

# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

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Black walnuts (*Juglans nigra* L.) are valued for their uniquely fruity flavor and are often used as an ingredient in baked goods and ice cream or are eaten as a snack food. Although black walnuts can be harvested from wild trees, several cultivars have been selected for such characteristics as ease of cracking, size of kernel and thickness of husks and shells. Other characteristics, such as date of budbreak, time of flowering, length of season and date of harvest, are also important as there is considerable variation within the species.

The MU Horticulture and Agroforestry Research Center (New Franklin, Mo.) maintains a repository of more than 40 named cultivars of black walnut valued for their kernels (rather than timber). The identities of each of these cultivars have been confirmed by "DNA fingerprinting." Cultivars maintained in the repository are used in a breeding program focusing on nut improvement.

This publication is intended to help walnut growers identify walnut cultivars by the appearance of the husk, shell and kernel and to select cultivars on the basis of various growth characteristics. In addition to a photo gallery of black walnuts, this publication lists the average date of budbreak, flower type, bloom period, pollination date, season length and harvest date for more than 40 black walnut cultivars. Data were collected over a four-year period from 2002 to 2006 at New Franklin, Mo.; dates reflect the growing season in central Missouri and should be adjusted for other regions.



Black walnut and foliage.

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

Compare the nuts of walnut cultivars side by side

## Growth characteristics of selected black walnut cultivars

Cultivar name (Fingerprint alias)	Budbreak	Average first pistillate bloom date	Mean pistillate bloom date	First pollen shed date	Flower type	Season length	Harvest date
<a href="#">Beck</a>	April 28	May 15	May 21	May 16	Protogynous	128 days	Sept. 25
<a href="#">Bowser</a>	April 29	May 9	May 14	May 19	Protogynous	128 days	Sept. 17
<a href="#">Brown Nugget</a>	April 16	April 27	May 1	May 10	Protogynous	131 days	Sept. 8
<a href="#">Cranz</a>	April 29	May 19	May 21	May 11	Protandrous	130 days	Sept. 27
<a href="#">Crosby</a>	2 May 2	May 10	May 19	May 20	Protogynous	142 days	Oct. 3
<a href="#">Davidson*</a>	April 12	April 23	April 28	May 9	Protogynous	132 days	Sept. 4
<a href="#">Drake</a>	April 28	May 6	May 13	May 15	Protogynous	151 days	Oct. 9
<a href="#">Elmer Myers</a>	May 1	May 10	May 17	May 23	Protogynous	128 days	Sept. 18
<a href="#">Emma K</a>	April 20	April 23	April 30	May 6	Protogynous	148 days	Sept. 23
<a href="#">Football</a>	April 15	April 27	May 1	May 6	Protogynous	156 days	Sept. 30

Grundy	April 20	May 10	May 12	April 28	Protogynous	122 days	Sept. 13
Hare	April 29	May 7	May 16	May 20	Protogynous	143 days	Sept. 30
Harney	April 27	May 8	May 15	May 16	Protogynous	133 days	Sept. 26
Hay	May 5	May 14	May 22	May 24	Protogynous	135 days	Oct. 3
Higbee Mill	May 4	May 17	May 27	May 25	Protogynous	131 days	Oct. 2
Jackson	April 16	April 27	May 2	May 9	Protogynous	155 days	Sept. 28
Knuvean	April 18	May 11	May 17	April 29	Protandrous	136 days	Oct. 1
Kwik Krop	April 26	May 5	May 9	May 18	Protogynous	148 days	Oct. 3
Mintle	April 17	May 14	May 19	May 1	Protandrous	129 days	Sept. 23
Mystry	April 16	April 29	May 4	May 11	Protogynous	141 days	Sept. 19
Neel #1	May 3	May 12	May 21	May 21	Protogynous	141 days	Oct. 5
Ness	April 16	April 27	April 30	May 10	Protogynous	168 days	Oct. 12
Ogden	April 23	May 6	May 10	May 13	Protogynous	168 days	Oct. 18
Ohio	April 24	May 7	May 8	May 15	Protogynous	140 days	Sept. 18
Patterson (Emma K)	April 16	April 25	April 30	May 6	Protogynous	153 days	Sept. 28
Pound #2	April 24	May 8	May 17	May 20	Protogynous	143 days	Oct. 1
Pritchett	April 18	April 28	May 6	May 12	Protogynous	134 days	Sept. 14
Rhower (Thomas)	April 28	May 7	May 13	May 20	Protogynous	145 days	Oct. 2
Sarcoxie (Kwik Krop)	April 25	May 4	May 9	May 15	Protogynous	141 days	Sept. 25
Sauber #1	April 26	May 6	May 14	May 18	Protogynous	134 days	Sept. 20
Sauber #2 (Sparrow)		May 8	May 14	May 17	Protogynous	118 days	Sept. 5
Schessler	April 13	April 22	April 29	May 6	Protogynous	129 days	Sept. 4
Scrimger (Sparrow)	April 27	May 10	May 14	May 15	Protogynous	117 days	Sept. 5
Shreve	May 2	May 8	May 17	May 17	Protogynous	147 days	Oct. 4
South Fork	April 14	May 9	May 6	April 28	Protandrous	158 days	Oct. 8
Sparks 127	April 25	May 7	May 12	May 16	Protogynous	118 days	Sept. 4
Sparks 129	April 23	April 27	May 6	May 15	Protogynous	125 days	Sept. 28
Sparks 147	May 3	May 11	May 15	May 18	Protogynous	131 days	Sept. 21
Sparrow	April 26	May 11	May 13	May 16	Protogynous	119 days	Sept. 6

<a href="#">Surprise</a>	April 25	May 6	May 10	May 15	Protogynous	143 days	Sept. 30
<a href="#">Thomas</a>	May 2	May 6	May 15	May 21	Protogynous	145 days	Oct. 2
<a href="#">Thomas Myers</a>	May 5	May 11	May 21	May 21	Protogynous	131 days	Sept. 26
<a href="#">Tomboy</a>	April 18	April 27	May 1	May 9	Protogynous	135 days	Sept. 10
<a href="#">Wiard</a>	April 28	May 14	May 24	May 9	Protandrous	125 days	Sept. 21

\*Davidson cultivar is not pictured.

## Characteristics definitions

- **Fingerprint alias**  
Some cultivars with different names are genetically identical as determined by DNA fingerprinting. Where this occurs among the cultivars listed in the table, "cultivar name" is the name thought to have been assigned first; "fingerprint alias," later.
- **Budbreak**  
The average date of budbreak is the time when the tips of leaves are visible from swollen buds. Female or pistillate flowers develop at the tips of the new growth, while male or staminate flowers are produced on catkins on one-year-old growth.
- **Pistillate bloom dates**  
Pistillate bloom occurs over a period of several days. Thus, date of first pistillate bloom is important in selecting cultivars that will avoid injury due to late-season frosts. The mean (average) pistillate bloom date is when female flowers are most likely to be receptive to pollen.
- **First pollen shed**  
Mean dates of pollen shed are important because these dates must coincide with pistillate bloom and receptivity for effective cross-pollination and subsequent fertilization to occur.
- **Flower type**  
Black walnut cultivars exhibit two flowering habits. Protogynous cultivars are those that produce pistillate flowers before the staminate flowers. Protandrous cultivars produce staminate flowers on catkins before the pistillate flowers are visible.
- **Season length**  
Season length is the number of days from the mean pistillate bloom date to the date of harvest.
- **Harvest date**  
Average date of harvest is the date by which nuts are suitable for harvest.

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## Beck

- Budbreak  
April 28
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 15
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 21
- First pollen shed date  
May 16
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
128 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 25



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## Bowser

- Budbreak  
April 29
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 9
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- First pollen shed date  
May 19
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
128 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 17



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## Brown Nugget

- Budbreak  
April 16
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 27
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 1
- First pollen shed date  
May 10
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
131 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 8



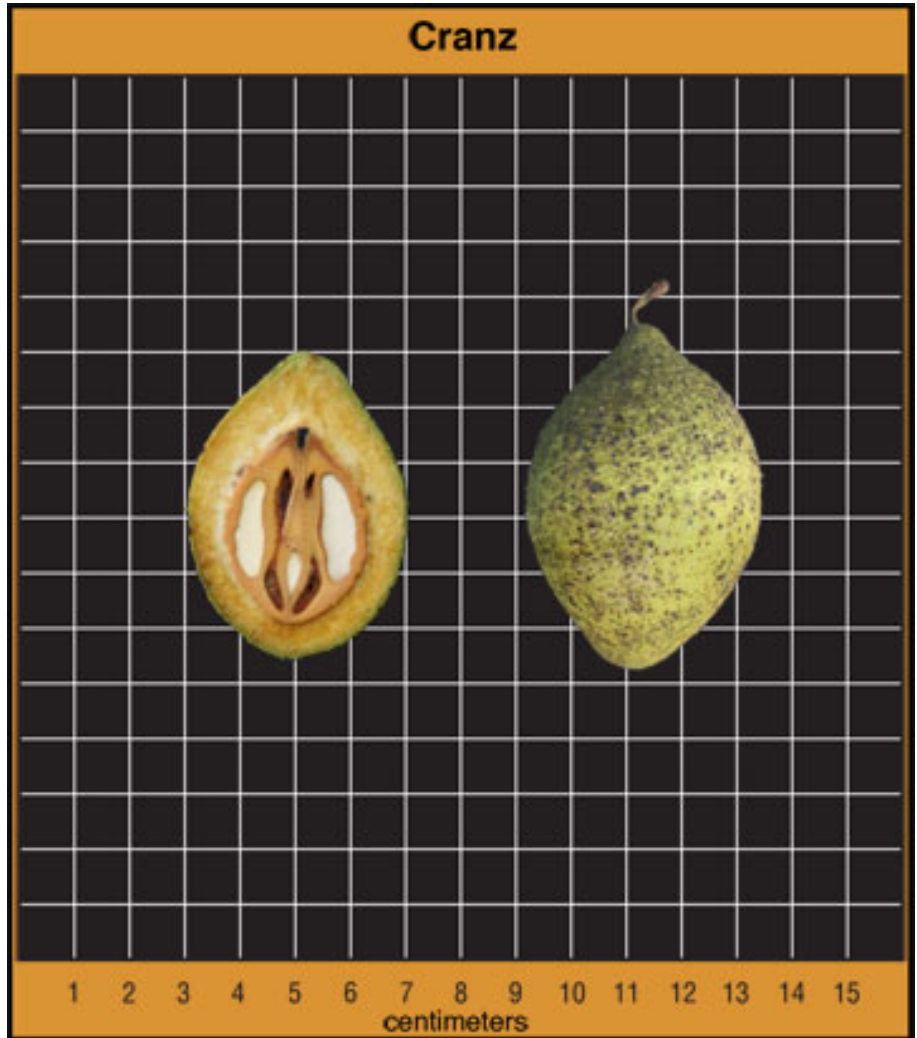
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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

## Cranz

- Budbreak  
April 29
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 19
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 21
- First pollen shed date  
May 11
- Flower type  
Protandrous
- Season length  
130 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 27

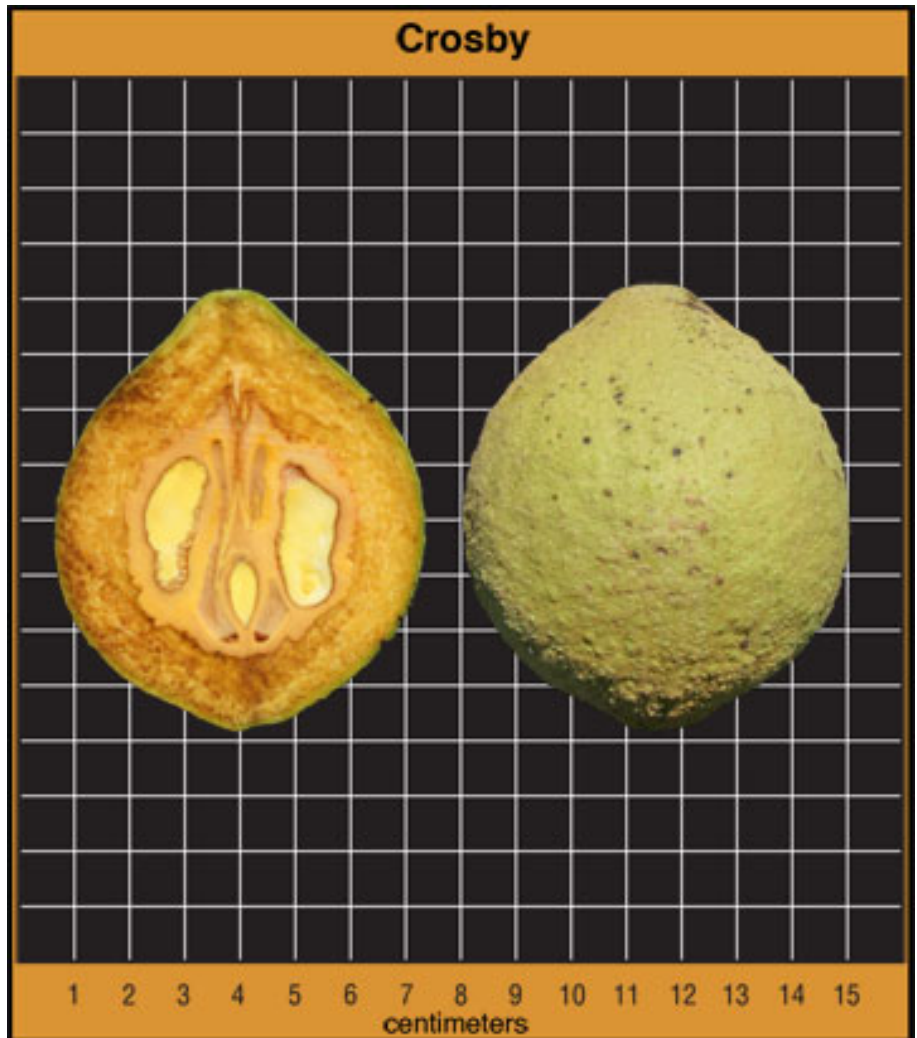


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## Crosby

- Budbreak  
May 2
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 10
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 19
- First pollen shed date  
May 20
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
142 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 3



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## Davidson

- Budbreak  
April 12
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 23
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
April 28
- First pollen shed date  
May 9
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
132 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 4

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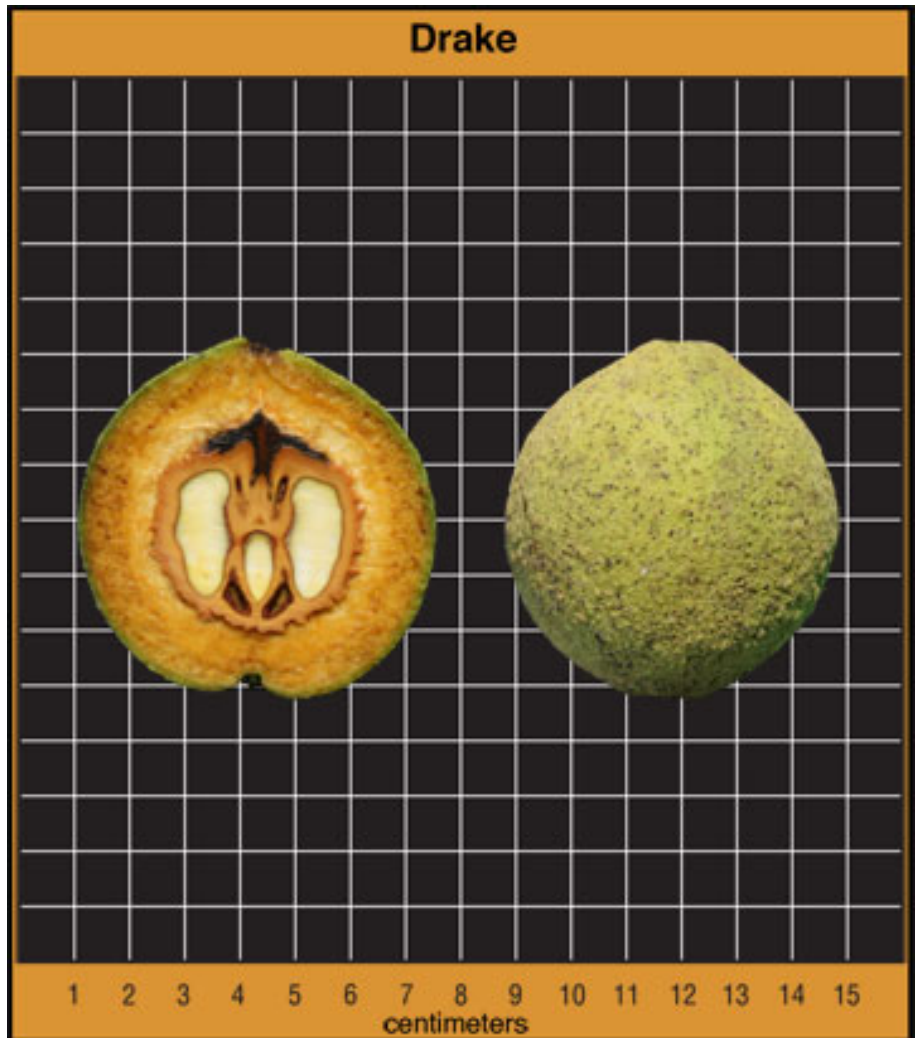
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## Drake

- Budbreak  
April 28
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 13
- First pollen shed date  
May 15
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
151 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 9

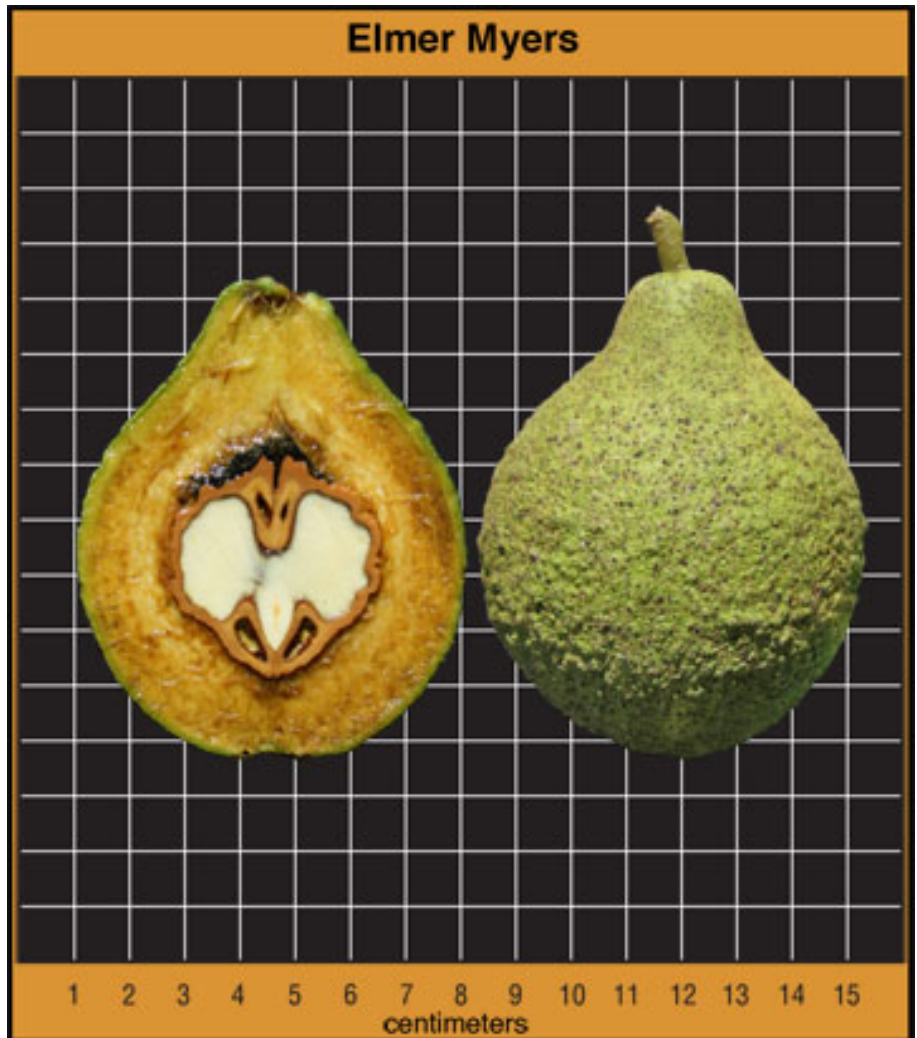


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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

## Elmer Myers

- Budbreak  
May 1
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 10
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 17
- First pollen shed date  
May 23
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
128 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 18

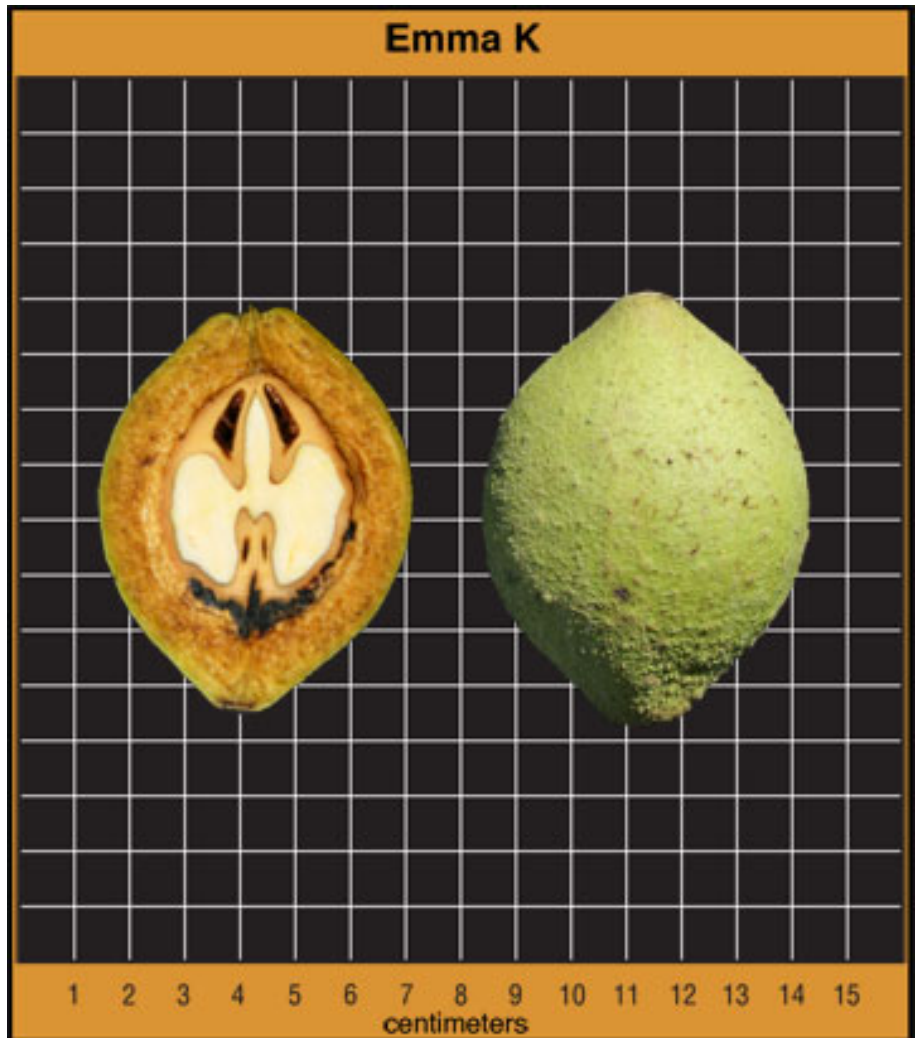


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## Emma K

- Budbreak  
April 20
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 23
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
April 30
- First pollen shed date  
May 6
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
148 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 23

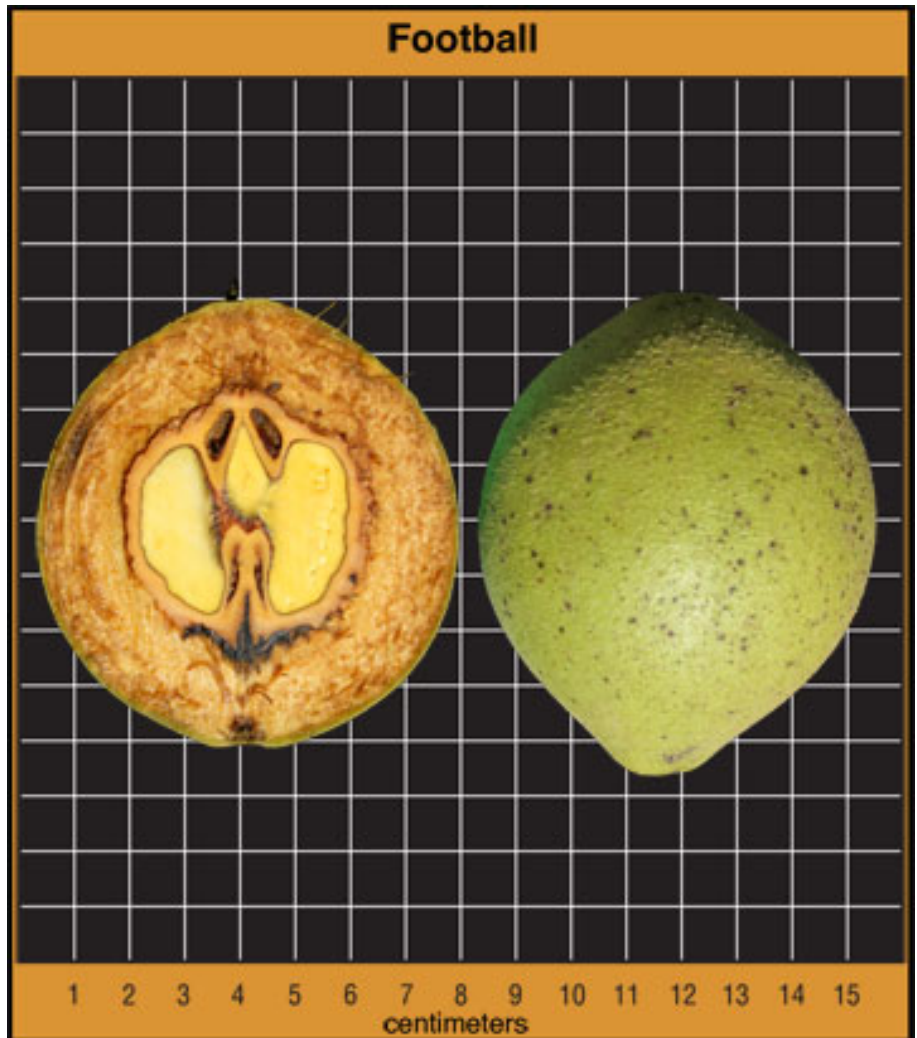


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## Football

- Budbreak  
April 15
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 27
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 1
- First pollen shed date  
May 6
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
156 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 30

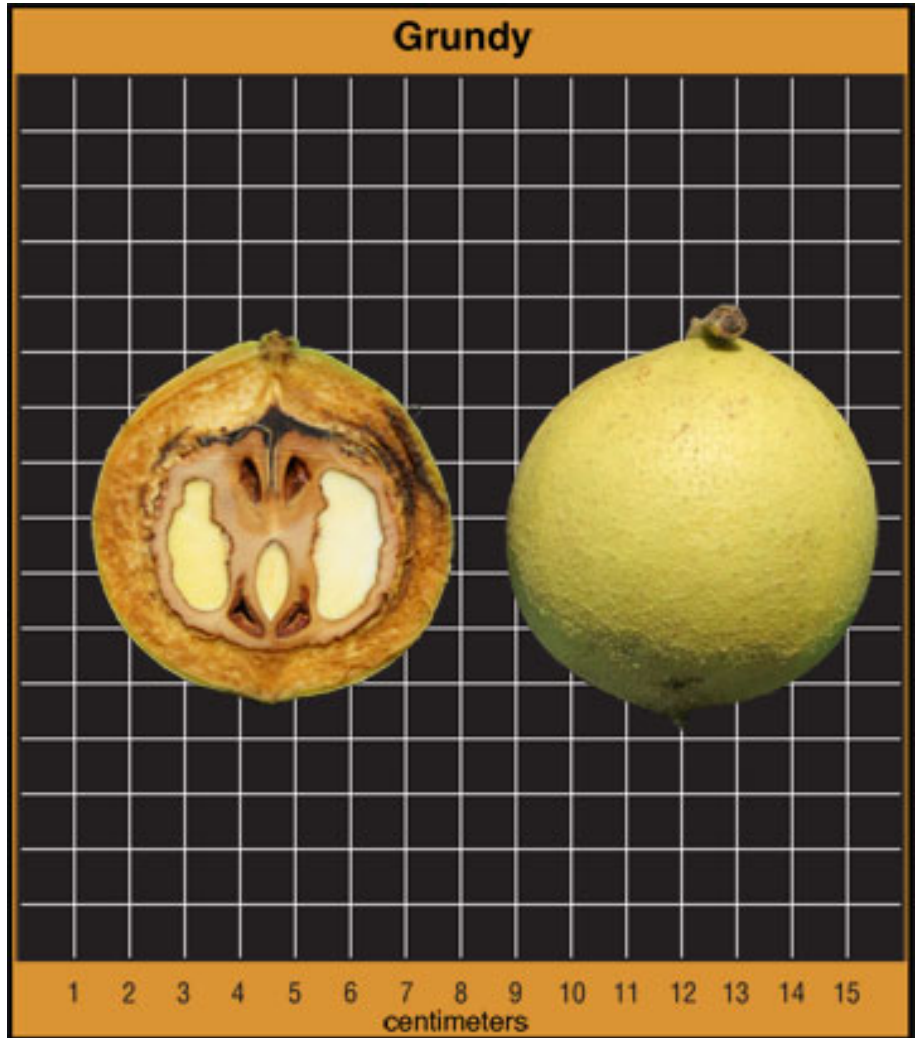


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## Grundy

- Budbreak  
April 20
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 10
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 12
- First pollen shed date  
April 28
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
122 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 13



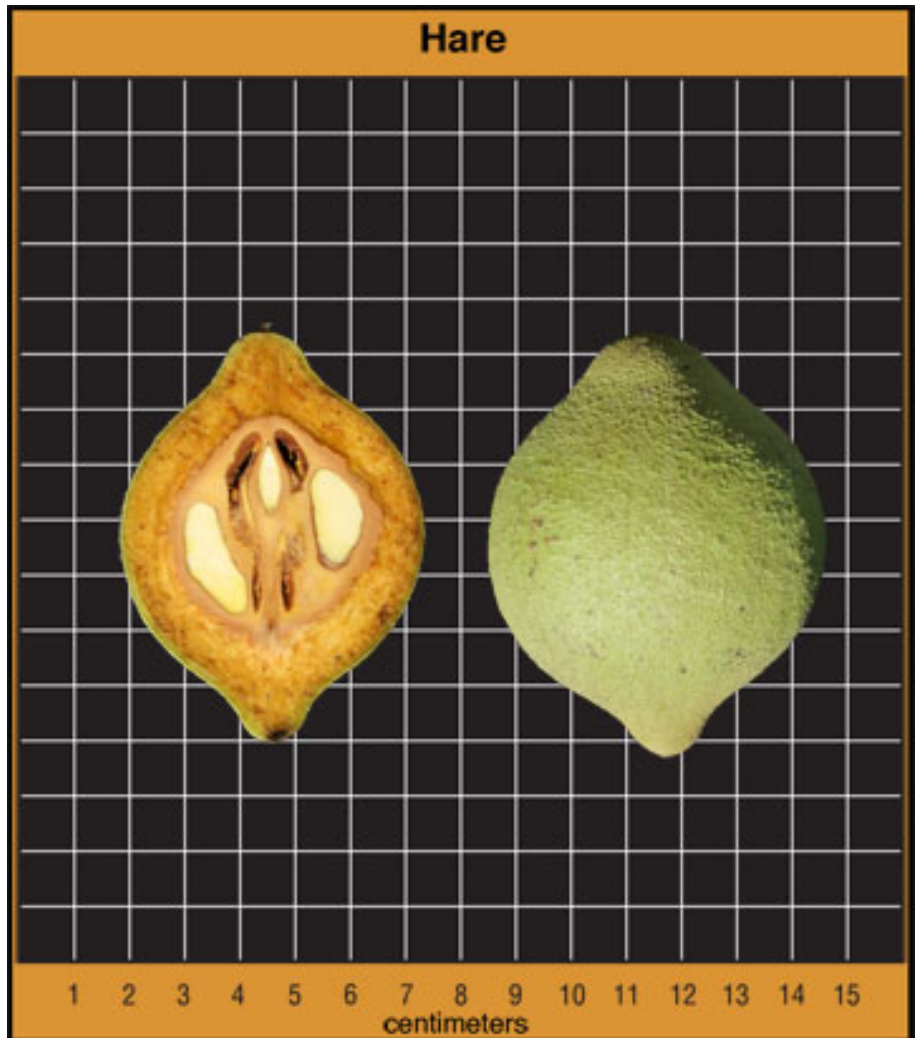
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## Hare

- Budbreak  
April 29
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 7
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 16
- First pollen shed date  
May 20
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
143 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 30

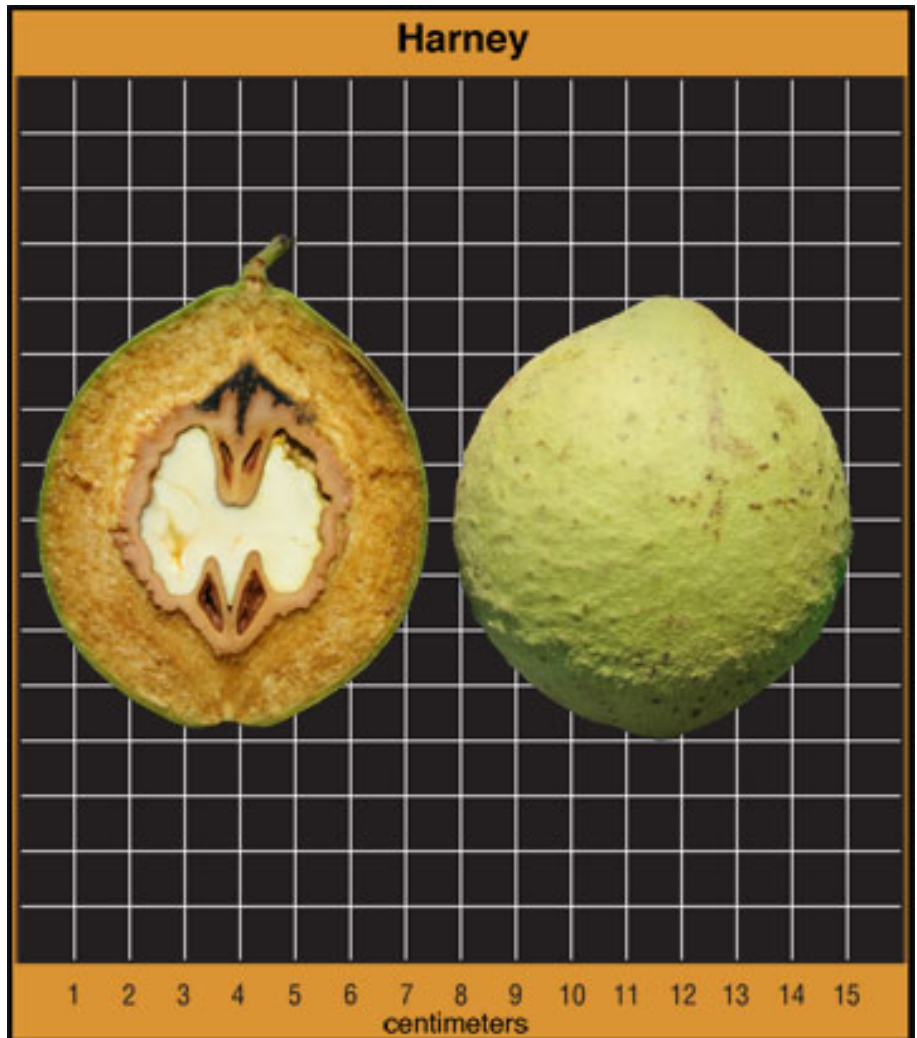


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## Harney

- Budbreak  
April 27
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 8
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 15
- First pollen shed date  
May 16
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
133 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 26



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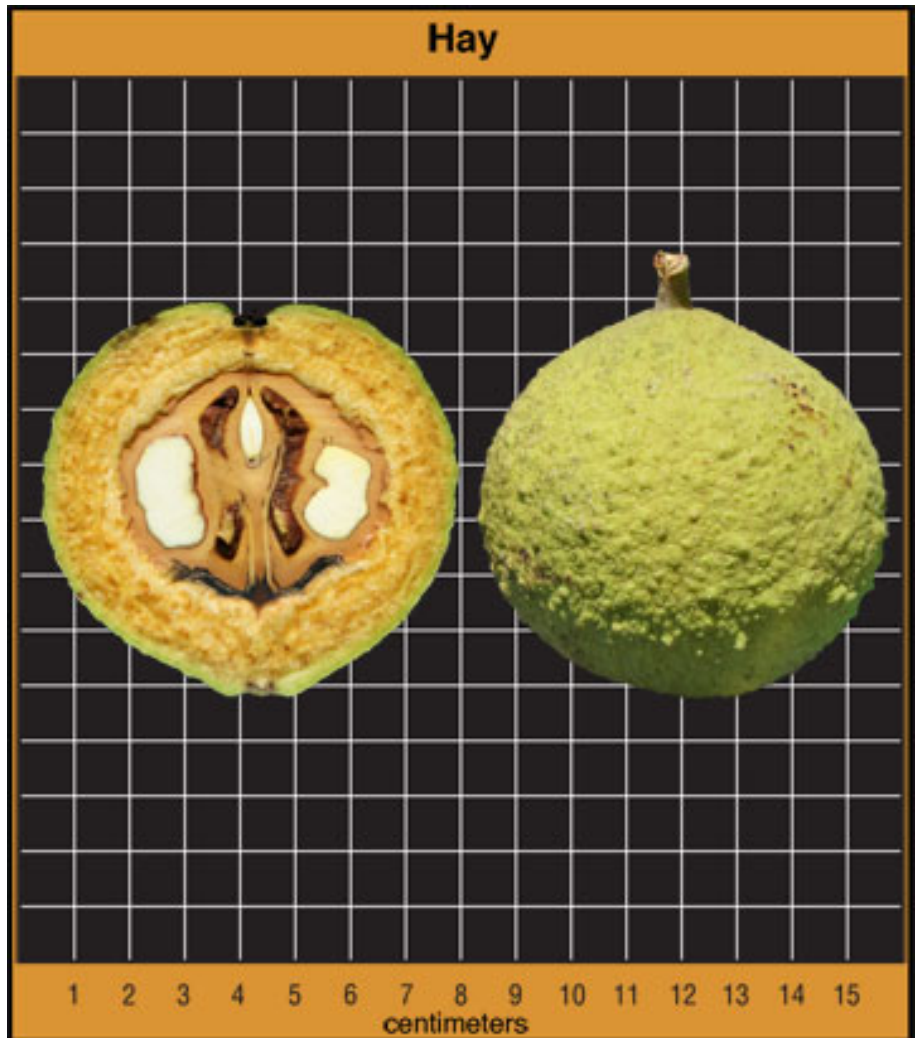
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## Hay

- Budbreak  
May 5
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 22
- First pollen shed date  
May 24
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
135 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 3



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## Higbee Mill

- Budbreak  
May 4
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 17
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 27
- First pollen shed date  
May 25
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
131 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 2

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## Jackson

- Budbreak  
April 16
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 27
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 2
- First pollen shed date  
May 9
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
155 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 28

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## Knuvean

- Budbreak  
April 18
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 11
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 17
- First pollen shed date  
April 29
- Flower type  
Protandrous
- Season length  
136 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 1

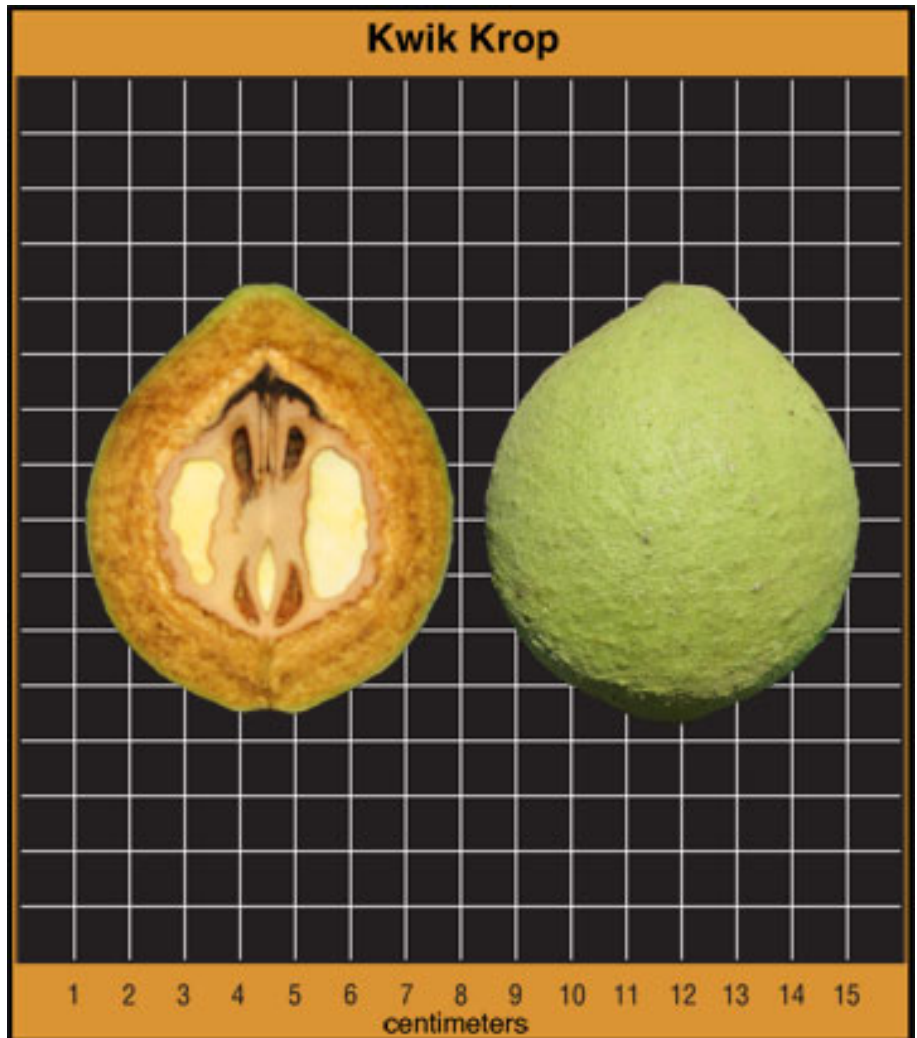


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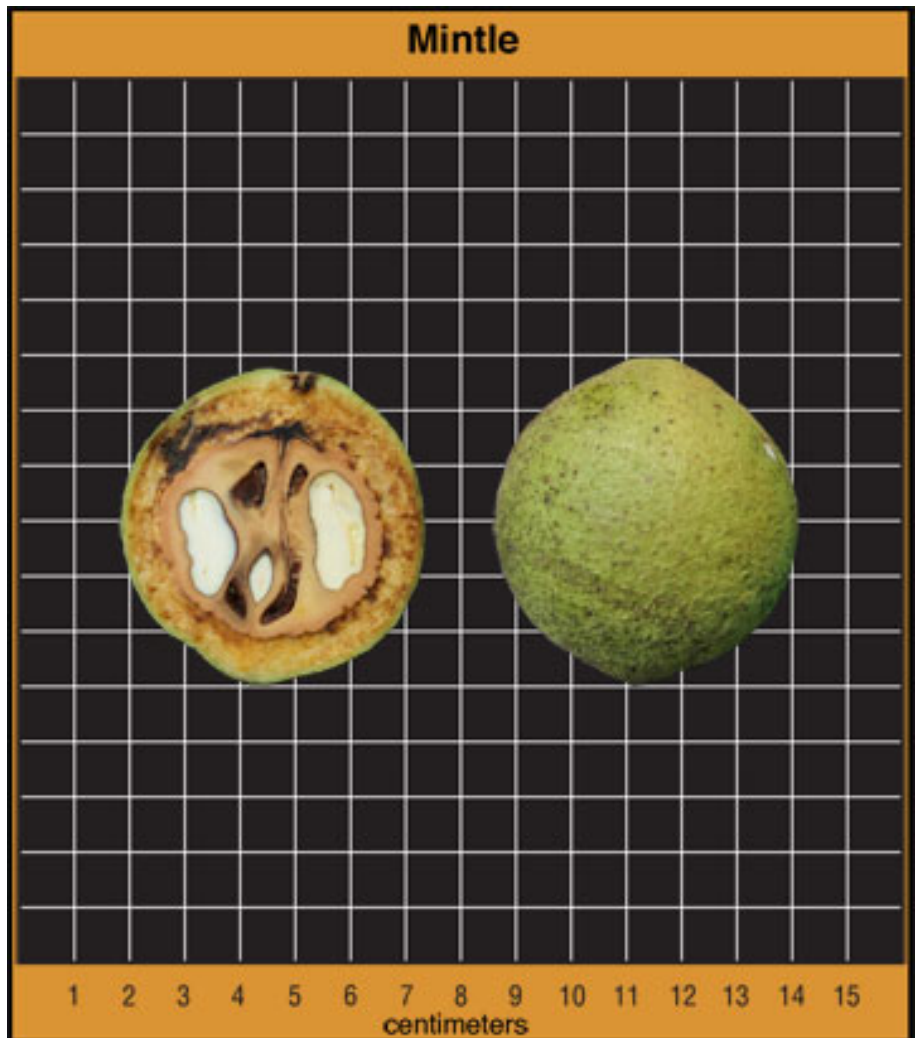
## Kwik Krop

- Budbreak  
April 26
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 5
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 9
- First pollen shed date  
May 18
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
148 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 3



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## Mintle

- Budbreak  
April 17
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 19
- First pollen shed date  
May 1
- Flower type  
Protandrous
- Season length  
129 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 23

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## Mystry

- Budbreak  
April 16
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 29
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 4
- First pollen shed date  
May 11
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
141 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 19

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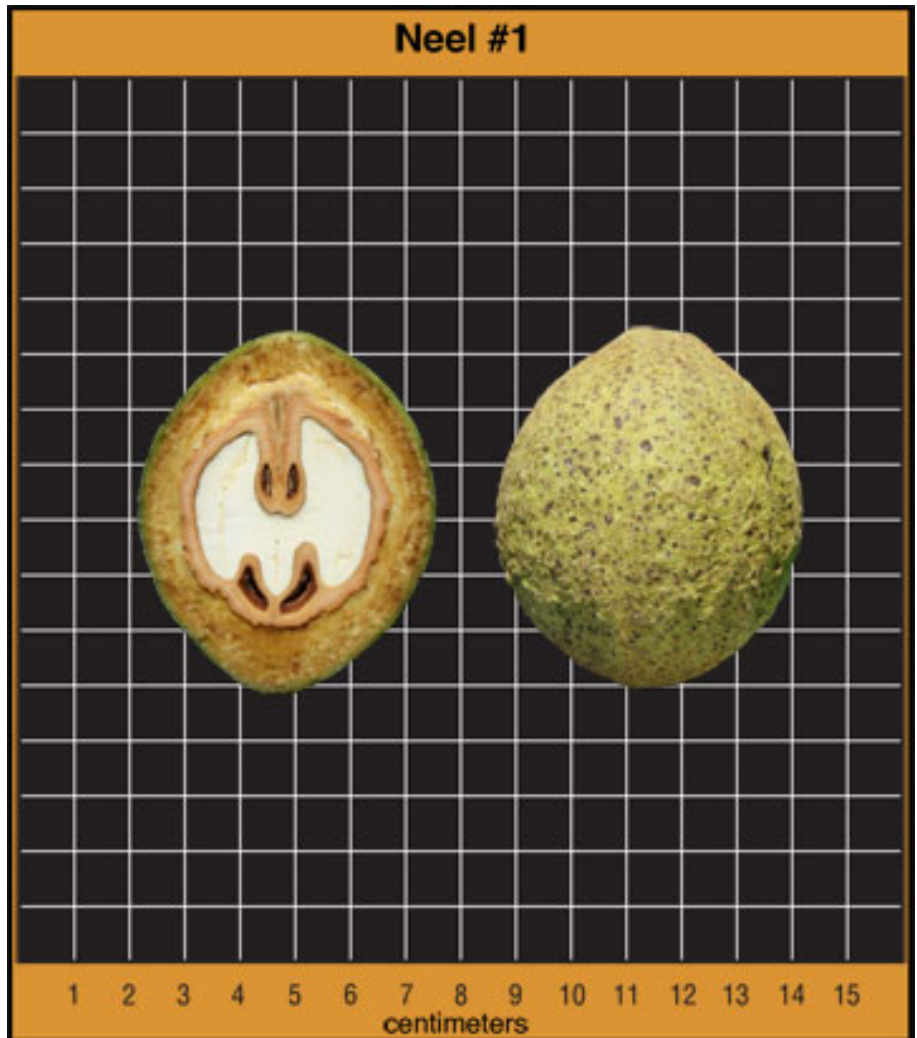
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## Neel #1

- Budbreak  
May 3
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 12
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 21
- First pollen shed date  
May 21
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
141 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 5



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Ness

- Budbreak  
April 16
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 27
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
April 30
- First pollen shed date  
May 10
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
168 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 12

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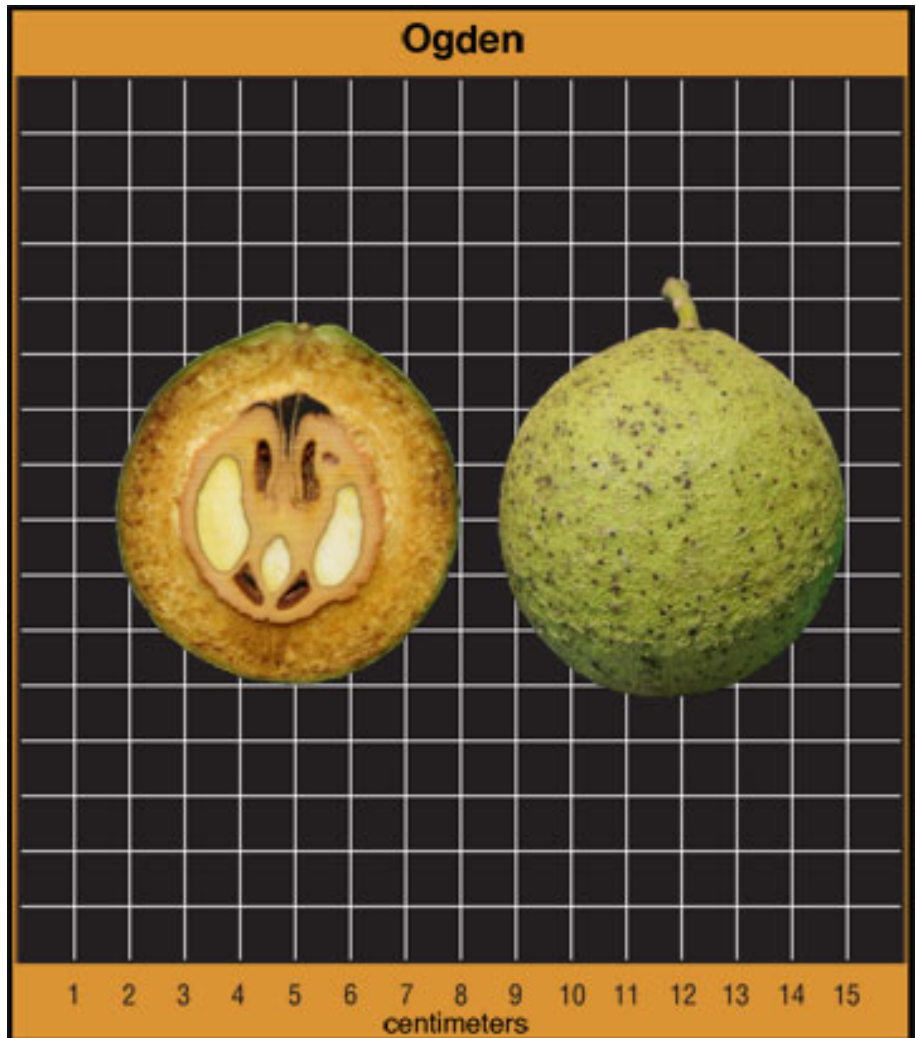
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## Ogden

- Budbreak  
April 23
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 10
- First pollen shed date  
May 13
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
168 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 18



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## Ohio

- Budbreak  
April 24
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 7
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 8
- First pollen shed date  
May 15
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
140 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 18

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## Patterson (Emma K)

- Budbreak  
April 16
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 25
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
April 30
- First pollen shed date  
May 6
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
153 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 28

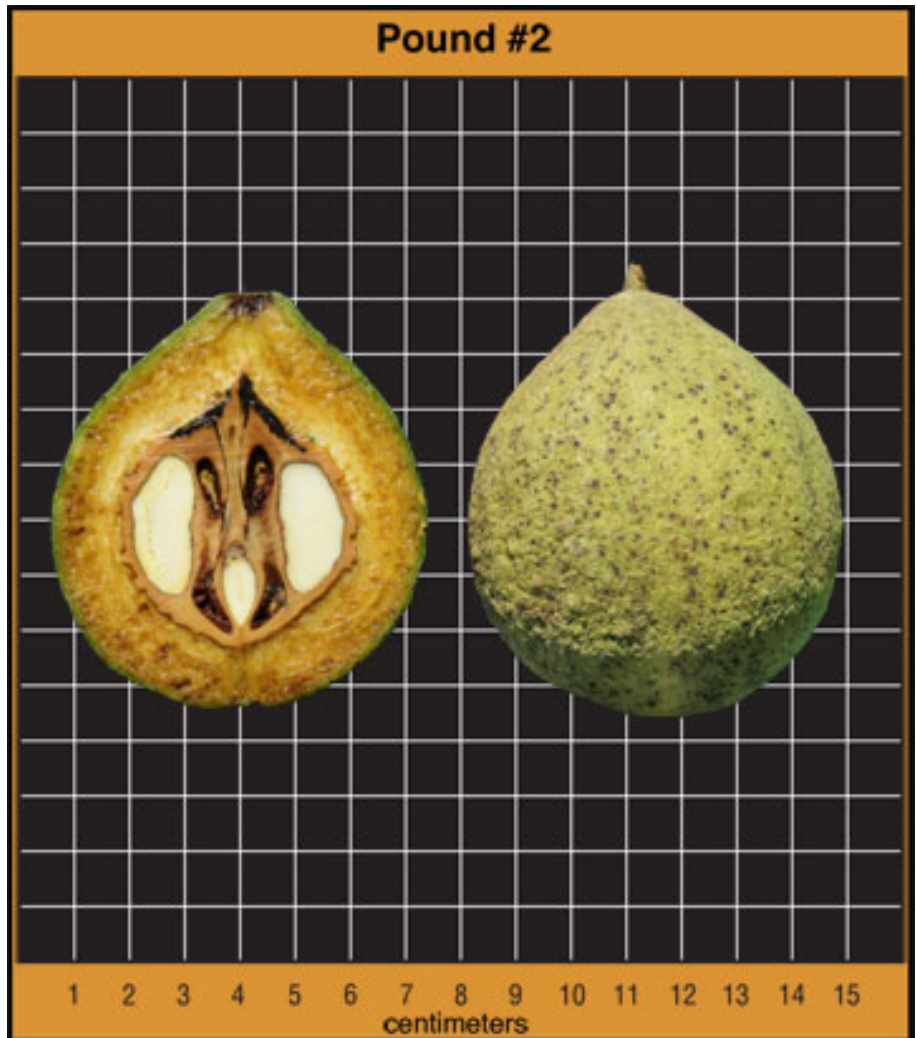


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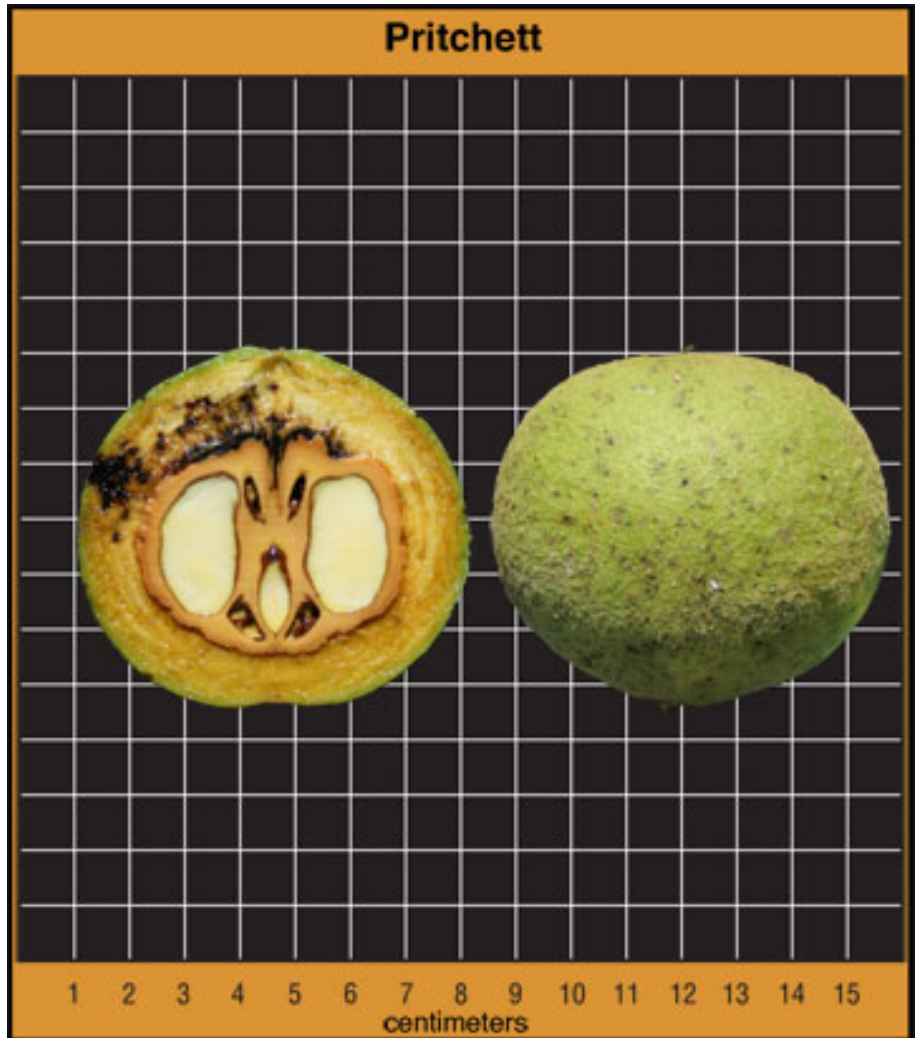
## Pound #2

- Budbreak  
April 24
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 8
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 17
- First pollen shed date  
May 20
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
143 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 1



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Pritchett

- Budbreak  
April 18
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 28
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- First pollen shed date  
May 12
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
134 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 14

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Rhower (Thomas)

- Budbreak  
April 28
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 7
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 13
- First pollen shed date  
May 20
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
145 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 2

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Sarcoxie (Kwik Krop)

- Budbreak  
April 25
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 4
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 9
- First pollen shed date  
May 15
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
141 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 25

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Sauber #1

- Budbreak  
April 26
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- First pollen shed date  
May 18
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
134 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 20

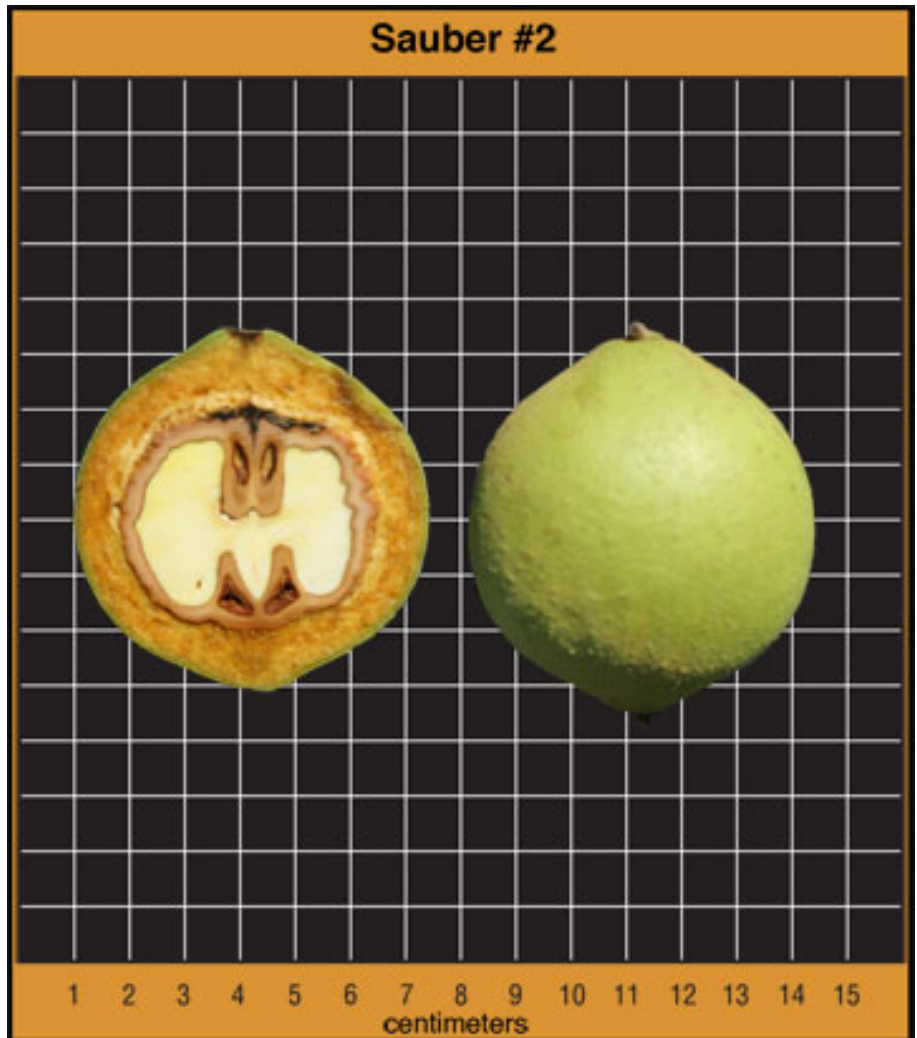
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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

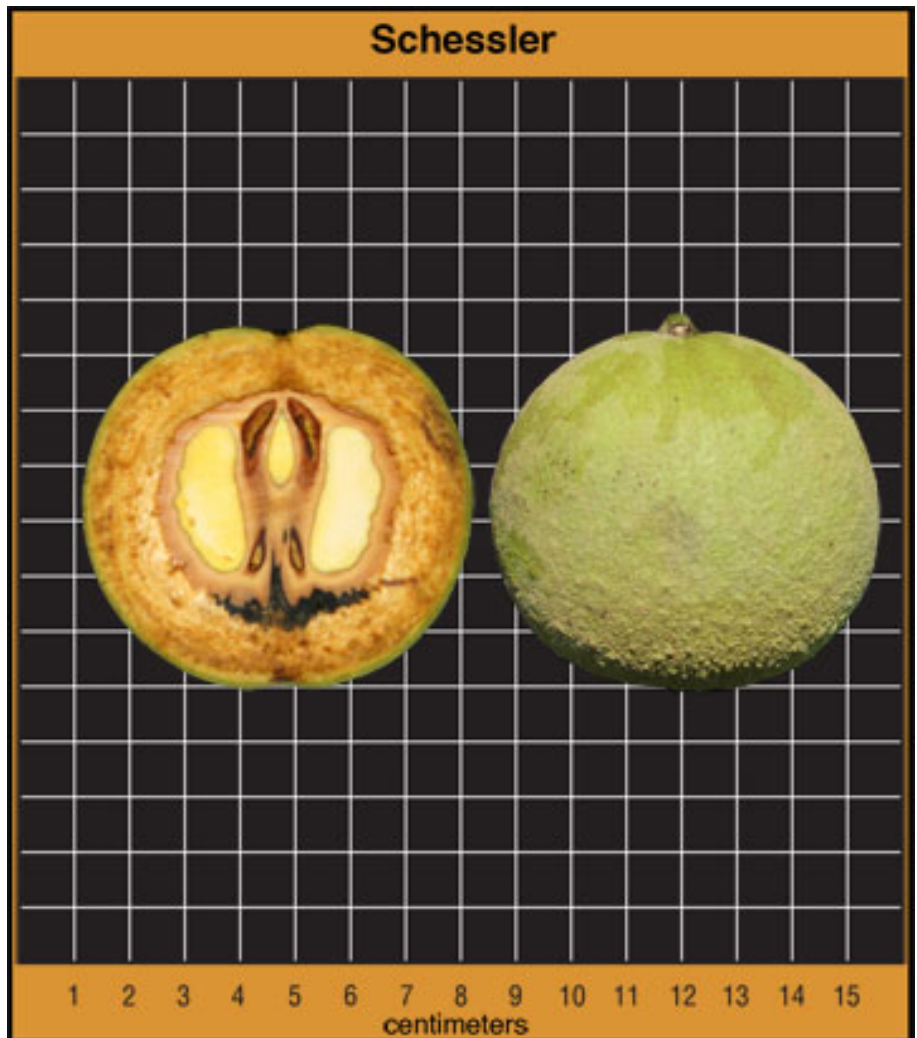
## Sauber #2 (Sparrow)

- Budbreak
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 8
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- First pollen shed date  
May 17
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
118 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 5



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Schessler

- Budbreak  
April 13
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 22
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
April 29
- First pollen shed date  
May 6
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
129 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 4

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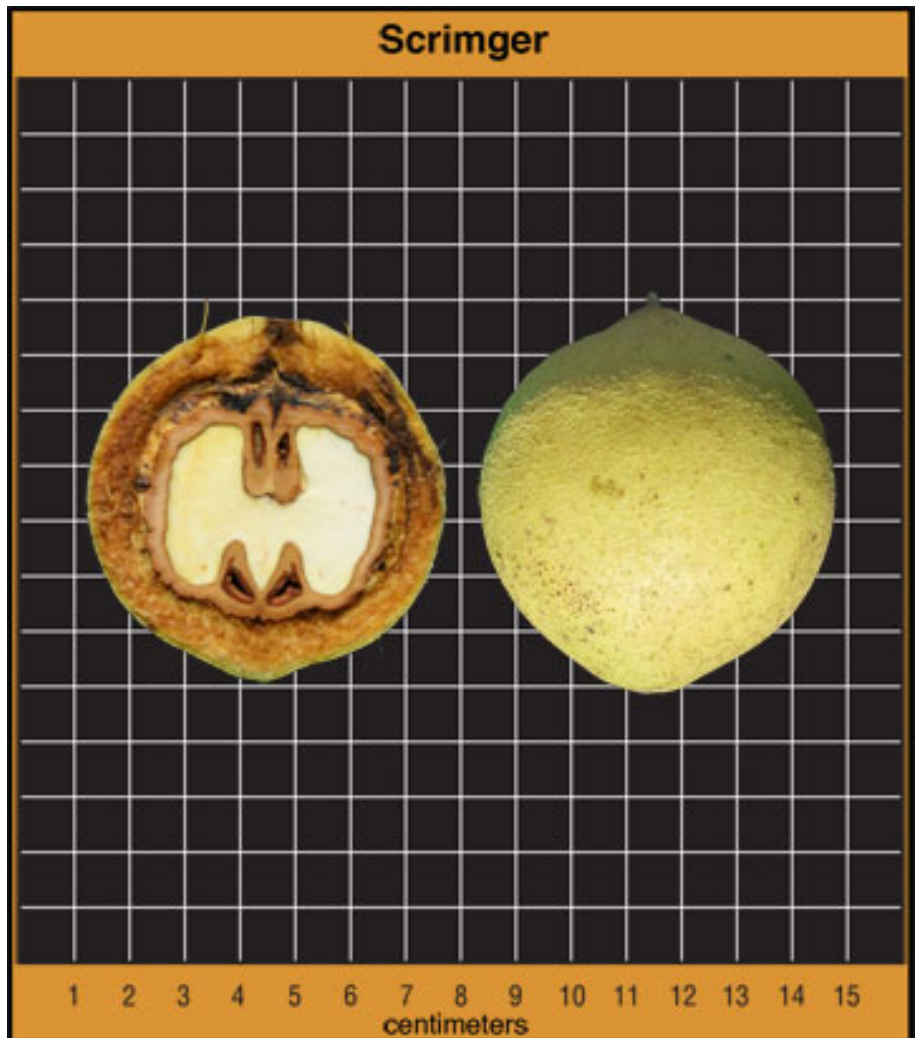


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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Scrimger (Sparrow)

- Budbreak  
April 27
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 10
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- First pollen shed date  
May 15
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
117 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 5

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Shreve

- Budbreak  
May 2
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 8
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 17
- First pollen shed date  
May 17
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
147 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 4

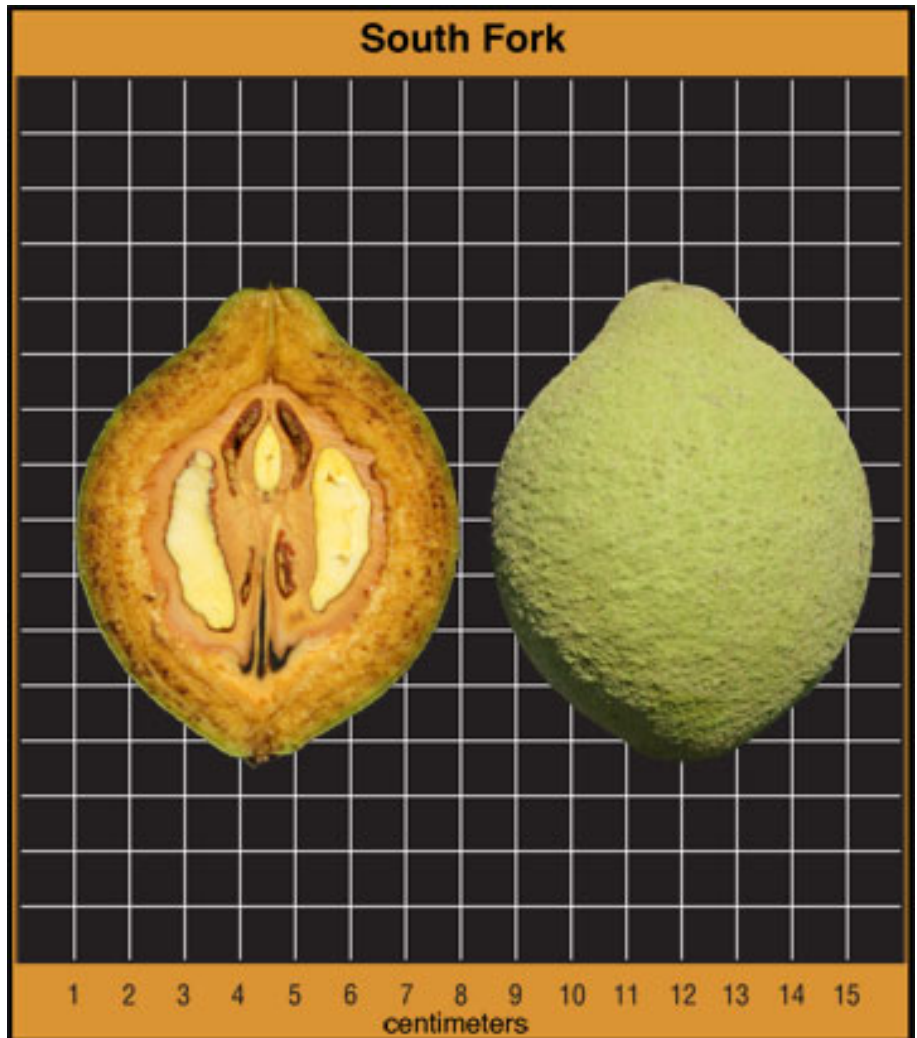
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## South Fork

- Budbreak  
April 14
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 12
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 15
- First pollen shed date  
April 28
- Flower type  
Protandrous
- Season length  
158 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 8



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

## Sparks 127

- Budbreak  
April 25
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 7
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 12
- First pollen shed date  
May 16
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
118 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 4



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

## Sparks 129

- Budbreak  
April 23
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 27
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- First pollen shed date  
May 15
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
125 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 28



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Sparks 147

- Budbreak  
May 3
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 11
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 15
- First pollen shed date  
May 18
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
131 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 21

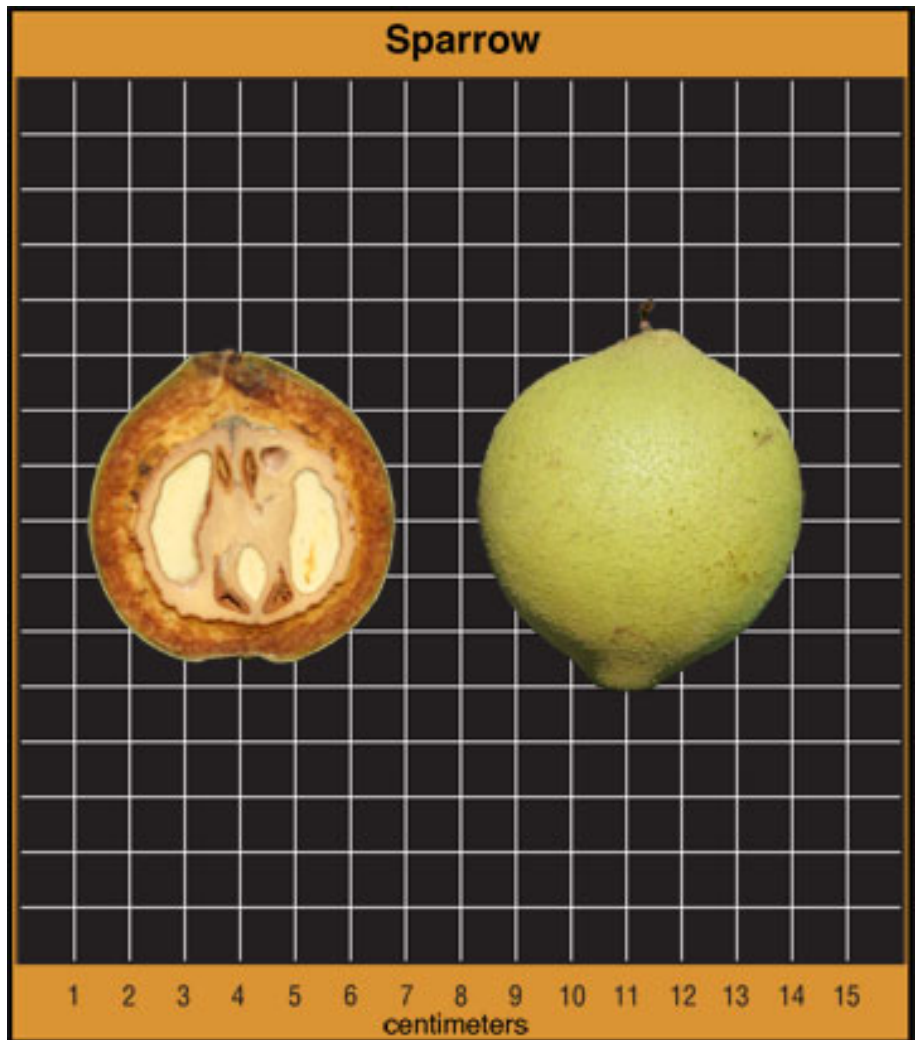
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## Sparrow

- Budbreak  
April 26
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 11
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 13
- First pollen shed date  
May 16
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
119 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 6

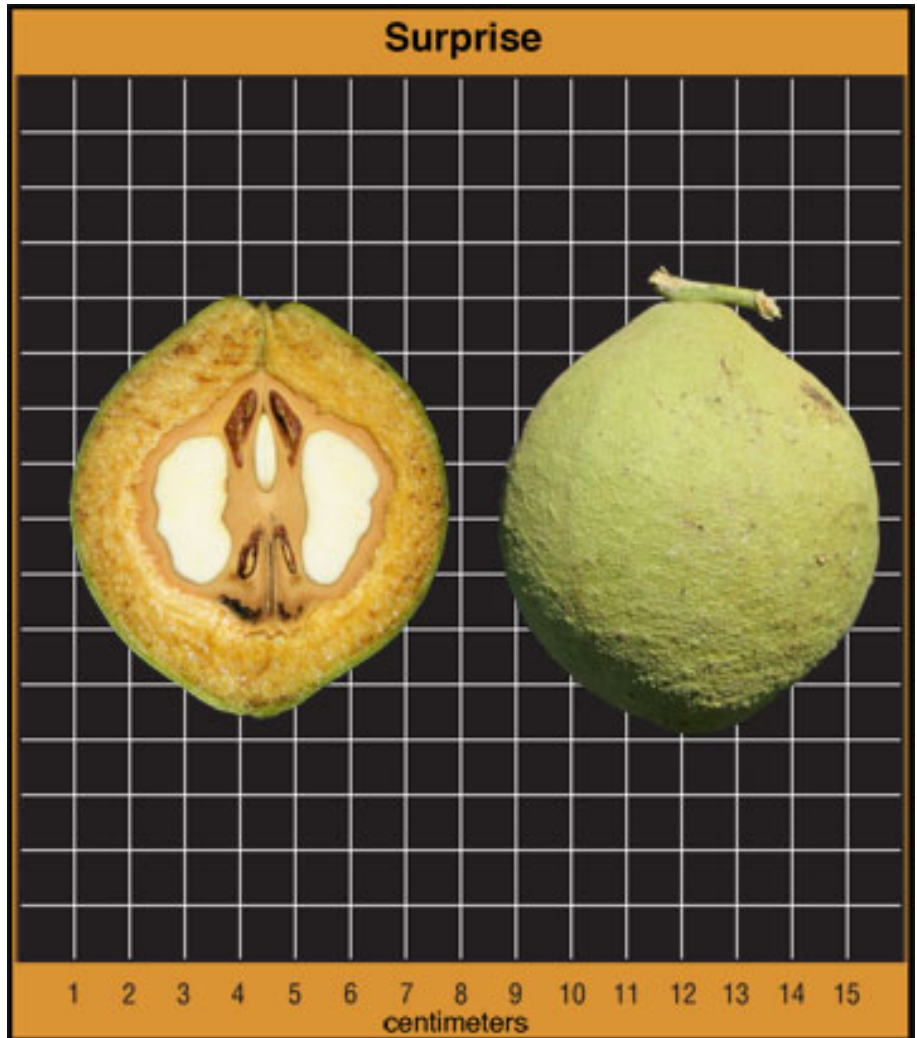
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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Surprise

- Budbreak  
April 25
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 10
- First pollen shed date  
May 15
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
143 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 30

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Thomas

- Budbreak  
May 2
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 6
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 15
- First pollen shed date  
May 21
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
145 days
- Harvest date  
Oct. 2

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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars

## Thomas Myers

- Budbreak  
May 5
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 11
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 21
- First pollen shed date  
May 21
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
131 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 26



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# Flowering and Fruit Characteristics of Black Walnuts: A Tool for Identifying and Selecting Cultivars



## Tomboy

- Budbreak  
April 18
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
April 27
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 1
- First pollen shed date  
May 9
- Flower type  
Protogynous
- Season length  
135 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 10

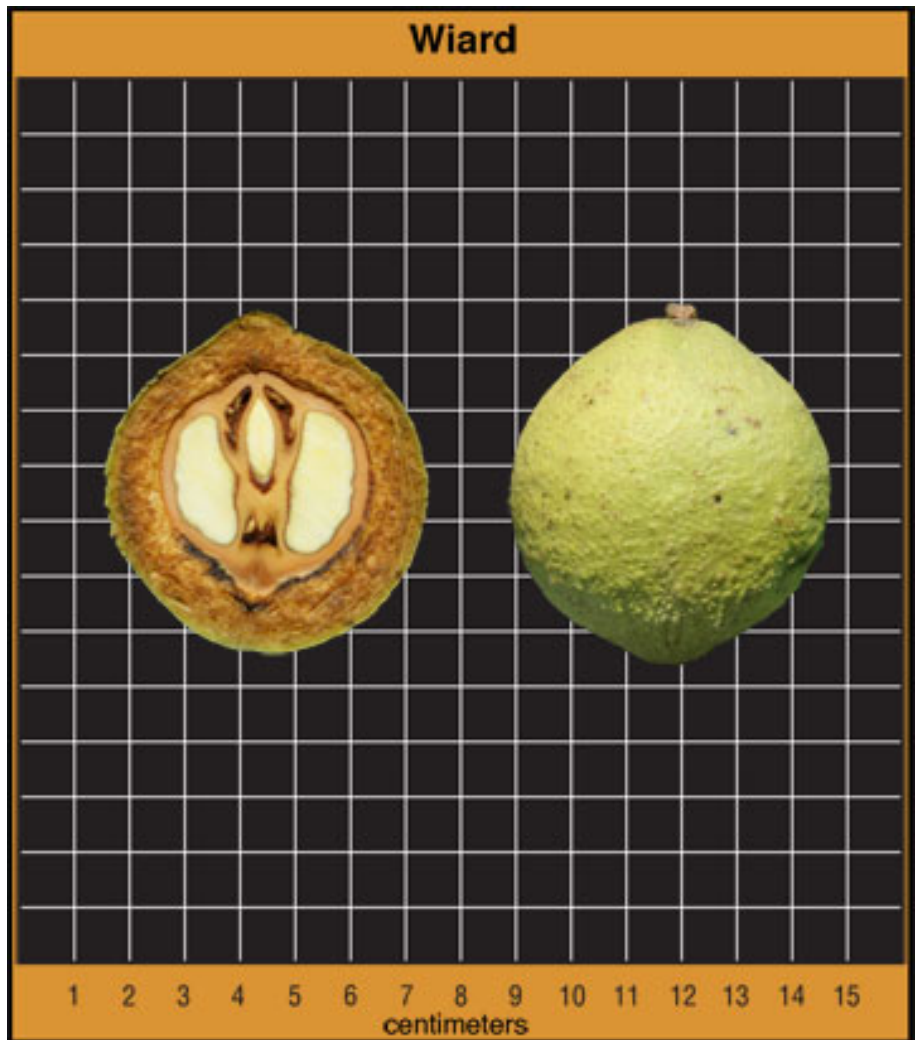
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## Wiard

- Budbreak  
April 28
- Average first pistillate bloom date  
May 14
- Mean pistillate bloom date  
May 24
- First pollen shed date  
May 9
- Flower type  
Protandrous
- Season length  
125 days
- Harvest date  
Sept. 21

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