899	145928	8.45	110.2	8.3	0.335	28.15	687.1
1	1.00	61899	145953	8.72	114	8.32	0.335	28.31	689.4
1	0.50	61899	150021	8.82	115.4	8.32	0.335	28.39	689.2
1	0.25	61899	150051	9.01	118	8.17	0.008	28.42	689.5
12	2.50	61899	151732	5.88	74	7.77	0.345	26.23	689.4
12	2.00	61899	151800	6.15	77.7	7.91	0.344	26.4	689.5
12	1.50	61899	151828	6.87	87.3	8.02	0.343	26.71	689.5
12	1.00	61899	151912	7.78	100.3	8.14	0.343	27.48	689.4
12	0.50	61899	151942	8.1	105.4	8.2	0.342	28.01	689.5
12	0.25	61899	152054	8.71	114.7	8.19	0.342	28.62	689.5

June 24, 1999

Site		Depth Meters	Date MMDDYY	Time HHMMSS	DO mg/l	DO% Sat	pH Units	SpCond mS/cm	Temp C	BPS mmHg
	11	3.00	62499	143133	8.19	105	8.01	0.545	27.18	683.6
	11	2.50								
	11	2.00						0.543		
	11	1.50	62499	143453	8.15	104.5	7.99	0.543	27.19	684.5
	11	1.00	62499	143740	8.04	103.1	7.99	0.543	27.2	684.3
	11	0.25	62499	143851	8.13	104.3	8	0.543	27.24	684.3
	10	3.00	62499	145957	7.02	90.2	7.87	0.68	27.28	684.1
	10	2.50	62499	150226	7.15	91.8	7.87	0.679	27.27	684.1
	10	2.00	62499	150348	7.18	92.4	7.88	0.68	27.32	684.1
	10	1.50								683.7
	10	1.00								
	10	0.25								
	9	3.00								
	9	2.50								
	9	2.00				94.2				
	9	1.50								
	9	1.00								
	9	0.25								
	8	3.00				85.3				
	8	2.50								
	8	2.00								
	8	1.50								
	8	1.00								
	8	0.25				88.3				
	7	3.00								
	7	2.50								
	7	2.00				80.5				683.4
	7	1.50								
	7	1.00				82.9				683.6
	7	0.25				83.2				683.4
	6	3.00								
	6	2.50	62499							
	6	2.00				90				683.6
	6	1.50				89.5			26.99	
	6	1.00							27	
	6	0.25 3.00							27.02 26.95	
	5 5	2.50								
	5 5	2.00								
	5 5	2.00 1.50				71.9 76.7				
	5 5	1.00								
	5	0.50								683.6
	5	0.50	02499	100000	1.3	94.0	7.90	0.555	۷۱./۱	000.0

5	0.25	62499	165016	6.26	80.2	7.82	0.532	27.15	683.7
4	3.00	62499	165131	6.25	80.1	7.88	0.532	27.21	683.7
4	2.50	62499	165211	6.88	88.2	8.01	0.53	27.18	683.6
4	2.00	62499	165247	7.37	94.9	8.04	0.53	27.46	682.5
4	1.50	62499	165317	7.8	100.6	8.05	0.528	27.55	683.6
4	1.00	62499	165405	8.28	106.8	8.15	0.525	27.82	683.6
4	0.25	62499	170936	8.5	111.8	8.21	0.523	28.6	683.6
3	3.00	62499	171022	8.43	110.9	8.23	0.524	28.65	683.7
3	2.50	62499	171126	8.23	108.4	8.22	0.524	28.67	683.7
3	2.00	62499	171242	8.77	115.4	8.2	0.524	28.67	681.2
3	1.50	62499	171333	8.52	111.4	8.19	0.524	28.68	683.6
3	1.00	62499	171402	8.95	117.9	8.2	0.524	28.68	683.6
3	0.25	62499	172354	8.25	108.2	8.19	0.527	28.51	683.6
2	3.00	62499	172431	8.32	109.3	8.19	0.527	28.52	683.6
2	2.50	62499	172543	8.22	108	8.18	0.527	28.54	683.3
2	2.00	62499	172713	8.2	107.9	8.19	0.527	28.63	683.3
2	1.50	62499	172744	8.35	109.9	8.19	0.527	28.7	683.6
2	1.00	62499	172812	8.84	116.5	8.2	0.526	28.79	683.5
2	0.25	62499	175220	5.71	73.4	7.88	0.544	27.32	683.4
1	3.00	62499	175324	5.77	74.1	7.89	0.544	27.33	683.6
1	2.50	62499	175439	5.81	74.8	7.89	0.544	27.41	683.5
1	2.00	62499	175520	6.84	88.2	7.98	0.543	27.51	683.6
1	1.50	62499	175700	7.83	101.4	8.08	0.541	27.79	683.5
1	1.00	62499	175719	9.46	124.1	8.36	0.534	28.52	683.4
1	0.50	62499	180919	6.53	85.5	7.98	0.542	28.44	683
1	0.25	62499	180950	6.93	90.9	8.01	0.542	28.49	683.2
12	1.50	62499	181019	7.71	101.7	8.16	0.54	28.76	683.1
12	1.00	62499	181045	7.96	105.1	8.21	0.539	28.85	682.9
12		62499	181115	8.33	110.2	8.23	0.539	28.96	683.2
12	0.25	62499	181149	8.91	117.8	8.25	0.538	28.96	683.1

June 3	30 1	999								
Site	, , ,	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
		Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
	11	3.00	63099	113248	8.32	107.2	8.06	0.34	27.53	684.1
	11	2.50				107.2				
	11	2.00								
	11	1.50				106.5				
	11	1.00								
	11	0.50								
	11	0.25								
	10	3.00								
	10	2.50	63099	120148	7.36	95.4	7.9	0.419	27.69	683.4
	10	2.00	63099	120225	7.22	93.3	7.9	0.419	27.72	683.5
	10	1.50	63099	120316	7.03	91	7.92	0.419	27.8	683.4
	10	1.00	63099	120405	7.73	100.4	7.97	0.419	27.89	683.5
	10	0.50	63099	120505	7.89	102.5	7.98	0.419	27.98	683.6
	10									
	10									
	9									
	9					99.1				
	9									
	9					104.7				
	9									
	9									
	9									
	8									
	8									
	8					76.7				
	8									
	8									
	8									
	8					87.6				
	8 7									
		3.00								681.9
	7 7									
	7					82.8 84.5				
	7									
	7									
	7									
	7									
	6									
	6				7.08					
	6									
	6									
	6					99.8				
	6									
	•				•			3.23		

6	0.25	63099	130643	7.74	100.2	7.91	0.336	27.74	681.6
5	3.00	63099	131754	7.09	91.7	7.85	0.332	27.7	681.1
5	2.50	63099	131831	7.24	93.6	7.88	0.332	27.73	680.9
5	2.00	63099	131853	7.28	94.3	7.99	0.331	27.77	681.1
5	1.50	63099	131920	7.8	101.2	8.01	0.331	27.89	681.1
5	1.00	63099	132006	8.11	105.4	8.01	0.33	28	681.1
5	0.50	63099	132120	8.17	106.5	8	0.33	28.03	681.2
5	0.25	63099	132226	8.02	100.3	7.99	0.33	28.04	681.2
4	3.00	63099	133421	8.24	107.3	8.07	0.328	28.08	678.7
4	2.50	63099	133502	8.25	107.3	8.08	0.329	28.21	681.6
4	2.00	63099	133526	8.14	107.7	8.09	0.328	28.27	681.5
4	1.50	63099	133600	8.33	108.8	8.09	0.328	28.28	681.4
4	1.00	63099	133708	8.43	110.1	8.07	0.328	28.28	681.6
4	0.50	63099	133740	8.46	110.6	8.07	0.329	28.3	681.5
4	0.25	63099	133817	8.53	111.5	8.05	0.328	28.28	681.5
3	3.00	63099	135036	8.18	108.1	8.03	0.321	28.98	681.2
3	2.50	63099	135043	8.26	109.2	8.02	0.321	28.98	680.6
3	2.00	63099	135052	8.36	110.6	8.03	0.321	28.97	681.4
3	1.50	63099	135056	8.25	109.1	8.03	0.321	28.97	681.5
3	1.00	63099	135109	8.39	111	8.03	0.321	28.98	681.7
3	0.50	63099	135138	8.24	108.9	8.03	0.321	28.98	681.6
3	0.25	63099	135209	8.19	108.4	8.04	0.321	29.01	681.5
		63099	135244	8.32	110.1	8.04	0.321	29.03	681.4
		63099	135331	8.42	111.6	8.05	0.321	29.12	681.4
		63099	135410	8.48	112.7	8.04	0.321	29.13	681.5
		63099	135447	8.43	111.7	8.04	0.321	29.13	681.3
2	3.00	63099	140437	8.42	111.6	8.01	0.32	29.13	680.8
2	2.50	63099	140533	8.25	109.4	8.03	0.32	29.14	680.9
2	2.00	63099	140557	8.25	108.6	7.99	0.32	29.12	681.1
2	1.50	63099	140636	8.28	109.8	8.01	0.32	29.14	680.9
2	1.00	63099	140708	8.34	110.6	8.02	0.32	29.14	680.9
2	0.50	63099	140738	8.43	111.7	8.01	0.321	29.14	680.9
2	0.25	63099	140828	8.39	111.2	8.02	0.32	29.14	680.9
1	3.00	63099	144338	7.83	102.7	8.1	0.335	28.55	680.7
1	2.50	63099	144420	7.94	104.2	8.1	0.336	28.56	680.9
1	2.00	63099	144504	8.23	108.6	8.11	0.335	28.6	680.7
1	1.50	63099	144549	7.89	103	8.1	0.335	28.6	680.7
1	1.00	63099	144632	8.1	106.5	8.1	0.335	28.62	680.5
1	0.50	63099	144700	8.07	106.1	8.1	0.335	28.62	680.6
1	0.25	63099	144731	8.13	106.9	8.1	0.335	28.63	680.7
12	3.00	63099	150319	4.39	57.9	7.61	0.339	28.84	680.2
12	2.50	63099	150319	4.59	60.6	7.62	0.338	28.88	678
12	2.00	63099	150420	5.32	70.3	7.74 7.94	0.338	28.89	680.4
12	1.50	63099	150501	6.07	80.3	7.84	0.337	28.98	680.2
12	1.00	63099	150536	6.88	91.6	7.97	0.336	29.23	680.3
12	0.50	63099	150554	7.07	94.1	7.99	0.336	29.31	680.3
12_	0.25	63099	150610	7.17	95.2	7.98	0.336	29.27	680.3

July 6, 1999

Site		Depth Meters	Date MMDDYY	Time HHMMSS	DO mg/l	DO% Sat	pH Units	SpCond mS/cm	Temp C	BPS mmHg
	11	3.00	70699	150551	8.18	106.4	8.18	0.346	28.04	689.4
	11									
	11									
	11									
	11									
	11									
	11									
	10					93.3				
	10									
	10					107				
	10									
	10						8.16	0.414		
	10	0.25	70699	154233	9.29	129	8.11	0.415	31.83	687.4
	10	3.00	70699	155006	7.04	91.6	7.96	0.414	28.02	687.4
	9	2.50	70699	155134	7.81	102	8.12	0.415	28.17	687.8
	9	2.00	70699	155231	8.42	110.6	8.17	0.415	28.56	687.5
	9		70699	155414	9.41	125.2	8.21	0.416	29.3	687.8
	9	1.00	70699	155536	10.21	136.8	8.11	0.42	29.69	687.8
	9	0.25	70699	155647	9.67	131.7	8.1	0.415	30.68	687.4
	8	3.00	70699	162154	9.27	123.2	8.21	0.334	29.25	687.3
	8	2.50	70699	162307	9.3	124.5	8.2	0.335	29.69	687.6
	8	2.00	70699	162413	9.3	125.9	8.19	0.335	30.31	687.6
	8	1.50	70699	162540	9.06	123.2	8.17	0.335	30.57	687.5
	8	1.00	70699	162717	8.91	121.6	8.16	0.335	30.77	687.4
	8		70699	162818	8.96	122.4	8.13	0.335	30.9	687
	7		70699	163304	9.13	122.5	8.22	0.334	29.83	686.2
	7		70699	163355	9.29	125.9	8.21	0.335	30.37	687.1
	7			163539						
	7									
	7									
	7									
	6									
	6			165714		130.2			28.6	
	6				10.2	134.8	8.27	0.326	28.93	687.1
	6		70699							
	6									
	6									
	6									
	5									
	5									
	5									
	5									
	5	1.00	70699	171302	8.92	121.2	8.21	0.327	30.54	687.1

5	0.25	70699	171333	9.14	126.2	8.13	0.327	31.51	687.2
4	3.00	70699	172335	7.94	104.4	7.98	0.331	28.63	684.4
4	2.50	70699	172352	7.9	104	8.15	0.328	28.68	687.2
4	2.00	70699	172423	8.9	117.6	8.21	0.327	29.21	687
4	1.50	70699	172522	9.86	134.7	8.19	0.324	30.86	687.1
4	1.00	70699	172548	9.55	131.5	8.17	0.324	31.61	687.1
4	0.25	70699	172643	9.22	128.7	8.11	0.002	32.08	687
3	3.00	70699	173908	6.19	81.4	7.74	0.329	28.69	686.7
3	2.50	70699	173955	6.12	80.6	7.71	0.329	28.79	684.1
3	2.00	70699	174050	7.18	94.9	7.99	0.328	28.96	686.5
3	1.50	70699	174156	8	105.9	8.24	0.323	29.19	686.7
3	1.00	70699							
3	0.50	70699	174352	9.36	131.4	8.14	0.322	32.43	686.3
3	0.25	70699	174414	9.14	130.8	8.12	0.322	33.62	686.8
2	3.00	70699	175103	5.69	75	7.65	0.33	28.8	686.5
2	2.50	70699	175143	6.45	85.2	7.81	0.328	28.97	686.6
2	2.00	70699	175233	6.51	86.1	7.89	0.325	29	686.3
2	1.50	70699	175316	8.01	106	8.21	0.323	29.21	686.4
2	1.00	70699	175349	9.54	129.9	8.24	0.312	30.7	686.5
2	0.25	70699	175448	10.53	149.3	8.18	0.313	33.06	686.5
1	3.00	70699	182806	5.86	77.7	7.98	0.34	29.12	686
1	2.50	70699	182836	6.85	91.1	8.03	0.338	29.31	686.2
1	2.00	70699	182904	7.82	104.3	8.14	0.337	29.51	685.2
1	1.50	70699	182948	9.63	131.1	8.41	0.333	30.66	685.8
1	1.00	70699	183025	11.04	152	8.38	0.333	31.57	686.4
1	0.25	70699	183109	10.95	154.7	8.36	0.333	32.84	685.8
12	3.00	70699	184556	3.77	50.1	7.67	0.342	29.21	686.1
12	2.50	70699	184637	4.53	60.5	7.94	0.341	29.57	686.4
12	2.00	70699	184720	5.93	79.8	7.99	0.338	30	686.2
12	1.50	70699	184800	10.19	142.5	8.34	0.323	31.83	686.4
12	1.00	70699	184852	11.55	163.3	8.32	0.321	32.91	686.3
12	0.25	70699	184928	10.78	155.9	8.29	0.325	34.26	686.3
******13		70699	133243	4.41	59.4	7.7	0.391	30.02	685.6
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							

July 19, 1999

Site		Depth Meters	Date MMDDYY	Time HHMMSS	DO mg/l	DO% Sat	pH Units	SpCond mS/cm	Temp C	BPS mmHg
					_					-
	11	3.00	71999			102.2				
	11	2.50	71999			107				
	11	2.00	71999							691.5
	11	1.50	71999							
	11	1.00	71999			113.5				
	11	0.25								
	10	3.00	71999		6.46					
	10	2.50	71999							
	10	2.00	71999							
	10	1.50	71999							690
	10	1.00	71999			107.2				
	10	0.25					7.99			
	9	3.00	71999			85.3			28.83	
	9	2.50	71999							
	9	2.00	71999						29.13	
	9	1.50	71999	121703					29.46	
	9	1.00	71999	121745			7.97	0.389	29.63	
	9	0.25	71999	121802	8.2	109.7	7.96	0.389	29.63	689.7
	8	3.00	71999	124257	5.69	74.1	7.67	0.327	28.08	689.5
	8	2.50	71999	124337	6.25	81.6	7.75	0.327	28.19	689.4
	8	2.00	71999	124418	6.86	89.7	7.83	0.326	28.32	689.5
	8	1.50	71999	124459	7.5	98.6	7.89	0.326	28.64	688.1
	8	1.00	71999	124542	7.56	99.7	7.87	0.326	28.87	689.6
	8	0.25	71999	124623	7.59	100.3	7.86	0.325	28.9	689.3
	7	3.00	71999	125101	5.52	72.1	7.57	0.326	28.14	686.9
	7	2.50	71999	125144	5.79	75.5	7.61	0.325	28.17	689.4
	7	2.00	71999	125234	6.48	84.6	7.73	0.325	28.25	689.6
	7	1.50	71999	125324	7.08	93.1	7.84	0.325	28.53	689.6
	7	1.00	71999	125352	7.16	94.1	7.84	0.325	28.6	689.1
	7	0.25	71999	125423	7.17	94.3	7.81	0.325	28.64	689.6
	6	3.00	71999	130547	6.35	83.1	7.74	0.325	28.38	689.7
	6	2.50	71999	130625	6.89	90.3	7.84	0.325	28.42	689.4
	6	2.00	71999	130700	7.03	92	7.87	0.324	28.43	689.6
	6	1.50	71999	130747	7.02	92	7.89	0.324	28.46	689.5
	6	1.00	71999	130900	7.13	93.9	7.92	0.324	28.78	688.5
	6	0.25	71999	130934	7.55	99.9	7.91	0.324	29.04	689.5
	5	3.00	71999	132323	6.78			0.322	28.78	
	5	2.50								
	5	2.00								
	5	1.50				93.9				
	5	1.00								
	5	0.25								
	4	3.00								

4	2.50	71999	133656	6.65	87.8	7.73	0.321	28.84	689.1
4	2.00	71999	133802	6.25	82.5	7.74	0.322	28.89	689.3
4	1.50	71999	133829	7.02	92.9	7.89	0.321	29.11	689.5
4	1.00	71999	133900	7.5	100.2	7.98	0.32	29.57	689.1
4	0.25	71999	133933	7.9	106.2	8.02	0.32	29.92	687.5
3	3.00	71999	135903	8.21	110.9	8.1	0.317	30.25	689.1
3	2.50	71999	135942	8.7	116.9	8.14	0.316	30.32	689
3	2.00	71999	140020	8.73	118.7	8.15	0.316	30.56	689.3
3	1.50	71999	140100	8.79	119.5	8.15	0.316	30.63	689.1
3	1.00	71999	140126	8.95	121.9	8.14	0.316	30.69	689.1
3	0.25	71999	140150	9.07	123.6	8.14	0.316	30.68	689
2	3.00	71999	141057	7.28	97.8	8	0.314	29.91	689
2	2.50	71999	141130	7.58	102	8.1	0.313	30.08	689
2	2.00	71999	141204	8.17	110.5	8.16	0.313	30.26	689.1
2	1.50	71999	141236	8.87	120.5	8.21	0.314	30.51	688.5
2	1.00	71999	141312	9.49	130.5	8.22	0.313	30.93	689
2	0.25	71999	141352	9.48	129.7	8.2	0.003	30.98	689.2
1	3.00	71999	145103	5.24	69.2	7.76	0.328	28.88	688.4
1	2.50	71999	145202	5.71	75.5	7.79	0.327	29	688.7
1	2.00	71999	145238	6.61	88.1	7.94	0.327	29.15	688.5
1	1.50	71999	145348	7.4	99.3	8.16	0.324	29.82	688.7
1	1.00	71999	145437	8.23	110.4	8.16	0.325	30.09	688.8
1	0.25	71999	145510	8.71	117.8	8.12	0.015	30.26	688.6
12	3.00	71999	151015	4.42	59.1	7.88	0.324	29.64	688.8
12	2.50	71999	151113	5.63	75.6	7.88	0.32	29.89	688.7
12	2.00	71999	151135	5.9	79.6	7.87	0.319	30.14	688.7
12	1.50	71999	151229	7.76	105.7	8.19	0.319	30.67	688.9
12	1.00	71999	151351	8.37	113.8	8.31	0.317	30.92	688.6
12	0.25	71999	151448	9.74	134.9	8.27	0.005	31.7	688.7

July 23, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
13	0.00	72399	94223	3.61	42.2	7.65	0.449	22.08	684.9
13				3.63					
13			94258						
11	3.00								689.7
11	2.50					7.97			
11	2.00								
11	1.50								
11	1.00								
11	0.25								
10									
10					93.9				
10			124358						
10			124444						
10			124514						688.1
10			124540		99.8			29.24	
9	3.00								
9	2.50		125514	7.2				29.05	
9	2.00	72399	125543	7.74	103	7.95	0.4	29.2	687.7
9	1.50	72399	125612	7.88	104.6	7.94	0.4	29.23	687.7
9	1.00	72399	125639	7.87	104.5	7.94	0.4	29.24	686.7
9	0.25	72399	125708	7.95	105.8	7.95	0.399	29.34	687.5
8	3.00	72399	132115	7.71	101.1	8	0.342	28.51	687.3
8	2.50	72399	132151	8.28	109.3	8.03	0.34	28.83	687.3
8	2.00	72399	132216	8.34	109.8	8.03	0.339	28.9	687.5
8	1.50	72399	132253	8.21	108.7	8.03	0.339	29.03	687.5
8	1.00	72399	132319	8.39	111.2	8.01	0.339	29.15	687.4
8	0.25	72399	132338	8.2	109.1	8	0.339	29.3	687.2
7	3.00	72399	133102	6.52	84.8	7.7	0.34	28.15	687.2
7	2.50	72399	133133	6.47	84.4	7.87	0.341	28.21	687
7	2.00	72399	133152	6.4	83.6	7.68	0.341	28.27	
7			133223			7.91	0.339	28.84	
7	1.00	72399	133247	7.53	99.7	7.92		29.03	687.3
7	0.25	72399	133310	7.64	101.5	7.93	0.34	29.1	687.1
6	3.00	72399	134311	6.15	80.3	7.66	0.34	28.27	686.9
6	2.50	72399	134335	7.01	91.7	7.9	0.339	28.34	686.7
6		72399	134359	7.28	95.3	7.97	0.339	28.41	687.1
6		72399	134418	7.47	98.1	7.99	0.338		687
6			134435		104.1	8.01	0.338		
6			134500		104.4	7.98	0.338	29.42	
5									
5									
5									687
5	1.00	72399	135626	7.74	103	7.96	0.336	29.37	686.7

5	0.25	72399	135655	7.85	104.8	7.94	0.336	29.53	686.7
4	3.00	72399	141201	4.56	59.8	7.67	0.34	28.45	686.3
4	2.50	72399	141243	5.72	75.8	7.76	0.337	28.56	686.6
4	2.00	72399	141340	6.59	86.6	7.82	0.336	28.67	686.4
4	1.50	72399	141359	6.8	89.5	7.87	0.336	28.73	686.3
4	1.00	72399	141414	7.12	94.1	8.04	0.336	28.9	686.2
4	0.25	72399	141427	7.94	106.5	8.05	0.334	29.84	686
3	3.00	72399	144509	8.59	114.9	8.13	0.329	29.9	686.4
3	2.50	72399	144551	8.35	112.4	8.14	0.329	30.02	686.5
3	2.00	72399	144616	8.73	118	8.17	0.329	30.22	686.3
3	1.50	72399	144651	8.8	118.9	8.18	0.329	30.27	686.3
3	1.00	72399	144726	8.81	120.2	8.18	0.328	30.75	686.6
3	0.25	72399	144743	8.98	122.8	8.18	0.328	30.93	686.4
2	3.00	72399	150105	7.55	101.6	8.11	0.327	29.87	686.4
2	2.50	72399	150139	7.95	106.9	8.13	0.328	29.95	686.3
2	2.00	72399	150211	8.32	112.1	8.15	0.327	30.07	686.4
2	1.50	72399	150228	8.99	121.9	8.27	0.325	30.39	686.3
2	1.00	72399	150246	9.74	133.1	8.27	0.324	30.85	686.6
2	0.25	72399	150301	9.83	136.1	8.25	0.322	31.74	686.3
1	3.00	72399	153015	4.68	61.6	7.52	0.34	28.76	686.1
1	2.50	72399	153046	5.78	76.3	7.72	0.34	28.84	686.1
1	2.00	72399	153110	5.66	74.6	7.73	0.339	28.86	686.2
1	1.50	72399	153130	5.99	79.2	7.76	0.339	28.95	686.3
1	1.00	72399	153205	6.61	87.9	8.01	0.337	29.29	686.5
1	0.25	72399	153230	8.86	120.7	8.22	0.336	30.72	686.3
12	3.00	72399	154733	4.31	57.8	7.61	0.335	29.83	685.6
12	2.50	72399	154815	5.54	74.5	8.01	0.332	30.02	685.6
12	2.00	72399	154847	6.5	88	8.31	0.333	30.33	685.7
12	1.50	72399	154927	9.23	126.3	8.37	0.333	30.96	685.8
12	1.00	72399	155015	9.95	137.6	8.35	0.332	31.54	685.8
12	0.25	72399	155041	10.09	140.2	8.36	0.33	31.88	685.6

July 26, 1999

Site		Depth Meters	Date MMDDYY	Time HHMMSS	DO mg/l	DO% Sat	pH Units	SpCond mS/cm	Temp C	BPS mmHg
	11	3.00	72699	103751	7.27	96.6	8.03	0.314	29.29	688.9
	11	2.50	72699	103826	7.44	98.9	8.12	0.313	29.31	686.2
	11	2.00	72699	103859	7.82	104.1	8.11		29.4	688.9
	11	1.50		103917						
	11	1.00								
	11	0.25								
	10	3.00								686.4
	10	2.50					8.09			
	10	2.00								
	10	1.50								
	10	1.00								
	10	0.25								
	9	3.00								
	9	2.50								
	9	2.00								
	9	1.50					8.07			
	9	1.00								
	9	0.25								
	8	3.00								
	8	2.50								
	8	2.00								
	8 8	1.50								
	8	1.00 0.25								
	7	3.00				93.4				
	7	2.50								
	7	2.00								
	7	1.50					7.99			
	7	1.00								
	7	0.25								
	6	3.00								
	6	2.50				93.1	8.04			
	6	2.00				103.2				
	6	1.50				112.1	8.17			
	6	1.00				108.4				
	6	0.25								
	5	2.00								
	5	1.50								
	5	1.00								
	5	0.25								
	4	3.00								
	4	2.50								

4	2.00	72699	124211	6.81	91.5	8.09	0.294	29.95	686.8
4	1.50	72699	124249	8.29	112	8.18	0.294	30.23	687
4	1.00	72699	124318	8.18	111.3	8.17	0.294	30.6	686.9
4	0.25	72699	124345	8.29	113.3	8.17	0.294	30.9	686.9
3	3.00	72699	125937	6.58	89.8	7.91	0.293	30.79	686.8
3	2.50	72699	130008	7.17	97.5	8.1	0.291	30.91	686.4
3	2.00	72699	130039	7.61	103.8	8.1	0.291	31.09	687
3	1.50	72699	130103	7.52	103.4	8.12	0.292	31.29	686.7
3	1.00	72699	130123	7.77	107.6	8.12	0.291	31.48	683.9
3	0.25	72699	130143	8.14	113.1	8.1	0.291	31.85	686.8
2	3.00	72699	131359	7.17	97.6	8.01	0.287	30.92	686.7
2	2.50	72699	131438	7.41	101.6	8.02	0.287	31.04	686.7
2	2.00	72699	131504	8.1	111.7	8.19	0.285	31.26	686.3
2	1.50	72699	131527	8.5	117.1	8.23	0.285	31.37	686.6
2	1.00	72699	131546	8.94	123.8	8.26	0.284	31.7	686.5
2	0.25	72699	131609	9.11	127.9	8.23	0.284	32.46	684
1	3.00	72699	141223	3.24	43.5	7.61	0.307	29.87	685.9
1	2.50	72699	141253	4.24	57.2	7.89	0.305	30.05	685.9
1	2.00	72699	141323	5.66	76.4	8.19	0.303	30.18	686
1	1.50	72699	141350	6.83	92.6	8.32	0.302	30.41	685.8
1	1.00	72699	141415	8.44	115	8.39	0.3	30.73	685.3
1	0.25	72699	141434	9.29	128.9	8.38	0.3	31.64	685.9
12	2.00	72699	142944	5.1	70.5	7.71	0.289	31.54	685.4
12	1.50	72699	143023	7.64	106.5	8.23	0.291	32.05	685.6
12	1.00	72699	143051	8.73	122.9	8.35	0.29	32.61	685.7
12	0.25	72699	143124	9.11	129.8	8.36	0.29	32.95	685.5
13	0.00	72799	101708	3.68	49.8	7.71	0.364	30.92	684.3

August 2, Site	1999 Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters		HHMMSS		Sat	Units	mS/cm	C .	mmHg
11	3.00	80299	112255	7.67	102.3	8.05	0.375	29.46	689.4
11	2.50	80299	112326	7.97	106.5	8.06	0.376	29.56	689.5
11		80299	112356					29.67	
11									
11									
11					109.5				
11									
10									
10 10									
10									
10				7.47					688.1
10									
10									
9									687.9
9							0.423		
9		80299	115628			7.73	0.424	29.32	687.7
9	1.50	80299	115659	6.9	92.3	7.85	0.428	29.65	688
9		80299	115736	7.22	97.1	7.88	0.432	29.98	688
9									
9									
8									
8									
8									
8									688.1
8 8									
8									685.3 688.1
7									
7									
7					81.1	7.76			
7					81.1	7.75			
7									
7	0.50	80299	123114	7.43	99.4	7.92	0.359	29.63	688
7	0.25	80299	123139	7.39	99.1	7.91	0.358	29.81	688.2
6			124337						
6					106				
6					107.4				
6									
6									
6				8.2					
6									
5	3.00	80299	125950	4.87	65.2	7.56	0.359	29.71	687.8

5	2.50	80299	130030	5.16	69.6	7.76	0.358	29.76	688.2
5	2.00	80299	130117	6.09	81.9	7.79	0.357	29.88	687.8
5	1.50	80299	130159	7.13	96.5	8.05	0.354	30.31	688.1
5	1.00	80299	130331	7.63	103.6	8.06	0.354	30.51	687.9
5	0.50	80299	130424	7.66	104.9	8	0.354	30.99	687.8
5	0.25	80299	130449	7.76	106.8	7.98	0.008	31.26	687.9
4	3.00	80299	131751	5.79	77.8	7.67	0.356	29.83	688
4	2.50	80299	131829	5.87	78.8	7.74	0.356	29.87	688.2
4	2.00	80299	131911	6.1	81.6	7.79	0.356	29.9	685.3
4	1.50	80299	131941	6.65	89.7	7.96	0.355	30.05	686.4
4	1.00	80299	132056	7.74	105	8.07	0.353	30.44	688
4	0.50	80299	132145	7.79	108	7.98	0.355	31.7	687
4	0.25	80299	132203	7.66	106.2	7.97	0.355	31.72	686.8
3	3.00	80299	133626	4.91	66.4	7.61	0.35	30.25	687.4
3	2.50	80299	133701	5.54	75.3	7.71	0.35	30.5	687.5
3	2.00	80299	133835	6.21	84.9	8.04	0.349	30.62	687.8
3	1.50	80299	133916	7.73	105.8	8.06	0.347	31.01	687.6
3 3	1.00	80299	133940	8.01	112.1	8.05	0.347	32.27	687.8
3	0.50	80299	134033	8.07	113.2	8.04	0.347	32.46	688.1
3	0.25	80299	134055	7.89	110.9	8.03	0.347	32.53	688
2	3.00	80299	135220	4.1	55.5	7.39	0.347	30.25	687.9
2	2.50	80299	135252	4.83	65.3	7.67	0.346	30.33	687.9
2	2.00	80299	135325	5.96	80.8	7.77	0.347	30.48	687.6
2	1.50	80299	135359	6.85	93.3	7.92	0.345	30.71	687.5
2	1.00	80299	135434	7.68	106.4	8.06	0.345	31.68	687.6
2	0.50	80299	135506	8.25	116.2	8.04	0.344	32.71	685.1
2	0.25	80299	135524	8.18	115.5	8.04	0.344	32.87	685.2
1	3.00	80299	144510	3.71	49.8	7.66	0.359	30.05	687.1
1	2.50	80299	144601	5.58	75.2	7.96	0.357	30.14	686.7
1	2.00	80299	144639	6.5	91.1	8.3	0.355	30.53	687.1
1	1.50	80299	144741	10.36	144.1	8.35	0.353	31.93	687.4
1	1.00	80299	144817	10.84	153.2	8.37	0.352	32.45	687.1
1	0.50	80299	144838	10.93	154.3	8.36	0.351	32.77	687.1
1	0.25	80299	144908	11	155.4	8.35	0.352	32.84	687.1
12	2.50	80299	150228	3.64	49.3	7.48	0.355	30.74	686.8
12	2.00	80299	150300	3.62	49.9	7.9	0.351	30.95	686.4
12	1.50	80299	150412	6.08	84.2	7.96	0.352	31.61	686.8
12	1.00	80299	150518	9.98	141	8.4	0.348	32.88	687
12	0.50	80299	150558	10.88	155.3	8.41	0.349	33.5	686.8
12	0.25	80299	150645	11.13	159.4	8.4	0.348	33.65	686.8
13	0.00	80299	100033	3.87	53.1	7.65	0.016	31.02	687.6

August 12, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
1.	3.00	81299	114340	7.42	99.8	8.33	0.326	29.95	685.7
1.									
1 <sup>.</sup>							0.326		
1 <sup>.</sup>							0.325		685.8
1 <sup>.</sup>									
1.									
1(					77.9				
10									
10									
10									
10									
10									
ę									
Ç									683.6
Ç									
Ç									
Ç					78.6				
Ç	0.25	81299	121345	5.92	80	8.04	0.384	30.3	
8	3.00	81299	123211	4	53	7.65	0.337	29.02	683.7
8		81299	123246	3.97	52.5	7.65	0.338	29.07	683.9
3	3 2.00	81299	123311	3.92	52	7.64	0.338	29.12	683.8
8	3 1.50	81299	123335	3.9	51.7	7.64	0.337	29.1	683.7
3		81299	123400	3.89	51.7	7.62	0.338	29.18	683.9
8	0.25	81299	123425	3.97	52.7	7.63	0.337	29.21	684
-	3.00	81299	123950	2.47	32.6	7.49	0.339	28.95	683.9
7	2.50	81299	124018	2.51	33.2	7.49	0.339	28.97	683.7
7	2.00	81299	124047	2.52	33.5	7.48	0.339	29	683.4
7	1.50	81299	124133	2.56	33.9	7.48	0.339	29.01	683.8
7	1.00	81299	124158	2.64	35	7.48	0.339	29.06	683.7
7	0.25	81299	124219	2.68	35.4	7.46	0.007	29.06	683.9
(		81299	125153	1.69			0.337		
(									
(	2.00	81299	125323	2.79	37.1	7.58	0.336	29.3	683.8
(			125402		42.8				
(									
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ţ					78.1				
4									
4									
4	2.00	81299	131716	4.66	62.8	7.92	0.332	30.06	683

4	1.50	81299	131747	5.61	75.8	8.16	0.33	30.24	683.2
4	1.00	81299	131812	5.95	80.6	8.17	0.33	30.4	683.1
4	0.25	81299	131827	6.18	83.9	8.15	0.33	30.53	682.2
3	3.00	81299	133025	7.27	100.2	8.43	0.321	31.38	682.7
3	2.50	81299	133110	7.33	100.9	8.43	0.321	31.39	683
3	2.00	81299	133140	7.24	99.8	8.43	0.321	31.42	683
3	1.50	81299	133220	7.24	99.9	8.43	0.321	31.43	682.9
3	1.00	81299	133245	7.36	101.5	8.42	0.321	31.45	683.1
3	0.25	81299	133303	7.35	101.4	8.41	0.321	31.47	683.1
2	3.00	81299	134032	6.61	89.9	8.36	0.319	31.47	682.9
2	2.50	81299	134105	6.98	96.5	8.43	0.318	31.54	683
2	2.00	81299	134129	7.19	99.3	8.44	0.318	31.56	682.8
2	1.50	81299	134150	7.69	106.4	8.49	0.317	31.63	682.2
2	1.00	81299	134213	7.78	108.1	8.48	0.317	31.91	682.8
2	0.25	81299	134232	7.88	109.7	8.39	0.318	31.99	683.1

August 21, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
1;									
1						8.25			
1						8.23			
1									
1:									
1:									
1									
1( 1(					82 89.5				
1( 1(									
10									
10									
	9 3.00 9 2.50				86.1 88.9	8.13 8.16			
	9 1.00 9 0.25								
	3.00 3 2.50					8.2 8.22			
	3 1.50 3 1.00					8.32			
	3 0.25 7 3.00				103.8 90.2				
	7 3.00 7 2.50								
	7 2.00					8.26			
	7 2.00 7 1.50								
	7 1.00								
	7 0.25								
	3.00								
	3.00 3.50								
	6 2.00 6 1.50								
	6 1.50 6 1.00								
	6 0.25								
	5 3.00								
	5 2.50								
	5 2.00								
	5 2.00								
	5 1.00 5 1.00								
	5 0.25	82199	114318	6.56	90	8.1	0.31	31.01	687.3

4	3.00	82199	115435	6.76	92.2	8.19	0.309	30.73	687
4	2.50	82199	115452	6.91	94.4	8.23	0.309	30.89	687
4	2.00	82199	115508	6.97	95.3	8.22	0.309	30.97	686.9
4	1.50	82199	115521	7.05	97	8.23	0.309	31.13	686.9
4	1.00	82199	115531	7.15	98.6	8.23	0.309	31.23	686.8
4	0.25	82199	115544	7.22	99.4	8.14	0.309	31.33	686.8
3	3.00	82199	120845	6.77	91.4	8.25	0.311	30.17	686.8
3	2.50	82199	120857	6.88	93.3	8.25	0.31	30.39	686.7
3	2.00	82199	120910	6.96	94.3	8.24	0.31	30.45	686.9
3	1.50	82199	120926	6.95	94.4	8.24	0.31	30.47	686.8
3	1.00	82199	120942	6.99	94.8	8.23	0.31	30.48	686.7
3	0.25	82199	120956	7.07	96.1	8.17	0.003	30.51	686.9
2	3.00	82199	122045	5.72	77.1	8.02	0.313	30.09	686.6
2	2.50	82199	122058	5.78	78	8.04	0.313	30.11	686.7
2	2.00	82199	122117	5.99	81	8.08	0.313	30.25	686.5
2	1.50	82199	122140	6.27	85.1	8.11	0.312	30.47	686.5
2	1.00	82199	122207	6.55	89.2	8.16	0.312	30.71	684
2	0.25	82199	122228	6.68	90.9	8.08	0.004	30.73	686.4
1	3.00	82199	130840	5.39	72.9	7.94	0.313	30.22	685.9
1	2.50	82199	130910	4.86	65.8	7.94	0.313	30.3	685.6
1	2.00	82199	130924	5.37	73	8.13	0.312	30.52	685.9
1	1.50	82199	130936	5.77	78.8	8.18	0.312	30.61	686
1	1.00	82199	130946	6.2	84.9	8.22	0.312	30.97	685.5
1	0.50	82199	130956	6.25	85.5	8.22	0.312	30.97	685.7
1	0.25	82199	131012	6.44	88.8	8.27	0.002	31.39	683.4
12	2.00	82199	132335	2.23	29.1	7.5	0.319	27.91	685.5
12	1.50	82199	132348	3.56	47.1	7.73	0.316	28.99	685.5
12	1.00	82199	132423	4.65	61.9	7.96	0.316	29.28	685.5
12	0.25	82199	132456	6.05	81.8	8.13	0.118	30.2	685.4

August 26, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	•	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
1	1 3.00	82699	102520	7.98	107.3	8.15	0.32	29.95	686.1
	1 2.50								
	1 2.00								
	1 1.50								
	1 1.00								
	1 0.25				121.8				
	0 3.00								
	0 2.50								
	0 2.00								
	0 1.50								
	0 1.00								
1	0 0.25	82699	104655	8.31	112.2	8.15	0.369	30.19	
	9 3.00	82699	105802	3.98	53.3	7.42	0.377	29.68	684.9
	9 2.50	82699	105851	4.1	54.9	7.73	0.375	29.71	685
	9 2.00	82699	110003	7.22	98.2	8.12	0.372	30.15	684.7
	9 1.50	82699	110041	7.87	106.4	8.13	0.371	30.26	684.7
	9 1.00	82699	110143	8.03	108.8	8.12	0.371	30.35	684
	9 0.25	82699	110303	8.08	108.9	8.09	0	30.41	682.5
	8 3.00	82699	112130	8.32	112	8.16	0.323	30	684.6
	8 2.50	82699	112234	8.23	110.8	8.16	0.322	30.04	684.3
	8 2.00	82699	112332	8.18	109.9	8.16	0.322	30.1	684.7
	8 1.50	82699	112418	8.13	109.7	8.13	0.323	30.11	684.6
	8 1.00		112451					30.16	
	8 0.25	82699	112531	8.19	110.5	8.08	0.001	30.16	684.3
	7 3.00								
	7 2.50								
	7 2.00	82699	113305	7.69	103.6				
	7 1.50								
	7 1.00								
	7 0.25								
	6 3.00				117.1				
	6 2.50					8.25			
	6 2.00								
	6 1.50								
	6 1.00								
	6 0.25								
	5 2.00								
	5 1.50								
	5 1.00								
	5 0.25								
	4 3.00								
	4 2.50								
	4 2.00	82699	121446	5.93	80.6	8.1	0.32	30.64	684.6

4	1.50	82699	121526	8.97	123.1	8.28	0.317	31.02	684.5
4	1.00	82699	121605	9.22	126.5	8.25	0.318	31.13	684.4
4	0.25	82699	121651	8.78	120.9	8.17	0.318	31.46	684.6
3	3.00	82699	122732	7.38	101.3	8.03	0.318	31.17	684.3
3	2.50	82699	122815	7.77	106.9	8.06	0.318	31.24	684.4
3	2.00	82699	122915	8.31	114.5	8.16	0.317	31.39	684.1
3	1.50	82699	123017	9.03	124.7	8.25	0.316	31.48	684.1
3	1.00	82699	123109	9.31	128.9	8.26	0.316	31.65	684.5
3	0.25	82699	123147	9.45	132	8.21	0.002	32.19	684.2
2	3.00	82699	123945	6.85	93	7.9	0.323	30.53	683.9
2	2.50	82699	124026	6.8	92.4	8.11	0.322	30.55	684
2	2.00	82699	124151	8.7	118.8	8.23	0.319	30.87	684.1
2	1.50	82699	124231	9.27	127.1	8.36	0.319	31.04	683.9
2	1.00	82699	124344	9.71	133.2	8.35	0.32	31.14	683.4
2	0.25	82699	124437	9.75	135	8.29	0.01	31.67	684.1
1	3.00	82699	132523	0.7	9.3	7.05	0.329	29.63	683.6
1	2.50	82699	132605	1.04	13.9	7.09	0.328	29.63	684.1
1	2.00	82699	132702	1.35	18.1	7.14	0.328	29.68	684
1	1.50	82699	132749	2.15	28.8	7.3	0.328	29.79	684
1	1.00	82699	133006	4.98	67.8	7.85	0.326	30.71	684.2
1	0.25	82699	133047	6.18	85.3	7.87	0.327	31.49	683.9
12	2.00	82699	134514	6.43	87.2	8.18	0.324	30.75	683.8
12	1.50	82699	134547	8.08	111.1	8.49	0.323	31.24	683.6
12	1.00	82699	134642	10.67	148	8.61	0.32	31.76	683.6
12	0.25	82699	134737	11.4	160.2	8.56	0.319	32.5	683.6

September 3, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	•	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
13	0.00	90299	142724	5.74	79.4	7.68	0.398	31.63	682.3
11	3.00							28.85	
11	2.50		100832					28.85	
11	2.00							28.86	
11	1.50							28.87	
11	1.00					7.64		28.87	
11	0.25								
10									685.4
10			103551						685.3
10			103643						
10			103809						
10			103908						685.2
10		90399	103948	4.64		7.49	0.367	28.75	685.2
9			104646					28.53	
9	2.50		104752				0.377	28.56	
9			104844				0.376	28.63	
9	1.50	90399	104922	3.78	49.7	7.48	0.376	28.67	685.1
9	1.00	90399	104941	4.38	57.8	7.51	0.376	28.75	685.1
9	0.25	90399	105011	4.49	58.9	7.5	0.015	28.66	685.2
8	3.00	90399	110756	5.57	73.8	7.87	0.328	29.14	685
8	2.50	90399	110836	5.66	75.1	7.89	0.328	29.15	685
8	2.00	90399	110907	5.88	77.9	7.89	0.328	29.16	685.1
8	1.50	90399	110931	6.16	81.8	7.95	0.327	29.21	684.9
8	1.00	90399	111007	6.29	83.6	7.96	0.328	29.3	685
8	0.25	90399	111051	6.47	86.1	7.96	0.327	29.32	684.9
7		90399	111427	5.38	71.4	7.78	0.328	29.13	684.9
7	2.50	90399	111500	5.37	71.2	7.8	0.328	29.14	685
7	2.00	90399	111532	5.48	72.7	7.79	0.328	29.15	685.1
7		90399	111606	5.69	75.5				
7									
7									
6	3.00		112656						684.7
6								29.46	
6	2.00								
6									
6			112907						
6			112944		80			29.6	
5			113848						684.7
5			113909						682
5			113932						
5									
5						8.05			
5	0.25	90399	114040	6.68	89.7	7.98	0.107	29.87	684.7

4	3.00	90399	115100	5.47	73.2	7.86	0.328	29.6	684.6
4	2.50	90399	115132	5.38	71.8	7.87	0.328	29.61	684.5
4	2.00	90399	115202	5.65	75	7.9	0.328	29.65	684.7
4	1.50	90399	115240	5.8	77.5	7.97	0.328	29.7	684.7
4	1.00	90399	115320	6.51	87.5	8.07	0.328	30.04	684.7
4	0.25	90399	115344	6.71	90.4	8.07	0.327	30.05	684.8
3	3.00	90399	120417	6.88	91.8	8.17	0.328	29.49	684.3
3	2.50	90399	120452	6.79	90.6	8.16	0.328	29.52	684.6
3	2.00	90399	120527	6.72	89.7	8.15	0.327	29.57	684.6
3	1.50	90399	120600	6.66	89	8.15	0.327	29.62	684.9
3	1.00	90399	120627	6.94	93.1	8.16	0.328	29.73	684.6
3	0.25	90399	120653	7.05	94.8	8.16	0.327	29.98	684.6
2	3.00	90399	121503	6.1	81.6	7.89	0.33	29.67	684.2
2	2.50	90399	121549	5.69	76.2	7.97	0.33	29.68	684.4
2	2.00	90399	121629	6.27	84	8.01	0.33	29.72	684.4
2	1.50	90399	121702	6.64	89.1	8.13	0.328	29.79	683.4
2	1.00	90399	121725	6.82	91.7	8.13	0.328	29.96	684.3
2	0.25	90399	121754	7.28	98.4	7.93	0	30.21	684.5
1	3.00	90399	125936	4.05	53.6	7.53	0.331	28.92	683.7
1	2.50	90399	130032	5.01	66.2	7.88	0.328	28.92	684.5
1	2.00	90399	130120	5.75	76	8.01	0.328	28.98	684.6
1	1.50	90399	130153	6.43	85.4	8.04	0.327	29.2	684.3
1	1.00	90399	130239	6.84	91	8.14	0.326	29.34	684.4
1	0.25	90399	130309	7.2	96	8.13	0.326	29.45	684.6
12	1.50	90399	131456	3.61	47.6	7.82	0.326	28.83	683.9
12	1.00	90399	131635	3.94	52.3	8.36	0.324	29.19	684
12	0.25	90399	131743	7.38	99.4	8.38	0.324	29.99	683.8

September 6, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	•	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
11	3.00	90699	113037	6.27	82.5	7.88	0.336	28.68	688
11									
11			113136						
11			113211						
11									
11						7.9			
10			115225				0.38		
10									
10			115322						686.8
10			115355						
10			115418		88.6			28.89	
10			115441						
9		90699	120434	5.36	70.1	7.49	0.383	28.32	
9		90699	120459	5.12	67	7.51	0.382	28.35	686.6
9	2.00	90699	120532	5.58	73.2	7.66	0.382	28.52	686.7
9	1.50	90699	120600	5.74	75.6	7.7	0.382	28.68	686.6
9	1.00	90699	120628	5.91	77.8	7.73	0.382	28.72	686.8
9	0.25	90699	120657	5.87	77.6	7.69	0.001	28.95	686.5
8	3.00	90699	122616	5.35	70.2	7.48	0.339	28.6	686.5
8	2.50	90699	122703	6.95	91.1	7.95	0.338	28.85	686.4
8	2.00	90699	122753	5.3	69.6	7.55	0.338	28.6	686.4
8	1.50	90699	122818	6.38	84.2	8.1	0.338	28.82	686.4
8	1.00	90699	122849	7.59	100.6	8.1	0.337	29.05	686.4
8	0.25	90699	122907	7.67	101.9	8.02	0.001	29.28	683.8
7		90699	123251	5.59	73.6	7.79	0.337	28.63	686.3
7			123357			7.94			683.6
7			123422					28.83	
7			123447						
7									
7			123517						
6			124846						
6			124910				0.336		686.4
6			124932			8.24	0.335		686.2
6									
6									686.5
6			125059			8.21	0.002		
5			130304					28.85	
5			130328					28.87	
5			130354					28.88	
5			130421			8.03			
5					97.8				
5									
4	3.00	90699	131553	4.63	61.2	7.59	0.339	29.03	685.5

4	2.50	90699	131631	4.79	63.5	7.64	0.338	29.05	686
4	2.00	90699	131714	4.88	64.7	7.65	0.339	29.07	686
4	1.50	90699	131742	5.33	70.8	7.9	0.338	29.29	684.8
4	1.00	90699	131812	6.07	81.3	7.97	0.338	29.71	686.2
4	0.25	90699	131911	6.44	86.7	7.95	0.331	30.07	686.1
3	3.00	90699	133124	5.5	72.6	7.7	0.338	28.9	685.6
3	2.50	90699	133201	5.6	74.1	7.74	0.337	29.01	685.5
3	2.00	90699	133242	5.68	75.2	7.83	0.337	29.08	685.6
3	1.50	90699	133319	6.02	80	7.98	0.337	29.25	685.5
3	1.00	90699	133347	6.73	90.3	8.01	0.337	29.78	685.8
3	0.25	90699	133411	6.93	93.2	7.99	0.006	29.94	685.5
2	3.00	90699	134531	4.73	62.6	7.69	0.339	29	685.2
2	2.50	90699	134602	5.63	75.2	7.89	0.338	29.16	685.3
2	2.00	90699	134656	6.18	82.8	8.01	0.338	29.4	685.5
2	1.50	90699	134742	7.1	95.3	8.14	0.337	29.82	685.6
2	1.00	90699	134829	7.6	102.8	8.24	0.337	30.25	685.6
2	0.25	90699	134910	8.06	109.5	8.27	0.337	30.53	685.4
1	3.00	90699	143236	2.86	37.5	7.23	0.342	28.52	684.3
1	2.50	90699	143313	3.19	41.9	7.28	0.342	28.6	684.9
1	2.00	90699	143344	3.56	46.5	7.54	0.339	28.71	685
1	1.50	90699	143424	7.03	93.9	8.49	0.334	29.54	685.1
1	1.00	90699	143455	10.07	135.4	8.53	0.334	29.94	685
1	0.25	90699	143524	10.64	144.6	8.56	0.333	30.53	685
12	1.50	90699	144812	3.58	46.9	7.99	0.338	28.37	684.3
12	1.00	90699	144902	5.75	76.2	8.33	0.338	29.21	684.7
12	0.25	90699	144941	9.78	139.4	8.56	0.003	31.63	682.1
13	0.00	90799	91938	5.45	73.4	7.76	0.004	30.09	682.8

September 17, 1999

Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	•	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
13	0.00	91699	160853	5.43	69.9	7.61	0.409	27.37	687.3
11							0.344		
11	2.50	91799	114654	5.16	65.3	7.62	0.344	26.42	691.9
11	2.00	91799	114750	5.22	66	7.61	0.344	26.44	691.8
11	1.50	91799	114846	5.38	68	7.62	0.344	26.5	692
11	1.00	91799	114931	5.44	68.9	7.63	0.344	26.53	691.9
11	0.25	91799	115002	5.52	70	7.62	0.344	26.58	691.9
10	3.00	91799	120752	5.4	67.4	7.8	0.385	25.8	691.3
10	2.50	91799	120819	5.43	67.6	7.86	0.384	25.81	689.7
10	2.00	91799	120838	5.83	73	7.94	0.383	25.88	691.1
10	1.50	91799				8.17	0.381	26.02	691.3
10	1.00	91799	120948	6.96	87.5	8.18	0.381	26.11	691
10	0.25	91799	121012	7.14	89.8	8.19	0.381	26.16	690.9
ç			121712	6.56	82.1	8.06	0.383	25.91	687.9
ç			121800		79.1	8.12		25.96	
g	2.00	91799	121823	6.65	83.6	8.13	0.383	26.12	690.8
ç		91799	121847	6.75	85	8.16	0.383	26.2	690.6
g	1.00	91799	121915	6.95	87.6	8.16	0.382	26.29	690.8
ç	0.25	91799	121946	7.07	89.2	8.16	0.382	26.37	690.8
8	3.00	91799	123926	6.56	83.1	7.95	0.342	26.51	690.4
8	2.50	91799	123959	6.33	80.1	7.94	0.342	26.51	690.7
8	2.00	91799	124041	6.33	80.1	7.98	0.341	26.53	690.3
8		91799	124118	6.47	82	8.02	0.341	26.57	690.3
8		91799	124144	6.64	84.4	8.04	0.341	26.63	690.4
8	0.25	91799	124213	6.76	86.2	8.05	0.341	26.93	690.4
7	3.00	91799	124608	5.9	74.6	7.88	0.342	26.52	690.3
7	2.50	91799	124639	5.87	74.3	7.88	0.342	26.53	690.2
7	2.00	91799	124702	5.91	74.8	7.88	0.342	26.54	690.3
7	1.50	91799	124727	5.97	75.6	7.92	0.342	26.6	690.3
7	1.00	91799	124801	6.23	79.1	7.94	0.342	26.66	690.4
7	0.25	91799	124851	6.85	87.5	8.06	0.341	27.03	690.2
6	3.00	91799	125828	6.03	76.4	8.03	0.341	26.58	690.1
6	2.50	91799	125856	5.94	75.3	7.89	0.341	26.58	690.1
6	2.00	91799	125924	5.48	69.5	7.8	0.342	26.62	690.1
6	1.50	91799	125953	6.14	78.1	8.08	0.342	26.8	690.1
6	1.00	91799	130022	6.31	80.4	8.11	0.341	26.89	689.9
6	0.25	91799	130054	6.68	85.6	8.11	0.341	27.19	690.1
5	3.00	91799	131056	5.15	65.3	7.96	0.345	26.55	689.7
5		91799	131119	5.39	68.3	8.27	0.342	26.56	689.7
5		91799			83.9	8.25	0.342	26.66	
5		91799			90.7	8.48	0.341	26.74	689.7
5	1.00	91799	131239	8.04	102.4	8.45	0.34	26.88	689
5	0.25	91799	131307	7.91	102.1	8.37	0.341	27.61	689.7

4	3.00	91799	132214	7.39	94	8.33	0.341	26.74	689.4
4	2.50	91799	132253	7.33	93.2	8.37	0.34	26.75	689.6
4	2.00	91799	132322	7.56	96.3	8.38	0.34	26.86	689.6
4	1.50	91799	132353	7.93	101.2	8.41	0.34	26.93	689.5
4	1.00	91799	132418	7.89	101	8.37	0.343	27.16	689.5
4	0.25	91799	132441	7.83	101.3	8.33	0.341	27.82	689.6
3	3.00	91799	133536	6.62	83.8	8.16	0.344	26.49	689.1
3	2.50	91799	133604	6.64	83.8	8.21	0.343	26.55	688.9
3	2.00	91799	133627	6.96	88.3	8.26	0.342	26.65	689
3	1.50	91799	133655	7.15	90.7	8.27	0.343	26.7	689
3	1.00	91799	133715	7.4	94.4	8.3	0.342	27.01	689.2
3	0.25	91799	133738	7.49	95.8	8.27	0.006	27.09	689.2
2	3.00	91799	134619	6.1	76.7	8.02	0.345	26.4	688.7
2	2.50	91799	134642	6.15	77.8	8.04	0.345	26.47	688.8
2	2.00	91799	134715	6.39	81.1	8.19	0.344	26.67	688.8
2	1.50	91799	134750	6.78	86.2	8.2	0.344	26.76	688.6
2	1.00	91799	134812	6.89	87.9	8.22	0.343	26.97	688.7
2	0.25	91799	134839	7.05	90.1	8.2	0.343	27.03	688.9
1	2.50	91799	142444	4.68	58.4	7.88	0.345	25.68	688.5
1	2.00	91799	142512	5.96	74.5	8.32	0.341	25.8	688.4
1	1.50	91799	142529	6.77	84.6	8.4	0.341	25.81	688.7
1	1.00	91799	142604	8.06	101.6	8.57	0.339	26.24	688.5
1	0.25	91799	142642	8.6	109	8.59	0.34	26.62	688.4
12	1.50	91799	143859	4.34	53.3	7.68	0.343	24.87	688
12	1.00	91799	143945	6.76	84.7	8.37	0.339	25.97	688.3
12	0.25	91799	144016	8.36	106.1	8.49	0.338	26.68	688.6

September 26, 1999

Site		Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	o o	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
		Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat		Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
	11	3.00	92699	113132	7.86		95.3	8	0.349	24.18	680.5
	11	2.50	92699				90.5	8.01	0.348	24.17	683.3
	11	2.00		113255	7.44		89.9	8			683.2
	11	1.50	92699	113329	7.44		90.5	8	0.347	24.21	683.1
	11	1.00	92699	113359	7.47		90.7	8	0.347	24.2	683.2
	11	0.25	92699	113428	7.55		91.6	7.99	0.347	24.2	683.2
	10	3.00	92699	115741	6.7		79.5	7.9	0.388	23.03	682.8
	10	2.50	92699	115810	6.67		79.1	7.9	0.388	23.03	682.8
	10	2.00	92699	115854	6.65		78.7	7.89	0.388	23.03	682.8
	10	1.50	92699	115912	6.65		79	7.89	0.388	23.04	682.7
	10	1.00	92699	115926	6.76		80.3	7.88	0.388	23.07	682.8
	10	0.25	92699	115951	6.92		82.2	7.88	0.388	23.09	681.5
	9	3.00	92699	120547	6.58		78.2	7.9	0.389	23.1	682.7
	9	2.50	92699	120629	6.42		76.4	7.9	0.389	23.14	680
	9	2.00	92699	120701	6.5		77.3	7.9	0.39	23.12	682.6
	9	1.50	92699	120735	6.58		78.3	7.89	0.389	23.23	682.5
	9	1.00	92699	120807	6.64		79.1	7.88	0.389	23.22	681.1
	9	0.25	92699	120831	6.79		81.1	7.88	0.389	23.38	682.6
	8	3.00	92699	123000	6.38		77.3	7.78	0.349	24.14	682.6
	8	2.50	92699	123024	6.33		76.7	7.82	0.349	24.14	681.9
	8	2.00	92699	123054	6.55		79.7	7.93	0.349	24.22	682.5
	8	1.50	92699	123141	6.88		83.7	7.94	0.348	24.31	682.6
	8	1.00	92699	123213	7.12		86.7	7.95	0.348	24.38	682.6
	8	0.25	92699	123258	7.31		89.1	7.96	0.348	24.44	682.6
	7	3.00	92699	123652	6.2		75.1	7.76	0.348	24.08	682.5
	7	2.50	92699	123709	6.23		75.9	7.77	0.348	24.09	682.5
	7	2.00	92699	123730	6.29		76.1	7.85	0.349	24.11	682.5
	7	1.50	92699	123750	6.39		77.5	7.89	0.349	24.22	682.5
	7	1.00	92699	123825	6.98		85	7.9	0.348	24.41	682.6
	7	0.25	92699	123850	7.06		86	7.89	0.348	24.46	682.5
	6	3.00	92699	125046	7.28		88	8.07	0.348	24.02	682.3
	6	2.50	92699	125107	7.13		86.2	8.08	0.348	24.01	682.2
	6	2.00	92699	125134	7.17		86.7	8.1	0.348	24.03	682.5
	6	1.50	92699	125202	7.19		87.1	8.13	0.348	24.14	682.3
	6	1.00	92699	125220	7.35		89.1	8.12	0.348	24.17	682.3
	6	0.25	92699	125243	7.45		90.4	8.12	0.348	24.21	682.3
	5	3.00	92699	130344	5.51		66.1	7.84	0.353	23.61	682.2
	5	2.50	92699	130405	5.86		70.6	7.95	0.351	23.66	682
	5	2.00	92699	130430	6.26		75.4	8.02	0.35	23.82	681.9
	5	1.50	92699	130457	6.43		77.5	8.01	0.35	23.89	679.5
	5	1.00	92699	130512	7.11		86.7	8.27	0.348	24.48	679.5
	5	0.25	92699	130531	7.92		97	8.27	0.348	24.7	681.9
	4	3.00	92699	131617	7.24		87.7	8.21	0.35	24.17	681.8
	4	2.50	92699	131643	7.22		87.8	8.21	0.35	24.31	682.2

4	2.00	92699	131703	7.22	88.3	8.27	0.349	24.35	681.9
4	1.50	92699	131734	7.61	92.9	8.3	0.349	24.54	682
4	1.00	92699	131807	7.8	96	8.31	0.349	24.7	682
4	0.25	92699	131829	8.06	99	8.23	0.349	24.76	681.8
3	3.00	92699	132959	8.15	99.4	8.39	0.349	24.48	681.6
3	2.50	92699	133022	8.25	100.6	8.38	0.349	24.5	681.6
3	2.00	92699	133043	8.05	98.4	8.37	0.349	24.54	681.4
3	1.50	92699	133105	8.18	99.9	8.37	0.349	24.57	681.7
3	1.00	92699	133124	8.3	101.4	8.34	0.349	24.59	681.6
3	0.25	92699	133147	8.37	102.3	8.36	0.349	24.62	681.7
2	3.00	92699	134132	7.69	93.1	8.25	0.351	24.14	681.5
2	2.50	92699	134211	7.7	93.6	8.26	0.351	24.28	681.4
2	2.00	92699	134310	7.79	94.6	8.26	0.351	24.25	681
2	1.50	92699	134343	7.77	94	8.25	0.351	24.26	681.4
2	1.00	92699	134411	7.84	95.2	8.25	0.351	24.29	681.7
2	0.25	92699	134442	7.96	96.7	8.23	0.351	24.31	681.5
1	2.00	92699	142958	7.49	89.1	8.18	0.349	23.51	681.5
1	1.50	92699	143024	7.62	91.4	8.21	0.349	23.62	678.9
1	1.00	92699	143050	7.64	91.8	8.21	0.35	23.66	681.5
1	0.25	92699	143116	7.82	94	8.2	0.349	23.7	681.4
12	1.50	92699	144710	6.33	75.8	8.11	0.349	23.56	681.1
12	1.00	92699	144737	7.5	90.7	8.22	0.348	24.04	681.2
12	0.25	92699	144801	7.9	95.8	8.22	0.347	24.25	681.1
13	0.00	92799	115824	7.65	94.5	7.33	0.009	24.98	685.4

October 23, 1999

Site	Dep	oth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Met	ers	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	C	mmHg
	13	0.00	102299	135124	7.67	87.4	7.55	0.41	20.88	688.1
	14	0.00	102299	142815	7.49	85.1	7.87	0.009	20.74	685.5
	3	2.00	102399	142146	7.59	84.2	8.21	0.352	19.55	694.4
	3	1.50	102399	142258	8.46	94.3	8.28	0.351	19.84	694.4
	3	1.00	102399	142325	8.64	96.6	8.29	0.351	19.94	694.4
	3	0.25	102399	142353	8.74	97.7	8.28	0.011	19.97	694.5
	2	3.00	102399	143453	6.95	75.9	7.98	0.352	19.38	694.6
	2	2.50	102399	143639	6.72	74.7	8	0.351	19.41	694.6
	2	2.00	102399	143724	6.78	75.1	8.03	0.351	19.47	693.7
	2	1.50	102399	143817	7.4	82.3	8.17	0.351	19.7	694.5
	2	1.00	102399	143903	8.05	89.6	8.21	0.351	19.78	694.2
	2	0.25	102399	143941	8.58	96	8.29	0.351	20.05	694.3
	4	3.00	102399	150739	8.44	95.9	8.37	0.35	20.34	694.3
	4	2.50	102399	150840	8.84	99.7	8.36	0.35	20.37	694.2
	4	2.00	102399	150932	9.02	101.6	8.37	0.35	20.38	694.2
	4	1.50	102399	151032	8.9	100.3	8.39	0.35	20.38	694.4
	4	1.00	102399	151121	9.08	102.4	8.41	0.35	20.41	694.4
	4	0.25	102399	151212	9.51	107.3	8.44	0.35	20.43	694.4
	5	2.50	102399	152401	8.27	92.5	8.29	0.352	19.98	694
	5	2.00	102399	152523	8.58	95.8	8.38	0.351	20.08	694.2
	5	1.50	102399	152620	8.94	100.3	8.46	0.35	20.16	694
	5	1.00	102399	152743	9.33	104.7	8.45	0.35	20.24	694.1
	5	0.25	102399	152828	10.16	114.5	8.56	0.348	20.43	694.1
	6	3.00	102399	154038	7.98	89.6	8.06	0.351	20.18	694.2
	6	2.50	102399	154134	7.89	88.6	8.08	0.351	20.2	694.2
	6	2.00	102399	154209	7.88	88.5	8.09	0.351	20.21	694.1
	6	1.50	102399	154334	7.84	88	8.06	0.351	20.19	694.2
	6	1.00	102399	154420	7.95	89.3	8.06	0.351	20.19	694.5
	6	0.25	102399	154450	8.1	91	8.07	0.351	20.22	694.2
	7	3.00						0.353		
	7	2.50								
	7	2.00								
	7	1.50								
	7	1.00					8.11	0.352		
	7	0.25					8.07			
	8	3.00								
	8	2.50					7.95			
	8	2.00								
	8	1.50								
	8	1.00								
	8	0.25								
	9	3.00							19.57	
	9	2.50	102399	163512	9.31	103.3	8.45	0.381	19.61	694.1

9	2.00	102399	163552	9.38	104.2	8.45	0.381	19.63	693.9
9	1.50	102399	163641	9.38	104.2	8.44	0.381	19.63	693.5
9	1.00	102399	163725	9.49	105.5	8.45	0.381	19.63	693.7
9	0.25	102399	163740	9.62	106.8	8.44	0.381	19.63	693.9
10	3.00	102399	164949	8.49	93.9	8.28	0.382	19.42	694.2
10	2.50	102399	165043	8.41	93.1	8.29	0.382	19.46	693.8
10	2.00	102399	165136	8.43	93.4	8.31	0.382	19.46	694.1
10	1.50	102399	165205	8.58	95	8.35	0.382	19.47	694.3
10	1.00	102399	165239	8.85	98	8.37	0.382	19.5	694.2
10	0.25	102399	165322	9.17	101.6	8.4	0.382	19.51	693.9
11	3.00	102399	171014	7.22	81	7.79	0.353	20.26	693.3
11	2.50	102399	171115	7.14	81	7.77	0.352	20.26	694
11	2.00	102399	171209	7.16	80.6	7.77	0.352	20.25	694.2
11	1.50	102399	171301	7.15	80.4	7.76	0.352	20.25	694.1
11	1.00	102399	171418	7.25	81.5	7.77	0.352	20.26	694
11	0.25	102399	171452	7.36	82.7	7.73	0.009	20.24	693.9
1	0.25	102499	162359	12	134.6	8.8	0.332	20.15	694
12	0.25	102499	173024	11.24	123.8	8.96	0.326	19.2	693.3

November 22, 1999

Site	Depth		Date	Time	DO	DO%	)	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters	3	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat		Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
	2	3.00	112299			;	8.88	8.48	0.355	18.11	681.7
		2.50	112299	133209	8.1	;	87.3	8.48	0.356	18.13	681.7
		2.00	112299	133310			87.3		0.355	18.14	681.8
		1.50	112299	133407	8.28	;	89.2	8.48	0.354	18.18	681.7
		1.00	112299	133505			90.3				
		0.25	112299				91.3				
		3.00	112299	135331			84.9	8.44			
		2.50	112299				81.6				
		2.00	112299				81.8				
	4	1.50	112299	135536			83.7	8.44	0.342	18.22	
		1.00	112299	135646			83.1	8.45			
		0.25	112299	135733			88	8.45			
		3.00	112299				72.4				
		2.50	112299				73.9				
		2.00	112299				78.8				
		1.50	112299				81.3				
		1.00	112299				81.9				
		0.25	112299				84.4				
		3.00	112299				71.9				
		2.50	112299				74.2				
		2.00	112299				74.1	8.2			
		1.50	112299				74.8				
		1.00	112299				76.6				
		0.25	112299				77.7				
		3.00	112299				70.2				
		2.50	112299				72.1	8.03			
		2.00	112299				70.3				
		1.50	112299				71.3				
		1.00	112299				73.3				
		0.25	112299				75	8.04			
		3.00	112299				67.1	7.99			
		2.50	112299				68.4				
		2.00	112299				69.4	8			
		1.50	112299	144542			71.8	8.01			
		1.00	112299		6.75		72.2				680.7
		0.25	112299				74.5	8.04			681.1
		3.00	112299				84.6	8.23			
		2.50	112299				83	8.25			
		2.00	112299				83.2	8.27			
		1.50	112299				83.4	8.26			
		1.00	112299		7.71		82.3				680.8
		0.25	112299				84.2				
	9	3.00	112299	151615	7.56		80.6	8.32	0.357	17.63	680.6

9	2.50	112299	151630	7.74	82.6	8.32	0.356	17.65	680.7
9	2.00	112299	151651	7.6	81	8.29	0.356	17.64	680.5
9	1.50	112299	151706	7.65	81.6	8.31	0.356	17.66	680.9
9	1.00	112299	151729	7.74	82.5	8.3	0.356	17.67	680.8
9	0.25	112299	151750	7.84	83.7	8.29	0.356	17.69	680.8
11	3.00	112299	153814	8.68	92.7	8.11	0.325	17.72	680.6
11	2.50	112299	153845	7.85	83.8	8.14	0.324	17.73	680.6
11	2.00	112299	153901	7.68	82	8.12	0.324	17.72	680.5
11	1.50	112299	153921	7.73	82.6	8.12	0.325	17.73	680.6
11	1.00	112299	153945	7.7	82.2	8.12	0.324	17.74	680.6
11	0.25	112299	154006	7.75	82.8	8.13	0.324	17.74	680.5
3	3.00	112299	155713	8.58	93	8.67	0.322	18.46	680.4
3	2.50	112299	155736	8.56	93.4	8.66	0.322	18.48	680.4
3	2.00	112299	155802	8.69	94.2	8.63	0.322	18.4	680.2
3	1.50	112299	155830	8.55	92.6	8.65	0.322	18.42	680.4
3	1.00	112299	155855	8.68	94.3	8.69	0.322	18.5	680.5
3	0.25	112299	160010	9	97.7	8.71	0.322	18.53	680.5
13	0.00	112399	103411	7.51	82.7	8.35	0.379	19.17	681.1
14	0.00	112399	123920	8.38	91.8	7.99	0.007	18.96	683.5
1	0.25	112399	130746	8.59	92.8	8.32	0.009	18.23	683.3

December 5, 1999

Site	[	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	6	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	N	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat		Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
	12	2.00	120599	113017	8.69		83.5	7.97	0.473	12.7	698.5
	12	1.00	120599	113133	8.6		82.4	8.01	0.473	12.67	698
	12	0.25	120599	113230	8.62		82.7	8	0.473	12.69	698.8
	1	2.00	120599	115215	8.3		81.5	7.96	0.471	13.73	698.3
	1	1.50	120599	115259	8.45		82.9	7.97	0.471	13.72	698.1
	1	1.00	120599	115322	8.42		82.6	7.97	0.471	13.73	698.4
	1	0.50	120599	115402	8.43		82.9	7.98	0.471	13.73	698.4
	1	0.25	120599	115430	8.52		83.6	7.98	0.471	13.73	698.4
	6	3.00	120599	122853	8.52		85.9	8	0.493	14.97	698.6
	6	2.50	120599	122933	8.48		85.5	8.04	0.493	14.97	698.4
	6	2.00	120599	123000	8.46		85.4	8.03	0.493	14.97	698.7
	6	1.50	120599	123033	8.43		85.1	8.01	0.493	14.97	698.6
	6	1.00	120599	123056	8.47		85.4	8.05	0.493	14.97	698.8
	6	0.50	120599	123120	8.5		85.7	8.02	0.493	14.97	698.8
	6	0.25	120599	123140	8.57		86.4	8.04	0.492	14.97	698.6
	5	2.00	120599	124223	8.49		85.1	8.07	0.494	14.69	698.7
	5	1.50	120599	124248	8.45		84.7	8.05	0.495	14.69	698.5
	5	1.00	120599	124335	8.38		84.2	8.02	0.494	14.68	698.6
	5	0.50	120599	124358	8.42		84.4	8.07	0.494	14.68	698.5
	5	0.25	120599	124446	8.53		85.5	8.07	0.007	14.68	698.4
	4	3.00	120599	125533	7.96		80.4	8.01	0.493	15.01	
	4	2.50	120599	125635	7.86		79.4	8.02	0.494	15.01	697.8
	4	2.00	120599	125743	7.86		79.4	7.99	0.494	15.01	698.3
	4	1.50	120599	125819	7.88		79.6	8.04	0.494	15.02	698.3
	4	1.00	120599	125845	7.9		79.8	8.04	0.494	15.02	698.3
	4	0.50	120599	125923	8.03		81.1	8.03	0.494	15.02	697.3
	4	0.25	120599	125948	8.07		81.5	8.02	0.073	15.01	698.2
	2	3.00	120599	131639	7.93		79.6	8.03	0.504	14.73	697.7
	2	2.50	120599	131734	7.91		79.5	8.03	0.503	14.77	697
	2	2.00	120599	131758			79.4			14.79	697.5
	2	1.50					80.1	8.05			697.8
	2	1.00					80				
	2	0.50	120599	131912			80.8				
	2	0.25	120599	131940	8.09		81.9	8.03	0.503	14.86	697.8
	3	3.00		134305			84				
	3	2.50		134338			84.2			14.5	697.6
	3	2.00		134432			83.5				
	3	1.50		134502			83.6				
	3	1.00		134544			84.5				
	3	0.50		134612			84.8				
	3	0.25					85.6				
	13	0.00	120699	103931	7.76		78.4	8.12	0.588	15.07	699.2

January 3	1, 2000								
Site	Depth	Date	Time	DO	DO%	рН	SpCond	Temp	BPS
	Meters	MMDDYY	HHMMSS	mg/l	Sat	Units	mS/cm	С	mmHg
10	0.25	13000	123946	10.12	84.9	7.95	0.579	7	699.9
9	0.25	13000	130254	11.01	99.7	8.17	0.584	10.17	700.6
6	0.25	13000	134001	13.32	120.9	8.26	0.523	10.29	700.3
5	0.25	13000	135745	10.58	90.2	8.13	0.514	7.61	699.9
4	0.25	13000	140838	12.71	117.4	8.3	0.488	11.04	699.8
3	0.25	13000	142101	10.86	98.2	8.21	0.508	10.11	699.8
1	0.25	13000	143901	11.45	98.2	8.22	0.479	7.9	699
13	0.00	13100	131337	10.7	92.7	8.38	0.012	8.36	691.1
14	0.00	13100	135757	10.7	96	7.94	0.576	9.8	693.5
7	0.25	13100	143733	12.69	113.4	8.52	0.485	9.6	693.8
8	0.25	13100	143851	12.82	114.4	8.47	0.484	9.56	693.8
2	3.00	13100	152226	10.52	89.3	8.29	0.511	7.49	693.9
2	2.50	13100	152238	10.47	88.9	8.3	0.512	7.5	694
2	2.00	13100	152252	10.44	88.7	8.31	0.512	7.49	693.8
2	1.50	13100	152321	10.54	89.6	8.33	0.512	7.53	693.8
2	1.00	13100	152333	10.42	88.6	8.34	0.512	7.55	694
2	0.25	13100	152407	10.47	89.1	8.28	0.013	7.56	694

## APPENDIX B MTBE AND BTEX DATA FOR LAKE LEWISVILLE, TEXAS FEBRUARY 1999 – FEBRUARY 2000

YLENE	0	0.0		0.0	0.0														0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0					0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE m-XYLENE o-XYLENE	0	0.0		0.0	0.0			-			-		٠		-			-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0					0.0
'LENE m-X	0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	•	•	•	•	•	•	-	٠	٠	•	•	•	•	0.0	0.0	•	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	•		٠	0.0
YLBENZ p-XY	0	0.0		0.0	0.0								٠						0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0					0:0
	0	0.0		0.0	0.0	-	-	-	•	-	-		-	٠	-	-		-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				٠	0.0
BENZENE TOLUENE	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1			-			-	-			-		-	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0					0.0
	4.1	7.5		8.1	6.9		•	•	٠	•	•	•	٠			•	•		5.9	3.8		3.7	5.1	•	1.8	1.8		٠			0.0
MTBE	_	_	<u>.</u>	_	_	<u>_</u>	<u>_</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>.</u>	<u>_</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>_</u> .	<u>.</u>	<u>.</u>	<u>-</u>		<u>.</u>	<u>-</u>	_	_	<u>-</u>	_	<b>—</b>	<u>_</u> .	_	<b>—</b>	<u>.</u>	<u>_</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>.</u>	~
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0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0							
0.0	٠	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				-	٠		
0.0	٠	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0					•	٠	
0.0	٠	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0				-	٠		
0.0	٠	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0					•	٠	
0.0	٠	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0							
0.0		0.1	0.1		3.5	3.5		1.8	1.2		1.0	0.1		0.1	<del>-</del> -		-		-			٠
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	o-XYLENE	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1													0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	m-XYLENE 0-X	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	•	•		•	•		٠		٠	٠	•		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	•	•	-	•	•	•	•		•	•	•	•	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE ENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		•			•		•	٠	-	•	•		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.1		-			-	-					-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	ENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1													0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	BENZENE	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.3	1.9	2.2													1.6	1.5	1.5	_	0.1	0.1	2	2	3.4	_	9.1	6.1	0.1	0
	MTBE	2	2	2	2	2	2	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2 .	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
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	DEPTH	_	_	_	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	_	_	2	2	2	5	2
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4/23/99	SEASON	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
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NE o-XYLENE	•	0	0	0	0	0	0						-						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
m-XYLENE	•	0	0	0	0	0	0					-	-						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE												_																				
HYLBENZ	Ц	0	0	0	0	0	0												0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		0	0	0	0	0	0												0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
E TOLUENE		0	0	0	0	0	0				•	-							0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BENZENE		10	10	10	_	_	_												0	0	6	4	4	4	60	0	0	8	3	3	0	0
MTBE		7:	1.5	7.	7.1	7.1	7												7.(	7.(	7.(	10.4	10.4	10.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	•	•	•	J	J
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LOCATION																																
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TH SEASON	က	က	က	ဇ	3	3	ဇ	3	လ	က	က	က	က	3	က	ဇ	က	က	က	ဇ	က	က	ဇ	က	က	3	က	ဇ	3	က	က	က
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SITE																																

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

YLENE	0.0			0.0															0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE m-XYLENE O-XYLENE ENE	0.0			0.0		٠	٠			٠						٠			0.0	٠		0.0	٠		0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠		0.0
'LENE m-X	0.0	-		0.0		-	٠			٠						٠			0.0	-		0.0	-		0.0	-		0.0	-		0.0
YLBENZ p-X)	0.0		-	0.0	-			-	-		-	-					-		0.0	•		0.0	•		0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠		0.0
	0.0	٠	•	0.0		٠	٠		•	٠		•		-	•	٠		•	0.0	•	-	0.0	•	-	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠	•	0.0
BENZENE TOLUENE	0.0			0.0		-							٠						0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0
	2.7		•	2.8	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	•	•	٠	٠	•	٠	•	•	2.5	-	•	3.3	-	•	3.2	-	-	1.3	٠	•	0.1
MTBE	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
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LOCATION	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	7
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	٠	0.0		•	0.0	•	•	0.0		•	0.0	٠	٠	0.0		•		٠	٠			
		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			•			•		
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		0.9		•	2.1	•	•	1.8		•	0.0			0.1		•	-			-		٠
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က	ო	က	ო	က	က	က	က	က	ო	က	ო	ო	ო	ო	ო	က	က	ო	ო	က	ო	က
7	7	80	80	80	6	6	6	10	10	10	7	7	7	12	12	12	13	13	13	41	41	4

YLENE	0			0.0															0.0			0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
YLENE 0-X	0	-	-	0.0	٠	-		٠	-			-	٠				-		0.0			0	-		0.0			0.0	-	-	0.0	
YLENE m-X	0		٠	0.0	٠	٠	٠	٠					٠		•				0.0			0			0.0	•		0.0			0.0	•
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE m-XYLENE o-XYLENE	0		٠	0.0	٠	٠	٠	٠	·	·	٠	٠		٠		·	·	į	0.0		į	0	·	į	0.0	٠	į	0.0	·	ē	0.0	
				0.0			٠	٠	٠						-				0.0	•		0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
BENZENE TOLUENE	0			0.0					•		٠			٠	•				0.0	•		0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
BENZE	8.0			2.2															1.9			2.9			3.4			4.1			0.1	
MTBE	2	2 .	. 5	2	. 5	. 5	. 2	. 2	. 2	. 2	2 .	. 2	. 5	2 .	. 2	. 2	2.	. 2	2	. 2	. 2	2	2.	. 2	2	5.	. 2	2	2.	2 .	2	
DATE	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	<del>-</del> -
I DEPTH	_	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	_	_	2	2	2	2	2
LOCATION	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
9 SEASON	က	က	က	က	8	က	က	ဗ	3	3	3	3	က	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	3	3	3	3	3	3	က
5/31/99 SITE MONTH	~	_	_	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	2

	0.0			0.0			0.0						0.0								
٠	0.0	·	٠	0.0		٠	0.0	·	٠	٠	·	٠	0.0		٠	٠	·	·	·	·	
	0.0			0.0			0.0						0.0								•
٠	0.0	•	٠	0.0		٠	0.0	•	٠	٠	•	٠	0.0		٠	٠	•	٠	٠	•	
	0.0	ē	٠	0.0	-	٠	0.0	ē	٠	٠	ē	٠	0.0	-	٠	٠	ē	÷	÷	ē	
	0.0			0.0			0.0						0.0								
٠	8.4			2.4	-		1.3						0.1	-							
2	5	5.	. 2	2	. 2	. 2	2	5.	. 2	. 2	5.	. 2	2	. 2	. 2	. 2	5.	. 2	. 2	5.	
_	<b>-</b>	_	_	_	_	_	~	_	_	_	_	_	~	_	_	9	9	9	9	9	9
S.	5	2	S	_	_	_	2	7	7	ო	ო	ო	4	4	4	9	9	9	9	9	9
2	7	7	7	2	2	7	2	7	7	7	7	7	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က	က
7	80	80	80	6	6	6	10	10	10	7	7	7	12	12	12	13	13	13	4	4	4

YLENE	0			0.0															0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0	
YLENE 0-X	0	٠	-	0.0	٠		•	٠		-	-	٠	•	•	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	-	-	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	
YLENE m-X	0		٠	0.0	٠			٠			•				•		•		0.0	•		0.0			0.0	•		0.0			0.0	·
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE m-XYLENE o-XYLENE	0		٠	0.0	٠	·	٠	٠	·	·	٠	٠	٠	٠		·	٠	į	0.0	٠	į	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠	į	0.0	·	٠	0.0	
	0	٠	•	0.0	•	•		•	•	٠	٠				-	٠	٠	٠	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠	٠	0.0		٠	0.0	
BENZENE TOLUENE	0	·		0.0		•	•		•		•		•	•					0.0	•		0.0			0.0			0.0	•		0.0	
BENZEN	1.2			5.2		•			•		•						•	•	4.3	•	•	5.6	•		5.3	•	•	3.2	•		5.7	·
MTBE	9	. 9	. 9	9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	. 9	9	. 9	. 9	9	. 9	. 9	9	. 9	. 9	9	. 9	. 9	9	9
DATE	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
DEPTH	_	_	_	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	_	_	2	2	2	2	5
LOCATION	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8
SEASON						4						4	4	4	4	4	4			4	4	4	4	4	4			4	4			
6/16/99 SITE MONTH	4	4	4	2	2		2	2	2	2	2				2			2	8			4	4			5	5			9	7	7

	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0								
-	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠	•	0.0	٠		0.0	٠		0.0	٠		•		•	•		
	0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0								
	0.0	٠		0.0			0.0			0.0			0.0				-				
	0.0			0.0	•		0.0	•		0.0	•		0.0	•			-			•	
	0.0	٠	٠	0.0	٠		0.0	٠		0.0	٠		0.0	٠			•				
	1.0	٠		5.1	•	•	2.2	•		1.	•		4.1	•		•		•	•		
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2	7	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	2	7	7	7	2
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
7	œ	<b>∞</b>	<b>∞</b>	6	6	6	0	2	2	Ξ	Ξ	Ξ	2	2	2	13	13	13	4	4	4

7LENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•					-	•	٠		•	٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•		•	-	•	•	•	•	٠	•		0.0	0.0			0.0			0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•	•	•	•	-	•	•	-		•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•		-	•	•		•			•		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.3	3.4							-			-			3.6	4.5	3.7	9.9	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.3	8.4	2.0	0.1	0.1
MTBE	7	7	7	7	7	7	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7 .	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
DATE	<b>←</b>	<b>~</b>	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	<b>~</b>	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	<b>~</b>
ON DEPTH	~	<b>←</b>	_	8	80	80	80	80	80	8	80	8	80	80	80	80	80	80	7	2	7	2	2	2	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	_	2	2	2	2	2
LOCATION	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
SEASON	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
SITE MONTH	~	τ-	<b>~</b>	2	2	7	7	7	7	2	7	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						-	•	٠		•	٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0			0.0	0.0		•	•		•	-	•	•	•	•	٠	•		0.0	0.0			0.0						0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•	•	•	•	-	•	•	-		•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	٠		-	•	•		•			٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	<u>4</u> .	1.6	1.3	4.2	4.2	4.1		•			•								3.7	3.7	3.3	0.9	9.9	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.1
MTBE	œ	80	œ	œ	œ	∞	. &	&	. &	. &	&	. &	. &	&	. &	. &	&	. &	œ	80	80	<b>∞</b>	80	80	<b>&amp;</b>	80	80	<b>∞</b>	80	80	<b>&amp;</b>	œ
DATE	<b>←</b>	<b>~</b>	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	<b>~</b>	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
ON DEPTH	~	<b>~</b>	_	8	80	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	80	8	8	80	8	7	2	2	2	2	2	<b>~</b>	_	_	2	2	2	2	2
LOCATION	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	7	2	2	2	7	7	7	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	2
SEASON	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
SITE MONTH	<del>-</del>	τ-	<b>~</b>	2	7	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•			٠
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-	-	-	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					•	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	٠	•		•	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				٠		
0.1	1.3	1.1	1.	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-		-	
ω	œ	80	ø	∞	œ	∞	œ	œ	∞	∞	œ	80	∞	œ	œ	∞	დ	∞	. &	∞	დ
_	~	_	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	9	9	9	9	9	9
2	2	5	2	~	~	~	2	2	2	ဇ	3	က	4	4	4	9	9	9	9	9	9
7	2	7	7	7	2	7	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	2	2	2	7	2	7	7	2
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4

o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0->	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		•			•	٠		•			•		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-			-					-				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
TOLUENE ETHY	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-	-			-					-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
BENZENE	1.1	1.3	1.1	4.4	6.4	5.2													4.8	4.4	5.1	4.	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	4.1	1.
MTBE	o	6	6	6	0	0	ნ	ნ	6	ნ	6	6	6	6	ნ	ნ	ნ	6	6	6	6	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o
DATE	~	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	~
ON DEPTH	~	_	_	80	8	8	80	8	80	80	80	80	80	80	8	8	8	80	7	7	7	7	7	7	_	_	_	7	7	7	2	2
I LOCATION	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
/99 SEASON	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6/30/99 SITE MONTH	<b>~</b>	τ-	<b>~</b>	2	7	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	7	7	7	2	2	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0 0 0 0 - - - 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-XY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•	•	ē	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-		-		٠	-	-		-	-		-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0		•	•	•	ē						•	-	0.0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0.0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0		0:0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-										0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			•			-			•			•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	3.7	4.1	4.4	12.8	12.3	13.5	-						-			-			9.4	8.6	9.4	7.2	9.9	7.7	8.7	7.4	7.8	5.4	9.6	5.3	0.1	0.1
MTBE	10	10	10	10	10	10	. 01	. 01	. 01	10 .	10 .	10 .	. 01	. 01	. 01	. 01	. 01	. 01	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
DATE	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
TION DEPTH	<b>~</b>	_	_	80	80	80	80	∞	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	∞	80	7	7	2	7	7	7	_	_	_	2	7	7	2	വ
ON LOCATION	7	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	2	7	2	7	2	2	7	7	2	2	2	7	2	7	7	2	7	7
SEASON SEASON	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
SITE MONTH	_	_	_	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	5	9	9	9	7	7

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	-	·
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	•		•
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1			
0.1	1.5	4.8	1.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	11.2	11.7	10.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	2.0	2.4			
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10 .	10 .	10 .
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2	2	2	2	~	~	~	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	9	9	9	9	9	9
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	80	80	80	6	6	6	10	10	10	1	11	1	12	12	12	13	13	13	41	14	4

o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE o-X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			-	•	-	-		-	-	•	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	-		•	-	•	-	٠		-	-	•	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0							-		-			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	ENE 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	·	•	-	·	·	·	-		-	·	·	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0:0	-		•	-	•	-	•		•	-	•	•	0.0	0.0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0:0	0.0
BENZENE	7:5	4.	1.5	9.9	6.2	6.5		•	•		•	•	•	•	•		•	•	7.4	7.1	7.3	8.2	9.4	0.6	7.7	9.7	8.1	2.0	8.4	4.4	0.1	0.1
MTBE			7	7	7	7	<del></del>	<b>1</b> .	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	= -	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	<del></del>	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
DATE	_	_	_	_	_	_	7	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	~
ON DEPTH	~	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	7	7	7	2	2	2	_	_	_	7	2	2	2	2
N LOCATION	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	2	2	7	2	2	2	7	2	7	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	7	2	2	7	7	7	7	7
)/99 SEASON	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7/19/99 SITE MONTH	<del>-</del>	~	~	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	7	2	2	7	2	2	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	٠		-	•	•	-	٠	•	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0						-							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	ě				·	ē	ě		-	ě		i	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOLUENE ETH	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					-	-						-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE TOL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠		•	-	•	•	٠		-	٠	•	•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.0	3.6	3.7													4.1	3.9	4.2	5.5	5.2	2.7	2.7	5.5	6.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	0.1	0.1
MTBE	12	12	12	12	12	12	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12 .	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
DATE	_	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	<b>~</b>
TION DEPTH	~	<b>~</b>	_	80	80	80	80	œ	80	œ	80	80	80	œ	80	80	œ	80	7	7	2	2	2	7	_	_	_	2	2	2	5	22
N LOCATION	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	7	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	2
/99 SEASON	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	ວ
7/23/99 SITE MONTH	~	_	~	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

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o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-X)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	·	٠	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	٠	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	٠	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	<del>1</del> 4:	1.2	1.2	6.3	9.9	8.9	3.6	4.2	4.5	5.9	5.5	6.9	-		•	2.8	3.6	2.5	5.9	2.7	5.5	8.3	8.1	8.5	5.4	5.3	4.9	3.6	4.3	3.5	1.2	<del>L</del> .
MTBE	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13 .	13 .	13 .	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
DATE	~	_	_	~	~	<b>-</b>	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	~	<b>-</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<b>—</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<b>—</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<b>—</b>	~	~	<del>-</del>
ION DEPTH	<del>-</del>	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	7	7	7	7	7	7	~	~	_	7	7	7	2	2
N LOCATION	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	7	7	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	7
7/26/99 TH SEASON	2	22	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2/7 SITE MONTH	<b>~</b>	_	_	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	7	2	2	7	7	2	7	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	2	5	9	9	9	7	7

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o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-XY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		•	٠	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠	•	ē	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠	٠	٠	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOLUENE ETI		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE TC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	٠	•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	2.1	2.0	2.3	12.5	4.11	12.7	14.6	13.9	13.2	5.8	5.9	6.1			-	3.6	3.6	3.8	9.5	10.0	10.2	0.6	8.6	8.5	9.8	0.6	8.9	4.3	<b>4</b> .1	4.2	3.5	3.3
MTBE	41	4	4	41	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	. 41	. 41	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	41
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LOCATION DEPTH	~	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	œ	80	80	80	80	7	7	2	2	2	2	_	_	_	2	2	2	2	S
	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
SEASON SEASON	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
SITE MONTH	~	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	7	7	2	7	7	7	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	7	2	က	က	ო	4	4	4	5	5	2	9	9	9	7	7

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o-XYLENE				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-X				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	•			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	•			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	-			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Ш 2 Ш .			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOLUENE				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE									_	8	<sub>6</sub>	4																				_
MTBE				2.	3.3	ю.	3.2	3.3	ю.	ю.	ю.	Э.				ю.	ю.	3.1	ю.	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.1
DATE	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
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ON DEPTH	_	<del>-</del>	_	80	80	<b>∞</b>	80	<b>∞</b>	80	∞	<b>∞</b>	80	∞	80	80	80	<b>∞</b>	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	<del>-</del>	<b>~</b>	<del>-</del>	2	2	7	2	2
LOCATION	7	2	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	2	7	7	7	7	7	7
99 SEASON	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
8/12/99 SITE MONTH	~	~	_	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	Ŋ	Ŋ	Ŋ	9	9	9	7	7

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0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-	-		-	-		٠
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0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-						-	٠
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		•			٠			•	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠		٠	٠	·	٠	٠		
0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.1		-			·			-	
5 ,	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15 .	15 .	15 .	15 .	15 .	15 .	15 .	15 .	15 .
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o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	Ц	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			•		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MTBE	4.7	4.1	0.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3				3.9	0.4	4.0	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	1.0	1.0
M	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16 .	16 .	16 .	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
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V DEPTH	_	_	_	80	8	8	8	80	8	80	8	8	8	8	8	8	80	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	_	_	2	2	2	2	2
LOCATION	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	8
SEASON																																
8/21/99 SITE MONTH	- 6	1 6	1 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6	2 6		2 6			3		4	4	4	5	5	5	9 9	9 9	9		9 2

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o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MTBE	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.7	4.1				3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.7	6.4	4.1	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.0	<del>[</del> .
M	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17 .	17 .	17 .	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17
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J DEPTH	<b>~</b>	_	_	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	_	_	2	2	2	2	2
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799 SEASON	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
8/26/99 SITE MONTH	~	_	_	2	2	2	7	2	7	2	2	7	7	2	7	7	2	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.1	1.0	4.	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.0			
17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17 .	. 71	17 .
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9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
7	œ	œ	80	<b>o</b>	6	<b>o</b>	10	10	10	7	1	1	12	12	12	13	13	13	14	4	4

SITE MONTH	SEASON	LOCATION	N DEPTH	DATE	MTBE	BE	BENZENE	TOLUENE	ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	-XYLENE	m-XYLENE	o-XYLENE
<b>~</b>	7	2	_	_	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ц	0.0	0.0	0.0
_	7	2	<b>~</b>	_	8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
_	7	2	_	_	18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	_	8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	_	8	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	_	8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	2	8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	2	8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	7	2	80	2	18	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	3	8	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	3	8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	3	8	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	4	8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	4	8	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	4	8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	80	2	18			-				
2	7	2	80	2	18							
7	7	2	80	2	18							
က	7	2	7	_	8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
က	7	2	7	_	8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
က	7	2	7	_	8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	7	2	7	_	9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	7	2	7	_	8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	7	2	7	_	18	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	7	2	<del>-</del>	_	9	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	7	2	<del>-</del>	_	18	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	7	2	_	_	9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	7	2	2	_	9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
9	7	2	2	_	18	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	7	2	7	_	8	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
7	7	2	2	_	9	<del>1</del> .	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	7	2	2	_	18	<del>1</del> .8	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0

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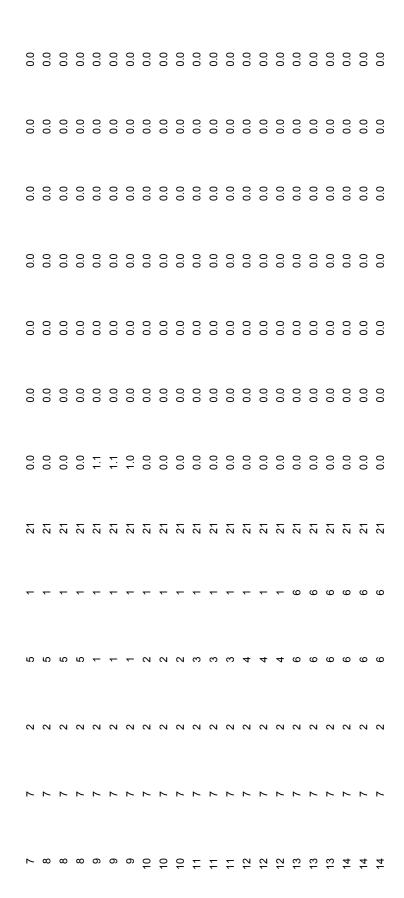
o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
m-XYLENE 0-XY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0		0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		٠	٠	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	•	·	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0
BENZENE	1.5	9.1	1.6	13.4	14.2	16.7	8.2	9.3	8.3	8.0	9.8	6.7				6.2	6.1	6.1	8.9	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.5	8.8	9.7	7.4	7.4		3.8	3.8	2.0	2.2
MTBE	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19 .	19 .	19 .	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
DATE	<b>~</b>	_	_	_	_	<b>—</b>	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	<b>—</b>	~	<b>—</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<b>—</b>	~	_	<b>—</b>	~	<b>~</b>	<del>-</del> -
LOCATION DEPTH	~	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	œ	∞	∞	80	80	80	7	7	7	7	7	2	~	_	_	2	7	2	5	2
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SEASON SEASON	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
SITE MONTH	<del>-</del>	-	<b>~</b>	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	2	2	2	7	7	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	
0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	•	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			٠
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠		
6.1	<b>.</b> .	4.	1.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	٠		
19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19 .	19 .	19 .
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2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
7	80	80	80	<b>o</b>	6	6	10	10	10	7	7	7	12	12	12	13	13	13	41	41	4

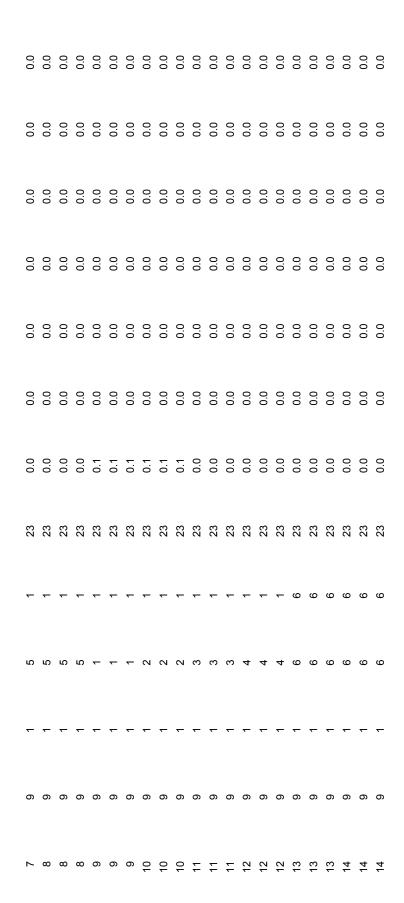
YLENE	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	-	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	•	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0		3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1				2.4	2.7	2.3	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.1	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.0
MTBE	20	20	. 20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20 .	20 .	. 20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
DATE	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	_	2	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
ION DEPTH	_	~	~	8	80	80	8	80	8	8	80	80	8	80	8	8	8	80	7	2	7	7	7	7	~	~	~	7	2	7	5	2
N LOCATION	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7
9/17/99 TH SEASON	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
9/1 SITE MONTH	~	<b>~</b>	~	7	2	7	7	2	2	7	2	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	2

0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-			0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.	4.	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0
20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20 .	20 .	20 .	20	20
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S)	S	2	2	_	~	_	2	2	7	ო	ო	က	4	4	4	9	9	9	9	9	9	7	7
2	7	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	7	7	7	2	2	2
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
7	∞	80	80	6	6	တ	10	10	10	7	7		12	12	12	13	13	13	4	4	4	15	15

YLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE o-XYLENE		0.0				0.0	0.0				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0			-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0:0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0:0	0.0	0:0	٠		-	0.0	0.0	0:0	0:0	0.0	0:0	0:0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0
TOLUENE ETHY		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE TOLL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.1	5.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7		2.5		2.5				4.1	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MTBE	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	. 12	21 .	21 .	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
DATE	~	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	3	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	<b>—</b>	_	_	<b>—</b>	_	_	_	_	_
ON DEPTH	~	~	_	8	80	8	8	80	80	8	8	8	8	8	80	80	8	8	2	2	2	7	7	7	~	~	_	2	7	7	5	2
LOCATION	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	7
99 SEASON	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
9/26/99 SITE MONTH	<del>-</del>	<b>~</b>	_	7	2	7	2	7	2	7	7	7	2	2	2	2	2	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	2	5	9	9	9	7	7



o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0													0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		٠	٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		٠			٠			٠					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENE TOLUENE	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		-	•		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0
BENZENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	-	-	•	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.9	1.6	9.1	9.1	4.	7.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0:0
MTBE	23	23	23	23	23	23	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23 .	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23
DATE	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	<b>-</b>	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	_	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	_	<del>-</del>	_	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	~
LOCATION DEPTH	~	~	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	~	~	7	2	2	5	വ
SEASON LOC	_	~	_	_	_	~	~	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	<b>~</b>	~	~	<b>~</b>	~	~	τ-	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	~	~	_	<b>~</b>	_	~	<b>~</b>	~	-
22/99	o	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	0	6	<b>о</b>	O	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	თ
11/2 SITE MONTH	_	~	_	7	7	7	7	7	2	7	7	7	7	2	7	2	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	9	9	9	7	7



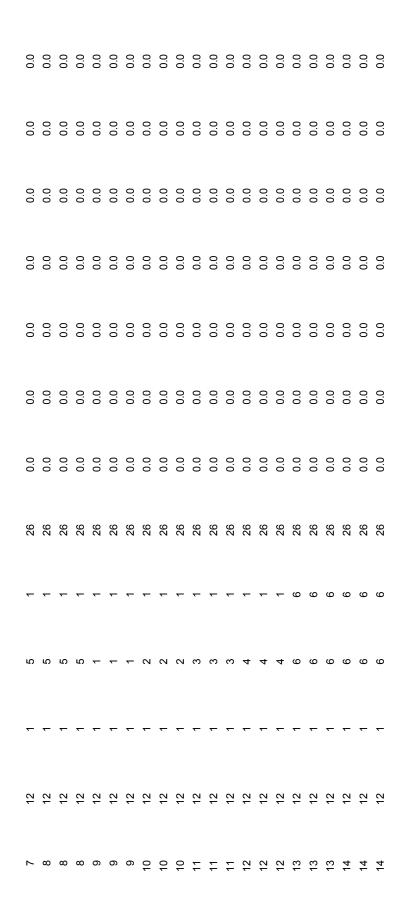
o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-X)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	٠	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	٠	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-		•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	<del>[.</del>	<del>[.</del>	1.7	<del>[.</del>	1.0	<del>1.</del>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
MTBE	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24 .	24 .	24 .	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
DATE	_	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
N DEPTH	<b>-</b>	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	2	2	2	2	2	2	_	<b>~</b>	_	2	2	2	2	2
LOCATION	~	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	~
99 SEASON	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	01	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	01
12/5/99 SITE MONTH	<b>←</b>	·	_	7	7	,	,	,	7							. 7					m	4	4	4			5		9	9		

0 0 0 0 0 0 0	0.0	0.0	0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.0	0.0	0.0
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		0	0 0 0 0 0
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YLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
m-XYLENE 0-XYLENE		0.0				0.0	0.0				0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0					0.0		0.0	0.0		-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ENE TOLUENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	-	•	-	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0:0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	•	•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MTBE	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	. 55	25 .	25 .	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
DATE	<b>←</b>	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	က	က	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
ION DEPTH	<del>-</del>	~	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	7	7	7	2	2	2	~	_	_	7	7	2	2	2
N LOCATION	<del>-</del>	_	_	_	_	_	_	~	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	<del>-</del>
/00 SEASON	11		1	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	1
1/31/00 SITE MONTH	<del>-</del>	~	~	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	7	7	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7

0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.0	0.00
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.0	0.00
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.0	0.0
0.0000000000000000000000000000000000000	0.0	o. o. o.
0.00	0.0	0.00
2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	25 25 25	25 25 25
	0 0 0 0	0 0 0
υ υ υ υ τ τ τ τ α α α α α α α α 4 4	0 0 0 u	၀ ၀ ၀
		= = =
- 8 8 8 6 6 6 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	<del>6</del> <del>6</del> <del>6</del> <del>6</del> <del>7</del> <del>7</del>	<u> </u>

o-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
m-XYLENE 0-XY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		٠		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	•		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ETHYLBENZ p-XYLENE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	÷	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOLUENE ETHY		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BENZENE TOLL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	•	•	•	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		•		4.8	4.	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0
MTBE	26	56	56	26	56	56	26	26	26	26	26	56	26	26	26	. 92	. 92	. 92	26	56	56	26	26	26	26	26	26	56	26	26	56	26
DATE	_	_	_	_	_	_	2	2	2	က	က	3	4	4	4	2	2	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
N DEPTH	~	_	_	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	2	2	2	2	2	7	_	_	_	2	7	7	2	2
LOCATION	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	~
'00 SEASON	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
2/12/00 SITE MONTH	τ-	_	_	7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	2	2	က	က	က	4	4	4	5	5	5	9	9	9	7	7



APPENDIX C NONPARAMETRIC MULTIPLE RANGE TEST WITH STUDENT-NEWMAN-KEULS ANALYSIS OF MTBE DATA FEBRUARY 1999 – FEBRUARY 2000

# APR23-SNK

Class Levels Values

STA 14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2 STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9

Number of observations 54

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.

The GLM Procedure

Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE

Sum of

 Source
 DF
 Squares
 Mean Square
 F Value
 Pr > F

 Model
 11
 3516.833333
 319.712121
 31.88
 <.0001</td>

Error 24 240.666667 10.027778

Corrected Total 35 3757.500000

R-Square Coeff Var Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean

0.935950 17.11712 3.166667 18.50000

Source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F 3516.833333 STA 11 319.712121 31.88 < .0001 DF Type III SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F Source 11 3516.833333 319.712121 31.88 < .0001 STA

The GLM Procedure

Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE

NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis

but not under partial null hypotheses.

Alpha 0.05

Error Degrees of Freedom 24

Error Mean Square 10.02778

Number of Means 2 3 4 5 6 7

Critical Range 5.3363692 6.4569176 7.1325868 7.6171766 7.9944186 8.3027811

Number of Means 8 9 10 11 12

Critical Range 8.563198 8.788335 8.9864396 9.1631808 9.3226223

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

**SNK** Grouping Mean N STA 3 STATION 5 33.000 Α Α Α 32.167 3 STATION 2 Α В Α 29.000 STATION 9 В В С 24.833 STATION 3 В С В С 24.000 STATION 6 С D С 20.000 3 STATION 10 D С D С 18.667 3 STATION 1 D D 14.000 3 STATION 4 Ε 8.333 STATION 7 Ε Ε 6.000 STATION 11 Ε Ε 6.000 STATION 8 Ε Ε STATION 12 6.000

```
MAY9-SNK
Class
        Levels Values
STA
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                 Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.
                     The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                          3678.750000
                                         334.431818
                     11
                                                      47.56 < .0001
   Error
                          168.750000
                                        7.031250
                    24
                        35
                             3847.500000
   Corrected Total
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
            R-Square
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
                                  2.651650
                                                18.50000
            0.956140
                       14.33325
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   STA
                     11
                          3678.750000
                                        334.431818
                                                      47.56 < .0001
                          Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
   Source
                     DF
   STA
                          3678.750000
                                        334.431818
                                                      47.56 < .0001
                     11
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                                             24
                Error Mean Square
                                       7.03125
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 2.938776
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                       2
                              3
                                      4
                                              5
                                                     6
Critical Range 4.5147864 5.4628162 6.0344599
                                                  6.4444427 6.7636049 7.0244921
  Number of Means
                        8
                                9
                                         10
                                                  11
                                                            12
  Critical Range
                7.2448154
                             7.4352906
                                          7.6028951
                                                       7.7524254
                                                                   7.8873194
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
           SNK Grouping
                             Mean
                                     N STA
                 Α
                       35.000
                                3 STATION 4
                 Α
                       32.000
                 Α
                                   STATION 3
                 В
                       26.000
                                   STATION 9
                 В
                 В
                       25.250
                                    STATION 2
                 В
                 В
                                    STATION 5
                       23.000
                 В
               С
                  В
                        20.000
                                    STATION 10
               С
                  D
               С
                        17.000
                                 3 STATION 6
                  D
               Ε
                  D
                        14.000
                                 2 STATION 1
               Ε
                  F
               Ε
                        11.000
                                 3 STATION 12
               G
                  F
                        8.000
                                 3 STATION 8
               G
               G
                        3.500
                                   STATION 11
               G
```

G

```
MAY27-SNK
```

The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
Class Levels Values

STA 14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2 STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9

Number of observations 54

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 12 observations can be used in this analysis.

The GLM Procedure

Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE

Sum of

Source DF Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F Model 11 142.5000000 12.9545455

Error 0 0.0000000 . Corrected Total 11 142.5000000

Level of

STATION 9

R-Square Coeff Var Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean

1.000000 . 6.500000

Source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

STA 11 142.5000000 12.9545455 .

Source DF Type III SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

STA 11 142.5000000 12.9545455 . .

The GLM Procedure
-----RANKMTBE------

Std Dev STA Ν Mean STATION 1 1 8.0000000 STATION 10 5.0000000 1 STATION 11 1 1.0000000 STATION 12 2.5000000 STATION 2 9.0000000 STATION 3 1 7.0000000 STATION 4 11.0000000 10.0000000 STATION 5 1 STATION 6 4.0000000 1 STATION 7 1 2.5000000 STATION 8 1 12.0000000

6.0000000

1

163

# MAY31-SNK

The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
Class Levels Values

STA 14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2

STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9

Number of observations 54

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 11 observations can be used in this analysis.

The GLM Procedure

Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE

Sum of

Source DF Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F Model 10 109.5000000 10.9500000

Error 0 0.0000000 . Corrected Total 10 109.5000000

R-Square Coeff Var Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean

1.000000 . 6.000000

Source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F STA 10 109.5000000 10.9500000 . .

Source DF Type III SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

STA 10 109.5000000 10.9500000 . .

## The GLM Procedure

Level of			RANKM	ГВЕ	
STA	Ν		Mean	Std Dev	
STATION	1	1	3.0000000		
STATION	10	1	4.0000000		
STATION	12	1	1.5000000		
STATION	2	1	7.0000000		
STATION	3	1	6.0000000		
STATION	4	1	9.0000000		
STATION	5	1	10.0000000		
STATION	6	1	5.0000000		
STATION	7	1	1.5000000		
<b>STATION</b>	8	1	11.0000000		
STATION	9	1	8.0000000		

```
JUN16-SNK
```

The GLM Procedure Class Level Information Class Levels Values

STA 14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2 STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9

Number of observations 54

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 12 observations can be used in this analysis.

The GLM Procedure

Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE

Sum of

 Source
 DF
 Squares
 Mean Square
 F Value
 Pr > F

 Model
 11
 143.0000000
 13.0000000
 .
 .
 .

Error 0 0.0000000 . Corrected Total 11 143.0000000

Level of

STATION 9

R-Square Coeff Var Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean

1.000000 . 6.500000

Source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F STA 11 143.0000000 13.0000000 . .

Source DF Type III SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F

STA 11 143.0000000 13.0000000 . .

The GLM Procedure
-----RANKMTBE------

STA Ν Mean Std Dev STATION 1 1 3.0000000 STATION 10 6.0000000 1 STATION 11 1 2.0000000 STATION 12 5.0000000 STATION 2 10.0000000 8.0000000 STATION 3 1 STATION 4 1 12.0000000 STATION 5 11.0000000 1 STATION 6 7.0000000 1 STATION 7 1 4.0000000 STATION 8 1 1.0000000

9.0000000

1

```
Class
        Levels Values
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.
The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares Mean Square F Value
                                                              Pr > F
   Model
                     11
                          3703.666667
                                         336.696970
                                                      225.51
                                                              <.0001
                                        1.493056
   Error
                    24
                          35.833333
   Corrected Total
                        35
                            3739.500000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            0.990418
                       6.604900
                                   1.221907
                                                18.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          3703.666667
                                        336.696970
                                                      225.51
   STA
                     11
                                                             <.0001
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     11
                          3703.666667
                                        336.696970
                                                     225.51 < .0001
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                 Alpha
                                   0.05
                 Error Degrees of Freedom
                 Error Mean Square
                                      1.493056
Number of Means
                       2
                              3
                                      4
                                              5
                                                     6
Critical Range 2.0591193
                           2.4914999 2.7522172
                                                  2.9392035 3.0847681 3.2037544
  Number of Means
                        8
                                 9
                                         10
                                                  11
  Critical Range
                3.3042403
                             3.3911128
                                          3.4675545
                                                       3.5357528
                                                                   3.5972757
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
          SNK Grouping
                            Mean
                                    N STA
                     34.8333
                                  STATION 4
                Α
                               3
                В
                     32.1667
                               3
                                   STATION 5
                С
                     28.6667
                                   STATION 6
                D
                     25.6667
                                   STATION 3
                Ε
                     23.5000
                                   STATION 9
                F
                     20.1667
                                  STATION 2
                G
                     17.0000
                                   STATION 10
                Н
                     14.0000
                                  STATION 12
                     6.5000
                              3 STATION 11
                     6.5000
                              3 STATION 1
                     6.5000
                                STATION 8
```

JUN18-SNK

3 STATION 7

```
JUN24-SNK
The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
        Levels Values
Class
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.
The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                      Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                          3831.166667
                                         348.287879
                                                      266.77 < .0001
                     11
   Error
                    24
                          31.333333
                                        1.305556
   Corrected Total
                        35
                             3862.500000
                                            RANKMTBE Mean
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
            0.991888
                       6.176265
                                   1.142609
                                                18.50000
   Source
                      DF
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                            Type I SS
   STA
                          3831.166667
                                         348.287879
                                                      266.77 < .0001
                     11
                           Type III SS
   Source
                     DF
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          3831.166667
                                         348.287879
   STA
                     11
                                                      266.77 < .0001
                      The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                 Alpha
                 Error Degrees of Freedom
                 Error Mean Square
                                      1.305556
 Number of Means
                               3
                                      4
                                              5
                                                      6
 Critical Range
               1.9254897 2.3298104
                                     2.573608 2.7484596 2.8845775 2.9958421
  Number of Means
                       8
                                9
                                        10
                                                  11
                                                           12
  Critical Range
                3.0898067
                              3.1710416
                                          3.2425224
                                                       3.3062949
                                                                   3.3638252
         Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
                            Mean
          SNK Grouping
                                    N STA
                Α
                     35.0000
                                3
                                  STATION 4
                В
                     32.0000
                                   STATION 5
                С
                     29.0000
                                   STATION 2
                D
                     26.0000
                                   STATION 3
                Ε
                     21.5000
                                   STATION 10
                Ε
                     21.5000
                                3 STATION 9
                Ε
                F
                     17.0000
                                  STATION 6
                G
                     13.8333
                                   STATION 1
                Н
                     11.1667
                                   STATION 8
                     6.5000
                              3 STATION 7
                              3 STATION 11
                     6.5000
```

```
JUN30-SNK
The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
        Levels Values
Class
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.
                      The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                          Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                              Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                          3405.166667
                                         309.560606
                                                       16.10 < .0001
                     11
   Error
                          461.333333
                                        19.222222
   Corrected Total
                        35
                             3866.500000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                   Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            0.880685
                       23.69900
                                   4.384315
                                                18.50000
Source
                        Type I SS
                                   Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                  DF
                                                       16.10 <.0001
                          3405.166667
                                         309.560606
   STA
                     11
   Source
                           Type III SS
                                        Mean Square
                                                      F Value Pr > F
                      DF
                          3405.166667
                                         309.560606
   STA
                                                       16.10 < .0001
                     11
                      The GLM Procedure
                Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
                but not under partial null hypotheses.
                 Alpha
                                    0.05
                 Error Degrees of Freedom
                 Error Mean Square
                                      19.22222
 Number of Means
                                      4
                                                  10.546139 11.068438 11.495372
 Critical Range 7.3883135
                            8.939736 9.8752139
  Number of Means
                                                            12
                                 9
                                         10
                                                   11
  Critical Range
                              12.167632
                                                       12.686613
                11.855925
                                          12.441911
                                                                    12.907363
        Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
             SNK Grouping
                               Mean
                                       N STA
                         34.000
                                     STATION 9
                Α
                                  3
                Α
             В
                Α
                         31.167
                                   3
                                      STATION 2
             В
                 Α
             В
                 Α
                         30.167
                                      STATION 3
             В
                 С
             В
                         24.000
                                   3 STATION 4
             В
                 С
                 С
                         23.000
                                   3 STATION 10
             R
                С
             D
                 С
                          19.000
                                   3 STATION 5
             D
                 С
             D
                 С
                    Ε
                          16.000
                                    3 STATION 6
                 С
             D
                     Ε
             D
                 С
                    Ε
                          13.667
                                    3 STATION 8
             D
                 F
             D
                    Ε
                          11.667
                                      STATION 1
                 F
                    Ε
             D
                F
                    Ε
                          10.333
                                   3 STATION 7
             D
                F
                   Ε
                F
                   Ε
                          7.000
                                  3 STATION 11
```

F F

## **JUL6-SNK**

Class Levels Values

14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2 STA STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9

Number of observations 54

NOTE: Due to missing values, only 39 observations can be used in this analysis.

## The GLM Procedure

Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE

Sum of

Source DF Squares Mean Square F Value Pr > F 403.666667 Model 12 4844.000000 308.69 <.0001

34.000000 1.307692 Error 26

Corrected Total 38 4878.000000

> R-Square Coeff Var Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean

0.993030 20.00000 5.717719 1.143544

Source DF Type I SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F STA 4844.000000 403.666667 308.69 <.0001 12 Source DF Type III SS Mean Square F Value Pr > F 4844.000000 403.666667 STA 12 308.69 <.0001 The GLM Procedure

Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE

NOTE: This test cntrols the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis

but not under partial null hypotheses.

0.05 Alpha

Error Degrees of Freedom

Error Mean Square 1.307692

Number of Means 4 6

Critical Range 2.7342955 2.8687526 1.919252 2.3201443 2.5614377 2.978593

Number of Means 8 9 10 11 12 13

3.2847899 Critical Range 3.0713112 3.1514382 3.2219225 3.3414914 3.3931021

Means with the same letter are not significantly different.

**SNK** Grouping Mean N STA

> Α 38.0000 3 STATION 2

В 35.0000 STATION 10

С 32.0000 STATION 3

D 28.8333 STATION 9

Ε 25.8333 STATION 5 3

23.3333 STATION 4

3

STATION 6

STATION 1

STATION 13

20.0000

17.0000

13.5000

J 11.5000 STATION 8

5.0000 STATION 11 3

Κ K

F

G

Н

Κ 5.0000 STATION 12

Κ

5.0000 3 STATION 7 Κ

```
JUL19-SNK
The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
Class
        Levels Values
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.
                      The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                          3739.500000
                                        339.954545
                                                      98.90 < .0001
                     11
   Error
                          82.500000
                                        3.437500
   Corrected Total
                        35
                             3822.000000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean
                                   1.854050
            0.978414
                       10.02189
                                                18.50000
   Source
                      DF
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                            Type I SS
   STA
                          3739.500000
                                        339.954545
                                                      98.90 < .0001
                     11
                           Type III SS
   Source
                     DF
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
                          3739.500000
                                        339.954545
                                                      98.90 < .0001
   STA
                     11
                      The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                 Alpha
                 Error Degrees of Freedom
                 Error Mean Square
                                       3.4375
 Number of Means
                               3
                                      4
 Critical Range 3.1243874 3.7804565 4.1760537 4.4597758 4.680647 4.8611899
  Number of Means
                                 9
                                         10
                                                            12
                5.0136612
                                          5.2614647
                                                       5.3649448
  Critical Range
                             5.1454766
                                                                   5.4582961
         Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
            SNK Grouping
                              Mean N STA
                  Α
                       35.000
                                 3 STATION 4
                 Α
               В
                  Α
                        32.000
                                 3
                                    STATION 5
               В
               В
                  С
                        29.000
                                    STATION 3
                  C
                  С
                       26.000
                                 3 STATION 2
                  D
                       22.000
                                 3 STATION 9
                  D
                       21.000
                                   STATION 10
                  D
                 Ε
                       17.000
                                 3 STATION 6
                  Ε
                       14.000
                                   STATION 1
                  Ε
                  F
                        8.667
                                   STATION 11
                  F
                  F
                        7.000
                                   STATION 7
                  F
                  F
                        5.167
                                   STATION 8
                 F
```

F

```
JUL23-SNK
The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
Class
        Levels Values
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 36 observations can be used in this analysis.
                      The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
   Model
                          3577.833333
                                         325.257576
                                                      106.69
                                                               <.0001
                     11
   Error
                    24
                          73.166667
                                        3.048611
   Corrected Total
                        35
                             3651.000000
                                  Root MSE RANKMTBE Mean
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
            0.979960
                                   1.746027
                       9.437985
                                                18.50000
   Source
                      DF
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                            Type I SS
   STA
                          3577.833333
                                        325.257576
                                                     106.69 < .0001
                     11
                           Type III SS
   Source
                     DF
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
                                        325.257576
                                                      106.69 < .0001
   STA
                     11
                          3577.833333
                      The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                 Alpha
                 Error Degrees of Freedom
                 Error Mean Square
                                      3.048611
 Number of Means
                                      4
                                              5
                                                      6
 Critical Range 2.9423514
                            3.560196 3.9327445 4.1999362 4.4079387 4.5779627
  Number of Means
                        8
                                 9
                                         10
                                                   11
  Critical Range
                4.7215506
                              4.845686
                                          4.9549163
                                                      5.0523674
                                                                   5.1402797
         Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
                            Mean
          SNK Grouping
                                    N STA
                Α
                      34.333
                               3 STATION 5
                Α
                Α
                      32.667
                                  STATION 4
                В
                      28.667
                                  STATION 3
                В
                В
                      26.333
                                  STATION 2
                С
                      21.500
                               3 STATION 10
                С
                С
                      21.500
                               3 STATION 9
                D
                      17.000
                               3 STATION 6
                Ε
                      8.500
                                  STATION 11
                Ε
                Ε
                      8.500
                                  STATION 1
                              3
                Ε
                Ε
                      8.500
                                  STATION 7
                Ε
                Ε
                      8.500
                                  STATION 8
```

E E

6.000

3 STATION 12

```
Levels Values
Class
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
                     The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                        Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                                         640.798611
   Model
                     12
                          7689.583333
                                                       14.85 < .0001
   Error
                         1510.416667
                                        43.154762
   Corrected Total
                             9200.000000
           R-Square
                      Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
           0.835824
                       26.81318
                                  6.569228
                                                24.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          7689.583333
   STA
                     12
                                        640.798611
                                                      14.85 < .0001
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     12
                          7689.583333
                                        640.798611
                                                      14.85 < .0001
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       43.15476
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                              3
Critical Range
               10.570313
                           12.742305
                                     14.04205
                                                 14.969678
                                                             15.689285 16.275932
Number of Means
                      8
                              9
                                      10
                                              11
                                                      12
                                                              13
               16.770322 17.197006 17.571927
Critical Range
                                                  17.906021
                                                             18.207109 18.480976
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
           SNK Grouping
                             Mean
                                     N STA
                       47.000
                                3 STATION 4
                 Α
                 Α
               В
                  Α
                        38.500
                                    STATION 9
               В
                 Α
                                    STATION 3
               В
                  Α
                        36.333
                                 3
               В
               В
                       31.917
                                12 STATION 2
               В
               В
                       31.833
                                3 STATION 10
               В
               В
                       30.333
                                3 STATION 5
               В
               В
                  С
                        23.333
                                 3 STATION 6
                  С
               D
                  С
                        15.000
                                 3 STATION 11
               D
                  С
               D
                  С
                        10.333
                                 3 STATION 1
               D
                  С
                  С
               D
                        10.167
                                 3 STATION 12
                  С
               D
               D
                  С
                                 3 STATION 13
                        10.167
               D
               D
                        6.167
                                3 STATION 7
               D
                        5.167
                                3 STATION 8
```

JUL26-SNK

D

```
Levels Values
Class
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
                      The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                              Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                     12
                          7562.916667
                                         630.243056
                                                       13.45 < .0001
   Error
                         1640.083333
                                         46.859524
   Corrected Total
                             9203.000000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                   Root MSE
                                              RANKMTBE Mean
            0.821788
                       27.94041
                                   6.845402
                                                24.50000
   Source
                      DF
                            Type I SS
                                        Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
   STA
                     12
                          7562.916667
                                         630.243056
                                                       13.45 < .0001
                      DF
                           Type III SS
                                        Mean Square
                                                      F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     12
                          7562.916667
                                         630.243056
                                                      13.45 < .0001
                      The GLM Procedure
                Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
                but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       46.85952
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                  NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
 Number of Means
                               3
 Critical Range
               11.014693
                                                   15.59901
                                                             16.348869
                           13.277998 14.632384
                                                                         16.960179
Number of Means
                       8
                               9
                                      10
                                              11
                                                      12
                                                               13
Critical Range
               17.475354 17.919976 18.310659
                                                  18.658798
                                                              18.972544
                                                                         19.257924
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
             SNK Grouping
                                       N STA
                               Mean
                        41.000
                                  3 STATION 9
                Α
                Α
             В
                         37.667
                                      STATION 3
                Α
                                   3
             В
                 Α
                         34.250
                                  12 STATION 2
             В
                 Α
             В
                 Α
             В
                 Α
                         34.167
                                   3
                                      STATION 4
             В
                 Α
                 Α
                         33.167
                                     STATION 5
             В
                                   3
             В
                 Α
                 Α
                    С
                          29.000
                                      STATION 10
             В
             В
                    C
                 D
             В
                    С
                          23.000
                                      STATION 6
                D
                    С
                 D
             Ε
                    C
                          17.000
                                   3 STATION 7
             Ε
                 D
             Ε
                          13.833
                                     STATION 1
                 D
             Ε
                 D
             Ε
                 D
                          11.167
                                   3 STATION 13
             Ε
                 D
             Ε
                 D
                          7.500
                                  3 STATION 8
             Ε
             Ε
                         5.500
                                   STATION 11
             Ε
```

**AUG2-SNK** 

Ε

2.000

3 STATION 12

```
AUG12-SNK
The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
Class
        Levels Values
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 39 observations can be used in this analysis.
                      The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                          Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                              Squares
                                        Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                          3976.104167
                                         441.789352
                                                       14.87 < .0001
   Error
                          861.395833
                                         29.703305
   Corrected Total
                        38
                             4837.500000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                   Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            0.821934
                                                20.00000
                       27.25037
                                   5.450074
                                        Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Source
                      DF
                             Type I SS
                         3976.104167
                                        441.789352
                                                      14.87 < .0001
   STA
                      9
                      DF
                                        Mean Square
   Source
                           Type III SS
                                                      F Value Pr > F
   STA
                      9
                         3976.104167
                                        441.789352
                                                      14.87 < .0001
                      The GLM Procedure
                Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
                but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                                             29
                                        29.7033
                Error Mean Square
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.243243
                  NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
 Number of Means
                         2
                                  3
                                           4
                                                            6
                                           11.660471
                               10.56977
                  8.7532957
                                                       12.440733
                                                                    13.047022
 Critical Range
     Number of Means
                             7
                                      8
                                                       10
                      13.541918
                                   13.959407
                                                14.32002
                                                            14.637103
      Critical Range
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
            SNK Grouping
                              Mean
                                      N STA
                                    STATION 9
                  Α
                        32.167
                                 3
                  Α
                  Α
                        31.000
                                    STATION 3
                  Α
                  Α
                        27.500
                                    STATION 4
                  Α
                  Α
                        27.208
                                12 STATION 2
                  Α
               В
                  Α
                        20.500
                                    STATION 5
               В
               В
                  С
                        14.000
                                    STATION 10
               В
                  С
                  С
                        11.000
                                    STATION 6
                  С
                  С
                        5.000
                                 3 STATION 7
                  С
                  С
                        5.000
                                    STATION 8
                  С
```

С

```
AUG-21-SNK
        Levels Values
Class
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
                     The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                        Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                                        733.467014
   Model
                     12
                          8801.604167
                                                      67.66 < .0001
                                        10.839881
   Error
                          379.395833
   Corrected Total
                            9181.000000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            0.958676
                       13.43836
                                  3.292397
                                                24.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          8801.604167
   STA
                     12
                                        733.467014
                                                      67.66 < .0001
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                    F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     12
                          8801.604167
                                        733.467014
                                                      67.66 < .0001
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       10.83988
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
 Number of Means
                       2
                              3
                                      4
 Critical Range
                 5.29768 6.3862498 7.0376623 7.5025753
                                                             7.863231 8.1572497
Number of Means
                       8
                              9
                                      10
                                              11
                                                      12
                                                              13
Critical Range
               8.4050306 8.6188781 8.806783 8.9742258 9.1251264 9.2623842
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
            SNK Grouping
                             Mean
                                      N STA
                       47.000
                                3 STATION 4
                 Α
               В
                 Α
                        42.333
                                    STATION 5
               В
                 Α
               В
                  Α
                        40.667
                                    STATION 3
               В
               В
                       39.333
                                3 STATION 1
                 С
                       29.208
                                12 STATION 2
                 С
                 С
                       28.833
                                3 STATION 9
                 D
                       20.000
                                3 STATION 6
                 D
                 D
                       17.000
                                3 STATION 10
                  D
               Ε
                  D
                        14.000
                                 3 STATION 13
               Ε
                  F
               Ε
                        10.500
                                   STATION 7
               Ε
                  F
               Ε
                  F
                                3 STATION 8
                        8.500
                 F
                        3.500
                                3 STATION 12
                 F
```

F

```
AUG26-SNK
         Levels Values
Class
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
                     The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                     12
                          8613.770833
                                        717.814236
                                                      45.66 < .0001
   Error
                          550.229167
                                        15.720833
   Corrected Total
                        47
                            9164.000000
           R-Square
                      Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
           0.939958
                       16.18347
                                  3.964951
                                               24.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   STA
                     12
                          8613.770833
                                        717.814236
                                                      45.66 < .0001
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     12
                          8613.770833
                                        717.814236
                                                      45.66 < .0001
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                      15.72083
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                              3
Critical Range
              6.3798615
                           7.6907984 8.4752779
                                                 9.0351609 9.4694893 9.8235686
Number of Means
                      8
                              9
                                     10
                                              11
                                                      12
                                                              13
Critical Range
               10.121965 10.379496 10.605785 10.807432
                                                             10.989158 11.154454
         Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
           SNK Grouping
                             Mean
                                      N STA
                       45.000
                                3 STATION 5
               В
                  Α
                        41.167
                                    STATION 4
                                 3
               В
               В
                  С
                        36.958
                                 12 STATION 2
                  C
               D
                  С
                        32.000
                                 3 STATION 3
               D
                  Ε
                        25.667
                                 3 STATION 9
               D
                  Ε
               F
                  Ε
                        22.167
                                 3 STATION 10
               F
                  Ε
                  Ε
               F
                        21.167
                                 3 STATION 6
               F
                  G
               F
                        15.167
                                 3 STATION 8
               F
                  G
               F
                  G
                                 3 STATION 13
                        14.333
                  G
                  G
                       11.500
                                 3 STATION 7
                  G
                  G
                         7.000
                                    STATION 11
               Н
               Н
                  G
               Н
                  G
                         7.000
                                    STATION 1
```

Н

Н

```
SEP3-SNK
The GLM Procedure
Class Level Information
Class
        Levels Values
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
           STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                          Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                              Squares
                                        Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                                         677.036458
   Model
                      12
                          8124.437500
                                                       23.34 < .0001
                         1015.062500
                                         29.001786
   Error
   Corrected Total
                        47
                             9139.500000
           R-Square
                      Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                            RANKMTBE Mean
            0.888937
                       21.98094
                                   5.385331
                                                24.50000
                                                      F Value Pr > F
   Source
                      DF
                            Type I SS
                                        Mean Square
   STA
                          8124.437500
                                         677.036458
                                                       23.34 < .0001
                     12
   Source
                      DF
                           Type III SS
                                        Mean Square
                                                      F Value Pr > F
                                         677.036458
                                                       23.34 < .0001
                     12
                          8124.437500
   STA
The GLM Procedure
                Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
                but not under partial null hypotheses.
                                    0.05
                Alpha
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                                             35
                Error Mean Square
                                       29.00179
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                  NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                       2
                               3
                                       4
                                              5
                                                      6
Critical Range
               8.6653446
                           10.445904
                                       11.51141
                                                  12.271862
                                                             12.861782 13.342705
Number of Means
                       8
                               9
                                      10
                                              11
                                                       12
                                                               13
                13.747996
                           14.097784 14.405138 14.679021
Critical Range
                                                              14.925848 15.150358
         Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
             SNK Grouping
                                 Mean
                                         N STA
                                    3 STATION 3
                  Α
                          46.000
                  Α
            В
                  Α
                           42.833
                                    3
                                        STATION 4
            В
            В
                  С
                           34.292
                                        STATION 2
            В
                  С
                  С
            В
                           33.000
                                       STATION 5
                  С
            D
                   С
                           26.333
                                     3
                                       STATION 13
                   С
            D
            D
                   С
                            24.667
                                     3 STATION 9
                      Ε
            D
                   С
                      Ε
            D
                F
                   С
                      Ε
                            22.333
                                         STATION 6
            D
                F
                      Ε
            D
                F
                      Ε
                            19.000
                                        STATION 10
               F
                     Ε
               F
                  G
                      Ε
                            14.000
                                        STATION 7
               F
                  G
               F
                  G
                           11.667
                                       STATION 8
                  G
                  G
                                       STATION 11
                           5.000
                  G
                  G
                           5.000
                                   3
                                       STATION 12
                                      STATION 1
                  G
                           5.000
                                   3
```

```
SEP6-SNK
 Class Level Information
Class
        Levels Values
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
          STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
The GLM Procedure
                       Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                                        715.048611
   Model
                     12
                          8580.583333
                                                      41.24 < .0001
   Error
                    35
                          606.916667
                                        17.340476
   Corrected Total
                        47
                             9187.500000
           R-Square
                      Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                            RANKMTBE Mean
           0.933941
                       16.99669
                                  4.164190
                                                24.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                                                      41.24 < .0001
                          8580.583333
   STA
                     12
                                        715.048611
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                    F Value Pr > F
   Source
                     12
                          8580.583333
                                        715.048611
                                                      41.24 < .0001
   STA
The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       17.34048
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                              3
Critical Range
              6.7004501 8.0772618 8.9011614
                                                  9.4891785
                                                              9.945332 10.317204
Number of Means
                      8
                              9
                                      10
                                              11
                                                      12
                                                              13
Critical Range
               10.630594 10.901067 11.138727
                                                 11.350507
                                                             11.541364 11.714966
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
           SNK Grouping
                             Mean N STA
                       43.000
                                3 STATION 4
                 Α
                 Α
               В
                  Α
                        40.000
                                 3
                                    STATION 3
               В
                 Α
               В
                  Α
                        37.750
                                12 STATION 2
               В
               В
                       32.000
                                3 STATION 5
                 С
                       25.167
                                3 STATION 9
                 С
                  С
               D
                        23.833
                                 3 STATION 6
               D
                  С
               D
                  С
                        20.000
                                 3 STATION 10
               D
                  Ε
               D
                        16.000
                                 3 STATION 7
               D
                  Ε
               D
                  Ε
                        15.000
                                 3 STATION 13
                  Е
               F
                  Ε
                        10.833
                                   STATION 1
               F
                  Ε
               F
                  Ε
                                3 STATION 8
                        8.167
               F
               F
                       3.500
                                3 STATION 12
               F
```

F

```
SEP17-SNK
Class
        Levels Values
          15 15 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
          STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 57
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 50 observations can be used in this analysis.
The GLM Procedure
                       Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                     DF
   Source
                             Squares
   Model
                     13
                          9340.750000
                                        718.519231
                                                      65.36 < .0001
                                        10.993056
   Error
                    36
                          395.750000
                            9736.500000
   Corrected Total
                        49
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            R-Square
            0.959354
                       13.00227
                                   3.315578
                                                25.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   STA
                     13
                          9340.750000
                                        718.519231
                                                      65.36 < .0001
   Source
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          9340.750000
                                                      65.36 < .0001
   STA
                     13
                                        718.519231
The GLM Procedure
                                 Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       10.99306
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.054545
                  NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
 Number of Means
                      2
                            3
                                   4
                                         5
 Critical Range 5.4411793 6.557753 7.2256031 7.7020972 8.0716514 8.3728706 8.6266831
 Number of Means
                      9
                             10
                                     11
                                              12
                                                      13
                                                              14
 Critical Range 8.8457102 9.0381473 9.2096141 9.3641298 9.5046669 9.6334844
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
            SNK Grouping
                             Mean N STA
                                3 STATION 4
                       49.000
                 Α
                 В
                       40.833
                                3 STATION 5
                 В
               С
                  В
                        39.083
                                 12 STATION 2
               С
               С
                       33.833
                                   STATION 3
                  D
                       28.000
                                   STATION 9
                  D
                       25.000
                                   STATION 6
                  D
                  D
                       22.000
                                   STATION 10
                  D
                 Ε
                       10.500
                                3 STATION 11
                 Ε
                  Ε
                       10.500
                                3 STATION 12
                  Ε
                  Ε
                       10.500
                                2 STATION 1
                  Ε
                  Ε
                       10.500
                                    15
                  Ε
                  Ε
                       10.500
                                   STATION 7
                  Ε
                 Ε
                       10.500
                                3 STATION 8
                 Ε
```

Ε

```
STA
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
          STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.
The GLM Procedure
                       Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                     DF
   Source
                             Squares
   Model
                          9718.750000
                                        747.596154
                                                      158.29 < .0001
                     13
   Error
                    37
                          174.750000
                                        4.722973
   Corrected Total
                        50
                            9893.500000
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                            RANKMTBE Mean
           R-Square
           0.982337
                       8.358616
                                  2.173240
                                                26.00000
   Source
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   STA
                     13
                          9718.750000
                                        747.596154
                                                      158.29 < .0001
   Source
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                    F Value Pr > F
                          9718.750000
                                        747.596154
                                                     158.29 < .0001
   STA
                     13
The GLM Procedure
                          Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                      4.722973
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.169811
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                      2
                            3
                                   4
                                         5
Critical Range 3.4977685 4.2146377 4.6432195 4.9489098 5.1859415 5.3791101 5.5418548
 Number of Means
                      9
                             10
                                     11
                                              12
                                                      13
                                                              14
 Critical Range 5.6822792 5.8056441 5.9155567 6.0145964 6.1046707 6.187229
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
          SNK Grouping
                            Mean
                                    N STA
                     49.667
                               3 STATION 4
                Α
                В
                     42.583
                              12 STATION 2
                С
                      34.833
                               3
                                  STATION 1
                С
                С
                      32.167
                                  STATION 3
                D
                      28.167
                                  STATION 5
                D
                      26.833
                                 STATION 9
                D
                               3
                Ε
                      12.500
                                 STATION 11
                Ε
                Ε
                      12.500
                               3 STATION 12
                Ε
                Ε
                     12.500
                               3 STATION 13
                Ε
                Ε
                      12.500
                                  STATION 10
                Ε
                Ε
                     12.500
                                 STATION 6
                Ε
                Ε
                                 STATION 7
                      12.500
                Ε
                Ε
                     12.500
                               3 STATION 8
```

SEP26-SNK

3 STATION 14

Ε

Ε

```
NOV-SNK
Class
        Levels Values
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 42 observations can be used in this analysis.
                     The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                     13
                          5111.166667
                                         393.166667 1501.18 < .0001
   Error
                    28
                           7.333333
                                       0.261905
   Corrected Total
                            5118.500000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            0.998567
                       2.380308
                                  0.511766
                                                21.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          5111.166667
                                         393.166667
                                                     1501.18
   STA
                     13
                                                              <.0001
                     DF
                          Type III SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     13
                          5111.166667
                                         393.166667
                                                     1501.18 < .0001
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                 Alpha
                                   0.05
                 Error Degrees of Freedom
                 Error Mean Square
                                      0.261905
Number of Means
                            3
                      2
                                         5
Critical Range 0.8559412 1.0338958 1.1408761 1.2174196 1.2769161 1.3254934 1.3664809
 Number of Means
                      9
                             10
                                      11
                                              12
                                                      13
                                                              14
 Critical Range 1.4018902 1.4330294 1.4607969 1.4858361
                                                             1.5086232 1.5295207
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
          SNK Grouping
                            Mean
                                    N STA
                     40.6667
                                   STATION 4
                Α
                               3
                В
                     38.3333
                               3
                                   STATION 5
                С
                     29.0000
                                   STATION 6
                С
                                   STATION 3
                С
                     29.0000
                С
                С
                     29.0000
                                   STATION 2
                С
                С
                     29.0000
                                   STATION 9
                С
                С
                     29.0000
                                   STATION 10
                D
                     11.0000
                                   STATION 13
                D
                D
                     11.0000
                                   STATION 1
                D
                D
                     11.0000
                                   STATION 12
                D
                D
                     11.0000
                                   STATION 11
                D
                     11.0000
                                   STATION 7
                D
                D
                D
                     11.0000
                                   STATION 8
                D
```

D

```
Class
        Levels Values
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                 Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 48 observations can be used in this analysis.
                     The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
   Source
                     DF
                             Squares
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Model
                     12
                          6285.750000
                                        523.812500
                                                      18.37
                                                             <.0001
   Error
                    35
                          998.250000
                                        28.521429
   Corrected Total
                        47
                            7284.000000
           R-Square
                      Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
           0.862953
                       21.79815
                                  5.340546
                                                24.50000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                          6285.750000
   STA
                     12
                                        523.812500
                                                      18.37 < .0001
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                       Mean Square
                                                     F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     12
                          6285.750000
                                        523.812500
                                                      18.37 < .0001
                     The GLM Procedure
               Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       28.52143
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.183673
                 NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                              3
Critical Range 8.5932828
                           10.359035
                                      11.41568 12.169809
                                                             12.754822 13.231745
Number of Means
                      8
                              9
                                     10
                                              11
                                                      12
                                                              13
Critical Range
               13.633667 13.980546 14.285343 14.556949
                                                             14.801723 15.024367
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
          SNK Grouping
                            Mean
                                    N STA
                     46.000
                              3 STATION 4
                Α
                Α
                Α
                     45.000
                                  STATION 5
                Α
                Α
                     35.000
                                  STATION 3
                     35.000
                                  STATION 10
                Α
                     35.000
                               3 STATION 9
                Α
                Α
                     35.000
                               3 STATION 6
                Α
                В
                     19.250
                              12 STATION 2
                В
                В
                     14.000
                               3 STATION 12
                В
                В
                     14.000
                                  STATION 1
                В
                В
                     14.000
                                 STATION 13
                В
                     14.000
                                 STATION 7
                В
                               3
                В
                В
                     14.000
                               3 STATION 8
                В
                     14.000
                               3 STATION 14
                В
```

**DEC-SNK** 

```
JAN-SNK
Class
        Levels Values
           14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 45 observations can be used in this analysis.
                      The GLM Procedure
Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                          Sum of
   Source
                      DF
                              Squares
                                        Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                                         173.863636
   Mode
                     11
                          1912.500000
                                                       17.00 < .0001
   Error
                     33
                          337.500000
                                         10.227273
   Corrected Total
                             2250.000000
            R-Square
                       Coeff Var
                                   Root MSE
                                              RANKMTBE Mean
            0.850000
                       13.90439
                                   3.198011
                                                23.00000
                                        Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   Source
                      DF
                             Type I SS
                          1912.500000
                                         173.863636
   STA
                     11
                                                       17.00 < .0001
                      DF
                           Type III SS
                                        Mean Square
                                                      F Value Pr > F
   Source
   STA
                     11
                          1912.500000
                                         173.863636
                                                       17.00 < .0001
                      The GLM Procedure
                Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
                but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       10.22727
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes
                  NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
 Number of Means
                               3
                                       4
                                                      6
 Critical Range 5.1437919 6.2037996 6.8387795
                                                   7.2922736 7.6442458 7.9312956
  Number of Means
                        8
                                 9
                                          10
                                                             12
  Critical Range
                8.1732777
                              8.3821771
                                          8.5657695
                                                       8.7293987
                                                                    8.8768854
         Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
         SNK Grouping
                            Mean
                                   N STA
                               3 STATION 5
                Α
                      43.000
                В
                      35.500
                                  STATION 4
                C
                      20.500
                                   STATION 1
                C
                С
                      20.500
                               3
                                  STATION 10
                Č
                Ċ
                      20.500
                               12 STATION 2
                C
                С
                      20.500
                               3 STATION 3
                С
                С
                      20.500
                               3 STATION 13
                С
                CCCCCCC
                      20.500
                                  STATION 14
                      20.500
                                  STATION 6
```

STATION 8

3 STATION 9

20.500

20.500

```
FEB 2000 -SNK
          14 STATION 1 STATION 10 STATION 11 STATION 12 STATION 13 STATION 14 STATION 2
STA
STATION 3 STATION 4 STATION 5 STATION 6 STATION 7 STATION 8 STATION 9
                  Number of observations 54
NOTE: Due to missing values, only 51 observations can be used in this analysis.
 The GLM Procedure
                       Dependent Variable: RANKMTBE Rank for Variable MTBE
                         Sum of
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
                     DF
   Source
                             Squares
   Model
                     13
                          3444.000000
                                         264.923077
                                                     700.15
                                                              <.0001
   Error
                    37
                          14.000000
                                        0.378378
                             3458.000000
   Corrected Total
                        50
                      Coeff Var
                                  Root MSE
                                             RANKMTBE Mean
            R-Square
            0.995951
                       2.365864
                                   0.615125
                                                26.00000
   Source
                     DF
                            Type I SS
                                       Mean Square F Value Pr > F
   STA
                     13
                          3444.000000
                                         264.923077
                                                      700.15 < .0001
   Source
                     DF
                           Type III SS
                                        Mean Square
                                                    F Value Pr > F
                                         264.923077
   STA
                     13
                          3444.000000
                                                      700.15 < .0001
The GLM Procedure
                                     Student-Newman-Keuls Test for RANKMTBE
NOTE: This test controls the type I experimentwise error rate under the complete null hypothesis
               but not under partial null hypotheses.
                Alpha
                                    0.05
                Error Degrees of Freedom
                Error Mean Square
                                       0.378378
                Harmonic Mean of Cell Sizes 3.169811
                  NOTE: Cell sizes are not equal.
Number of Means
                      2
                            3
                                   4
                                          5
Critical Range 0.9900257 1.1929319 1.3142399 1.400764 1.4678546 1.52253 1.5685941
 Number of Means
                      9
                              10
                                      11
                                              12
                                                      13
                                                               14
 Critical Range 1.6083405 1.6432583 1.6743685 1.7024012
                                                             1.7278963
                                                                         1.751264
          Means with the same letter are not significantly different.
          SNK Grouping
                            Mean
                                    N STA
                     49.0000
                                   STATION 4
                Α
                               3
                В
                     48.0000
                                3
                                   STATION 3
                С
                     23.0000
                                   STATION 11
                С
                                   STATION 10
                С
                     23.0000
                С
                С
                     23.0000
                                   STATION 13
                С
                Č
                     23.0000
                                   STATION 14
                Ċ
                C
                     23.0000
                                   STATION 2
                               12
                С
                С
                     23.0000
                                   STATION 12
                С
                С
                     23.0000
                                   STATION 1
                С
```

STATION 6

STATION 7

STATION 8

3 STATION 9

С

C C

C

C

C

23.0000

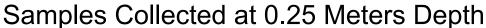
23.0000

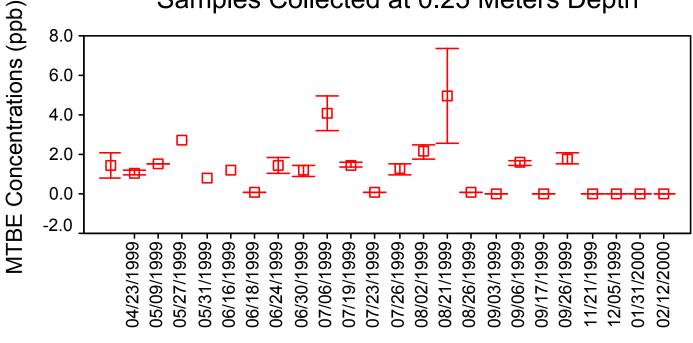
23.0000

23.0000

#### APPENDIX D MTBE CONCENTRATIONS AT EACH SAMPLING SITE APRIL 1999 – FEBRUARY 2000

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 1 Apr. 99- Feb. 00

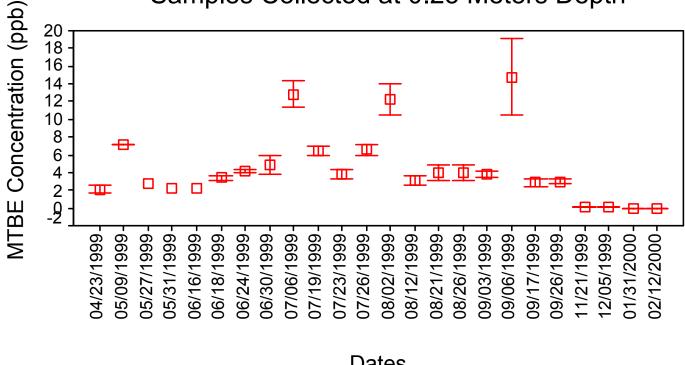




<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

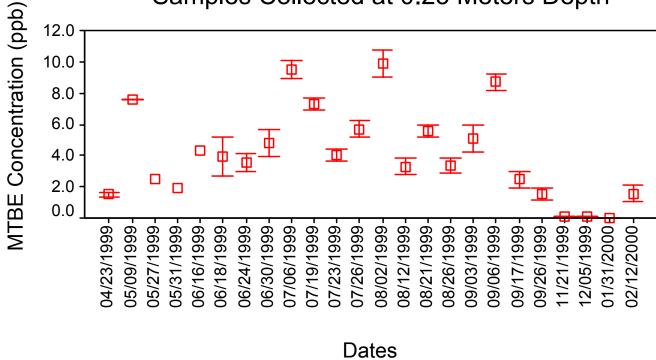
### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 2 Apr. 99- Feb. 00

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

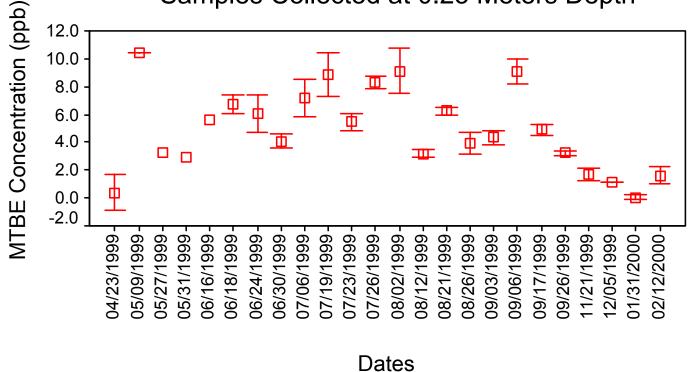
### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 3 Apr. 99- Feb. 00



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 4 Apr. 99- Feb. 00

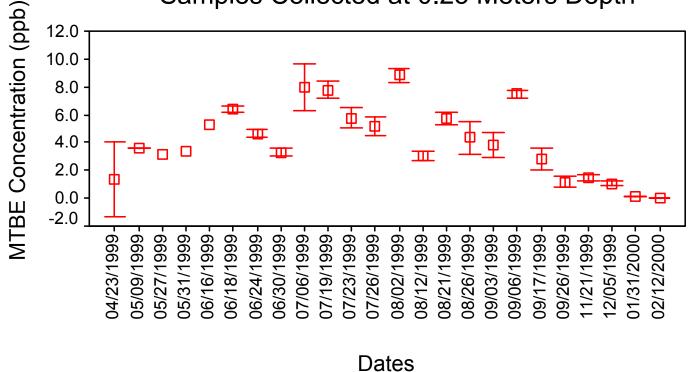
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\* 95% Confidence Limit

# Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 5 Apr. 99- Feb. 00

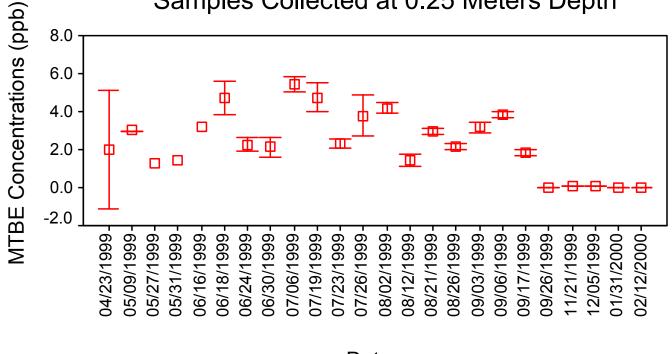
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\* 95% Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 6 Apr. 99- Feb. 00

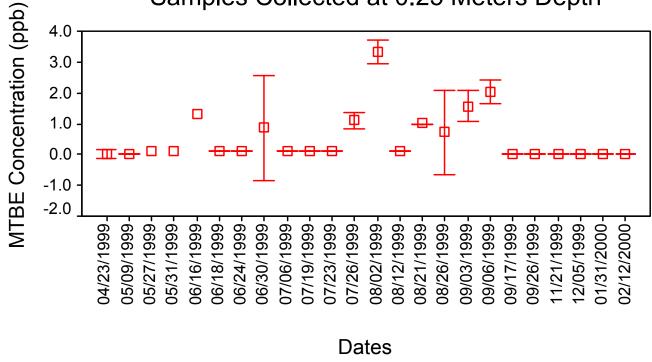
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville Site 7 Apr. 99- Feb. 00

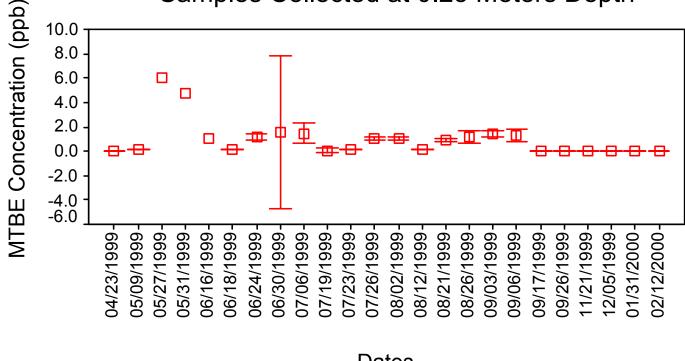
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\* 95% Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 8 Apr. 1999- Feb. 2000

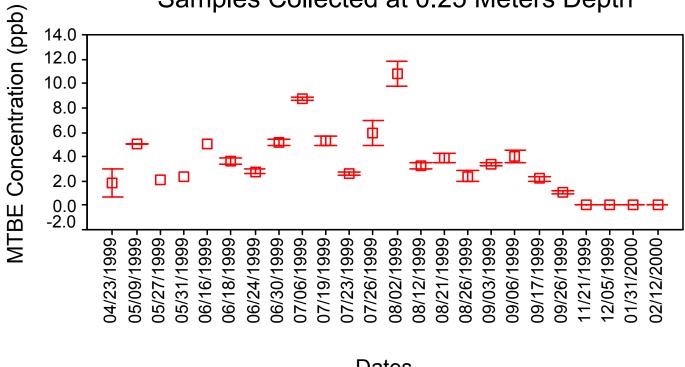
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 9 Apr. 1999- Feb. 2000

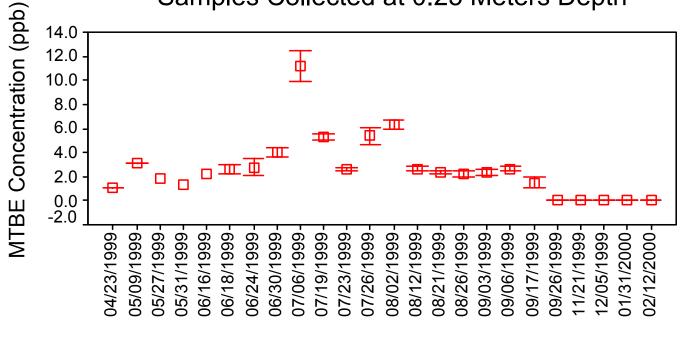
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 10 Apr. 1999- Feb. 2000

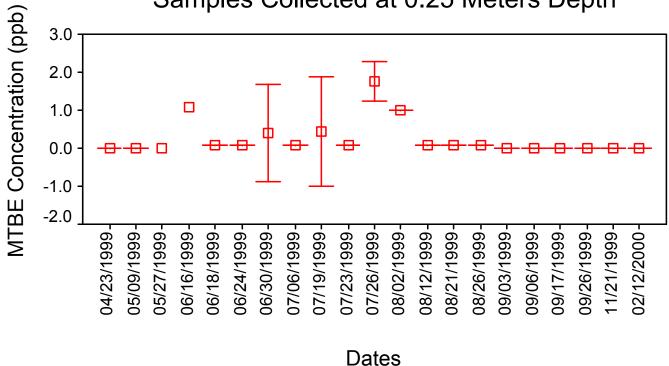
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 11 Apr. 1999- Feb. 2000

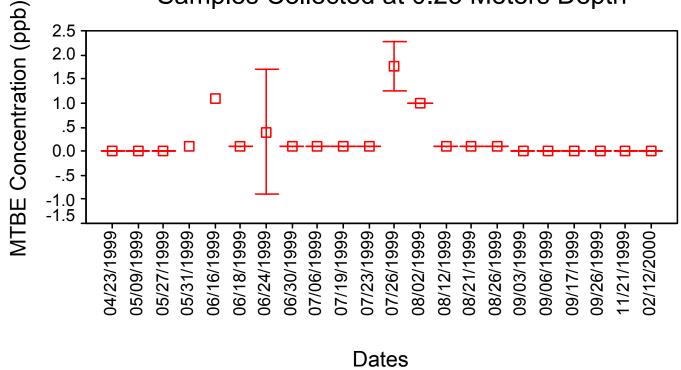
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



Dale

<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

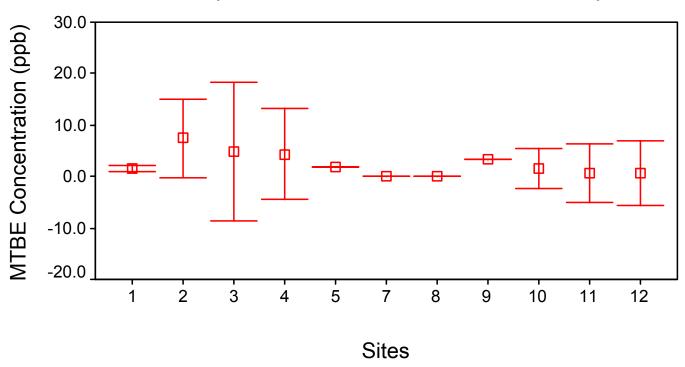
## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 12 Apr. 1999- Feb. 2000



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

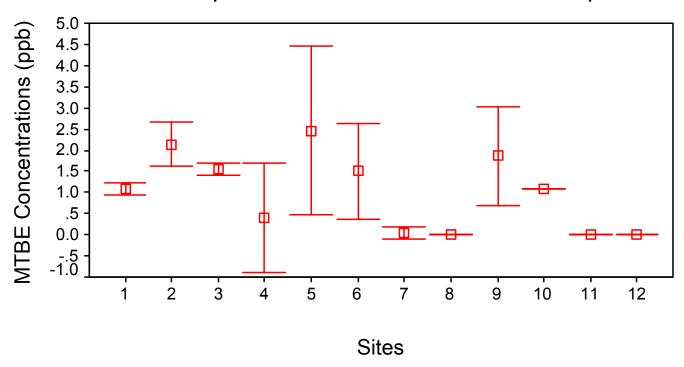
#### APPENDIX E MTBE CONCENTRATIONS AT ALL SITES ON EACH SAMPLING DATE FEBRUARY 1999 – FEBRUARY 2000

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville February 28, 1999



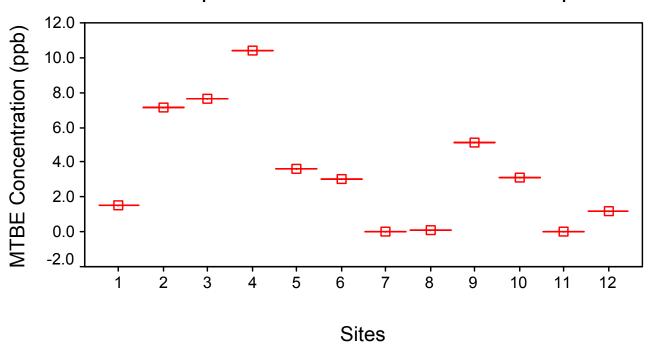
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville April 23, 1999



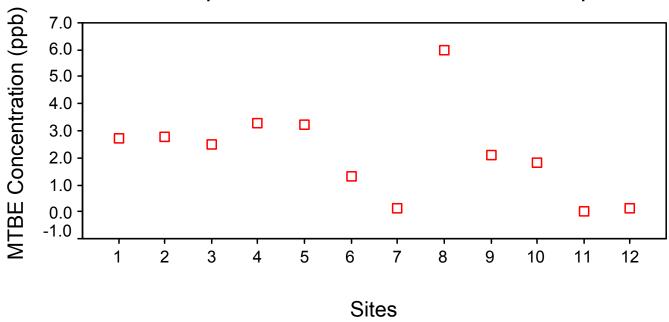
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limits

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville May 9, 1999



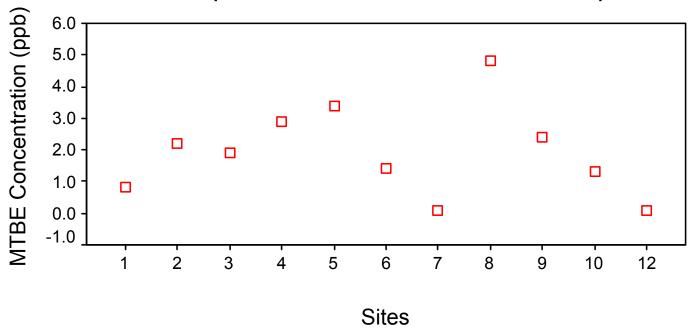
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville May 27, 1999



- \* 95% Confidence Limit
- \* Replicates were collected but not analyzed.

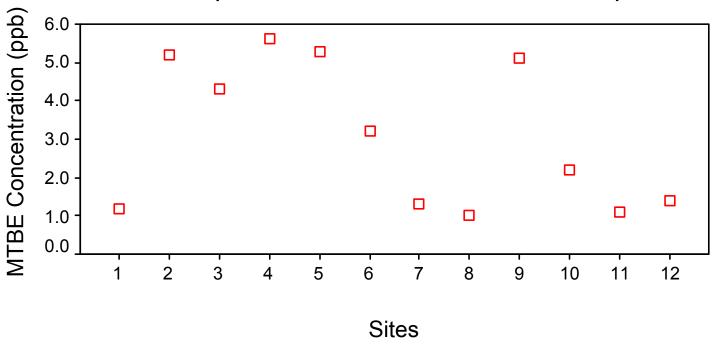
# Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville May 31, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

<sup>\*</sup> Replicates were collected but not analyzed.

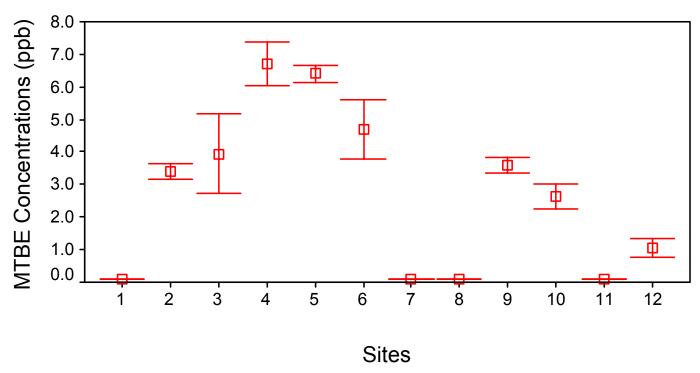
# Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville June 16, 1999



<sup>\*95%</sup> Confidence Limits

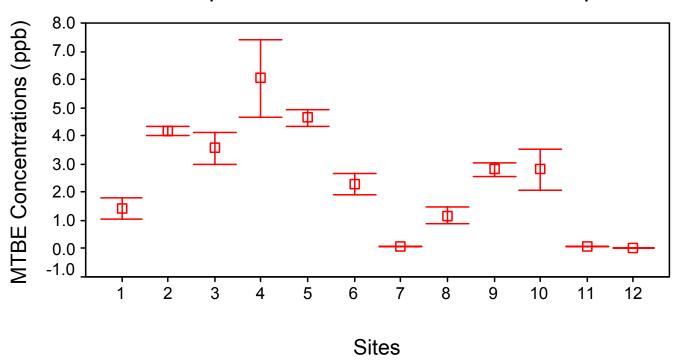
<sup>\*</sup>Replicates collected but not analyzed.

# Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville June 18, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limits

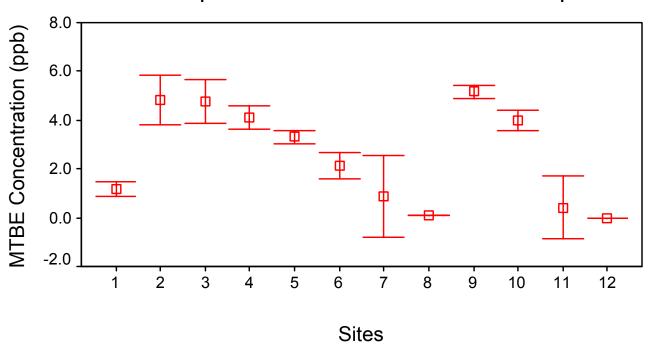
## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville June 24, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limits

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville June 30, 1999

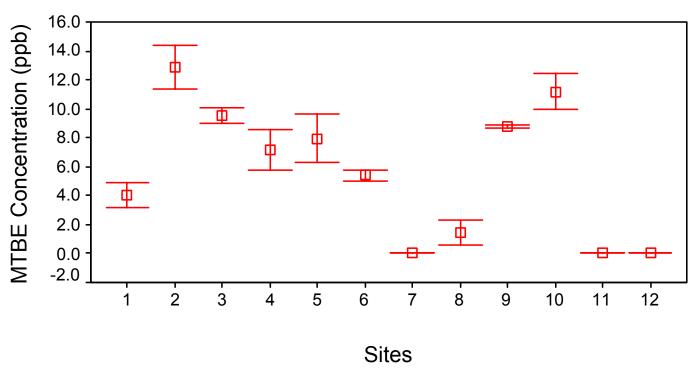
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



\*95% Confidence Limit

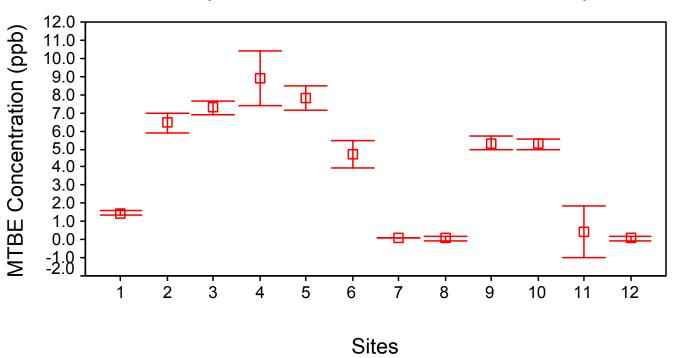
# Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville July 6, 1999

### Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



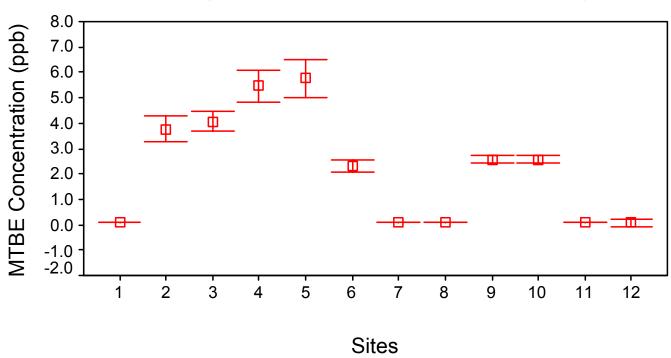
\*95% Confidence Limits

# Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville July 19, 1999



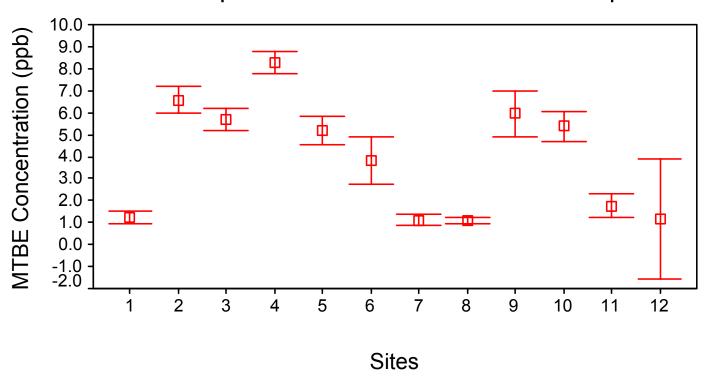
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville July 23, 1999



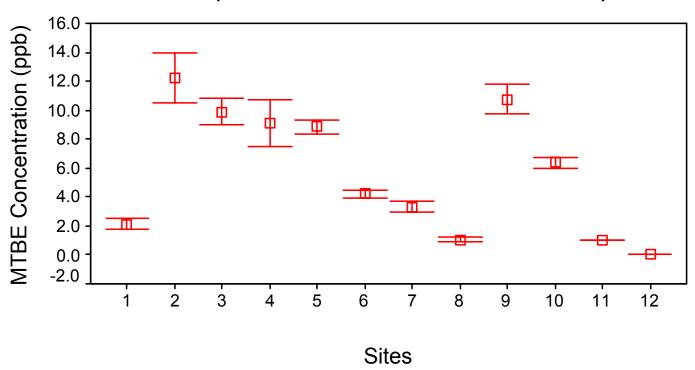
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville July 26, 1999



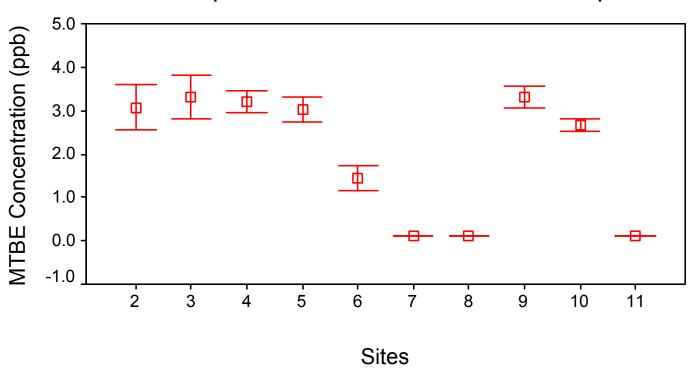
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville August 2, 1999



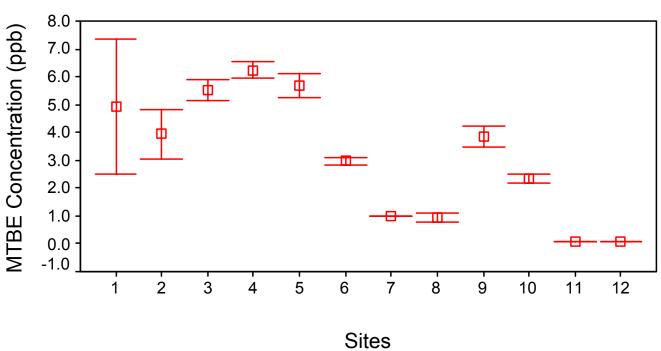
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville August 12, 1999



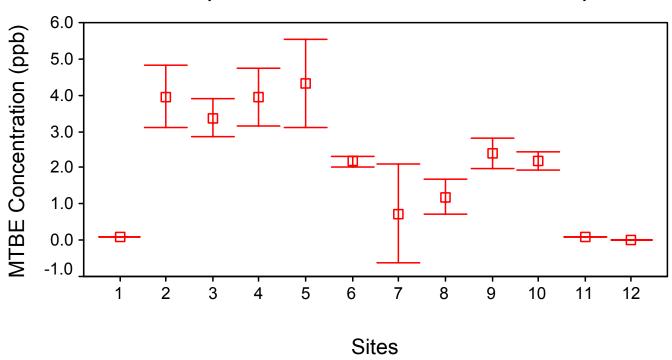
<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville August 21, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

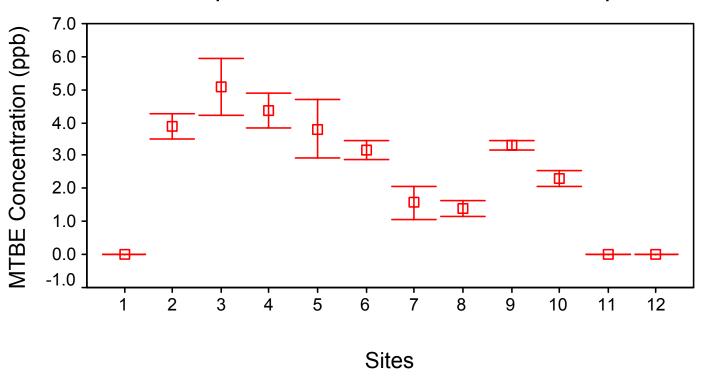
### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville August 26, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

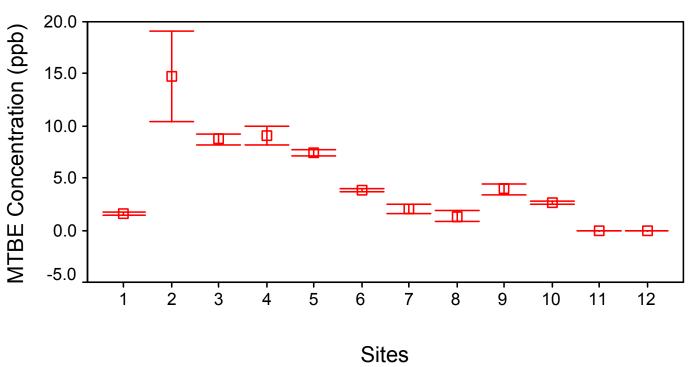
## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville September 3, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth

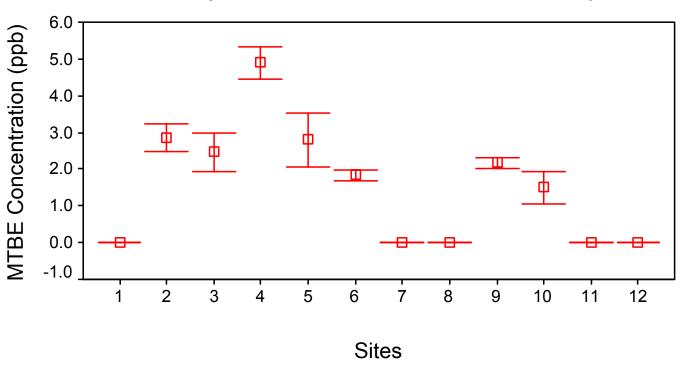


## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville September 6, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth

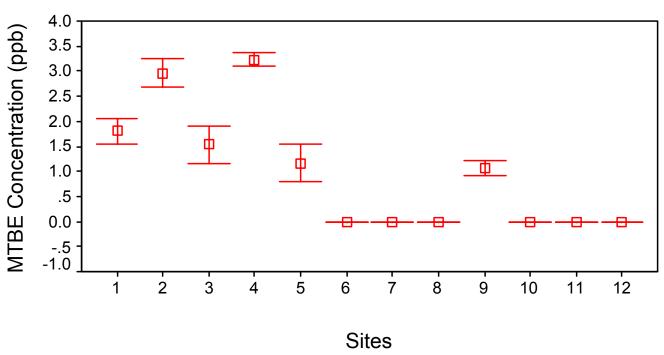


## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville September 17, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

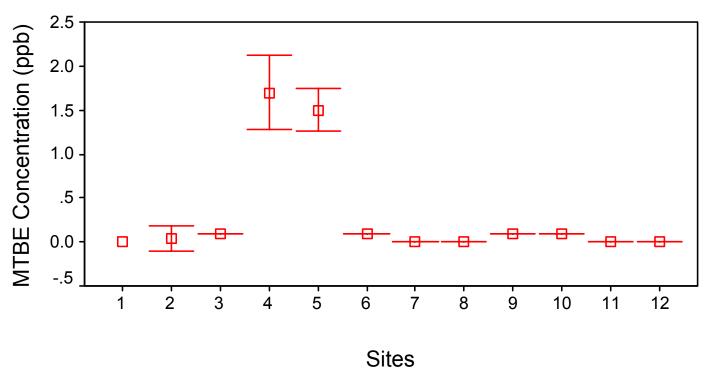
### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville September 26, 1999



<sup>\* 95%</sup> Confidence Limit

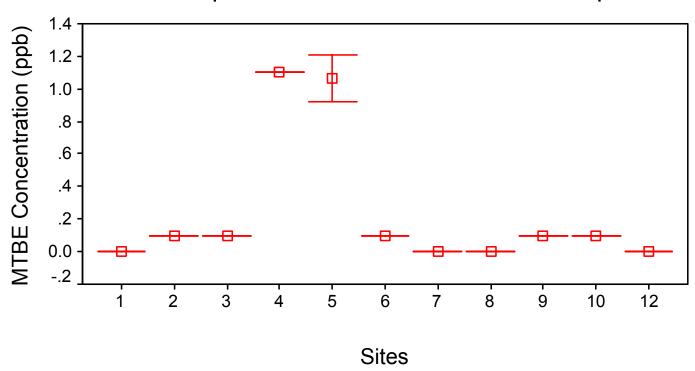
## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville November 22, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



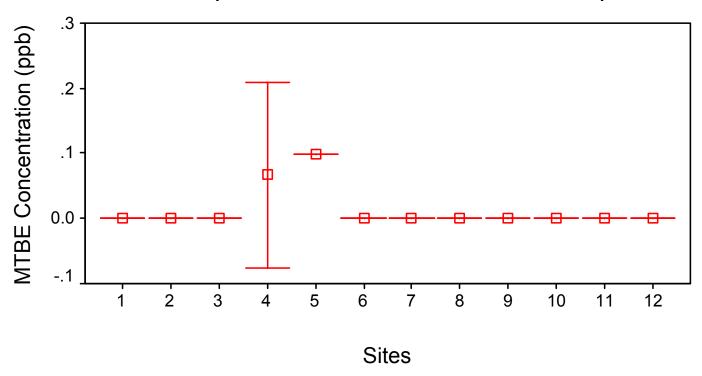
### Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville December 5, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



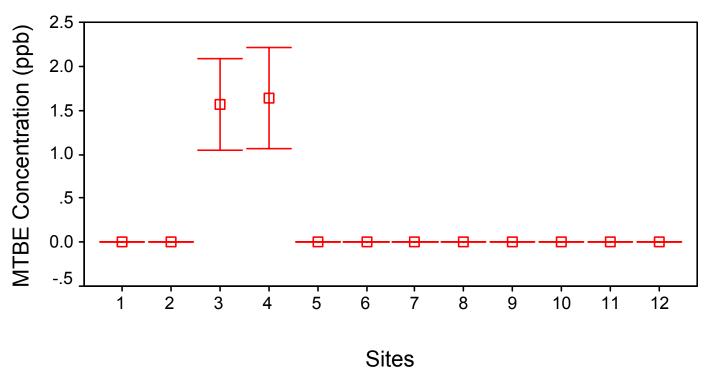
## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville January 31, 2000

Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



## Average MTBE Concentrations (ppb) in Lake Lewisville February 12, 2000

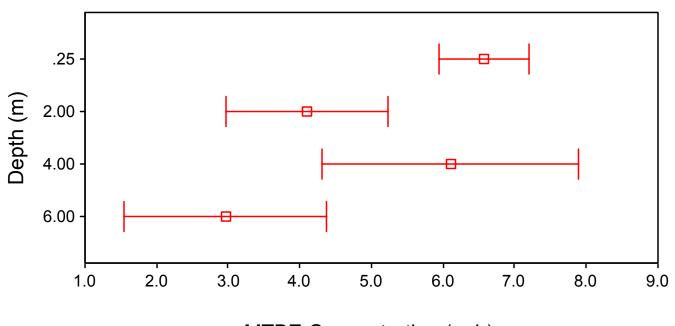
Samples Collected at 0.25 Meters Depth



### APPENDIX F DEPTH PROFILE OF MTBE CONCENTRATIONS IN LAKE LEWISVILLE AT SITE 2

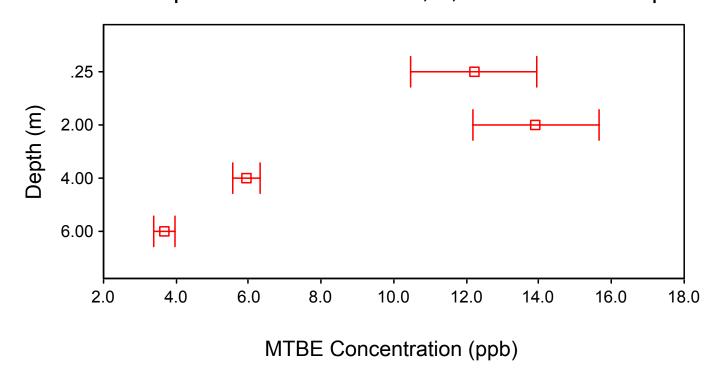
### Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 July 26, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth

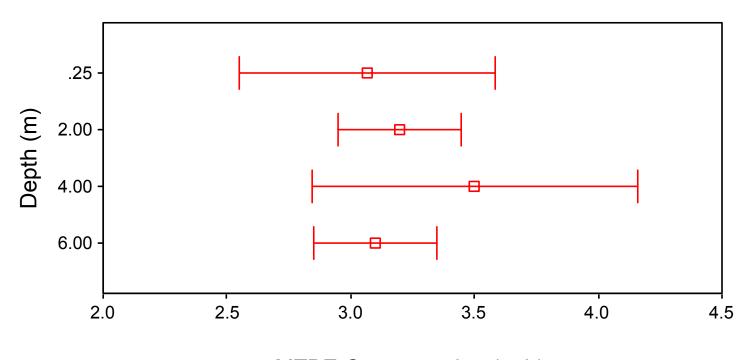


MTBE Concentration (ppb)

## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 August 2, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth

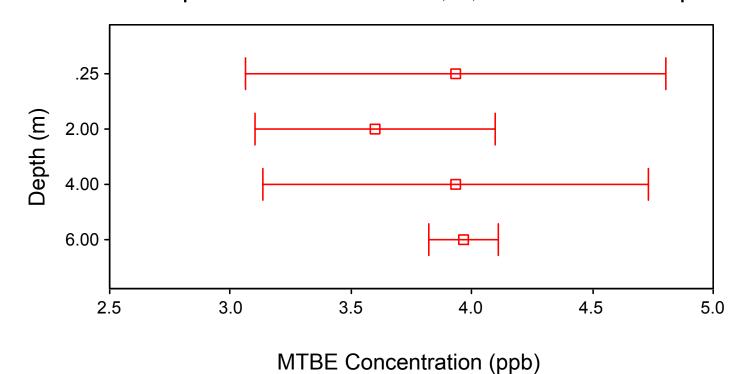


# Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 August 12, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth

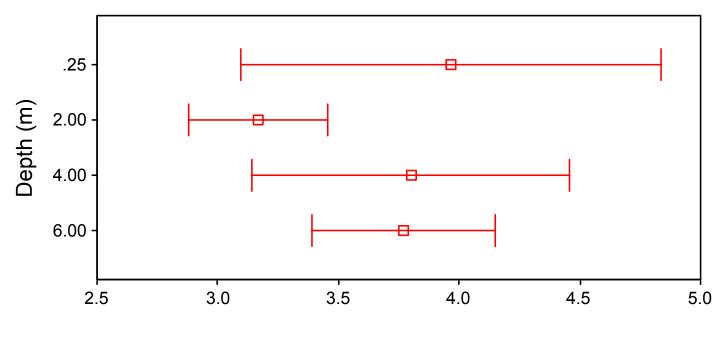


MTBE Concentration (ppb)

# Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 August 21, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth

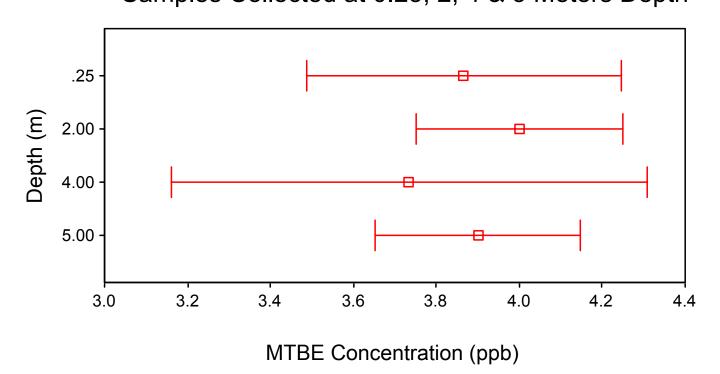


# Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 August 26, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth

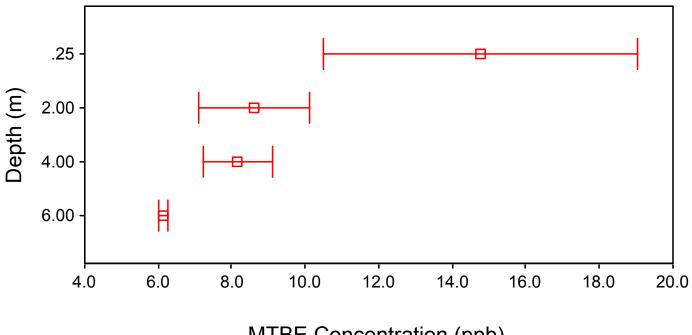


MTBE Concentration (ppb)

## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 September 3, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 5 Meters Depth



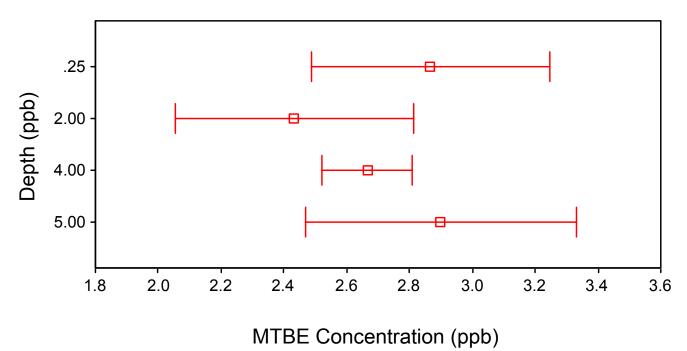
## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 September 6, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth



MTBE Concentration (ppb)

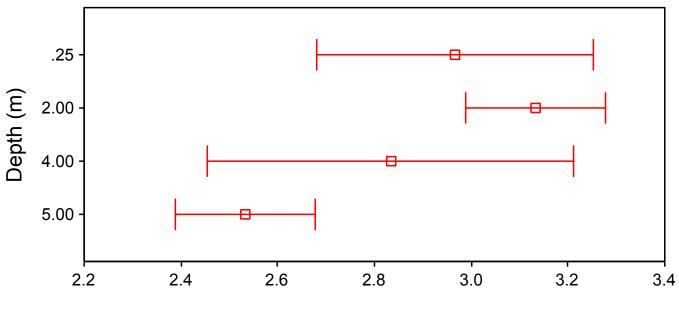
## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 September 17, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 5 Meters Depth



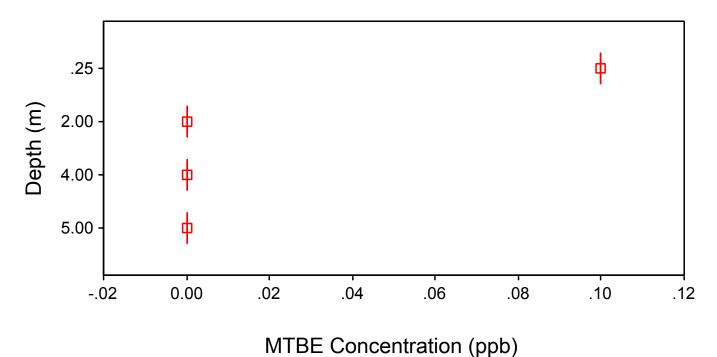
### Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 September 26, 1999

Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 5 Meters Depth



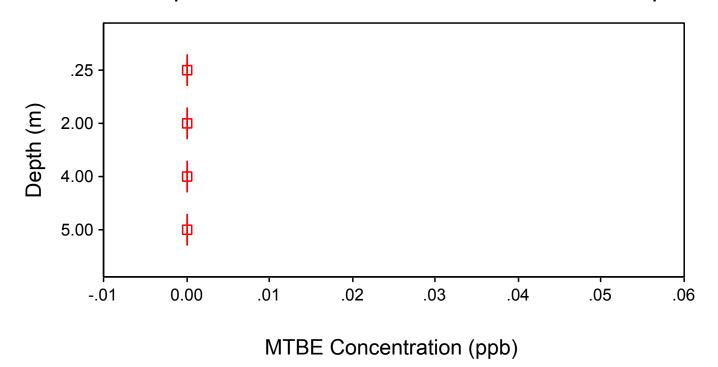
MTBE Concentration (ppb)

## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 December 5, 1999 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 5 Meters Depth

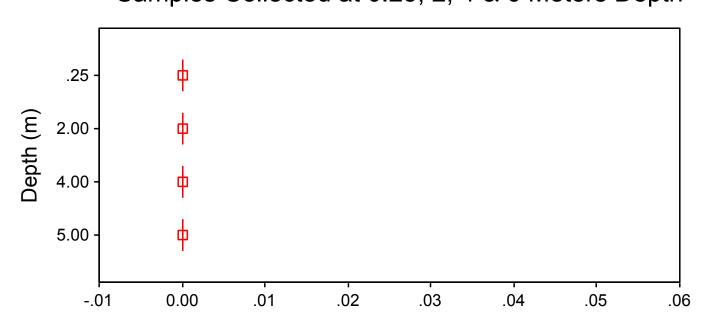


\*95% Confidence Limit

## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 January 31, 2000 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth



## Average MTBE Concentration (ppb) in Lake Lewisville at Site 2 February 12, 2000 Samples Collected at 0.25, 2, 4 & 6 Meters Depth



MTBE Concentration (ppb)

### APPENDIX G STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE FOR ANALYSIS OF VOLATILE AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS WITH SEPARATION OF XYLENE ISOMERS BY PURGE AND TRAP GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY

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### STANDARD OPERATING PROCEDURE

Analysis of Volatile Aromatic Sydrocarbons with Separation of Tylene Isomers by Purge and Trap Gas Chromatography

### I. Disclaimer:

5

This Standard Operating Procedure has been prepared for the use of the Subsurface Protection and Remediation Division of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and may not be specifically applicable to the activities of other organizations. THIS IS NOT AN OFFICIAL EPA APPROVED METHOD. This document has not been through the Agency's peer review process or ORD clearance process.

### II. <u>Purpose:</u> (Scope and Application)

This method is applicable to the automated quantitative analysis of the volatile aromatics Benzene, Toluene, Ethylbenzene, p-, m-, & o-Xylene, and 1,3,5-, 1,2,4-, & 1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene in groundwater, at a concentration range of 1 ng/mL through 2000 ng/mL. Although sample size is 5.0 mL, sample must be delivered in 40 mL VOA vials for automated analysis. A Tekmar LSC 2000 Sample Concentrator and a carousel type Dynatech PTA-30 autosampler are used. A carousel type autosampler minimizes mixing of particulates which may be present in groundwater samples and cause plugging of sample transfer lines.

This method is restricted to use by or under the supervision of analysts experienced in the use of gas chromatography, Millennium software and in the interpretation of chromatograms.

### III. Summary of Method:

An aqueous sample, acid preserved to prevent degradation of analytes, is received in a standard 40 mL VOA vial with a holed screw cap and a 5 mil silicon/120 mil Teflon septum. The VOA vial is sampled automatically using a PTA-30 carousel type autosampler connected to a Tekmar LSC 2000 sample concentrator. Desorbed analytes are automatically transferred from the LSC 2000 BTEXTRAP trap to a Hewlett-Packard Model 5890 gas chromatograph. The column is temperature programmed, without the use of cryogenic cooling, and the separated analytes are detected by a HNU photoionization detector.

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### IV. References:

- 3.1 Ho, J.S., Volatile Organic Compounds in Water by Purge and Trap Capillary Column Gas Chromatography with Photoionization and Electrolytic Conductivity Detectors in Series, Method 502.2, Revision 2.0, EPA/600/4-68/039, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Methods for the Determination of Organic Compounds in Drinking Water, Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Cincinnati, OH 45268, December 1968.
- 3.2 Bellar, T.A., Volatile Arcmatic and Unsaturated Organic Compounds in Water by Purge and Trap Gas Chromatography, Method 503.1, Revision 2.0, EPA/600/4-88/039, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Nethods for the Determination of Organic Compounds in Drinking Water, Environmental Monitoring Systems Laboratory, Cincinnati, OH 46628, December, 1988.
- 3.3 H.P. 5890 Gas Chromatograph Reference and Operating Manuals.
- 3.4 Photoionization Detector for Gas Chromatography Instruction Manual, Model PI-52-02A, Newton, MA 02161, July, 1986.
- 3.5 Operating and Instruction Manual for PTA-30W/S Purge and Trap Autosampler for Water and Soils, Ver. 8.7, Baton Rouge, LA 70815, June, 1991.
- 3.6 Millennium Software User's Guide, Vol: 1-2, Ver. 2.1, Milford, MA 01757, 1994.
- 3.7 Flemming, C.D., Control Charting For Research and Development, Student Manual, SP-4000-90-40, Mantech Environmental Technology Inc., Research Triangle Park, NC, March, 1990.
- 3.8 Tekmar 2000 User Manual, document p/n 14-3912-000, Revision date 08.12.92, Cincinnati, Ohio.

### V. Reagents and Equipment Needed:

- Methanol, purge and trap grade
- Boiled Milli-Q water (purity = 18 MEGOHMS-Om)
- Neat Compounds of interest
- Individual primary methanolic dilutions of analytes

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- Neat fluorobenzene
- 100 mL Class A volumetric flask
- 25 mL Class A volumetric flask
- 500 µL syringe
- 10 µL syringe 40 mL VOA vials with open holed screw caps
- 5 mil silicon/120 mil Teflon septum
- Dynatech PTA 30 autosampler
- Tekmar LSC 2000 sample concentrator
- Bewlett Packard 5890 Gas Chromatograph
- HNU Photoionization Detector
- BTEXTRAP (Supelco p/n 2-1064)
- 30 m X 0.254 i.d. fused silica column with a 0.5 µm film of DB-WAX ( J & W Scientific)

### VI. Precautions:

WARNING: Some of these compounds are known carcinogens and some are classified as possible carcinogens, therefore when handling these compounds, all work should be conducted in a fune hood and protective clothing (laboratory cost, gloves, and eye protection) should be worn. Safe laboratory practice is advised.

CAUTION: To avoid damage to the DB-WAX column do not take the GC oven temperature above 260°C.

### VII. <u>Interferences:</u>

Samples containing surfactants must be treated with an antīfoaming agent(Šilicone Antifoam, Fluka cat.# 85390); one drop (50-100  $\mu$ L) per 100 mL sample is recommended prior to capping the 40 mL VOA vial. The antifoaming agent could contain compounds which interfere with the benzene compounds, therefore it is recommended that the antifoaming agent be purged with N2 for a minimum of 1 hour to minimize the contamination. The antifoaming agent contains a peak which interferes with the analyzing of 1,2,4-TMB on the DB-WAX column. Analyzing with a flamm ionization detector/DB-624 column will separate the interfering compound from 1,2,4-TMB.

An interfering peak also occurs with p-Xylene, so manual integration is required to differentiate between the peak starte and etops,

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### VIII. Procedure:

### Gas Chromatograhpy

Instrument Conditions, 5890 QC:

Injector: 150°C Detector: 250°C

The sample concentrator transfer line is connected to the HP 5890 gas chromatograph by cutting into the normal injector carrier inlet line. This allows for any combination of purge and trap, beadspace or direct, through septum, liquid injection of sample.

Oven Temperature Programmed:

Initial = 40°C Initial Time = 5 min

Ramp 1 Rate = 50°C/min

Final Temperature = 54°C

Pinel Time = 5 min Rate = 50°C/min

Raump 2

Final Temperature = 89°C

Final Time = 6 min

Rate = 20°C/min Ramp 3

Final Temperature = 225°C

Final Time = 0.5 min

Gas Plows: Carrier = 1.2 mL/min high purity Helium at 40°C Make-up = 38 mL/min Nitrogen

Purge Valve: On throughout chromatographic run

Tekmar LSC 2000 Sample Concentrator:

Trap = BTEXTRAP Purce = 6 min Dry Purge = 7 min Desorb Preheat = 245° Desorb = 4 min/250° Bake = 5 min/260° Autodrain = ON Valve = 100° Transfer Line = 100" Mount = 40°

PTA-30 Autosampler: See operator's manual for complete operating imptructions.

Auto Cycle Cycle Time = 30 min

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Last water = last sample # in sampler tray Standard = yes Sample Vol = 5 mL Flushes = 2 Desorb Time = 4 min

### HMU PID PI-52:

Input Attenuation = 10
Recorder Attenuation = 16
Temp 'C = 220'
Lamp Intensity = 9:00 position
Lamp = ON (Turn off when not in use)

### Sample Preparation:

Samples should be taken in standard 40 mL VOA vials with silicon/Teflon septa with preservative added. The range of concentration which can be quantitated is 1-2000 ng/mL but dilution may be required. Preserved groundwater samples (8,50, p8<2) to be analyzed for volatile aromatics can be held in standard 40 mL VOA vials with Teflon lined septa for at least 14 days at 4°C without significant (<10%) loss of accuracy.

### Quantitation:

Stock standards are made up in methanol at 10,000  $\mu g/mL$ . A 10,000  $\mu g/mL$  primary dilution is prepared from neat compounds by adding appropriate volumes of each compound with a  $\mu L$  syringe, based on their density, made up to 25 mL and then ampule sealed in 2 mL ampules to be used when needed. Appropriate dilutions are made starting from this primary dilution to prepare the remaining stock standards of 1000, 100 and 10  $\mu g/mL$  in methanol.

Calibration standards at 1, 10, 100, 500, 1000, and 2000 ng/ML are prepared by diluting the appropriate volume of the stock standard in 100 mL boiled Milli-Q water using a Class A volumetric flack. The 100 mL volumetric is inverted 3 times and the standard dilution is immediately poured into a 40 mL VOA vial to overflowing and capped for sampling by the PTA-30 autosampler.

The following individual compounds are listed with their retention times and in their elution order on the DB-WAX column.

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Compound	Retention Time(minutes)
Benzene	6.03
Fluorobenzene	7.26
Toluene	9.14
Ethylbenzene	12.01
p-Xylene	12.24
m-Yylene	12.43
o-Xylene	13.79
1,3,5-Trimethylbenzene	15.96
1,2,4-Trimethylbensene	17.51
1,2,3-Trimethylbenzene	19.04

### IK. Quality Control:

Quality control stock standard mixtures are prepared in methanol from individual primary methanolic dilutions of analytes obtained from MSI Environmental Solutions, RTP, MC at a concentration of 200 ppm.

A quality control check standard of 20 ppb, 10  $\mu$ l stock standard into 100 mL Milli-Que water, is analyzed at the beginning and after every 30 samples of each sample run. A regular calibration check standard is analyzed after every 10 samples. Boiled Milli-Q water, run as a blank, is analyzed intermittently throughout the analysis.

### X. <u>Corrective Actions:</u>

Control charts prepared from quality control check standard area means and standard deviations are used to test the stability of the GC detector (ref. 3.7). If a sample run control check standard contains a compound area count greater than the mean +/- 3 times the standard deviation, the run is considered to be out of control and the analytical procedure is examined for the source of error. Instrument malfunction, operator error, and the integrity of the standards (both calibration and QC) are evaluated. If necessary, a new mean and standard deviation are established as the basis of future comparison.

### XI. Deta lesivais:

Quantitation is based on a 6 point, external standard curve. A 100 ppm concentration of fluorobenzene is added by the PTA-30 internal standard syrings to be used only as a reference peak to monitor for retention time shift

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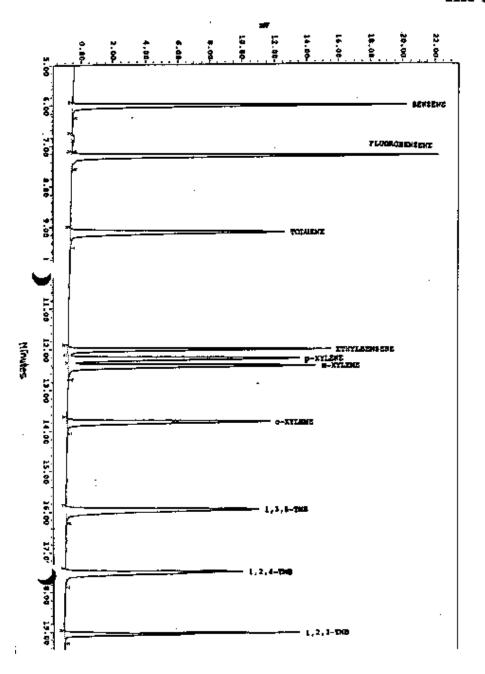
during analysis. A curve is generated for each compound using the Millennium standard curve software. The Millennium software has a variety of calibration formulae which can be used to provide the most accurate curve fit.

An example chromatogram of a Standard Mixture is included in Appendix  $\lambda$ .

### XII. Miscellaneous:

The analytes in this method are extremely volatile. Care should be taken to minimize handling and transfers of samples, especially during the preparation of aqueous dilutions. Standards should be stored at 4°C when not in use. Prior to making calibration, check or QC standards in the volumetric flasks, always bring the primary dilution /QC stock standards mixture to room temperature.

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Standard Wixture

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- Atlas, R.M. and Cerniglia, C.E. 1995. Bioremediation of petroleum pollutants: Diversity and environmental aspects of hydrocarbon biodegradation. *Bioscience*. 45 (5): 332-338.
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