Supplemental Material

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Cytochrome P450 enzymes inhibition and herb-drug interaction potential of medicinal plants extracts used for management of diabetes in Nigeria

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Table 1 Details of the medicinal plants used in the study

Latin name	Family	Common/ Local names	Plant part used	Voucher number
Picralima nitida (Stapf) T.Durand & H.Durand	Apocynaceae	Picralima/ Osi-igwe, abeere	Seeds	FHI 111214
Ocimum gratissimum Linn.	Lamiaceae	African basil/ Nchuanwu, efirin	Leaves	FHI 111215
Vernonia amygdalina Delile	Asteraceae	Bitter leaf/ Onugbu, ewuro	Leaves	FHI 111216
Azadirachta indica A.Juss	Meliaceae	Neem/ Dogonyaro	Leaves	FHI 111217
Moringa oleifera Lam.	Moringaceae	Horseradish, Okwe oyibo, ewe-igbale	Leaves	FHI 111218

Table 2: Experimental details of the time-dependent inhibition assay

CYP enzyme	Probe substrate (concentration µM)/ concentration in activity incubation (µM)	Metabolite	Internal standard (concentration ng/ mL)	Positive control (test concentration µM)
1A2	Phenacetin (30.0)/ 200	Acetaminophen	[$^{2}H_{7}$]-Acetaminophen (10)	Furafylline (0.1)
2C8	Amodiaquine (1.66)/ 16.6	N-desethylamodiaquine	[$^{2}H_{5}$]N-desethylamodia-quine (10)	Gemfibrozil glucuronide (6)
2C9	Diclofenac (6.45)/ 64.5	4'-OH Diclofenac	[$^{13}C_{6}$]-4'-OH-diclofenac (100)	Tienilic acid (0.2)
2C19	S-mephenytoin (39.3)/ 393	4'-OH-S-mephenytoin	[$^{2}H_{3}$]4'-OH-S-mephenytoin (100)	Ticlopidine (0.9)
2D6	Dextromethorphan (1.81)/ 18.1	Dextrorphan	[$^{2}H_{3}$]-dextrorphan (10)	Paroxetine (0.1)
3A4	Midazolam (2.09)/ 20.9	1'-OH-midazolam	[$^{2}H_{4}$]1'-OH-midazolam (10)	Verapamil (1)