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### End of Life Care in English Care Homes: Governance, Care Work and The Good Death

15<sup>th</sup> ESA Conference 2021
Barcelona (Online)
31<sup>st</sup> August 3<sup>rd</sup> September 2021

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Centre for Death & Society (CDAS)



### Governance

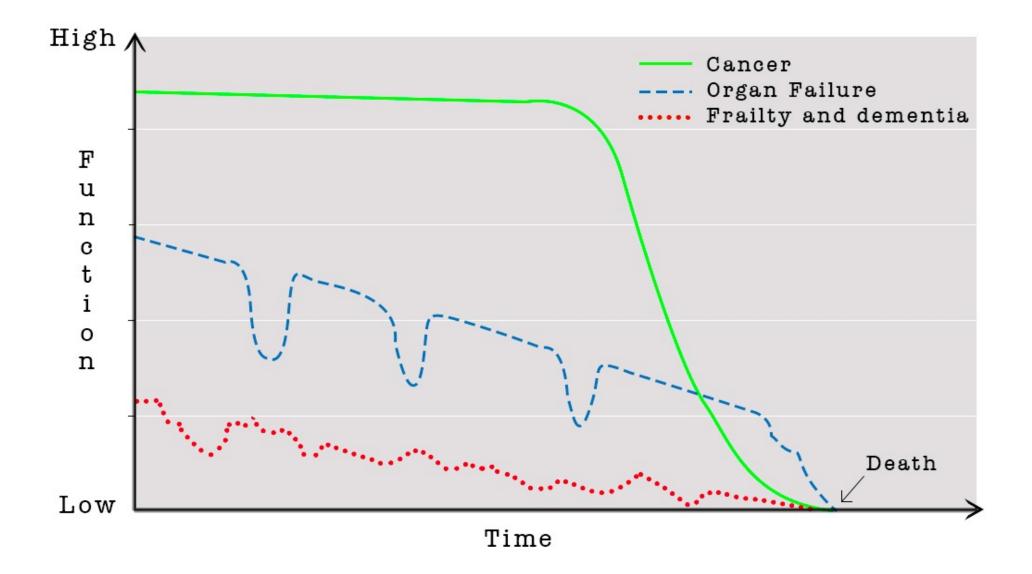
Custody

• Keeping alive

Reducing costs
 (to the NHS and care providers)

- Senior staff's *prediction work*
- Anticipatory prescribing of EOL medication by the GP
  - workload increase & understaffing
- Death in the care home vs in hospital
- (1) prioritization of bodily care, (2) extension of residents' dying, (3) construction of death as natural (intervention & non-intervention vs accidents & neglect)
- The good death is the regulations-complying death
   > Coroner's + CQC

### The three typical end-of-life trajectories (Teggi, 2018)



- Carers wanted to improve residents' lives, but the care home system (governance) was not geared towards this.
  - Bed and body work

Emotional work
 instrumental vs non-instrumental

 'Being with' residents at the end of life (EOL) countered social death.

 The predicament of care work in care homes was compounded at the EOL.

# Care Work

## The Good Death

DOMINANT GOVERNANCE-MANDATED

Death is **predicted** and managed by senior staff, GPs and DNs: death occurs **in the care home** and is pain-free.

Death from illness or deterioration (causes internal to residents' bodies) as opposed to accidents (falls, injuries, choking on food/drink) or a resident's decision to self-dehydrate/starve (causes external to residents' bodies). Natural death is both the product of intervention and non-intervention. Sudden natural deaths are problematic because unpredicted.

SACRED

MEDICAL

NATURAL

(a misnomer)

Death is **expected** by the relatives/close companions of the dying resident.

Death is **accompanied** by the carers (and/or relatives) of the dying resident.

AUXILIARY

STAFF-IMPLEMENTED

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