

Search for Scalar Leptoquarks Produced via τ -Lepton–Quark Scattering in pp Collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV

A. Hayrapetyan *et al.*^{*}
(CMS Collaboration)



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The first search for scalar leptoquarks produced in τ -lepton–quark collisions is presented. It is based on a set of proton-proton collision data recorded with the CMS detector at the LHC at a center-of-mass energy of 13 TeV corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 138 fb^{-1} . The reconstructed final state consists of a jet, significant missing transverse momentum, and a τ lepton reconstructed through its hadronic or leptonic decays. Limits are set on the product of the leptoquark production cross section and branching fraction and interpreted as exclusions in the plane of the leptoquark mass and the leptoquark- τ -quark coupling strength.

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Leptoquarks (LQs) are hypothetical color-triplet bosons carrying both baryon and lepton numbers and having fractional electric charge [1–6]. Mechanisms involving LQs coupled to third-generation quarks and leptons could explain the deviations from standard model predictions observed in several measurements of B meson decays, as explained in Refs. [7–10] and references therein.

At the CERN LHC, LQs can be produced singly through quark-gluon fusion, in pairs through gluon fusion or quark-antiquark annihilation, as part of the nonresonant production of two leptons in the t -channel, or from lepton-quark collisions. While the ATLAS and CMS Collaborations have performed searches for LQs targeting the first three production mechanisms [11–17], the last production mode has never been explored at the LHC. Recent theoretical progress in the determination of the lepton and photon density functions in the proton [18], based on the LUX approach [19,20], has shown that a significant LQ production cross section can be expected in proton-proton (pp) collisions [21–24].

Lepton-induced production of LQs proceeds via the collision of a lepton and a quark, where the lepton is produced through a photon via quantum fluctuations in the proton. A leading-order Feynman diagram for this process is shown in Fig. 1. After the decay of the LQ, the final state consists of a high transverse momentum (p_T) centrally produced lepton from the LQ decay, a same-flavor opposite-sign forward lepton from the photon decay, and a high- p_T centrally produced jet from the LQ decay. The forward

lepton in this production mode usually has p_T below reconstruction threshold and differs from other production modes, which typically have two high- p_T leptons. This Letter presents the first search for scalar LQs produced in τ -lepton–quark collisions. For the strongest experimental sensitivity, we consider couplings to light-flavor (u , d , and s) and b quarks. The search is based on pp collision data at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV collected with the CMS detector in 2016–2018 corresponding to an integrated luminosity of 138 fb^{-1} . Three different decay modes of the τ lepton are studied, resulting in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$, $e + \text{jet}$, and $\mu + \text{jet}$ final states, where τ_h denotes a τ lepton decaying hadronically. Tabulated results are provided in the HEPData record for this analysis [25].

The CMS apparatus [26] is a multipurpose, nearly hermetic detector, designed to trigger on [27,28] and identify electrons, muons, photons, and both charged and neutral hadrons [29–31]. A global “particle-flow” (PF) algorithm [32] aims to reconstruct all individual particles in an event, combining information provided by the all-silicon inner tracker and by the crystal electromagnetic, and a brass and scintillator hadron calorimeters, operating inside a 3.8 T superconducting solenoid, with data from the gas-ionization muon detectors embedded in the flux-return yoke outside the solenoid. The reconstructed particles are used to build τ leptons, jets, and missing transverse momentum (\vec{p}_T^{miss}) [33–36].

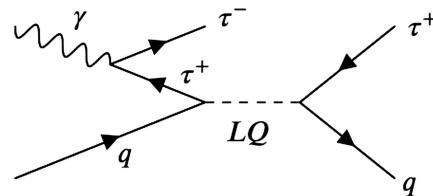


FIG. 1. Feynman diagram of the lepton-induced LQ production.

^{*}Full author list given at the end of the Letter.

The signal and some of the background contributions are estimated using simulations. Signal samples for scalar LQs in the s -channel single LQ production are generated at next-to-leading-order (NLO) with POWHEG interfaced with HERWIG [37] for the showering, using the models and LUXlep lepton parton distribution functions (PDFs) described in Refs. [18,21]. The LUXlep PDF set results from the combination of the NNPDF3.1luxQED set [38] and the lepton PDFs of Ref. [18], which are obtained with a framework similar to that used to determine the PDFs of the photon in the proton using electron-proton scattering data [19,20]. The signal samples are generated for $b\tau$ ($u\tau$) couplings, for LQ masses m_{LQ} between 0.6 and 2.0 (0.6 and 3.0) TeV, an absolute electric charge of $2/3e$ ($1/3e$), and a Yukawa coupling at the LQ-lepton–quark vertex, λ , between 0.5 and 3.0 (0.2 and 2.0). Charge conjugate pairs are simulated together. The analysis acceptance and efficiency, determined from simulation, are similar for couplings to any light-flavor quark, and the samples with LQ- u - τ couplings are also used to extract results on LQ- d - τ and LQ- s - τ couplings. Results on LQ- c - τ couplings cannot be extracted from the same simulation because events with such couplings have a different efficiency for the requirement on the identification of jets originating from b quarks, which is used to build analysis categories as described later.

The cross sections for all coupling hypotheses are computed at NLO [23,24]. The MadGraph5_aMC@NLO 2.6.5 event generator [39] is used to generate events originating from $Z + \text{jets}$ and $W + \text{jets}$ processes. They are simulated at NLO with the FxFx jet matching and merging [40]. The vector boson p_T distribution is corrected to match a calculation at next-to-NLO (NNLO) for strong interactions and NLO with the next-to-leading logarithmic Sudakov approximation for electroweak interactions [41]. The MadGraph5_aMC@NLO generator is also used for the simulation of diboson production, while POWHEG 2.0 [42–46] is used for $t\bar{t}$ and single top quark production. The generators are interfaced with PYTHIA 8.240 [47] to model the parton showering, fragmentation, and hadronization, as well as the decay of the τ leptons. The PYTHIA parameters affecting the description of the underlying event are set to the CP5 tune [48]. The NNPDF3.1 PDF set [49–51] at NNLO precision is used for background simulations. Additional p_T interactions per bunch crossing are added to the simulated samples with the frequency distribution matching that observed in data. Generated events are processed through a GEANT4 [52] simulation of the CMS detector.

Electrons are reconstructed from energy deposits in the calorimeters and tracks in the tracking system, and identified with a cut-based discriminant [29]. Muons are reconstructed from tracks and hits in the tracker and muon systems [30,53]. Jets are clustered from PF candidates using the anti- k_T FASTJET algorithm with a distance parameter R of 0.4 [54,55]. Their energy is corrected on an event-by-event basis [56]. Jets originating from b quarks

are identified with the medium working point of the DeepJet algorithm [57,58]. The decay products of τ leptons decaying hadronically are reconstructed with the hadrons-plus-strips algorithm [33]. Quark and gluon jets, electrons, and muons misidentified as τ_h candidates are reduced with deep neural network discriminants [36]. The tight working point is used to separate τ_h candidates from jets; its efficiency is about 75% for τ_h with $p_T > 100$ GeV [36]. The loosest working point, used in the background estimation procedure, has an efficiency above 98%. The vector \vec{p}_T^{miss} is defined as the projection onto the plane perpendicular to the beam axis of the negative vector momentum sum of all reconstructed PF objects in an event. Its magnitude is referred to as p_T^{miss} .

The selection of events in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$ final state relies either on a single τ_h trigger with online thresholds ranging from 140 to 180 GeV, depending on the data-taking year, or on a trigger requiring the scalar p_T sum of jets in the event with $p_T > 40$ GeV to be above 900–1050 GeV. Events are selected in the $e + \text{jet}$ final state using a single isolated electron trigger with online thresholds in the range of 27–35 GeV complemented with a photon trigger for $p_T > 175$ –200 GeV. In the $\mu + \text{jet}$ final state, single muon triggers with online thresholds between 24 and 50 GeV are used. Depending on whether the jet is tagged as originating from a b quark [57,58], the event is classified to be in a “btags” or “no-btags” category. A significant \vec{p}_T^{miss} satisfying $|\Delta\phi(\ell, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}})| < 0.2$ –0.3 is required, where ℓ stands for the visible decay products of the τ lepton, as expected from the presence of one or more neutrinos in the τ lepton decay. The off-line selection criteria for the lepton, leading jet, and \vec{p}_T^{miss} are presented in Table I. They differ slightly for final states with leptonically and hadronically decaying τ leptons because of the different background contributions, triggers, and fractions of visible τ lepton momentum. To select the LQ production mechanism targeted in this analysis, events are discarded if a second well-identified and isolated electron, muon, or τ_h candidate with $p_T > 50$ GeV and absolute pseudorapidity, $|\eta|$, less than 2.1 is found. This additional lepton veto removes about 5% of the signal

TABLE I. Selection criteria per final state.

Variable	$\tau_h + \text{jet}$	$e + \text{jet}$	$\mu + \text{jet}$
p_T^ℓ (GeV)	> 200	> 100	> 100
$ \eta^\ell $	< 2.1	< 2.1	< 2.1
p_T^{jet} (GeV)	> 300	> 200	> 200
$ \eta^{\text{jet}} $	< 2.4	< 2.4	< 2.4
p_T^{miss} (GeV)	> 100	> 150	> 150
$p_T(\vec{\ell} + \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}})$ (GeV)	> 100	> 100	> 100
$ \Delta\phi(\ell, \vec{p}_T^{\text{miss}}) $ (radians)	< 0.3	< 0.2	< 0.2
$\Delta R(\ell, \text{jet})$	> 0.5	> 0.5	> 0.5

events in simulation. With this veto, other LQ production modes contribute less than 1% to the signal yield and are neglected.

As an estimation of m_{LQ} at reconstruction level, we calculate the collinear mass, defined as $m_{\text{coll}} = m_{\text{vis}}(\tau, \text{jet})/\sqrt{x_{\text{vis}}}$, where $m_{\text{vis}}(\tau, \text{jet})$ is the invariant mass of the visible τ decay products and the jet, $x_{\text{vis}} = p_{\text{T}}^{\text{vis}}(\tau)/[p_{\text{T}}^{\text{vis}}(\tau) + p_{\text{T}}^{\text{invis}}(\tau)]$, and $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{invis}}(\tau)$ is the component of $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ in the direction of the visible τ decay products. This calculation assumes that the neutrinos from τ lepton decays are the only source of $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ and have the same η as the visible τ decay products. The experimental resolution on m_{coll} is about 5%–10%, depending on the final state and m_{LQ} , and for $\lambda \lesssim 1$ the natural width of the signal is negligible by comparison. In simulated events, the m_{coll} distribution peaks at the generated m_{LQ} values.

Background events with a prompt lepton in the final state ($W + \text{jets}$, Drell-Yan, diboson, single top quark, and $t\bar{t}$ production events) are estimated from simulation and normalized to their theoretical cross sections [59–64], with the exception of the normalization of $W + \text{jets}$ events in the btag categories. Because of the lack of a precise prediction for the cross section of $W + \text{jets}$ in association with heavy-flavor jets, the latter is extracted from data in control regions (CRs) in the $e + \text{jet}$ and $\mu + \text{jet}$ final states with $0.2 < |\Delta\phi(\ell, \vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}})| < 0.4$, where ϕ is the azimuthal angle in radians. The variable N_{jets} , defined as the number of jets with $p_{\text{T}} > 30 \text{ GeV}$ and $|\eta| < 2.4$, and separated by $\Delta R = \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2} > 0.5$ from the selected lepton, is used as an observable to separate $W + \text{jets}$ from $t\bar{t}$ events, which on average have a higher number of jets. After the maximum likelihood fit including the signal regions (SRs), described later, the cross section for the $W + \text{jets}$ background in the btag categories is measured to be $1.04^{+0.07}_{-0.06}$ times the prediction from simulation, using the inclusive $W + \text{jets}$ cross section at NNLO [59].

The backgrounds with a jet misidentified as a τ_h candidate (an electron or muon), dominated by QCD multijet events, constitute about 50% (10%) of the total background and are estimated from data. The probability for jets selected with the loosest working point of the τ_h discriminator to pass the tighter identification requirements in the signal region, called the misidentification factor (MF), is measured as a function of $p_{\text{T}}(\tau_h)$, N_{jets} , $|\eta|$, and jet p_{T} . It is in the range 0.10–0.25. This measurement is performed in a CR with a selection identical to that in the signal region, except that the $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ requirement is inverted. A multiplicative correction for the extrapolation to higher $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ values in the SR is applied. The MF for electrons is measured as a function of the electron p_{T} because the trigger requirements are p_{T} -dependent, while the muon MF is measured as a function of $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$, since the relative fraction of QCD multijet and $W + \text{jets}$ backgrounds varies with $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$. The observed $p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$ linear dependence is extrapolated

to the SR for $150 < p_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}} < 300 \text{ GeV}$ and is assumed constant above 300 GeV. Events that pass the SR selection with the exception of the τ_h , electron, or muon identification, depending on the final state, are reweighted using the MFs to estimate the background with misidentified jets. Contributions from prompt τ_h candidates, electrons, or muons in this region are estimated from simulation and subtracted to avoid double counting events containing genuine leptons.

After the application of the selection criteria shown in Table I, boosted decision trees (BDTs) are trained with the TMVA package [65] for each final state to improve the separation between the signal and background. The input variables, chosen to have a limited dependence on m_{LQ} , are the following: $|\Delta\phi|$ between pairs of analysis objects (electrons, muons, τ_h , jets, $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$), the ratio of the objects' p_{T} to m_{coll} or to each other's p_{T} , the ΔR separation between the jet and the reconstructed τ lepton, and N_{jets} . The BDTs are trained with a mixture of all signal samples with various m_{LQ} and λ , against background events coming from $W + \text{jets}$ production and either processes with misidentified jets in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$ channel, or $t\bar{t}$ events in the $e + \text{jet}$ and $\mu + \text{jet}$ channels. The BDT training is performed once for each final state, and is used in the btag and no-btag categories, for all data-taking years and m_{LQ} hypotheses. The BDT output distribution is verified to be well predicted in a validation region where the requirement on $|\Delta\phi(\ell, \vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}})|$ is inverted.

Events in the no-btag (btag) category are further split into 4 (3) subcategories on the basis of their BDT output. In the btag subcategories, events with $N_{\text{jets}} > 2$ are vetoed to reduce the contribution from the $t\bar{t}$ background. The discriminating observable is m_{coll} in all subcategories and final states.

Uncertainties in the reconstruction, identification, and isolation of τ_h candidates (electrons, muons) are determined via the “tag-and-probe” method [66] and can be as high as 15% (2%, 2%). The b tagging uncertainties for heavy-flavor jets and mistagging uncertainties for light-flavor quark and gluon jets are included with partial correlations between the data-taking years. They are in the range 6%–9% in the btag category for LQs coupled to b quarks. The uncertainty in the efficiency of the τ_h (electron, muon) trigger ranges up to 11% (2%, 2%). The uncertainty in the energy scale of τ_h candidates is below the percent level for all τ_h decay modes, and is propagated to the m_{coll} distributions. The impact of uncertainties in the energy scale and resolution of jets, and in the measurement of $\vec{p}_{\text{T}}^{\text{miss}}$, is smaller by comparison. The uncertainties in the energy scale of electrons and muons are negligible as compared with the uncertainties mentioned above.

The uncertainties in the $t\bar{t}$, diboson, and single top quark production cross sections are 5.2%, 2.5%, and 3.7%, respectively [61–64]. The uncertainties in the NNLO cross sections of the $Z + \text{jets}$ and $W + \text{jets}$ backgrounds are 2%

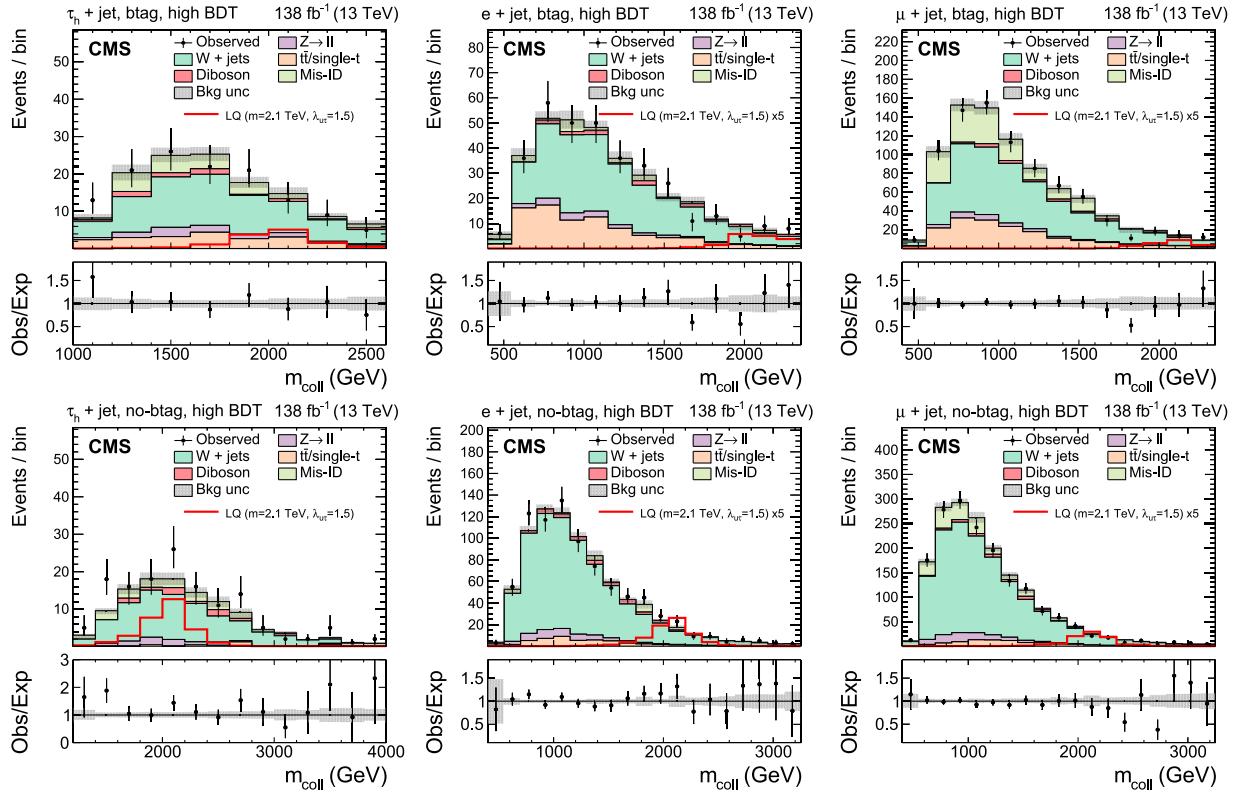


FIG. 2. Observed and expected distributions of m_{coll} in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$ (left), $e + \text{jet}$ (center), and $\mu + \text{jet}$ (right) channels for the btag (upper) and no-btag (lower) subcategories with the BDT requirements selecting the most signal-like events. The bands include statistical and systematic uncertainties. The background distributions are the results of the maximum likelihood fit. For clarity, the signal distributions in the $e + \text{jet}$ and $\mu + \text{jet}$ final states are multiplied by a factor of 5.

and 3%, respectively [59,60]. In the btag category, the $Z + \text{jets}$ background normalization uncertainty is increased to 20% on the basis of the agreement observed in a CR with 2 τ_h candidates and 1 b tagged jet, while the normalization of the $W + \text{jets}$ background is left floating in the fit, resulting in an uncertainty of 7% as detailed above. The acceptance uncertainties in the renormalization and factorization scales, PDFs, and parton showering for these simulated processes are also included. For the signal, uncertainties in the renormalization and factorization scales, and in the PDFs are included. They affect the m_{coll} distributions and have a normalization effect in the ranges 3%–4% (4%–6%) (scales) and 2%–3% (2%–4%) (PDFs), respectively, for LQs with $u\tau$ ($b\tau$) couplings, in the mass ranges considered in the analysis [23]. The uncertainty in the integrated luminosity is 1.6% [67–69].

Different uncertainties affecting the m_{coll} distributions are considered for the background with jets misidentified as τ_h candidates: 10% uncertainty per detector region (barrel or end caps), 10% uncertainty per N_{jets} bin, 30% uncertainty for events with $p_T(\tau_h) > 600$ GeV, 10% uncertainty in the leading jet p_T correction, and the p_T^{miss} correction uncertainty described earlier. The uncertainty in the MFs for electrons and muons originates from the limited number

of events in the measurement and from the choice of observables and selection criteria. It results in a 20% normalization uncertainty for backgrounds with misidentified electrons or muons, uncorrelated between the data-taking years. In the $\mu + \text{jet}$ channel, an uncertainty in the p_T^{miss} dependence is included.

A maximum likelihood fit is performed with the signal normalization as a free parameter, and the systematic uncertainties described above as nuisance parameters. The m_{coll} distributions in the different subcategories and final states are fitted simultaneously, together with the N_{jets} distributions in the CRs that control the normalization of the background from $W + \text{jets}$ with a b tagged jet. Those with the highest BDT output requirement, selecting the most signal-like events, are shown in Fig. 2. The btag subcategory with the highest BDT output requirement contains about 70% (41%, 56%) of the LQ events with $m_{\text{LQ}} = 2$ TeV and $\lambda_{b\tau} = 1.0$ entering the btag category, and about 9.8% (5.6%, 12%) of the total background in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$ ($e + \text{jet}$, $\mu + \text{jet}$) final state. The no-btag subcategory with the highest BDT output requirement contains about 55% (30%, 33%) of the LQ events with $m_{\text{LQ}} = 3$ TeV and $\lambda_{u\tau} = 1.0$ entering the no-btag category, and about 0.86% (1.1%, 1.9%) of the total background in the no-btag category in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$ ($e + \text{jet}$, $\mu + \text{jet}$) final state.

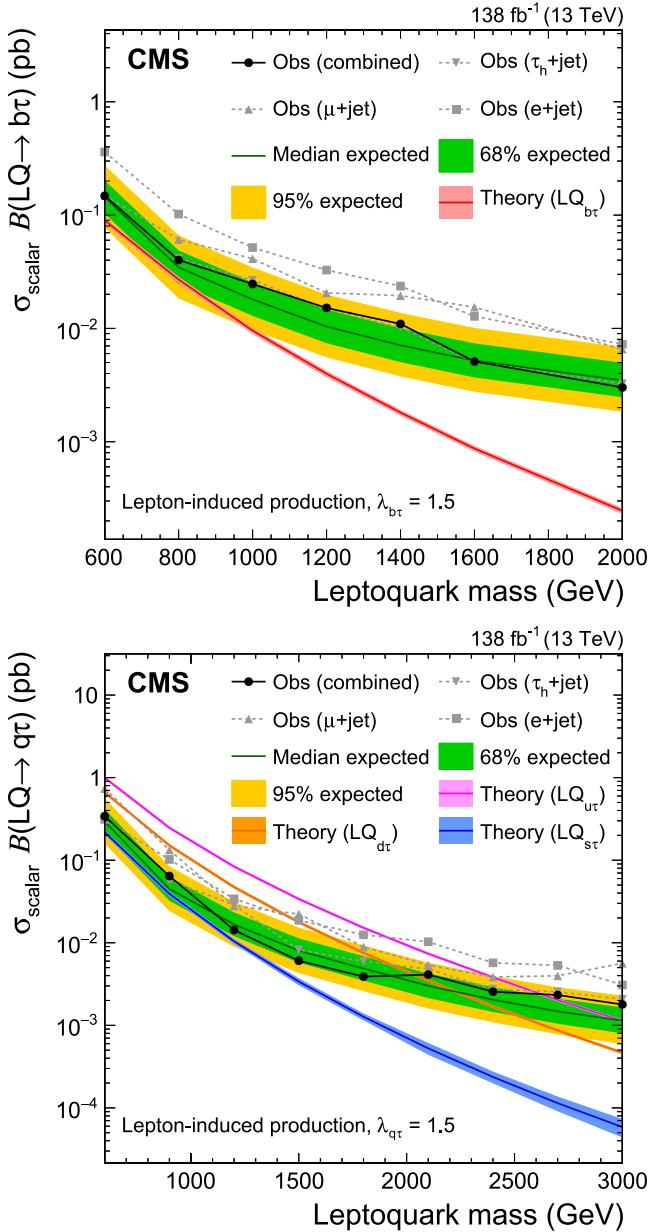


FIG. 3. Expected and observed upper limits at 95% C.L. on the product of the scalar lepton-induced LQ production cross section and the branching fraction for a LQ coupled to b quarks and τ leptons (left), or to light-flavor quarks and τ leptons (right), using $\lambda = 1.5$. The theoretical cross sections correspond to the calculations of Refs. [23,24]. The inner (green) band and the outer (yellow) band indicate the regions containing 68% and 95%, respectively, of the distribution of limits expected under the background-only hypothesis. The filled circles show the observed limits for the combination of final states, while the other markers indicate the observed results per final state.

No statistically significant excess above the standard model backgrounds is observed. Upper limits at 95% confidence level (C.L.) are set on the product of the LQ production cross section and the branching fraction for

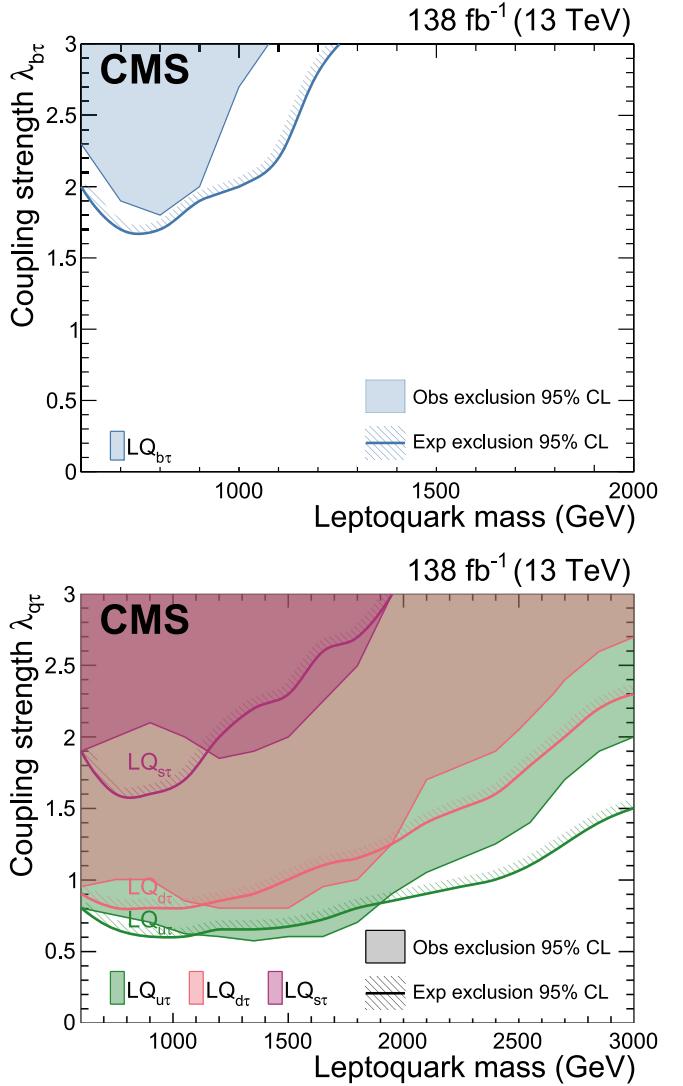


FIG. 4. Upper limit at 95% C.L. on the coupling strength λ of a scalar LQ to b quarks and τ leptons (upper), and to light-flavor quarks and τ leptons (lower). Regions above the hatched lines correspond to the expected exclusions.

different coupling hypotheses, using the C.L._s method [70,71] in the asymptotic approximation [72]. Because of the trigger requirements, the signal acceptance in the $\tau_h + \text{jet}$ final state is low for $m_{LQ} = 600$ GeV and the limits for this mass point are derived from the distributions in the $e + \text{jet}$ and $\mu + \text{jet}$ final states only. The 95% C.L. limits are in the range 0.34–0.0018 pb (0.15–0.0030 pb) for masses between 0.6 and 3.0 TeV (0.6 and 2.0 TeV) for $\lambda_{ut} = 1.5$ ($\lambda_{bt} = 1.5$), as shown in Fig. 3. The limits are translated into exclusion regions in the m_{LQ} - λ plane, as shown in Fig. 4, assuming the branching fraction of the LQs to a quark and a τ lepton to be 100% for the considered quark flavor. The observed limits on LQs coupling to b quarks and τ leptons extend existing constraints from searches in other production modes at high m_{LQ} [12]. Leptoquarks

coupling to light-flavor quarks and τ leptons can be excluded at masses above the previously existing limit of 1.3 TeV [17], for $\lambda_{u\tau}$ ($\lambda_{d\tau}$, $\lambda_{s\tau}$) above 0.6 (0.8, 1.9).

In summary, a search for leptoquarks produced in lepton-quark collisions and coupled to τ leptons has been performed for the first time, using data collected with the CMS detector in 2016–2018. These limits are complementary to those set using other production modes at high mass and coupling values for $b\tau$ couplings, while the limits on the couplings of leptoquarks to light-flavor quarks extend the mass range excluded by previous searches in other production modes.

We congratulate our colleagues in the CERN accelerator departments for the excellent performance of the LHC and thank the technical and administrative staffs at CERN and at other CMS institutes for their contributions to the success of the CMS effort. In addition, we gratefully acknowledge the computing centers and personnel of the Worldwide LHC Computing Grid and other centers for delivering so effectively the computing infrastructure essential to our analyses. Finally, we acknowledge the enduring support for the construction and operation of the LHC, the CMS detector, and the supporting computing infrastructure provided by the following funding agencies: SC (Armenia), BMBWF and FWF (Austria); FNRS and FWO (Belgium); CNPq, CAPES, FAPERJ, FAPERGS, and FAPESP (Brazil); MES and BNSF (Bulgaria); CERN; CAS, MoST, and NSFC (China); MINCIENCIAS (Colombia); MSES and CSF (Croatia); RIF (Cyprus); SENESCYT (Ecuador); MoER, ERC PUT and ERDF (Estonia); Academy of Finland, MEC, and HIP (Finland); CEA and CNRS/IN2P3 (France); BMBF, DFG, and HGF (Germany); GSRI (Greece); NKFIH (Hungary); DAE and DST (India); IPM (Iran); SFI (Ireland); INFN (Italy); MSIP and NRF (Republic of Korea); MES (Latvia); LAS (Lithuania); MOE and UM (Malaysia); BUAP, CINVESTAV, CONACYT, LNS, SEP, and UASLP-FAI (Mexico); MOS (Montenegro); MBIE (New Zealand); PAEC (Pakistan); MES and NSC (Poland); FCT (Portugal); MESTD (Serbia); MCIN/AEI and PCTI (Spain); MOSTR (Sri Lanka); Swiss Funding Agencies (Switzerland); MST (Taipei); MHESI and NSTDA (Thailand); TUBITAK and TENMAK (Turkey); NASU (Ukraine); STFC (United Kingdom); DOE and NSF (USA).

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Ventura Barroso⁴⁵, R. Walsh⁴⁵, Q. Wang⁴⁵, Y. Wen⁴⁵, K. Wichmann,⁴⁵, L. Wiens^{45,aa}, C. Wissing⁴⁵, S. Wuchterl⁴⁵, Y. Yang⁴⁵, A. Zimermann Castro Santos⁴⁵, A. Albrecht⁴⁶, S. Albrecht⁴⁶, M. Antonello⁴⁶, S. Bein⁴⁶, L. Benato⁴⁶, M. Bonanomi⁴⁶, P. Connor⁴⁶, M. Eich,⁴⁶, K. El Morabit⁴⁶, Y. Fischer⁴⁶, A. Fröhlich,⁴⁶, C. Garbers⁴⁶, E. Garutti⁴⁶, A. Grohsjean⁴⁶, M. Hajheidari,⁴⁶, J. Haller⁴⁶, H. R. Jabusch⁴⁶, G. Kasieczka⁴⁶, P. Keicher,⁴⁶, R. Klanner⁴⁶, W. Korcari⁴⁶, T. Kramer⁴⁶, V. Kutzner⁴⁶, F. Labe⁴⁶, J. Lange⁴⁶, A. Lobanov⁴⁶, C. Matthies⁴⁶, A. Mehta⁴⁶, L. Moureaux⁴⁶, M. Mrowietz,⁴⁶, A. Nigamova⁴⁶, Y. Nissan,⁴⁶, A. Paasch⁴⁶, K. J. Pena Rodriguez⁴⁶, T. Quadfasel⁴⁶, B. Raciti⁴⁶, M. Rieger⁴⁶, D. Savoiu⁴⁶, J. Schindler⁴⁶, P. Schleper⁴⁶, M. Schröder⁴⁶, J. Schwandt⁴⁶, M. Sommerhalder⁴⁶, H. Stadie⁴⁶, G. Steinbrück⁴⁶, A. Tews,⁴⁶, M. Wolf⁴⁶, S. Brommer⁴⁷, M. Burkart,⁴⁷, E. Butz⁴⁷, T. Chwalek⁴⁷, A. Dierlamm⁴⁷, A. Droll,⁴⁷, N. Faltermann⁴⁷, M. Giffels⁴⁷, A. Gottmann⁴⁷, F. Hartmann^{47,ff}, R. Hofsaess⁴⁷, M. Horzela⁴⁷, U. Husemann⁴⁷, M. Klute⁴⁷, R. Koppenhöfer⁴⁷, M. Link,⁴⁷, A. Lintuluoto⁴⁷, S. Maier⁴⁷, S. Mitra⁴⁷, M. Mormile⁴⁷, Th. Müller⁴⁷, M. Neukum,⁴⁷, M. Oh⁴⁷, G. Quast⁴⁷, K. Rabbertz⁴⁷, B. Regnery⁴⁷, N. Shadskiy⁴⁷, I. Shvetsov⁴⁷, H. J. Simonis⁴⁷, N. Trevisani⁴⁷

- R. Ulrich⁴⁷, J. van der Linden⁴⁷, R. F. Von Cube⁴⁷, M. Wassmer⁴⁷, S. Wieland⁴⁷, F. Wittig⁴⁷, R. Wolf⁴⁷, S. Wunsch⁴⁷, X. Zuo⁴⁷, G. Anagnostou⁴⁸, P. Assiouras⁴⁸, G. Daskalakis⁴⁸, A. Kyriakis⁴⁸, A. Papadopoulos^{48,ff}, A. Stakia⁴⁸, P. Kontaxakis⁴⁹, G. Melachroinos⁴⁹, A. Panagiotou⁴⁹, I. Papavergou⁴⁹, I. Paraskevas⁴⁹, N. Saoulidou⁴⁹, K. Theofilatos⁴⁹, E. Tziaferi⁴⁹, K. Vellidis⁴⁹, I. Zisopoulos⁴⁹, G. Bakas⁵⁰, T. Chatzistavrou⁵⁰, G. Karapostoli⁵⁰, K. Kousouris⁵⁰, I. Papakrivopoulos⁵⁰, E. Siamarkou⁵⁰, G. Tsipolitis⁵⁰, A. Zacharopoulou⁵⁰, K. Adamidis⁵¹, I. Bestintzanos⁵¹, I. Evangelou⁵¹, C. Foudas⁵¹, P. Gianneios⁵¹, C. Kamtsikis⁵¹, P. Katsoulis⁵¹, P. Kokkas⁵¹, P. G. Kosmoglou Kiouseoglou⁵¹, N. Manthos⁵¹, I. Papadopoulos⁵¹, J. Strologas⁵¹, M. Csand⁵², K. Farkas⁵², M. M. A. Gadallah^{52,gg}, . Kadlecseki⁵², P. Major⁵², K. Mandal⁵², G. Pasztor⁵², A. J. Radl^{52,hh}, G. I. Veres⁵², M. Bartok^{53,ii}, C. Hajdu⁵³, D. Horvath^{53,jj,kk}, F. Sikler⁵³, V. Veszpremi⁵³, P. Raics⁵⁴, B. Ujvari^{54,ll}, G. Zilizi⁵⁴, G. Bencze⁵⁵, S. Czellar⁵⁵, J. Karancsi^{55,ii}, J. Molnar⁵⁵, Z. Szillasi⁵⁵, T. Csorgo^{56,hh}, F. Nemes^{56,hh}, T. Novak⁵⁶, J. Babbar⁵⁷, S. Bansal⁵⁷, S. B. Beri⁵⁷, V. Bhatnagar⁵⁷, G. Chaudhary⁵⁷, S. Chauhan⁵⁷, N. Dhingra^{57,mm}, R. Gupta⁵⁷, A. Kaur⁵⁷, A. Kaur⁵⁷, H. Kaur⁵⁷, M. Kaur⁵⁷, S. Kumar⁵⁷, M. Meena⁵⁷, K. Sandeep⁵⁷, T. Sheokand⁵⁷, J. B. Singh⁵⁷, A. Singla⁵⁷, A. Ahmed⁵⁸, A. Bhardwaj⁵⁸, A. Chhetri⁵⁸, B. C. Choudhary⁵⁸, A. Kumar⁵⁸, M. Naimuddin⁵⁸, K. Ranjan⁵⁸, S. Saumya⁵⁸, S. Acharya^{59,nn}, S. Baradia⁵⁹, S. Barman^{59,oo}, S. Bhattacharya⁵⁹, D. Bhowmik⁵⁹, S. Dutta⁵⁹, S. Dutta⁵⁹, B. Gomber^{59,nn}, P. Palit⁵⁹, G. Saha⁵⁹, B. Sahu^{59,nn}, S. Sarkar⁵⁹, M. M. Ameen⁶⁰, P. K. Behera⁶⁰, S. C. Behera⁶⁰, S. Chatterjee⁶⁰, P. Jana⁶⁰, P. Kalbhor⁶⁰, J. R. Komaragiri^{60,pp}, D. Kumar^{60,pp}, L. Panwar^{60,pp}, R. Pradhan⁶⁰, P. R. Pujahari⁶⁰, N. R. Saha⁶⁰, A. Sharma⁶⁰, A. K. Sikdar⁶⁰, S. Verma⁶⁰, T. Aziz⁶¹, I. Das⁶¹, S. Dugad⁶¹, M. Kumar⁶¹, G. B. Mohanty⁶¹, P. Suryadevara, A. Bala⁶², S. Banerjee⁶², R. M. Chatterjee⁶², M. Guchait⁶², Sh. Jain⁶², S. Karmakar⁶², S. Kumar⁶², G. Majumder⁶², K. Mazumdar⁶², S. Mukherjee⁶², S. Parolia⁶², A. Thachayath⁶², S. Bahinipati^{63,qq}, A. K. Das⁶³, C. Kar⁶³, D. Maity^{63,rr}, P. Mal⁶³, T. Mishra⁶³, V. K. Muraleedharan Nair Bindhu^{63,rr}, K. Naskar^{63,rr}, A. Nayak^{63,rr}, P. Sadangi⁶³, P. Saha⁶³, S. K. Swain⁶³, S. Varghese^{63,rr}, D. Vats^{63,rr}, A. Alpana⁶⁴, S. Dube⁶⁴, B. Kansal⁶⁴, A. Laha⁶⁴, A. Rastogi⁶⁴, S. Sharma⁶⁴, H. Bakhshiansohi^{65,ss}, E. Khazaie^{65,tt}, M. Zeinali^{65,uu}, S. Chenarani^{66,vv}, S. M. Etesami⁶⁶, M. Khakzad⁶⁶, M. Mohammadi Najafabadi⁶⁶, M. Grunewald⁶⁷, M. Abbrescia^{68a,68b}, R. Aly^{68a,68c,ww}, A. Colaleo^{68a,68b}, D. Creanza^{68a,68c}, B. D' Anzi^{68a,68b}, N. De Filippis^{68a,68c}, M. De Palma^{68a,68b}, A. Di Florio^{68a,68c}, W. Elmetenawee^{68a,68b,ww}, L. Fiore^{68a}, G. Iaselli^{68a,68c}, G. Maggi^{68a,68c}, M. Maggi^{68a}, I. Margjeka^{68a,68b}, V. Mastrapasqua^{68a,68b}, S. My^{68a,68b}, S. Nuzzo^{68a,68b}, A. Pellecchia^{68a,68b}, A. Pompili^{68a,68b}, G. Pugliese^{68a,68c}, R. Radogna^{68a}, G. Ramirez-Sanchez^{68a,68c}, D. Ramos^{68a}, A. Ranieri^{68a}, L. Silvestris^{68a}, F. M. Simone^{68a,68b}, . Sozbilir^{68a}, A. Stamerra^{68a}, R. Venditti^{68a}, P. Verwilligen^{68a}, A. Zaza^{68a,68b}, G. Abbiendi^{69a}, C. Battilana^{69a,69b}, L. Borgonovi^{69a}, R. Campanini^{69a,69b}, P. Capiluppi^{69a,69b}, A. Castro^{69a,69b}, F. R. Cavallo^{69a}, M. Cuffiani^{69a,69b}, G. M. Dallavalle^{69a}, T. Diotalevi^{69a,69b}, F. Fabbri^{69a}, A. Fanfani^{69a,69b}, D. Fasanella^{69a,69b}, P. Giacomelli^{69a}, L. Giommi^{69a,69b}, C. Grandi^{69a}, L. Guiducci^{69a,69b}, S. Lo Meo^{69a,xx}, L. Lunerti^{69a,69b}, S. Marcellini^{69a}, G. Masetti^{69a}, F. L. Navarria^{69a,69b}, A. Perrotta^{69a}, F. Primavera^{69a,69b}, A. M. Rossi^{69a,69b}, T. Rovelli^{69a,69b}, G. P. Siroli^{69a,69b}, S. Costa^{70a,70b,yy}, A. Di Mattia^{70a}, R. Potenza^{70a,70b}, A. Tricomi^{70a,70b,yy}, C. Tuve^{70a,70b}, G. Barbagli^{71a}, G. Bardelli^{71a,71b}, B. Camaiani^{71a,71b}, A. Cassese^{71a}, R. Ceccarelli^{71a}, V. Ciulli^{71a,71b}, C. Civinini^{71a}, R. D'Alessandro^{71a,71b}, E. Focardi^{71a,71b}, T. Kello^{71a}, G. Latino^{71a,71b}, P. Lenzi^{71a,71b}, M. Lizzo^{71a}, M. Meschini^{71a}, S. Paoletti^{71a}, A. Papanastassiou^{71a,71b}, G. Sguazzoni^{71a}, L. Viliani^{71a}, L. Benussi⁷², S. Bianco⁷², S. Meola^{72,zz}, D. Piccolo⁷², P. Chatagnon^{73a}, F. Ferro^{73a}, E. Robutti^{73a}, S. Tosi^{73a,73b}, A. Benaglia^{74a}, G. Boldrini^{74a,74b}, F. Brivio^{74a}, F. Cetorelli^{74a}, F. De Guio^{74a,74b}, M. E. Dinardo^{74a,74b}, P. Dini^{74a}, S. Gennai^{74a}, R. Gerosa^{74a,74b}, A. Ghezzi^{74a,74b}, P. Govoni^{74a,74b}, L. Guzzi^{74a}, M. T. Lucchini^{74a,74b}, M. Malberti^{74a}, S. Malvezzi^{74a}, A. Massironi^{74a}, D. Menasce^{74a}, L. Moroni^{74a}, M. Paganoni^{74a,74b}, D. Pedrini^{74a}, B. S. Pinolini^{74a}, S. Ragazzi^{74a,74b}, T. Tabarelli de Fatis^{74a,74b}, D. Zuolo^{74a}, S. Buontempo^{75a}, A. Cagnotta^{75a,75b}, F. Carnevali^{75a,75b}, N. Cavallo^{75a,75c}, A. De Iorio^{75a,75b}, F. Fabozzi^{75a,75c}, A. O. M. Iorio^{75a,75b}, L. Lista^{75a,75b,aaa}, P. Paolucci^{75a,ff}, B. Rossi^{75a}, C. Sciacca^{75a,75b}, R. Ardino^{76a}, P. Azzi^{76a}, N. Bacchetta^{76a,bbb}, D. Bisello^{76a,76b}, P. Bortignon^{76a}, A. Bragagnolo^{76a,76b}, R. Carlin^{76a,76b}, P. Checchia^{76a}, T. Dorigo^{76a}, S. Fantinel^{76a}, F. Fanzago^{76a}, U. Gasparini^{76a,76b}, G. Grossi^{76a}, L. Layer^{76a,ccc}, E. Lusiani^{76a}, M. Margoni^{76a,76b}, M. Migliorini^{76a,76b}, J. Pazzini^{76a,76b}, P. Ronchese^{76a,76b}, R. Rossini^{76a,76b}, F. Simonetto^{76a,76b}, G. Strong^{76a}, M. Tosi^{76a,76b}, A. Triossi^{76a,76b}, S. Ventura^{76a}, H. Yasar^{76a,76b}, M. Zanetti^{76a,76b}, P. Zotto^{76a,76b}, A. Zucchetta^{76a,76b}

- G. Zumerle^{76a,76b} S. Abu Zeid^{77a,ddd} C. Aimè^{77a,77b} A. Braghieri^{77a} S. Calzaferri^{77a,77b} D. Fiorina^{77a,77b}
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 J. Park⁸⁵ S. Choi⁸⁶ S. Han⁸⁶ B. Hong⁸⁶ K. Lee⁸⁶ K. S. Lee⁸⁶ S. Lee⁸⁶ J. Park⁸⁶ S. K. Park⁸⁶ J. Yoo⁸⁶
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 W. Jang⁹⁰ D. Y. Kang⁹⁰ Y. Kang⁹⁰ S. Kim⁹⁰ B. Ko⁹⁰ J. S. H. Lee⁹⁰ Y. Lee⁹⁰ I. C. Park⁹⁰ Y. Roh,⁹⁰
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 V. Veckalns^{94,fff} N. R. Strautnieks⁹⁵ M. Ambrozias⁹⁶ A. Juodagalvis⁹⁶ A. Rinkevicius⁹⁶ G. Tamulaitis⁹⁶
 N. Bin Norjoharuddeen⁹⁷ I. Yusuff^{97,ggg} Z. Zolkapli,⁹⁷ J. F. Benitez⁹⁸ A. Castaneda Hernandez⁹⁸
 H. A. Encinas Acosta,⁹⁸ L. G. Gallegos Maríñez,⁹⁸ M. León Coello⁹⁸ J. A. Murillo Quijada⁹⁸ A. Sehrawat⁹⁸
 L. Valencia Palomo⁹⁸ G. Ayala⁹⁹ H. Castilla-Valdez⁹⁹ E. De La Cruz-Burelo⁹⁹ I. Heredia-De La Cruz^{99,hhh}
 R. Lopez-Fernandez⁹⁹ C. A. Mondragon Herrera,⁹⁹ A. Sánchez Hernández⁹⁹ C. Oropeza Barrera¹⁰⁰
 M. Ramírez García¹⁰⁰ I. Bautista¹⁰¹ I. Pedraza¹⁰¹ H. A. Salazar Ibarguen¹⁰¹ C. Uribe Estrada¹⁰¹ I. Bubanja,¹⁰²
 N. Raicevic¹⁰² P. H. Butler¹⁰³ A. Ahmad¹⁰⁴ M. I. Asghar,¹⁰⁴ A. Awais¹⁰⁴ M. I. M. Awan,¹⁰⁴ H. R. Hoorani¹⁰⁴
 W. A. Khan¹⁰⁴ V. Avati,¹⁰⁵ L. Grzanka¹⁰⁵ M. Malawski¹⁰⁵ H. Bialkowska¹⁰⁶ M. Bluj¹⁰⁶ B. Boimska¹⁰⁶
 M. Górski¹⁰⁶ M. Kazana¹⁰⁶ M. Szleper¹⁰⁶ P. Zalewski¹⁰⁶ K. Bunkowski¹⁰⁷ K. Doroba¹⁰⁷ A. Kalinowski¹⁰⁷
 M. Konecki¹⁰⁷ J. Krolkowski¹⁰⁷ A. Muhammad¹⁰⁷ M. Araujo¹⁰⁸ D. Bastos¹⁰⁸ C. Beirão Da Cruz E Silva¹⁰⁸
 A. Boletti¹⁰⁸ M. Bozzo¹⁰⁸ P. Faccioli¹⁰⁸ M. Gallinaro¹⁰⁸ J. Hollar¹⁰⁸ N. Leonardo¹⁰⁸ T. Niknejad¹⁰⁸
 A. Petrilli¹⁰⁸ M. Pisano¹⁰⁸ J. Seixas¹⁰⁸ J. Varela¹⁰⁸ J. W. Wulff¹⁰⁸ P. Adzic¹⁰⁹ P. Milenovic¹⁰⁹
 M. Dordevic¹¹⁰ J. Milosevic¹¹⁰ V. Rekovic,¹¹⁰ M. Aguilar-Benitez,¹¹¹ J. Alcaraz Maestre¹¹¹ Cristina F. Bedoya¹¹¹
 M. Cepeda¹¹¹ M. Cerrada¹¹¹ N. Colino¹¹¹ B. De La Cruz¹¹¹ A. Delgado Peris¹¹¹ D. Fernández Del Val¹¹¹
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 C. Perez Dengra¹¹¹ A. Pérez-Calero Yzquierdo¹¹¹ J. Puerta Pelayo¹¹¹ I. Redondo¹¹¹ D. D. Redondo Ferrero¹¹¹
 L. Romero,¹¹¹ S. Sánchez Navas¹¹¹ L. Urda Gómez¹¹¹ J. Vazquez Escobar¹¹¹ C. Willmott,¹¹¹ J. F. de Trocóniz¹¹²
 B. Alvarez Gonzalez¹¹³ J. Cuevas¹¹³ J. Fernandez Menendez¹¹³ S. Folgueras¹¹³ I. Gonzalez Caballero¹¹³
 J. R. González Fernández¹¹³ E. Palencia Cortezon¹¹³ C. Ramón Álvarez¹¹³ V. Rodríguez Bouza¹¹³
 A. Soto Rodríguez¹¹³ A. Trapote¹¹³ C. Vico Villalba¹¹³ P. Vischia¹¹³ S. Bhowmik¹¹⁴ S. Blanco Fernández¹¹⁴

- J. A. Brochero Cifuentes¹¹⁴, I. J. Cabrillo¹¹⁴, A. Calderon¹¹⁴, J. Duarte Campderros¹¹⁴, M. Fernandez¹¹⁴, C. Fernandez Madrazo¹¹⁴, G. Gomez¹¹⁴, C. Lasaosa Garcia¹¹⁴, C. Martinez Rivero¹¹⁴, P. Martinez Ruiz del Arbol¹¹⁴, F. Matorras¹¹⁴, P. Matorras Cuevas¹¹⁴, E. Navarrete Ramos¹¹⁴, J. Piedra Gomez¹¹⁴, L. Scodellaro¹¹⁴, I. Vila¹¹⁴, J. M. Vizan Garcia¹¹⁴, M. K. Jayananda¹¹⁵, B. Kailasapathy^{115,iii}, D. U. J. Sonnadara¹¹⁵, D. D. C. Wickramarathna¹¹⁵, W. G. D. Dharmaratna¹¹⁶, K. Liyanage¹¹⁶, N. Perera¹¹⁶, N. Wickramage¹¹⁶, D. Abbaneo¹¹⁷, C. Amendola¹¹⁷, E. Auffray¹¹⁷, G. Auzinger¹¹⁷, J. Baechler¹¹⁷, D. Barney¹¹⁷, A. Bermudez Martínez¹¹⁷, M. Bianco¹¹⁷, B. Bilin¹¹⁷, A. A. Bin Anuar¹¹⁷, A. Bocci¹¹⁷, E. Brondolin¹¹⁷, C. Caillol¹¹⁷, T. Camporesi¹¹⁷, G. Cerminara¹¹⁷, N. Chernyavskaya¹¹⁷, D. d'Enterria¹¹⁷, A. Dabrowski¹¹⁷, A. David¹¹⁷, A. De Roeck¹¹⁷, M. M. Defranchis¹¹⁷, M. Deile¹¹⁷, M. Dobson¹¹⁷, F. Fallavollita,^{117,iii}, L. Forthomme¹¹⁷, G. Franzoni¹¹⁷, W. Funk¹¹⁷, S. Giani¹¹⁷, D. Gigi¹¹⁷, K. Gill¹¹⁷, F. Glege¹¹⁷, L. Gouskos¹¹⁷, M. Haranko¹¹⁷, J. Hegeman¹¹⁷, B. Huber¹¹⁷, V. Innocente¹¹⁷, T. James¹¹⁷, P. Janot¹¹⁷, J. Kieseler¹¹⁷, S. Laurila¹¹⁷, P. Lecoq¹¹⁷, E. Leutgeb¹¹⁷, C. Lourenço¹¹⁷, B. Maier¹¹⁷, L. Malgeri¹¹⁷, M. Mannelli¹¹⁷, A. C. Marini¹¹⁷, M. Matthewman¹¹⁷, F. Meijers¹¹⁷, S. Mersi¹¹⁷, E. Meschi¹¹⁷, V. Milosevic¹¹⁷, F. Moortgat¹¹⁷, M. Mulders¹¹⁷, S. Orfanelli¹¹⁷, F. Pantaleo¹¹⁷, M. Peruzzi¹¹⁷, G. Petrucciani¹¹⁷, A. Pfeiffer¹¹⁷, M. Pierini¹¹⁷, D. Piparo¹¹⁷, H. Qu¹¹⁷, D. Rabady¹¹⁷, G. Reales Gutierrez¹¹⁷, M. Rovere¹¹⁷, H. Sakulin¹¹⁷, S. Scarfi¹¹⁷, M. Selvaggi¹¹⁷, A. Sharma¹¹⁷, K. Shchelina¹¹⁷, P. Silva^{117,kkk}, P. Sphicas¹¹⁷, A. G. Stahl Leiton¹¹⁷, A. Steen¹¹⁷, S. Summers¹¹⁷, D. Treille¹¹⁷, P. Tropea¹¹⁷, A. Tsirou¹¹⁷, D. Walter¹¹⁷, J. Wanczyk^{117,III}, K. A. Wozniak^{117,mmm}, P. Zehetner¹¹⁷, P. Zejdl¹¹⁷, W. D. Zeuner¹¹⁷, T. Bevilacqua^{118,nnn}, L. Caminada^{118,nnn}, A. Ebrahimi¹¹⁸, W. Erdmann¹¹⁸, R. Horisberger¹¹⁸, Q. Ingram¹¹⁸, H. C. Kaestli¹¹⁸, D. Kotlinski¹¹⁸, C. Lange¹¹⁸, M. Missiroli^{118,nnn}, L. Noehte^{118,nnn}, T. Rohe¹¹⁸, T. K. Arrestad¹¹⁹, K. Androsov^{119,III}, M. Backhaus¹¹⁹, A. Calandri¹¹⁹, C. Cazzaniga¹¹⁹, K. Datta¹¹⁹, A. De Cosa¹¹⁹, G. Dissertori¹¹⁹, M. Dittmar¹¹⁹, M. Donegà¹¹⁹, F. Eble¹¹⁹, M. Galli¹¹⁹, K. Gedia¹¹⁹, F. Glessgen¹¹⁹, C. Grab¹¹⁹, D. Hits¹¹⁹, W. Lustermann¹¹⁹, A.-M. Lyon¹¹⁹, R. A. Manzoni¹¹⁹, M. Marchegiani¹¹⁹, L. Marchese¹¹⁹, C. Martin Perez¹¹⁹, A. Mascellani^{119,III}, F. Nessi-Tedaldi¹¹⁹, F. Pauss¹¹⁹, V. Perovic¹¹⁹, S. Pigazzini¹¹⁹, M. G. Ratti¹¹⁹, M. Reichmann¹¹⁹, C. Reissel¹¹⁹, T. Reitenspiess¹¹⁹, B. Ristic¹¹⁹, F. Riti¹¹⁹, D. Ruini¹¹⁹, D. A. Sanz Becerra¹¹⁹, R. Seidita¹¹⁹, J. Steggemann^{119,III}, D. Valsecchi¹¹⁹, R. Wallny¹¹⁹, C. Amsler^{120,ooo}, P. Bärtschi¹²⁰, C. Botta¹²⁰, D. Brzhechko¹²⁰, M. F. Canelli¹²⁰, K. Cormier¹²⁰, R. Del Burgo¹²⁰, J. K. Heikkilä¹²⁰, M. Huwiler¹²⁰, W. Jin¹²⁰, A. Jofrehei¹²⁰, B. Kilminster¹²⁰, S. Leontsinis¹²⁰, S. P. Liechti¹²⁰, A. Macchiolo¹²⁰, P. Meiring¹²⁰, V. M. Mikuni¹²⁰, U. Molinatti¹²⁰, I. Neutelings¹²⁰, A. Reimers¹²⁰, P. Robmann¹²⁰, S. Sanchez Cruz¹²⁰, K. Schweiger¹²⁰, M. Senger¹²⁰, Y. Takahashi¹²⁰, R. Tramontano¹²⁰, C. Adloff^{121,ppp}, C. M. Kuo¹²¹, W. Lin¹²¹, P. K. Rout¹²¹, P. C. Tiwari^{121,pp}, S. S. Yu¹²¹, L. Ceard¹²², Y. Chao¹²², K. F. Chen¹²², P. s. Chen¹²², Z. g. Chen¹²², W.-S. Hou¹²², T. h. Hsu¹²², Y. w. Kao¹²², R. Khurana¹²², G. Kole¹²², Y. y. Li¹²², R.-S. Lu¹²², E. Paganis¹²², A. Psallidas¹²², X. f. Su¹²², J. Thomas-Wilsker¹²², L. s. Tsai¹²², H. y. Wu¹²², E. Yazgan¹²², C. Asawatangtrakuldee¹²³, N. Srimanobhas¹²³, V. Wachirapusitanand¹²³, D. Agyel¹²⁴, F. Boran¹²⁴, Z. S. Demiroglu¹²⁴, F. Dolek¹²⁴, I. Dumanoglu^{124,qqq}, E. Eskut¹²⁴, Y. Guler^{124,rrr}, E. Gurpinar Guler^{124,rrr}, C. Isik¹²⁴, O. Kara¹²⁴, A. Kayis Topaksu¹²⁴, U. Kiminsu¹²⁴, G. Onengut¹²⁴, K. Ozdemir^{124,sss}, A. Polatoz¹²⁴, B. Tali^{124,ttt}, U. G. Tok¹²⁴, S. Turkcapar¹²⁴, E. Uslan¹²⁴, I. S. Zorbakir¹²⁴, M. Yalvac^{125,uuu}, B. Akgun¹²⁶, I. O. Atakisi¹²⁶, E. Gülmmez¹²⁶, M. Kaya^{126,vvv}, O. Kaya^{126,www}, S. Tekten^{126,xxx}, A. Cakir¹²⁷, K. Cankocak^{127,qqq.yyy}, Y. Komurcu¹²⁷, S. Sen^{127,zzz}, O. Aydilek¹²⁸, S. Cerci^{128,ttt}, V. Epshteyn¹²⁸, B. Hacisahinoglu¹²⁸, I. Hos^{128,aaa}, B. Isildak^{128,bbbb}, B. Kaynak¹²⁸, S. Ozkorucuklu¹²⁸, O. Potok¹²⁸, H. Sert¹²⁸, C. Simsek¹²⁸, D. Sunar Cerci^{128,ttt}, C. Zorbilmez¹²⁸, A. Boyaryntsev¹²⁹, B. Grynyov¹²⁹, L. Levchuk¹³⁰, D. Anthony¹³¹, J. J. Brooke¹³¹, A. Bundock¹³¹, F. Bury¹³¹, E. Clement¹³¹, D. Cussans¹³¹, H. Flacher¹³¹, M. Glowacki¹³¹, J. Goldstein¹³¹, H. F. Heath¹³¹, L. Kreczko¹³¹, B. Krikler¹³¹, S. Paramesvaran¹³¹, S. Seif El Nasr-Storey¹³¹, V. J. Smith¹³¹, N. Stylianou^{131,ccc}, K. Walkingshaw Pass¹³¹, R. White¹³¹, A. H. Ball¹³², K. W. Bell¹³², A. Belyaev^{132,dddd}, C. Brew¹³², R. M. Brown¹³², D. J. A. Cockerill¹³², C. Cooke¹³², K. V. Ellis¹³², K. Harder¹³², S. Harper¹³², M.-L. Holmberg^{132,eeee}, J. Linacre¹³², K. Manolopoulos¹³², D. M. Newbold¹³², E. Olaiya¹³², D. Petyt¹³², T. Reis¹³², G. Salvi¹³², T. Schuh¹³², C. H. Shepherd-Themistocleous¹³², I. R. Tomalin¹³², T. Williams¹³², R. Bainbridge¹³³, P. Bloch¹³³, C. E. Brown¹³³, O. Buchmuller¹³³, V. Cacchio¹³³, C. A. Carrillo Montoya¹³³, G. S. Chahal^{133,ffff}, D. Colling¹³³, J. S. Dancu¹³³, P. Dauncey¹³³, G. Davies¹³³, J. Davies¹³³, M. Della Negra¹³³, S. Fayer¹³³, G. Fedri¹³³, G. Hall¹³³, M. H. Hassanshahi¹³³, A. Howard¹³³, G. Iles¹³³

- M. Knight¹³³, J. Langford¹³³, L. Lyons¹³³, A.-M. Magnan¹³³, S. Malik¹³³, A. Martelli¹³³, M. Mieskolainen¹³³, J. Nash^{133,ggg}, M. Pesaresi¹³³, B. C. Radburn-Smith¹³³, A. Richards¹³³, A. Rose¹³³, C. Seez¹³³, R. Shukla¹³³, A. Tapper¹³³, K. Uchida¹³³, G. P. Uttley¹³³, L. H. Vage¹³³, T. Virdee^{133,ff}, M. Vojinovic¹³³, N. Wardle¹³³, D. Winterbottom¹³³, K. Coldham¹³⁴, J. E. Cole¹³⁴, A. Khan¹³⁴, P. Kyberd¹³⁴, I. D. Reid¹³⁴, S. Abdullin¹³⁵, A. Brinkerhoff¹³⁵, B. Caraway¹³⁵, J. Dittmann¹³⁵, K. Hatakeyama¹³⁵, J. Hiltbrand¹³⁵, A. R. Kanuganti¹³⁵, B. McMaster¹³⁵, M. Saunders¹³⁵, S. Sawant¹³⁵, C. Sutantawibul¹³⁵, M. Toms^{135,q}, J. Wilson¹³⁵, R. Bartek¹³⁶, A. Dominguez¹³⁶, C. Huerta Escamilla¹³⁶, A. E. Simsek¹³⁶, R. Uniyal¹³⁶, A. M. Vargas Hernandez¹³⁶, R. Chudasama¹³⁷, S. I. Cooper¹³⁷, S. V. Gleyzer¹³⁷, C. U. Perez¹³⁷, P. Rumerio^{137,hhh}, E. Usai¹³⁷, C. West¹³⁷, R. Yi¹³⁷, A. Akpinar¹³⁸, A. Albert¹³⁸, D. Arcaro¹³⁸, C. Cosby¹³⁸, Z. Demiragli¹³⁸, C. Erice¹³⁸, E. Fontanesi¹³⁸, D. Gastler¹³⁸, S. Jeon¹³⁸, J. Rohlf¹³⁸, K. Salyer¹³⁸, D. Sperka¹³⁸, D. Spitzbart¹³⁸, I. Suarez¹³⁸, A. Tsatsos¹³⁸, S. Yuan¹³⁸, G. Benelli¹³⁹, X. Coubez^{139,aa}, D. Cutts¹³⁹, M. Hadley¹³⁹, U. Heintz¹³⁹, J. M. Hogan¹³⁹, T. Kwon¹³⁹, G. Landsberg¹³⁹, K. T. Lau¹³⁹, D. Li¹³⁹, J. Luo¹³⁹, S. Mondal¹³⁹, M. Narain^{139,a}, N. Pervan¹³⁹, S. Sagir^{139,jjj}, F. Simpson¹³⁹, M. Stamenkovic¹³⁹, W. Y. Wong¹³⁹, X. Yan¹³⁹, W. Zhang¹³⁹, S. Abbott¹⁴⁰, J. Bonilla¹⁴⁰, C. Brainerd¹⁴⁰, R. Breedon¹⁴⁰, M. Calderon De La Barca Sanchez¹⁴⁰, M. Chertok¹⁴⁰, M. Citron¹⁴⁰, J. Conway¹⁴⁰, P. T. Cox¹⁴⁰, R. Erbacher¹⁴⁰, F. Jensen¹⁴⁰, O. Kukral¹⁴⁰, G. Mocellin¹⁴⁰, M. Mulhearn¹⁴⁰, D. Pellett¹⁴⁰, W. Wei¹⁴⁰, Y. Yao¹⁴⁰, F. Zhang¹⁴⁰, M. Bachtis¹⁴¹, R. Cousins¹⁴¹, A. Datta¹⁴¹, J. Hauser¹⁴¹, M. Ignatenko¹⁴¹, M. A. Iqbal¹⁴¹, T. Lam¹⁴¹, E. Manca¹⁴¹, W. A. Nash¹⁴¹, D. Saltzberg¹⁴¹, B. Stone¹⁴¹, V. Valuev¹⁴¹, R. Clare¹⁴², M. Gordon¹⁴², G. Hanson¹⁴², W. Si¹⁴², S. Wimpenny^{142,a}, J. G. Branson¹⁴³, S. Cittolin¹⁴³, S. Cooperstein¹⁴³, D. Diaz¹⁴³, J. Duarte¹⁴³, L. Giannini¹⁴³, J. Guiang¹⁴³, R. Kansal¹⁴³, V. Krutelyov¹⁴³, R. Lee¹⁴³, J. Letts¹⁴³, M. Masciovecchio¹⁴³, F. Mokhtar¹⁴³, M. Pieri¹⁴³, M. Quinnan¹⁴³, B. V. Sathia Narayanan¹⁴³, V. Sharma¹⁴³, M. Tadel¹⁴³, E. Vourliotis¹⁴³, F. Würthwein¹⁴³, Y. Xiang¹⁴³, A. Yagil¹⁴³, A. Barzdukas¹⁴⁴, L. Brennan¹⁴⁴, C. Campagnari¹⁴⁴, G. Collura¹⁴⁴, A. Dorsett¹⁴⁴, J. Incandela¹⁴⁴, M. Kilpatrick¹⁴⁴, J. Kim¹⁴⁴, A. J. Li¹⁴⁴, P. Masterson¹⁴⁴, H. Mei¹⁴⁴, M. Oshiro¹⁴⁴, J. Richman¹⁴⁴, U. Sarica¹⁴⁴, R. Schmitz¹⁴⁴, F. Setti¹⁴⁴, J. Sheplock¹⁴⁴, D. Stuart¹⁴⁴, S. Wang¹⁴⁴, A. Bornheim¹⁴⁵, O. Cerri¹⁴⁵, A. Latorre, J. M. Lawhorn¹⁴⁵, J. Mao¹⁴⁵, H. B. Newman¹⁴⁵, T. Q. Nguyen¹⁴⁵, M. Spiropulu¹⁴⁵, J. R. Vlimant¹⁴⁵, C. Wang¹⁴⁵, S. Xie¹⁴⁵, R. Y. Zhu¹⁴⁵, J. Alison¹⁴⁶, S. An¹⁴⁶, M. B. Andrews¹⁴⁶, P. Bryant¹⁴⁶, V. Dutta¹⁴⁶, T. Ferguson¹⁴⁶, A. Harilal¹⁴⁶, C. Liu¹⁴⁶, T. Mudholkar¹⁴⁶, S. Murthy¹⁴⁶, M. Paulini¹⁴⁶, A. Roberts¹⁴⁶, A. Sanchez¹⁴⁶, W. Terrill¹⁴⁶, J. P. Cumalat¹⁴⁷, W. T. Ford¹⁴⁷, A. Hassani¹⁴⁷, G. Karathanasis¹⁴⁷, E. MacDonald, N. Manganelli¹⁴⁷, F. Marini¹⁴⁷, A. Perloff¹⁴⁷, C. Savard¹⁴⁷, N. Schonbeck¹⁴⁷, K. Stenson¹⁴⁷, K. A. Ulmer¹⁴⁷, S. R. Wagner¹⁴⁷, N. Zipper¹⁴⁷, J. Alexander¹⁴⁸, S. Bright-Thonney¹⁴⁸, X. Chen¹⁴⁸, D. J. Cranshaw¹⁴⁸, J. Fan¹⁴⁸, X. Fan¹⁴⁸, D. Gadkari¹⁴⁸, S. Hogan¹⁴⁸, J. Monroy¹⁴⁸, J. R. Patterson¹⁴⁸, J. Reichert¹⁴⁸, M. Reid¹⁴⁸, A. Ryd¹⁴⁸, J. Thom¹⁴⁸, P. Wittich¹⁴⁸, R. Zou¹⁴⁸, M. Albrow¹⁴⁹, M. Alyari¹⁴⁹, O. Amram¹⁴⁹, G. Apollinari¹⁴⁹, A. Apresyan¹⁴⁹, L. A. T. Bauerdtick¹⁴⁹, D. Berry¹⁴⁹, J. Berryhill¹⁴⁹, P. C. Bhat¹⁴⁹, K. Burkett¹⁴⁹, J. N. Butler¹⁴⁹, A. Canepa¹⁴⁹, G. B. Cerati¹⁴⁹, H. W. K. Cheung¹⁴⁹, F. Chlebana¹⁴⁹, G. Cummings¹⁴⁹, J. Dickinson¹⁴⁹, I. Dutta¹⁴⁹, V. D. Elvira¹⁴⁹, Y. Feng¹⁴⁹, J. Freeman¹⁴⁹, A. Gandrakota¹⁴⁹, Z. Gecse¹⁴⁹, L. Gray¹⁴⁹, D. Green¹⁴⁹, A. Grummer¹⁴⁹, S. Grünendahl¹⁴⁹, D. Guerrero¹⁴⁹, O. Gutsche¹⁴⁹, R. M. Harris¹⁴⁹, R. Heller¹⁴⁹, T. C. Herwig¹⁴⁹, J. Hirschauer¹⁴⁹, L. Horyn¹⁴⁹, B. Jayatilaka¹⁴⁹, S. Jindariani¹⁴⁹, M. Johnson¹⁴⁹, U. Joshi¹⁴⁹, T. Klijnsma¹⁴⁹, B. Klima¹⁴⁹, K. H. M. Kwok¹⁴⁹, S. Lammel¹⁴⁹, D. Lincoln¹⁴⁹, R. Lipton¹⁴⁹, T. Liu¹⁴⁹, C. Madrid¹⁴⁹, K. Maeshima¹⁴⁹, C. Mantilla¹⁴⁹, D. Mason¹⁴⁹, P. McBride¹⁴⁹, P. Merkel¹⁴⁹, S. Mrenna¹⁴⁹, S. Nahm¹⁴⁹, J. Ngadiuba¹⁴⁹, D. Noonan¹⁴⁹, V. Papadimitriou¹⁴⁹, N. Pastika¹⁴⁹, K. Pedro¹⁴⁹, C. Pena^{149,kkk}, F. Ravera¹⁴⁹, A. Reinsvold Hall^{149,jjj}, L. Ristori¹⁴⁹, E. Sexton-Kennedy¹⁴⁹, N. Smith¹⁴⁹, A. Soha¹⁴⁹, L. Spiegel¹⁴⁹, S. Stoynev¹⁴⁹, L. Taylor¹⁴⁹, S. Tkaczyk¹⁴⁹, N. V. Tran¹⁴⁹, L. Uplegger¹⁴⁹, E. W. Vaandering¹⁴⁹, I. Zoi¹⁴⁹, C. Aruta¹⁵⁰, P. Avery¹⁵⁰, D. Bourilkov¹⁵⁰, L. Cadamuro¹⁵⁰, P. Chang¹⁵⁰, V. Cherepanov¹⁵⁰, R. D. Field¹⁵⁰, E. Koenig¹⁵⁰, M. Kolosova¹⁵⁰, J. Konigsberg¹⁵⁰, A. Korytov¹⁵⁰, K. H. Lo¹⁵⁰, K. Matchev¹⁵⁰, N. Menendez¹⁵⁰, G. Mitselmakher¹⁵⁰, K. Mohrman¹⁵⁰, A. Muthirakalayil Madhu¹⁵⁰, N. Rawal¹⁵⁰, D. Rosenzweig¹⁵⁰, S. Rosenzweig¹⁵⁰, K. Shi¹⁵⁰, J. Wang¹⁵⁰, T. Adams¹⁵¹, A. Al Kadhim¹⁵¹, A. Askew¹⁵¹, N. Bower¹⁵¹, R. Habibullah¹⁵¹, V. Hagopian¹⁵¹, R. Hashmi¹⁵¹, R. S. Kim¹⁵¹, S. Kim¹⁵¹, T. Kolberg¹⁵¹, G. Martinez¹⁵¹, H. Prosper¹⁵¹, P. R. Prova¹⁵¹, O. Viazlo¹⁵¹, M. Wulansatiti¹⁵¹, R. Yohay¹⁵¹, J. Zhang¹⁵¹, B. Alsufyani¹⁵², M. M. Baarmand¹⁵², S. Butalla¹⁵², T. Elkafrawy^{152,ddd}, M. Hohlmann¹⁵², R. Kumar Verma¹⁵²

- M. Rahmani,¹⁵² M. R. Adams¹⁵³ C. Bennett,¹⁵³ R. Cavanaugh¹⁵³ S. Dittmer¹⁵³ R. Escobar Franco¹⁵³
O. Evdokimov¹⁵³ C. E. Gerber¹⁵³ D. J. Hofman¹⁵³ J. h. Lee¹⁵³ D. S. Lemos¹⁵³ A. H. Merrit¹⁵³ C. Mills¹⁵³
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N. Varelas¹⁵³ X. Wang¹⁵³ Z. Ye¹⁵³ J. Yoo¹⁵³ M. Alhusseini¹⁵⁴ D. Blend,¹⁵⁴ K. Dilsiz^{154,mmmm} L. Emediato¹⁵⁴
G. Karaman¹⁵⁴ O. K. Köseyan¹⁵⁴ J.-P. Merlo,¹⁵⁴ A. Mestvirishvili^{154,nnnn} J. Nachtman¹⁵⁴ O. Neogi,¹⁵⁴
H. Ogul^{154,0000} Y. Onel¹⁵⁴ A. Penzo¹⁵⁴ C. Snyder,¹⁵⁴ E. Tiras^{154,pppp} B. Blumenfeld¹⁵⁵ L. Corcodilos¹⁵⁵
J. Davis¹⁵⁵ A. V. Gritsan¹⁵⁵ L. Kang¹⁵⁵ S. Kyriacou¹⁵⁵ P. Maksimovic¹⁵⁵ M. Roguljic¹⁵⁵ J. Roskes¹⁵⁵
S. Sekhar¹⁵⁵ M. Swartz¹⁵⁵ T. Á. Vámi¹⁵⁵ A. Abreu¹⁵⁶ L. F. Alcerro Alcerro¹⁵⁶ J. Anguiano¹⁵⁶ P. Baringer¹⁵⁶
A. Bean¹⁵⁶ Z. Flowers¹⁵⁶ D. Grove,¹⁵⁶ J. King¹⁵⁶ G. Krintiras¹⁵⁶ M. Lazarovits¹⁵⁶ C. Le Mahieu¹⁵⁶
C. Lindsey,¹⁵⁶ J. Marquez¹⁵⁶ N. Minafra¹⁵⁶ M. Murray¹⁵⁶ M. Nickel¹⁵⁶ M. Pitt¹⁵⁶ S. Popescu^{156,qqqq}
C. Rogan¹⁵⁶ C. Royon¹⁵⁶ R. Salvatico¹⁵⁶ S. Sanders¹⁵⁶ C. Smith¹⁵⁶ Q. Wang¹⁵⁶ G. Wilson¹⁵⁶
B. Allmond¹⁵⁷ A. Ivanov¹⁵⁷ K. Kaadze¹⁵⁷ A. Kalogeropoulos¹⁵⁷ D. Kim,¹⁵⁷ Y. Maravin¹⁵⁷ K. Nam,¹⁵⁷
J. Natoli¹⁵⁷ D. Roy¹⁵⁷ G. Sorrentino¹⁵⁷ F. Rebassoo¹⁵⁸ D. Wright¹⁵⁸ E. Adams¹⁵⁹ A. Baden¹⁵⁹ O. Baron,¹⁵⁹
A. Belloni¹⁵⁹ A. Bethani¹⁵⁹ Y. M. Chen¹⁵⁹ S. C. Eno¹⁵⁹ N. J. Hadley¹⁵⁹ S. Jabeen¹⁵⁹ R. G. Kellogg¹⁵⁹
T. Koeth¹⁵⁹ Y. Lai¹⁵⁹ S. Lascio¹⁵⁹ A. C. Mignerey¹⁵⁹ S. Nabili¹⁵⁹ C. Palmer¹⁵⁹ C. Papageorgakis¹⁵⁹
M. M. Paranjpe,¹⁵⁹ L. Wang¹⁵⁹ K. Wong¹⁵⁹ J. Bendavid¹⁶⁰ W. Busza¹⁶⁰ I. A. Cali¹⁶⁰ Y. Chen¹⁶⁰
M. D'Alfonso¹⁶⁰ J. Eysermans¹⁶⁰ C. Freer¹⁶⁰ G. Gomez-Ceballos¹⁶⁰ M. Goncharov,¹⁶⁰ P. Harris,¹⁶⁰ D. Hoang,¹⁶⁰
D. Kovalskyi¹⁶⁰ J. Krupa¹⁶⁰ L. Lavezzi¹⁶⁰ Y.-J. Lee¹⁶⁰ K. Long¹⁶⁰ C. Mironov¹⁶⁰ C. Paus¹⁶⁰
D. Rankin¹⁶⁰ C. Roland¹⁶⁰ G. Roland¹⁶⁰ S. Rothman¹⁶⁰ Z. Shi¹⁶⁰ G. S. F. Stephans¹⁶⁰ J. Wang,¹⁶⁰
Z. Wang¹⁶⁰ B. Wyslouch¹⁶⁰ T. J. Yang¹⁶⁰ B. Crossman¹⁶¹ B. M. Joshi¹⁶¹ C. Kapsiak¹⁶¹ M. Krohn¹⁶¹
D. Mahon¹⁶¹ J. Mans¹⁶¹ B. Marzocchi¹⁶¹ S. Pandey¹⁶¹ M. Revering¹⁶¹ R. Rusack¹⁶¹ R. Saradhy¹⁶¹
N. Schroeder¹⁶¹ N. Strobbe¹⁶¹ M. A. Wadud¹⁶¹ L. M. Cremaldi¹⁶² K. Bloom¹⁶³ M. Bryson,¹⁶³ D. R. Claes¹⁶³
C. Fangmeier¹⁶³ F. Golf¹⁶³ G. Haza¹⁶³ J. Hossain¹⁶³ C. Joo¹⁶³ I. Kravchenko¹⁶³ I. Reed¹⁶³ J. E. Siado¹⁶³
W. Tabb¹⁶³ A. Vagnerini¹⁶³ A. Wightman¹⁶³ F. Yan¹⁶³ D. Yu¹⁶³ A. G. Zecchinelli¹⁶³ G. Agarwal¹⁶⁴
H. Bandyopadhyay¹⁶⁴ L. Hay¹⁶⁴ I. Iashvili¹⁶⁴ A. Kharchilava¹⁶⁴ C. McLean¹⁶⁴ M. Morris¹⁶⁴ D. Nguyen¹⁶⁴
S. Rappoccio¹⁶⁴ H. Rejeb Sfar,¹⁶⁴ A. Williams¹⁶⁴ G. Alverson¹⁶⁵ E. Barberis¹⁶⁵ Y. Haddad¹⁶⁵ Y. Han¹⁶⁵
A. Krishna¹⁶⁵ J. Li¹⁶⁵ M. Lu¹⁶⁵ G. Madigan¹⁶⁵ R. McCarthy¹⁶⁵ D. M. Morse¹⁶⁵ V. Nguyen¹⁶⁵
T. Orimoto¹⁶⁵ A. Parker¹⁶⁵ L. Skinnari¹⁶⁵ A. Tishelman-Charny¹⁶⁵ B. Wang¹⁶⁵ D. Wood¹⁶⁵
S. Bhattacharya¹⁶⁶ J. Bueghly,¹⁶⁶ Z. Chen¹⁶⁶ K. A. Hahn¹⁶⁶ Y. Liu¹⁶⁶ Y. Miao¹⁶⁶ D. G. Monk¹⁶⁶
M. H. Schmitt¹⁶⁶ A. Taliercio¹⁶⁶ M. Velasco,¹⁶⁶ R. Band¹⁶⁷ R. Bucci,¹⁶⁷ S. Castells¹⁶⁷ M. Cremonesi,¹⁶⁷
A. Das¹⁶⁷ R. Goldouzian¹⁶⁷ M. Hildreth¹⁶⁷ K. W. Ho¹⁶⁷ K. Hurtado Anampa¹⁶⁷ C. Jessop¹⁶⁷ K. Lannon¹⁶⁷
J. Lawrence¹⁶⁷ N. Loukas¹⁶⁷ L. Lutton¹⁶⁷ J. Mariano,¹⁶⁷ N. Marinelli,¹⁶⁷ I. Mcalister,¹⁶⁷ T. McCauley¹⁶⁷
C. McGrady¹⁶⁷ C. Moore¹⁶⁷ Y. Musienko^{167,q} H. Nelson¹⁶⁷ M. Osherson¹⁶⁷ R. Ruchti¹⁶⁷ A. Townsend¹⁶⁷
M. Wayne¹⁶⁷ H. Yockey,¹⁶⁷ M. Zarucki¹⁶⁷ L. Zygal¹⁶⁷ A. Basnet¹⁶⁸ B. Bylsma,¹⁶⁸ M. Carrigan¹⁶⁸
L. S. Durkin¹⁶⁸ C. Hill¹⁶⁸ M. Joyce¹⁶⁸ A. Lesauvage¹⁶⁸ M. Nunez Ornelas¹⁶⁸ K. Wei,¹⁶⁸ B. L. Winer¹⁶⁸
B. R. Yates¹⁶⁸ F. M. Addesa¹⁶⁹ H. Bouchamaoui¹⁶⁹ P. Das¹⁶⁹ G. Dezoort¹⁶⁹ P. Elmer¹⁶⁹ A. Frankenthal¹⁶⁹
B. Greenberg¹⁶⁹ N. Haubrich¹⁶⁹ S. Higginbotham¹⁶⁹ G. Kopp¹⁶⁹ S. Kwan¹⁶⁹ D. Lange¹⁶⁹ A. Loeliger¹⁶⁹
D. Marlow¹⁶⁹ I. Ojalvo¹⁶⁹ J. Olsen¹⁶⁹ A. Shevelev¹⁶⁹ D. Stickland¹⁶⁹ C. Tully¹⁶⁹ S. Malik¹⁷⁰
A. S. Bakshi¹⁷¹ V. E. Barnes¹⁷¹ S. Chandra¹⁷¹ R. Chawla¹⁷¹ S. Das¹⁷¹ A. Gu¹⁷¹ L. Gutay,¹⁷¹ M. Jones¹⁷¹
A. W. Jung¹⁷¹ D. Kondratyev¹⁷¹ A. M. Koshy,¹⁷¹ M. Liu¹⁷¹ G. Negro¹⁷¹ N. Neumeister¹⁷¹ G. Paspalaki¹⁷¹
S. Piperov¹⁷¹ V. Scheurer,¹⁷¹ J. F. Schulte¹⁷¹ M. Stojanovic¹⁷¹ J. Thieman¹⁷¹ A. K. Virdi¹⁷¹ F. Wang¹⁷¹
W. Xie¹⁷¹ J. Dolen¹⁷² N. Parashar¹⁷² A. Pathak¹⁷² D. Acosta¹⁷³ A. Baty¹⁷³ T. Carnahan¹⁷³ S. Dildick¹⁷³
K. M. Ecklund¹⁷³ P. J. Fernández Manteca¹⁷³ S. Freed,¹⁷³ P. Gardner,¹⁷³ F. J. M. Geurts¹⁷³ A. Kumar¹⁷³ W. Li¹⁷³
O. Miguel Colin¹⁷³ B. P. Padley¹⁷³ R. Redjimi,¹⁷³ J. Rotter¹⁷³ E. Yigitbasi¹⁷³ Y. Zhang¹⁷³ A. Bodek¹⁷⁴
P. de Barbaro¹⁷⁴ R. Demina¹⁷⁴ J. L. Dulemba¹⁷⁴ C. Fallon,¹⁷⁴ A. Garcia-Bellido¹⁷⁴ O. Hindrichs¹⁷⁴
A. Khukhunaishvili¹⁷⁴ P. Parygin^{174,q} E. Popova^{174,q} R. Taus¹⁷⁴ G. P. Van Onsem¹⁷⁴ K. Goulianios¹⁷⁵
B. Chiarito,¹⁷⁶ J. P. Chou¹⁷⁶ Y. Gershtein¹⁷⁶ E. Halkiadakis¹⁷⁶ A. Hart¹⁷⁶ M. Heindl¹⁷⁶ D. Jaroslawski¹⁷⁶
O. Karacheban^{176,dd} I. Laflotte¹⁷⁶ A. Lath¹⁷⁶ R. Montalvo,¹⁷⁶ K. Nash,¹⁷⁶ H. Routray¹⁷⁶ S. Salur¹⁷⁶
S. Schnetzer,¹⁷⁶ S. Somalwar¹⁷⁶ R. Stone¹⁷⁶ S. A. Thayil¹⁷⁶ S. Thomas,¹⁷⁶ J. Vora¹⁷⁶ H. Wang¹⁷⁶ H. Acharya,¹⁷⁷

- D. Ally¹⁷⁷, A. G. Delannoy¹⁷⁷, S. Fiorendi¹⁷⁷, T. Holmes¹⁷⁷, N. Karunarathna¹⁷⁷, L. Lee¹⁷⁷, E. Nibigira¹⁷⁷, S. Spanier¹⁷⁷, D. Aebi¹⁷⁸, M. Ahmad¹⁷⁸, O. Bouhalil^{178,rrr}, M. Dalchenko¹⁷⁸, R. Eusebi¹⁷⁸, J. Gilmore¹⁷⁸, T. Huang¹⁷⁸, T. Kamon^{178,ssss}, H. Kim¹⁷⁸, S. Luo¹⁷⁸, S. Malhotra¹⁷⁸, R. Mueller¹⁷⁸, D. Overton¹⁷⁸, D. Rathjens¹⁷⁸, A. Safonov¹⁷⁸, N. Akchurin¹⁷⁹, J. Damgov¹⁷⁹, V. Hegde¹⁷⁹, A. Hussain¹⁷⁹, Y. Kazhykarim¹⁷⁹, K. Lamichhane¹⁷⁹, S. W. Lee¹⁷⁹, A. Mankel¹⁷⁹, T. Mengke¹⁷⁹, S. Muthumuni¹⁷⁹, T. Peltola¹⁷⁹, I. Volobouev¹⁷⁹, A. Whitbeck¹⁷⁹, E. Appelt¹⁸⁰, S. Greene¹⁸⁰, A. Gurrola¹⁸⁰, W. Johns¹⁸⁰, R. Kunawalkam Elayavalli¹⁸⁰, A. Melo¹⁸⁰, F. Romeo¹⁸⁰, P. Sheldon¹⁸⁰, S. Tuo¹⁸⁰, J. Velkovska¹⁸⁰, J. Viinikainen¹⁸⁰, B. Cardwell¹⁸¹, B. Cox¹⁸¹, J. Hakala¹⁸¹, R. Hirosky¹⁸¹, A. Ledovskoy¹⁸¹, A. Li¹⁸¹, C. Neu¹⁸¹, C. E. Perez Lara¹⁸¹, P. E. Karchin¹⁸², A. Aravind¹⁸³, S. Banerjee¹⁸³, K. Black¹⁸³, T. Bose¹⁸³, S. Dasu¹⁸³, I. De Bruyn¹⁸³, P. Everaerts¹⁸³, C. Galloni¹⁸³, H. He¹⁸³, M. Herndon¹⁸³, A. Herve¹⁸³, C. K. Koraka¹⁸³, A. Lanaro¹⁸³, R. Loveless¹⁸³, J. Madhusudanan Sreekala¹⁸³, A. Mallampalli¹⁸³, A. Mohammadi¹⁸³, S. Mondal¹⁸³, G. Parida¹⁸³, D. Pinna¹⁸³, A. Savin¹⁸³, V. Shang¹⁸³, V. Sharma¹⁸³, W. H. Smith¹⁸³, D. Teague¹⁸³, H. F. Tsoi¹⁸³, W. Vetens¹⁸³, A. Warden¹⁸³, S. Afanasiev¹⁸⁴, V. Andreev¹⁸⁴, Yu. Andreev¹⁸⁴, T. Aushev¹⁸⁴, M. Azarkin¹⁸⁴, A. Babaev¹⁸⁴, A. Belyaev¹⁸⁴, V. Blinov^{184,q}, E. Boos¹⁸⁴, V. Borshch¹⁸⁴, D. Budkouski¹⁸⁴, V. Bunichev¹⁸⁴, M. Chadeeva^{184,q}, V. Chekhovsky¹⁸⁴, R. Chistov^{184,q}, A. Dermenev¹⁸⁴, T. Dimova^{184,q}, D. Druzhkin^{184,ttt}, M. Dubinin^{184,kkkk}, L. Dudko¹⁸⁴, A. Ershov¹⁸⁴, G. Gavrilov¹⁸⁴, V. Gavrilov¹⁸⁴, S. Gnenenko¹⁸⁴, V. Golovtcov¹⁸⁴, N. Golubev¹⁸⁴, I. Golutvin¹⁸⁴, I. Gorbunov¹⁸⁴, A. Gribushin¹⁸⁴, Y. Ivanov¹⁸⁴, V. Kachanov¹⁸⁴, L. Kardapoltsev^{184,q}, V. Karjavine¹⁸⁴, A. Karneyeu¹⁸⁴, V. Kim^{184,q}, M. Kirakosyan¹⁸⁴, D. Kirpichnikov¹⁸⁴, M. Kirsanov¹⁸⁴, V. Klyukhin¹⁸⁴, O. Kodolova^{184,uuuu}, D. Konstantinov¹⁸⁴, V. Korenkov¹⁸⁴, A. Kozyrev^{184,q}, N. Krasnikov¹⁸⁴, A. Lanev¹⁸⁴, P. Levchenko^{184,vvvv}, N. Lychkovskaya¹⁸⁴, V. Makarenko¹⁸⁴, A. Malakhov¹⁸⁴, V. Matveev^{184,q}, V. Murzin¹⁸⁴, A. Nikitenko^{184,wwww,uuuu}, S. Obraztsov¹⁸⁴, V. Oreshkin¹⁸⁴, V. Palichik¹⁸⁴, V. Perelygin¹⁸⁴, M. Perfilov¹⁸⁴, S. Petrushanko¹⁸⁴, S. Polikarpov^{184,q}, V. Popov¹⁸⁴, O. Radchenko^{184,q}, M. Savina¹⁸⁴, V. Savrin¹⁸⁴, V. Shalaev¹⁸⁴, S. Shmatov¹⁸⁴, S. Shulha¹⁸⁴, Y. Skovpen^{184,q}, S. Slabospitskii¹⁸⁴, V. Smirnov¹⁸⁴, D. Sosnov¹⁸⁴, V. Sulimov¹⁸⁴, E. Tcherniaev¹⁸⁴, A. Terkulov¹⁸⁴, O. Teryaev¹⁸⁴, I. Tlisova¹⁸⁴, A. Toropin¹⁸⁴, L. Uvarov¹⁸⁴, A. Uzunian¹⁸⁴, A. Vorobyev^{184,a}, N. Voytishin¹⁸⁴, B. S. Yuldashev^{184,xxxx}, A. Zarubin¹⁸⁴, I. Zhizhin¹⁸⁴, and A. Zhokin¹⁸⁴

(CMS Collaboration)

¹*Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia*²*Institut für Hochenergiephysik, Vienna, Austria*³*Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium*⁴*Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium*⁵*Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium*⁶*Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium*⁷*Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*⁸*Centro Brasileiro de Pesquisas Fisicas, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*⁹*Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*¹⁰*Universidade Estadual Paulista, Universidade Federal do ABC, São Paulo, Brazil*¹¹*Institute for Nuclear Research and Nuclear Energy, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Sofia, Bulgaria*¹²*University of Sofia, Sofia, Bulgaria*¹³*Instituto De Alta Investigación, Universidad de Tarapacá, Casilla 7 D, Arica, Chile*¹⁴*Beihang University, Beijing, China*¹⁵*Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China*¹⁶*Institute of High Energy Physics, Beijing, China*¹⁷*State Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and Technology, Peking University, Beijing, China*¹⁸*Sun Yat-Sen University, Guangzhou, China*¹⁹*University of Science and Technology of China, Hefei, China*²⁰*Institute of Modern Physics and Key Laboratory of Nuclear Physics and**Ion-beam Application (MOE) - Fudan University, Shanghai, China*²¹*Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, Zhejiang, China*²²*Universidad de Los Andes, Bogota, Colombia*²³*Universidad de Antioquia, Medellin, Colombia*

- ²⁴University of Split, Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Mechanical Engineering and Naval Architecture, Split, Croatia
²⁵University of Split, Faculty of Science, Split, Croatia
²⁶Institute Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb, Croatia
²⁷University of Cyprus, Nicosia, Cyprus
²⁸Charles University, Prague, Czech Republic
²⁹Escuela Politecnica Nacional, Quito, Ecuador
³⁰Universidad San Francisco de Quito, Quito, Ecuador
³¹Academy of Scientific Research and Technology of the Arab Republic of Egypt, Egyptian Network of High Energy Physics, Cairo, Egypt
³²Center for High Energy Physics (CHEP-FU), Fayoum University, El-Fayoum, Egypt
³³National Institute of Chemical Physics and Biophysics, Tallinn, Estonia
³⁴Department of Physics, University of Helsinki, Helsinki, Finland
³⁵Helsinki Institute of Physics, Helsinki, Finland
³⁶Lappeenranta-Lahti University of Technology, Lappeenranta, Finland
³⁷IRFU, CEA, Université Paris-Saclay, Gif-sur-Yvette, France
³⁸Laboratoire Leprince-Ringuet, CNRS/IN2P3, Ecole Polytechnique, Institut Polytechnique de Paris, Palaiseau, France
³⁹Université de Strasbourg, CNRS, IPHC UMR 7178, Strasbourg, France
⁴⁰Institut de Physique des 2 Infinis de Lyon (IP2I), Villeurbanne, France
⁴¹Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia
⁴²RWTH Aachen University, I. Physikalisches Institut, Aachen, Germany
⁴³RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany
⁴⁴RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut B, Aachen, Germany
⁴⁵Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany
⁴⁶University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany
⁴⁷Karlsruhe Institut fuer Technologie, Karlsruhe, Germany
⁴⁸Institute of Nuclear and Particle Physics (INPP), NCSR Demokritos, Aghia Paraskevi, Greece
⁴⁹National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece
⁵⁰National Technical University of Athens, Athens, Greece
⁵¹University of Ioánnina, Ioánnina, Greece
⁵²MTA-ELTE Lendület CMS Particle and Nuclear Physics Group, Eötvös Loránd University, Budapest, Hungary
⁵³Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary
⁵⁴Faculty of Informatics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary
⁵⁵Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary
⁵⁶Karoly Robert Campus, MATE Institute of Technology, Gyongyos, Hungary
⁵⁷Panjab University, Chandigarh, India
⁵⁸University of Delhi, Delhi, India
⁵⁹Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, HBNI, Kolkata, India
⁶⁰Indian Institute of Technology Madras, Madras, India
⁶¹Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-A, Mumbai, India
⁶²Tata Institute of Fundamental Research-B, Mumbai, India
⁶³National Institute of Science Education and Research, An OCC of Homi Bhabha National Institute, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India
⁶⁴Indian Institute of Science Education and Research (IISER), Pune, India
⁶⁵Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran
⁶⁶Institute for Research in Fundamental Sciences (IPM), Tehran, Iran
⁶⁷University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland
^{68a}INFN Sezione di Bari, Bari, Italy
^{68b}Università di Bari, Bari, Italy
^{68c}Politecnico di Bari, Bari, Italy
^{69a}INFN Sezione di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{69b}Università di Bologna, Bologna, Italy
^{70a}INFN Sezione di Catania, Catania, Italy
^{70b}Università di Catania, Catania, Italy
^{71a}INFN Sezione di Firenze, Firenze, Italy
^{71b}Università di Firenze, Firenze, Italy
⁷²INFN Laboratori Nazionali di Frascati, Frascati, Italy
^{73a}INFN Sezione di Genova, Genova, Italy
^{73b}Università di Genova, Genova, Italy
^{74a}INFN Sezione di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy
^{74b}Università di Milano-Bicocca, Milano, Italy
^{75a}INFN Sezione di Napoli, Napoli, Italy

- ^{75b}*Università di Napoli 'Federico II', Napoli, Italy*
^{75c}*Università della Basilicata, Potenza, Italy*
^{75d}*Università G. Marconi, Roma, Italy*
^{76a}*INFN Sezione di Padova, Padova, Italy*
^{76b}*Università di Padova, Padova, Italy*
^{76c}*Università di Trento, Trento, Italy*
^{77a}*INFN Sezione di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
^{77b}*Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy*
^{78a}*INFN Sezione di Perugia, Perugia, Italy*
^{78b}*Università di Perugia, Perugia, Italy*
^{79a}*INFN Sezione di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
^{79b}*Università di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
^{79c}*Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Pisa, Italy*
^{79d}*Università di Siena, Siena, Italy*
^{80a}*INFN Sezione di Roma, Roma, Italy*
^{80b}*Sapienza Università di Roma, Roma, Italy*
^{81a}*INFN Sezione di Torino, Torino, Italy*
^{81b}*Università di Torino, Torino, Italy*
^{81c}*Università del Piemonte Orientale, Novara, Italy*
^{82a}*INFN Sezione di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*
^{82b}*Università di Trieste, Trieste, Italy*
⁸³*Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea*
⁸⁴*Chonnam National University, Institute for Universe and Elementary Particles, Kwangju, Korea*
⁸⁵*Hanyang University, Seoul, Korea*
⁸⁶*Korea University, Seoul, Korea*
⁸⁷*Kyung Hee University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea*
⁸⁸*Sejong University, Seoul, Korea*
⁸⁹*Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea*
⁹⁰*University of Seoul, Seoul, Korea*
⁹¹*Yonsei University, Department of Physics, Seoul, Korea*
⁹²*Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea*
⁹³*College of Engineering and Technology, American University of the Middle East (AUM), Dasman, Kuwait*
⁹⁴*Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia*
⁹⁵*University of Latvia (LU), Riga, Latvia*
⁹⁶*Vilnius University, Vilnius, Lithuania*
⁹⁷*National Centre for Particle Physics, Universiti Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia*
⁹⁸*Universidad de Sonora (UNISON), Hermosillo, Mexico*
⁹⁹*Centro de Investigacion y de Estudios Avanzados del IPN, Mexico City, Mexico*
¹⁰⁰*Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City, Mexico*
¹⁰¹*Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla, Puebla, Mexico*
¹⁰²*University of Montenegro, Podgorica, Montenegro*
¹⁰³*University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand*
¹⁰⁴*National Centre for Physics, Quaid-I-Azam University, Islamabad, Pakistan*
¹⁰⁵*AGH University of Science and Technology Faculty of Computer Science, Electronics and Telecommunications, Krakow, Poland*
¹⁰⁶*National Centre for Nuclear Research, Swierk, Poland*
¹⁰⁷*Institute of Experimental Physics, Faculty of Physics, University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland*
¹⁰⁸*Laboratório de Instrumentação e Física Experimental de Partículas, Lisboa, Portugal*
¹⁰⁹*Faculty of Physics, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
¹¹⁰*VINCA Institute of Nuclear Sciences, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
¹¹¹*Centro de Investigaciones Energéticas Medioambientales y Tecnológicas (CIEMAT), Madrid, Spain*
¹¹²*Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, Madrid, Spain*
¹¹³*Universidad de Oviedo, Instituto Universitario de Ciencias y Tecnologías Espaciales de Asturias (ICTEA), Oviedo, Spain*
¹¹⁴*Instituto de Física de Cantabria (IFCA), CSIC-Universidad de Cantabria, Santander, Spain*
¹¹⁵*University of Colombo, Colombo, Sri Lanka*
¹¹⁶*University of Ruhuna, Department of Physics, Matara, Sri Lanka*
¹¹⁷*CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland*
¹¹⁸*Paul Scherrer Institut, Villigen, Switzerland*
¹¹⁹*ETH Zurich - Institute for Particle Physics and Astrophysics (IPA), Zurich, Switzerland*
¹²⁰*Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland*
¹²¹*National Central University, Chung-Li, Taiwan*

- ¹²²National Taiwan University (NTU), Taipei, Taiwan
¹²³Chulalongkorn University, Faculty of Science, Department of Physics, Bangkok, Thailand
¹²⁴Cukurova University, Physics Department, Science and Art Faculty, Adana, Turkey
¹²⁵Middle East Technical University, Physics Department, Ankara, Turkey
¹²⁶Bogazici University, Istanbul, Turkey
¹²⁷Istanbul Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey
¹²⁸Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey
- ¹²⁹Institute for Scintillation Materials of National Academy of Science of Ukraine, Kharkiv, Ukraine
¹³⁰National Science Centre, Kharkiv Institute of Physics and Technology, Kharkiv, Ukraine
¹³¹University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom
¹³²Rutherford Appleton Laboratory, Didcot, United Kingdom
¹³³Imperial College, London, United Kingdom
¹³⁴Brunel University, Uxbridge, United Kingdom
¹³⁵Baylor University, Waco, Texas, USA
¹³⁶Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, USA
¹³⁷The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama, USA
¹³⁸Boston University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
¹³⁹Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA
¹⁴⁰University of California, Davis, Davis, California, USA
¹⁴¹University of California, Los Angeles, California, USA
¹⁴²University of California, Riverside, Riverside, California, USA
¹⁴³University of California, San Diego, La Jolla, California, USA
- ¹⁴⁴University of California, Santa Barbara - Department of Physics, Santa Barbara, California, USA
¹⁴⁵California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA
¹⁴⁶Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA
¹⁴⁷University of Colorado Boulder, Boulder, Colorado, USA
¹⁴⁸Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, USA
¹⁴⁹Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA
¹⁵⁰University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, USA
¹⁵¹Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA
¹⁵²Florida Institute of Technology, Melbourne, Florida, USA
¹⁵³University of Illinois at Chicago (UIC), Chicago, Illinois, USA
¹⁵⁴The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA
¹⁵⁵Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Maryland, USA
¹⁵⁶The University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, USA
¹⁵⁷Kansas State University, Manhattan, Kansas, USA
¹⁵⁸Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, Livermore, California, USA
¹⁵⁹University of Maryland, College Park, Maryland, USA
¹⁶⁰Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA
¹⁶¹University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA
¹⁶²University of Mississippi, Oxford, Mississippi, USA
¹⁶³University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, Nebraska, USA
¹⁶⁴State University of New York at Buffalo, Buffalo, New York, USA
¹⁶⁵Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA
¹⁶⁶Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, USA
¹⁶⁷University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, Indiana, USA
¹⁶⁸The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA
¹⁶⁹Princeton University, Princeton, New Jersey, USA
¹⁷⁰University of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, USA
¹⁷¹Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA
¹⁷²Purdue University Northwest, Hammond, Indiana, USA
¹⁷³Rice University, Houston, Texas, USA
¹⁷⁴University of Rochester, Rochester, New York, USA
¹⁷⁵The Rockefeller University, New York, New York, USA
¹⁷⁶Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway, New Jersey, USA
¹⁷⁷University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, USA
¹⁷⁸Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA
¹⁷⁹Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas, USA
¹⁸⁰Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee, USA
¹⁸¹University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia, USA

¹⁸²*Wayne State University, Detroit, Michigan, USA*¹⁸³*University of Wisconsin - Madison, Madison, Wisconsin, USA*¹⁸⁴*An institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN*^aDeceased.^bAlso at Yerevan State University, Yerevan, Armenia.^cAlso at TU Wien, Vienna, Austria.^dAlso at Institute of Basic and Applied Sciences, Faculty of Engineering, Arab Academy for Science, Technology and Maritime Transport, Alexandria, Egypt.^eAlso at Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium.^fAlso at Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Campinas, Brazil.^gAlso at Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil.^hAlso at UFMS, Nova Andradina, Brazil.ⁱAlso at Nanjing Normal University, Nanjing, China.^jAlso at Henan Normal University, Xinxiang, China.^kAlso at The University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, USA.^lAlso at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China.^mAlso at China Center of Advanced Science and Technology, Beijing, China.ⁿAlso at University of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China.^oAlso at China Spallation Neutron Source, Guangdong, China.^pAlso at Université Libre de Bruxelles, Bruxelles, Belgium.^qAlso at Another institute or international laboratory covered by a cooperation agreement with CERN.^rAlso at Suez University, Suez, Egypt.^sAlso at British University in Egypt, Cairo, Egypt.^tAlso at Birla Institute of Technology, Mesra, Mesra, India.^uAlso at Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA.^vAlso at Université de Haute Alsace, Mulhouse, France.^wAlso at Department of Physics, Tsinghua University, Beijing, China.^xAlso at The University of the State of Amazonas, Manaus, Brazil.^yAlso at Erzincan Binali Yildirim University, Erzincan, Turkey.^zAlso at University of Hamburg, Hamburg, Germany.^{aa}Also at RWTH Aachen University, III. Physikalisches Institut A, Aachen, Germany.^{bb}Also at Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.^{cc}Also at Bergische University Wuppertal (BUW), Wuppertal, Germany.^{dd}Also at Brandenburg University of Technology, Cottbus, Germany.^{ee}Also at Forschungszentrum Jülich, Juelich, Germany.^{ff}Also at CERN, European Organization for Nuclear Research, Geneva, Switzerland.^{gg}Also at Physics Department, Faculty of Science, Assiut University, Assiut, Egypt.^{hh}Also at Wigner Research Centre for Physics, Budapest, Hungary.ⁱⁱAlso at Institute of Physics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary.^{jj}Also at Institute of Nuclear Research ATOMKI, Debrecen, Hungary.^{kk}Also at Universitatea Babes-Bolyai—Facultatea de Fizica, Cluj-Napoca, Romania.^{ll}Also at Faculty of Informatics, University of Debrecen, Debrecen, Hungary.^{mm}Also at Punjab Agricultural University, Ludhiana, India.ⁿⁿAlso at University of Hyderabad, Hyderabad, India.^{oo}Also at University of Visva-Bharati, Santiniketan, India.^{pp}Also at Indian Institute of Science (IISc), Bangalore, India.^{qq}Also at IIT Bhubaneswar, Bhubaneswar, India.^{rr}Also at Institute of Physics, Bhubaneswar, India.^{ss}Also at Deutsches Elektronen-Synchrotron, Hamburg, Germany.^{tt}Also at Department of Physics, Isfahan University of Technology, Isfahan, Iran.^{uu}Also at Sharif University of Technology, Tehran, Iran.^{vv}Also at Department of Physics, University of Science and Technology of Mazandaran, Behshahr, Iran.^{ww}Also at Helwan University, Cairo, Egypt.^{xx}Also at Italian National Agency for New Technologies, Energy and Sustainable Economic Development, Bologna, Italy.^{yy}Also at Centro Siciliano di Fisica Nucleare e di Struttura Della Materia, Catania, Italy.^{zz}Also at Università degli Studi Guglielmo Marconi, Roma, Italy.^{aaa}Also at Scuola Superiore Meridionale, Università di Napoli “Federico II”, Napoli, Italy.^{bbb}Also at Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory, Batavia, Illinois, USA.^{ccc}Also at Università di Napoli “Federico II”, Napoli, Italy.

- ^{ddd} Also at Ain Shams University, Cairo, Egypt.
- ^{eee} Also at Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche—Istituto Officina dei Materiali, Perugia, Italy.
- ^{fff} Also at Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia.
- ^{ggg} Also at Department of Applied Physics, Faculty of Science and Technology, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Bangi, Malaysia.
- ^{hhh} Also at Consejo Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología, Mexico City, Mexico.
- ⁱⁱⁱ Also at Trincomalee Campus, Eastern University, Sri Lanka, Nilaveli, Sri Lanka.
- ^{jjj} Also at INFN Sezione di Pavia, Università di Pavia, Pavia, Italy.
- ^{kkk} Also at National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Athens, Greece.
- ^{lll} Also at Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale Lausanne, Lausanne, Switzerland.
- ^{mmm} Also at University of Vienna Faculty of Computer Science, Vienna, Austria.
- ⁿⁿⁿ Also at Universität Zürich, Zurich, Switzerland.
- ^{ooo} Also at Stefan Meyer Institute for Subatomic Physics, Vienna, Austria.
- ^{ppp} Also at Laboratoire d'Annecy-le-Vieux de Physique des Particules, IN2P3-CNRS, Annecy-le-Vieux, France.
- ^{qqq} Also at Near East University, Research Center of Experimental Health Science, Mersin, Turkey.
- ^{rrr} Also at Konya Technical University, Konya, Turkey.
- ^{sss} Also at Izmir Bakircay University, Izmir, Turkey.
- ^{ttt} Also at Adiyaman University, Adiyaman, Turkey.
- ^{uuu} Also at Bozok Üniversitesi Rektörlüğü, Yozgat, Turkey.
- ^{vvv} Also at Marmara University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{www} Also at Milli Savunma University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{xxx} Also at Kafkas University, Kars, Turkey.
- ^{yyy} Also at stanbul Okan University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{zzz} Also at Hacettepe University, Ankara, Turkey.
- ^{aaaa} Also at İstanbul University—Cerrahpaşa, Faculty of Engineering, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{bbbb} Also at Yıldız Technical University, Istanbul, Turkey.
- ^{cccc} Also at Vrije Universiteit Brussel, Brussel, Belgium.
- ^{dddd} Also at School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Southampton, Southampton, United Kingdom.
- ^{eeee} Also at University of Bristol, Bristol, United Kingdom.
- ^{ffff} Also at IPPP Durham University, Durham, United Kingdom.
- ^{gggg} Also at Monash University, Faculty of Science, Clayton, Australia.
- ^{hhhh} Also at Università di Torino, Torino, Italy.
- ⁱⁱⁱⁱ Also at Bethel University, St. Paul, Minnesota, USA.
- ^{jjjj} Also at Karamanoğlu Mehmetbey University, Karaman, Turkey.
- ^{kkkk} Also at California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, California, USA.
- ^{llll} Also at United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Maryland, USA.
- ^{mmmm} Also at Bingöl University, Bingöl, Turkey.
- ⁿⁿⁿⁿ Also at Georgian Technical University, Tbilisi, Georgia.
- ^{oooo} Also at Sinop University, Sinop, Turkey.
- ^{pppp} Also at Erciyes University, Kayseri, Turkey.
- ^{qqqq} Also at Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering (IFIN-HH), Bucharest, Romania.
- ^{rrrr} Also at Texas A&M University at Qatar, Doha, Qatar.
- ^{ssss} Also at Kyungpook National University, Daegu, Korea.
- ^{tttt} Also at Universiteit Antwerpen, Antwerpen, Belgium.
- ^{uuuu} Also at Yerevan Physics Institute, Yerevan, Armenia.
- ^{vvvv} Also at Northeastern University, Boston, Massachusetts, USA.
- ^{wwww} Also at Imperial College, London, United Kingdom.
- ^{xxxx} Also at Institute of Nuclear Physics of the Uzbekistan Academy of Sciences, Tashkent, Uzbekistan.