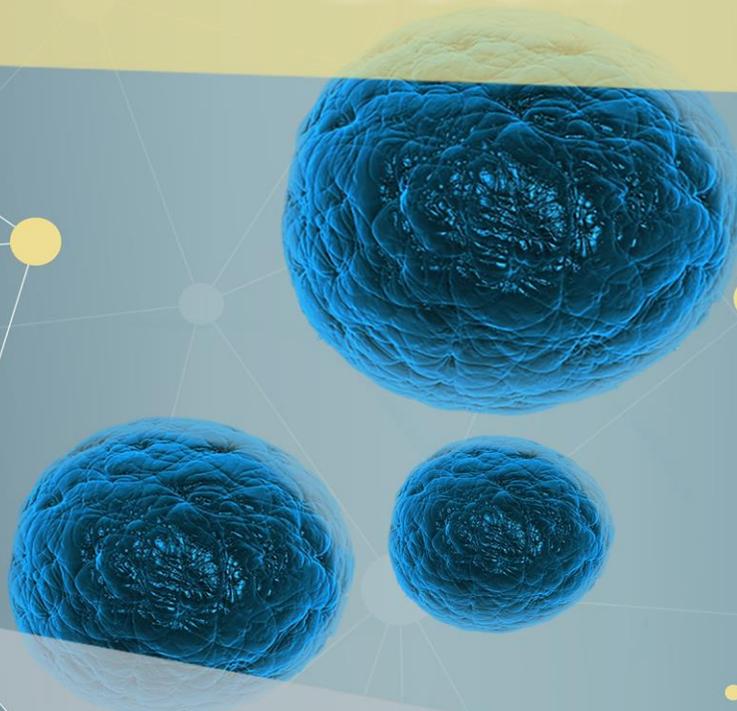


Serbian Association for Cancer Research

**5th CONGRESS OF SDIR:
TRANSLATIONAL POTENTIAL OF
CANCER RESEARCH IN SERBIA**

**ABSTRACT
BOOK**



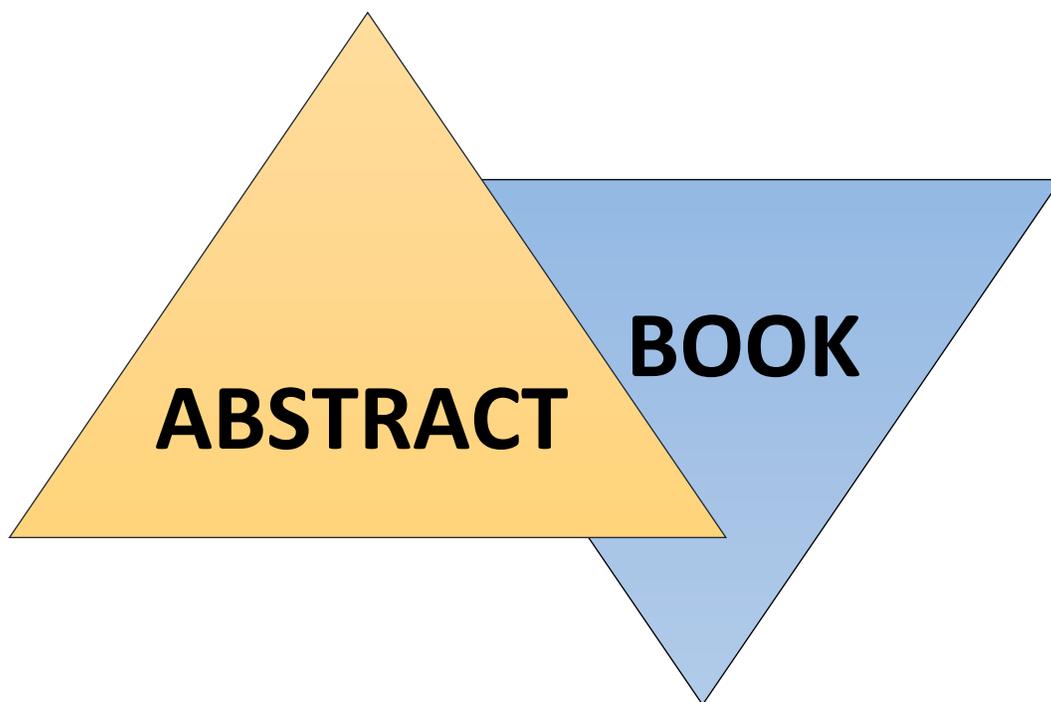
**Virtual event
December 3**

2021

**EACR
sponsored**

5th CONGRESS OF THE SERBIAN ASSOCIATION FOR
CANCER RESEARCH

With international participation



TRANSLATIONAL POTENTIAL OF CANCER
RESEARCH IN SERBIA

SDIR – 5

Virtual event, December 3, 2021

THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE SERBIAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

with international participation
"TRANSLATIONAL POTENTIAL OF CANCER RESEARCH IN
SERBIA "

December 3, 2021, Virtual event
Serbian Association for Cancer Research (SDIR) is a member of the European Association for
Cancer Research (EACR).
President of SDIR-5 Congress
dr sc. med. Mirjana Branković-Magić

THE FIFTH CONGRESS OF THE SERBIAN ASSOCIATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH
with international participation "Translational potential of cancer research in Serbia" Virtual event,

December 3, 2021

Publisher: Srpsko društvo istraživača raka, 11000 Beograd
Year: 2021.

Editors: *dr sc. Marija Đorđić Crnogorac, dr sc. Milica
Nedeljković*

Print: Srpsko društvo istraživača raka, Beograd

Number of copies: 20

ISBN: 978-86-919183-3-0.

CIP - Каталогизacija y publikaciji - Narodna biblioteka Srbije,
Beograd

616-006(048)(0.034.2)

SERBIAN Association for Cancer Research. Congress (5 ; 2021)
Translational Potential of Cancer Research in Serbia [Elektronski izvor] :
abstract book / 5th Congress of the Serbian Association for Cancer
Research with International Participation SDIR-5, Virtual event, December
3, 2021 ; [editors Marija Đorđić Crnogorac, Milica Nedeljković]. – Beograd
: Srpsko društvo istraživača raka, 2021 (Beograd : Srpsko društvo
istraživača raka). - 1 elektronski optički disk (CD-ROM) ; 12 cm

Sistemski zahtevi: Nisu navedeni. - Nasl. sa naslovne strane dokumenta. -

Tiraž 20.

ISBN 978-86-919183-3-0

a) Онкологија - Апстракти

COBISS.SR-ID 52655625

LETTER OF WELCOME

Dear colleagues,

We are very pleased to welcome you to the 5th Congress of the Serbian Association for Cancer Research (SDIR) with international participation "Translational potential of cancer research in Serbia" to be held on December 3, 2021 as a virtual event.

During the congress, lectures will be delivered by a distinguished Serbian and international researchers, that will cover the following topics:

- *Liquid biopsies in lung cancer*
- *Advances in solid tumor research*
- *Cancer and metabolism*
- *Radiobiology*
- *Imaging in cancer*

We are pleased to say that our fifth congress is actively supported by the European Association for Cancer Research.

We are delighted to welcome you!

Kind regards,



dr sc. med. Mirjana Branković-Magić, president of SDIR



dr sc. Milena Čavić, president of the Organizing Committee



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Serbian Association for Cancer Research would like to acknowledge the ongoing support of Ministry of Science, Education and Technological Development of the Republic of Serbia, European Association for Cancer Research, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia and Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković".

The Serbian Association for Cancer Research is also very grateful to the following sponsors for providing financial support to the SDIR-5 congress:

GOLD SPONSOR

AstraZeneca



SILVER SPONSORS

ELTA 90 Medical Science



Superlab



Scientific Committee

- Dr sc. med. Mirjana Branković-Magić, SDIR president, president of the Scientific Committee
- Dr sc. Tatjana Stanojković, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Radmila Janković, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. med. Siniša Radulović
- Dr sc Milica Pešić, Institute for Biological Research “Siniša Stanković”, University of Belgrade, Serbia
- Dr sc. Milena Čavić, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Ivana Matić, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Tatjana Srdić-Rajić, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Marko Radulović, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Jelena Grahovac, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Prof. dr sc. med. Marina Nikitović, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, School of Medicine, University of Belgrade, Serbia
- Prof Dr Caroline Dive, Cancer Biomarker Centre, CRUK Manchester Institute, University of Manchester, UK, EACR president
- Prof. Dr Helena Vasconcelos, University of Porto, Portugal
- Dr Cristina Xavier, University of Porto, Portugal
- Prof. Dr Engin Ulukaya, Istinye University, Turkey
- Prof. Dr Liang Li, Institute of Medicinal Biotechnology, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences and Peking Union Medical College, China
- Prof. Dr Ilza Pajeva, Institute of Biophysics and Biomedical Engineering, Bulgarian Academy of Science, Bulgaria
- Prof. Dr. Rudolf M. Huber, Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany
- Prof. Dr Konstantinos Dimas, University of Thessaly, Greece
- Dr Ana Čipak Gašparović, Institute Ruđer Bošković, Croatia

Organizing Committee

- Dr sc. Milena Čavić, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia, president of the Organizing Committee
- Dr sc. Ivana Matić, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Marija Đorđić Crnogorac, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Milica Nedeljković, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc, Ana Krivokuća, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Jelena Grahovac, Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia
- Dr sc. Ana Podolski-Renić, Institute for Biological Research “Siniša Stanković”, University of Belgrade, Serbia
- Dr sc. Jelena Dinić, Institute for Biological Research “Siniša Stanković”, University of Belgrade, Serbia
- Dr sc. Sofija Jovanović Stojanov, Institute for Biological Research “Siniša Stanković”, University of Belgrade, Serbia

PROGRAMME

03.12.2021. Virtual event 09.00 – 17.30

- 09.00 – 09.05 **Congress welcome and opening.** SDIR President Mirjana Branković-Magić
- 09.05 – 09.30 EACR Plenary lecture – EACR President Caroline Dive. **Liquid biopsies in lung cancer.** *University of Manchester, Manchester, UK*
- 09.30 - 09.40 Discussion
- 09.40 – 11.05 **Session: Advances in solid tumor research**
Chairs: Caroline Dive and Milena Čavić
- 09.40 – 10.00 Remond J.A. Fijneman. **ctDNA biomarker detection in patients with colorectal cancer.** *The Netherlands Cancer Institute, Amsterdam, Netherlands*
- 10.00 – 10.20 Gunes Esendagli. **Mesenchymal properties and immune checkpoint pathways in small cell lung cancer (SCLC) stem cells.** *Hacettepe University Cancer Institute, Ankara, Turkey*
- 10.20 – 10.50 **Short talks selected from SDIR member PIs of The Program for Excellent Projects of Young Researchers (PROMIS) of the Science Fund of the Republic of Serbia**
- 10.20 – 10.30 Miljana Tanić. **Tracking systemic therapy resistance of lung and colorectal cancer through targeted NGS analysis of genetic and epigenetic variants in liquid biopsies.** *Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia*
- 10.30 – 10.40 Aleksandra Nikolić. **Cancer biosensors based on gene regulatory elements.** *Institute of Molecular Genetics and Genetic Engineering, Serbia*
- 10.40 – 10.50 Jelena Grahovac. **Drug repurposing in pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma.** *Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia*
- 10.50 – 11.05 Discussion
- 11.05 – 11.15 Break
- 11.15 – 12.40 **Session: Cancer and metabolism**
Chair: Milica Pešić
- 11.15 – 11.35 Liang Li. **An antibody drug conjugate-like agent DTLL sensitizes gemcitabine efficacy in pancreatic cancer based on SMAD4 profiles.** *Institute of Medicinal Biotechnology, Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences and Peking Union Medical College, Beijing, China*

- 11.35 – 11.55 Ljubica Harhaji-Trajković. **Dual targeting of energy metabolism and lysosomes as an anticancer strategy; it is not all about autophagy.** *Institute for Biological Research "Siniša Stanković", University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
- 11.55 – 12.23 **Short talks selected from abstracts**
- 11.55 – 12.02 Nikolina Piteša. **Genes for competing endogenous RNAs as targets of transcription factors GLI in melanoma cell lines.** *Ruđer Bošković Institute, Zagreb, Croatia*
- 12.02 – 12.09 Cristina P.R. Xavier. **Chitinase 3-like-1 (CHI3L1) as a potential therapeutic target for pancreatic cancer.** *Instituto de Investigação e Inovação em Saúde, Universidade do Porto, Institute of Molecular Pathology and Immunology, University of Porto, Portugal*
- 12.09 – 12.16 Jovana Jagodić. **Elemental profile of glioblastomas – analysis of blood, cerebrospinal fluid and brain tissue.** *Faculty of Chemistry, Belgrade, Serbia*
- 12.16 – 12.23 Stefana Stojanović. **Hsa-miR-222 identifies high-risk PTC patients with classical variant architecture.** *Institute for the Application of Nuclear Energy — INEP, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*
- 12.23 – 12.40 Discussion
- 12.40 – 12.45 Break
- 12.45 – 14.30 **Session: Radiobiology**
- Chairs: Marina Nikitović and Ivana Matić
- 12.45 – 13.00 Irina Besu Žižak. **The role of IL6 in radiotherapy-induced toxicity.** *Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia*
- 13.00 – 13.15 Bojana Ilić. **Cellular senescence in ionizing radiation.** *Clinic for Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolic Diseases, Clinical Center of Serbia, Serbia*
- 13.15 – 13.30 Jadranka Antić. **Effects of ionizing radiation on DNA methylation: from experimental biology to clinical applications.** *Clinic for Endocrinology, Diabetes and Metabolic Diseases, Clinical Center of Serbia*
- 13.30 – 13.45 Sercan Ergün. **The interrelationship between FYN and miR-128/193a-5p/494 in Imatinib resistance in prostate cancer.** *Faculty of Medicine, Ondokuz Mayıs University, Samsun, Turkey*
- 13.45 – 14.13 **Short talks selected from abstracts**
- 13.45 – 13.52 Sami Ahmad. **Gene expression kinetics and pathway analysis of skin fibroblasts irradiated in vitro.** *Universitätsmedizin Mannheim, Medical Faculty Mannheim, Heidelberg University, Mannheim, Germany*

- 13.52 – 13.59 Jelena Stanić. **Radiation-induced lymphocyte apoptosis as a possible biological predictor of radiotherapy toxicity in prostate cancer patients.** *Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia*
- 13.59 – 14.06 Aleksandar Stepanović. **Can miRNA expression patterns predict radiotoxicity in patients with glioblastoma?** *Institute of Oncology and Radiology of Serbia, Serbia*
- 14.06 – 14.13 Bojana Kožik. **Potential predictive role of K-ras gene mutation and BCL2 protein expression status in locally advanced rectal cancers treated with neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy.** *Vinča Institute of Nuclear Sciences, National Institute of Republic of Serbia, University of Belgrade, Serbia*
- 14.13 – 14.30 Discussion
- 14.30 – 15.15 **Poster Session, lunch break and industry session viewing.**
Moderator Ana Krivokuća
- 15.15 – 17.00 **Session: Imaging in cancer**
Chair: Jelena Grahovac
- 15.15 – 15.35 Bojana Gligorijević. **Real-time microscopy of invasive cancer cells in the tumor microenvironment context.** *Temple University, USA*
- 15.35 – 15.55 Jelena Stanisavljević. **Defining and imaging colon cancer heterogeneity.** *Institute of Photonic Sciences, Barcelona Institute for Science and Technology, Spain*
- 15.55 – 16.15 Giorgio Seano. **Vessel co-option and resistance to therapy in glioblastoma.** *Institut Curie Research Center, Centre Universitaire, France*
- 16.15 – 16.43 **Short talks selected from abstracts**
- 16.15 – 16.22 Predrag Jovanovic. **Characterizing the role of 4E-BP1 in breast cancer metastasis.** *Jewish General Hospital, Lady Davis Institute, Montreal, Canada; McGill University, Experimental Medicine, Montreal, Canada*
- 16.22 – 16.29 F. Koutsougianni. **Siramesine, a non-opioid σ_2 receptor agonist as a potential agent for the development of novel targeted treatments for pancreatic cancer.** *University of Thessaly, Larisa, Greece*
- 16.29 – 16.36 Batuhan Mert Kalkan. **The role of Nek2 on centrosome clustering in cancer cells with extra centrosomes.** *Koç University, Graduate School of Health Sciences, Istanbul, Turkey*
- 16.36 – 16.43 Tijana Martinov. **Sox2-targeted T cell therapy for treating multiple myeloma.** *Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, Seattle, United States of America*
- 16.43 – 17.00 Discussion
- 17.00 – 17.30 **Closing remarks and best poster awards.** SDIR President Mirjana Branković-Magić

Contents

EACR Plenary lecture	1
Liquid biopsies in lung cancer	1
Session: Advances in solid tumor research	2
LECTURES	2
ctDNA biomarker detection in patients with colorectal cancer	2
Mesenchymal properties and immune checkpoint pathways in small cell lung cancer (SCLC) stem cells	3
Short talks	4
Targeted BS-seq methods for the study of epigenetic landscape in solid tumors and liquid biopsies	4
Cancer biosensors based on gene regulatory elements.....	5
Drug repurposing in pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma	6
Session: Cancer and metabolism	7
LECTURES	7
An antibody drug conjugate-like agent DTLL sensitizes gemcitabine efficacy in pancreatic cancer based on SMAD4 profiles.....	7
Dual targeting of energy metabolism and lysosomes as an anticancer strategy; It is not all about autophagy	8
Short talks	9
Genes for competing endogenous RNAs as targets of transcription factors GLI in melanoma cell lines	9
Chitinase 3-like-1 (CHI3L1) as a potential therapeutic target for pancreatic cancer.....	10
Elemental profile of glioblastomas – analysis of blood, cerebrospinal fluid and brain tissue.....	11
Hsa-miR-222 identifies high-risk PTC patients with classical variant architecture	12
Session: Radiobiology	13
LECTURES	13
The role of IL-6 in radiotherapy-induced toxicity	13
Cellular senescence in ionizing radiation	14
Effects of Ionizing Radiation on DNA Methylation: From Experimental Biology to Clinical Applications.....	15
The Interrelationship between FYN and miR-128/193a-5p/494 in Imatinib Resistance in Prostate Cancer	16
Short talks	17
Gene expression kinetics and pathway analysis of skin fibroblasts irradiated <i>in vitro</i>	17

Radiation-induced lymphocyte apoptosis as a possible biological predictor of radiotherapy toxicity in prostate cancer patients	18
Can miRNA expression patterns predict radiotoxicity in patients with glioblastoma?	19
Potential predictive role of K-ras gene mutation and BCL2 protein expression status in locally advanced rectal cancers treated with neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy	20
Session: Imaging in cancer	21
LECTURES	21
Real-time microscopy of invasive cancer cells in the tumor microenvironment context	21
Defining and imaging colon cancer heterogeneity	22
Vessel co-option and resistance to therapy in glioblastoma	23
Short talks	24
Characterizing the role of 4E-BP1 in breast cancer metastasis	24
Siramesine, a non-opioid σ_2 receptor agonist as a potential agent for the development of novel targeted treatments for pancreatic cancer	25
The Role of Nek2 on Centrosome Clustering in Cancer Cells with Extra Centrosomes	26
Sox2-targeted T cell therapy for treating multiple myeloma	27
POSTER SESSION	28
Pan-cancer analysis of the role of flap endonuclease 1 (FEN1) in human various tumors	28
<i>In Vitro</i> Investigations of miR-33a Expression in Estrogen Receptor-Targeting Therapies in Breast Cancer Cells	29
Gene expression profiling of MSI and EMMET coloproctal cancers	30
Expression and diagnostic potential of genes involved in PI3K/AKT/mTOR pathway in endometrial cancer	31
Intratumor heterogeneity of microsatellite instability in sporadic colorectal cancer	32
Multi-omic profiling of cancer cells, exosomes, and cell-free DNA isolated from the cerebrospinal fluid of pediatric brain cancer patients	33
The effect of osteogenic differentiation on oral cancer stem cells' miR-21 and miR-133 expression	34
Evaluation of differential transcriptional regulator binding to alternative CD81 gene promoters	35
Methylation status of <i>MGMT</i> promoter in glioblastoma in Serbian patients: valuable marker or not?	36
The prognostic significance of interleukin-6 in hormonally dependent breast cancer	37
Role of <i>TP53</i> and <i>PTEN</i> tumor suppressor genes alterations in breast cancer response to therapy	38
A novel triple negative lipid rich breast cancer (TN/LRBC) patient derived xenograft (PDX)	39
Quality of life in patients surgically treated for oral carcinoma	40
Genetic analysis of <i>SMAD7</i> 3'UTR in human colorectal cancer	41

The expression of MicroRNA-30a-3p and Estrogen Receptor β in Papillary Thyroid Cancer	42
Differential Expression of <i>VHL</i> mRNA in Parathyroid Carcinoma and Adenoma.....	43
α PA/PAI-1, MMP-2, -9, IL-8 and VEGF as markers of progression in early breast cancer patients	44
The role of TLR4 in sporadic colorectal cancer displaying microsatellite instability	45
Triple negative breast cancer and anoikis	46
Diagnostic and prognostic potential of <i>miR-146</i> gene expression in oral carcinoma	47
Analysis of alpha-1 antitrypsin expression in multidrug resistant cell lines	48
Identification and validation of mechanism responsible for leukemia cell death treated with bis-(salicylaldehyde)thiocarbohydrazone (BTCH1).....	49
Investigation of the molecular effects of palbociclib and celestrol combination treatment in pancreatic cancer cells.....	50
MiR-93-5p expression in response to the systemic, targeted, and combinational therapy for metastatic colorectal cancer and therapy resistance: <i>in vitro</i> analysis	51
Overcoming paclitaxel-induced multidrug resistance in glioblastoma cells by using a combination of metformin and bafilomycin A1	52
Anti-obesity drug Orlistat (Xenical [®]) induces antiangiogenic potential in breast cancer cell lines....	53
Molecular mechanisms of nanoparticle-mediated biological effects in doxorubicin treated cells....	54
Effect of lipid raft disruption on AQP3, AQP5, and EGFR pathway.....	55
Studying the ability of tumor multidrug-resistant cells and drug-sensitive counterparts to release and capture extracellular vesicles.....	56
I1-imidazoline receptor ligand inhibits P-glycoprotein efflux in pancreatic ductal adenocarcinoma cells	57
Combination of sirtuin 3 and hyperoxia diminishes tumorigenic properties of MDA-MB-231 cells..	58
Ursodeoxycholic acid influences antioxidative capacity in human breast adenocarcinoma cell line through Nrf2-dependent axis	59
Association between <i>TGFB1</i> C-509T polymorphism and acute toxicity after radiotherapy for prostate cancer	60
Impact of <i>TGFB1</i> Leu10Pro polymorphism on acute radiotherapy-induced toxicity in prostate cancer patients	61
Organ preservation approach for distant located rectal cancer	62
NF- κ B as common target gene of miRNAs related to oxidative stress and prostate cancer radiotherapy response.....	63
<i>In silico</i> analysis of predictive biomarkers for neoadjuvant chemoradiotherapy in locally advanced rectal cancer.....	64
<i>Clinopodium nepeta</i> (L.) Knutze essential oil <i>in-vitro</i> anti-proliferative activity on PC-3, Du145 and LS174 human cancer cell lines	65

An Adapted One-dimensional Computational Approach for Irregular ROI Analysis Improves Osteosarcoma Classification	66
Evaluation of the Potential Effects of <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i> Extract and Natural Compounds on Different Cancers	67
Screening of the cytotoxic, antibacterial and antifungal activities of <i>Saccorhiza polyschides</i> algae extract	68
Antineuroblastoma potential of polyoxopalladate(II)	69
Selected polyoxopalladates as potential antitumor drug candidates	70
Potential of Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticles for Applications in Targeted Treatment of Cancer....	71
Anticancer effects of sclareol and its derivatives in glioblastoma cells.....	72
Development and validation of a simple and reliable UV-coupled HPLC assay for the determination of gemcitabine in serum: application in pharmacokinetic analysis.....	73
Ruthenium (II) complexes as promising candidates for cancer therapy	74
Bee venom and melittin induce apoptosis in colon cancer cell lines by Caspase 8 activation.....	75
The role of PLAG1 oncogene and miR-26a/miR-26b in the pathogenesis of benign salivary gland tumors.....	76
Evaluation of the Potential Effect of <i>Helichrysum arenarium</i> Extract and Natural Compounds on Cancers Triggered by Obesity Mediated Inflammation	77
The effect of CDK4/6 inhibition on cancer stem like-properties-induced Panc-1 and MiaPaCa-2 pancreatic cancer cells.....	78
Inhibition of cancer growth with NF-kB suppressor nitroglycerin can be reversed by NF-kB stimulation in hamster fibrosarcoma.....	79
NF-kB inactivation is important for disulfiram suppression of fibrosarcoma which can be rescued by NF-kB stimulator mebendazole in hamster model	80
The effects of Salinomycin on melanoma cell lines of different invasiveness.....	81
Antitumor features of dual COX-2 and 5-LOX inhibitors on melanoma and colon cancer cell lines <i>in vitro</i>	82
Effects of vegf on molecular profile and invasiveness of human prostate cancer cells <i>in vitro</i>	83
Investigation the role of hippo signaling in metformin-induced apoptosis and autophagy mechanisms in MDA-MB-231 breast cancer cells	84
INDEX.....	85

P42

Antineuroblastoma potential of polyoxopalladate(II)

Andjelka M. Isakovic¹, Marija Jeremic¹, Danijela Krstić², Mirjana B. Čolović³, Ulrich Kortz⁴, Sonja Misirlic-Dencic¹

¹ *Institute of Medical and Clinical Biochemistry, Faculty of Medicine, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

² *Institute of Medical Chemistry, Faculty of Medicine, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

³ *Department of Physical Chemistry, "Vinča" Institute of Nuclear Sciences-National Institute of the Republic of Serbia, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia*

⁴ *Department of Life Sciences and Chemistry, Jacobs University, Bremen, Germany*

Background: Polyoxometalates are a class of anionic, polynuclear metal-oxo clusters reported as promising *in vitro* and *in vivo* antitumor agents for several decades. The aim of this study was to investigate the antineuroblastoma potential of the polyoxopalladate(II) nanocube $\text{Na}_8[\text{Pd}_{13}\text{As}_8\text{O}_{34}(\text{OH})_6] \cdot 42\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Pd_{13}).

Material and methods: All experiments were performed on human neuroblastoma cell line, SH-SY5Y. The number of viable cells after the treatment with Pd_{13} was assessed using an acid phosphatase viability assay. The level of superoxide ion, mitochondrial membrane potential, pan-caspase activity, acidic intracellular vesicles content, and the cell cycle was determined by flow cytometry. **Results:** The obtained results suggest that Pd_{13} caused a significant decrease in cell viability with IC50 values of 7.7 μM (24 h) and 4.4 μM (48 h). Pd_{13} induced depolarization of mitochondrial membrane (2 h), followed by $\sim 30\%$ increase in the production of the superoxide ion (O_2^-) 4 h after treatment. An increase ($\sim 30\%$) in pancaspase activation and disturbance of neuroblastoma cell cycle were observed after 24 h treatment. Namely, Pd_{13} caused an increase (14.4%) in the number of cells with fragmented nuclear DNA (SubG₀), a decrease (%) of cells in the G₁ phase, and an increase (%) in the S phase, all suggestive of cell cycle arrest. Finally, Pd_{13} increased the orange to green fluorescence ratio for $\sim 45\%$ 24 h after treatment, supporting intracellular acidification. **Conclusion:** The polyoxopalladate, Pd_{13} can be regarded as a promising antineuroblastoma agent which induces oxidative stress, and causes pan-caspase activation, DNA fragmentation and cell cycle arrest, which are all hallmarks of apoptotic neuroblastoma cell death.

Keywords: polyoxopalladates, antitumor, neuroblastoma, apoptosis

