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LIST OF ABBREVIATION

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| BMI | : Body Mass Index |
| CDC | : Centers for disease control and prevention |
| CD4 ⁺ | : Lymphocyte |
| COPD | : Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease |
| CO ² | : Carbon Dioxide |
| DAPT | : Long term post stenting dual antiplatelet therapy |
| ETS | : Environmental tobacco smoke |
| FVC ¹ | : Maximal amount of air you can forcefully exhale in 1 second |
| FVC ¹ /FVC | : Calculated ratio used in the diagnosis of obstructive and restrictive lung disease |
| FVC | : Forced volume vital capacity |
| IgE | : Immunoglobulin E |
| IB | : Index Brinkman |
| MMP-9 | : Matrix metalloproteinase 9 |
| NCFA | : Neutrophil Chemotactic Factor of Anaphylaxis |
| NO ² | : Nitrogen dioxide |
| O ² | : Oxygen |
| PaCO ² | : Partial pressure of carbon dioxide |
| PFTs | : Pulmonary function test |
| pH | : Hydrogen potential (acidity) |
| SO ² | : Sulfur dioxide |
| US\$ | : United state dollar |
| USA | : United states of America |
| VOCs | : Volatile organic compounds |
| WHO | : World Health Organization |
| y.o | : Years old |

**THE CHARACTERISTIC OF CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY
DISEASE PATIENTS IN DR.SOETOMO HOSPITAL SURABAYA YEAR
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