


# Probing Heavy Majorana Neutrinos and the Weinberg Operator through Vector Boson Fusion Processes in Proton-Proton Collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV

A. Tumasyan *et al.*<sup>\*</sup>  
(CMS Collaboration)

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The first search exploiting the vector boson fusion process to probe heavy Majorana neutrinos and the Weinberg operator at the LHC is presented. The search is performed in the same-sign dimuon final state using a proton-proton collision dataset recorded at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV, collected with the CMS detector and corresponding to a total integrated luminosity of  $138 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ . The results are found to agree with the predictions of the standard model. For heavy Majorana neutrinos, constraints on the squared mixing element between the muon and the heavy neutrino are derived in the heavy neutrino mass range  $50 \text{ GeV} - 25 \text{ TeV}$ ; for masses above  $650 \text{ GeV}$  these are the most stringent constraints from searches at the LHC to date. A first test of the Weinberg operator at colliders provides an observed upper limit at 95% confidence level on the effective  $\mu\mu$  Majorana neutrino mass of  $10.8 \text{ GeV}$ .

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Despite the enormous success of the standard model (SM) of particle physics over the last fifty years, the observation of neutrino oscillations [1,2] has confirmed that at least two SM neutrinos have small, but nonzero, masses. This provides a compelling hint of physics beyond the SM. Efforts to determine each neutrino mass are being pursued by many experiments within different research fields, including cosmology and tritium beta decay [3–5], and various theoretical explanations of these observations have been proposed [6–13].

A natural formalism for generating neutrino masses is through a dimension-five operator, proposed by Weinberg [10], which extends the SM Lagrangian with

$$\mathcal{L}_5 = \frac{C_5^{\ell\ell'}}{\Lambda} [\Phi \cdot \bar{L}_\ell^c] [L_{\ell'} \cdot \Phi], \quad (1)$$

where  $\ell, \ell'$  are the flavors of the leptons, which can be electrons, muons, or taus;  $\Lambda$  is the scale at which the particles responsible for neutrino masses become relevant degrees of freedom;  $C_5^{\ell\ell'}$  is a flavor-dependent Wilson coefficient;  $L_\ell = (\nu_\ell, \ell)$  is the left-handed lepton doublet; and  $\Phi$  is the SM Higgs doublet with a vacuum expectation value  $v = \sqrt{2}\langle\Phi\rangle \approx 246 \text{ GeV}$ . This operator, known as the Weinberg operator, generates the Majorana neutrino masses as

$$m_{\ell\ell'} = C_5^{\ell\ell'} v^2 / \Lambda, \quad (2)$$

and introduces lepton number violation (LNV), as the Majorana neutrino is its own antiparticle. The LNV processes have been tested extensively in searches for neutrinoless double beta decays of heavy nuclei. These experiments search for events with two same-sign (SS) charge electrons and the absence of neutrinos in the final state, and set stringent upper limits on the associated Majorana neutrino mass ( $|m_{ee}|$ ) at 90% confidence level (C.L.) in the ranges  $61\text{--}165 \text{ meV}$  [14] and  $79\text{--}180 \text{ meV}$  [15]. Since muons and tau leptons are much heavier than electrons, SS final states involving these heavier leptons are kinematically forbidden in low-energy nuclear experiments and can only be studied at colliders [16]. As the study of tau leptons is experimentally more challenging, the final state with SS muons is investigated in this search. The observed upper limit on the effective  $\mu\mu$  Majorana neutrino mass ( $|m_{\mu\mu}|$ ), translated from the searches for LNV decays of charged kaons at the NA62 experiment [17], is around  $55 \text{ GeV}$  at 90% C.L. [16].

The Weinberg operator can be realized in the context of “seesaw” models [6–9], assuming the existence of hypothetical heavy states, for example a heavy Majorana neutrino ( $N$ ) in the type-I seesaw model. The small mass of the SM neutrinos can thus be explained by a suppression due to the high mass of new particles, because  $m_\nu \sim y_\nu^2 v^2 / m_N$ . In this expression,  $m_\nu$  is the SM neutrino mass,  $m_N$  is the mass of the heavy Majorana neutrino, and  $y_\nu$  is the Yukawa coupling. This ability to explain the small mass of the SM neutrinos motivates the search for heavy Majorana neutrinos. Heavy Majorana neutrinos can only couple to the SM through mixing with SM neutrinos, which

<sup>\*</sup>Full author list given at the end of the Letter.

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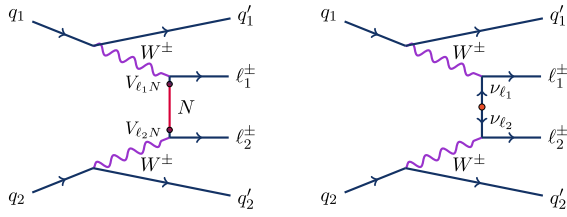


FIG. 1. Example Feynman diagrams of VBF processes with heavy Majorana neutrino production (left) and processes mediated by the Weinberg operator (right) at the LHC.

is characterized by the mixing element,  $V_{\ell N}$ , between a SM neutrino in its left-handed interaction state and a heavy Majorana neutrino in its mass eigenstate. The searches that have set limits on  $V_{\ell N}$  were based on the production of a heavy Majorana neutrino through either quark-antiquark annihilation or  $W\gamma$ , with different analysis strategies based on various decay modes, such as many leptons in the final state [18–20], and in final states containing LNV lepton pairs [21,22]. For  $m_N$  at a few GeV, the constraints on  $|V_{\ell N}|^2$ , where  $\ell = \{e, \mu\}$ , are around  $10^{-7} - 10^{-5}$ , while at around 1 TeV, the constraints approach unity.

This Letter reports the first search probing Majorana neutrinos and the Weinberg operator in vector boson fusion (VBF) processes [16,23] at the CERN LHC, studying events with SS muon pairs. As shown in Fig. 1 by the two representative Feynman diagrams, in the  $t$  channel, SS  $W$  boson pairs may convert to SS lepton pairs via a TeV-scale Majorana neutrino or through a Weinberg operator process. Because the cross section of  $t$ -channel processes is less sensitive to the mass of the intermediate particle compared with  $s$ -channel quark-antiquark annihilation processes, the VBF process can complement searches for heavy Majorana neutrinos at the TeV mass scale as its cross section decreases more slowly with increasing  $N$  mass compared with the values from  $s$ -channel production. Although the various seesaw mechanisms can be considered as realizations of the Weinberg operator, an alternative implementation is considered in this Letter, as shown in Fig. 1 (right). The two VBF processes considered in this work differ primarily in that the Majorana process is assumed to be mediated by a heavy  $t$ -channel neutrino whereas the Weinberg operator process is mediated by a lighter  $t$ -channel neutrino.

This analysis is based on proton-proton ( $pp$ ) collision data collected at  $\sqrt{s} = 13$  TeV by the CMS experiment at the CERN LHC during 2016–2018, corresponding to an integrated luminosity of  $138 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ .

Tabulated results are provided in the HEPData record for this analysis [24].

The CMS apparatus [25] is a multipurpose, nearly hermetic detector, designed to trigger on [26,27] and identify electrons, muons, photons, and hadrons [28–30]. A global “particle-flow” algorithm [31] aims to reconstruct all individual particles in an event, combining information

provided by the all-silicon inner tracker and by the crystal electromagnetic and brass-scintillator hadron calorimeters, operating inside a 3.8 T superconducting solenoid, with data from gas-ionization muon detectors embedded in the flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. The reconstructed particles are used to build charged leptons, jets, and missing transverse momentum ( $\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$ ) [32–34].

Samples of signal events are simulated with next-to-leading order (NLO) precision using the MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO 2.6.5 generator [35], based on model implementations from Refs. [16,23,36,37]. For the heavy Majorana neutrino, we assume only one heavy state and scan its mass in a range from 50 GeV to 25 TeV. The process induced by the Weinberg operator is simulated using a novel approach, established in Ref. [16], which approximates the internal neutrino lines and vertex insertion with an effective light Majorana neutrino. The Wilson coefficient  $C_5^{\ell\ell}$  is set to 1, and the energy scale  $\Lambda$  to 200 TeV. The production cross sections scale with  $V_{\ell N}^2 V_{\ell' N}^2$  and  $|C_5^{\ell\ell}/\Lambda|^2$  for the VBF processes with heavy Majorana neutrinos [23] and the Weinberg operator [16], respectively. Since the kinematic shape of the signal is independent of  $|V_{\mu N}|$ , we set  $|V_{\mu N}| = 1$  for the signal simulation to ensure efficient generation of signal events.

The SM electroweak  $W^\pm W^\pm$  and  $W^\pm Z$  processes, where both bosons decay leptonically, are simulated using MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO 2.4.2 [35] at leading order (LO) with six electroweak [ $\mathcal{O}(\alpha^6)$ ] and zero quantum chromodynamics (QCD) vertices. The QCD-induced  $W^\pm W^\pm$  process is also simulated using madGraph5\_aMC@NLO 2.4.2 at LO. Contributions with an initial-state  $b$  quark are excluded from the electroweak  $W^\pm Z$  simulation because they are included in the production of a  $Z$  boson in association with a single top quark, known as the  $tZq$  process, which is simulated at NLO using madGraph5\_aMC@NLO 2.3.3. The  $ZZ \rightarrow 4\ell$  and  $gg \rightarrow ZZ$  processes are simulated with the POWHEG v2 [38] and MCFM 7.0.1 [39] generators, respectively. The production of  $t\bar{t}W^\pm$ ,  $t\bar{t}Z$ , and triple vector boson (VVV) background events is simulated at NLO in QCD using the MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO 2.2.2 (2.4.2) generator [35,40,41] for the samples corresponding to the 2016 (2017–2018) data-taking period. The production of  $W^\pm W^\pm$  events through double-parton scattering is generated at LO using PYTHIA 8.226 (8.230) [42] for 2016 (2017–2018).

The simulated samples for the 2016 (2017–2018) data-taking period use the NNPDF 3.0 (3.1) parton distribution functions [43,44], and are interfaced with PYTHIA to model the fragmentation and hadronization of partons in the initial and final states, along with the underlying event. The CUETP8M1 (CP5) tune [45,46] is used in the simulation for the 2016 (2017–2018) data-taking period. In LO (NLO) simulations performed with MadGraph5\_aMC@NLO, jets are matched to the parton shower produced by PYTHIA 8.2 following the MLM [47] (FxFx [41]) prescription. The interactions of all final-state particles with the CMS

detector are simulated using GEANT4 [48]. Simulated events are mixed with the contribution of particles from additional  $pp$  interactions within the same or nearby bunch crossings (pileup); the pileup distribution in the simulated samples matches that observed in data.

Collision events are collected using single-muon triggers [27] that require the presence of an isolated muon with transverse momentum  $p_T > 24$  or 27 GeV, depending on the data-taking period. In addition, a set of dimuon triggers [27] with lower  $p_T$  thresholds is used to ensure a trigger efficiency above 90% for events with muons. Depending on the subsequent off-line selection, the dimuon triggers increase the event acceptance by up to 4%. The primary vertex (PV) is taken to be the vertex corresponding to the hardest scattering in the event, evaluated using tracking information alone, as described in Section 9.4.1 of Ref. [49]. The jets are clustered using the anti- $k_T$  algorithm [50,51] with a distance parameter of 0.4, with the tracks assigned to the candidate vertices as inputs. To mitigate the impact from pileup, tracks identified to be originating from pileup vertices are discarded and calorimeter energies are corrected to account for charged and neutral particles originating from those vertices. The  $\vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}$  is then defined as the negative vector  $p_T$  sum of all reconstructed particles in an event. Its magnitude is referred to as  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$ . Jets arising from  $b$  quark hadronization and decay ( $b$  jets) are identified using a deep neural network algorithm, termed DeepCSV, whose inputs are tracks displaced from the primary interaction vertex, details of secondary vertices, and the kinematical variables of jets [52]. To classify jets as  $b$  tagged, we use a requirement on the score of the DeepCSV algorithm for which the  $b$  jet identification efficiency ranges from 65% to 75% and the rate at which gluon or light-flavor jets are misidentified as  $b$  jets is around 1%. The fraction of jets originating from the hadronization of  $c$  quarks that are incorrectly identified as  $b$  jets is about 10%. Starting from the constituents of reconstructed jets, hadronically decaying  $\tau$  leptons are identified via the “hadrons-plus-strips” algorithm [32].

The final states analyzed contain two well-identified SS muons with  $p_T > 30$  GeV and pseudorapidity  $|\eta| < 2.4$ , and at least two jets with  $p_T > 30$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 4.7$ . The two selected jets with the largest  $p_T$  are considered as the VBF jet candidates, which must satisfy a large pseudorapidity separation  $|\Delta\eta_{jj}| > 2.5$  and a large dijet invariant mass  $m_{jj} > 750$  GeV. Events produced via VBF are expected to contain rapidity gaps between the muons and the VBF jets. To utilize this signature, we require  $\max(\mathcal{Z}_\ell) < 0.75$ , where  $\mathcal{Z}_\ell$  is the Zeppenfeld variable [53] of a lepton  $\ell$ :  $\mathcal{Z}_\ell = |\eta_\ell - (\eta_{j1} + \eta_{j2})/2|/|\Delta\eta_{jj}|$ , where  $\eta_\ell$  is the pseudorapidity of the lepton, and  $\eta_{j1}$  and  $\eta_{j2}$  are of the two VBF jets. Events with an additional loosely identified muon (electron) with  $p_T > 10$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.5(2.4)$  or an identified hadronically decaying tau lepton with  $p_T > 20$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.3$  are rejected to suppress backgrounds

such as  $W^\pm Z$  production. Because the signal processes do not produce final state neutrinos other than those produced in hadron decays,  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  is a useful discriminant to separate the signal and backgrounds. For the analysis targeting processes with heavy Majorana neutrinos, the azimuthal separation variable  $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$  is better for improving the sensitivity to the signal than  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  because the two muons in the final state tend to be more back-to-back than in background processes [23]. However,  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  is more discriminating than azimuthal separation for the Weinberg operator process because of the different event topology resulting from the discrepancy between the two  $t$ -channel propagators. To separate the signal and the SM electroweak  $W^\pm W^\pm$  events, signal regions (SRs) for the heavy Majorana neutrino and Weinberg operator analyses are defined in bins of  $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$  and  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$ , respectively. For the heavy Majorana neutrino analysis, we define a high- $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$  bin ( $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} > 2$ ) and a low- $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$  bin ( $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell} < 2$ ) in the SR. For the Weinberg operator analysis, a low- $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  bin ( $< 50$  GeV) and a high- $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  bin ( $> 50$  GeV) are defined in the SR.

The background from opposite-sign dilepton events where one of the lepton charges is misidentified is negligible for events with muon pairs [54,55]. The so-called nonprompt-lepton backgrounds, originating from leptonic decays of heavy quarks or hadrons misidentified as leptons, are suppressed by identification and isolation requirements. Events from  $t\bar{t}$  pair where only one  $W$  boson decays leptonically are the main source of nonprompt-lepton backgrounds. To reduce this contribution, events with at least one  $b$ -tagged jet with  $p_T > 20$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 2.4$  are rejected. The remaining contribution of the nonprompt-lepton background is estimated directly from a data sample by applying weights to events containing muon candidates that fail the nominal selection criteria while passing a less stringent isolation requirement. These weights, called fake-lepton factors, are obtained from the probability of a jet being misidentified as a lepton and the efficiency of correctly reconstructing and identifying a lepton. More details about this method are given in Refs. [56,57].

To constrain the reducible background contributions, which include  $W^\pm Z$  production and backgrounds from nonprompt leptons, several control regions (CRs) in data are used. These CRs are defined to select samples of events enriched in those background processes, following the procedure described in Refs. [58–60]. A  $WZ$  CR, requiring the presence of three muons in an event, is used to estimate  $W^\pm Z$  background contributions. The opposite-sign dimuon combination with invariant mass closest to the  $Z$  boson mass ( $m_Z$ ) is considered as the  $Z$  boson decay product, whereas the remaining muon is assumed to originate from the decay of the  $W$  boson. The selection criteria defining the SR and the  $WZ$  CR are summarized in Table I. To select event samples enriched in nonprompt leptons, a  $b$ -tagged

TABLE I. Signal region and WZ control region definitions. The signal region is binned differently for the heavy Majorana neutrino and Weinberg operator analyses. A  $b$ -tagged CR is defined by using the same selection as for the SR, however requiring the presence of a  $b$ -tagged jet. A  $WZb$  CR is defined by requiring the same selection as for the WZ CR, but requiring at least one  $b$ -tagged jet.

Variable	SR	WZ CR
Number of leptons	Exactly 2	Exactly 3
	same-sign muons	muons
Lepton $p_T$	$>30/30$ GeV	$>25/25/10$ GeV
Lepton $ \eta $	$<2.4$	$<2.4$
Jet $p_T$	$>30$ GeV	$>30$ GeV
Jet $ \eta $	$<4.7$	$<4.7$
Dilepton mass $m_{\ell\ell}$	$>20$ GeV	...
$ m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z $	...	$<15$ GeV (for one $\mu^+\mu^-$ pair)
Trilepton mass $m_{\ell\ell\ell}$	...	$>100$ GeV
Max ( $Z_\ell$ )	$<0.75$	$<1.0$
$p_T^{\text{miss}}$	...	$>30$ GeV
$b$ -tagged jet veto	Required	Required
Hadronic $\tau$ veto	Required	Required
$m_{jj}$	$>750$ GeV	$>750$ GeV
$ \Delta\eta_{jj} $	$>2.5$	$>2.5$

CR is defined by using the same selection as for the SR, however requiring the presence of a  $b$ -tagged jet. Similarly, the  $WZb$  CR is defined by requiring the same selection as for the WZ CR, but requiring at least one  $b$ -tagged jet. The dominant backgrounds in the SR are SM electroweak  $W^\pm W^\pm$  production and the contribution from nonprompt leptons.

The discriminating variable used to search for a signal for both analyses is  $H_T/p_T^{\mu_1}$ . Here,  $H_T$  is the scalar sum of jet  $p_T$  for all jets with  $p_T > 30$  GeV and  $|\eta| < 4.7$ ,  $\mu_1$  indicates the highest  $p_T$  muon. This discriminating variable measures the amount of hadronic activity relative to leptonic activity in a given event, and is sensitive to the color structure of the hard scattering processes as discussed in Ref. [16]. As hadronic activity is typically suppressed in VBF production processes,  $H_T/p_T^{\mu_1}$  tends to be smaller for signal events than for background events [16,23].

The statistical analysis is performed with a profile likelihood ratio test statistic in which systematic uncertainties are modeled as constrained nuisance parameters. Limits are set using the modified frequentist  $\text{CL}_s$  criterion [61,62], and the asymptotic approximation [63] is used in the limit setting procedure. The integrated luminosities of the 2016, 2017, and 2018 data-taking periods are individually known with uncertainties in the range 1.2%–2.5% [64–66], while the uncertainty in the total integrated luminosity in 2016–2018 is 1.6%. The simulation of pileup events assumes a total inelastic  $pp$  cross section of 69.2 mb, with an associated uncertainty of 5% [67,68], which has an impact of approximately 1% on the expected signal and

background yields. Discrepancies in the lepton reconstruction and identification efficiencies between data and simulation are corrected for by applying scale factors to all simulated samples, and the associated uncertainty is around 2%. Uncertainties in both the muon momentum scale and resolution individually amount to about 0.2%. The simulated muon momentum resolution is corrected by applying a 15% Gaussian smearing to muons with  $p_T > 200$  GeV [55].

The resolution uncertainty and the momentum scale uncertainty for high- $p_T$  muons are less than 1%. The uncertainty in the calibration of the jet energy scale (JES) directly affects the acceptance of the jet multiplicity requirement and the  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  measurement. These effects are estimated by shifting the JES in the simulation up and down by 1 standard deviation. The uncertainty in the JES is 2%–5%, depending on the jet  $p_T$  and  $\eta$  [33,69]. Uncertainties in the  $b$  tagging algorithm are introduced by various sources [52], and the overall impact on the simulated samples is less than 1%. Theoretical uncertainties arising from the choice of the renormalization and factorization scales are estimated by varying these scales independently up and down by a factor of 2 from their nominal values, excluding the two extreme variations [70]. The largest cross section variations from this procedure are taken as the uncertainty [71], which is about 6%, and which is applied to both the signal and the SM electroweak  $W^\pm W^\pm$  processes. The parton distribution function uncertainty of the signal and the SM electroweak  $W^\pm W^\pm$  processes is evaluated according to the procedure described in Ref. [72], and is found to be about 1%. These uncertainties are not applied to the subdominant  $W^\pm Z$  background, where they are not significant compared to other uncertainties considered. For the nonprompt-lepton background prediction, systematic uncertainties arise from the limited size of the sample used to measure the efficiency and from the difference in the flavor composition of the jets that are misidentified as leptons between the measured sample and the signal region, estimated to amount to at most 5% and 7%, respectively. An additional normalization uncertainty of 30% is assigned to the nonprompt-lepton background, based on studies of simulated events [57]. The statistical uncertainty in the signal and background templates is introduced as a systematic uncertainty via the Barlow-Beeston-lite approach [73]. This is the systematic uncertainty that has the largest impact on the results derived from the simultaneous fits described below. Uncertainties related to pileup, theoretical calculations, and the muon trigger and identification are correlated across the three data-taking years. The luminosity and  $b$  tagging uncertainties are partially correlated through some of the individual uncertainty sources, and the remaining uncertainties are uncorrelated across the three datasets. The total uncertainties on the results are dominated by the statistical uncertainties.

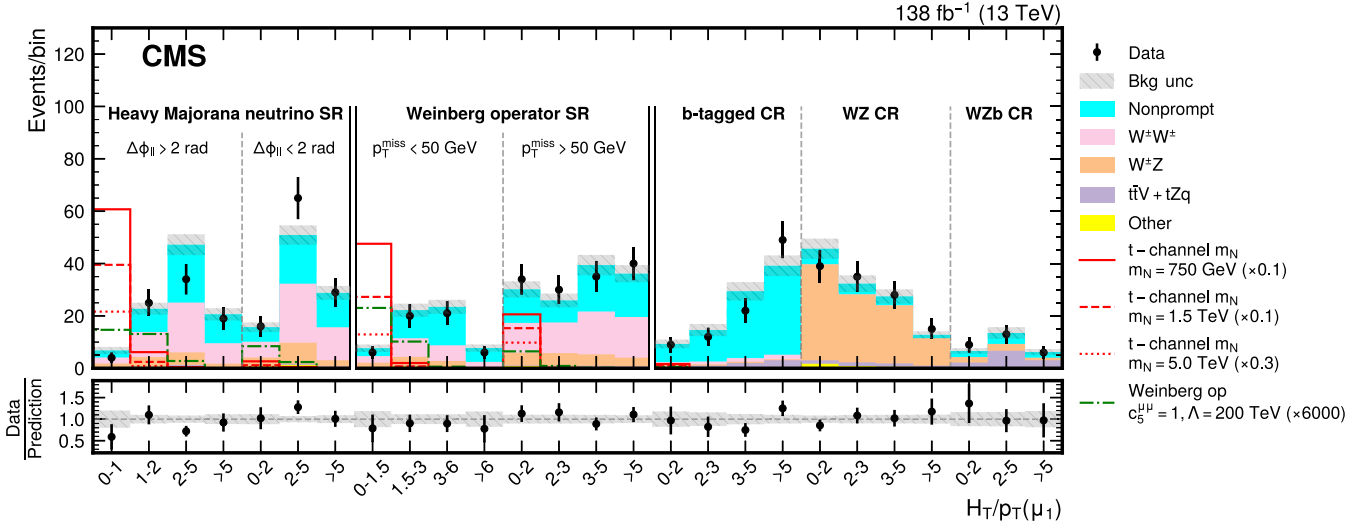


FIG. 2. The  $H_T/p_T^\mu$  distribution in the SRs and CRs. The horizontal axis indicates the bin width. The predicted yields of the backgrounds are shown with their best fit normalizations from the simultaneous fits for the background-only hypothesis. The lines indicate the scaled expected distributions of the heavy Majorana neutrino process with  $m_N = 750$  GeV (solid red line), 1.5 TeV (dashed red line), 5.0 TeV (dotted red line), and of the Weinberg operator process (dash-dotted green line). The heavy Majorana neutrino processes are characterized by the azimuthal separation variable  $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$ , while the Weinberg operator process features in low missing transverse momentum.

Two separate fits are performed, based on the SR and the  $b$ -tagged,  $WZ$ , and  $WZb$  CRs: one for the heavy Majorana neutrino analysis using  $\Delta\phi_{\ell\ell}$  bins in the SR, and a second for the Weinberg operator analysis with the  $p_T^{\text{miss}}$  bins in the SR. The normalization factors for the  $W^\pm W^\pm$ ,  $W^\pm Z$ , and  $tZq$  background processes, affecting both the SRs and CRs, are included as free parameters in the fit together with the signal strength. The predicted yields are shown in Fig. 2 with their best fit normalizations from the simultaneous fits for the background-only hypothesis, i.e., assuming no contributions from processes involving heavy Majorana neutrinos and the Weinberg operator. The bin boundaries are chosen to optimize the signal sensitivity while leaving the major background contributions in each bin at a reasonable level.

The data are found to be consistent with the background expectation. Using the relationship between the cross section and the mixing elements for the heavy Majorana neutrino analysis, upper limits at the 95% C.L. are derived on  $|V_{\mu N}|^2$  as shown in Fig. 3. These results surpass those obtained in previous searches by the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations [18,19,21] for  $m_N \gtrsim 650$  GeV, and set the first direct limits for  $m_N > 2$  TeV. Previous upper limits on the mixing elements from the CMS Collaboration [18,21] are plotted in Fig. 3 for comparison. These limits on  $|V_{\mu N}|^2$  approach unity at around 1 TeV. As the mixing element describes the oscillation probability between the SM neutrinos and the heavy Majorana neutrino, results with  $|V_{\mu N}|^2 > 1$  are not physically meaningful.

Equation (2) is used to convert the limit on  $|C_5^{\ell\ell}/\Lambda|^2$  extracted from the Weinberg operator analysis into a limit on  $|m_{\mu\mu}|$ . The observed (expected) 95% C.L. upper limit on

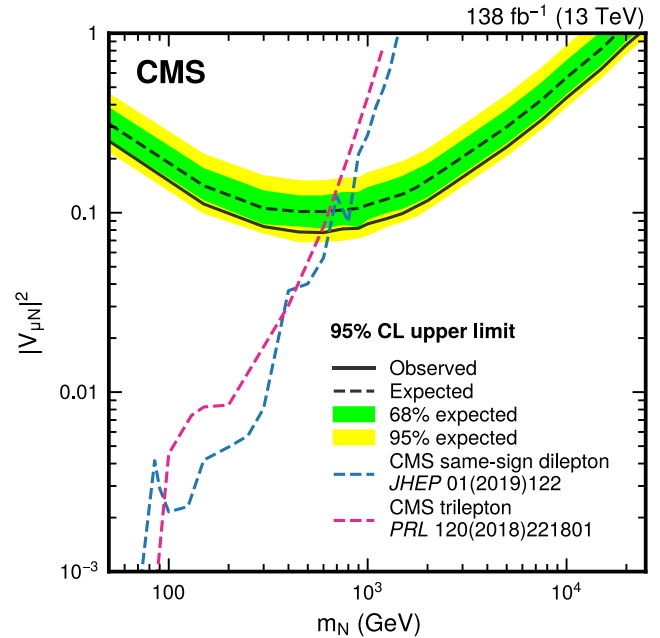


FIG. 3. Upper limits on the heavy neutrino mixing element  $|V_{\mu N}|^2$  at the 95% C.L. as a function of the heavy neutrino mass  $m_N$ . The black dashed curve shows the expected upper limit, with the 1 and 2 standard deviation bands are indicated in lime green and light yellow, respectively. The solid black curve is the observed upper limit. The red dashed curve indicates the observed upper limits from Ref. [18], while the blue dashed curve shows the observed upper limits from Ref. [21]. The result from Ref. [19] is not shown since it focuses on low  $m_N$ . Starting from  $m_N$  around 650 GeV, the analysis presented in this Letter improves upon the upper limits from those references.

$|m_{\mu\mu}|$  is found to be 10.8(12.8) GeV. This is the first upper limit from a collider experiment, and it improves upon a previous limit set in Ref. [16] using the results from the NA62 experiment [17].

In summary, this Letter presents the first search for Majorana neutrinos at several TeV and a first probe of the Weinberg operator at the LHC. These achievements were made possible by considering for the first time vector boson fusion processes resulting in a same-sign dimuon final state. The results are consistent with the predictions from the standard model. For heavy Majorana neutrinos, upper limits on the mixing element  $|V_{\mu N}|^2$  are set for the mass range  $50 \text{ GeV} < m_N < 25 \text{ TeV}$  and the best sensitivity is reached for  $m_N \gtrsim 650 \text{ GeV}$ . The phase space explored exceeds the center-of-mass energy of the LHC, improving previous limits for direct production of Majorana neutrinos. The highest mass for which  $|V_{\mu N}|^2 = 1$  is excluded is around 23 TeV. The observed (expected) 95% confidence level upper limit on the effective  $\mu\mu$  Majorana mass associated with the Weinberg operator is 10.8 (12.8) GeV, exceeding the current best limit from high intensity Kaon experiments.

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A. Aleksandrov<sup>11</sup>, G. Antchev<sup>11</sup>, R. Hadjiiska<sup>11</sup>, P. Iaydjiev<sup>11</sup>, M. Misheva<sup>11</sup>, M. Rodozov<sup>11</sup>, M. Shopova<sup>11</sup>, G. Sultanov<sup>11</sup>, A. Dimitrov<sup>12</sup>, T. Ivanov<sup>12</sup>, L. Litov<sup>12</sup>, B. Pavlov<sup>12</sup>, P. Petkov<sup>12</sup>, A. Petrov<sup>12</sup>, E. Shumka<sup>12</sup>, T. Cheng<sup>13</sup>, T. Javaid<sup>13,j</sup>, M. Mittal<sup>13</sup>, L. Yuan<sup>13</sup>, M. Ahmad<sup>14</sup>, G. Bauer<sup>14,k</sup>, Z. Hu<sup>14</sup>, S. Lezki<sup>14</sup>, K. Yi<sup>14,l,k</sup>, G. M. Chen<sup>15,j</sup>, H. S. Chen<sup>15,j</sup>, M. Chen<sup>15,j</sup>, F. Iemmi<sup>15</sup>, C. H. Jiang<sup>15</sup>, A. Kapoor<sup>15</sup>, H. Liao<sup>15</sup>, Z.-A. Liu<sup>15,m</sup>, V. Milosevic<sup>15</sup>, F. Monti<sup>15</sup>, R. Sharma<sup>15</sup>, J. Tao<sup>15</sup>, J. Thomas-Wilsker<sup>15</sup>, J. Wang<sup>15</sup>, H. Zhang<sup>15</sup>, J. Zhao<sup>15</sup>, A. 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Kirschenmann<sup>32</sup>, K. Osterberg<sup>32</sup>, M. Voutilainen<sup>32</sup>, S. Bharthuar<sup>33</sup>, E. Brücken<sup>33</sup>, F. Garcia<sup>33</sup>, J. Havukainen<sup>33</sup>, M. S. Kim<sup>33</sup>, R. Kinnunen<sup>33</sup>, T. Lampén<sup>33</sup>, K. Lassila-Perini<sup>33</sup>, S. Lehti<sup>33</sup>, T. Lindén<sup>33</sup>, M. Lotti<sup>33</sup>, L. Martikainen<sup>33</sup>, M. Myllymäki<sup>33</sup>, J. Ott<sup>33</sup>, M. m. Rantanen<sup>33</sup>, H. Siikonen<sup>33</sup>, E. Tuominen<sup>33</sup>, J. Tuominiemi<sup>33</sup>, P. Luukka<sup>34</sup>, H. Petrow<sup>34</sup>, T. Tuuva<sup>34</sup>, C. Amendola<sup>35</sup>, M. Besancon<sup>35</sup>, F. Couderc<sup>35</sup>, M. Dejardin<sup>35</sup>, D. Denegri<sup>35</sup>, J. L. Faure<sup>35</sup>, F. Ferri<sup>35</sup>, S. Ganjour<sup>35</sup>, P. Gras<sup>35</sup>, G. Hamel de Monchenault<sup>35</sup>, P. Jarry<sup>35</sup>, V. Lohezic<sup>35</sup>, J. Malcles<sup>35</sup>, J. Rander<sup>35</sup>, A. Rosowsky<sup>35</sup>, M. Ö. Sahin<sup>35</sup>, A. Savoy-Navarro<sup>35,q</sup>, P. Simkina<sup>35</sup>, M. Titov<sup>35</sup>, C. Baldenegro Barrera<sup>36</sup>, F. Beaudette<sup>36</sup>, A. Buchot Perraguin<sup>36</sup>, P. Busson<sup>36</sup>, A. Cappati<sup>36</sup>, C. Charlot<sup>36</sup>, F. Damas<sup>36</sup>, O. Davignon<sup>36</sup>, B. Diab<sup>36</sup>, G. Falmagne<sup>36</sup>, B. A. Fontana Santos Alves<sup>36</sup>, S. Ghosh<sup>36</sup>, R. Granier de Cassagnac<sup>36</sup>, A. Hakimi<sup>36</sup>, B. Harikrishnan<sup>36</sup>, G. Liu<sup>36</sup>, J. Motta<sup>36</sup>, M. Nguyen<sup>36</sup>, C. Ochando<sup>36</sup>, L. Portales<sup>36</sup>, J. Rembser<sup>36</sup>, R. Salerno<sup>36</sup>, U. Sarkar<sup>36</sup>, J. B. Sauvan<sup>36</sup>, Y. Sirois<sup>36</sup>, A. Tarabini<sup>36</sup>, E. Vernazza<sup>36</sup>, A. Zabi<sup>36</sup>, A. Zghiche<sup>36</sup>, J.-L. Agram<sup>37,r</sup>, J. Andrea<sup>37</sup>, D. Apparu<sup>37</sup>, D. Bloch<sup>37</sup>, G. Bourgatte<sup>37</sup>, J.-M. Brom<sup>37</sup>, E. C. Chabert<sup>37</sup>, C. Collard<sup>37</sup>, D. Darej<sup>37</sup>, U. Goerlach<sup>37</sup>, C. Grimault<sup>37</sup>, A.-C. Le Bihan<sup>37</sup>, P. Van Hove<sup>37</sup>, S. Beauceron<sup>38</sup>, C. Bernet<sup>38</sup>, B. Blancon<sup>38</sup>, G. Boudoul<sup>38</sup>, A. Carle<sup>38</sup>, N. Chanon<sup>38</sup>, J. Choi<sup>38</sup>, D. Contardo<sup>38</sup>, P. Depasse<sup>38</sup>, C. Dozen<sup>38,s</sup>, H. El Mamouni<sup>38</sup>, J. Fay<sup>38</sup>, S. Gascon<sup>38</sup>, M. Gouzevitch<sup>38</sup>, G. Grenier<sup>38</sup>, B. Ille<sup>38</sup>, I. B. Laktineh<sup>38</sup>, M. Lethuillier<sup>38</sup>, L. Mirabito<sup>38</sup>, S. Perries<sup>38</sup>, V. Sordini<sup>38</sup>, L. Torterotot<sup>38</sup>, M. Vander Donckt<sup>38</sup>, P. Verdier<sup>38</sup>, S. Viret<sup>38</sup>, D. Chokheli<sup>39</sup>, I. Lomidze<sup>39</sup>, Z. Tsamalaidze<sup>39,n</sup>, V. Botta<sup>40</sup>, L. Feld<sup>40</sup>, K. Klein<sup>40</sup>, M. Lipinski<sup>40</sup>, D. Meuser<sup>40</sup>, A. Pauls<sup>40</sup>, N. Röwert<sup>40</sup>, M. Teroerde<sup>40</sup>, S. Diekmann<sup>41</sup>, A. Dodonova<sup>41</sup>, N. Eich<sup>41</sup>, D. Eliseev<sup>41</sup>, M. Erdmann<sup>41</sup>, P. Fackeldey<sup>41</sup>, D. Fasanella<sup>41</sup>, B. Fischer<sup>41</sup>, T. Hebbeker<sup>41</sup>, K. Hoepfner<sup>41</sup>, F. Ivone<sup>41</sup>, M. y. Lee<sup>41</sup>, L. Mastrolorenzo<sup>41</sup>, M. Merschmeyer<sup>41</sup>, A. Meyer<sup>41</sup>, S. Mondal<sup>41</sup>, S. Mukherjee<sup>41</sup>, D. Noll<sup>41</sup>, A. Novak<sup>41</sup>, F. Nowotny<sup>41</sup>, A. Pozdnyakov<sup>41</sup>, Y. Rath<sup>41</sup>, W. Redjeb<sup>41</sup>, H. Reithler<sup>41</sup>, A. Schmidt<sup>41</sup>, S. C. Schuler<sup>41</sup>, A. Sharma<sup>41</sup>, L. Vigilante<sup>41</sup>, S. Wiedenbeck<sup>41</sup>, S. Zaleski<sup>41</sup>, C. Dziwok<sup>42</sup>, G. Flügge<sup>42</sup>, W. Haj Ahmad<sup>42,t</sup>, O. Hlushchenko<sup>42</sup>, T. Kress<sup>42</sup>, A. Nowack<sup>42</sup>, O. Pooth<sup>42</sup>, A. Stahl<sup>42,u</sup>, T. Ziemons<sup>42</sup>, A. Zotz<sup>42</sup>, H. Aarup Petersen<sup>43</sup>, M. Aldaya Martin<sup>43</sup>, P. Asmuss<sup>43</sup>, S. Baxter<sup>43</sup>, M. Bayatmakou<sup>43</sup>, O. Behnke<sup>43</sup>, A. Bermúdez Martínez<sup>43</sup>, S. Bhattacharya<sup>43</sup>, A. A. Bin Anuar<sup>43</sup>, F. Blekman<sup>43,v</sup>, K. Borrás<sup>43,w</sup>, D. Brunner<sup>43</sup>, A. Campbell<sup>43</sup>, A. Cardini<sup>43</sup>, C. Cheng<sup>43</sup>, F. Colombina<sup>43</sup>, S. Consuegra Rodríguez<sup>43</sup>, G. Correia Silva<sup>43</sup>, M. De Silva<sup>43</sup>, L. Didukh<sup>43</sup>, G. Eckerlin<sup>43</sup>, D. Eckstein<sup>43</sup>, L. I. Estevez Banos<sup>43</sup>, O. Filatov<sup>43</sup>, E. Gallo<sup>43,v</sup>, A. Geiser<sup>43</sup>, A. Giraldi<sup>43</sup>, G. Greau<sup>43</sup>, A. Grohsjean<sup>43</sup>, V. Guglielmi<sup>43</sup>, M. Guthoff<sup>43</sup>, A. Jafari<sup>43,x</sup>, N. Z. Jomhari<sup>43</sup>, B. Kaech<sup>43</sup>, A. Kasem<sup>43,w</sup>, M. Kasemann<sup>43</sup>, H. Kaveh<sup>43</sup>, C. Kleinwort<sup>43</sup>, R. Kogler<sup>43</sup>, M. Komm<sup>43</sup>, D. Krücker<sup>43</sup>, W. Lange<sup>43</sup>, D. Leyva Pernia<sup>43</sup>, K. Lipka<sup>43</sup>, W. Lohmann<sup>43,y</sup>, R. Mankel<sup>43</sup>, I.-A. Melzer-Pellmann<sup>43</sup>, M. Mendizabal Morentin<sup>43</sup>, J. Metwally<sup>43</sup>, A. B. Meyer<sup>43</sup>, G. Milella<sup>43</sup>, M. Mormile<sup>43</sup>, A. Mussgiller<sup>43</sup>, A. Nürnberg<sup>43</sup>, Y. Otari<sup>43</sup>, D. Pérez Adán<sup>43</sup>, A. Raspereza<sup>43</sup>, B. Ribeiro Lopes<sup>43</sup>, J. Rübenach<sup>43</sup>, A. Saggio<sup>43</sup>, A. Saibel<sup>43</sup>, M. Savitskyi<sup>43</sup>, M. Scham<sup>43,w,z</sup>, V. Scheurer<sup>43</sup>, S. Schnake<sup>43,w</sup>, P. Schütze<sup>43</sup>, C. Schwanenberger<sup>43,v</sup>, M. Shchedrolosiev<sup>43</sup>, R. E. Sosa Ricardo<sup>43</sup>, D. Stafford<sup>43</sup>, N. Tonon<sup>43,a</sup>, M. Van De Klundert<sup>43</sup>, F. Vazzoler<sup>43</sup>, A. Ventura Barroso<sup>43</sup>, R. Walsh<sup>43</sup>, D. Walter<sup>43</sup>, Q. Wang<sup>43</sup>

Y. Wen<sup>43</sup>, K. Wichmann,<sup>43</sup> L. Wiens<sup>43,w</sup>, C. Wissing<sup>43</sup>, S. Wuchterl<sup>43</sup>, Y. Yang,<sup>43</sup> A. Zimmermann Castro Santos<sup>43</sup>,  
R. Aggleton,<sup>44</sup> A. Albrecht<sup>44</sup>, S. Albrecht<sup>44</sup>, M. Antonello<sup>44</sup>, S. Bein<sup>44</sup>, L. Benato<sup>44</sup>, M. Bonanomi<sup>44</sup>,  
P. Connor<sup>44</sup>, K. De Leo<sup>44</sup>, M. Eich,<sup>44</sup> K. El Morabit<sup>44</sup>, F. Feindt,<sup>44</sup> A. Fröhlich,<sup>44</sup> C. Garbers<sup>44</sup>, E. Garutti<sup>44</sup>,  
M. Hajheidari,<sup>44</sup> J. Haller<sup>44</sup>, A. Hinzmann<sup>44</sup>, H. R. Jabusch<sup>44</sup>, G. Kasieczka<sup>44</sup>, R. Klanner<sup>44</sup>, W. Korcari<sup>44</sup>,  
T. Kramer<sup>44</sup>, V. Kutzner<sup>44</sup>, J. Lange<sup>44</sup>, A. Lobanov<sup>44</sup>, C. Matthies<sup>44</sup>, A. Mehta<sup>44</sup>, L. Moureaux<sup>44</sup>,  
M. Mrowietz,<sup>44</sup> A. Nigamova<sup>44</sup>, Y. Nissan,<sup>44</sup> A. Paasch<sup>44</sup>, K. J. Pena Rodriguez<sup>44</sup>, M. Rieger<sup>44</sup>, O. Rieger,<sup>44</sup>  
P. Schleper<sup>44</sup>, M. Schröder<sup>44</sup>, J. Schwandt<sup>44</sup>, H. Stadie<sup>44</sup>, G. Steinbrück<sup>44</sup>, A. Tews,<sup>44</sup> M. Wolf<sup>44</sup>, J. Bechtel<sup>45</sup>,  
S. Brommer<sup>45</sup>, M. Burkart,<sup>45</sup> E. Butz<sup>45</sup>, R. Caspart<sup>45</sup>, T. Chwalek<sup>45</sup>, A. Dierlamm<sup>45</sup>, A. Droll,<sup>45</sup> N. Faltermann<sup>45</sup>,  
M. Giffels<sup>45</sup>, J. O. Gosewisch,<sup>45</sup> A. Gottmann<sup>45</sup>, F. Hartmann<sup>45,u</sup>, M. Horzela<sup>45</sup>, U. Husemann<sup>45</sup>, P. Keicher,<sup>45</sup>  
M. Klute<sup>45</sup>, R. Koppenhöfer<sup>45</sup>, S. Maier<sup>45</sup>, S. Mitra<sup>45</sup>, Th. Müller<sup>45</sup>, M. Neukum,<sup>45</sup> G. Quast<sup>45</sup>, K. Rabbertz<sup>45</sup>,  
J. Rauser,<sup>45</sup> D. Savoio<sup>45</sup>, M. Schnepf,<sup>45</sup> D. Seith,<sup>45</sup> I. Shvetsov,<sup>45</sup> H. J. Simonis<sup>45</sup>, N. Trevisani<sup>45</sup>, R. Ulrich<sup>45</sup>,  
J. van der Linden<sup>45</sup>, R. F. Von Cube<sup>45</sup>, M. Wassmer<sup>45</sup>, M. Weber<sup>45</sup>, S. Wieland<sup>45</sup>, R. Wolf<sup>45</sup>, S. Wozniewski<sup>45</sup>,  
S. Wunsch,<sup>45</sup> G. Anagnostou,<sup>46</sup> P. Assiouras<sup>46</sup>, G. Daskalakis<sup>46</sup>, A. Kyriakis,<sup>46</sup> A. Stakia<sup>46</sup>, M. Diamantopoulou,<sup>47</sup>  
D. Karasavvas,<sup>47</sup> P. Kontaxakis<sup>47</sup>, A. Manousakis-Katsikakis<sup>47</sup>, A. Panagiotou,<sup>47</sup> I. Papavergou<sup>47</sup>, N. Saoulidou<sup>47</sup>,  
K. Theofilatos<sup>47</sup>, E. Tziaferi<sup>47</sup>, K. Vellidis<sup>47</sup>, E. Vourliotis<sup>47</sup>, I. Zisopoulos<sup>47</sup>, G. Bakas<sup>48</sup>, T. Chatzistavrou,<sup>48</sup>  
K. Kousouris<sup>48</sup>, I. Papakrivopoulos<sup>48</sup>, G. Tsiopolitis,<sup>48</sup> A. Zacharopoulou,<sup>48</sup> K. Adamidis,<sup>49</sup> I. Bestintzanos,<sup>49</sup>  
I. Evangelou<sup>49</sup>, C. Foudas,<sup>49</sup> P. Gianneios<sup>49</sup>, C. Kamtsikis,<sup>49</sup> P. Katsoulis,<sup>49</sup> P. Kokkas<sup>49</sup>,  
P. G. Kosmoglou Kioseoglou<sup>49</sup>, N. Manthos<sup>49</sup>, I. Papadopoulos<sup>49</sup>, J. Strologas<sup>49</sup>, M. Csanád<sup>50</sup>, K. Farkas<sup>50</sup>,  
M. M. A. Gadallah<sup>50,aa</sup>, S. Lökös<sup>50,bb</sup>, P. Major<sup>50</sup>, K. Mandal<sup>50</sup>, G. Pásztor<sup>50</sup>, A. J. Rádl<sup>50,cc</sup>, O. Surányi<sup>50</sup>,  
G. I. Veres<sup>50</sup>, M. Bartók<sup>51,dd</sup>, G. Bencze,<sup>51</sup> C. Hajdu<sup>51</sup>, D. Horvath<sup>51,ee,ff</sup>, F. Sikler<sup>51</sup>, V. Veszpremi<sup>51</sup>, N. Beni<sup>52</sup>,  
S. Czellar,<sup>52</sup> J. Karancsi<sup>52,dd</sup>, J. Molnar,<sup>52</sup> Z. Szillasi,<sup>52</sup> D. Teyssier<sup>52</sup>, P. Raics,<sup>53</sup> B. Ujvari<sup>53,gg</sup>, T. Csorgo<sup>54,cc</sup>,  
F. Nemes<sup>54,cc</sup>, T. Novak<sup>54</sup>, J. Babbar<sup>55</sup>, S. Bansal<sup>55</sup>, S. B. Beri,<sup>55</sup> V. Bhatnagar<sup>55</sup>, G. Chaudhary<sup>55</sup>, S. Chauhan<sup>55</sup>,  
N. Dhingra<sup>55,hh</sup>, R. Gupta,<sup>55</sup> A. Kaur<sup>55</sup>, A. Kaur<sup>55</sup>, H. Kaur<sup>55</sup>, M. Kaur<sup>55</sup>, S. Kumar<sup>55</sup>, P. Kumari<sup>55</sup>,  
M. Meena<sup>55</sup>, K. Sandeep<sup>55</sup>, T. Sheokand,<sup>55</sup> J. B. Singh<sup>55,ii</sup>, A. Singla<sup>55</sup>, A. K. Viridi<sup>55</sup>, A. Ahmed<sup>56</sup>,  
A. Bhardwaj<sup>56</sup>, B. C. Choudhary<sup>56</sup>, M. Gola,<sup>56</sup> S. Keshri<sup>56</sup>, A. Kumar<sup>56</sup>, M. Naimuddin<sup>56</sup>, P. Priyanka<sup>56</sup>,  
K. Ranjan<sup>56</sup>, S. Saumya<sup>56</sup>, A. Shah<sup>56</sup>, S. Baradia<sup>57</sup>, S. Barman<sup>57,jj</sup>, S. Bhattacharya<sup>57</sup>, D. Bhowmik,<sup>57</sup>  
S. Dutta<sup>57</sup>, S. Dutta<sup>57</sup>, B. Gomber<sup>57,kk</sup>, M. Maity,<sup>57,jj</sup> P. Palit<sup>57</sup>, P. K. Rout<sup>57</sup>, G. Saha<sup>57</sup>, B. Sahu<sup>57</sup>, S. Sarkar,<sup>57</sup>  
P. K. Behera<sup>58</sup>, S. C. Behera<sup>58</sup>, P. Kalbhor<sup>58</sup>, J. R. Komaragiri<sup>58,ll</sup>, D. Kumar<sup>58,ll</sup>, A. Muhammad<sup>58</sup>,  
L. Panwar<sup>58,ll</sup>, R. Pradhan<sup>58</sup>, P. R. Pujahari<sup>58</sup>, A. Sharma,<sup>58</sup> A. K. Sikdar<sup>58</sup>, P. C. Tiwari<sup>58,ll</sup>, S. Verma<sup>58</sup>,  
K. Naskar<sup>59,mm</sup>, T. Aziz,<sup>60</sup> I. Das<sup>60</sup>, S. Dugad,<sup>60</sup> M. Kumar<sup>60</sup>, G. B. Mohanty<sup>60</sup>, P. Suryadevara,<sup>60</sup> S. Banerjee<sup>61</sup>,  
R. Chudasama<sup>61</sup>, M. Guchait<sup>61</sup>, S. Karmakar<sup>61</sup>, S. Kumar<sup>61</sup>, G. Majumder<sup>61</sup>, K. Mazumdar<sup>61</sup>, S. Mukherjee<sup>61</sup>,  
A. Thachayath<sup>61</sup>, S. Bahinipati<sup>62,nn</sup>, A. K. Das,<sup>62</sup> C. Kar<sup>62</sup>, P. Mal<sup>62</sup>, T. Mishra<sup>62</sup>,  
V. K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu<sup>62,oo</sup>, A. Nayak<sup>62,oo</sup>, P. Saha<sup>62</sup>, N. Sur<sup>62</sup>, S. K. Swain,<sup>62</sup> D. Vats<sup>62,oo</sup>,  
A. Alpna<sup>63</sup>, S. Dube<sup>63</sup>, B. Kansal<sup>63</sup>, A. Laha<sup>63</sup>, S. Pandey<sup>63</sup>, A. Rastogi<sup>63</sup>, S. Sharma<sup>63</sup>,  
H. Bakhshiansohi<sup>64,pp</sup>, E. Khazaie<sup>64</sup>, M. Zeinali<sup>64,qq</sup>, S. Chenarani<sup>65,rr</sup>, S. M. Etesami<sup>65</sup>, M. Khakzad<sup>65</sup>,  
M. Mohammadi Najafabadi<sup>65</sup>, M. Grunewald<sup>66</sup>, M. Abbrescia<sup>67a,67b</sup>, R. Aly<sup>67a,67c,ss</sup>, C. Aruta<sup>67a,67b</sup>,  
A. Colaleo<sup>67a</sup>, D. Creanza<sup>67a,67c</sup>, N. De Filippis<sup>67a,67c</sup>, M. De Palma<sup>67a,67b</sup>, A. Di Florio<sup>67a,67b</sup>,  
W. Elmetenawee<sup>67a,67b</sup>, F. Errico<sup>67a,67b</sup>, L. Fiore<sup>67a</sup>, G. Iaselli<sup>67a,67c</sup>, M. Ince<sup>67a,67b</sup>, G. Maggi<sup>67a,67c</sup>, M. Maggi<sup>67a</sup>,  
I. Margjeka<sup>67a,67b</sup>, V. Mastrapasqua<sup>67a,67b</sup>, S. My<sup>67a,67b</sup>, S. Nuzzo<sup>67a,67b</sup>, A. Pellecchia<sup>67a,67b</sup>, A. Pompili<sup>67a,67b</sup>,  
G. Pugliese<sup>67a,67c</sup>, R. Radogna<sup>67a</sup>, D. Ramos<sup>67a</sup>, A. Ranieri<sup>67a</sup>, G. Selvaggi<sup>67a,67b</sup>, L. Silvestris<sup>67a</sup>,  
F. M. Simone<sup>67a,67b</sup>, Ü. Sözbilir<sup>67a</sup>, A. Stamerra<sup>67a</sup>, R. Venditti<sup>67a</sup>, P. Verwilligen<sup>67a</sup>, G. Abbiendi<sup>68a</sup>,  
C. Battilana<sup>68a,68b</sup>, D. Bonacorsi<sup>68a,68b</sup>, L. Borgonovi<sup>68a</sup>, L. Brigliadori,<sup>68a</sup> R. Campanini<sup>68a,68b</sup>, P. Capiluppi<sup>68a,68b</sup>,  
A. Castro<sup>68a,68b</sup>, F. R. Cavallo<sup>68a</sup>, M. Cuffiani<sup>68a,68b</sup>, G. M. Dallavalle<sup>68a</sup>, T. Diotallevi<sup>68a,68b</sup>, F. Fabbri<sup>68a</sup>,  
A. Fanfani<sup>68a,68b</sup>, P. Giacomelli<sup>68a</sup>, L. Giommi<sup>68a,68b</sup>, C. Grandi<sup>68a</sup>, L. Guiducci<sup>68a,68b</sup>, S. Lo Meo<sup>68a,tt</sup>,  
L. Lunerti<sup>68a,68b</sup>, S. Marcellini<sup>68a</sup>, G. Masetti<sup>68a</sup>, F. L. Navarria<sup>68a,68b</sup>, A. Perrotta<sup>68a</sup>, F. Primavera<sup>68a,68b</sup>,  
A. M. Rossi<sup>68a,68b</sup>, T. Rovelli<sup>68a,68b</sup>, G. P. Siroli<sup>68a,68b</sup>, S. Costa<sup>69a,69b,uu</sup>, A. Di Mattia<sup>69a</sup>, R. Potenza,<sup>69a,69b</sup>  
A. Tricomi<sup>69a,69b,uu</sup>, C. Tuve<sup>69a,69b</sup>, G. Barbagli<sup>70a</sup>, B. Camaiani<sup>70a,70b</sup>, A. Cassese<sup>70a</sup>, R. Ceccarelli<sup>70a,70b</sup>,  
V. Ciulli<sup>70a,70b</sup>, C. Civinini<sup>70a</sup>, R. D'Alessandro<sup>70a,70b</sup>, E. Focardi<sup>70a,70b</sup>, G. Latino<sup>70a,70b</sup>, P. Lenzi<sup>70a,70b</sup>,  
M. Lizzo<sup>70a,70b</sup>, M. Meschini<sup>70a</sup>, S. Paoletti<sup>70a</sup>, R. Seidita<sup>70a,70b</sup>, G. Sguazzoni<sup>70a</sup>, L. Viliani<sup>70a</sup>, L. Benussi<sup>71</sup>

S. Bianco<sup>71</sup>, S. Meola<sup>71,u</sup>, D. Piccolo<sup>71</sup>, M. Bozzo<sup>72a,72b</sup>, F. Ferro<sup>72a</sup>, R. Mulargia<sup>72a</sup>, E. Robutti<sup>72a</sup>, S. Tosi<sup>72a,72b</sup>, A. Benaglia<sup>73a</sup>, G. Boldrini<sup>73a</sup>, F. Brivio<sup>73a,73b</sup>, F. Cetorelli<sup>73a,73b</sup>, F. De Guio<sup>73a,73b</sup>, M. E. Dinardo<sup>73a,73b</sup>, P. Dini<sup>73a</sup>, S. Gennai<sup>73a</sup>, A. Ghezzi<sup>73a,73b</sup>, P. Govoni<sup>73a,73b</sup>, L. Guzzi<sup>73a,73b</sup>, M. T. Lucchini<sup>73a,73b</sup>, M. Malberti<sup>73a</sup>, S. Malvezzi<sup>73a</sup>, A. Massironi<sup>73a</sup>, D. Menasce<sup>73a</sup>, L. Moroni<sup>73a</sup>, M. Paganoni<sup>73a,73b</sup>, D. Pedrini<sup>73a</sup>, B. S. Pinolini<sup>73a</sup>, S. Ragazzi<sup>73a,73b</sup>, N. Redaelli<sup>73a</sup>, T. Tabarelli de Fatis<sup>73a,73b</sup>, D. Zuolo<sup>73a,73b</sup>, S. Buontempo<sup>74a</sup>, F. Carnevali<sup>74a,74b</sup>, N. Cavallo<sup>74a,74c</sup>, A. 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 E. Barberis<sup>161</sup> Y. Haddad<sup>161</sup> Y. Han<sup>161</sup> A. Krishna<sup>161</sup> J. Li<sup>161</sup> J. Lidrych<sup>161</sup> G. Madigan<sup>161</sup>  
 B. Marzocchi<sup>161</sup> D. M. Morse<sup>161</sup> V. Nguyen<sup>161</sup> T. Orimoto<sup>161</sup> A. Parker<sup>161</sup> L. Skinnari<sup>161</sup>  
 A. Tishelman-Charny<sup>161</sup> T. Wamorkar<sup>161</sup> B. Wang<sup>161</sup> A. Wisecarver<sup>161</sup> D. Wood<sup>161</sup> S. Bhattacharya<sup>162</sup>  
 J. Bueghly<sup>162</sup> Z. Chen<sup>162</sup> A. Gilbert<sup>162</sup> T. Gunter<sup>162</sup> K. A. Hahn<sup>162</sup> Y. Liu<sup>162</sup> N. Odell<sup>162</sup> M. H. Schmitt<sup>162</sup>  
 M. Velasco<sup>162</sup> R. Band<sup>163</sup> R. Bucci<sup>163</sup> S. Castells<sup>163</sup> M. Cremonesi<sup>163</sup> A. Das<sup>163</sup> R. Goldouzian<sup>163</sup>  
 M. Hildreth<sup>163</sup> K. Hurtado Anampa<sup>163</sup> C. Jessop<sup>163</sup> K. Lannon<sup>163</sup> J. Lawrence<sup>163</sup> N. Loukas<sup>163</sup> L. Lutton<sup>163</sup>  
 J. Mariano<sup>163</sup> N. Marinelli<sup>163</sup> I. Mcalister<sup>163</sup> T. McCauley<sup>163</sup> C. Mcgrady<sup>163</sup> K. Mohrman<sup>163</sup> C. Moore<sup>163</sup>  
 Y. Musienko<sup>163,n</sup> H. Nelson<sup>163</sup> R. Ruchti<sup>163</sup> A. Townsend<sup>163</sup> M. Wayne<sup>163</sup> H. Yockey<sup>163</sup> M. Zarucki<sup>163</sup>  
 L. Zygala<sup>163</sup> B. Bylsma<sup>164</sup> M. Carrigan<sup>164</sup> L. S. Durkin<sup>164</sup> B. Francis<sup>164</sup> C. Hill<sup>164</sup> A. Lesauvage<sup>164</sup>  
 M. Nunez Ornelas<sup>164</sup> K. Wei<sup>164</sup> B. L. Winer<sup>164</sup> B. R. Yates<sup>164</sup> F. M. Addesa<sup>165</sup> B. Bonham<sup>165</sup> P. Das<sup>165</sup>  
 G. Dezoort<sup>165</sup> P. Elmer<sup>165</sup> A. Frankenthal<sup>165</sup> B. Greenberg<sup>165</sup> N. Haubrich<sup>165</sup> S. Higginbotham<sup>165</sup>

A. Kalogeropoulos<sup>165</sup>, G. Kopp<sup>165</sup>, S. Kwan<sup>165</sup>, D. Lange<sup>165</sup>, D. Marlow<sup>165</sup>, K. Mei<sup>165</sup>, I. Ojalvo<sup>165</sup>, J. Olsen<sup>165</sup>, D. Stickland<sup>165</sup>, C. Tully<sup>165</sup>, S. Malik<sup>166</sup>, S. Norberg<sup>166</sup>, A. S. Bakshi<sup>167</sup>, V. E. Barnes<sup>167</sup>, R. Chawla<sup>167</sup>, S. Das<sup>167</sup>, L. Gutay<sup>167</sup>, M. Jones<sup>167</sup>, A. W. Jung<sup>167</sup>, D. Kondratyev<sup>167</sup>, A. M. Koshy<sup>167</sup>, M. Liu<sup>167</sup>, G. Negro<sup>167</sup>, N. Neumeister<sup>167</sup>, G. Paspalaki<sup>167</sup>, S. Piperov<sup>167</sup>, A. Purohit<sup>167</sup>, J. F. Schulte<sup>167</sup>, M. Stojanovic<sup>167</sup>, J. Thiemann<sup>167</sup>, F. Wang<sup>167</sup>, R. Xiao<sup>167</sup>, W. Xie<sup>167</sup>, J. Dolen<sup>168</sup>, N. Parashar<sup>168</sup>, D. Acosta<sup>169</sup>, A. Baty<sup>169</sup>, T. Carnahan<sup>169</sup>, M. Decaro<sup>169</sup>, S. Dildick<sup>169</sup>, K. M. Ecklund<sup>169</sup>, P. J. Fernández Manteca<sup>169</sup>, S. Freed<sup>169</sup>, P. Gardner<sup>169</sup>, F. J. M. Geurts<sup>169</sup>, A. Kumar<sup>169</sup>, W. Li<sup>169</sup>, B. P. Padley<sup>169</sup>, R. Redjimi<sup>169</sup>, J. Rotter<sup>169</sup>, W. Shi<sup>169</sup>, S. Yang<sup>169</sup>, E. Yigitbasi<sup>169</sup>, L. Zhang<sup>169,mmmm</sup>, Y. Zhang<sup>169</sup>, X. Zuo<sup>169</sup>, A. Bodek<sup>170</sup>, P. de Barbaro<sup>170</sup>, R. Demina<sup>170</sup>, J. L. Dulemba<sup>170</sup>, C. Fallon<sup>170</sup>, T. Ferbel<sup>170</sup>, M. Galanti<sup>170</sup>, A. Garcia-Bellido<sup>170</sup>, O. Hindrichs<sup>170</sup>, A. Khukhunaishvili<sup>170</sup>, E. Ranken<sup>170</sup>, R. Taus<sup>170</sup>, G. P. Van Onsem<sup>170</sup>, K. Goulianos<sup>171</sup>, B. Chiarito<sup>172</sup>, J. P. Chou<sup>172</sup>, Y. Gershtein<sup>172</sup>, E. Halkiadakis<sup>172</sup>, A. Hart<sup>172</sup>, M. Heindl<sup>172</sup>, D. Jaroslawski<sup>172</sup>, O. Karacheban<sup>172,y</sup>, I. Laflotte<sup>172</sup>, A. Lath<sup>172</sup>, R. Montalvo<sup>172</sup>, K. Nash<sup>172</sup>, M. Osherson<sup>172</sup>, S. Salur<sup>172</sup>, S. Schnetzer<sup>172</sup>, S. Somalwar<sup>172</sup>, R. Stone<sup>172</sup>, S. A. Thayil<sup>172</sup>, S. Thomas<sup>172</sup>, H. Wang<sup>172</sup>, H. Acharya<sup>173</sup>, A. G. Delannoy<sup>173</sup>, S. Fiorendi<sup>173</sup>, T. Holmes<sup>173</sup>, E. Nibigira<sup>173</sup>, S. Spanier<sup>173</sup>, O. Bouhali<sup>174,nnnn</sup>, M. Dalchenko<sup>174</sup>, A. Delgado<sup>174</sup>, R. Eusebi<sup>174</sup>, J. Gilmore<sup>174</sup>, T. Huang<sup>174</sup>, T. Kamon<sup>174,oooo</sup>, H. Kim<sup>174</sup>, S. Luo<sup>174</sup>, S. Malhotra<sup>174</sup>, R. Mueller<sup>174</sup>, D. Overton<sup>174</sup>, D. Rathjens<sup>174</sup>, A. Safonov<sup>174</sup>, N. Akchurin<sup>175</sup>, J. Damgov<sup>175</sup>, V. Hegde<sup>175</sup>, K. Lamichhane<sup>175</sup>, S. W. Lee<sup>175</sup>, T. Mengke<sup>175</sup>, S. Muthumuni<sup>175</sup>, T. Peltola<sup>175</sup>, I. Volobouev<sup>175</sup>, Z. Wang<sup>175</sup>, A. Whitbeck<sup>175</sup>, E. Appelt<sup>176</sup>, S. Greene<sup>176</sup>, A. Gurrola<sup>176</sup>, W. Johns<sup>176</sup>, A. Melo<sup>176</sup>, F. Romeo<sup>176</sup>, P. Sheldon<sup>176</sup>, S. Tuo<sup>176</sup>, J. Velkovska<sup>176</sup>, J. Viinikainen<sup>176</sup>, B. Cardwell<sup>177</sup>, B. Cox<sup>177</sup>, G. Cummings<sup>177</sup>, J. Hakala<sup>177</sup>, R. Hirosky<sup>177</sup>, M. Joyce<sup>177</sup>, A. Ledovsky<sup>177</sup>, A. Li<sup>177</sup>, C. Neu<sup>177</sup>, C. E. Perez Lara<sup>177</sup>, B. Tannenwald<sup>177</sup>, P. E. Karchin<sup>178</sup>, N. Poudyal<sup>178</sup>, S. Banerjee<sup>179</sup>, K. Black<sup>179</sup>, T. Bose<sup>179</sup>, S. Dasu<sup>179</sup>, I. De Bruyn<sup>179</sup>, P. Everaerts<sup>179</sup>, C. Galloni<sup>179</sup>, H. He<sup>179</sup>, M. Herndon<sup>179</sup>, A. Herve<sup>179</sup>, C. K. Koraka<sup>179</sup>, A. Lanaro<sup>179</sup>, A. Loeliger<sup>179</sup>, R. Loveless<sup>179</sup>, J. Madhusudanan Sreekala<sup>179</sup>, A. Mallampalli<sup>179</sup>, A. Mohammadi<sup>179</sup>, S. Mondal<sup>179</sup>, G. Parida<sup>179</sup>, D. Pinna<sup>179</sup>, A. Savin<sup>179</sup>, V. Shang<sup>179</sup>, V. Sharma<sup>179</sup>, W. H. Smith<sup>179</sup>, D. Teague<sup>179</sup>, H. F. Tsoi<sup>179</sup>, W. Vetens<sup>179</sup>, S. Afanasiev<sup>180</sup>, V. Andreev<sup>180</sup>, Yu. Andreev<sup>180</sup>, T. Aushev<sup>180</sup>, M. Azarkin<sup>180</sup>, A. Babaev<sup>180</sup>, A. Belyaev<sup>180</sup>, V. Blinov<sup>180,pppp</sup>, E. Boos<sup>180</sup>, V. Borshch<sup>180</sup>, D. Budkouski<sup>180</sup>, V. Bunichev<sup>180</sup>, V. Chekhovsky<sup>180</sup>, R. Chistov<sup>180,pppp</sup>, M. Danilov<sup>180,pppp</sup>, A. Dermenev<sup>180</sup>, T. Dimova<sup>180,pppp</sup>, I. Dremin<sup>180</sup>, M. Dubinin<sup>180,ffff</sup>, L. Dudko<sup>180</sup>, V. Epshteyn<sup>180,qqqq</sup>, A. Ershov<sup>180</sup>, G. Gavrilo<sup>180</sup>, V. Gavrilo<sup>180</sup>, S. Gninenko<sup>180</sup>, V. Golovtsov<sup>180</sup>, N. Golubev<sup>180</sup>, I. Golutvin<sup>180</sup>, I. Gorbunov<sup>180</sup>, V. Ivanchenko<sup>180</sup>, Y. Ivanov<sup>180</sup>, V. Kachanov<sup>180</sup>, L. Kardapoltsev<sup>180,pppp</sup>, V. Karjavine<sup>180</sup>, A. Karneyev<sup>180</sup>, V. Kim<sup>180,pppp</sup>, M. Kirakosyan<sup>180</sup>, D. Kirpichnikov<sup>180</sup>, M. Kirsanov<sup>180</sup>, V. Klyukhin<sup>180</sup>, O. Kodolova<sup>180,rrrr</sup>, D. Konstantinov<sup>180</sup>, V. Korenkov<sup>180</sup>, A. Kozyrev<sup>180,pppp</sup>, N. Krasnikov<sup>180</sup>, E. Kuznetsova<sup>180,ssss</sup>, A. Lanev<sup>180</sup>, P. Levchenko<sup>180</sup>, A. Litomin<sup>180</sup>, N. Lychkovskaya<sup>180</sup>, V. Makarenko<sup>180</sup>, A. Malakhov<sup>180</sup>, V. Matveev<sup>180,pppp</sup>, V. Murzin<sup>180</sup>, A. Nikitenko<sup>180,tttt</sup>, S. Obraztsov<sup>180</sup>, V. Okhotnikov<sup>180</sup>, A. Oskin<sup>180</sup>, I. Ovtin<sup>180,pppp</sup>, V. Palichik<sup>180</sup>, P. Parygin<sup>180,uuuu</sup>, V. Perelygin<sup>180</sup>, M. Perfilov<sup>180</sup>, S. Petrushanko<sup>180</sup>, G. Pivovarov<sup>180</sup>, S. Polikarpov<sup>180,pppp</sup>, V. Popov<sup>180</sup>, O. Radchenko<sup>180,pppp</sup>, M. Savina<sup>180</sup>, V. Savrin<sup>180</sup>, D. Selivanova<sup>180</sup>, V. Shalaev<sup>180</sup>, S. Shmatov<sup>180</sup>, S. Shulha<sup>180</sup>, Y. Skovpen<sup>180,pppp</sup>, S. Slabospitskii<sup>180</sup>, V. Smirnov<sup>180</sup>, D. Sosnov<sup>180</sup>, A. Stepenov<sup>180</sup>, V. Sulimov<sup>180</sup>, E. Tcherniaev<sup>180</sup>, A. Terkulov<sup>180</sup>, O. Teryaev<sup>180</sup>, I. Tlisova<sup>180</sup>, M. Toms<sup>180,vvvv</sup>, A. Toropin<sup>180</sup>, L. Uvarov<sup>180</sup>, A. Uzunian<sup>180</sup>, E. Vlasov<sup>180,wwww</sup>, A. Vorobyev<sup>180</sup>, N. Voytishin<sup>180</sup>, B. S. Yuldashev<sup>180,xxxx</sup>, A. Zarubin<sup>180</sup>, I. Zhizhin<sup>180</sup> and A. Zhokin<sup>180</sup>

(CMS Collaboration)

<sup>1</sup>Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia  
<sup>2</sup>Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Vienna, Austria  
<sup>3</sup>Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium  
<sup>4</sup>Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium  
<sup>5</sup>Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium  
<sup>6</sup>Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium

- <sup>7</sup>*Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*  
<sup>8</sup>*Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Físicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*  
<sup>9</sup>*Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*  
<sup>10</sup>*Universidade Estadual Paulista, Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil*  
<sup>11</sup>*Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria*  
<sup>12</sup>*University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria*  
<sup>13</sup>*Beihang University, Beijing, China*  
<sup>14</sup>*Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*  
<sup>15</sup>*Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China*  
<sup>16</sup>*State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China*  
<sup>17</sup>*Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China*  
<sup>18</sup>*Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE) - Fudan University, Shanghai, China*  
<sup>19</sup>*Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, China*  
<sup>20</sup>*Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia*  
<sup>21</sup>*Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia*  
<sup>22</sup>*University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia*  
<sup>23</sup>*University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia*  
<sup>24</sup>*Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia*  
<sup>25</sup>*University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus*  
<sup>26</sup>*Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic*  
<sup>27</sup>*Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador*  
<sup>28</sup>*Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador*  
<sup>29</sup>*Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt*  
<sup>30</sup>*Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt*  
<sup>31</sup>*National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia*  
<sup>32</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland*  
<sup>33</sup>*Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland*  
<sup>34</sup>*Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland*  
<sup>35</sup>*IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France*  
<sup>36</sup>*Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Palaiseau, France*  
<sup>37</sup>*Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, France*  
<sup>38</sup>*Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France*  
<sup>39</sup>*Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia*  
<sup>40</sup>*RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany*  
<sup>41</sup>*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany*  
<sup>42</sup>*RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany*  
<sup>43</sup>*Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany*  
<sup>44</sup>*University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany*  
<sup>45</sup>*Karlsruher Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany*  
<sup>46</sup>*Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece*  
<sup>47</sup>*National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece*  
<sup>48</sup>*National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece*  
<sup>49</sup>*University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece*  
<sup>50</sup>*MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary*  
<sup>51</sup>*Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary*  
<sup>52</sup>*Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary*  
<sup>53</sup>*Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary*  
<sup>54</sup>*Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary*  
<sup>55</sup>*Panjab University, Chandigarh, India*  
<sup>56</sup>*University of Delhi, Delhi, India*  
<sup>57</sup>*Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, India*  
<sup>58</sup>*Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India*  
<sup>59</sup>*Bhabha Atomic Research Centre, Mumbai, India*  
<sup>60</sup>*Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India*  
<sup>61</sup>*Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India*  
<sup>62</sup>*National Institute of Science Education and Research, An OCC of Homi Bhabha National Institute, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India*  
<sup>63</sup>*Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India*



- <sup>64</sup>*Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran*
- <sup>65</sup>*Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran*
- <sup>66</sup>*University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland*
- <sup>67a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- <sup>67b</sup>*Università di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- <sup>67c</sup>*Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy*
- <sup>68a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- <sup>68b</sup>*Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy*
- <sup>69a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy*
- <sup>69b</sup>*Università di Catania, Catania, Italy*
- <sup>70a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
- <sup>70b</sup>*Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy*
- <sup>71</sup>*INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy*
- <sup>72a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- <sup>72b</sup>*Università di Genova, Genova, Italy*
- <sup>73a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>73b</sup>*Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy*
- <sup>74a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy*
- <sup>74b</sup>*Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy*
- <sup>74c</sup>*Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy*
- <sup>74d</sup>*Università G. Marconi, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>75a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy*
- <sup>75b</sup>*Università di Padova, Padova, Italy*
- <sup>75c</sup>*Università di Trento, Trento, Italy*
- <sup>76a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- <sup>76b</sup>*Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
- <sup>77a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy*
- <sup>77b</sup>*Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy*
- <sup>78a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>78b</sup>*Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>78c</sup>*Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
- <sup>78d</sup>*Università di Siena, Siena, Italy*
- <sup>79a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>79b</sup>*Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*
- <sup>80a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy*
- <sup>80b</sup>*Università di Torino, Torino, Italy*
- <sup>80c</sup>*Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy*
- <sup>81a</sup>*INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*
- <sup>81b</sup>*Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*
- <sup>82</sup>*Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea*
- <sup>83</sup>*Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea*
- <sup>84</sup>*Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>85</sup>*Korea University, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>86</sup>*Kyung Hee University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>87</sup>*Sejong University, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>88</sup>*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>89</sup>*University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>90</sup>*Yonsei University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea*
- <sup>91</sup>*Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea*
- <sup>92</sup>*College of Engineering and Technology, American University of the Middle East (AUM), Dasman, Kuwait*
- <sup>93</sup>*Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia*
- <sup>94</sup>*Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania*
- <sup>95</sup>*National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*
- <sup>96</sup>*Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico*
- <sup>97</sup>*Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico*
- <sup>98</sup>*Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico*
- <sup>99</sup>*Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico*
- <sup>100</sup>*University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro*
- <sup>101</sup>*National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan*

- <sup>102</sup>AGH University of Science and Technology Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, Krakow, Poland
- <sup>103</sup>National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland
- <sup>104</sup>Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland
- <sup>105</sup>Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal
- <sup>106</sup>VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia
- <sup>107</sup>Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain
- <sup>108</sup>Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain
- <sup>109</sup>Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain
- <sup>110</sup>Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain
- <sup>111</sup>University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka
- <sup>112</sup>University of Ruhuna, Department of Physics, Matara, Sri Lanka
- <sup>113</sup>CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland
- <sup>114</sup>Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland
- <sup>115</sup>ETH Zurich - Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland
- <sup>116</sup>Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland
- <sup>117</sup>National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan
- <sup>118</sup>National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan
- <sup>119</sup>Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Science, Department of Physics, Bangkok, Thailand
- <sup>120</sup>Çukurova University, Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Adana, Turkey
- <sup>121</sup>Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey
- <sup>122</sup>Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey
- <sup>123</sup>Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey
- <sup>124</sup>Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey
- <sup>125</sup>Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkiv, Ukraine
- <sup>126</sup>National Science Centre, Kharkiv Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkiv, Ukraine
- <sup>127</sup>University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom
- <sup>128</sup>Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
- <sup>129</sup>Imperial College, London, United Kingdom
- <sup>130</sup>Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom
- <sup>131</sup>Baylor University, Waco, Texas, USA
- <sup>132</sup>Catholic University of America, Washington, D.C., USA
- <sup>133</sup>The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, USA
- <sup>134</sup>Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
- <sup>135</sup>Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA
- <sup>136</sup>University of California, Davis, Davis, California, USA
- <sup>137</sup>University of California, Los Angeles, California, USA
- <sup>138</sup>University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, USA
- <sup>139</sup>University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California, USA
- <sup>140</sup>University of California, Santa Barbara - Department of Physics, Santa Barbara, California, USA
- <sup>141</sup>California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA
- <sup>142</sup>Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA
- <sup>143</sup>University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, USA
- <sup>144</sup>Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, USA
- <sup>145</sup>Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA
- <sup>146</sup>University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA
- <sup>147</sup>Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA
- <sup>148</sup>Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Florida, USA
- <sup>149</sup>University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, Illinois, USA
- <sup>150</sup>The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA
- <sup>151</sup>Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
- <sup>152</sup>The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, USA
- <sup>153</sup>Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas, USA
- <sup>154</sup>Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California, USA
- <sup>155</sup>University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, USA
- <sup>156</sup>Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA
- <sup>157</sup>University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA
- <sup>158</sup>University of Mississippi, Oxford, Mississippi, USA
- <sup>159</sup>University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
- <sup>160</sup>State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York, USA

- <sup>161</sup>*Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA*  
<sup>162</sup>*Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA*  
<sup>163</sup>*University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, USA*  
<sup>164</sup>*The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA*  
<sup>165</sup>*Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, USA*  
<sup>166</sup>*University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, USA*  
<sup>167</sup>*Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA*  
<sup>168</sup>*Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, Indiana, USA*  
<sup>169</sup>*Rice University, Houston, Texas, USA*  
<sup>170</sup>*University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, USA*  
<sup>171</sup>*The Rockefeller University, New York, New York, USA*  
<sup>172</sup>*Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA*  
<sup>173</sup>*University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA*  
<sup>174</sup>*Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA*  
<sup>175</sup>*Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas, USA*  
<sup>176</sup>*Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA*  
<sup>177</sup>*University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA*  
<sup>178</sup>*Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, USA*  
<sup>179</sup>*University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*  
<sup>180</sup>*Author affiliated with an institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN*

<sup>a</sup>Deceased.

<sup>b</sup>Also at Yerevan State University, Yerevan, Armenia.

<sup>c</sup>Also at TU Wien, Vienna, Austria.

<sup>d</sup>Also at Institute of Basic and Applied Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt.

<sup>e</sup>Also at Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium.

<sup>f</sup>Also at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil.

<sup>g</sup>Also at Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil.

<sup>h</sup>Also at UFMS, Nova Andradina, Brazil.

<sup>i</sup>Also at The University of the State of Amazonas, Manaus, Brazil.

<sup>j</sup>Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China.

<sup>k</sup>Also at Nanjing Normal University Department of Physics, Nanjing, China.

<sup>l</sup>Also at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA.

<sup>m</sup>Also at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China.

<sup>n</sup>Also at Another institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.

<sup>o</sup>Also at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt.

<sup>p</sup>Also at Cairo University, Cairo, Egypt.

<sup>q</sup>Also at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA.

<sup>r</sup>Also at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France.

<sup>s</sup>Also at Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China.

<sup>t</sup>Also at Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey.

<sup>u</sup>Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.

<sup>v</sup>Also at University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.

<sup>w</sup>Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany.

<sup>x</sup>Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.

<sup>y</sup>Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.

<sup>z</sup>Also at Forschungszentrum Jülich, Jülich, Germany.

<sup>aa</sup>Also at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt.

<sup>bb</sup>Also at Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary.

<sup>cc</sup>Also at Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.

<sup>dd</sup>Also at Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary.

<sup>ee</sup>Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary.

<sup>ff</sup>Also at Universitatea Babeş-Bolyai—Facultatea de Fizica, Cluj-Napoca, Romania.

<sup>gg</sup>Also at Faculty of Informatics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary.

<sup>hh</sup>Also at Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana, India.

<sup>ii</sup>Also at UPES—University of Petroleum and Energy Studies, Dehradun, India.

<sup>jj</sup>Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.

<sup>kk</sup>Also at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India.

<sup>ll</sup>Also at Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India.

- <sup>mm</sup> Also at Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Mumbai, India.
- <sup>nn</sup> Also at IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India.
- <sup>oo</sup> Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India.
- <sup>pp</sup> Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany.
- <sup>qq</sup> Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.
- <sup>rr</sup> Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran.
- <sup>ss</sup> Also at Helwan University, Cairo, Egypt.
- <sup>tt</sup> Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy.
- <sup>uu</sup> Also at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy.
- <sup>vv</sup> Also at Scuola Superiore Meridionale, Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy.
- <sup>ww</sup> Also at Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA.
- <sup>xx</sup> Also at Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy.
- <sup>yy</sup> Also at Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche—Istituto Officina dei Materiali, Perugia, Italy.
- <sup>zz</sup> Also at Department of Applied Physics, Faculty of Science and Technology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Malaysia.
- <sup>aaa</sup> Also at Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico.
- <sup>bbb</sup> Also at IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France.
- <sup>ccc</sup> Also at Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia.
- <sup>ddd</sup> Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka.
- <sup>eee</sup> Also at INFN Sezione di Pavia, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy.
- <sup>fff</sup> Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece.
- <sup>ggg</sup> Also at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- <sup>hhh</sup> Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland.
- <sup>iii</sup> Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria.
- <sup>jjj</sup> Also at Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France.
- <sup>kkk</sup> Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Mersin, Turkey.
- <sup>lll</sup> Also at Konya Technical University, Konya, Turkey.
- <sup>mmm</sup> Also at Izmir Bakircay University, Izmir, Turkey.
- <sup>nnn</sup> Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.
- <sup>ooo</sup> Also at Istanbul Gedik University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- <sup>ppp</sup> Also at Necmettin Erbakan University, Konya, Turkey.
- <sup>qqq</sup> Also at Bozok Universitetesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey.
- <sup>rrr</sup> Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- <sup>sss</sup> Also at Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- <sup>ttt</sup> Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.
- <sup>uuu</sup> Also at Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey.
- <sup>vvv</sup> Also at Istanbul University—Cerrahpasa, Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul, Turkey.
- <sup>www</sup> Also at Ozyegin University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- <sup>xxx</sup> Also at Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium.
- <sup>yyy</sup> Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.
- <sup>zzz</sup> Also at University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom.
- <sup>aaaa</sup> Also at IPPP Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom.
- <sup>bbbb</sup> Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia.
- <sup>cccc</sup> Also at Università di Torino, Torino, Italy.
- <sup>dddd</sup> Also at Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota, USA.
- <sup>eeee</sup> Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey.
- <sup>ffff</sup> Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA.
- <sup>gggg</sup> Also at United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, USA.
- <sup>hhhh</sup> Also at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.
- <sup>iiii</sup> Also at Bingol University, Bingol, Turkey.
- <sup>jjjj</sup> Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
- <sup>kkkk</sup> Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey.
- <sup>llll</sup> Also at Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey.
- <sup>mmmm</sup> Also at Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Ion-beam Application (MOE)—Fudan University, Shanghai, China.
- <sup>nnnn</sup> Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar.
- <sup>oooo</sup> Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea.
- <sup>pppp</sup> Also at another institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.
- <sup>qqqq</sup> Also at Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- <sup>rrrr</sup> Also at Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia.
- <sup>ssss</sup> Also at University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA.

<sup>ttt</sup>Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom.

<sup>uuu</sup>Also at University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, USA.

<sup>vvv</sup>Also at Baylor University, Waco, Texas, USA.

<sup>www</sup>Also at INFN Sezione di Torino, Università di Torino, Torino, Italy, Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy.

<sup>xxx</sup>Also at Institute of Nuclear Physics of the Uzbekistan Academy of Sciences, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.