

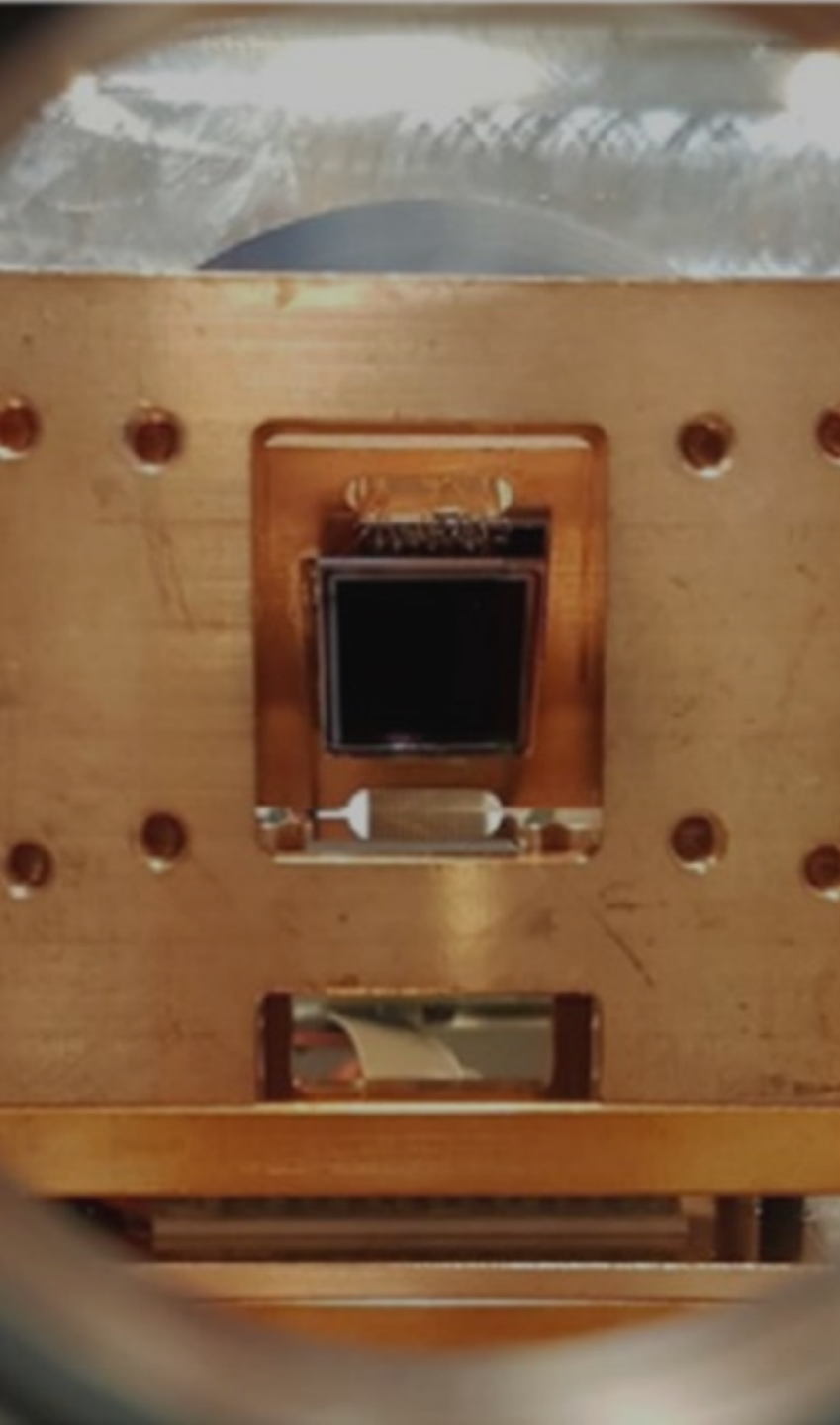
S-CALeUP

Radiometric **NMI-on-a-chip**

Predictable spectral response scale from 200 nm – 1050 nm

Jarle Gran, Trinh Tran, Johanne Solheim and S-CALe Up consortium

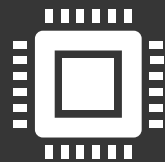
Justervesenet



OUTLINE



NMI 's ROLE



S-CAL=UP

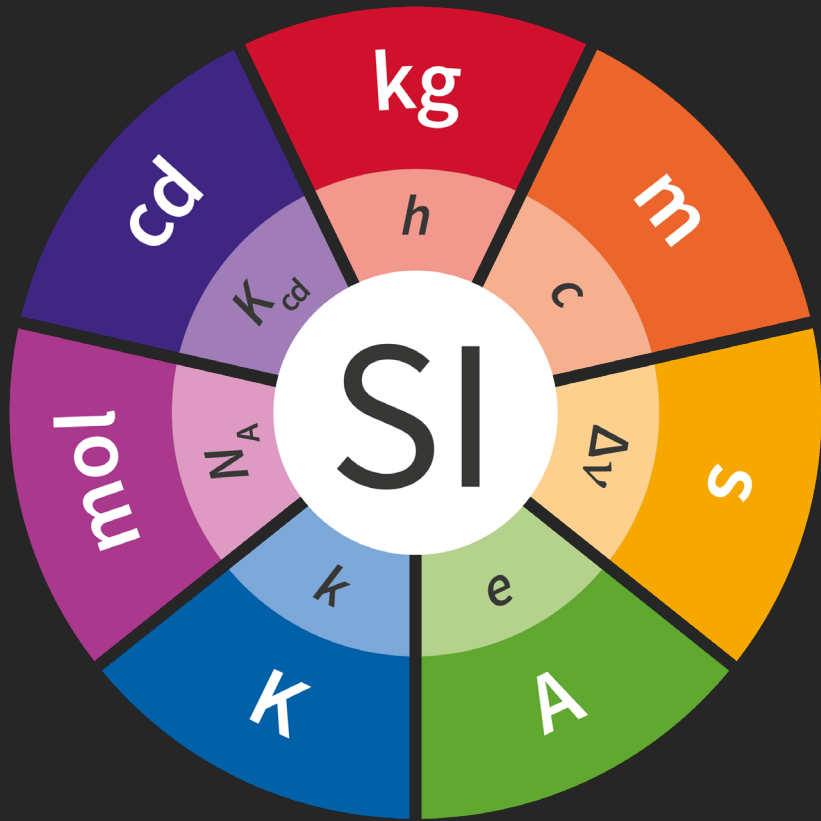


OUTLOOK

Justervesenet - Our role and mission

National Metrology Institute (NMI)

Justervesenet as an **NMI**



$$E = kT = hf = eV = mc^2$$



ESTABLISH NATIONAL STANDARDS



PROVIDE SERVICES



RESEARCH

USUAL BUSINESS MODEL



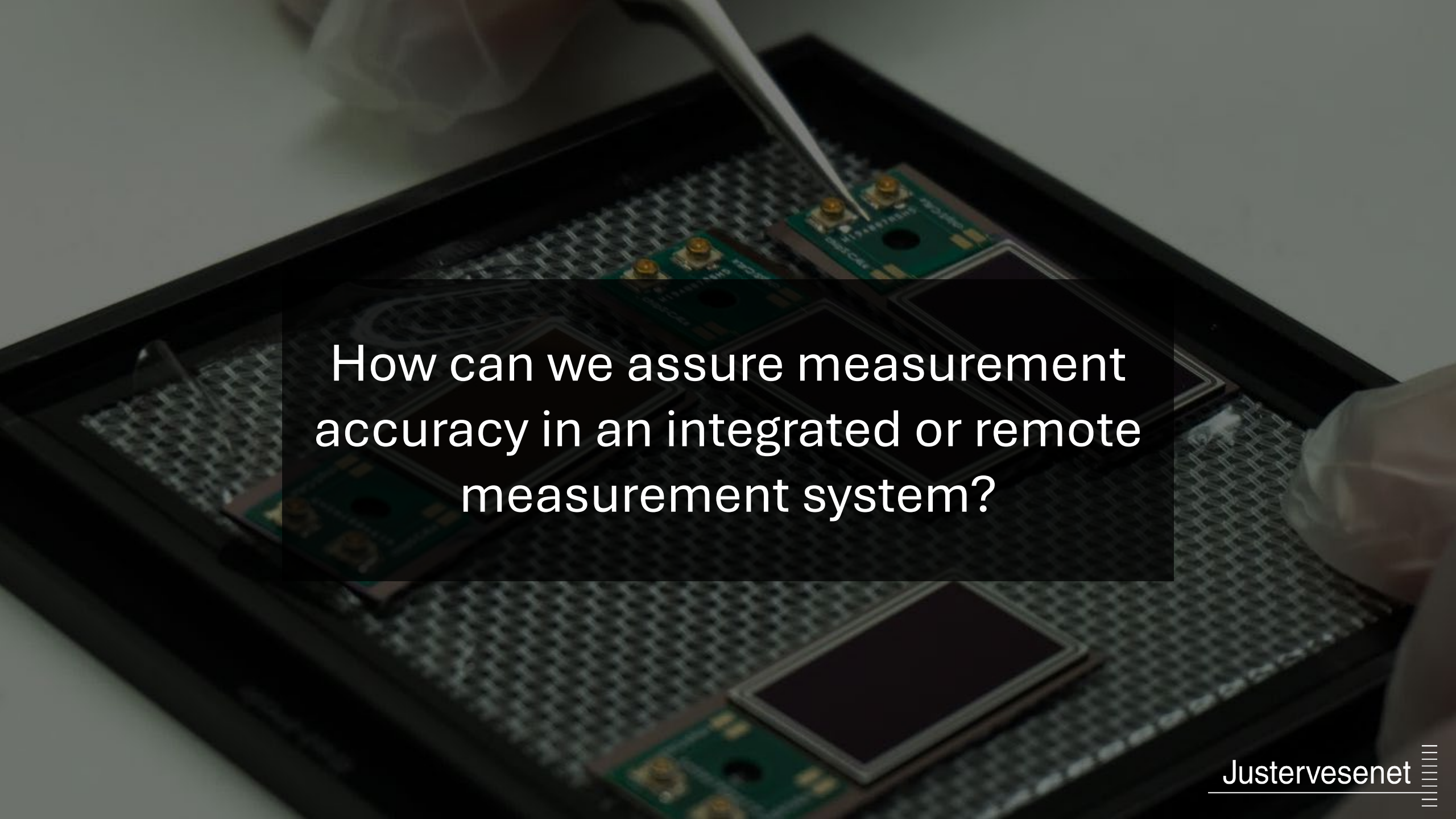
INSTRUMENTS **SENT TO NMI**
FOR CALIBRATION



CONSULTATION SERVICES

NMI-on-a-chip

«. . . It's not about taking instruments to the lab. . .
It's about taking the lab to the instrument . . .»



How can we assure measurement accuracy in an integrated or remote measurement system?

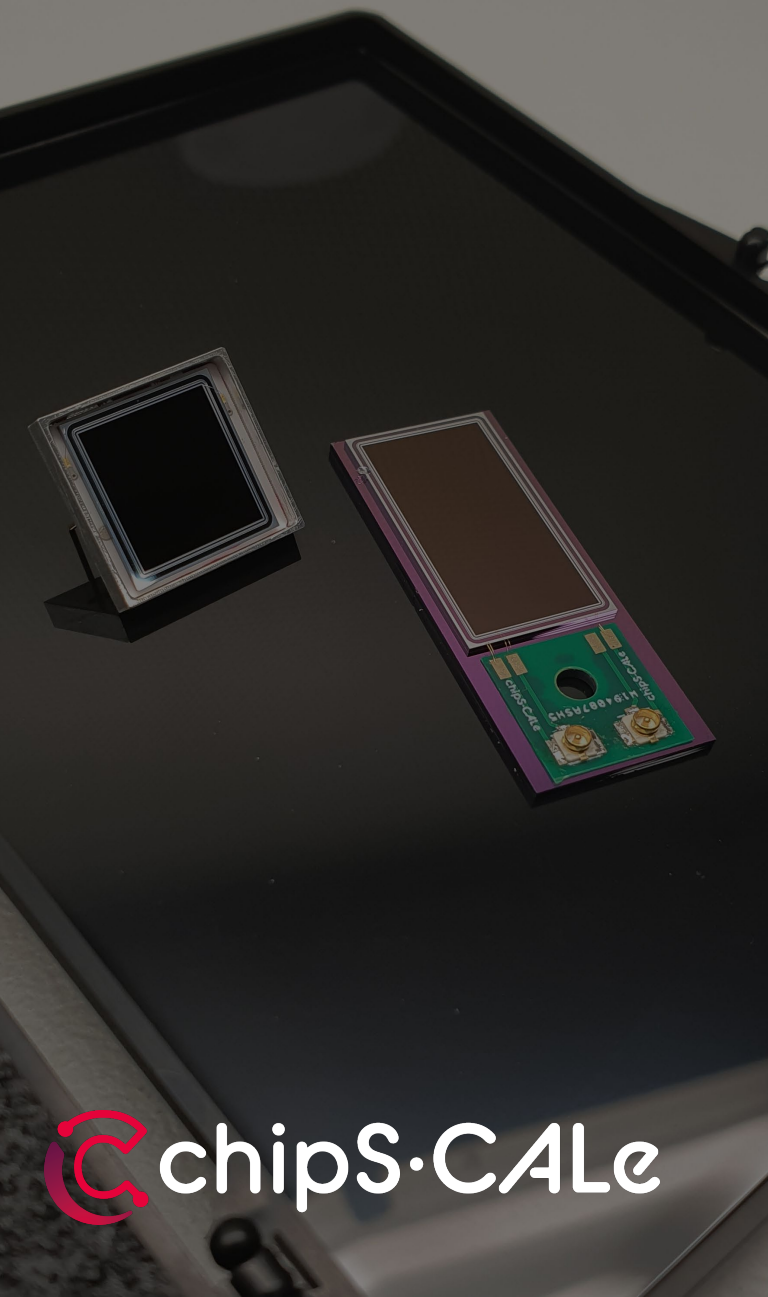
RESEARCH TOWARDS NMI-ON-A-CHIP

How to develop NMI-on-a-chip?

IMPROVED detectors

- Microelectronics ensures miniaturisation and scalability

New **independent experimental techniques** developed

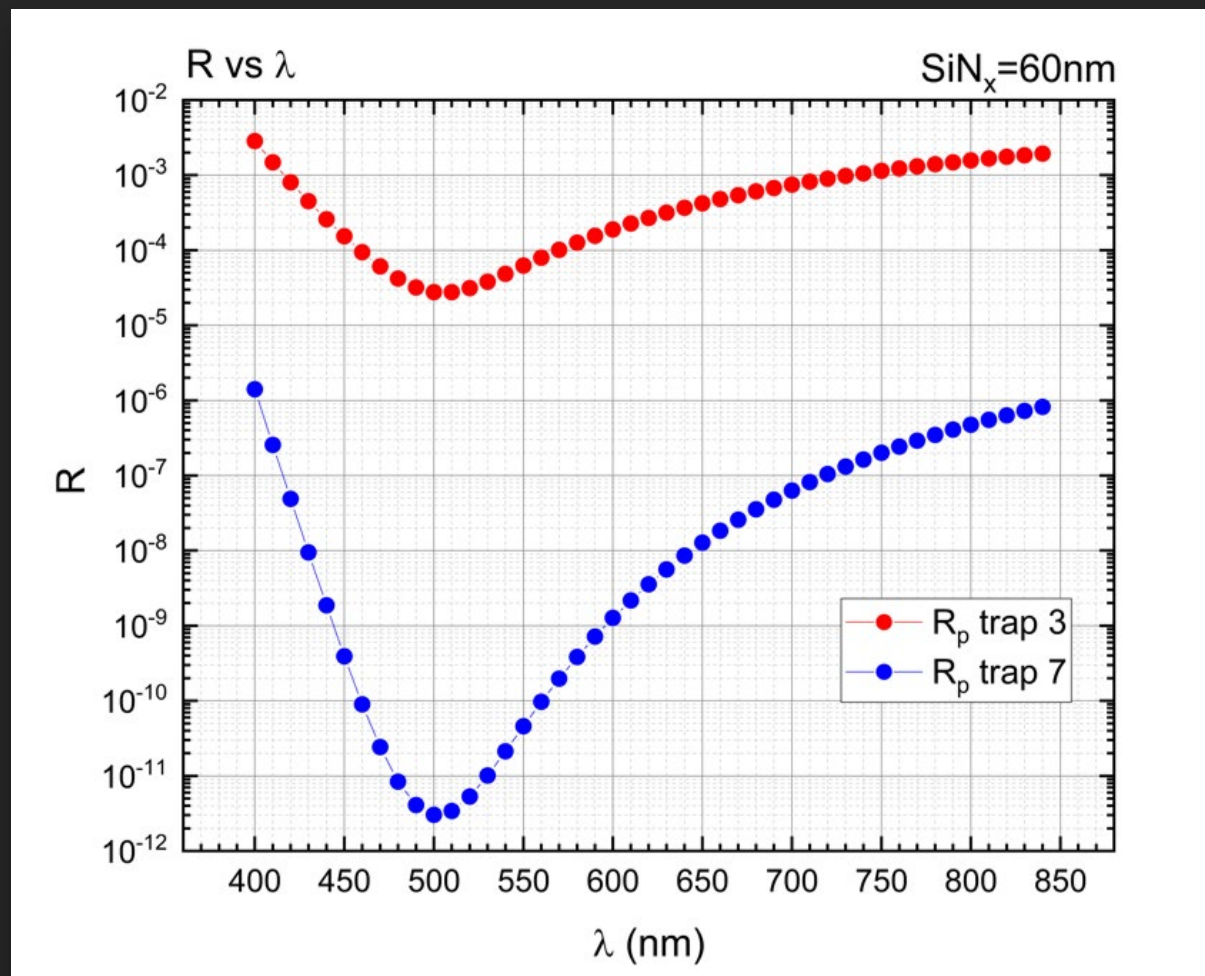


RESEARCH TOWARDS NMI- ON-A-CHIP

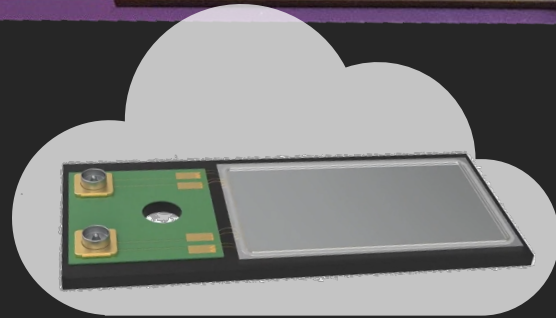
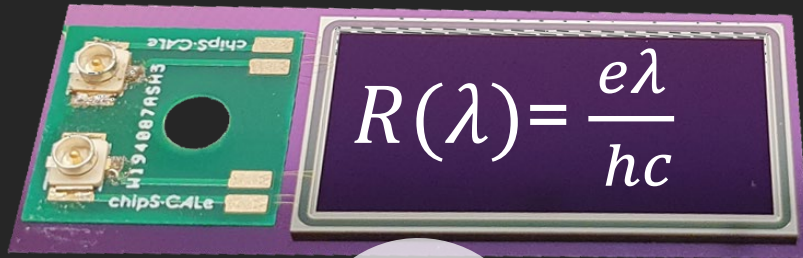
How to develop NMI-on-a-chip?

$$R(\lambda) = \frac{e\lambda}{hc} (1 - \rho(\lambda)) (1 - \delta(\lambda)) Y(\lambda)$$

REFLECTANCE

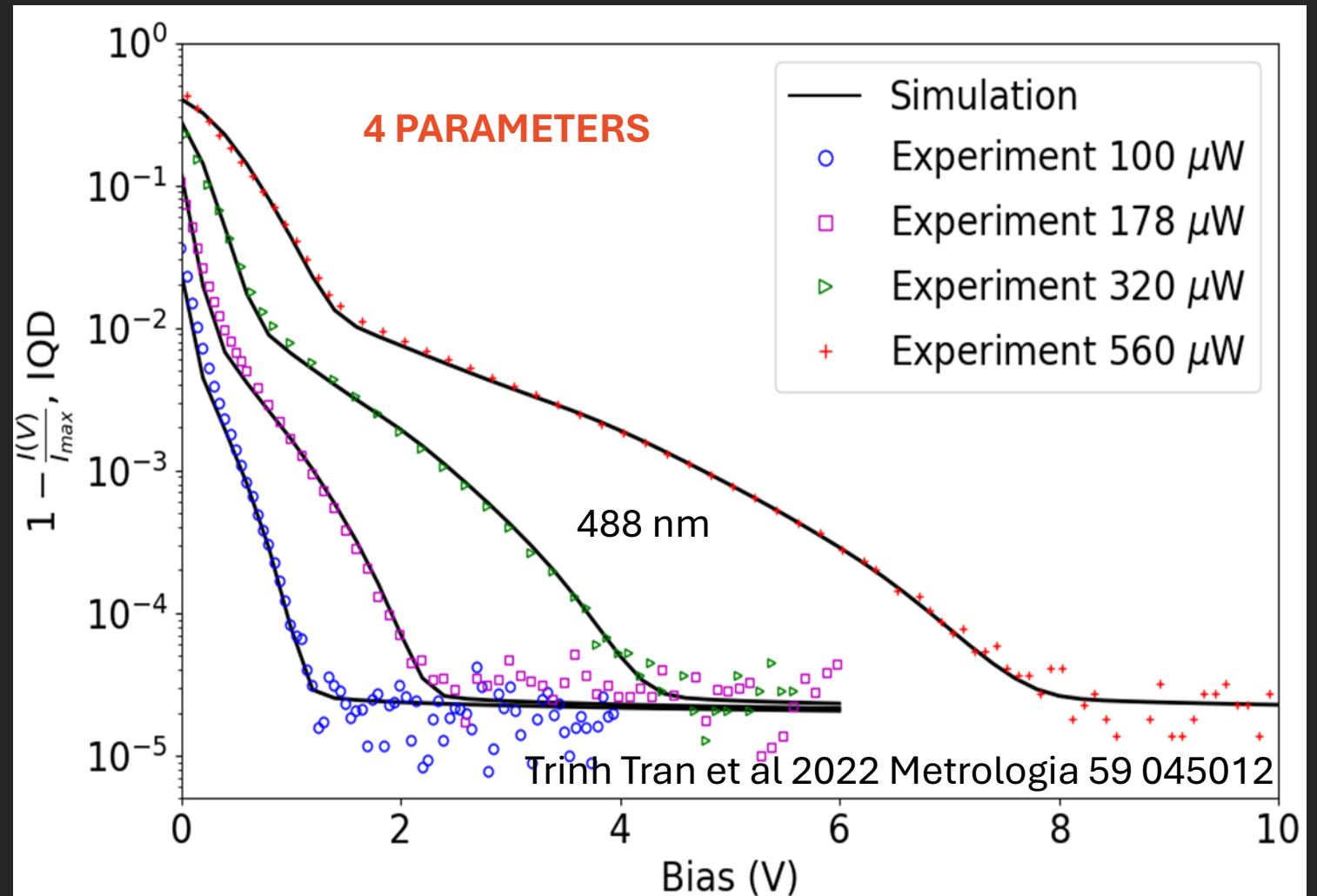


I-V EXPERIMENT – 3D MODEL FIT

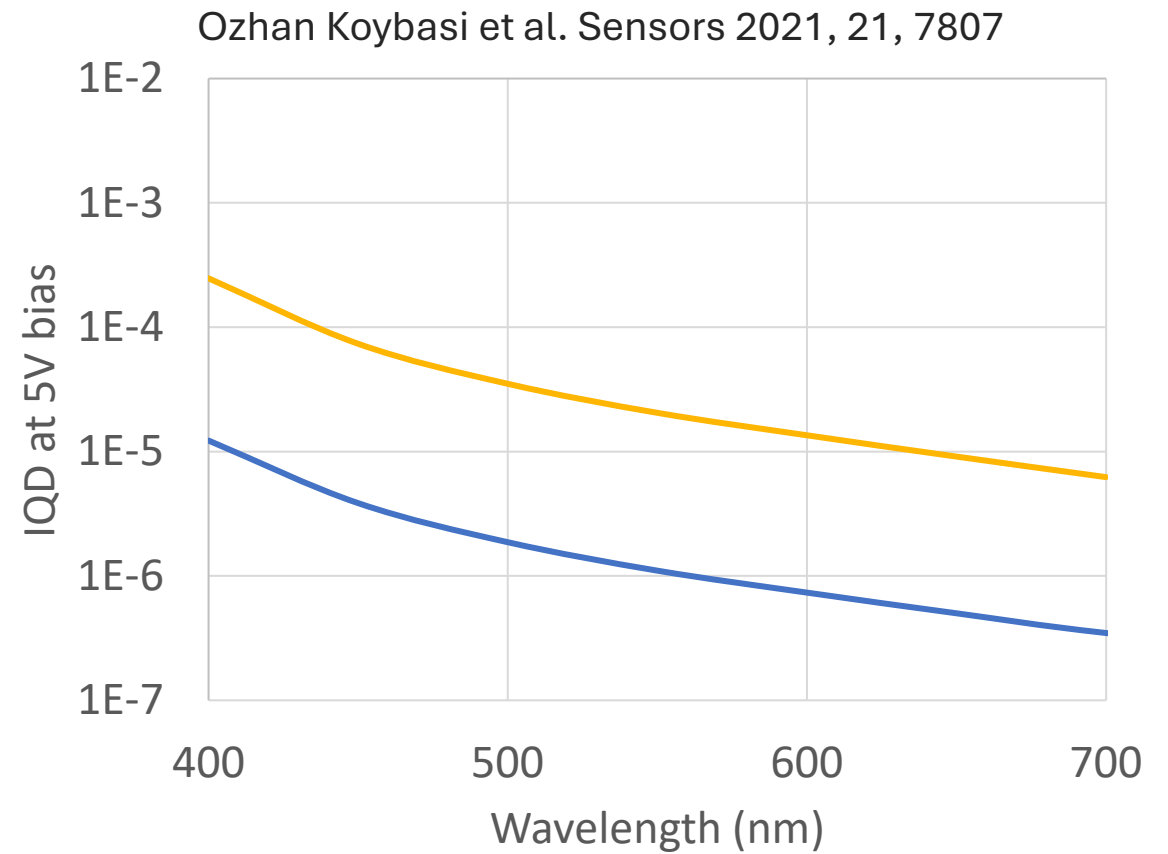
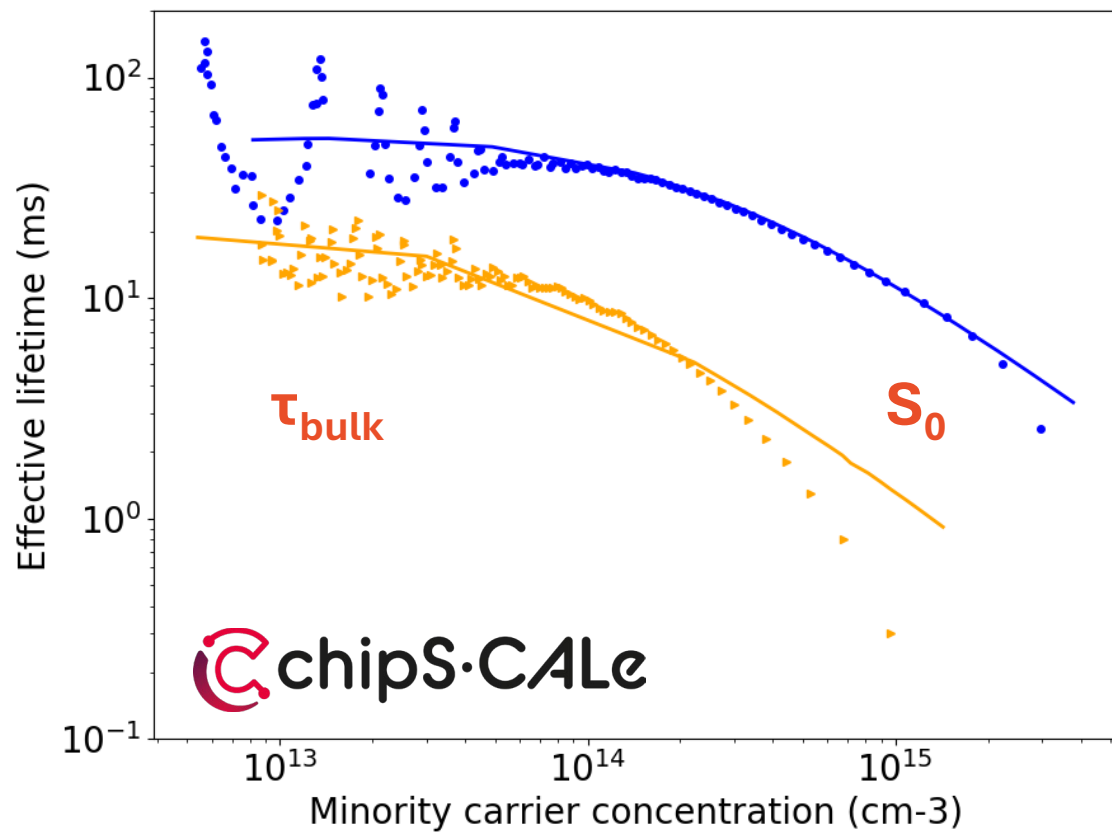


True to 99,999 %

Deviation from ideal performance



CHARGE CARRIER LIFETIME – MODEL FIT



THE DUAL-MODE METHOD

Calibrate Internal quantum deficiency (IQD) at room temperature through two experiments:

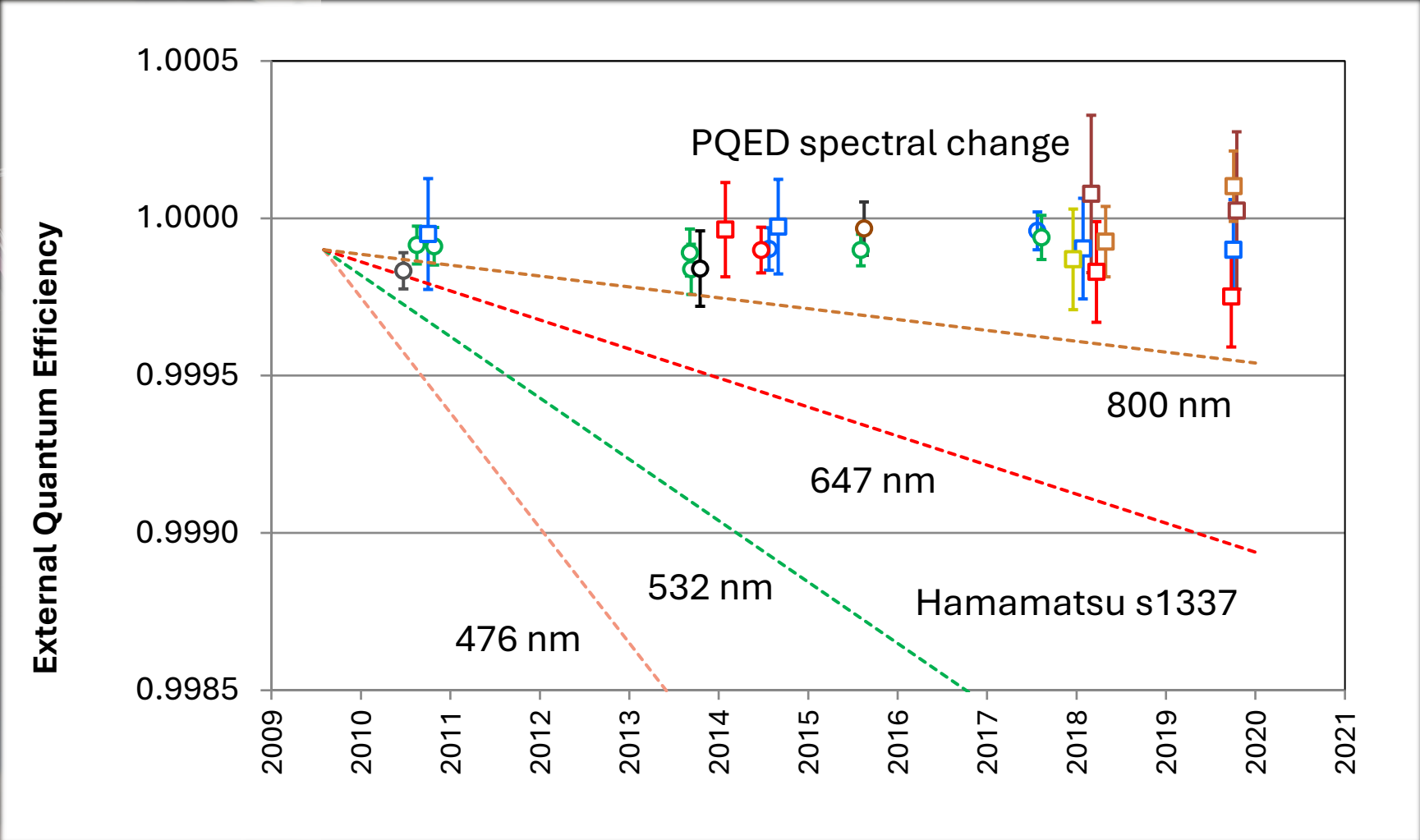
$$\delta = 1 - \frac{P_{opt,pc}}{P_{opt,es}}$$

Reaching uncertainties of
0.03 % at room temperature

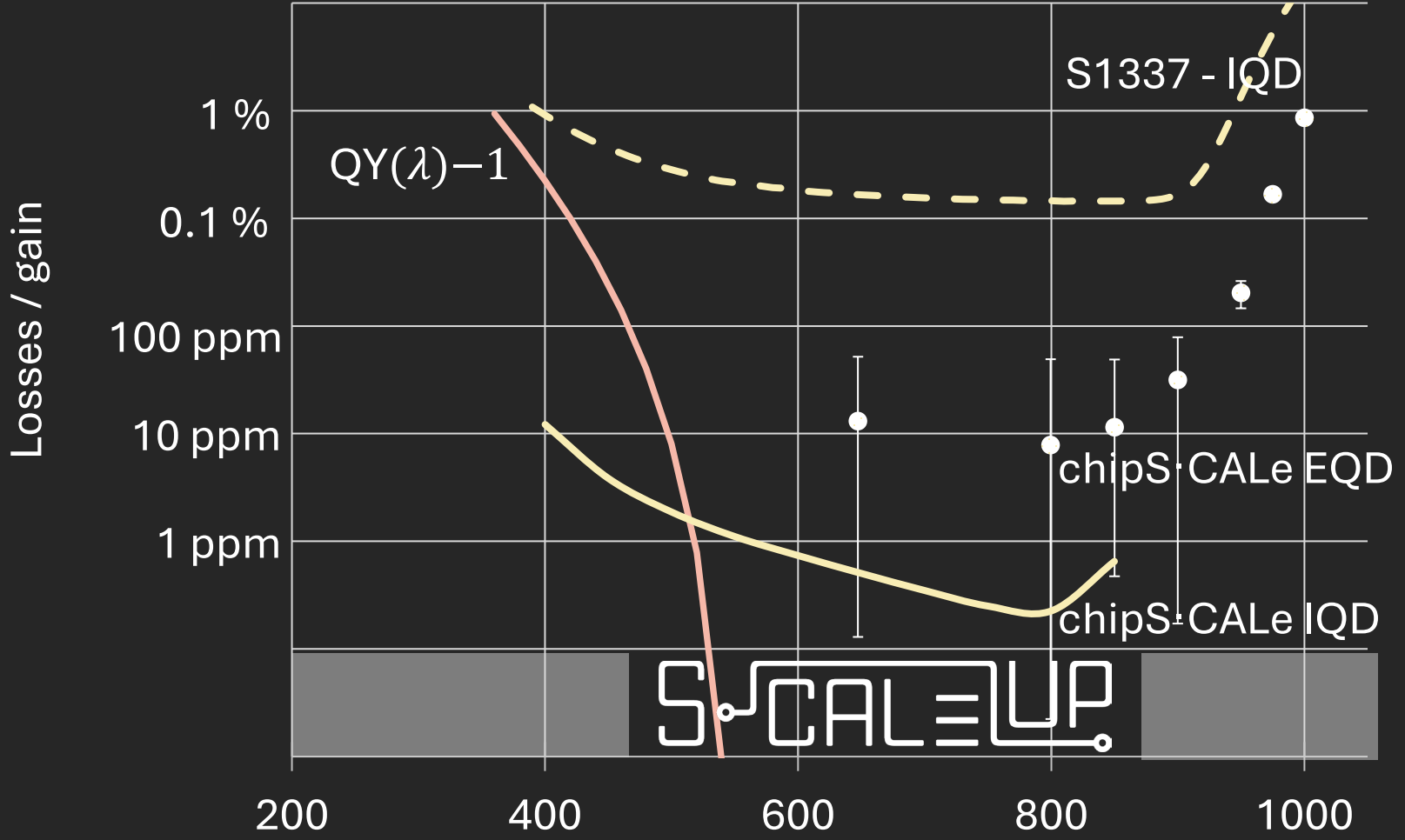
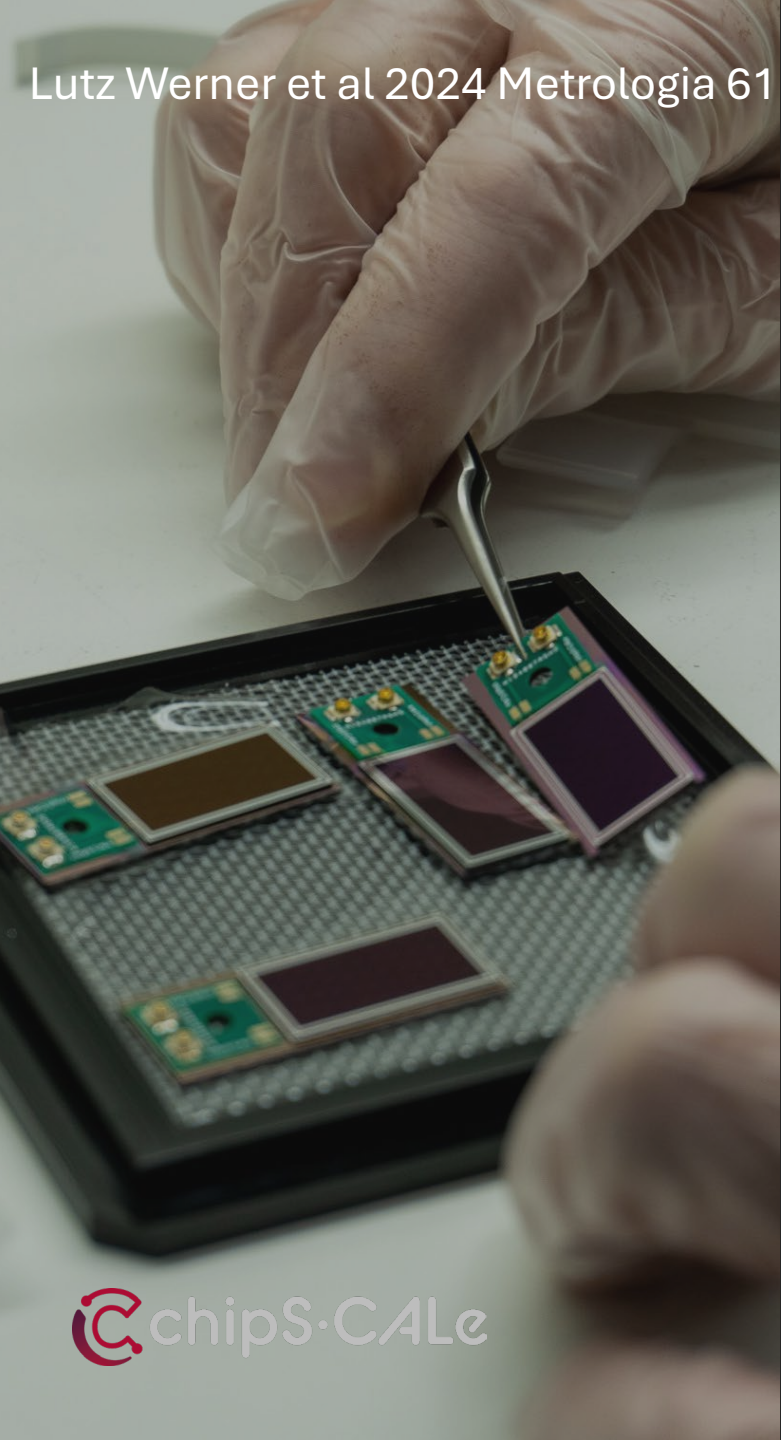
J. Solheim, submitted to Metrologia



STABLE UV-PHOTODIODES



SPECTRAL RESPONSE SCALE



IMPROVED SIMULATIONS



HPC 3D SIMULATIONS

Improved simulation speed and accuracy



SIMPLER HIGH SPEED MODELS

Applicable low cost high speed models calibrated against 3D simulations



APPLICATIONS



FILTER FREE PHOTOMETRY

Using the PQED
directly as a
photometer

APPLICATIONS



FILTER FREE PHOTOMETRY

Using the PQED
directly as a
photometer



PICs and FIBRE OPTICS

Explore suitability of
applying a PQED as a
reference in emerging
applications

APPLICATIONS



FILTER FREE PHOTOMETRY

Using the PQED
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PICs and FIBRE OPTICS

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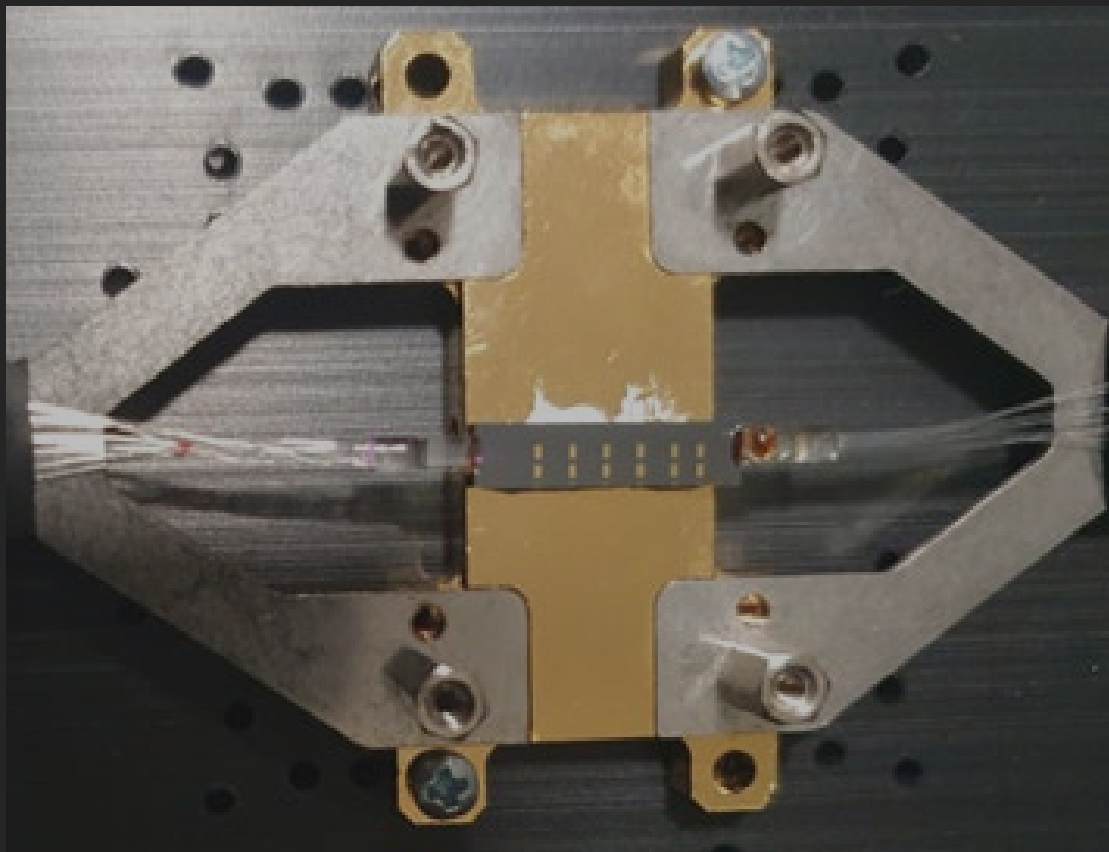
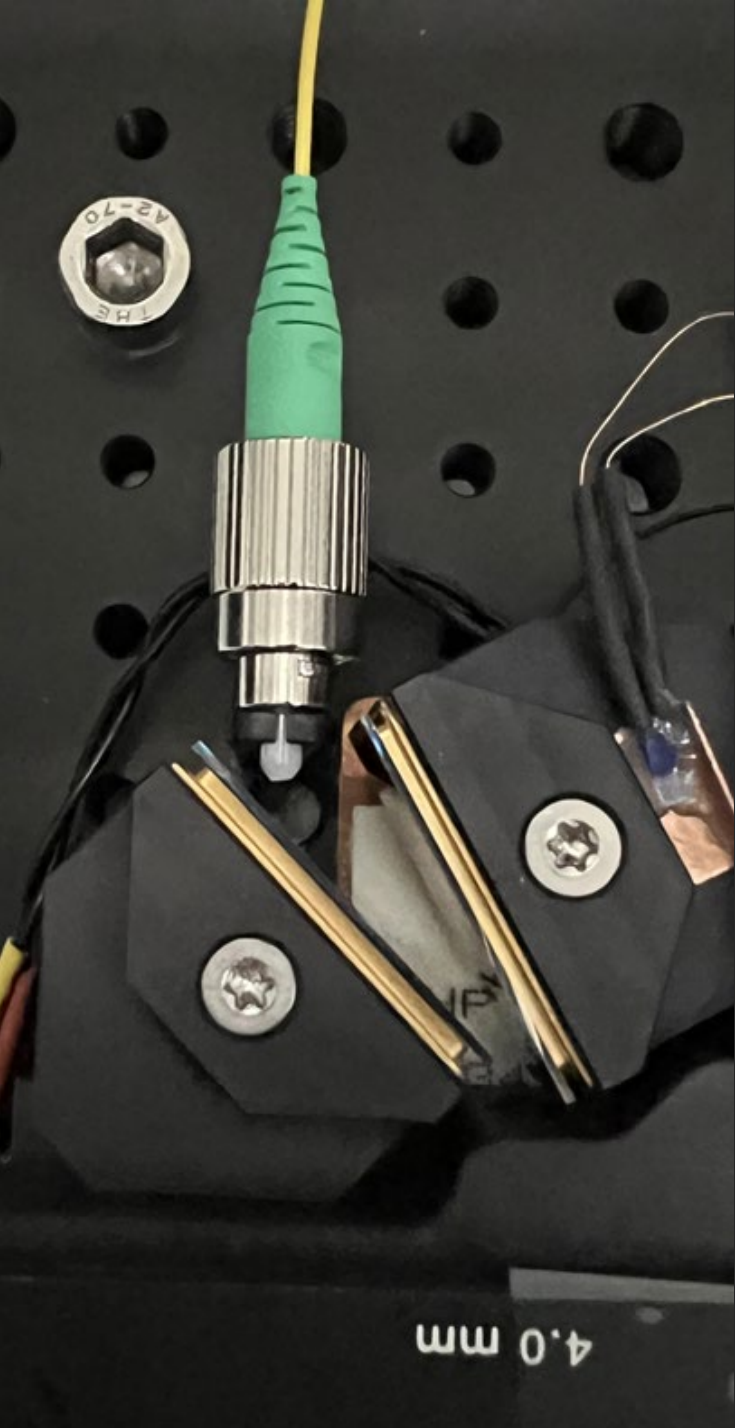
SELF-CALIBRATING POWER METER

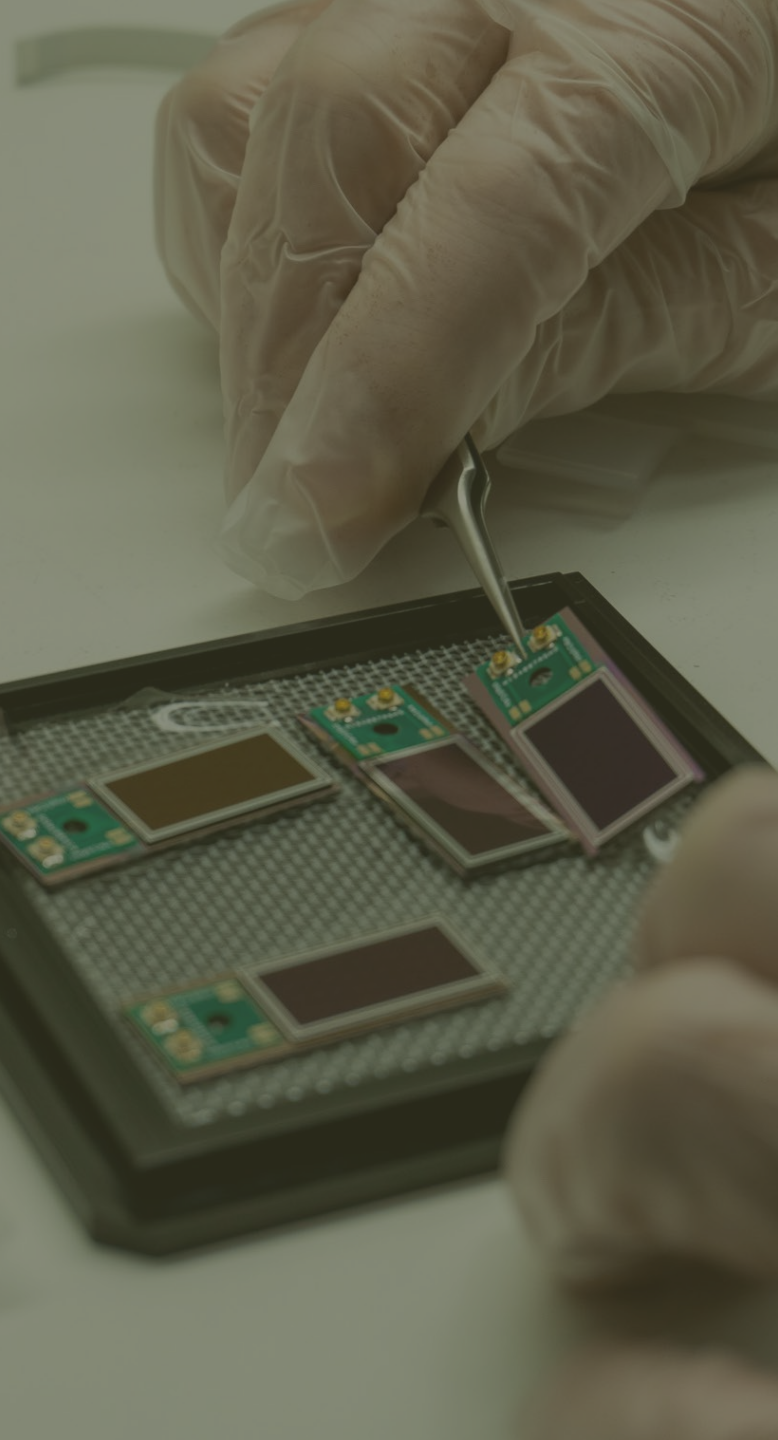
Simplified readout
and control
electronics

SELF-CALIBRATING OPTICAL POWER METER



PICs and FIBRE OPTICS





OUTLOOK BEYOND 2026



MORE APPLICATIONS



FURTHER INTEGRATION



EXPANDING SPECTRAL RANGE



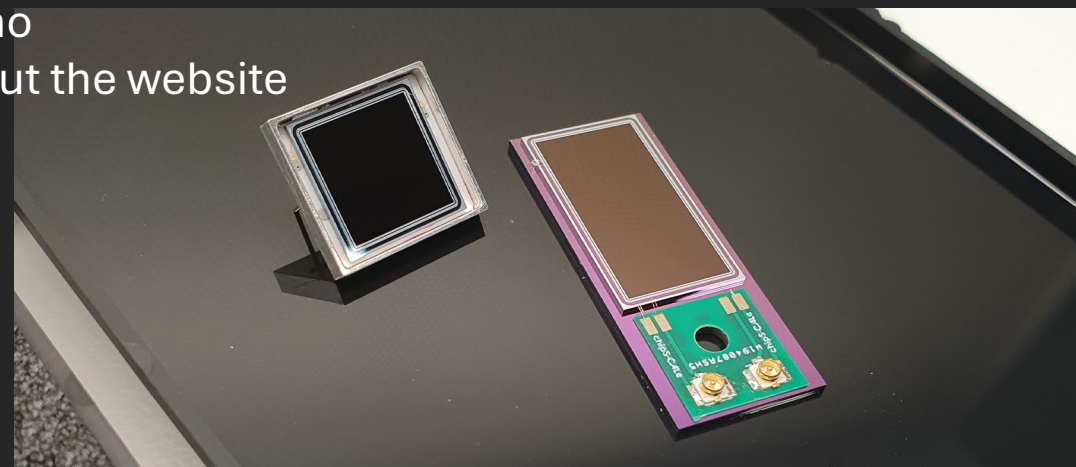
AVAILABLE THROUGH **JOINT ORDER**

2 DIFFERENT SIZES: 11 X 22 mm² and 11 x 11 mm²

Expect call this fall

jag@justervesenet.no

Email me or check out the website



<https://scaleup.aalto.fi/>





INTERESTED? – TALK TO US

The project has received funding from the European Partnership on Metrology, co-financed from the European Union's Horizon Europe Research and Innovation Programme and by the Participating States



Jarle Gran
Chief Engineer



Johanne Solheim
Senior Engineer



PQed
animation video

<https://scaleup.aalto.fi/>



Funded by the European Union. Views and opinions expressed are however those of the author(s) only and do not necessarily reflect those of the European Union or EURAMET. Neither the European Union nor the granting authority can be held responsible for them.

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**EUROPEAN
PARTNERSHIP**



**Co-funded by
the European Union**

**METROLOGY
PARTNERSHIP**

