

Spartan Daily

San Jose State College

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RADIO

K.S.J.S. FINALS TOMORROW NIGHT, 7:30

The public is invited to attend finals in the poetry reading contest sponsored by K.S.J.S. Radio speaking society, in room 53 at 7:30 p.m. tomorrow, declares Lew Daniel.

Seven contestants will be on hand to compete for three prizes which are all books of poetry. First award is "The Oxford Book of English Poetry" donated by the California Book company. Second and third awards, donated by the society, are "The Oxford Book of Humorous Poetry", and "Roan Stallion and Other Poems" by Robinson Jeffers. Aspirants in this competition, chosen after preliminary tryouts Wednesday, include Frank Thompson, Alice Modry, Jeannette Thimann, Esther Lacinola, Frank Soares and Keith Bickford.

Jean Follette, who placed among the first seven in preliminaries, was forced to drop out of the contest because she is a member of the A Cappella Choir which is on a five-day concert tour this week. Bill Van Vleck will replace Miss Follette in the finals.

Ray Irwin, speech instructor, is adviser for the organization and will act as judge along with Miss Marie Carr, Mrs. Florence Bryant and Ted Hatlen. Harriet Sandifer is in charge of the affair.

Active members of the radio group are planning a social get-together at Alum Rock Park Thursday at 5:30 p.m. Winifred Doolittle is chairman of the event. Barbecued steaks and dancing will highlight the evening's activities.

DEBATE

DEBATE SQUAD LEAVES TODAY ON TRIP SOUTH

Southward bound today are five members of the San Jose debate squad headed for a series of discussion meets with at least five southern California colleges.

According to Woodrow Semerau, varsity debate manager, this trip will feature the discarding of the traditional form of debate in favor of the more popular discussion type. In this form no decision is rendered at the conclusion, but instead a composite solution, based on the best points of each argument, is reached.

Natalie Ross, William Booth, Ronald Maas, Arthur Grey, and Woodrow Semerau were those chosen by competitive elimination to represent San Jose on the topic, "How can we deal with the problems propaganda presents?" This group will engage debaters from La Verne college, Los Angeles City college, Pasadena Junior college, Pomona Junior college, Occidental, and possibly UCLA.

In this type of discussion, recently made popular by Oregon schools, the first speaker outlines the problem and gives the necessary background. The second and third speakers present two or more solutions to the problem suggested by the topic. After a short series of questions among the participants, the fourth speaker summarizes, unifies, and compares the proposals of the second and third people.

It is estimated by Semerau that the trip will last until Saturday.

DRAMA

PLAY TICKETS ON SALE TOMORROW

Tickets for "Holiday", a San Jose Players production, will go on sale tomorrow, according to Hugh Gillis, Speech department head. The Speech department office, room 159, will sell tickets for the Thursday and Friday evening performances but Saturday's tickets will be in the hands of the Players themselves.

All seats for the three performances will be reserved, first comers will be the first served. Present plans call for the first complete dress rehearsal to be held May 19. James Clancy is the director of the play.

Students will be admitted for 25 cents and outsiders may gain admittance for 50 cents. At the present time, Director Clancy is rehearsing his cast twice daily in an effort to prepare them for the opening night.

This will be the last major production of the quarter and is entirely in the hands of the San Jose Players. The cast is composed of members of the Players exclusively.

Juniors Hold Meeting Tomorrow

Junior class members will hold a general meeting at 12:15 tomorrow noon in room 112 in the Science building instead of in the Morris Dailey auditorium.

"Swamp the Seniors" will be the theme of the meeting, and the junior council will report the program and events which have been planned to follow the senior sneak. All juniors who are planning to participate in Sneak Week activities are urged to attend.

Cars for junior transportation on Sneak Day are still much needed, and any member of the class who can supply a car should contact Mary Falcone by leaving a note in her co-op box, or get in touch with Don True, head of the transportation committee.

MIXER

The junior-senior mixer to be held Monday night in the Men's gym from 7:30 to 9:30 is to be a no-date affair, with everybody welcome, announces Ann McLaughlin, junior co-chairman.

Hank Marten's orchestra will furnish music for dancing, and mixer dances will give everyone a chance to get acquainted. A large attendance is urged to start Sneak Week activities successfully.

Other chairmen for the affair are Lew Daniel and Alice Good, seniors, and Bob Serr, junior.

REGISTRATION FOR SENIORS EXTENDED

The special registration for Sneak Week activities of seniors from M to Z will be held again today in the Student Union, it was announced yesterday.

A new registration was called for these students because cards were lost from the regular signing time.

Failure to sign up will mean that seniors not doing so will not be able to take part in Sneak Week activities.

STUDENT ELECTION FOR COUNCIL, YELL LEADERS SET FOR TOMORROW, 8-5

Student council and yell leader elections will be held tomorrow from 8 to 5 o'clock in special booths in front of the Morris Dailey auditorium.

Twenty nominees are running for seven council positions, three candidates for assistant yell leader, and one for head yell leader.

Voters must present their student body cards before voting.

BUDGET PLANS DISCUSSED IN COUNCIL MEETING

No decision was made on student body fees to be paid next fall quarter at the student council meeting last night.

Final action in this matter was delayed until council members review individual budgets of the various departments in this institution. The council has divided itself into four committees to hold conferences with department heads or representatives to discuss proposed outlines of their budgets.

A report on these findings will be presented to the whole council in the next meeting, scheduled Monday at 7 p.m.

Two possible amendments to the constitution approved by the council will be submitted to student vote on Friday's council president election ballot, the council announces. The first amendment concerns election of class officers, and the second is in regard to election of an election judge. Both proposals will be printed in the Daily on or before Friday.

All student organizations and committees should hand in a list of candidates for merit awards by Monday noon in the student body president's office. This is important, the council stresses, as approval of names submitted will be made at their next meeting.

The annual organization or "gripe" dinner was set for May 28, 7 p.m. in the Hotel Sainte Claire.

Price of admission at this affair will be \$1 instead of the usual 88 cents, the council declares, since prices of food have gone up this year.

Any student body member may attend the dinner for the same price, whether or not he is in an organization, it is stated.

A letter from a publishing company, requesting a decision on publication of three college songs of this campus, was laid on the table for later reference.

Plans were made to support the "send a boy to camp" move by appointing students and organizations to sell special papers which are bought by the public with any sum they wish to contribute to this fund.

Second Noon Swing Concert Tomorrow

A "Noontime Swing Concert" will be held in the quad tomorrow noon under the auspices of the Social Affairs committee, announces Peggy McDonald, committee chairman.

Music will be furnished for listening or dancing, as the students choose. Request numbers may be asked for by leaving a note in the contributions box in the Publications office.

The public address system used to amplify the music will be furnished and set up by Vern Hall, Jr., senior economics major.

A minimum of five and a maximum of seven names must be checked on the council ballot to make it valid, according to Election Chairman Ben Frizzi.

Platforms of students running for council are published on today's feature page.

Student body president and vice-president will be named at an election Friday. They will be chosen from the council. Council members will vote for the secretary of the student body.

Council candidates are George Kemp, Jerry Fear, Don True, Peggy McDonald, Pete Kristovich, George Hopper, Frank Lovoi, Lois Silver, Ruth Wool, June Gross, Ivan Olsen, Curtis Beacock, Woodrow Semerau, George Hearn, Bob Hamill, Denny Morrissey, George Coles, Dave Atkinson, Harrett Mannina and Wilbur Scott.

Tom Taylor is running for head yell leader; assistant nominees include Kenny Alford, Issie Gold and Bill Harris.

CO-EDS MEET THURSDAY FOR NOMINATIONS

Annual all-women assembly for the nominations to the Associated Women's Activities council will be held Thursday at 12 o'clock in the Morris Dailey, with all women urged to attend, according to Jerrie Jurras president.

Nominations to the council may be made from the floor by an individual or group. A number will also be placed before the assembly by the present active AWA council.

Elections will be Monday in front of the auditorium. Fifteen of the nominees will be elected to form the AWA council, which is the controlling body for all women students in the next year.

Instructions Given Red Cross Sewing Group

Meeting with Miss Pauline Lynch, their "Colonel", captains for the campus Red Cross sewing project yesterday received detailed instructions on how to make the infants' garments they have agreed to contribute to the San Jose branch of the American Cross.

Miss Lynch explained each step of the work and posted directions on the bulletin board in room S108, campus headquarters. She invites all captains to bring problems that arise in their sewing to her laboratory in the Home Economics building. Problems of management or supervision should be referred to Miss Bernice Tompkins, chairman of the committee in charge of the project.

Captains are asked to remain in room S108 for the full hour for which they have signed up. A list of campus women who have agreed to work during definite hours will be printed each day in the Spartan Daily. Other women may sign up, or just drop in during free hours and get instructions from the captain in charge.

TICKETS FOR FROSH-SOPH MIXER AVAILABLE

Tickets to the freshman-sophomore mixer to be held in the Men's gymnasium from 7:30 to 10 Thursday evening can now be obtained in the Controller's office or from members of the two classes.

Anyone interested in selling tickets may get them at the Controller's office or from George Coles, committee member. Price of the tickets is 15 cents.

The theme which has been chosen for the mixer is "Barnyard Frolic". Decorations and entertainment in the form of contests will carry out the theme.

Competitors for the contests will be determined by a draft system based on numbers which will be found on every ticket. All winners will be awarded prizes.

Buddy King and his 11-piece orchestra will furnish music for dancing which will follow the contests. Refreshments will be served later in the evening.

Freshmen Urged To Get Tickets

Only two days remain for freshmen students to secure tickets for the freshman picnic to be held at Seal Cliff beach Sunday. Tickets are being sold for 75 cents, which includes both transportation and food, or for 25 cents for food alone.

The sale of food tickets may be extended, but transportation tickets will definitely go off sale tomorrow, announce class officers.

The picnic activities begin at 10, with contests, swimming, and other forms of recreation being planned. Food will be served at 12:30.

Announcements For Students Blue Cards

Blue cards are being recorded in the personnel folders. Students who received them should arrange for conferences in regard to their deficiencies, according to personnel officials who warned that leniency would not be given unless available counsel is not sought.

T-course and technical students should see Mr. Heath; Lower division state college students are assigned to Mr. West; Dr. Elder will advise the junior college students with academic objectives.

Students Report

Word has been received from the Personnel office that teacher-training applicants should report to the office at once for interviews and other preliminaries. This is important to those students who are planning to take education courses during summer session or in the fall quarter.

There are openings now for the speech clearance appointments, but these cannot be guaranteed for dates late in the quarter.

Spartan Daily

San Jose State College

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TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1941

EDITORIAL PAGE

Dedicated to the best interests of San Jose State College.

CONTRIBUTORS COLUMN

Thrust and Parry

'Pen Mightier Than Sword?'— Juniors, Seniors In Letter Battle

TO SENIOR CLASS:

After twisting tortuously through the maze of bad grammar which emanated from the Senior Class Counter-Espionage Committee, one is forced to the unescapable conclusion that the attempts of the college to educate the seniors have been futile.

It is depressing to recall (was it in 1937 or in 1927?) how once these not-too-young folk were regarded as promising boys and girls. They are still promising—but what? Little more than the consolation of the last ditch which is their spiritual home. In fact, our prematurely aged under-graduates, fearful of the progressive ideas and dynamic energy of the callowly adolescent juniors, have constructed a whole network of last ditches beyond which they will not go.

Nevertheless, the seniors, who are simple souls, mean well and we must not be impatient if their forty-fivish notions and their appeasement suggestions are quaintly reminiscent of lavender and old lace. In their naive innocence (so refreshing in children and in teachers) the seniors bring to mind a paraphrase of Gilbert: "What a singularly deep young class this deep young class must be."

— Junior Committee of Surveillance.

TO JUNIOR CLASS:

In yesterday's paper there appeared a story of the juniors scouting system. Along with the story a few remarks about the junior class that were not very flattering, but nevertheless very true as any one can verify. In anticipation of an answer that would appear in this copy of the Spartan Daily, I would like to inform all the students, not just a few, that the juniors will try to override yesterday's letter by trying to write one that will place the senior class in the inferior position.

This is fairly impossible as the junior scope of thinking would never enable them to express their thoughts in writing. It takes at least three years as a junior to accomplish this art, and as anyone can see by just looking at the sweet young faces of the juniors, there are not more than two who have reached the age of maturity.

To be more specific, I might add that a very close look at the so-called high and mighty junior class official, will show that there are two, just two, whiskers beginning to come through. It reminds one of a field of virgin soil, with its first two flowers of spring making an appearance. Well, there are a few of the facts that will give the relative age of the junior class.

Now in all fairness to the class as a whole, I must say it has been the practice of all little children to exaggerate a story just to place themselves in the clear. Perhaps it—the letter of the junior class—will fool some of the lower classes but I am sure that it will not take any of the seniors to camp. If any of the underclass mates want to believe the juniors, I am sure that they will always take on a very premature aspect and prove very valuable material for the junior classes to come, but, this I can assure you, they will never be material for the senior class unless they have the intelligence to believe as the senior class does now.

There it is—have clear sailing with the senior class, or paddle like plazes with the junior class. It is just a case of coming to bat with a fresh feeling, or coming home without the proverbial bacon, as will all the juniors.

— From Those Who Know.

NOTICES

There will be a meeting of the Book Exchange today in the Student Union at 4 p.m. Officers will be elected.

Wrestlers, attention! All wrestlers meet in the small gym tonight. Everybody be there, or else.—Sam Della Maggiore.

Will Bill Lee please report to the Information office?

— D. Barbara.

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Our Political Policy . . .

The platforms and expressions of opinion that appear on this special page today are the efforts of the signed writers. The Spartan Daily publishes them as a service to the candidates and is itself non-partisan. Those

platforms which do not appear here either did not comply with the deadline set by the editorial board or were not turned in. We have taken the right to cut to specified space.

COUNCIL: NINETEEN CANDIDATES GIVE PLATFORMS FOR CAMPUS STUDENT POLITICAL RACE

Bob Hamill

I deeply appreciate the honor bestowed upon me by being nominated for the student council.

Having served two semesters on the junior council, I am acquainted with student body government and, I sincerely believe, qualified to serve on the student council.

If I am elected I will do my utmost to serve you ably, honestly and whole-heartedly.

George Coles

Atkinson and I believe that through our plans for "Reorganization for Student Participation" we can help in the carrying out of the affairs of our college, and we hope that we can help to further democracy by giving students the opportunity to play a more important part in the operation of a democratic organization.

Dave Atkinson

Coles and I have a definite program. We are not simply running with the idea of being elected to an honorary position. If you put us on the council we give our word that you will have representation that counts plus active progressive reorganization following the steps of the present council.

Denny Morrissey

I have investigated the qualifications of a good councilman, and I find it takes a person of initiative, determination, and one with the welfare of our student body and college at heart. With this in mind I pledge myself to you and to the student body of San Jose State college.

Wilbur Scott

I feel I am qualified to be your candidate for council since I have already held several student positions.

As president of the junior class I have had an opportunity of becoming acquainted with the personnel, policies and problems of the student body. I would appreciate your vote Wednesday.

George Hopper

If elected, George Hopper will do all possible to further closer co-operation between the individual student and the council. The

aim in mind shall constantly be that of co-operation to insure the greatest amount of enjoyment of college life for the greatest number of students. Let's coHOPPER-ate! — (Hopper-for-Council Committee.)

Peter Kristovich

It is usual when candidates are running for office to make promises to do or not to do certain things, should they be elected.

I make no promises to you, but if I am elected to the student council I will to the best of my ability further a better housing program, enlarge up on intramural sports, and co-operate with you for a more varied program of social affairs.

Curtis Beacock

"If elected I will do my best to fulfill the duties with the power bestowed upon me to the best of my ability." This phrase, though old, expresses my thoughts completely. If elected, I will do my best to better our school; always being open to criticisms and suggestions.

Peggy McDonald

A position such as student council member is one requiring time, hard work, and faith. It's a problem of working for and with the students to the best advantage of all, and it's a serious one. I promise no drastic measures, but rather betterment through co-operation. I will do my best for you.

Ivan Olsen

First of all I stand for the establishment of an open forum board to give greater student voice in student government. I favor the establishment of an Associated Men's Student organization to coordinate the aims of all men students.

I am in favor of establishing a campus board to maintain wage and hour standards for all working students. If elected I will work for the best interests of the student body as a whole.

Don True

San Jose State college is growing in leaps and bounds and has attained its present position among other state colleges from the co-operation of the students that have gone before us. San Jose State needs our help, and there I will consider it my duty, if elected, to serve conscientiously with my fellow councilmen in the best interests of the college on any problem that may arise.

Ruth Wool

The Student Council is your representative in all student affairs. The seven council members that you elect tomorrow will have to maintain high standards in representing the student body. It has always been my desire to serve as a member of this council and to work with the students in their activities.

Jerry Fear

For the last three years I have observed the work of the council with profound interest, always having in mind the hope that I might be lucky enough to serve. I make no promises because they can be broken too easily. I leave my election up to your judgment as to whether I should serve on the council.

George Kemp

Our council this year has presented us with many fine innovations such as student body assemblies, student representation in prominent city organizations, and a new election system for class elections. I will work to my best ability to further the interests of the students and the good name of San Jose State college.

Woody Semerau, Frank Lovoi

PLATFORM—The prime purpose of the council is not to Direct the affairs of the school, but rather to harmonize the directions given by you. That, essentially, will be our aim—an attempt to fulfill the student wishes by putting into actual practice those policies determined and directed by you, the students.

Lois Silver

A position on the Student Council requires spirit, faith and hard work. Through my activities while in college—freshman and sophomore class secretary, Spartan Spears, A. W. A., Junior Council, and Editor of La Torre—I feel that I have had the experience that is necessary to accomplish the work that faces us next year. I should like to have the opportunity to strive and maintain a better San Jose State college.

June Gross

The Student Council has a lot of hard work ahead of it next year. I have had experience in different school activities such as Spartan Spears, Rally Committee, Class organization, and A. W. A. I am sincere in hoping that I might work for and with the students as a member of the council.

Harrett Mannina

I will support a central purchasing agency for our co-operative houses—it would add to State college's prestige.

I am in favor of lowerclass representation and more department co-operation with student affairs.

NOTICES

Will the person who picked up the book, "Essays on Nationalism" by Hayes, please return it to the library. Thank you.

— George Hopper.

Riding club: Meet at Women's gym at 4 p.m. today for a ride. I cannot promise transportation and

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MUSIC DEPARTMENT PRESENTS RECITALS BY STUDENTS, FACULTY

A student recital this morning, an A Cappella Choir concert tour this week, a Phi Mu Alpha, music fraternity, recital at Montalvo foundation Sunday and a cornet-piano concert by two faculty members, May 25, are all on the docket of activities for the Music department this month.

The student recital is scheduled in Morris Dailey auditorium at 11 a.m. today, and will be a cross-section representation of the various music courses offered in this institution.

Bel Canto, women's singing club, is first on the program with Miss Alma Lowry Williams, music instructor, directing and Mrs. Lydia Boothby, also of the faculty, will provide accompaniment on the harp.

Numbers to be sung include "Now Is the Month of Maying" by Morley, "Exaudet's Minuet" by Weckerlin, and "Jardin d'Amour" (old French air) arranged by Saar.

"Adagio from Clarinet Concerto in A" by Mozart, will be performed by Edward Azhderian, who composed the new school song "Spartans Triumphant". Mrs. Thomas Eagan will accompany Azhderian on the piano.

Leona Uhl, vocalist, will sing the aria "Che faro senza Euridice" from "Orfeo" by Gluck. Dorothy Currell, pianist, will play for Miss Uhl.

"Guitare" by Moskowski, and "Hora Staccata Dinicu" by Heifetz are selections chosen by Sidney Voigt, violinist. Eloise Ardaiz is Voigt's accompanist. Martha Takaichi, pianist, will close the program by playing "Sonata Opus No. 7-Allegro Molto Allegro Con Brio" by Beethoven.

A CAPPELLA CHOIR

The A Cappella Choir, under the direction of Joseph Running, will appear in two concerts today in Carmel and Coalinga on the second day of its tour this week. Carmel Sunset school is the setting of their first performance at 2 p.m., and Coalinga high school's auditorium will close the day's activities.

The Coalinga recital will be a benefit affair with proceeds going to the Junior Red Cross funds.

Performances of the group for the remainder of the week, will be in Bakersfield, Shafter, Turlock, Modesto, and Livingston high schools. A reception is planned for the choir by the townspeople of Livingston.

The touring vocalists will return to San Jose late Friday afternoon.

MONTALVO CONCERT

Members of Phi Mu Alpha, national music honor fraternity, will present various musical numbers Sunday at the Montalvo estate near Saratoga. American music will be featured by this group. The public is invited.

The Montalvo Society Membership organization sponsors concerts, lectures, artists, writers, architects and other creative arts.

Mu Phi Epsilon, national music honor society, will present a program of all Spanish music at Montalvo, the former Phelan estate, May 20. Alma Lowry Williams will direct.

FACULTY MUSICAL

Miss Margaret Thomas, pianist and music faculty member, will present a joint concert May 25 with Frank Elsass, cornetist and also of the faculty.

Alpha Eta Sigma Meets Tonight

Honoring its pledges, Alpha Eta Sigma, accounting fraternity, will hold a smoker at the Hotel De Anza 7:30 tonight. Several alumni of the fraternity will be present for the occasion.

Badminton Club Plans Tourney Wednesday

Meeting Wednesday of this week in place of Thursday, the Badminton club will hold a tournament for women only on that evening.

All women interested in entering the matches should sign up on the main bulletin board or in the Women's gym, according to Miss Marjorie Lucas, instructor. Wednesday will be the last day for sign-ups.

"The tournament is only for fun," Miss Lucas declared, "so don't let lack of experience keep you away."

Birds and racquets will be provided by the club with a 10-cent rental fee for the racquets. Doubles and singles matches will be played and women may enter one or both. Matches will be played Tuesday and Thursday at 1 o'clock or Thursday evenings.

Thursday Final Day To Sign Up For 'Y' Outing

Thursday will be the deadline for students to register for the "Y"-sponsored Redwood Lodge outing, scheduled for this weekend. No registrations will be accepted after 5 p.m. Thursday, says Clare Harris, adviser.

The group will spend Saturday and Sunday in discussions, hiking, and social activities, with the climax in the form of a dance Saturday night. Leaders of the discussions are Dr. Dorothy Yates, professor in the psychology department; Dr. A. F. Furbay, professor of social hygiene at Mills college; and Dr. Robert Whitaker, retired Los Gatos clergyman.

All students, both men and women, are welcome, emphasizes Mrs. Harris. Total cost of the outing is \$1.75, of which 25 cents must be paid when the reservation is made. Mary Ellen Emig is general chairman.

Flight Students Deferred

Students who apply now for summer CAA flight training, and pass the physical examination, will be deferred from selective service during the duration of the college summer session, according to Dean Paul M. Pitman.

Students eligible for the draft and wish to take flight training should fill out the affidavits in the Dean of Men's office immediately.

Applications for the summer course can be obtained in the Controller's office from now until the end of the term, June 13.

Jobs Open

Two jobs are now open for men students. Both of these jobs are of the dishwashing variety and the hours are from 12 until 2.

Another board and room job is open for a man during the summer session. The job includes some garden work, serving and washing dishes.

Particulars can be obtained from Miss Doris Barbarez in the Appointment office.

METAL ELEMENT PLAYS IMPORTANT PART IN WAR TODAY, SAYS POYTRESS

By WENDELL HAMMON

"Modern warfare is a conflict of metals," declared Dr. William H. Poytress of the Social Science department yesterday afternoon.

"Today it is the metal element that must be considered instead of the old axiom of the past that armies march on their stomachs. Today the armies go from one place to another by truck and by plane, making the metal element in modern warfare of the utmost importance," he said.

He pointed out that in order to carry out modern warfare certain metals are needed in vast quantities without which the armies of today would be unable to function.

Three raw minerals he emphasized that are needed even before the strategic metals are coal, iron, and oil, of which the United States is plentifully supplied, and even is in a position to export to other countries.

"The United States leads the world in the different varieties of minerals; today it produces approximately 40 per cent of the entire world's production from within its own borders, and it controls commercially in foreign countries another 10 per cent, bringing its total to 50 per cent of the world's production," said Dr. Poytress.

In listing the main metals that the United States needs to further her national defense program he gave the following minerals as having the greatest importance: antimony, chromium, manganese, mercury, mica, nickel, quartz, crystal, tin, tungsten, aluminum, magnesium, and copper; all of which the United States must obtain a large part or altogether from foreign countries.

ANTIMONY is used mainly as an alloy with other non-ferrous metals, principally lead. For national defense it is used in primary mixtures, and bullet alloys. Of the total U. S. need only 10 per cent is produced domestically, and the remainder comes from the Latin America countries.

CHROMIUM is indispensable for armor-plate and gun barrels, the United States depends almost entirely upon foreign markets for its supply; Russia, Turkey, South Africa, and the Philippines.

MANGANESE is essential in the manufacture of steel, its function being that of a purifying agent, we are dependent for about 70 per cent from Russia, British India, Brazil, Cuba, and Africa Gold Coast.

BLOCK MICA is needed for electrical uses as an insulating medium; British India has 75 per cent of the world's production.

NICKEL is used in the manufacture of armor-plate, armor-piercing projectiles, gun barrels, and recoil cylinders; 85 per cent of the world's supply comes from Canada.

QUARTZ CRYSTAL is essential for frequency control in radio and telephonic communication; Brazil is our only source.

THE United States uses 45 per cent of the world's TIN output or 75,000 tons. It is used mainly for tinplate. Its main source is Malaya and Bolivia.

TUNGSTEN is used chiefly in certain alloy steels for cutting tools, as well as armor-piercing bullets. Chief source for the U. S. is China, Malaya, Argentina, Bolivia, and Mexico.

ALUMINUM, Copper, and Magnesium are produced in the U. S. but still some must be imported.

"After noting the above mineral requirements, not to mention the many others, one might easily believe that modern warfare is a conflict of metals," Dr. Poytress said.

SWIMMING CLUB GIVES BRUNCH NEXT SUNDAY

A "Strawberry Brunch" will follow the swimming party in the college pool Sunday morning, given in honor of members of this year's Extravaganza and presidents of the Women's Swimming club, announces Miss Gail Tucker, instructor.

All women students are invited to swim from 9 to 10:30 o'clock and to attend the strawberry brunch under the Redwood trees immediately after.

"Big bowls of strawberries and cream, with coffee and tea and hot butterhorns are in store for those who come," Miss Tucker said. "If you've had a yen to try the Swim Fins or the Paddle Boards, now is your chance. Everything and all equipment that was used in the Extravaganza will be ready for your use."

Women must sign up at the pool this week if they expect to come. They must also bring their own caps and okeys from the Health office.

All women who have participated in past Extravaganzas are urged to come too, Miss Tucker declared. Past presidents of the Swimming club who will also be honored are Edith Nolon, Ruby Herron, Mary Willson and Ruby Freitas.

Officers for the club next fall will also be elected at this time. Jessie Burns is in charge of the placards with Maxine Knight in charge of the food committee, assisted by Ruby Freitas. Norma Ofstedt, president of the club, will be toastmistress.

Y.W.C.A. HOLDS OPEN HOUSE TODAY AT 2

College YWCA members will hold open house this afternoon from 2 to 5 o'clock at their club-room in the Student Center, announces Clare Harris, adviser. This will take the place of the "Silver Tea" given at this time in years past.

At 4 o'clock there will be a short program of discussions, the theme of which will be "Building now for leadership, service, peace, inter-racial justice, cooperative housing, creative recreation, religious living".

Voluntary contributions of 10 cents will be accepted to help finance a summer program in which two student members will take special training in the field of social service: Frances Strom plans to spend the summer on a peace caravan in Wisconsin, working with a rural community to "build plans for an enduring peace; and Emi Kimura, next quarter's president, will spend her summer in the first American civilian training unit of women.

All faculty members and women students are invited to attend, Mrs. Harris says.

ANNUAL POLICE SCHOOL PISTOL MATCH THURSDAY

Members of the San Jose Police school will compete in the third annual Police school pistol shoot to be held Thursday at 2 o'clock. Over 40 entries are expected to be filed before the Police students begin their matches at the San Jose Police range on Fourth street.

A permanent trophy will be awarded to the student making the highest aggregate score of class "A" shoot, class "B" and both left and right hand matches. Class "A", "B", and Rapid Fire trophies are perpetual and will have the winners' names and the date engraved on them.

Frank Kallam will seek to defend the class "A" title that he annexed last year. Leo Singer gained the class "B" crown last year but will compete in class "A" this time.

Medal winners may shoot in all events, but they are not eligible for more than one medal. Highest class medals will be awarded. However, winners must shoot in stated matches to be eligible for the aggregate trophy.

Red Cross Work

The following women are signed up to work in campus Red Cross headquarters (room S108) today: 9—Captain Rice, Oswald, Doyle, Clark. 10—Captain Richter, Duncan, March, Bowers, McMillan, Hartell, Centodocati, Averitt. 11—Captain Dimmick, Faw, Carriek, York. 12—Captain Schrader, Blum, Ellsworth. 1—Captain Murdock, Wilson, Follette, Trevelyan, Davis, Lynch, Hand, Meyers, Corrie. 2—Captain Roster, Chargin, Wilson. 3—Captain Phillips, Conti, Robert, Whitton. 4—Captain Monnot, (volunteers needed).

K-P Majors Present First Talent Show Tonight At 7:30

For the first time, Kindergarten-Primary majors will present for their society members a Talent Show this evening at their meeting in Home Economics, room 1, at 7:30.

Following the Talent Show there will be an election of officers for the fall quarter, according to Beverly Roberts, chairman. Refreshments will be served with the cost at 10 cents per person.

Library Furnishings Discussed

Dr. T. W. MacQuarrie, president, and Miss Joyce Backus, library head, met with the State architect in Sacramento yesterday to discuss furnishings for the new library.

Music Students Betrothed

Miss Edna Ruge, sophomore, and Joseph Bruggman, senior, both music students, announced their engagement Sunday.

No definite date has been set for the wedding.

CIVIL SERVICE

Civil service examinations will be held June 21 to secure qualified applicants for the position of auditor, grade one, and junior accountant, announced the Appointment office yesterday.

Anyone who is interested in either of the two positions above mentioned should contact the Appointment office as soon as possible. Final date for filing application is June 7, 1941.