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Bremen Workshop : Run-Up

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COMMISSION
OF THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITIES

MAST III

THE OPTIMISATION OF
CREST LEVEL DESIGN OF
SLOPING COASTAL STRUCTURES
THROUGH PROTOTYPE
MONITORING AND MODELLING

OPTICREST

MAS3-CT97-0116

Bremen Workshop

Run-up

(Comparison between prototype measurements
and laboratory measurements)

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October 1999

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1 Introduction

The objective of the workshop was a comparison between prototype and laboratory measurements. The emphasis is put on comparison between recorded run-up levels. Three enclosed reports present measurements and results from University of Ghent (UG) / FCCD, Flanders Hydraulics (FH) and Aalborg University (AAU), respectively. These three reports have served as basis for the comparisons carried out during the workshop.

The workshop was held in Bremen, October 11 and 12, 1999, prior to the upcoming OPTICREST meeting at Valencia in November 1999. This has made it possible to draw some conclusions regarding run-up measurements to be rendered at the OPTICREST meeting. From the University of Ghent Peter Troch, Tom Versluys, and Björn Van de Walle presented results obtained from five recorded prototype storms. Marc Willems and Jens Peter Kofoed presented results from 2-D model tests carried out at Flanders Hydraulics. The test series comprised reproduced prototype storms. For comparison, test results from 2D tests with head-on waves carried out at Aalborg University were presented by Flemming Schlütter and Peter Frigaard.

The present report gives a short review of the work carried out at the workshop. A description on how laboratory results correspond with prototype measurements and which discrepancies are seen is given subsequently.

2 Run-up results

In preparation to this workshop, each partner wrote a small document about the measurements, the analysis and the results (see appendices 1, 2 and 3).

- Prototype measurements (UG)

The analysis is performed with a slope of 1:1,3 .

During 1 storm (1999) spiderweb measurements are compared with a step gauge.

For run-up calculations, WRII is used to characterise the sea state.

- 2-D model (FH)

All tests (storms, parametric study and regular waves) are performed and analysed.

During the regular tests, some low frequency waves were present in the flume (caused by standing waves). Also visual observations were carried out to check the run-up measurements.

For reproducing the storms, an iteration has been carried out to obtain a similar wave spectrum at WRII.

While performing all tests, some settlement of the breakwater has been observed.

- 3-D model (AAU)

All 2-D tests with head-on wave conditions have been carried out and analysed for the parametric study. The construction of the model is satisfying and no significant settlement has been observed.

A number of parameters and items are discussed at the workshop:

- length of storm series.
- way of extrapolation of run-up signal.
- distance between the surface and the run-up gauges.
- influence of wind.
- influence of wave rider buoy.
- spray.
- water tongue.
- sea state parameters.
- analysis method.

3 Observed differences in run-up measurements

The results of the analyses of prototype storms measured in Zeebrugge and of data from the model tests reproducing these storm at Flanders Hydraulics were intensively compared. The data from the Zeebrugge measurements showed $Ru_{2\%} / H_{m0}$ ratios around 1.8 while the results from FH showed $Ru_{2\%} / H_{m0}$ ratios around 1.0 for prototype storms. For the parametric study good agreement between the tests at FH and AAU is found.

Storm	$Ru_{2\%} / H_{m0}$, prototype	$Ru_{2\%} / H_{m0}$, model (FH)
1: 99.02.07 / Z070F3	1.98 (rank 1)	0.78 (rank 5)
2: 98.01.20 / Z071F4	1.73 (rank 2)	0.82 (rank 4)
3: 98.01.19 / Z072H1	1.71 (rank 3)	1.08 (rank 2)
4: 95.08.28, 2 / Z074H4	1.66 (rank 4)	0.86 (rank 3)
5: 95.08.28, 1 / Z073G6	1.43 (rank 5)	1.28 (rank 1)

Prototype measurements were in general performed using the spiderweb system, but for storm 1 measurements using the run-up was also done. These measurements show very good agreement.

From the above table it can furthermore be seen, that where the largest $Ru_{2\%} / H_{m0}$ ratio in the prototype measurements is found for storm 1 and the smallest ratio is found for storm 5, while for the model tests the vice versa situation is found.

4 Similarities

The methods of analysis used by UG, FH and AAU were checked thoroughly. The calculation method of all important parameters (wave height, wave period, Iribarren number, slope, 2 % run-up) is identical and according to the report on methodology (task 3.1) (Frigaard, P. and Schlütter, F, 1999). Crosschecks were performed.

The prototype data sets used for comparison of results are taken from WRII at Zeebrugge. These consist of 5 time series of approximately 2 hours duration during high water conditions. Emphasis is put on storm 1 for detailed comparison.

It is checked first that H_{m0} and T_{01} derived from these time series are identical. Next it is evaluated if wave height measurements from WRII are underestimating the actual wave height due to the working principle of the wave rider. Higher prototype wave run-up could originate from higher actual wave heights than measured by WRII. This was checked by comparing H_{m0} and T_{01} derived from time series at the position of the IR meter, both in laboratory and in prototype. There is a reasonable good agreement (about 10 % of difference) so it is concluded that the working principle of the wave rider is acceptable and the same wave conditions therefore were present in prototype and laboratory.

Run-down results from Zeebrugge prototype data are not yet available. For one session the number of run-down events below the lowest level of the spiderweb system has been compared between results from UG and FH. The number of run-down events is similar so it is anticipated that run-down results are comparable.

MWL in prototype and model tests differs with only 9 cm.

The method of measuring wave heights and wave run-up in laboratory circumstances is identical. Conventional wave height meters are used for wave measurements at the position of WRII and the IR meter. The same type of meter is used for wave run-up measurements. It is positioned on top of the armour layer as close as possible to the armour units.

Both the spiderweb system and the run-up gauge in prototype lead to the same $Ru_{2\%}$ value, confirming the prototype results.

5 Conclusions and future investigations

The outcome of the discussions during the workshop was as mentioned a clearly observed discrepancy on the run-up measurements for comparable wave situations. An intensive investigation during the workshop verified that data analyses performed by all partners were identical. It is believed that there is a significant difference between the run-up in prototype and model tests.

Three possible reasons for the differences in the run-up results were identified:

1. A difference between measured and visual observed run-up in the models.
2. No modelling of wind effects.
3. Scale-effects, such as a relatively thicker water tongue running up in the models than in prototype.

Within the OPTICREST project University College Cork and Valencia University already have investigated item (1) (J. Murphy, 1998; J.R. Medina and J.A. González, 1999). Nevertheless, it will be further investigated in models at AAU and FH in order to quantify this effect for an Antifer cube type breakwater.

Regarding item (2), investigations performed in Valencia University indicated the influence of wind effect to be in the order of 10 % (J.R. Medina and J.A. González, 1999)

It is believed that items (1) – (2) cannot account for the observed discrepancies.

Hopefully, prototype measurements of overtopping will be possible during the coming winter. It is believed that such overtopping measurements can be correctly modelled in the laboratories (negligible scale effects). In situations with thin water tongues running up viscous effects and surface tension will alter the run-up levels measured in the models. In more dramatic situations with more run-up this effect will not be so dominant in the model. In conclusion laboratory run-up levels are lower than in prototype measurements. This might not be critical because discrepancies mainly will occur for wave situations resulting in very small overtopping rates.

At University of Braunschweig some measurements of the thickness of the run-up have been performed (Oumeraci, H. and Schüttrumpf, H, 1999). It could be interesting to extend these measurements to the small-scale models and the prototype in order to look more thoroughly into this aspect.

The 3-D parametric study giving influence of wave direction and spreading will be performed at AAU during the next months.

References

Medina, J.R., González, J.A., “*Task 4 – Link between prototype and laboratory results.*” OPTICREST, MAS3-CT97-0116 Report, 1st version, April 1999.

Murphy, J., “*Subtask 3.2 – Wave run-up measurement techniques.*” OPTICREST, MAS3-CT97-0116 Report, October 1998.

Oumeraci, H., Schüttrumpf, H., March 1999. “*Literature Review on Wave Run-up and Wave Run-down velocities.*” OPTICREST Research Report, LWI, No. 840.

Frigaard, P., Schlütter, F., June 1999. “*Laboratory Investigations – Methodology.*” OPTICREST Research Report, Aalborg University, MAS3-CT97-0116, Final version.

**University of Ghent
Department of Civil Engineering**

**Ministry of Flemish Community
Coastal Division**

Prototype results

**Draft report
October 1999**

MAS03/895

Peter Troch
Tom Versluys
Björn Van de Walle

Zeebrugge, prototype results (UG – FC/CD) GENERAL INFO

The available devices (spiderwebs, run-up gauge, IR meter and pressure sensors) and their characteristics (scaling and offset factor, x and z coordinates) of the 5 analysed storms can be found in the table 1.1 up to 1.3.

Table 2 shows an overview of the several storms and their respectively sea state parameters, based on time domain analysis as well as on frequency domain analysis. Further calculations only take account of the parameters derived from wave rider II.

For each storm a graph can be drawn in which $\frac{Ru_{2\%}}{H_{mo}}$ is plotted in function of the Iribarren number ξ_m (fig. 1a.1, 1b.1, 2.1, 3.1, 4.1 and 5.1). Every dot represents the dimensionless run-up value $\frac{R}{H}$ of a 15 minutes time serie with no overlapping time. The spectral sea state parameters are calculated using windows of 1024 data points and 20% overlap ($\cong 204$ samples). Likewise $Ru_{2\%} = f(H_{mo})$ is presented for every storm in fig. 1a.2, 1b.2, 2.2, 3.2, 4.2 and 5.2.

Fig. 6 shows the summary of all preceding figures in order to get an idea about the spreading of the obtained results.

$Ru_{2\%}$ is defined as the run-up level exceeded by 2% of the run-up events and Ru is the difference between the run-up level and the mean water level. The Iribarren number is calculated as

$$\xi = \frac{\tan\alpha}{\sqrt{\frac{2\pi H_{mo}}{gT_{0,1}^2}}}$$

- with
- $\tan\alpha = \frac{1}{1,3}$
 - H_{mo} = significant wave height [m]
 - $T_{0,1}$ = mean wave period [s]

The two last parameters are the results of frequency domain analysis of the data of wave rider II. The mean water level is the mean value of the data obtained by the pressure sensor 383 (at the pile) for the storms before 1999 and the IR meter for the storm of 1999. The storm of Feb. 7, 1999 also uses a run-up gauge along the armour units.

The number of run-up events is equal to the number of incident waves. The latter is defined as the length of the considered time serie divided by the mean wave period $T_{0,1}$, based on frequency domain analysis.

The storm of Feb. 7, 1999 is analysed in two different ways, i.e. once by using the data of the spiderweb system and once by using the data of the run-up gauge. The results are quasi the

same for both, so it can be concluded that it doesn't matter whether the run-up gauge or the spiderwebs are used (fig. 7).

Where as previous graphs presented the results of analysing the storm period in 15 minutes time series, fig. 8 ($\frac{Ru_{2\%}}{H_{mo}}$ in function of ξ_m) and 9 ($Ru_{2\%}$ in function op H_{mo}) show the results when the data of the whole storm periods of approximately 2 hours is worked up. These results are also mentioned in table 3.

In the distribution of the run-up levels (fig. 10), some platforms show up. The explanation for this phenomenon is that once more than two spiderwebs are partly submerged, the computer program calculates the intersection point of the line, determined by the two most landwards wet spiderwebs and the line representing the slope of the breakwater. When this intersection point lies higher then the base of a dry spiderweb, the level of this base is taken as run-up level (fig. 11). This can have some repercussions on the determination of the $Ru_{2\%}$ value because the $Ru_{2\%}$ value can have its representing point in such a platform, which is a truncation to the upper values. Nevertheless this is a 'safe' way of working.

A value for R_d isn't obtained yet because of the problem shown on fig. 12 and 13 : when the slope of the line determined by the two wet spiderwebs is bigger than the slope of the breakwater, the intersection point gives rise to a run-down event, though the actual movement is a run-up event. The software isn't that far yet that it detects this anomaly.

The calculation has also been carried out for a time period of 12 hours with 15 minutes time series for the storm of Aug. 28, 1995 (fig. 14). In figure 15, the influence of the MWL on the $\frac{Ru_{2\%}}{H_{mo}}$ value is clear. When the water depth increases, the run-up values decrease. In general, values of $\frac{Ru_{2\%}}{H_{mo}}$ in the range of 1.5 to 2.5 are obtained.

The comparison with earlier results in which T_m is used, the utilisation of $T_{0,1}$ indicates that higher values of $\frac{Ru_{2\%}}{H_{mo}}$ are produced ($T_{0,1} \cong T_m + 1s$).

It can be seen that the slope doesn't affect much the $\frac{Ru_{2\%}}{H_{mo}}$ value in fig. 16.

Finally, fig. 17, 18 and 19 show an example of a fragment of a time serie of the spiderwebs, the IR meter and the wave riders and the spectrum of the storm of Feb. 7, 1999.

STORM 7 - 2 - 1999

fs [Hz] resolution (bits)
10 12

HW: 16:00 u - 18:00 u

Channel No	Channel Name	scaling a	offset b	Z	X
units	pressure sensors	[kPa/bit]	[kPa]	[m]	[m]
units	other sensors	[mwc/bit]	[mwc]	[m]	[m]
17	run-up	0.00244	0	0	0
18	IR	-0.02439	-0.26	16.81	-30
19	Waverider I (close)	0.00244	-4.9325	0	-150
20	Waverider II (far)	0.00244	-4.9426	0	-215
21	Spiderweb 1	0.00195	-0.1	2.75	-18.45
22	Spiderweb 2	0.00098	-0.1	4.03	-17.84
23	Spiderweb 3	0.00098	-0.1	6.39	-14.82
24	Spiderweb 4	0.00098	-0.1	7.3	-13.34
25	Spiderweb 5	0.00098	-0.1	9.5	-11.4
26	Spiderweb 6	0.00098	-0.1	10.14	-9.44
27	Spiderweb 7	0.00098	-0.1	11.12	-7.26

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Remarks

Spiderweb 2 onbetrouwbaar

Tabel 1.1

STORM 19,20 - 1 - 1998

fs [Hz] resolution (bits)
 10 12
 HW 19/1 15:45 u - 18:15 u
 HW 20/1 4:15 u - 6:15 u

Channel No	Channel Name	scaling a	offset b	Z	X
units	pressure sensors	[kPa/bit]	[kPa]	[m]	[m]
units	other sensors	[mwc/bit]	[mwc]	[m]	[m]
10	pressure sensor 383	0.06187	-101.068	-0.35	-37.6
15	pressure sensor 137	0.1236	-150.971	1.09	-37.6
16	pressure sensor 138	0.12344	-150.897	2.9	-18.46
17	Testspanning	0.00244	0	0	0
18	Testspanning	0.00244	0	0	0
19	Waverider I	0.00244	-4.76	0	-150
20	Waverider II	0.00244	-5.0005	0	-215
21	Spiderweb 1	0.00195	-0.1	1.5	-20.14
22	Spiderweb 2	0.00195	-0.1	2.79	-18.46
23	Spiderweb 3	0.00098	-0.1	4.26	-16.94
24	Spiderweb 4	0.00098	-0.1	5.89	-14.92
25	Spiderweb 5	0.00098	-0.1	7.22	-13.34
26	Spiderweb 6	0.00098	-0.1	9.57	-11.31
27	Testspanning	0.00244	0	0	0

Tabel 1.2

Sea state parameters

Storm n°	Datum	Time	MWL [m]	Waverider II (used for run-up analysis)				
				$H_{1/3,WRII}$ [m]	$T_{m,WRII}$ [s]	$H_{mo,WRII}$ [m]	$T_{p,WRII}$ [s]	$T_{01,WRII}$ [s]
1a	7/02/1999 ^(SP)	16h00 - 18h00	4.36	3.00	5.89	3.13	8.53	6.53
1b	7/02/1999 ^(RU)	16h00 - 18h00	4.36	3.00	5.89	3.13	8.53	6.53
2	20/01/98	04h15 - 06h15	4.35	2.87	6.02	3.01	8.53	6.58
3	19/01/98	15h45 - 18h15	4.80	2.83	5.94	2.95	8.53	6.61
4	28/08/95	14h45 - 17h00	5.14	2.55	5.75	2.68	9.31	6.40
5	28/08/95	03h30 - 04h45	5.46	2.74	5.68	2.87	7.31	6.18

Storm n°	Waverider I				
	$H_{1/3,WRI}$ [m]	$T_{m,WRI}$ [s]	$H_{mo,WRI}$ [m]	$T_{p,WRI}$ [s]	$T_{01,WRI}$ [s]
1a	2.96	5.92	3.12	9.31	6.61
1b	2.96	5.92	3.12	9.31	6.61
2	2.75	5.76	2.89	8.53	6.49
3	2.70	5.78	2.84	8.53	6.48
4	2.46	5.78	0	Inf	NaN
5	2.61	5.70	2.72	7.88	6.24

Tabel 2

Wave run-up results

Storm n°	MWL [m]	$H_{mo,WRII}$ [m]	$T_{01,WRII}$ [s]	$R_{u2\%}$ [m]	ξ_m	$R_{u2\%}/H_{mo,WRII}$
1a	4.36	3.13	6.53	6.20	3.55	1.98
1b	4.36	3.13	6.53	6.13	3.55	1.96
2	4.35	3.01	6.58	5.22	3.64	1.73
3	4.80	2.95	6.61	5.04	3.70	1.71
4	5.14	2.68	6.40	4.43	3.76	1.66
5	5.46	2.87	6.18	4.11	3.51	1.43

Tabel 3

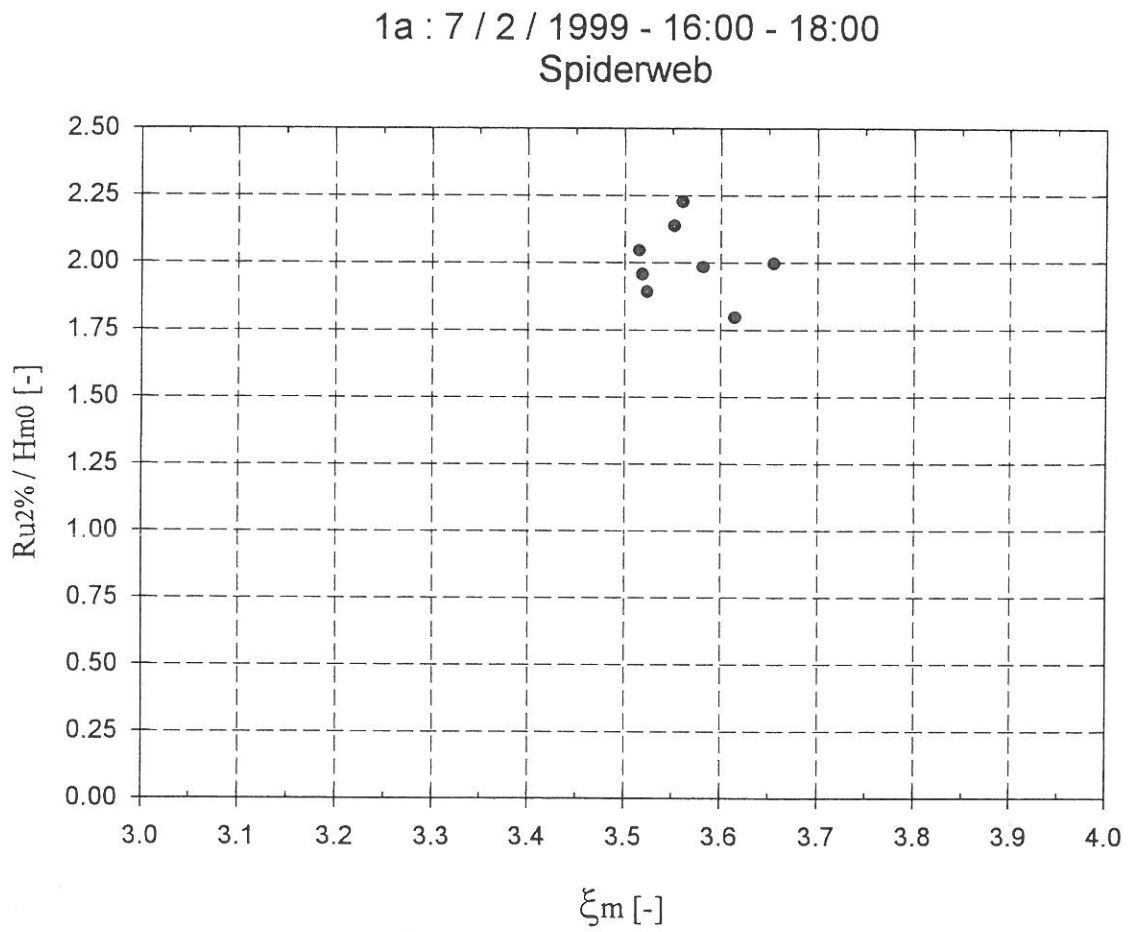


Figure 1a.1

1a : 7 / 2 / 1999 - 16:00 - 18:00
Spiderweb

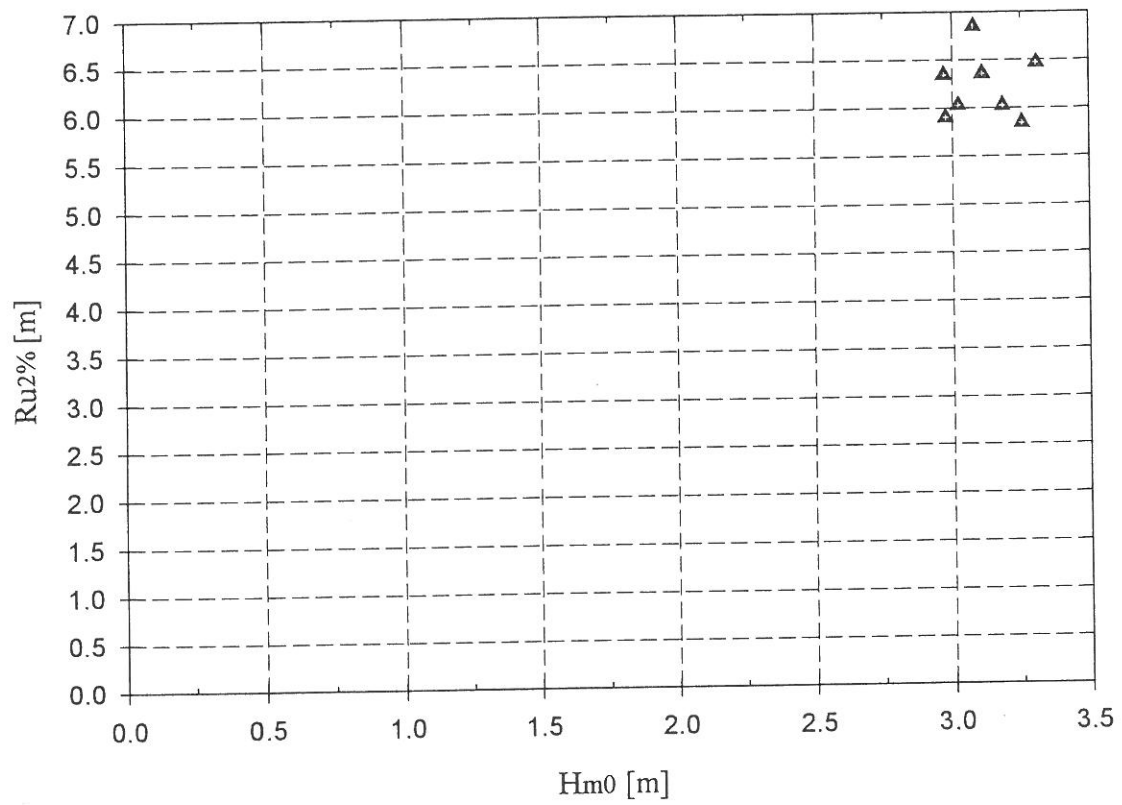


Figure 1a.2

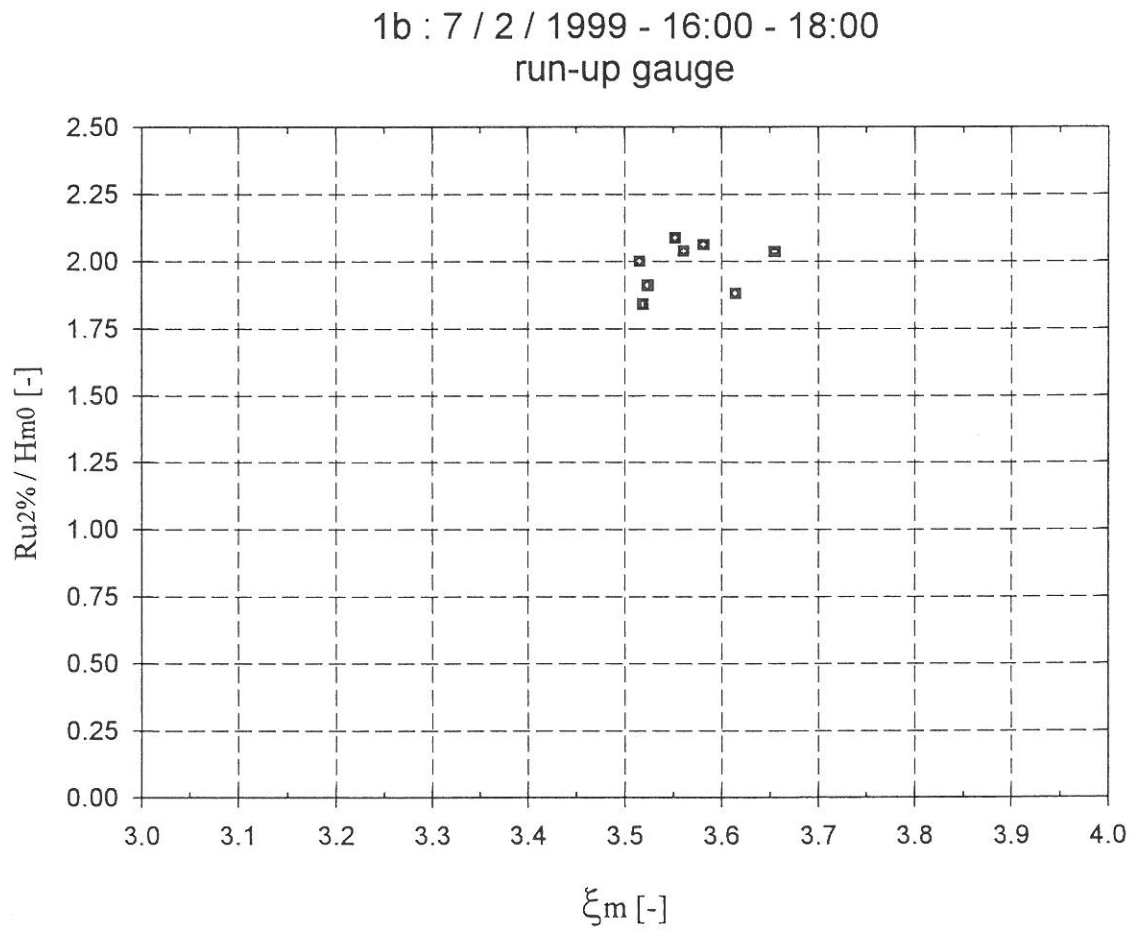


Figure 1b.1

1b : 7 / 2 / 1999 - 16:00 - 18:00
run-up gauge

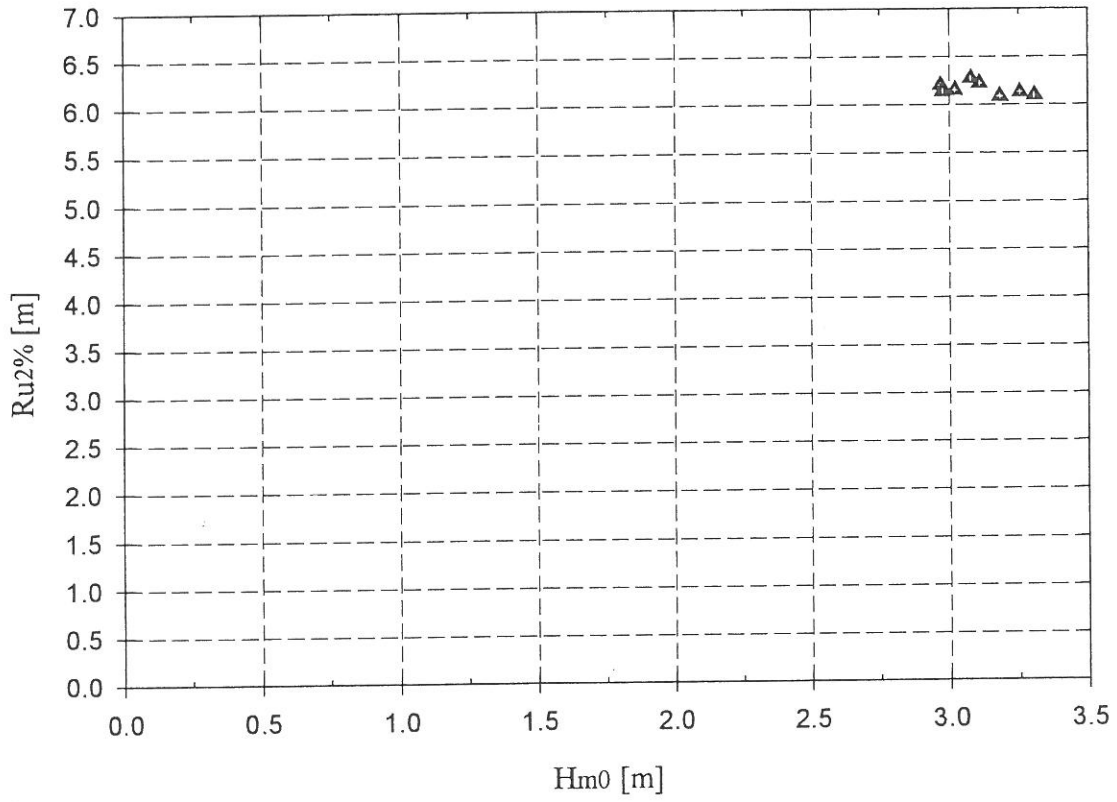


Figure 1b.2

2 : 20 / 1 / 1998 - 4:15 - 6:15
spiderweb

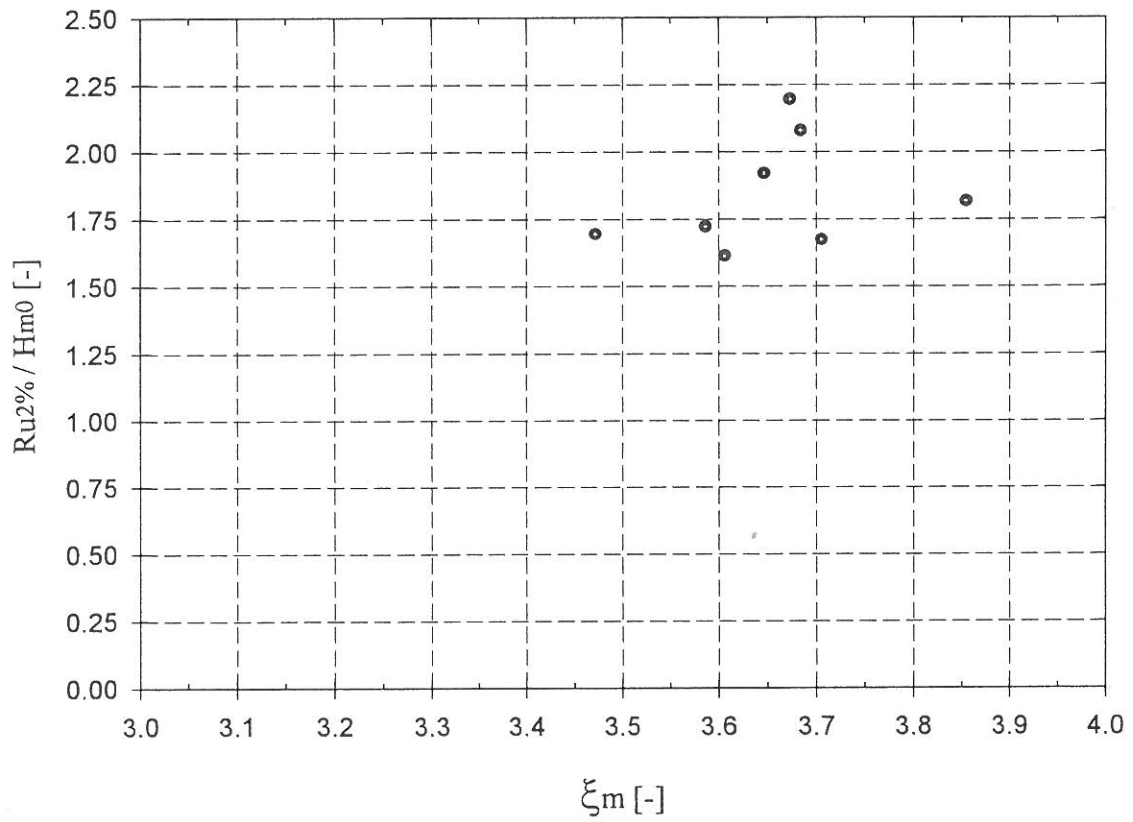


Figure 2.1

2 : 20 / 1 / 1998 - 4:15 - 6:15
spiderweb

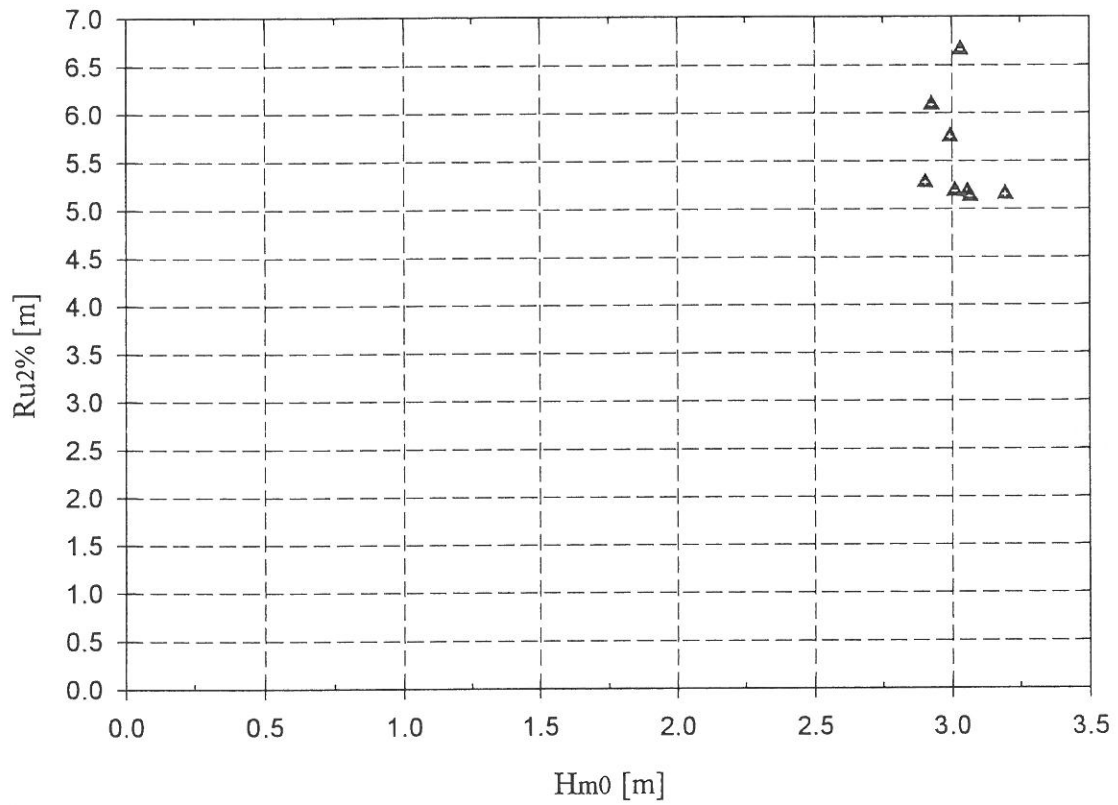


Figure 2.2

3 : 19 / 1 / 1998 - 15:45 - 18:15
spiderweb

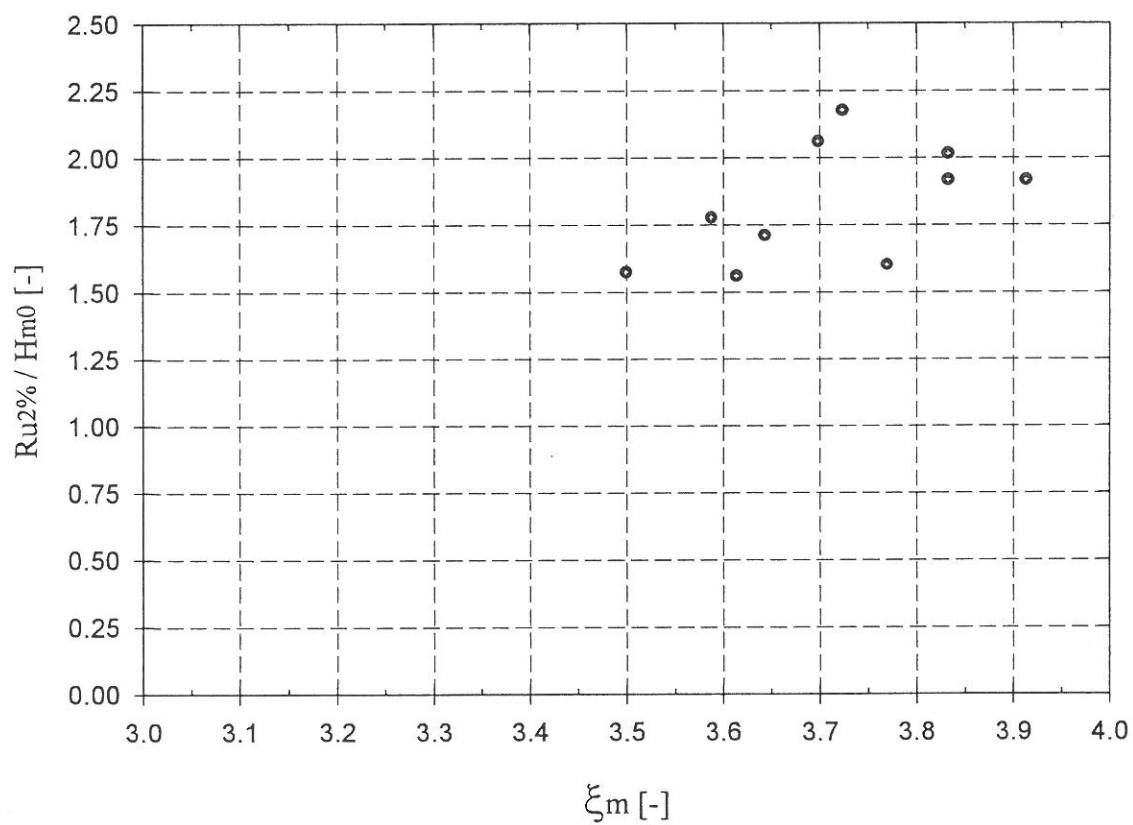


Figure 3.1

3 : 19 / 1 / 1998 - 15:45 - 18:15
spiderweb

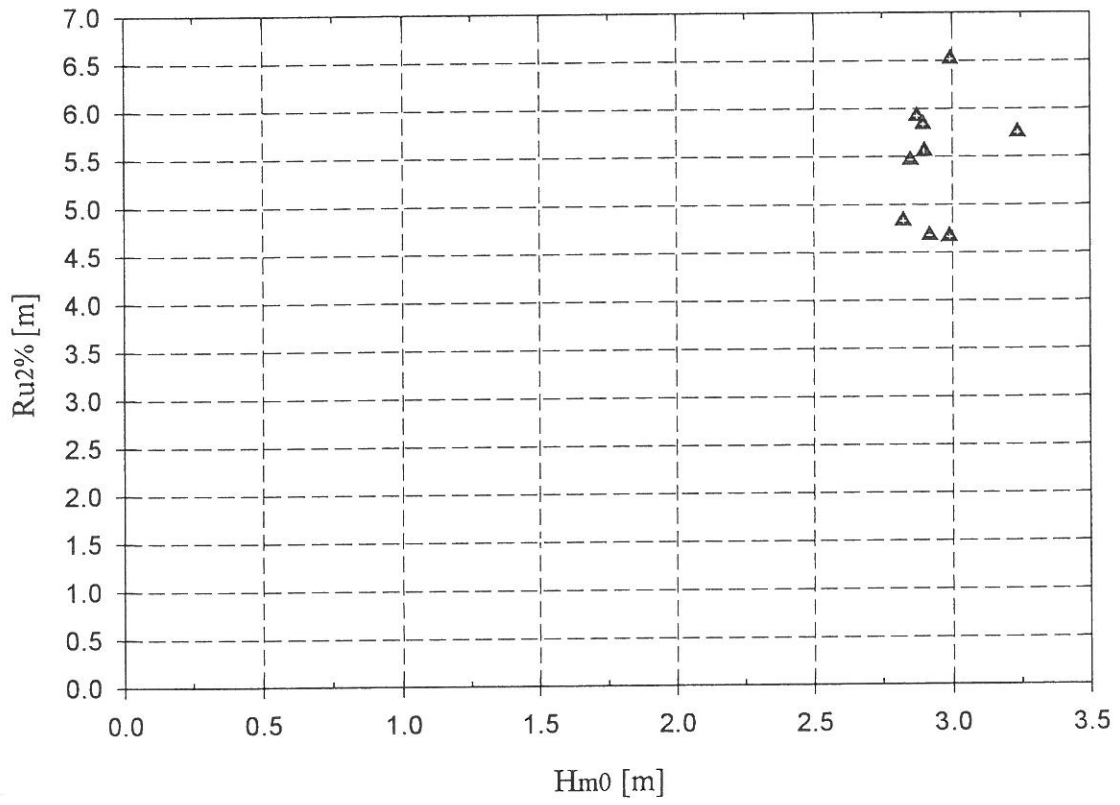


Figure 3.2

4 : 28 / 8 / 1995 - 14:45 - 17:00
spiderweb

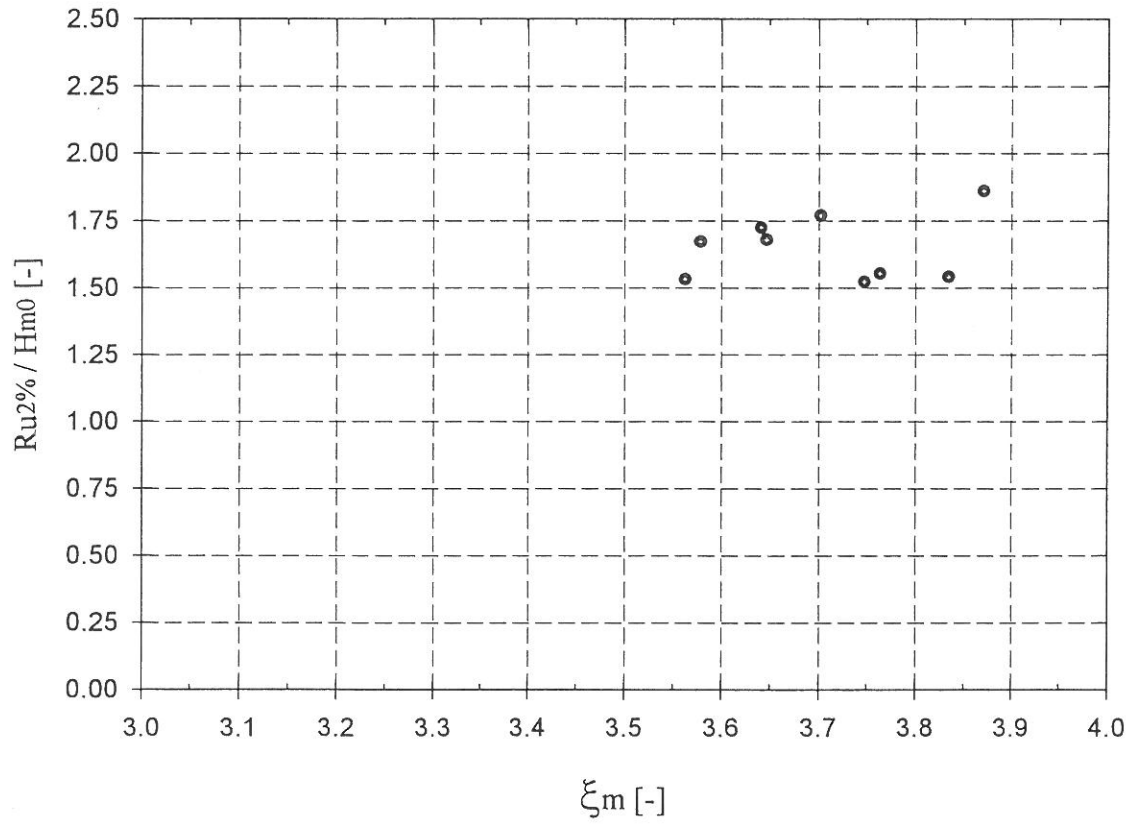


Figure 4.1

4 : 28 / 8 / 1995 - 14:45 - 17:00
spiderweb

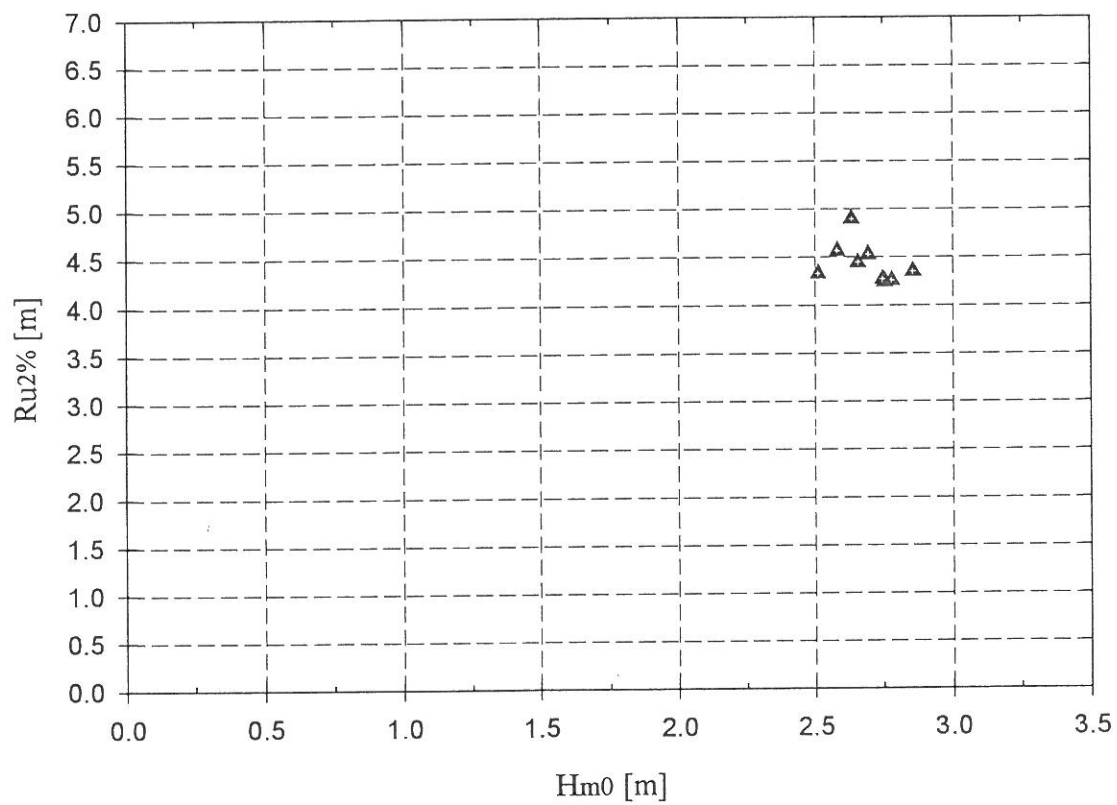


Figure 4.2

5 : 28 / 8 / 1995 - 3:30 - 4:45
spiderweb

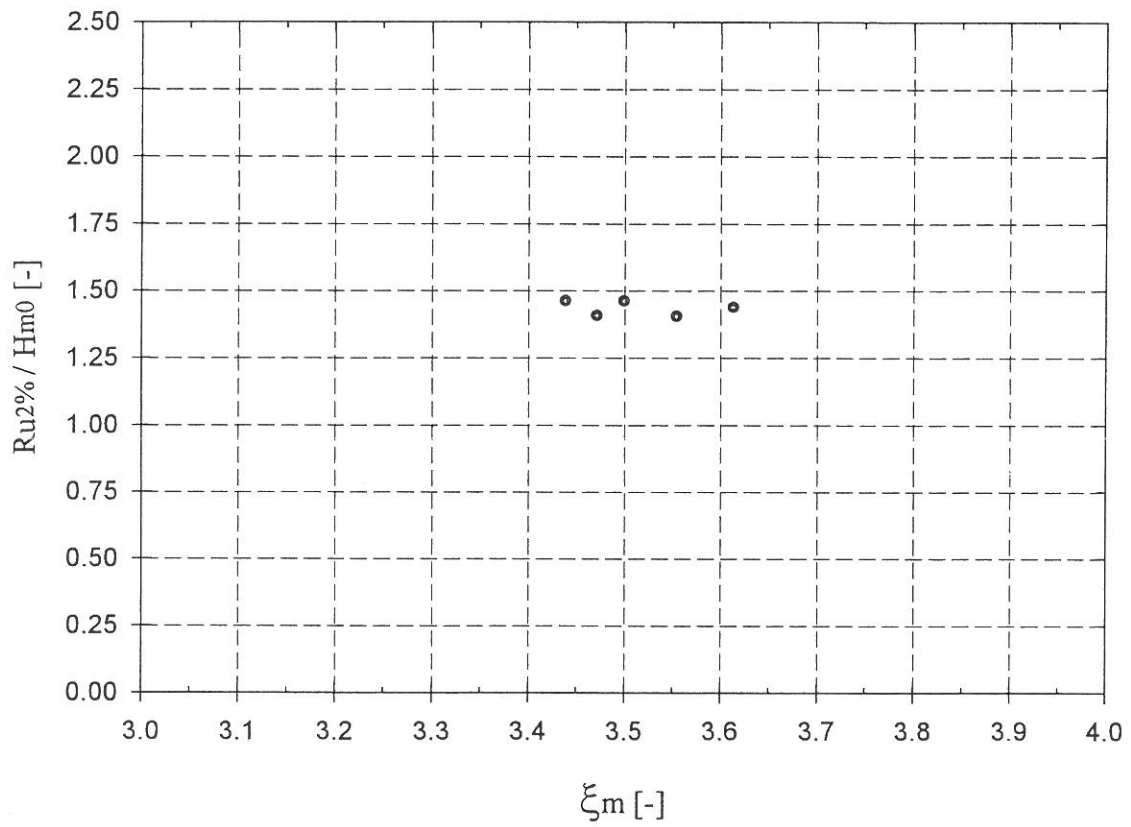


Figure 5.1

5 : 28 / 8 / 1995 - 3:30 - 4:45
spiderweb

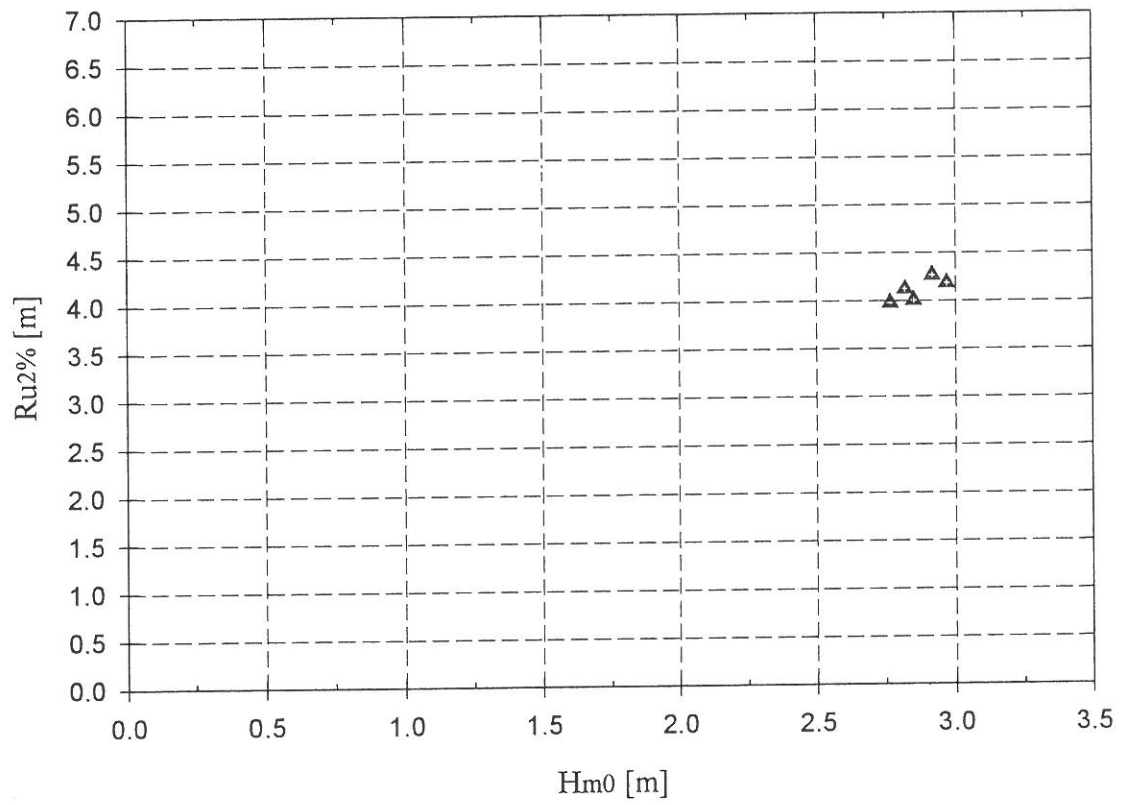


Figure 5.2

Prototype storms - 1 point every 15 minutes at HW

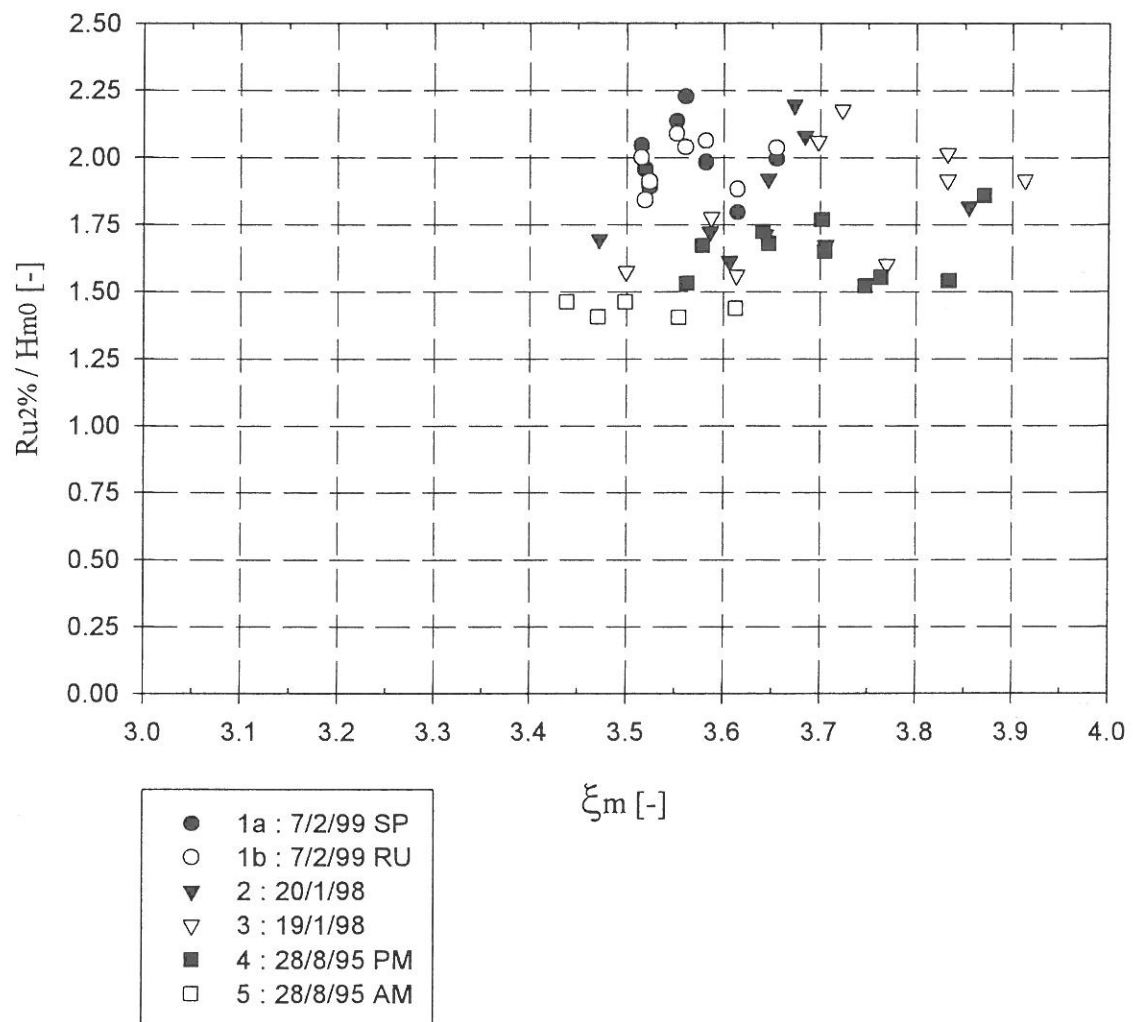


Figure 6

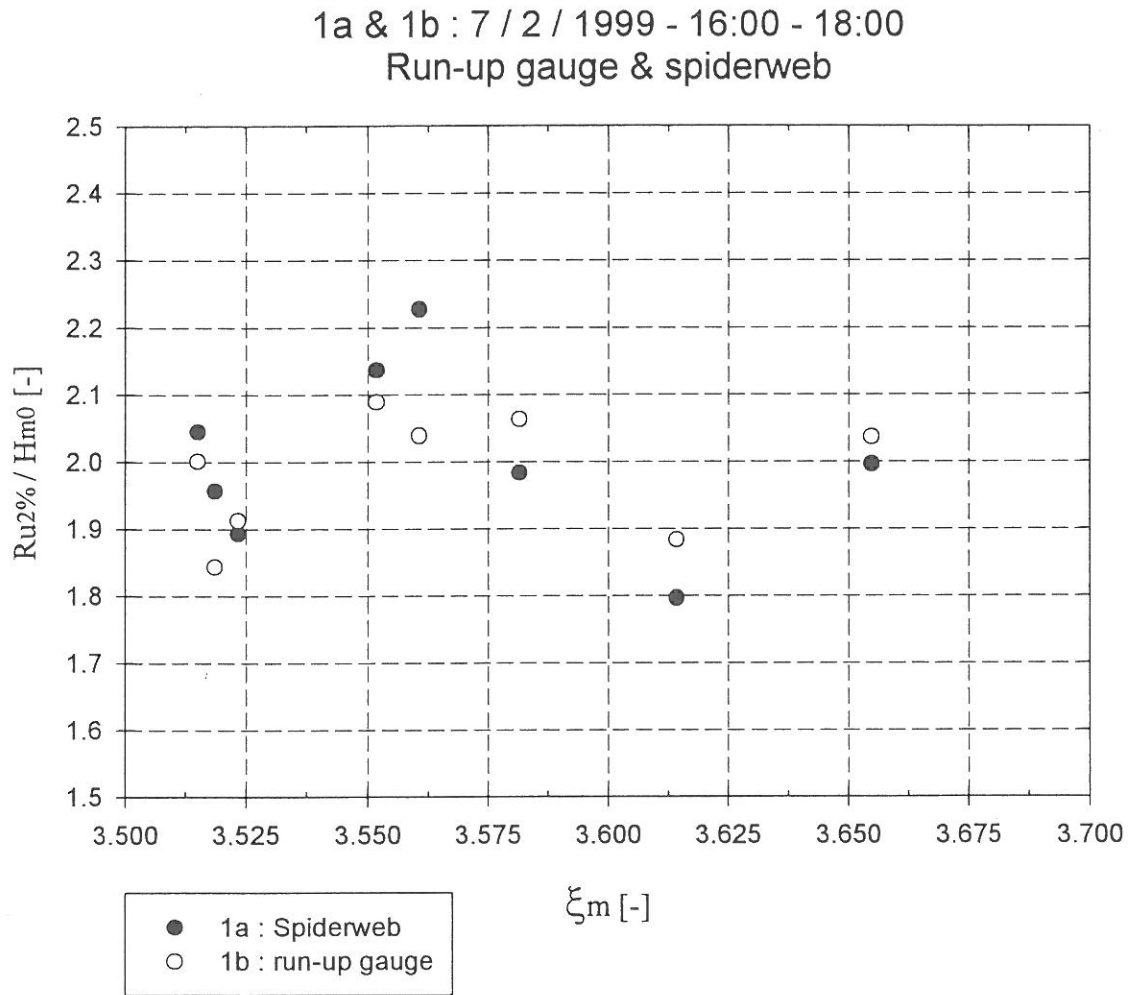


Figure 7

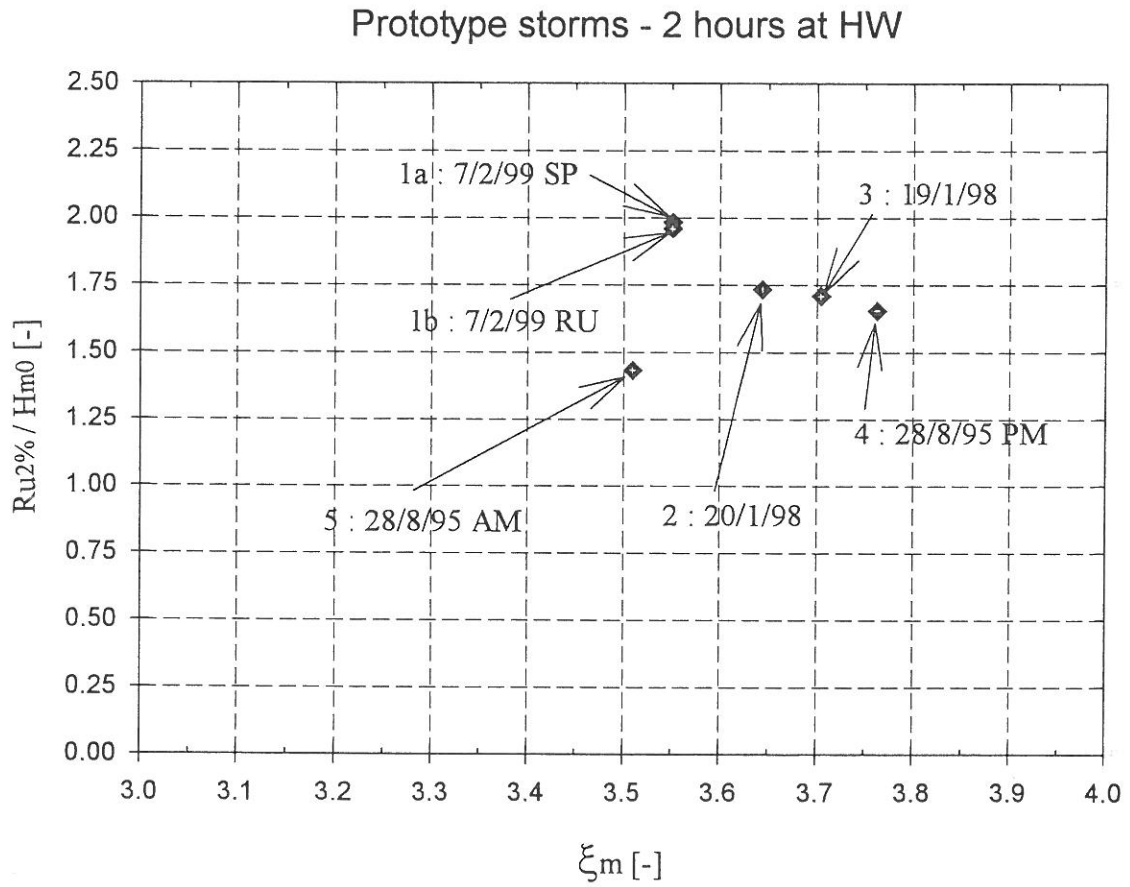


Figure 8

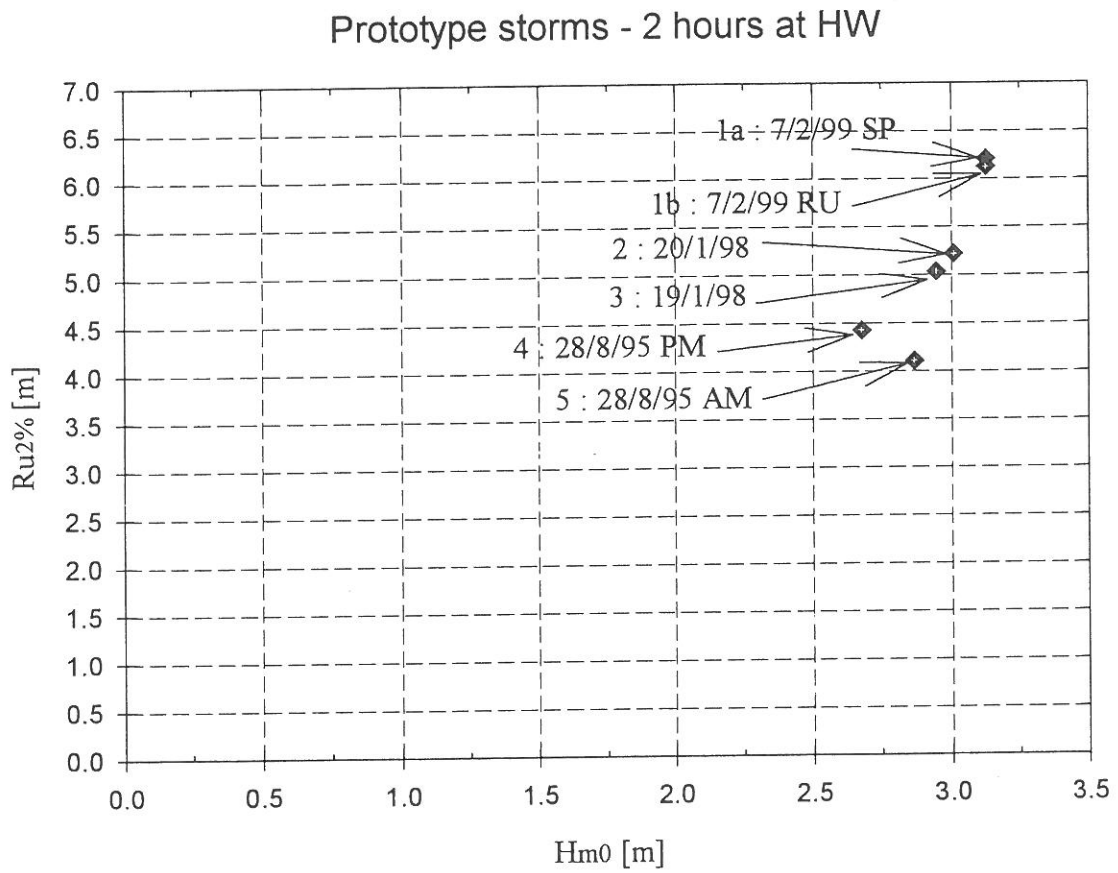


Figure 9

Ru - distribution

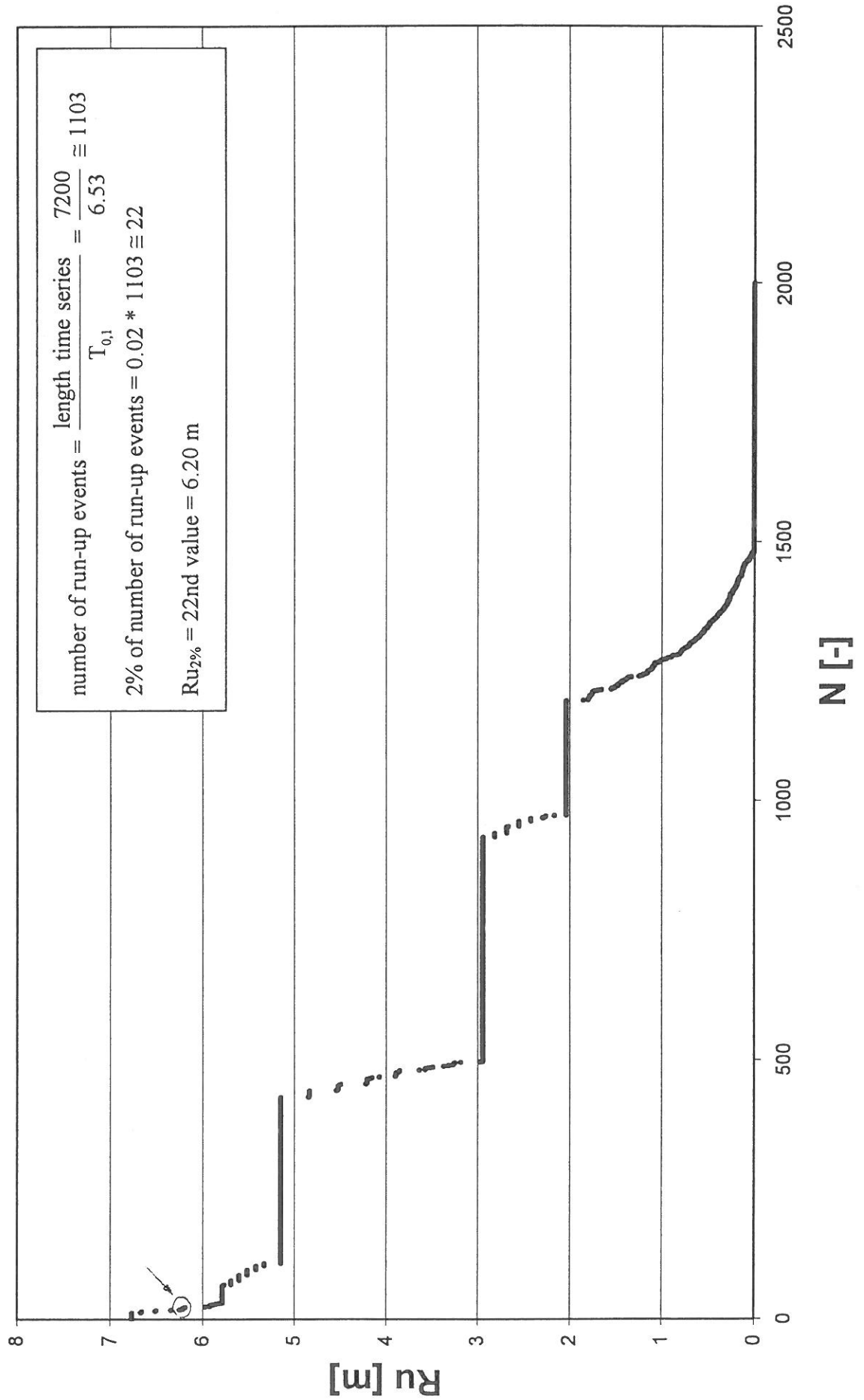
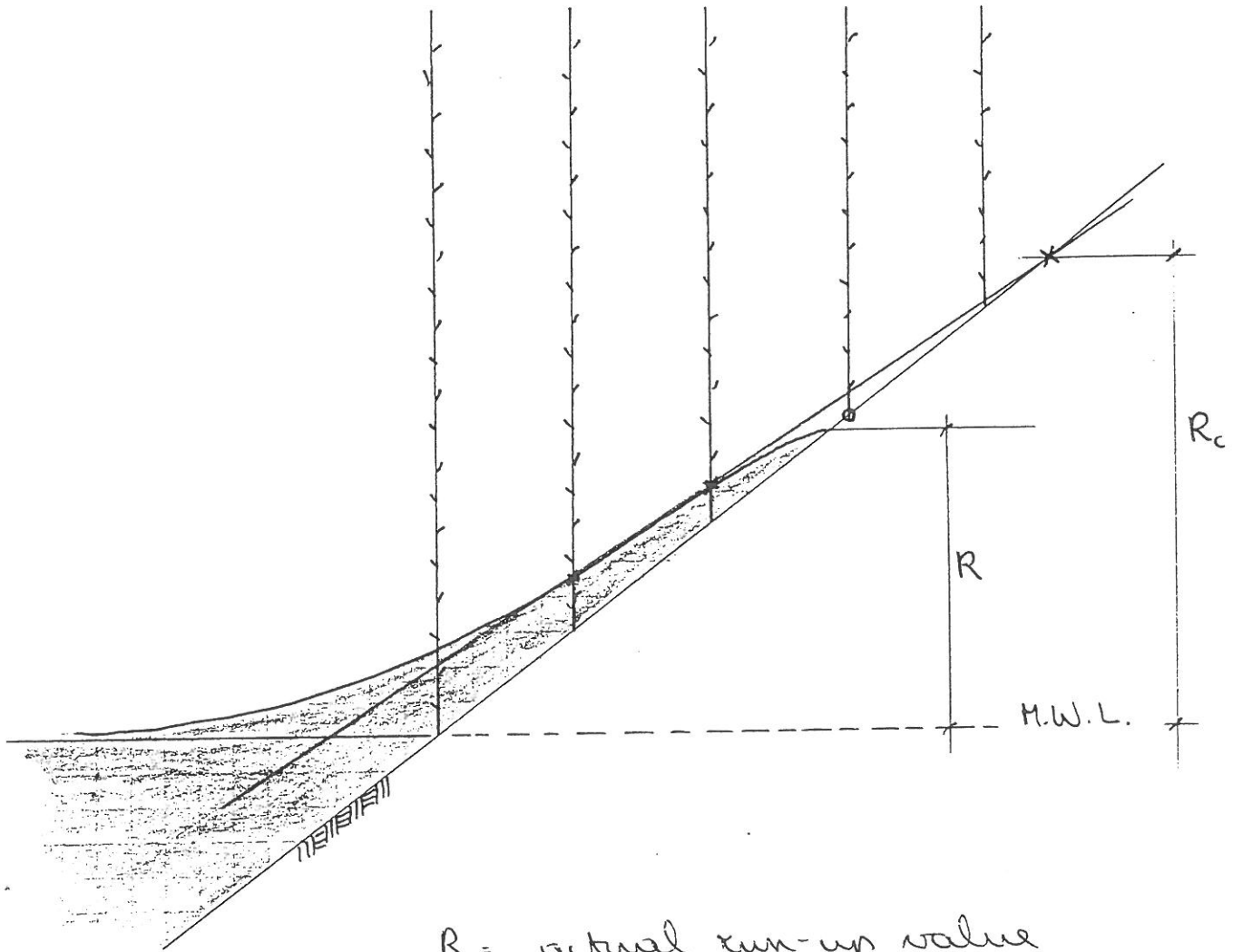


Figure 10



R = actual run-up value

R_c = calculated run-up value

Figure 11

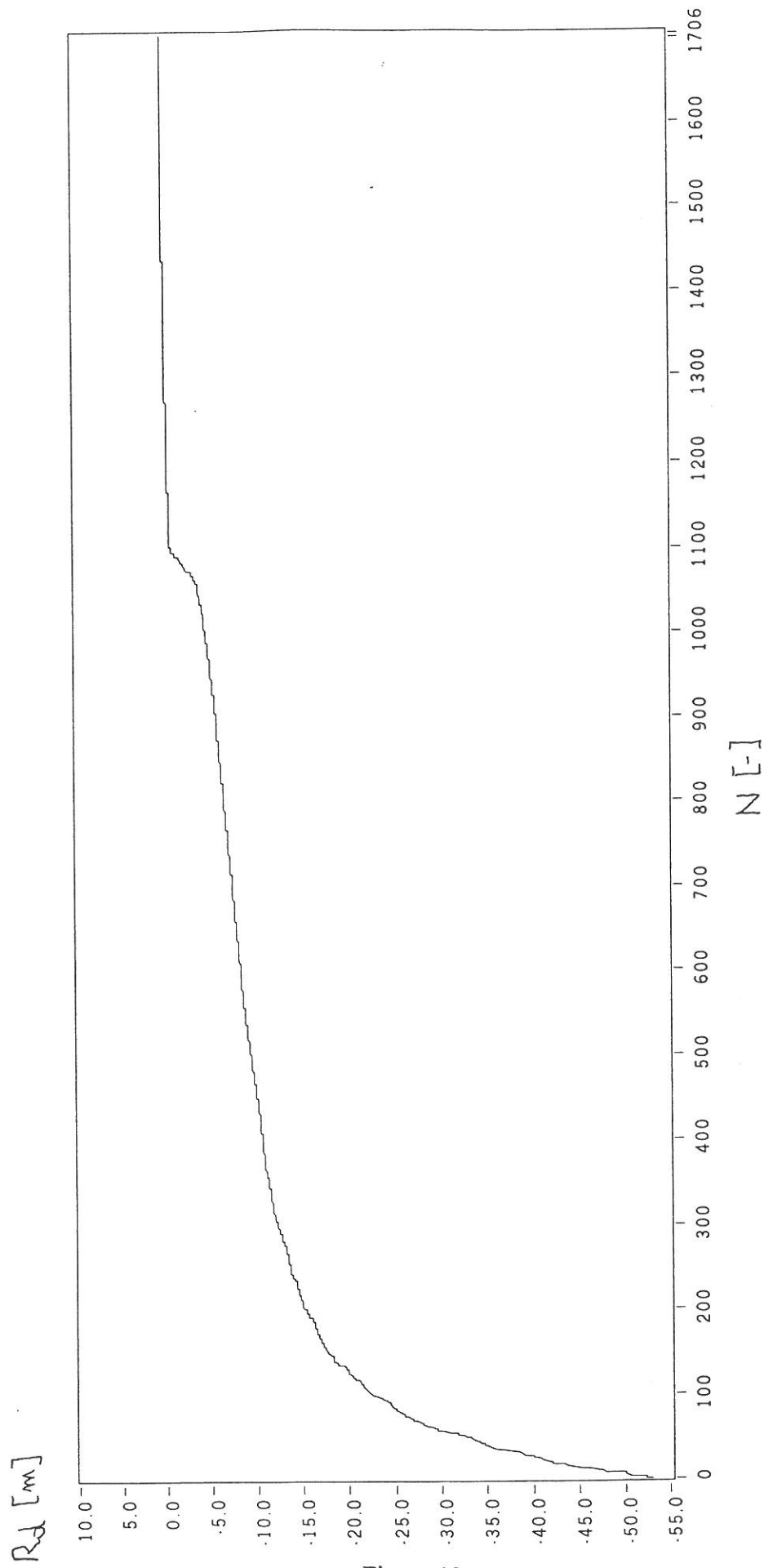
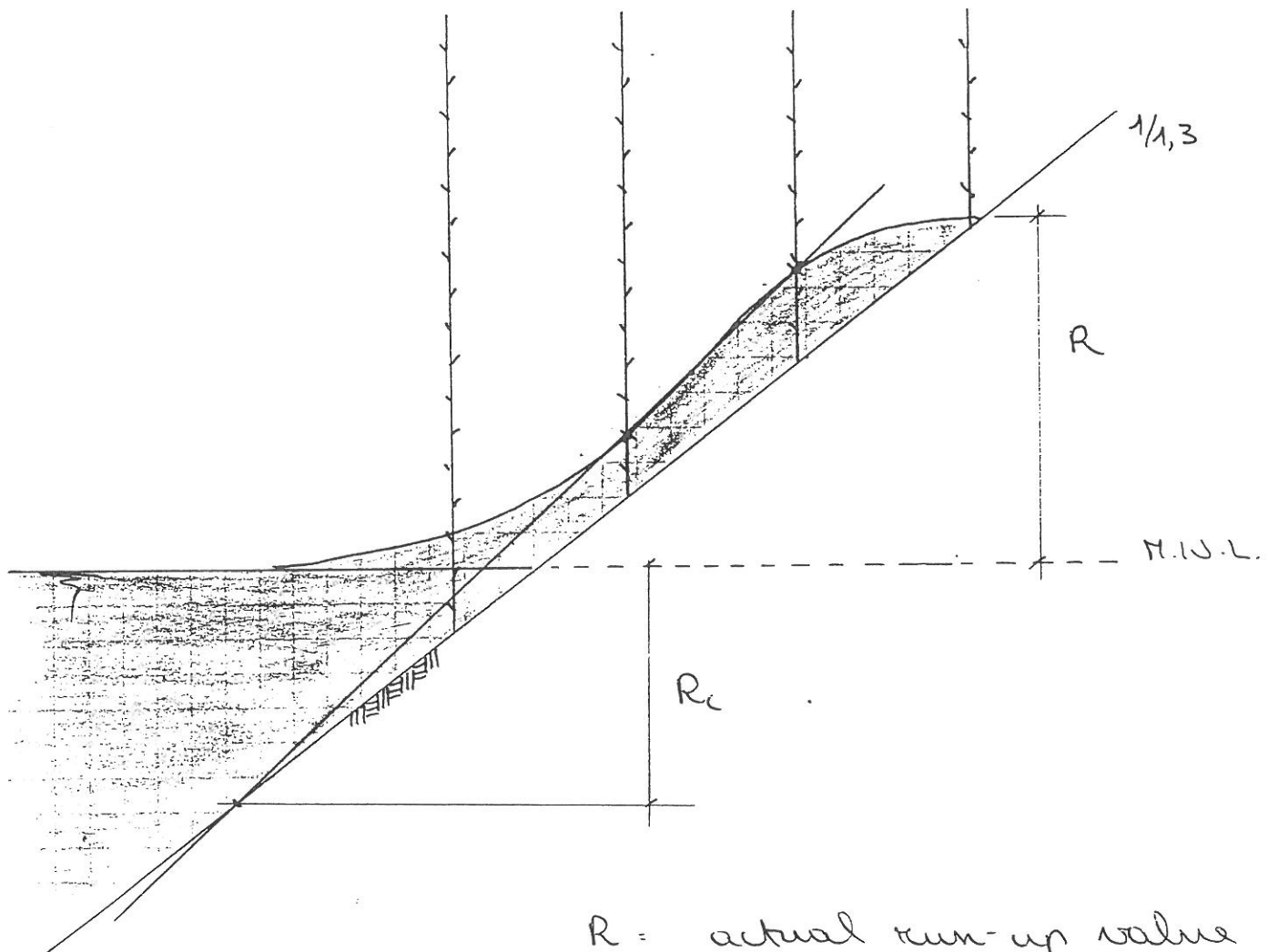


Figure 12



R = actual run-up value
 R_c = calculated run-up value

Figure 13

Run-up (spiderweb)

28/08/1995
0h-12h GMT

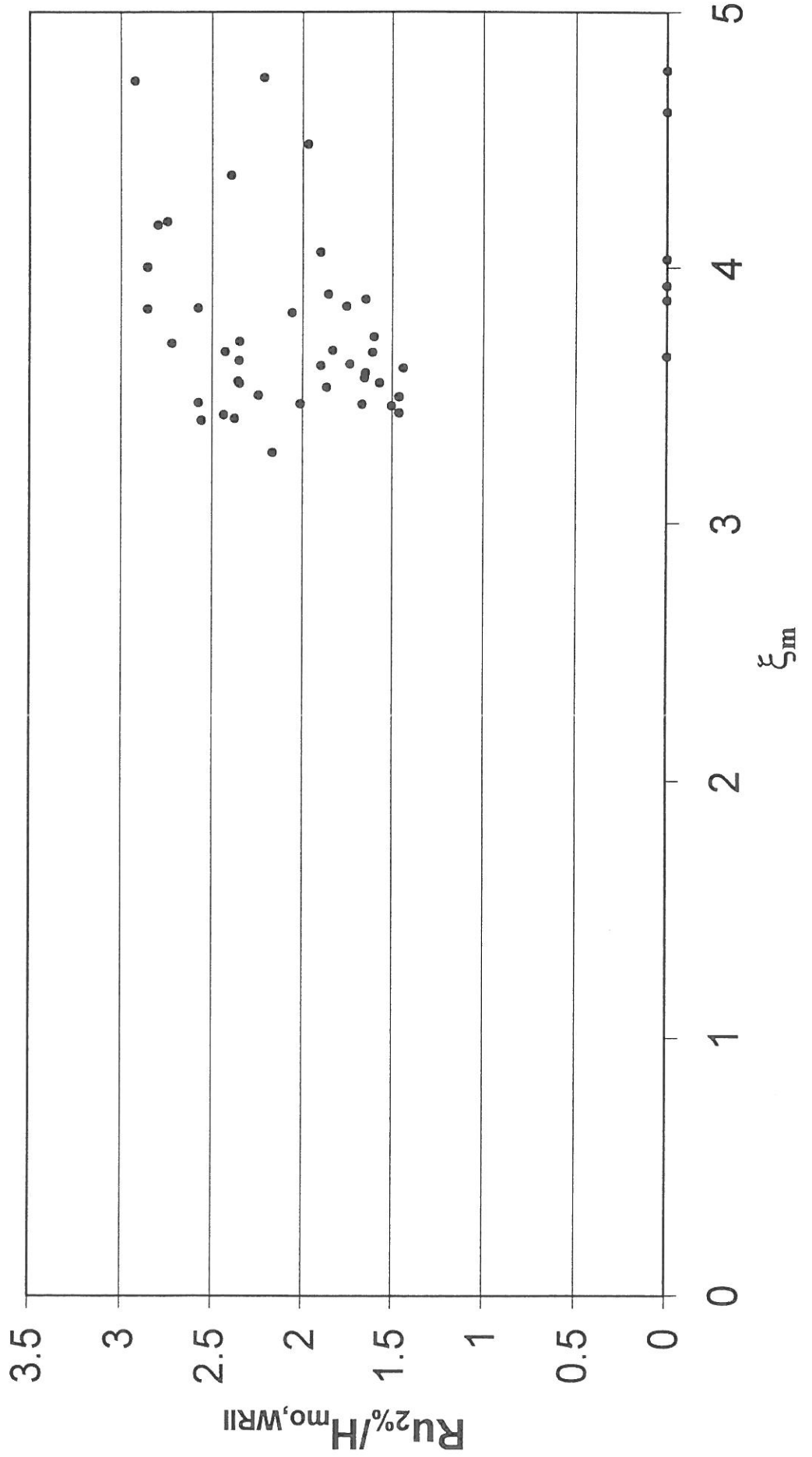


Figure 14

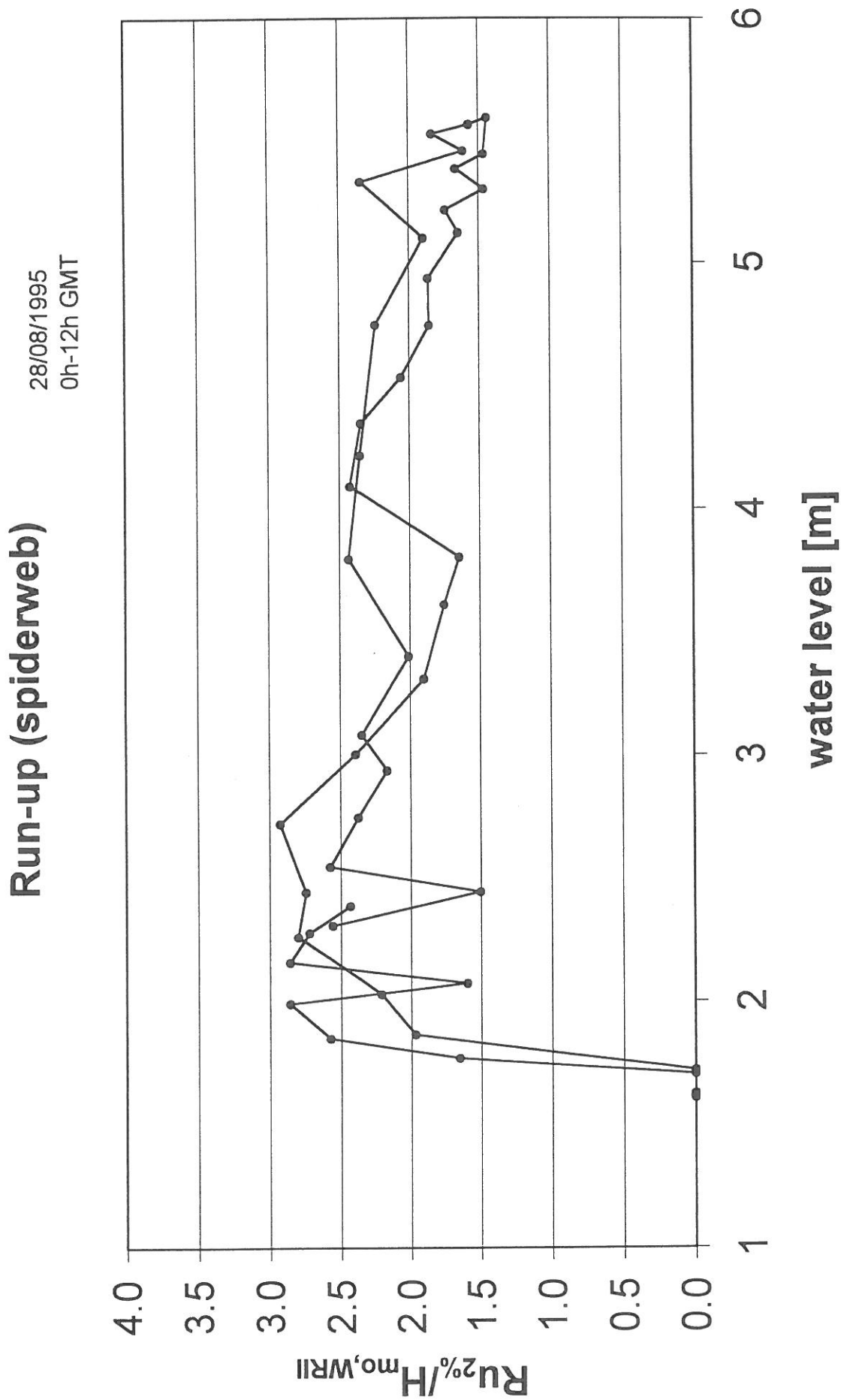
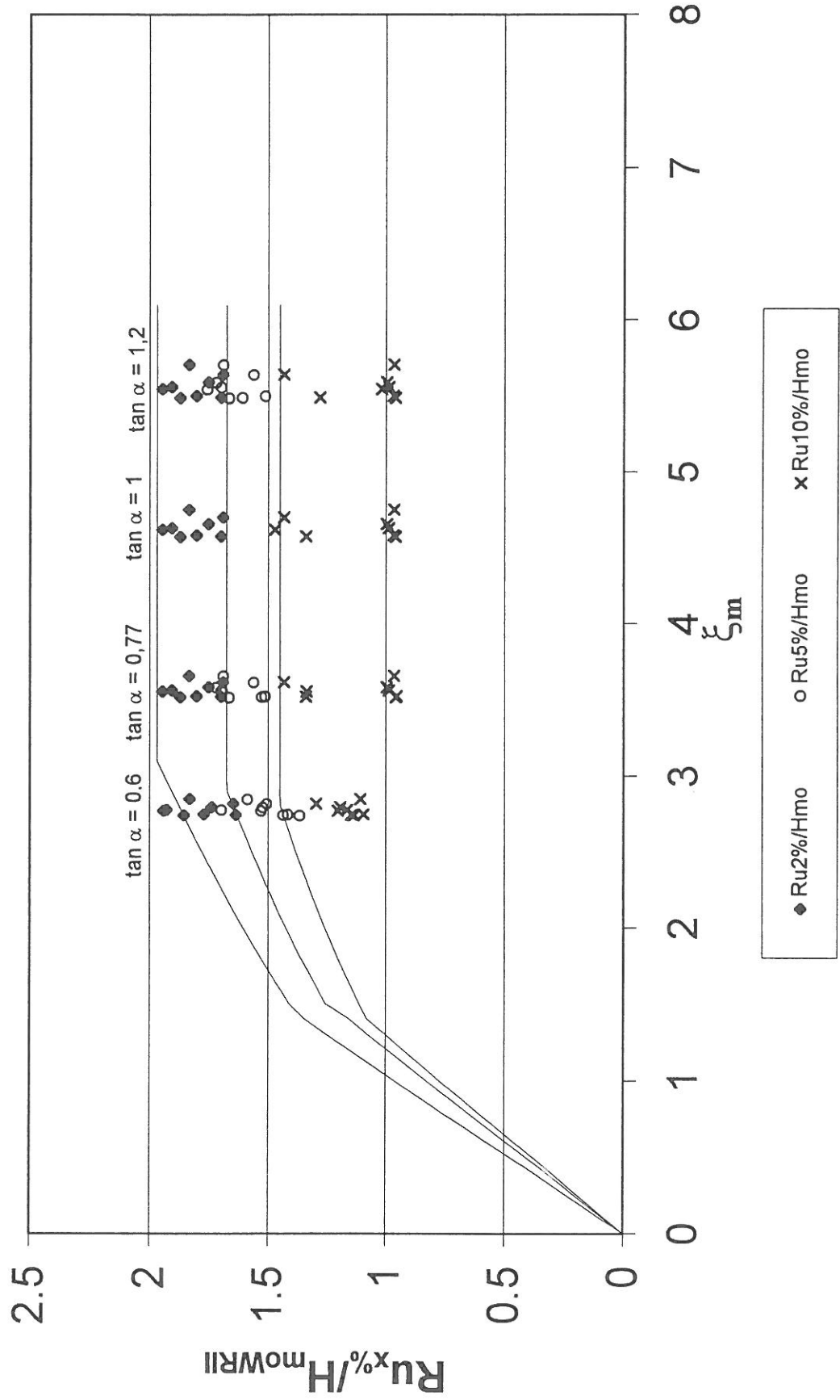


Figure 15



Figuur 16

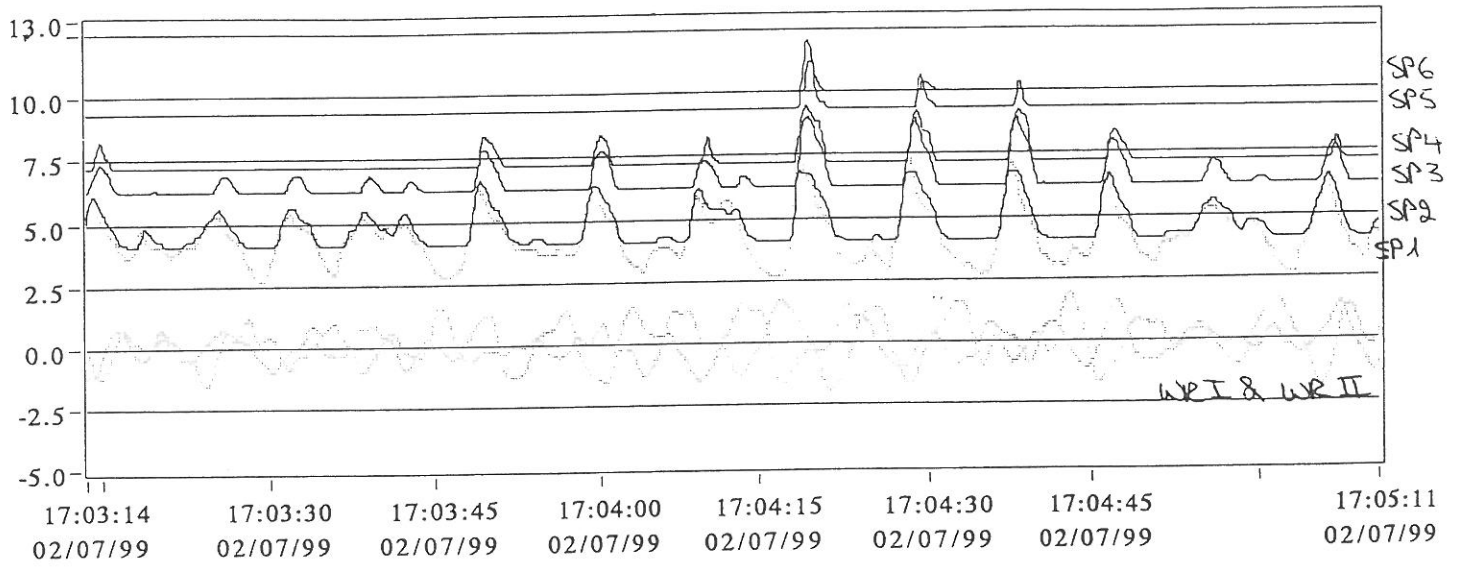


Figure 17

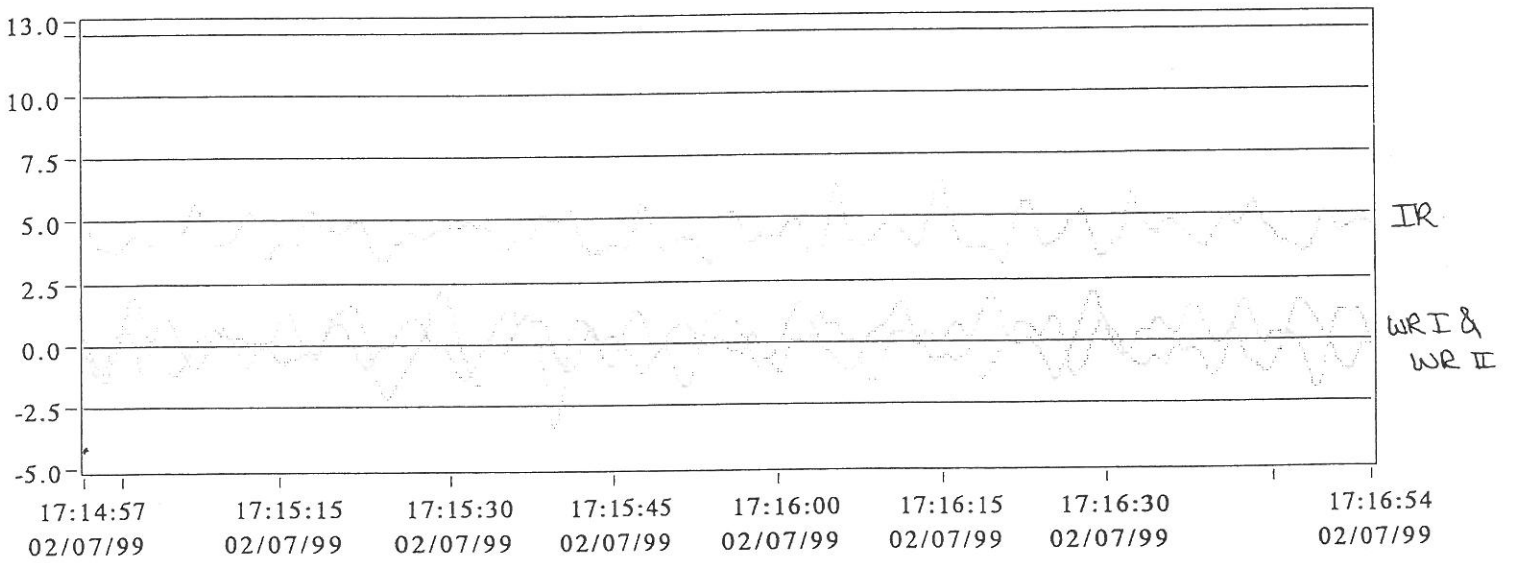


Figure 18

$S [m^2/s]$

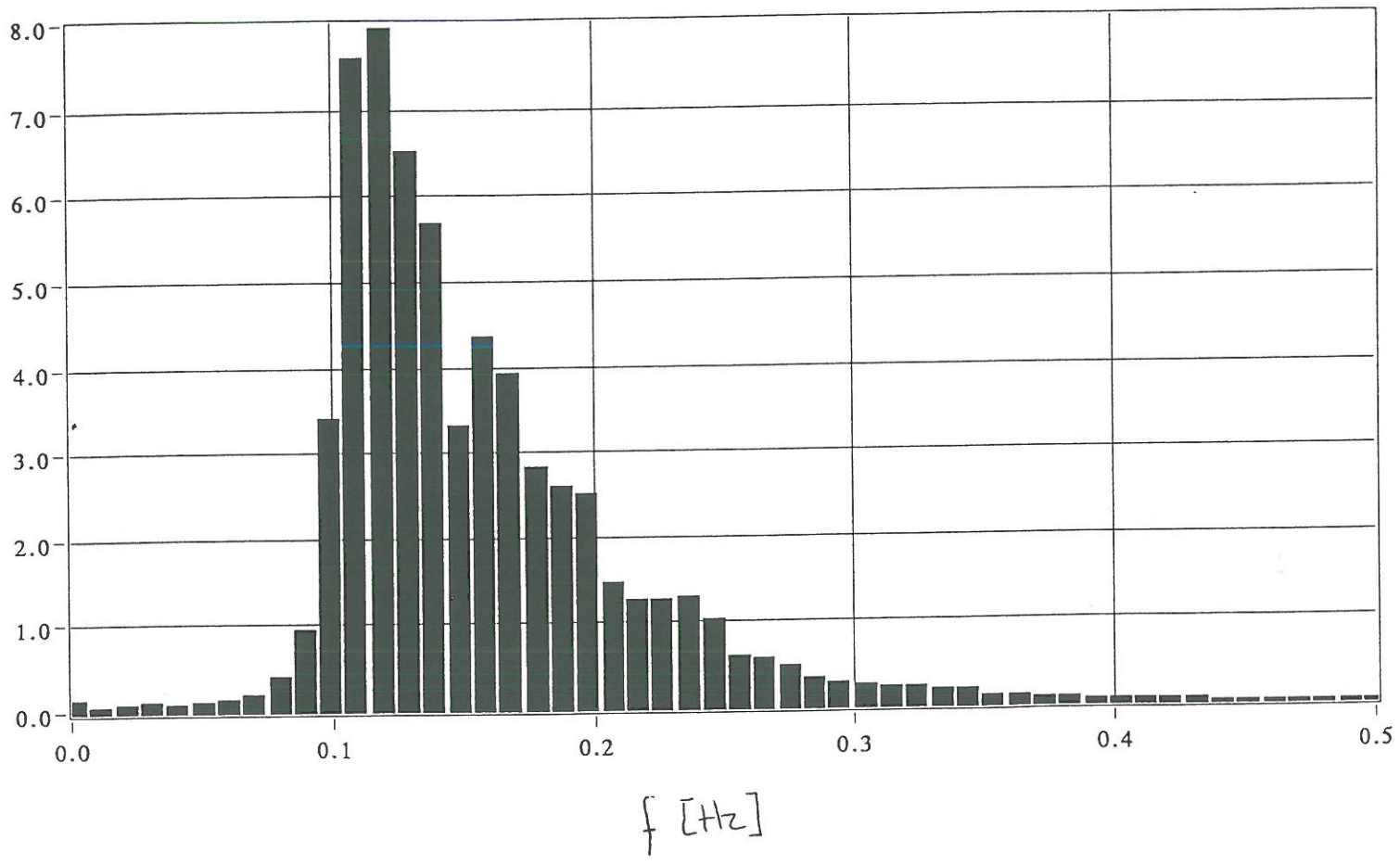


Figure 19



COMMISSION
OF THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITIES

MAST III

THE OPTIMISATION OF
CREST LEVEL DESIGN OF
SLOPING COASTAL STRUCTURES
THROUGH PROTOTYPE
MONITORING AND MODELLING

OPTICREST

MAS3-CT97-0116

Bremen Workshop

Appendix:
Laboratory measurements at
Flanders Hydraulics

(2-D tests, scale 1:30, of Zeebrugge breakwater)

Jens Peter Kofoed, Aalborg University
Marc Willems, Flanders Hydraulics

October 1999

R
E
P
O
R
T

Graphs, FH Zeebrugge modeltests, 1999

In general

Dimensionless run-up : R/H

$$\text{Iribarren number : } \xi = \frac{\tan(\alpha)}{\sqrt{\frac{2\pi}{gT^2} H}}$$

For the regular waves these definitions can be used directly.

For the tests with irregular waves the following apply:

The $R = R_{u2\%}$ is defined as the run-up level exceeded by 2 % of the run-up events. The total number of run-up events is defined as the length of the recorded time series divided by the mean wave period, defined as given below.

Wave parameters are always based on frequency domain parameters, meaning that:

$$T = T_m = T_{0,1}$$

$$H = H_{m0}$$

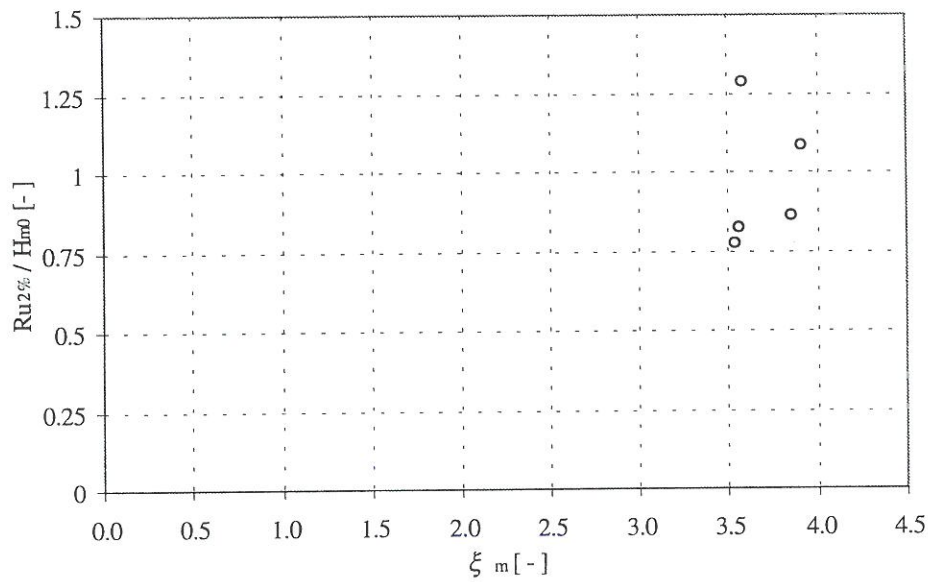
Prototype storms

As the purpose of the reproduction of the prototype storms in the laboratories is to compare the model tests and the prototype measurements, the plots should be based on the type of data available in both prototype and model measurements.

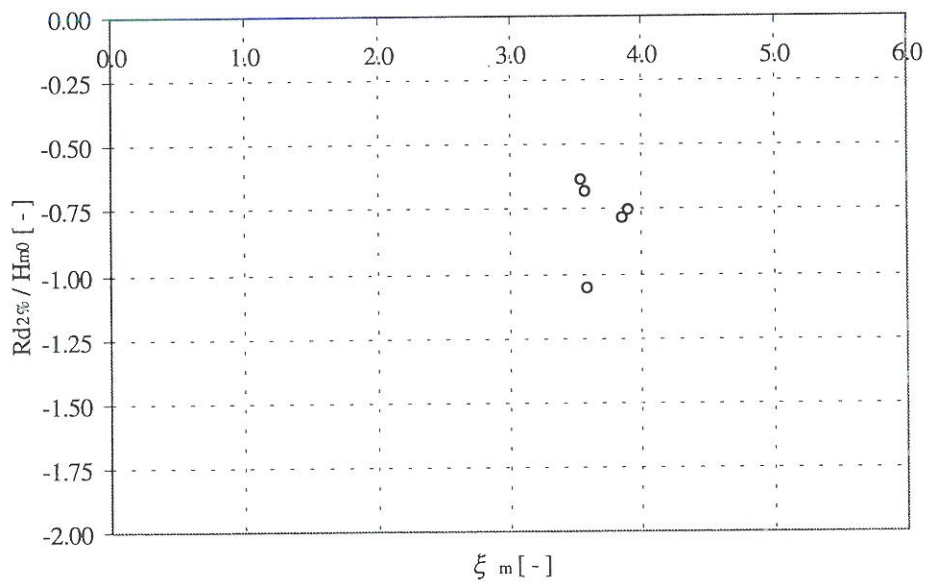
The run-up time series are zero-adjusted by use of the MWL calculated from wave measurements made by Ze7 in the model tests, as this corresponds to the measurements made by either IR-meter or pressure gauge at the pile in the prototype setup.

The wave parameters are calculated from the measurements made by Ze1 (total signal, not calculated incident wave), as this corresponds to taking the data from WR2 in the prototype set-up. This also includes the mean period used to calculate the total number waves/run-up events necessary to calculate the $R_{u2\%}$.

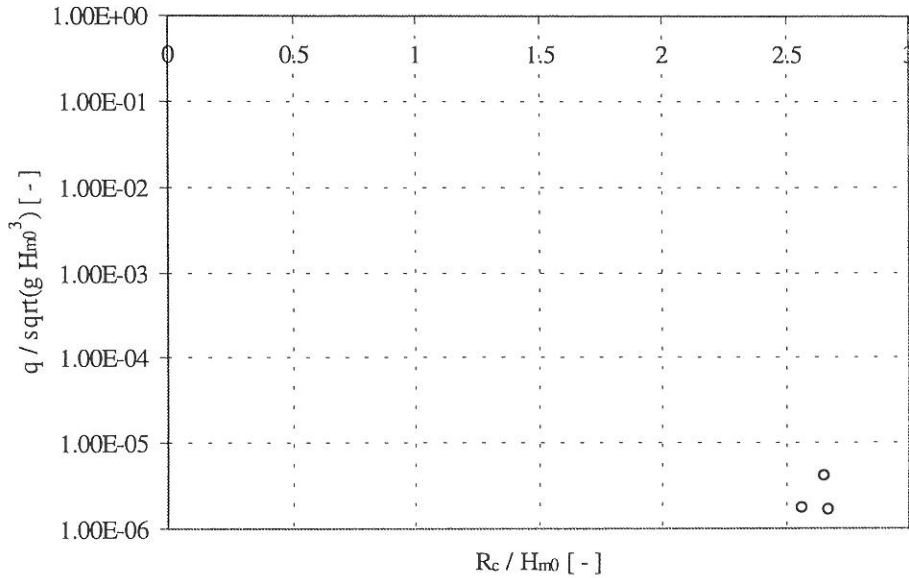
Graphs:



Graph showing the normalised 2 % run-up, as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ_m (based on the mean wave period T_{m01}), for the model tests reproducing the prototype storms. The wave parameters used in the normalisation and the surf similarity parameter are based on frequency domain analyses of the wave signals measured at the location of WR2 by one wave gauge (total signal, not incident wave signal). The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL measured at the pile.



Graph showing the normalized 2 % run-down, as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ_m (based on the mean wave period T_{m01}), for the model tests reproducing the prototype storms. The wave parameters used in the normalization and the surf similarity parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the wave signals measured at the location of by one wave gauge (total signal, not incident wave signal). The reference of the run-down measurements is the MWL measured at the pile.

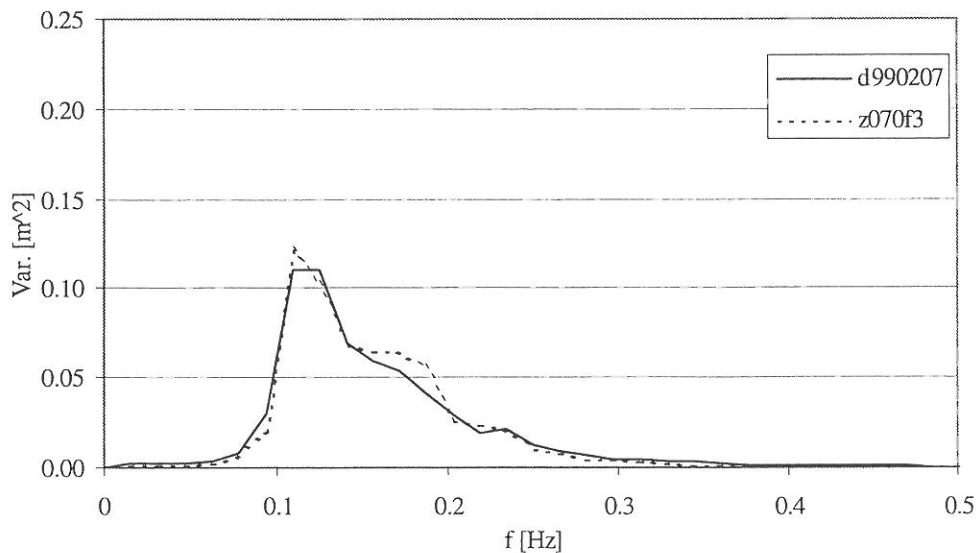


Graph showing the normalized mean overtopping rate, as a function of the relative crest freeboard, for the modeltests reproducing the prototype storms. The wave parameters used in the normalization are based on frequency domain analyses of the wave signals measured at the location of by one wave gauge Ze1 (total signal, not incident wave signal). The crest freeboard is taken relative to the MWL measured at the pile.

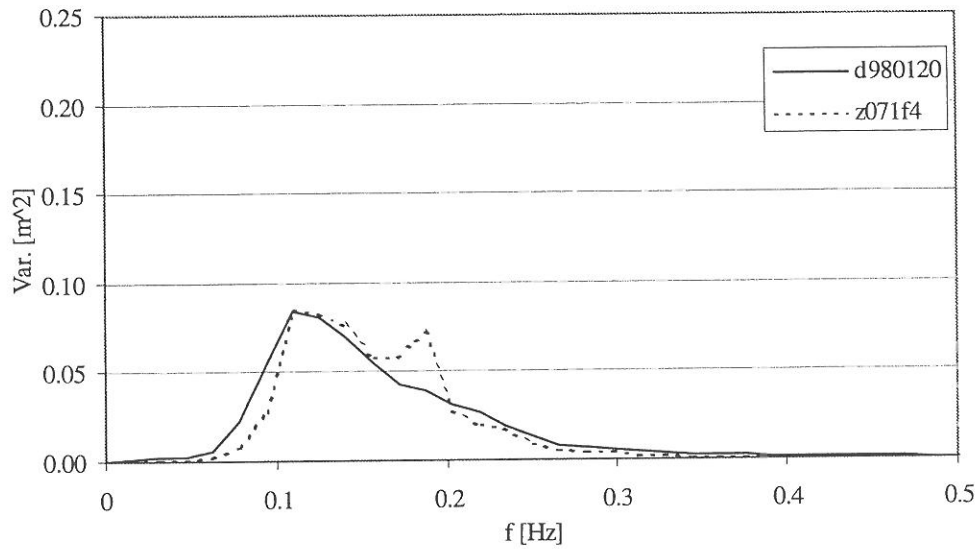
Reproduction of storms measures in prototype

The reproduction in the model of the storm measured in prototype has been performed by repeating and calibrating the generation of the waves, until good similarity between the target spectrum (the spectrum found by analysing the wave signal measured in prototype) and the spectrum of the wave signal recorded in the model was obtained. Furthermore, it has been required that the difference between the variance of the target spectrum and the spectrum measured in the model should be less than 5 %.

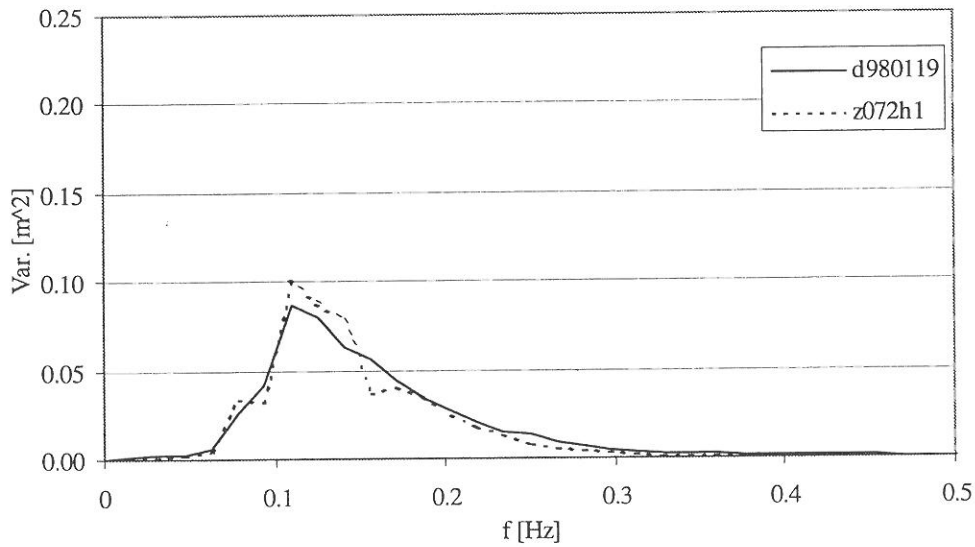
Storm	Test	H _{m0} , prototype [m]	H _{m0} , model [m]	Difference [%]
99.02.07	Z070F3	3.14	3.14	0.0
98.01.20	Z071F4	3.08	3.04	1.3
98.01.19	Z072H1	2.99	2.94	1.7
95.08.28 / 1	Z073G6	2.89	2.80	2.4
95.08.28 / 2	Z074H4	2.69	2.79	3.6



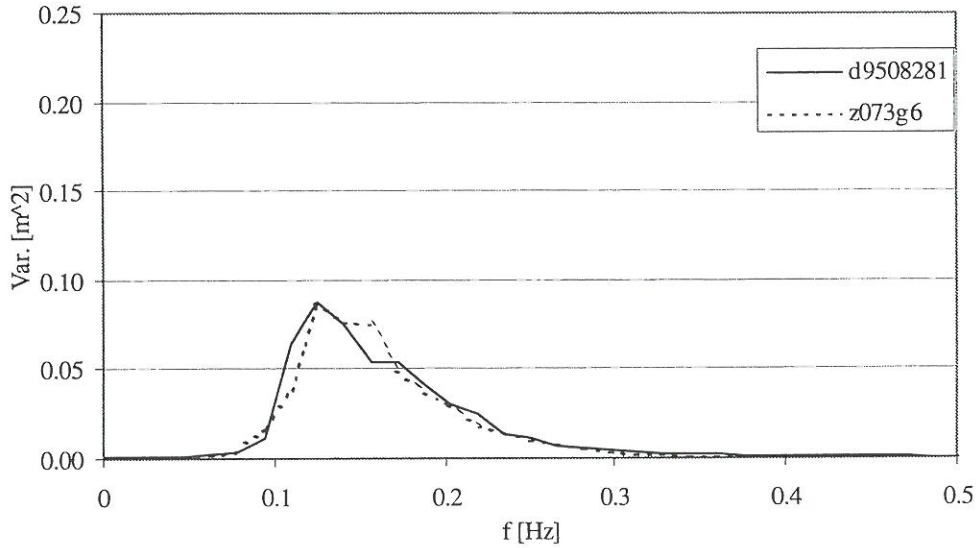
Variance spectrum of wave signals recorded in prototype (by wave rider bouy) and in model test (by one wave gauge) at the location of WR2 for storm at 99.02.07.



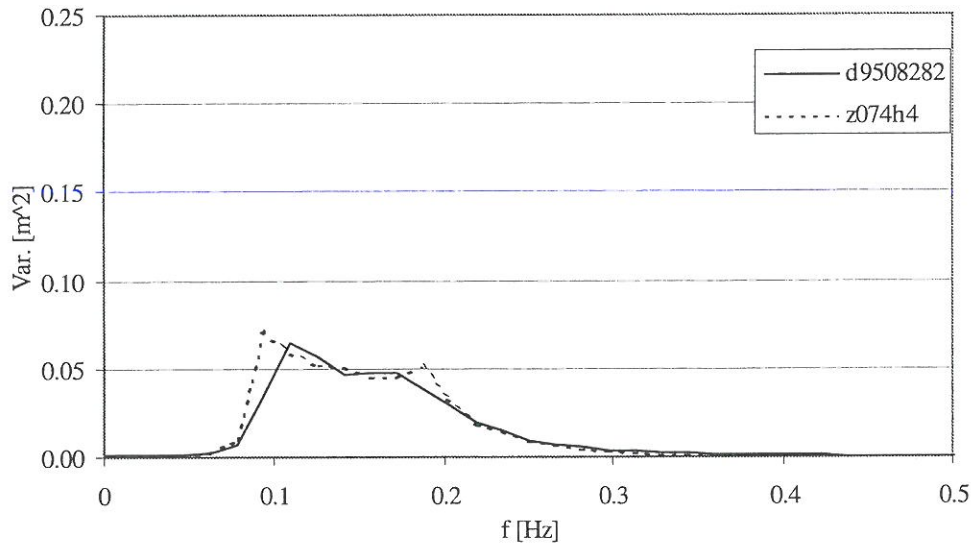
Variance spectrum of wave signals recorded in prototype (by wave rider bouy) and in model test (by one wave gauge) at the location of WR2 for storm at 98.01.20.



Variance spectrum of wave signals recorded in prototype (by wave rider bouy) and in model test (by one wave gauge) at the location of WR2 for storm at 98.01.19.



Variance spectrum of wave signals recorded in prototype (by wave rider bouy) and in model test (by one wave gauge) at the location of WR2 for storm at 95.08.28 / 1.



Variance spectrum of wave signals recorded in prototype (by wave rider bouy) and in model test (by one wave gauge) at the location of WR2 for storm at 95.08.28 / 2.

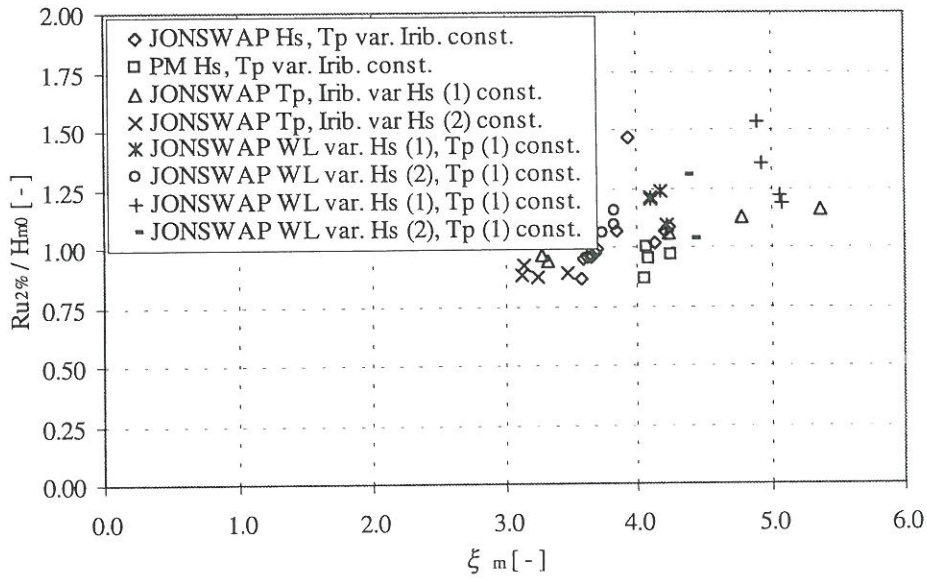
Other tests (parametric study)

As the purpose of the other tests is to performed comparisons with other more general run-up expressions the plots of the results from these tests should be based on the type of data that is generally used.

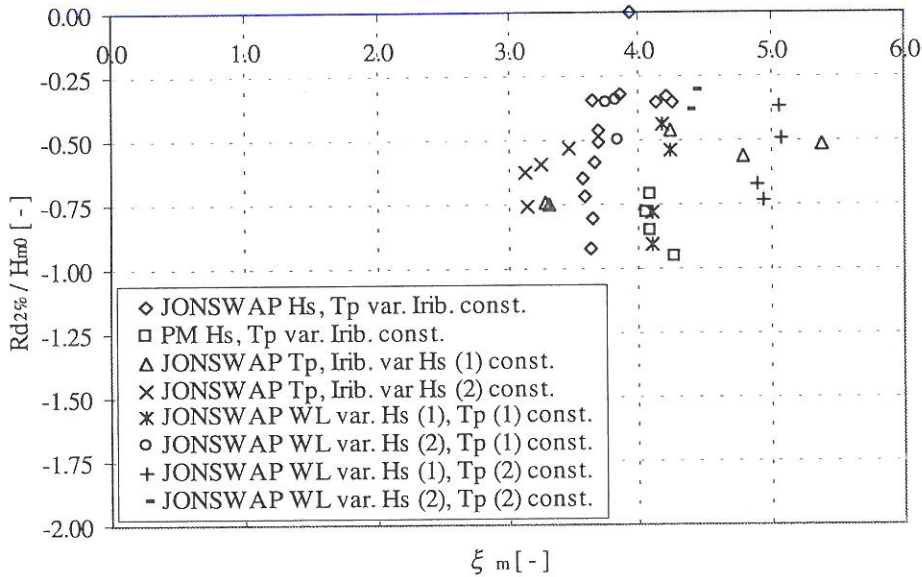
The run-up time series are zero-adjusted by use of the MWL calculated from wave measurements made by Ze1 in the model tests, as this is not influenced by set-up at the breakwater and in general will be close to the SWL.

The wave parameters are calculated from the calculated incident waves, using Ze1, Ze2 and Ze3, as this is considered the best estimation of the “off shore” sea state often used in run-up expressions. This also includes the mean period used to calculate the total number waves/run-up events necessary to calculated the $R_{u2\%}$.

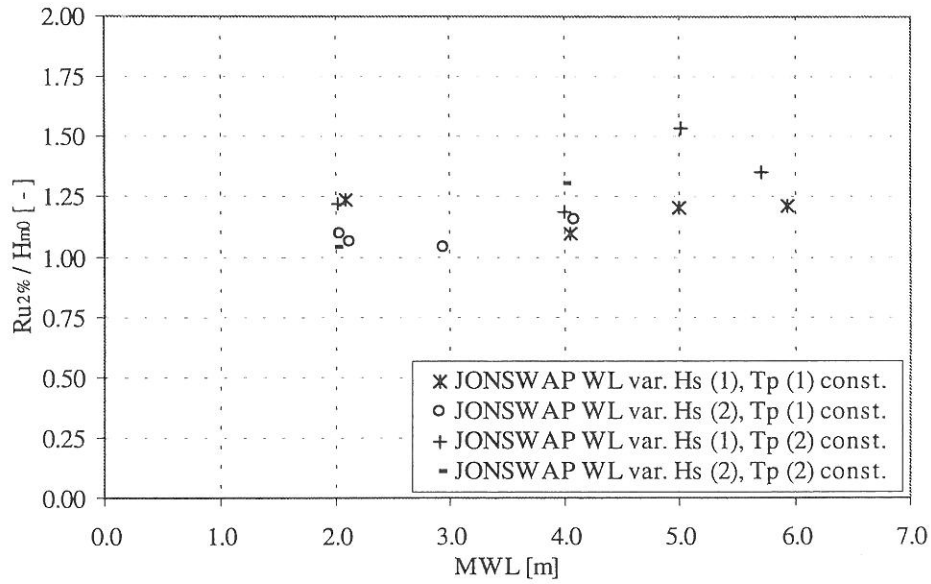
Graphs



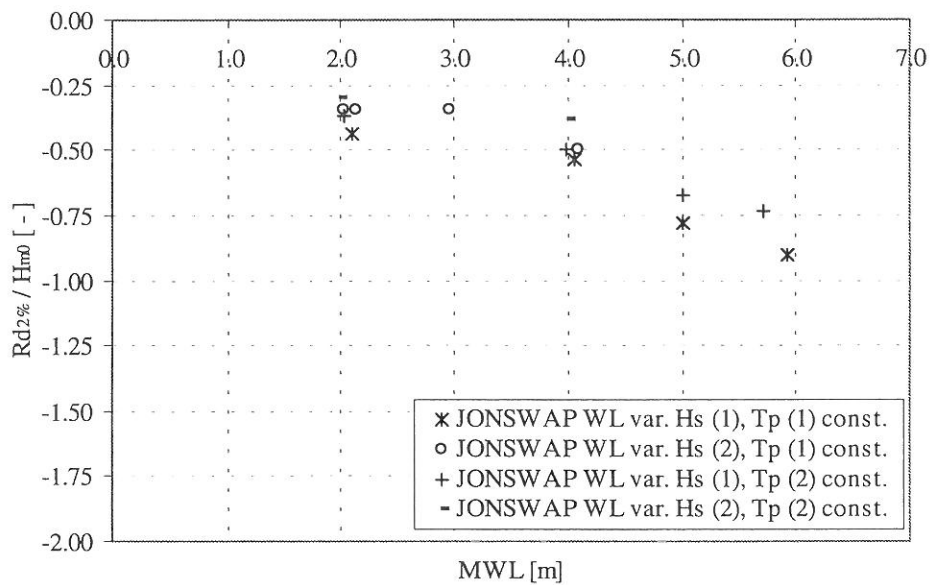
Graph showing the normalised 2 % run-up, as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ_m (based on the mean wave period T_{m01}), for the modeltests used in the parametric study. The wave parameters used in the normalisation and the surf similarity parameter are based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



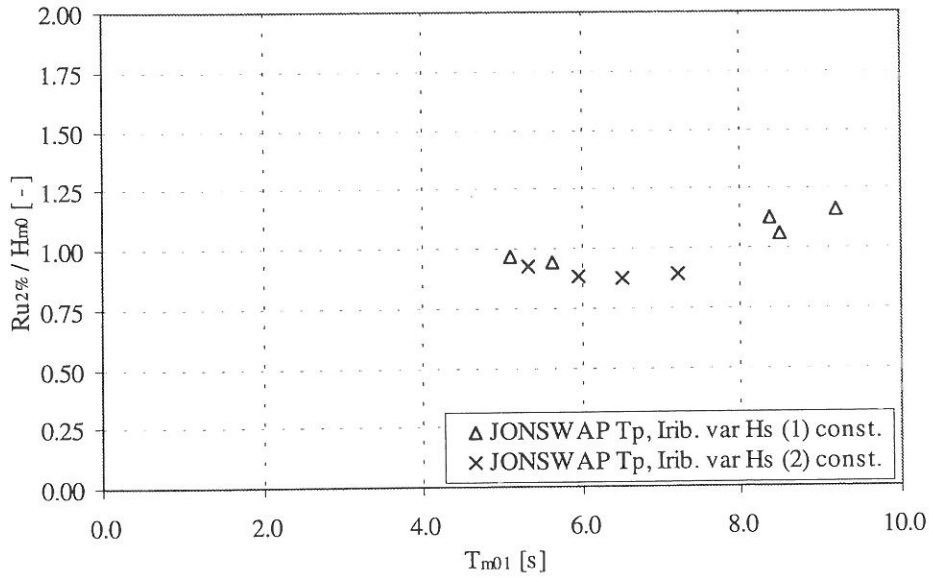
Graph showing the normalized 2 % run-up, as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ_m (based on the mean wave period T_{m01}), for the modeltests used in the parametric study. The wave parameters used in the normalization and the surf similarity parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



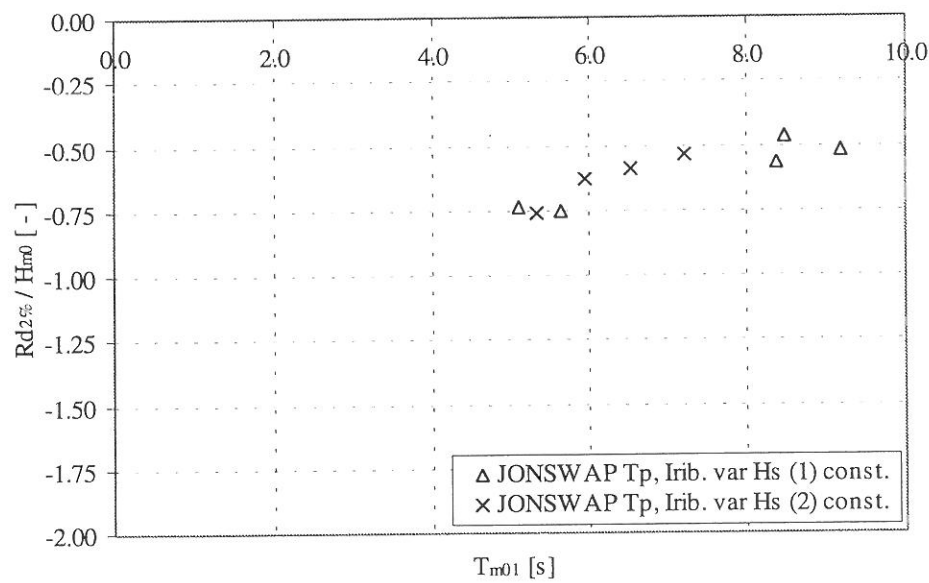
Graph showing the normalised 2 % run-up, as a function of the mean water level (MWL) off shore. The wave parameter used in the normalisation is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



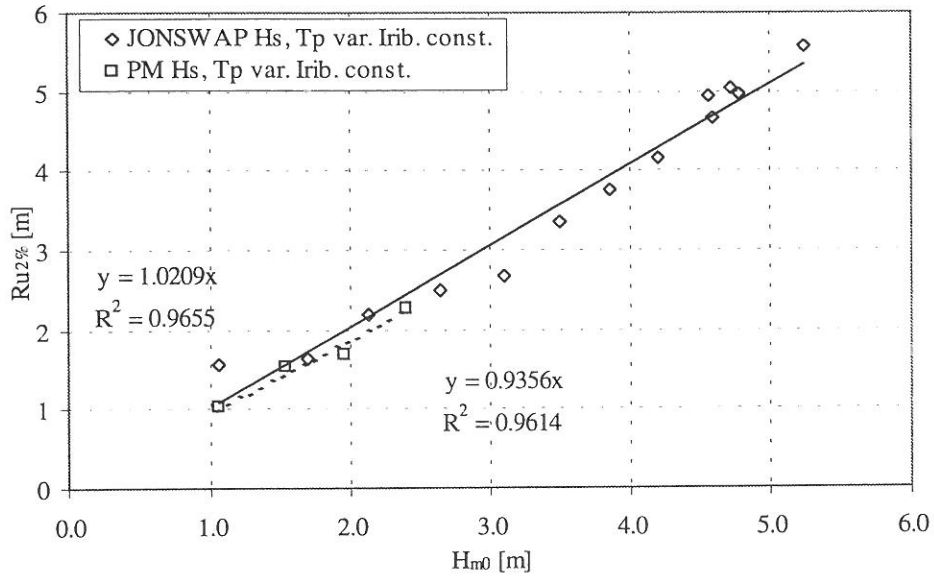
Graph showing the normalised 2 % run-down, as a function of the mean water level (MWL) off shore. The wave parameter used in the normalisation is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-down measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



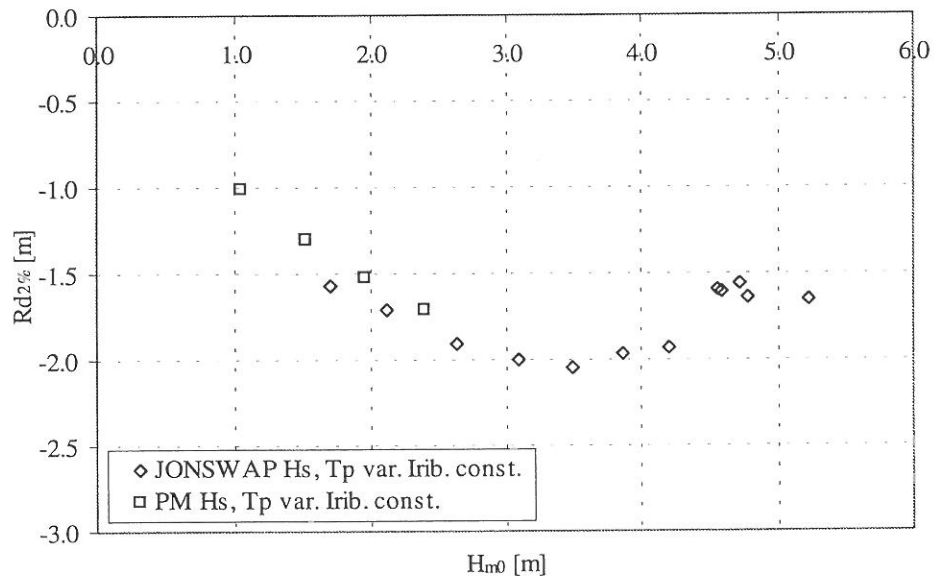
Graph showing the normalized 2 % run-up, as a function of the mean wave period. The used wave parameters are based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



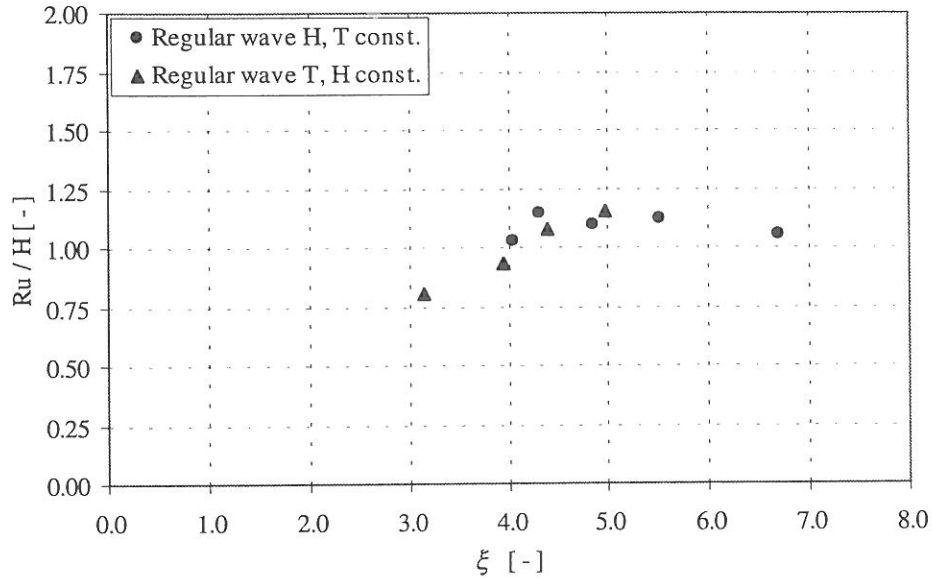
Graph showing the normalized 2 % run-down, as a function of the mean wave period. The used wave parameters are based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-down measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



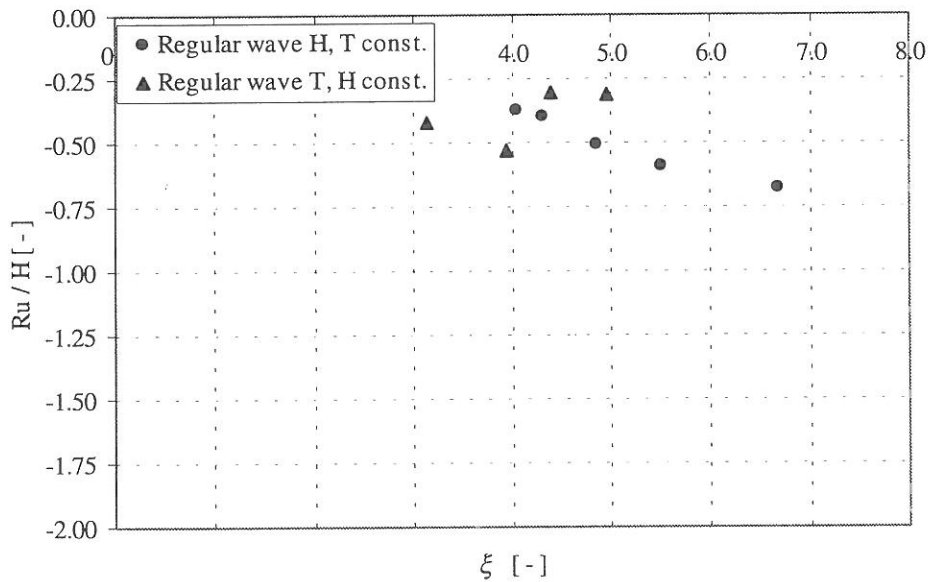
Graph showing the 2 % run-up, as a function of the significant wave height based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



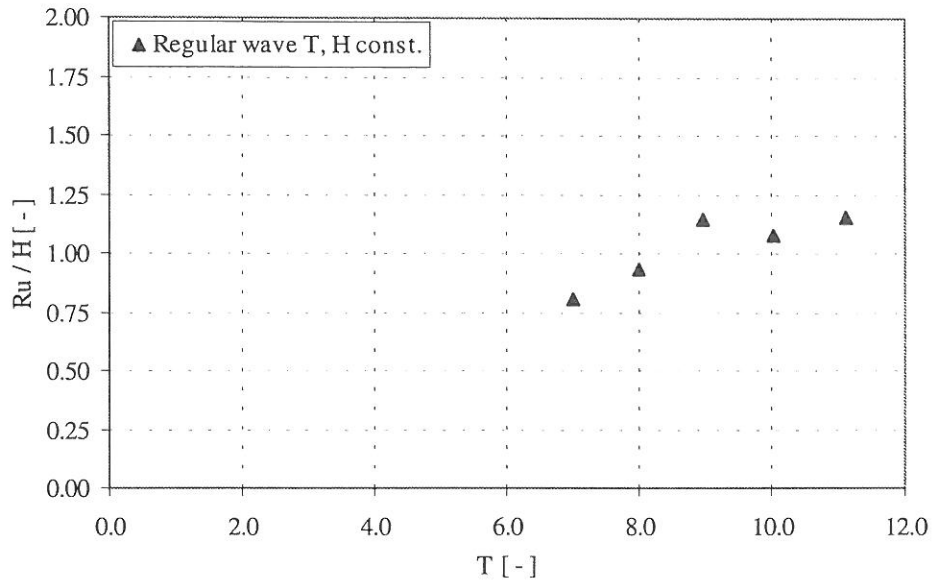
Graph showing the 2 % run-down, as a function of the significant wave height based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-down measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



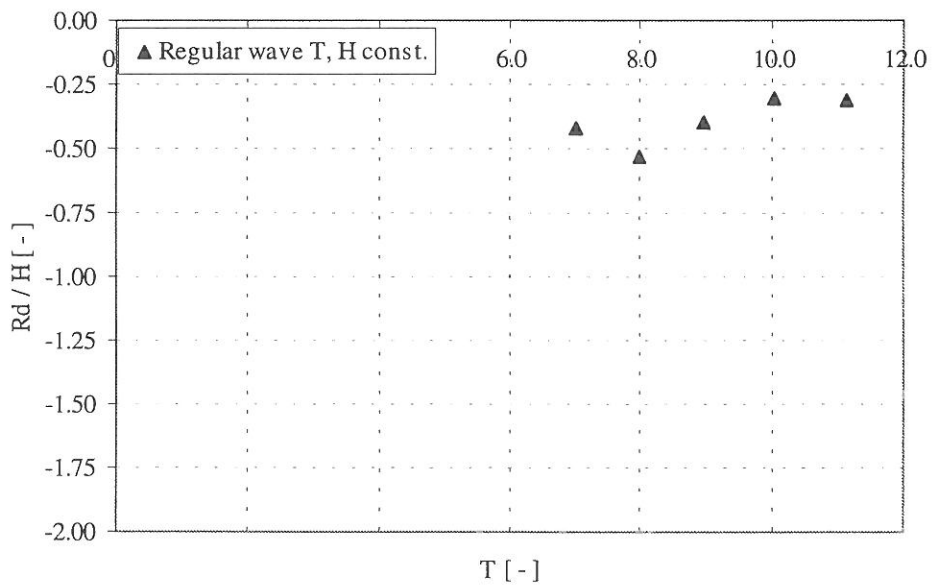
Graph showing the normalized run-up, as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ , for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameters used in the normalization and the surf similarity parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



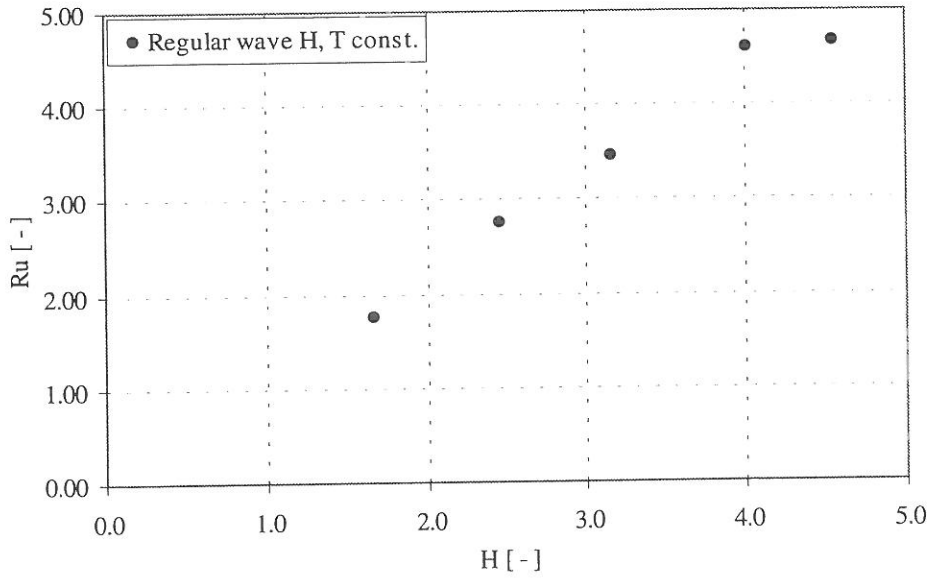
Graph showing the normalized run-down, as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ , for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameters used in the normalization and the surf similarity parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



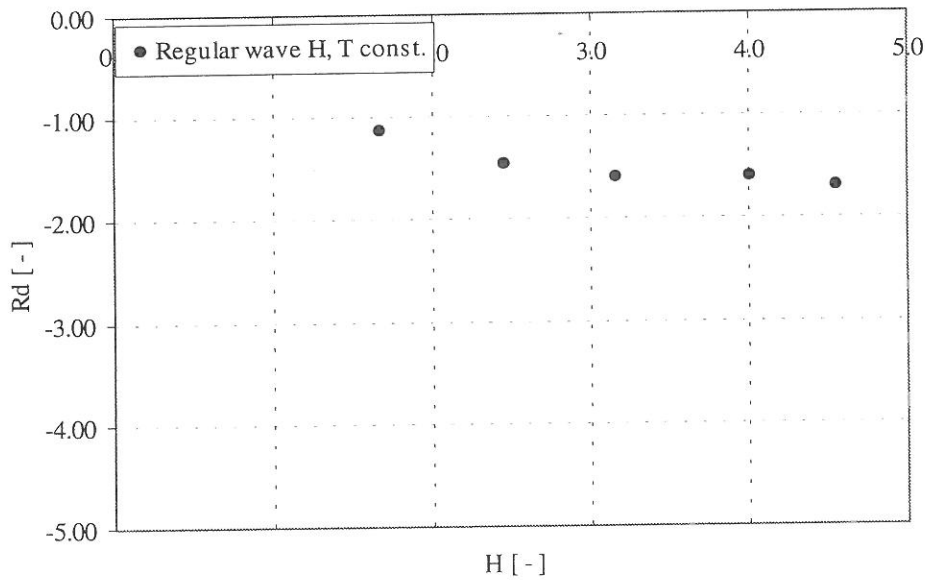
Graph showing the normalized run-up, as a function of the wave period for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameters are based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals, calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



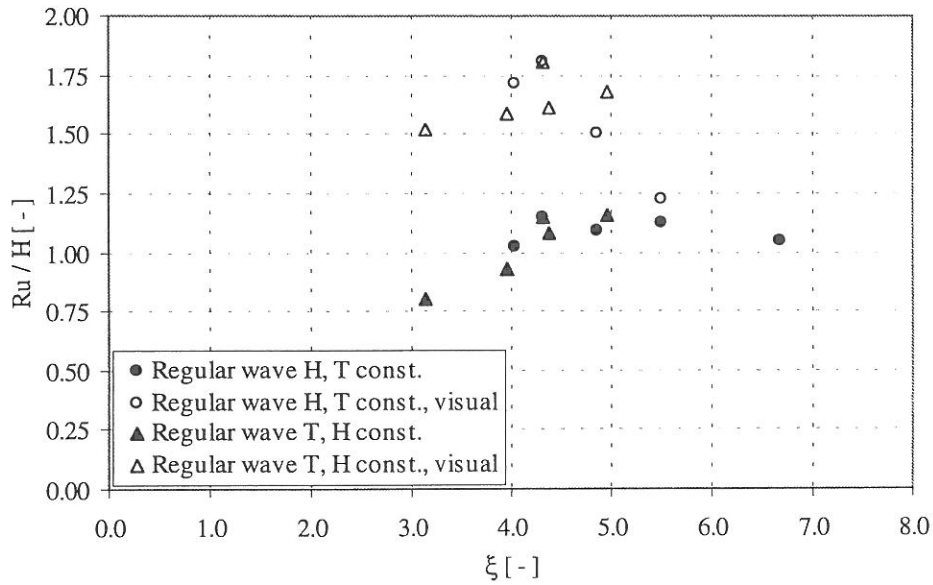
Graph showing the normalized run-down, as a function of the wave period for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameters are based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals, calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



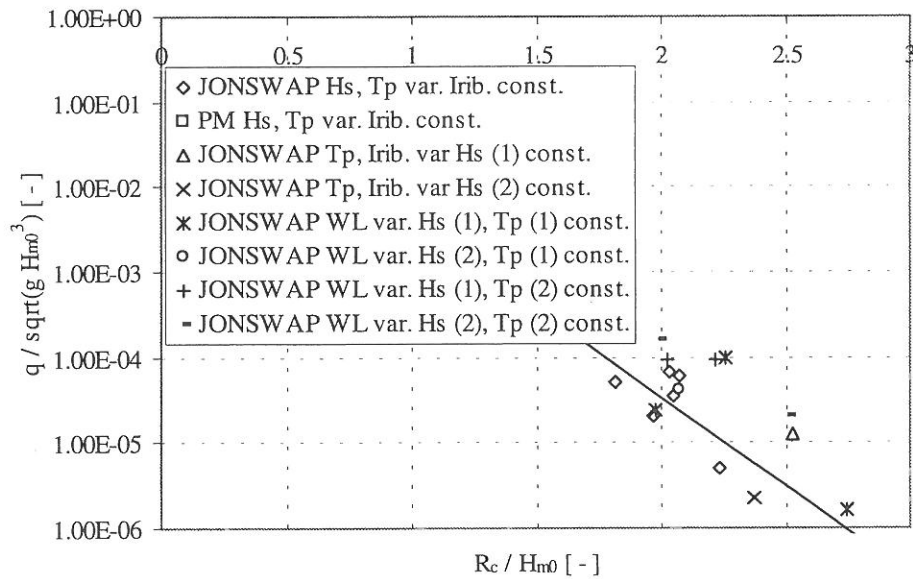
Graph showing the run-up, as a function of the wave height for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



Graph showing the run-down, as a function of the wave height for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



Graph showing the normalized run-up (measured by run-up gauge and visual observation, respectively), as a function of the surf similarity parameter ξ , for the modeltests with regular waves. The wave parameters used in the normalization and the surf similarity parameter is based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The reference of the run-up measurements is the MWL off shore (no set-up).



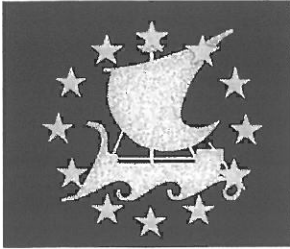
Graph showing the normalized mean overtopping rate, as a function of the relative crest freeboard, for the modeltests used in the parametric study. The wave parameters used in the normalization are based on frequency domain analyses of the incident wave signals calculated using wave gauges located at the position of WR2. The crest freeboard is taken relative to the MWL off shore (no set-up). Line corresponds to $A = 0.5$ and $B = 4.8$.

List of model tests

Test	JONSWAP Hs, Tp var. Irib. const.	PM Hs, Tp var. Irib. const.	JONSWAP Tp, Irib. var. Hs (1) const.	JONSWAP Tp, Irib. var. Hs (2) const.	JONSWAP WL var. Hs (2), Tp (1) const.	JONSWAP WL var. Hs (1), Tp (2) const.	JONSWAP WL var. Hs (2), Tp (2) const.	Prototype storms	Regular waves H, T const.	Regular wave T, H const.
Z001F400	X									
Z002F200	X									
Z003F000	X									
Z004F000	X									
Z005F000	X									
Z006F000	X									
Z007F000	X									
Z008F000	X									
Z009F000	X				X					
Z010F000	X									
Z011F000	X									
Z012F000	X									
Z013F000	X	X								
Z014F000	X	X								
Z015F000		X								
Z016F000		X								
Z017F000		X								
Z020F000		X	X							
Z027F000		X	X							
Z028F000		X	X							
Z029F000		X	X							
Z030F100		X	X							
Z031F000		X	X							
Z032F000		X	X							
Z033F000		X	X							
Z034F000										
Z037F000				X						
Z037F100				X	X					
Z037F200				X						
Z038F000					X					
Z038F100				X						
Z039F000				X	X					
Z040F000										
Z043F000						X				
Z043F200						X				
Z044F000							X			
Z044F100										
Z045F000					X	X				
Z046F000					X	X				
Z070F300							X			
Z071F400							X			
Z072H100							X			
Z073G600							X			
Z074H400							X			
Z075F000							X			
Z076F000							X			
Z077F000							X			X
Z078F000							X			X
Z079F000							X			X
Z080F000							X			X
Z081F000							X			X
Z083F000							X			X
Z084F000							X			X

Results of model tests

Test	Measured, Z=1			Incident, Gr. A (WR2)			Run-up, relative to MWL at pile			Run-up, relative to MWL off shore			Overlapping q [m³/s/m]			
	Hm0 [m]	Hp [m]	Tp [s]	Hm0 [m]	Hp [m]	Tp [s]	Tm01 [s]	Irib_m [-]	Ru2% [m]	Rd2% [m]	MWL [m]	Ru [m]		Rd [m]	MWL [m]	Ru [m]
Z001F400	1.163	4.57	4.09	3.647	1.059	4.61	4.21	3.934	1.827	-1.565	3.039	1.554	3.047	0.0000000		
Z002F200	1.791	5.57	4.82	3.464	1.699	5.57	4.92	3.630	2.187	-1.710	3.029	1.827	3.033	0.0000000		
Z003F060	2.219	6.40	5.41	3.493	2.125	6.40	5.53	3.648	2.504	-1.912	3.014	2.187	3.024	0.0000000		
Z004F000	2.790	6.56	5.97	3.437	2.644	6.56	6.07	3.590	2.881	-1.993	3.007	2.504	3.011	0.0000000		
Z005F000	3.240	8.00	6.48	3.462	3.098	8.00	6.54	3.573	3.366	-2.020	2.998	2.881	2.999	0.0000000		
Z006F000	3.746	8.13	6.97	3.463	3.503	8.39	7.11	3.653	3.762	-1.984	2.990	3.349	2.959	0.0000000		
Z007F000	4.106	9.48	7.49	3.555	3.868	9.14	7.55	3.692	4.188	-1.878	2.977	3.767	2.937	0.0000000		
Z008F000	4.500	9.48	7.83	3.550	4.212	8.98	7.89	3.697	4.955	-1.809	2.957	4.163	2.917	0.0001385		
Z009F000	5.053	9.31	8.24	3.525	4.779	8.98	8.29	3.647	5.720	-1.687	2.857	4.970	2.910	0.0006647		
Z010F000	5.452	10.89	8.84	3.641	5.233	10.67	9.17	3.855	6.461	-1.580	2.857	5.720	2.888	0.0018833		
Z011F000	4.839	11.98	8.97	3.921	4.599	10.45	9.23	4.139	4.856	-1.580	2.970	4.675	2.944	0.0010802		
Z012F000	4.815	11.38	9.11	3.992	4.570	11.64	9.44	4.247	4.948	-1.600	2.901	4.944	2.905	0.0018279		
Z013F000	4.950	11.64	9.18	3.968	4.729	11.64	9.53	4.214	5.145	-1.596	2.774	5.034	2.821	0.0021603		
Z014F000	1.149	4.57	4.43	3.974	1.059	4.92	4.56	4.261	1.082	-1.029	3.150	1.024	3.208	0.0000000		
Z015F000	1.633	6.02	5.10	3.838	1.531	5.75	5.25	4.080	1.588	-1.308	3.152	1.535	3.209	0.0000000		
Z016F000	2.062	7.21	5.79	3.878	1.951	7.21	5.89	4.055	1.880	-1.546	3.146	1.690	3.196	0.0000000		
Z017F000	2.541	7.21	6.40	3.861	2.399	7.01	6.59	4.092	2.269	-1.721	3.059	2.275	3.097	0.0000000		
Z020F000	3.875	9.85	8.38	4.094	3.694	10.67	8.48	4.243	3.910	-1.715	3.067	3.914	3.070	0.0002770		
Z027F000	2.324	5.22	5.03	3.173	2.241	5.22	5.10	3.276	2.198	-1.910	3.030	2.165	3.108	0.0000000		
Z028F000	2.788	6.02	5.52	3.179	2.662	6.17	5.63	3.318	2.485	-2.015	3.032	2.514	3.106	0.0000000		
Z029F000	2.953	9.65	8.26	4.622	2.837	10.67	8.37	4.779	3.230	-1.618	3.049	3.203	3.069	0.0000000		
Z030F100	2.897	11.84	8.96	5.062	2.711	10.57	9.20	5.373	3.159	-1.391	2.986	3.152	2.978	0.0000000		
Z031F000	2.779	5.63	5.26	3.034	2.659	5.63	5.33	3.143	2.454	-2.015	2.977	2.462	3.028	0.0000000		
Z032F000	3.505	6.02	5.86	3.910	3.349	6.17	5.95	3.127	2.980	-2.127	2.978	2.965	3.031	0.0000000		
Z033F000	3.890	7.11	6.47	3.155	3.724	7.11	6.52	3.249	3.250	-2.194	2.946	3.249	2.982	0.0000000		
Z034F000	4.163	7.11	7.06	3.328	3.988	7.11	7.20	3.467	3.570	-2.126	2.942	3.562	2.958	0.0000554		
Z037F000	3.187	9.48	7.53	4.056	3.038	9.48	7.58	4.182	3.787	-1.334	2.103	3.763	2.098	0.0000000		
Z037F100	4.249	9.48	7.83	3.653	4.138	10.24	7.93	3.749	4.500	-1.474	2.133	4.398	2.167	0.0000000		
Z037F200	4.141	9.48	7.83	3.700	3.965	10.24	7.94	3.835	4.424	-1.427	2.035	4.329	2.087	0.0000000		
Z038F000	3.250	9.48	7.59	4.049	3.308	9.48	7.67	4.232	3.305	-1.813	4.050	3.316	2.087	0.0000277		
Z038F100	4.242	9.31	7.89	3.684	3.997	9.48	7.98	3.838	4.632	-1.965	4.092	4.603	4.045	0.0010525		
Z039F000	3.493	9.14	7.59	3.905	3.265	9.48	7.71	4.103	3.857	-2.546	4.939	3.926	4.952	0.0018903		
Z040F000	3.518	8.98	7.59	3.891	3.268	9.31	7.71	4.101	3.840	-3.047	5.927	3.873	5.867	0.0004431		
Z043F000	3.244	11.91	8.93	4.768	3.090	10.89	9.25	5.060	3.889	-1.191	2.029	3.772	2.098	0.0000960		
Z043F200	4.285	11.91	8.98	4.172	4.123	10.89	9.32	4.414	5.182	-1.397	2.033	4.271	2.202	0.0005262		
Z044F000	3.363	10.89	9.06	4.751	3.100	10.89	9.30	5.080	3.652	-1.504	3.990	3.677	3.952	0.0000000		
Z044F100	4.491	11.38	9.05	4.107	4.199	11.38	9.31	4.369	5.447	-1.788	4.018	5.465	3.968	0.0042929		
Z045F000	3.638	10.67	9.04	4.558	3.330	10.67	9.29	4.896	4.703	-2.178	5.004	5.115	4.927	0.0018003		
Z046F000	3.636	11.13	9.06	4.569	3.303	11.13	9.33	4.937	4.352	-2.397	5.706	4.465	5.629	0.0017726		
Z070F300	3.134	9.14	6.52	3.542	2.907	9.14	6.70	3.779	2.429	-2.003	4.274	2.454	4.263	0.0000000		
Z071F400	3.002	9.14	6.43	3.569	2.775	8.57	6.56	3.787	2.470	-2.061	4.353	2.470	4.349	0.0006259		
Z072H100	2.909	3.913	6.94	3.913	2.784	8.53	7.38	4.253	3.146	-2.193	4.707	3.993	4.663	0.0006259		
Z073G000	2.799	6.74	6.19	3.584	2.710	8.26	6.82	3.867	3.540	-2.812	5.342	3.540	5.303	0.0000249		
Z074H400	2.758	10.67	6.66	3.857	2.535	10.67	6.66	4.107	2.382	-2.176	4.938	2.457	4.900	0.0000900		
Z075F200	1.735	8.98	8.98	6.557	1.667	8.98	8.98	6.688	1.752	-1.128	3.008	1.752	3.008	1.75		
Z076F000	2.495	8.98	8.98	5.467	2.456	8.98	8.98	5.510	2.751	-1.463	2.927	2.751	2.927	3.00		
Z077F000	3.282	8.98	8.98	4.767	3.162	8.98	8.98	4.856	3.453	-1.608	2.840	3.453	2.840	4.75		
Z078F000	4.102	8.98	8.98	4.264	4.014	8.98	8.98	4.311	4.601	-1.605	2.701	4.601	2.701	7.25		
Z079F200	5.008	8.98	8.98	3.859	4.552	8.98	8.98	4.047	4.660	-1.703	2.920	4.660	2.920	7.80		
Z080F000	4.903	7.01	3.044	3.044	4.605	7.01	3.142	3.142	3.695	-1.947	3.098	3.695	3.098	7.00		
Z081F000	4.660	8.00	8.00	3.564	3.789	8.00	8.00	3.952	3.521	-2.016	2.970	3.521	2.970	6.00		
Z083F000	4.477	10.04	10.04	4.563	4.839	10.04	10.04	4.399	5.221	-1.464	3.068	5.221	3.068	7.80		
Z084F000	5.264	11.13	11.13	4.665	4.639	11.13	11.13	4.969	5.345	-1.432	2.860	5.345	2.860	7.80		



COMMISSION
OF THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITIES

MAST III

THE OPTIMISATION OF
CREST LEVEL DESIGN OF
SLOPING COASTAL STRUCTURES
THROUGH PROTOTYPE
MONITORING AND MODELLING

OPTICREST

MAS3-CT97-0116

Task X.X

ZEEBRUGGE MODELS LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

Flemming Schlütter
Peter Frigaard

DRAFT VERSION

September 1999

**HYDRAULICS & COASTAL ENGINEERING
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1 Introduction

In its present form this report serves as a status report for the first set of tests carried out at the Hydraulics and Coastal Engineering Laboratory at Aalborg University. Planning of the construction of the Zeebrugge model started all ready in the start of this year, whereas the test presented in this report have been carried out during July and August 1999. The planning and construction phase of the modelling was used to ensure that the two models at Aalborg University and Flanders Hydraulics corresponds closely to the prototype in Zeebrugge.

The following paragraphs presents the 3D-model as it has been constructed and subsequently presents the model testing and preliminary results from the tests. So far tests with 2D head on waves has been carried out. These tests overlap the tests carried out at Flanders Hydraulics on the 2D model at scale 1:30. These tests can thus be closely compared, whereas further tests with 3D wave conditions can only be compared with the prototype.

2 Model set-up

The model layout corresponds the layout described in the report: "Laboratory Investigations – Methodology" (final version, June 1999) subtask 3.1.

2.1 Test facility

The tests have been carried out at the Hydraulics & Coastal Engineering Laboratory at Aalborg University. The model is constructed in the 3D shallow water basin. The basin is 12 by 18 meters and is fitted with a newly installed 3D wavemaker. The wavemaker allows for water depths up till approximately 60 cm water depth. The wavemaker has 25 paddels, each 50 cm wide. The paddles are hinged at the moving arms in such a way that the paddle fronts gives a "snakelike" movement when generation 3D waves or oblique waves. A photo of the wave make r can be seen in figure 1.

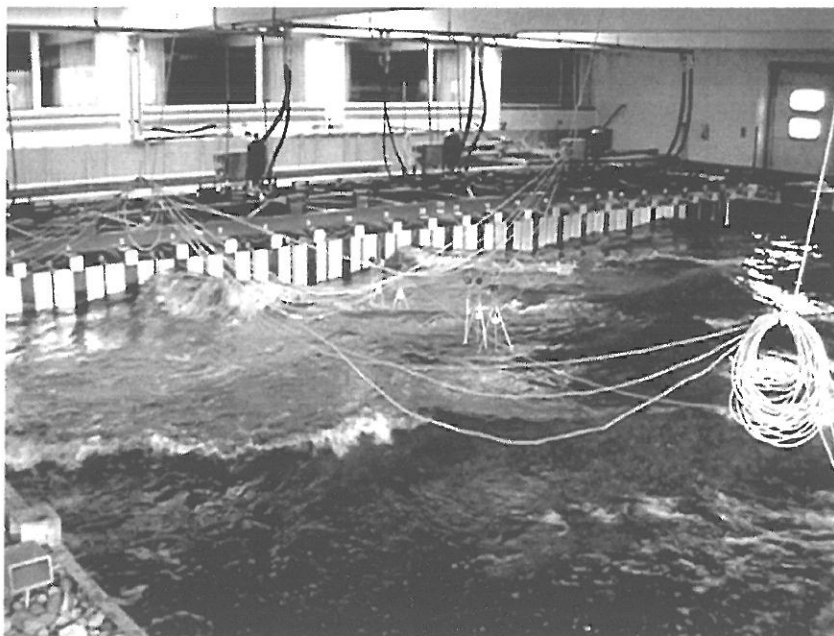


Figure 1: Photo showing 3D wave maker.

2.2 Description of the model

2.2.1 Scale

The general model scale used for the 3D model is 1:40. This scale makes it feasible to construct a model in the basin, where it is possible to generate a useable wave field in front of the model.

In order to model the hydrodynamic flow within the breakwater corresponding to the prototype it has been chosen to scale the core material of the breakwater in another scale than 1:40. Application of a method developed by prof. Burcharth suggests a scaling of the core material of 1:24. This entails that the materials should correspond to the data shown in table 1.

MATERIAL	Scale	Range	D_{n50}	D_{n85} / D_{n15}
Core	1:40	2.3 - 12 mm	5.8 mm	3.0
Core	1:24	3.8 - 20 mm	9.6 mm	3.0
Filter	1:40	18 - 26 mm	23.8 mm	1.4
Toe	1:40	26 - 33 mm	30 mm	1.2
Berm	1:40	18 - 26 mm	23.8 mm	1.4
Seabed	1:40	7.8 - 12 mm	9.5 mm	1.5

Table 1: Target values for scaled sizes of materials used for model 1:40.

The core material was mixed from two different sources of stone materials. The filter and berm material consists of grey granite stones where the smallest fraction below 18 mm was sorted out. For the toe a new material was procured. Armour units in scale 1:40 were provided by Flanders Hydraulics.

2.2.2 Lay-out

As the available space in the 3D basin is limited and because the area where a proper 3D wave field can be established also is limited there are some restrictions on the model layout. The extent of the changing foreshore can be seen on figure 11 in the report of subtask 3.1. The part of the foreshore reaching out till app. 210 meters from breakwater axis is modelled in the 3D model. Through some discussions and investigations including measurements of the topography of the berm and the slope of the breakwater the cross-section of the prototype has been established. The constructed cross-section in the 3D basin is shown in figure 2.

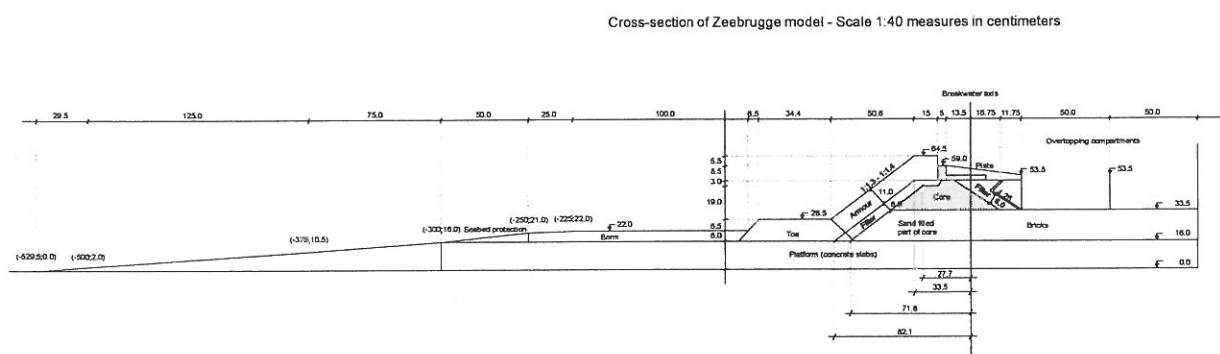


Figure 2: Cross section of the Zeebrugge breakwater model in scale 1:40.

As it was discovered that the slope of the breakwater in Zeebrugge is slightly steeper at the measuring cross-section it was chosen to model the changing slope in the 3D model. This entails the applied slopes seen in table 2.

Location	Range	Estimated breakwater slope
- 40 m	- 35 m → - 45 m	1:1.4047
- 30 m	- 25 m → - 35 m	1:1.4452
- 20 m	- 15 m → - 25 m	1:1.4377
- 10 m	- 5 m → - 15 m	1:1.4060
0 m	- 5 m → + 5 m	1:1.2792
+ 10 m	+ 5 m → + 15 m	1:1.4465
+ 20 m	+ 15 m → + 25 m	1:1.4447
+ 30 m	+ 25 m → + 35 m	1:1.5189
+ 40 m	+ 35 m → + 45 m	1:1.4086

Table 2: Measured breakwater slopes at Zeebrugge.

The model has been placed in the basin as seen on figure 3.

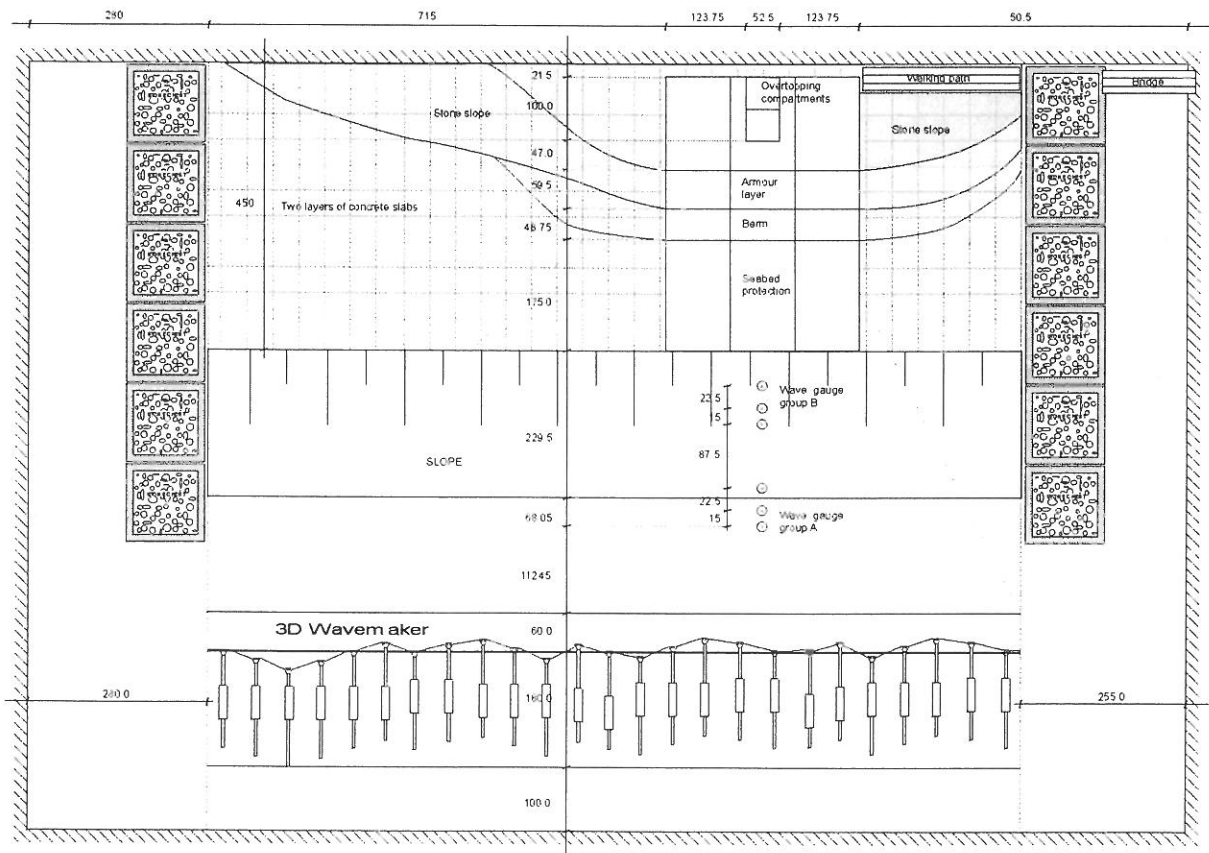
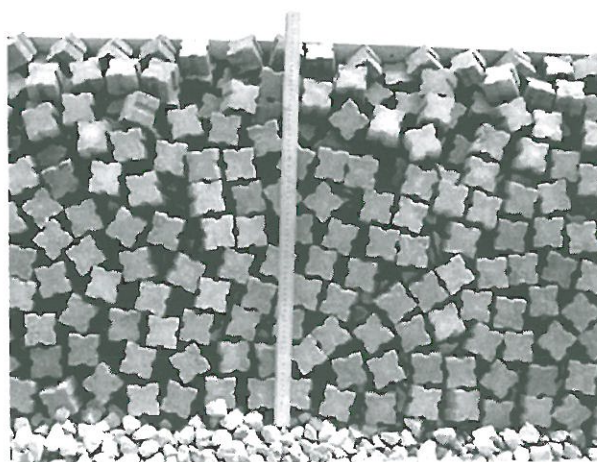


Figure 3: Layout of the Zeebrugge model in the 3D basin.

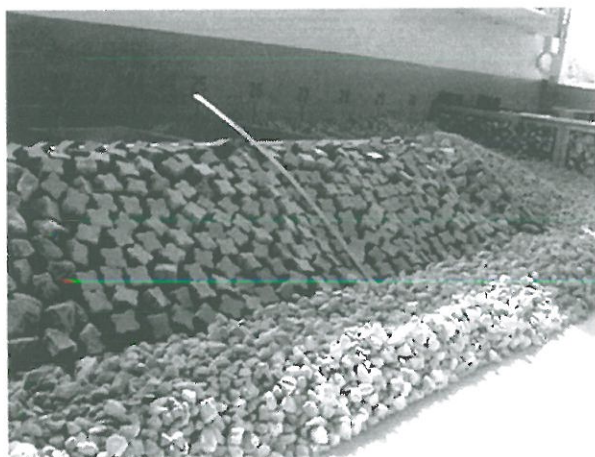
As seen on figure 3 the model has not been placed in the center in front of the wavemaker. Placing the model to one side results in better possibilities for generating oblique waves at the model location. The stone crests at the sides serves as adsorption. They seem to work effectively as waves quickly dissipates when wave generation is terminated. The photos below show the model. It is possible to see the depression where the armour slope is steepest.



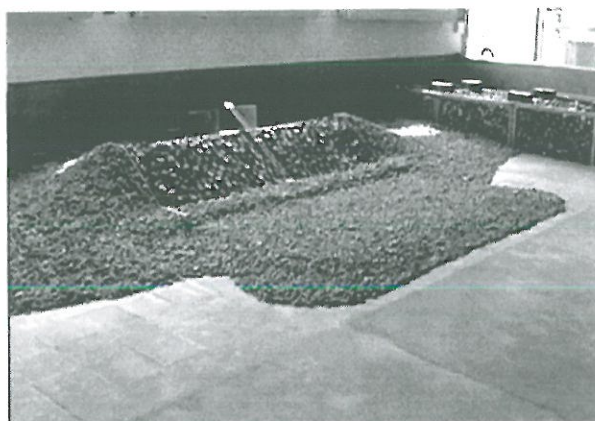
A) Breakwater model during construction.



B) Photo of the upper armour layer. The ruler is in the location of the pier.



C) View of the model where the modelled changing slope of the breakwater can be seen.



D) Finished 3D-model.

2.2.3 Instrumentation

Wave generation is carried out using the PROFWACO wave generation software (AAU, 199?). The program generates steering signals to the 25 servo controllers controlling the hydraulic motors. The wave maker is described in detail by Frigaard (199?).

The main instrumentation consists of wave gauges (resistance type), a resistance type run-up gauge and an overtopping barrel. A run-up step-gauge is furthermore going to be installed although it has not been applied during the first sets of tests. Table 3 shows a list of the gauges connected to the channels of the acquisition equipment.

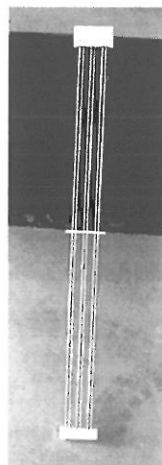
<i>Gauge</i>	<i>Channel</i>
Wave gauge ze1	1
Wave gauge ze2	2
Wave gauge ze3	3
Wave gauge ze4	4
Wave gauge ze5	5
Wave gauge ze6	6
Wave gauge ze7	7
Run-up gauge zr1	8
Run-up gauge zr2	9
Run-up gauge zr3	10
Step gauge Sum	11
Step gauge Max	12

Table 3: Instrumented channels for the 3D model.

As seen in table 3 there is an extra wave gauge included compared with the six gauges stated in the report of subtask 3.1. This seventh gauge is located in the same place as the pile in the prototype enabling easier comparison with prototype storms. The step gauge outputs two analogue signals. The *Sum* signal indicates how many sensors are wet at any given time. The *Max* signal yields the position of the highest located **wet** sensor.

The signals are transferred through a zero setting, and an analogue 8 Hz filter before being logged by a Data Translation 2811 AD board in a PC. Calibration of the sensors are carried out every test-day as changing salinity and temperature may change calibration factors slightly.

Below is seen some photos of the different sensors used.



Run-up gauge with its three sensors.

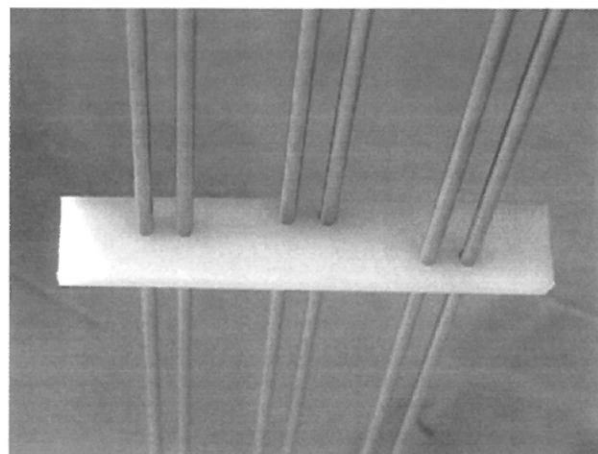
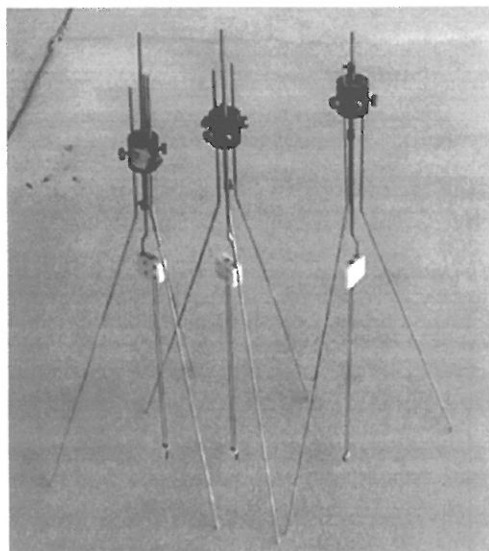


Photo showing the distance between sensors. The sensors are not placed "on top of each other" in order to avoid signal interference.



Run-up step gauge.

Wave gauges used for testing.

3 Test programme

Table 4 shows the set of test carried out by August 1999. All the tests are test with 2D wave conditions and a head on direction of the waves. Remaining are tests with measured storms, oblique wave conditions and 3D wave conditions. Before these tests starts it is necessary to adapt the instrumentation and install the new step gauge for run-up.

Test	Hs [m]	Tp [sec.]	Spectrum	Gamma	WL [m]	Current [m/sec]	Direction [deg]	Spreading [deg]	Laboratory
Z001	1.00	4.40	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z002	1.50	5.40	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z003	2.00	6.20	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z004	2.50	7.00	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z005	3.00	7.60	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z006	3.50	8.20	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z007	4.00	8.80	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z008	4.50	9.30	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z009	5.00	9.80	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z010	5.50	10.30	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z011	6.00	10.80	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z012	6.50	11.20	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z031	5.00	5.00	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z032	5.00	6.00	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z033	5.00	7.00	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC
Z034	5.00	8.00	JONSWAP	3.3	3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z075	2.00	9.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z076	3.00	9.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z077	4.00	9.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z078	5.00	9.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z079	6.00	9.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z080	5.00	7.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z081	5.00	8.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z082	5.00	9.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU
Z083	5.00	10.00	Regular		3	0	0 0 (2D)		FC/AAU

Z084	5.00	11.00	Regular	3	0	0 0 (2D)	FC/AAU
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Table 4: Test matrix for the tests carried out at Aalborg University.

As seen in the test matrix also a few tests which were not originally supposed to be carried out at Aalborg University has indeed been carried out. This has, however, only been done as the model setup and instrumentation did not need changes for these test series and these series will supply a few more points on the various plots.

4 Analysis of test results

Before presenting results from the tests, the next paragraph repeats and clarifies some of the requirements stipulated in the report of subtask 3.1.

4.1 Parameters

Definitions of the parameters used for analysing and presenting the results:

- Characteristic **slope angle**: based on the slope 1:1.3.
- Characteristic **wave period**: as stipulated in report 3.1 and as agreed upon during the second OPTICREST meeting $T_{0,1} = m_0/m_1$ will be used.
- Characteristic **wave height**: H_{m0} obtained by wave gauges group A.
- Run-up signal :
- Run-up signals are bandpass filtered in the same way as the wave gauge signals. Subsequently the calculated MWL either at ZE7 for the prototype storms or at ZE1 for the parametric tests (to be able to compare with conclusions of previous tests). In order to have a link between prototype simulations and results of the parametric study, we suggest analysing the storm tests also with the MWL of ZE1.
- Number of incident waves: duration / $T_{0,1}$.
- Dimensionless run-up : $R_{u2\%}/H_{m0}$

- Irribarren number :
$$\xi = \frac{\tan(\alpha)}{\sqrt{\frac{2\pi}{gT_{0,1}^2} H_{m0}}}$$

with : $T = T_{0,1}$
 $H = H_{m0}$ of ZE1 for parametric tests
 $H = H_{m0}$ of ZE7 for storms

Analysis software used at Flanders Hydraulics and AAU has continuously been compared to ensure that analysis results are the same when the same data sets are analysed.

4.2 Irregular “head on” wave conditions

These wave conditions comprise test series, which have also been carried out at Flanders hydraulics. Thus, they are aimed at comparison between the laboratories as well as with general results from the prototype. The tests included in this paragraph are Z001 - Z012 and Z031- Z034. The results of the analysis can be seen in the Appendix.

All the tests dealt with in this paragraph were carried out at a water depth of $z = +3$ m in prototype. This gives at deepest water depth of 41 cm in the basin.

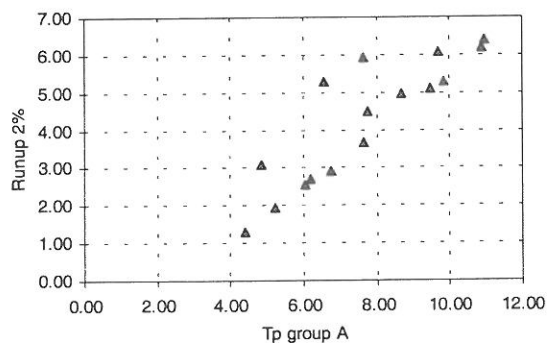
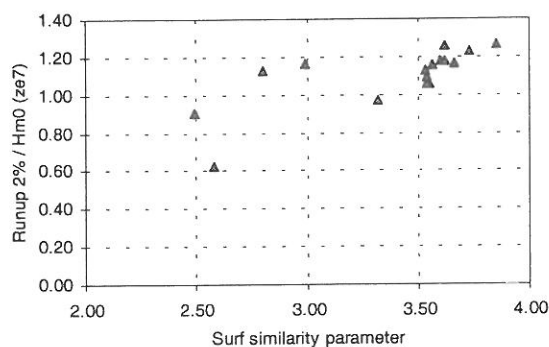
Observations during the tests showed that for very small wave heights the waves break directly on the slope of the breakwater. When increasing the wave heights the waves start breaking on the foreshore and when generation of very high waves ($H_{m0} > 5$ m) are aimed at wave breaking occurs also in front of the wave paddles. When increasing the wave period a little overtopping may occur, but at a certain point more severe overtopping starts. With regard to overtopping visual observations indicated that a tongue of water may reach further up than the run-up gauge detects due to the inevitable distance between the armour units and the gauge caused by the rough surface plane of the slope. Observations also showed that the steeper slope at the location of the run-up gauge tends to focus the waves and thus the run-up. This is very clearly seen during tests with regular waves. More systematic visual observation will be carried out when the step-gauge is installed.

4.2.1 Run-up

Run-up and run-down can be plotted in various ways. The plots below show some of the possibilities. The run-up measurements are related to the MWL and not the SWL. This is done by subtracting the difference in MWL calculated at gauge Ze1 and Ze7, i.e.

$$Runup = Measured\ signal - (MWL_{Ze7} - MWL_{Ze1})$$

As proposed in the methodology report (subtask 3.1) three gauges have been used and subsequently an extrapolated run-up is calculated based on the three signals. This has, however, not turned out to be a reliable process. For some reasons extrapolated run-up clearly yields too small levels. It is believed that the run-up gauge located closest to the slope is the most reliable. This will be investigated further during tests where it is possible to compare with the step-gauge.



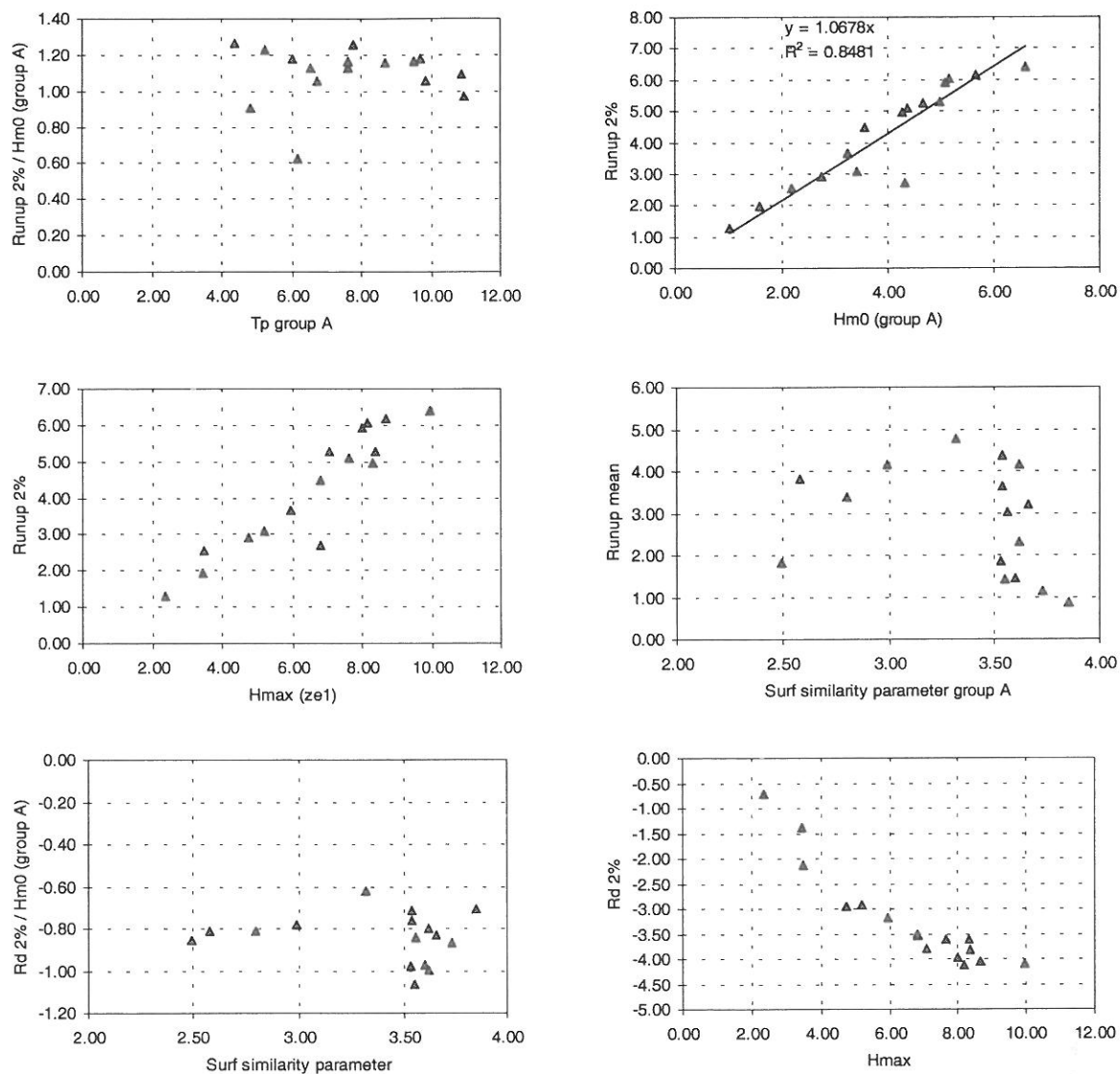


Figure 4: Various plots of run-up and run-down results.

4.2.2 Overtopping

The overtopping occurs when the waves run over the crest of the breakwater. From the position of the road on top of the Zeebrugge breakwater a plate with side-walls is installed in the model. This means that the overtopping flows on this plate and into the first compartment of the overtopping barrel. Another compartment for overtopping is placed further back (see figure 2 and 3). During the test no overtopping managed to reach the rear compartment. The amount of overtopping was measured by emptying the overtopping compartment into a 2 litres graduated cylinder.

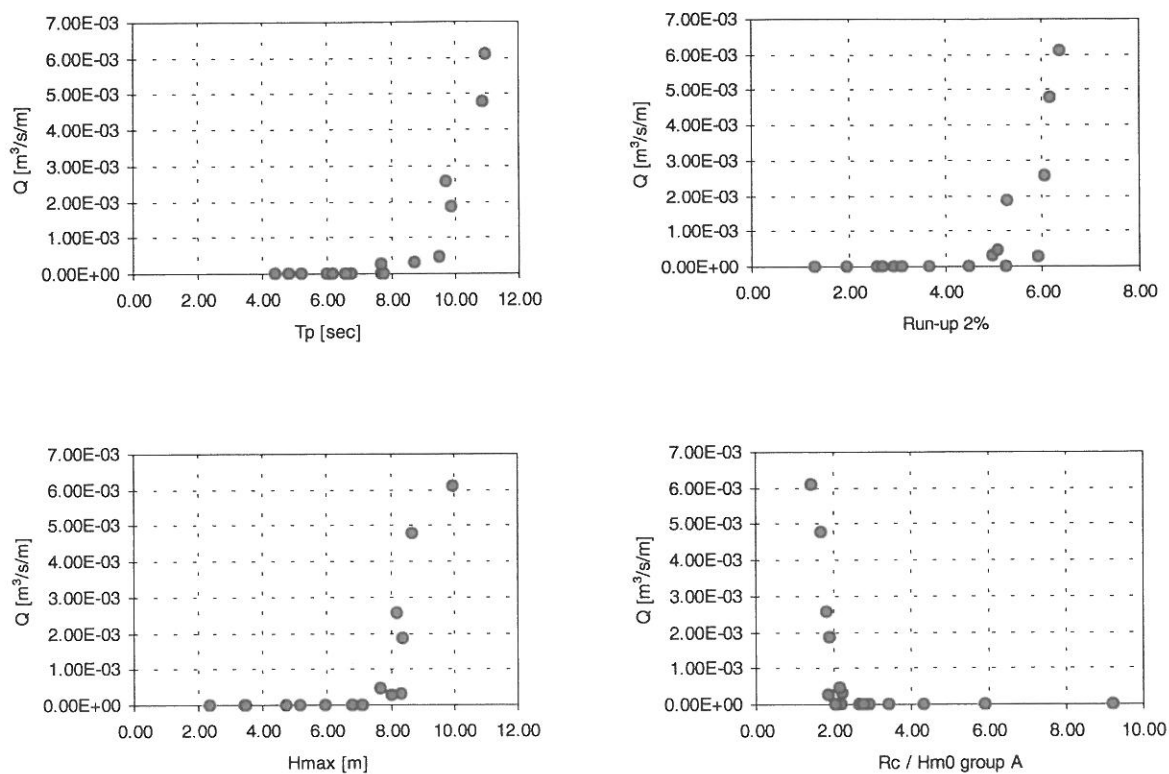


Figure 5: Results from overtopping measurements.

As seen on figure 5 the overtopping starts rapidly when the wave heights or wave period reaches a certain level.

4.3 Prototype storms

In this paragraph a description of how the prototype storms were reproduced in laboratory and the following analysis is given.

Incoming waves : measured by wave gauges group A.

Total waves : measured by wave gauge ZE1 (ZE1 corresponds with the position of the wave rider).

4.4 Regular wave conditions

Regular wave conditions do not occur at the prototype breakwater in Zeebrugge, so the reason for carrying out regular tests is for the sake of comparison between laboratories. Some results from the regular tests can be seen in the three plots below.

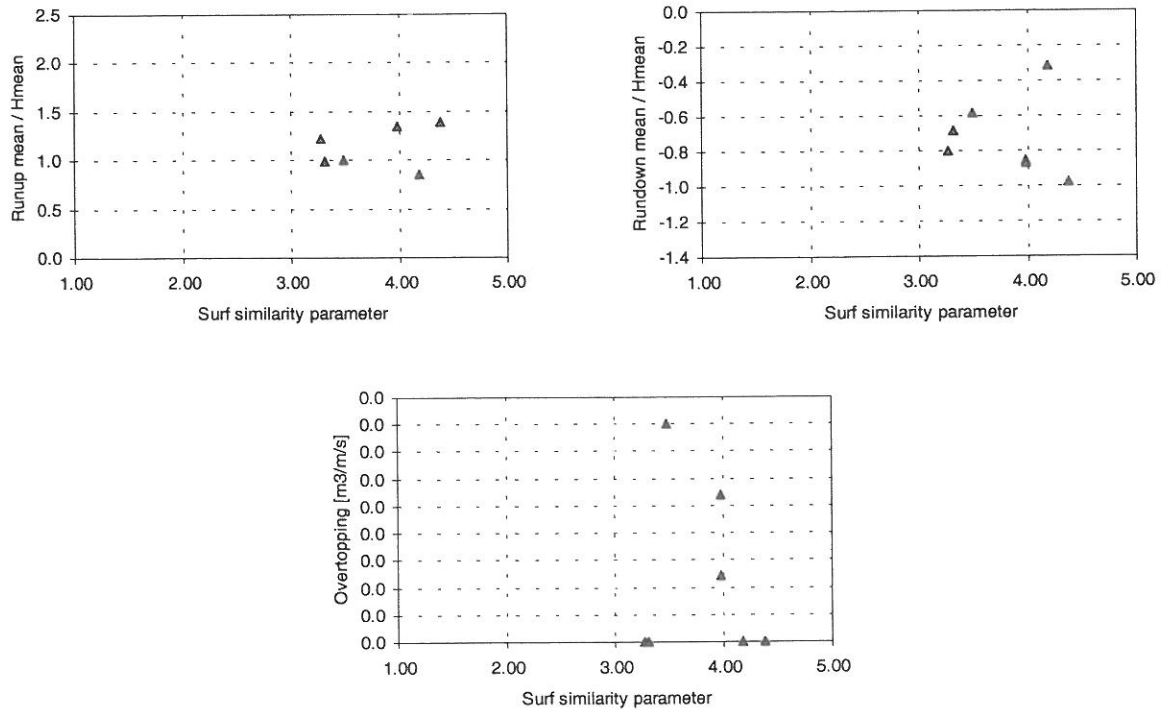


Figure 6: Plots showing results from tests with regular waves.

4.5 Oblique wave conditions

4.6 3D wave conditions

4.7 Wave conditions influenced by current

5 Conclusions

The test series comprising wave conditions with “head on” wave direction has been carried out. The results appear consistent and if quick comparisons are made with results obtained at Flanders Hydraulics the results seem to be close to each other with regard to run-up.

6 Acknowledgements

7 References

Profwaco

Bølgemaskine

Appendix Analysis results

The following pages contain print outs of the result files from the analysis software. Data and software will also be placed on a CD so that various plots of signals, spectra, and distribution of wave heights and run-up can be shown and printed.

Analysis performed: 08-09-99 15:01:41		PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBRUGE BREAKWATER 1999											
LABORATORY DATA		RAU											
Filename raw data	2001.dat	2001.dat											
Testname	2001												
Data scale	1:1												
Date and time	7-29-99 13:00												
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha)	1.3												
Water depth above berm (dberm)	5												
Crest height above seabed	17												
Crest freeboard (Rc)	9.4												
Width of armour berm at crest (GC)	6												
Target wave height (Hs)	1												
Target peak period (Tp)	4.4												
Target Spectrum	JONSWAP												
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma)	3.3												
Target Water level (Z-level)	3												
Target Current	0												
Target wave direction	0												
Target spreading	0												
Measured mean overtopping rate	[m ³ /s/m]												
Distance from slope to Zr3	0												
Distance from slope to Zr2	0.2												
Distance from slope to Zr1	0.4												
Water depth at Ze1	16.4												
Water depth at Ze4	14.9												
Distance from Ze1 to Ze2	6												
Distance from Ze1 to Ze3	15												
Distance from Ze4 to Ze5	6												
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6	15												
CALCULATED RESULTS:													
Sample frequency	19.920												
Total reflection at wave gauge group A	370.212												
Total reflection at wave gauge group B	406.544												
Parameter	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB
Zero moment	0.0756	0.0745	0.0788	0.0709	0.0777	0.0691	0.0515	0.1475	0.1628	0.1445	0.1326	0.0645	0.0602
First moment	0.0168	0.0165	0.0195	0.0176	0.0122	0.0171	0.0127	0.0341	0.0382	0.0336	0.0312	0.016	0.0149
Second moment	0.0049	0.0048	0.005	0.0045	0.0049	0.0044	0.0033	0.0091	0.0093	0.008	0.0076	0.0041	0.0038
Wave height	10.996	10.919	11.225	10.653	11.151	10.518	0.9073	15.362	16.138	15.207	14.564	10.160	0.9816
Peak period	46.732	42.837	45.491	42.837	43.936	42.837	46.732	42.837	45.491	42.837	42.837	43.936	43.936
Average wave period	40.171	40.255	40.376	40.410	40.408	40.356	40.422	43.228	42.589	43.002	42.510	40.348	40.481
Deep water wave length	251.953	253.008	254.534	254.954	254.938	254.272	255.108	291.762	283.199	288.706	282.148	254.181	255.858
Surf similarity parameter	36.821	37.028	36.630	37.632	36.780	37.822	40.788	33.524	32.224	33.516	33.858	38.474	39.272
No. of waves (Duration/Tp)	1761	1758	1752	1751	1751	1753	1750	1637	1661	1645	1664	1754	1748
Spectral width	0.1979	0.1267	0.1984	0.1979	0.1954	0.1992	0.2303	0.1788	0.1846	0.1674	0.1917	0.1951	0.194
Groupiness factor	10.759	10.418	11.026	10.542	10.830	10.482	10.321	0.8928	0.9651	0.849	0.7513	0	0
Significant wave height	10.856	10.781	11.061	10.495	10.938	10.282	0.8743	14.935	15.531	14.518	13.791	-	-
Average wave height	0.6826	0.6806	0.695	0.6684	0.6799	0.6556	0.5656	0.983	10.110	0.967	0.9518	-	-
Maximum wave height	23.519	19.182	25.050	22.005	21.426	20.188	19.131	25.711	28.692	24.620	21.081	-	-
Significant wave period	41.890	41.790	42.299	42.335	42.047	42.045	44.841	44.577	44.404	44.404	43.873	-	-
Average wave period	40.232	40.381	40.704	40.625	40.497	40.641	40.286	43.349	42.311	42.388	42.332	-	-
Maximum wave period	41.914	42.654	41.763	37.339	39.707	40.640	44.038	43.394	45.088	43.418	42.627	-	-
Number of waves	1758	1751	1737	1741	1745	1739	1755	1671	1671	1668	1669	-	-
Mean water level	0.0015	-0.0056	-0.0097	-0.0164	-0.0098	-0.0082	0.006	0.2092	0.5099	0.1523	-0.2654	-	-
Significant wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.006	0	0.8981	0.4872	-	-
Average wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8718	11.685	0.6439	0.2468	-	-
2% wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.876	15.255	10.483	0.5454	-	-
Maximum wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.937	19.082	12.932	0.6939	-	-
Significant wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.7347	0	-0.6839	-11.394	-	-
Average wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2837	-0.2608	-0.8298	-	-	-
2% wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.7206	-0.6581	-0.8967	-12.239	-	-
Maximum wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.284	-11.156	-12.438	-14.627	-	-
Number of waves (Runup)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1631	1671	1668	1669	-	-

Analysis performed: 06-09-99 16:03:07														
PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBBRIDGE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory.....	AAU													
Filename raw data.....	Z002.dat													
Testname.....	1:1													
Data scale.....	7-29-19 0:00													
Date and time.....	1.3													
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha).....	5													
Water depth above berm (dberm).....[m]	17													
Crest height above seabed.....[m]	9.4													
Crest freeboard (Rc).....[m]	6													
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc).....[m]	1.5													
Target wave height (Hs).....[m]	5.4													
Target peak period (Tp).....[sec]	JONSWAP													
Target Spectrum.....														
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma).....	3.3													
Target Water level (Z-level).....[m]	3													
Target Current.....[m/s]	0													
Target wave direction.....[Deg]	0													
Target spreading.....[Deg]	0													
Measured mean overtopping rate.....[m ³ /s/m]	0													
Distance from slope to Zr1.....[m]	0.08													
Distance from slope to Zr2.....[m]	0.2													
Distance from slope to Zr3.....[m]	0.4													
Distance from slope to Zr1.....[m]	16.4													
Water depth at Ze1.....[m]	14.9													
Water depth at Ze4.....[m]	6													
Distance from Ze1 to Ze2.....[m]	15													
Distance from Ze1 to Ze3.....[m]	6													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze5.....[m]	15													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6.....[m]	15													
CALCULATED RESULTS:														
Sample frequency.....	20.000													
Total reflection at wave gauge group A.....	281.597													
Total reflection at wave gauge group B.....	325.889													
Parameter.....	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB	
Zero moment.....m0	0.1769	0.1741	0.1777	0.1665	0.1718	0.163	0.161	0.3767	0.4556	0.3643	0.2784	0.1577	0.146	
First moment.....m1	0.0367	0.0362	0.0368	0.0344	0.0355	0.0336	0.0327	0.074	0.0896	0.0715	0.0564	0.0322	0.0296	
Second moment.....m2	0.008	0.008	0.0081	0.0075	0.0078	0.0073	0.0071	0.0152	0.0184	0.0146	0.0122	0.0069	0.0063	
Wave Height.....Hm0	16824	16688	16861	16323	16579	16151	16052	24550	27000	24142	21106	15883	15286	
Peak period.....Tp	54.468	57.528	52.245	54.466	52.245	52.245	52.245	52.245	52.245	52.245	52.245	52.245	52.245	
Average wave period.....T01	48.262	48.138	48.288	48.413	48.329	48.548	49.293	50.881	50.822	50.921	49.357	48.935	49.255	
Deep water wave length.....L0	363.669	361.800	364.052	365.946	364.671	367.992	379.362	404.199	403.274	404.936	380.360	371.882	378.787	
Surf similarity parameter.....SRPop	35.764	35.817	35.744	36.422	36.077	36.718	37.395	31.212	29.729	31.500	32.655	37.322	38.292	
No. of waves (Duration/T01).....	1.466	1.470	1.466	1.462	1.464	1.458	1.436	1.391	1.393	1.390	1.434	1.446	1.437	
Spectral width.....	0.2426	0.241	0.242	0.2431	0.2453	0.2438	0.2565	0.2144	0.2037	0.1994	0.2576	0.2222	0.2224	
Groupness factor.....	10378	10301	10894	10385	10601	10304	10210	0.3915	0.9081	0.8635	0.8546	0	0	
Significant wave height.....Hs	16.415	16.354	16.705	16.044	16.225	15.900	15.867	23794	26414	23182	19902	-	-	
Average wave height.....Hmean	10.486	10.514	10.459	10.263	10.437	10.213	10.207	15.874	17.096	15.414	13.769	-	-	
Maximum wave height.....Hmax	34344	30245	30245	30981	32049	29098	26838	45225	46.089	41548	37952	-	-	
Significant wave period.....Tns	51.265	51.115	51.492	51.363	51.897	51.457	52.947	53.342	53.089	52.895	52.878	-	-	
Average wave period.....Tmean	47.970	48.196	48.256	48.297	48.838	48.913	50.284	50.706	49.968	50.095	49.813	-	-	
Maximum wave period.....Tmax	48.101	52.495	51.450	48.817	47.017	50.386	55.278	51.221	52.248	52.193	51.743	-	-	
Number of waves.....	1.474	1.467	1.465	1.464	1.448	1.446	1.406	1.393	1.413	1.410	1.418	-	-	
Mean water level.....MWL	0.007	0	-0.0127	-0.0166	-0.0096	-0.0078	0.0107	0.3323	0.5149	0.1646	-0.2606	-	-	
Significant wave run-up.....Rus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15952	21148	12705	0.6309	-	-	
Average wave run-up.....Rumean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.427	14636	0.9	0.3893	-	-	
2% wave run-up.....R002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19455	22.433	16373	0.9121	-	-	
Maximum wave run-up.....R0max	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.233	26.386	21.947	16129	-	-	
Significant wave run-down.....Rds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.664	-12.479	-11.660	-15022	-	-	
Average wave run-down.....Rdmean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.5598	-0.5407	-0.674	-10.538	-	-	
2% wave run-down.....RD02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13785	-13924	-15441	-18074	-	-	
Maximum wave run-down.....RDmax	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21387	-20162	-20170	-22.023	-	-	
Number of waves (Runup).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.393	1.413	1.410	1.418	-	-	

Analysis performed: 08-03-99 16:05:07		PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBRUGGE BREAKWATER, 1999											
Laboratory: AAU													
Filename raw data: 2005.dat													
Testname: 2005													
Data scale: 1:1													
Date and time: 7-30-13 0:00													
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha): 1.3													
Water depth above berm (dberm): [m]: 5													
Crest height above seaward: [m]: 17													
Crest freeboard (fc): [m]: 9.4													
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc): [m]: 6													
Target wave height (Hs): [m]: 3													
Target peak period (Tp): [sec]: 7.6													
Target Spectrum: JONSHIP													
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma): 3.3													
Target Water level (Z-level): [m]: 3													
Target Current: [m/s]: 0													
Target wave direction: [deg]: 0													
Target spreading: [deg]: 0													
Measured mean overtopping rate: [m ³ /s/m]: 0													
Distance from slope to Zr3: [m]: 0.08													
Distance from slope to Zr2: [m]: 0.2													
Distance from slope to Zr1: [m]: 0.4													
Water depth at Ze1: [m]: 16.4													
Water depth at Ze4: [m]: 14.9													
Distance from Ze1 to Ze2: [m]: 6													
Distance from Ze1 to Ze3: [m]: 15													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze5: [m]: 5													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6: [m]: 15													
CALCULATED RESULTS:													
Sample frequency:	20.000												
Total reflection at wave gauge group A:	238.755												
Total reflection at wave gauge group B:	266.662												
Parameter:	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRKU	INA	INS
Zero moment:	0.7375	0.7673	0.6914	0.7058	0.6605	0.5901	0.4175	18963	14811	17225	21749	0.6565	0.5927
First moment:	0.112	0.1163	0.105	0.1063	0.0996	0.0894	0.0726	0.2659	0.2105	0.2444	0.3098	0.0992	0.0385
Second moment:	0.0181	0.0187	0.0169	0.0171	0.016	0.0145	0.014	0.0393	0.0316	0.0366	0.0469	0.0158	0.014
Wave height:	34352	35038	33260	33605	32510	30727	25847	55082	48680	52437	58991	32411	30796
Peak period:	76.418	76.418	76.418	76.418	76.418	76.418	60952	76.418	76.418	76.418	76.418	76.418	76.418
Average wave period:	65.830	65.984	65.873	65.391	66.338	66.001	57.542	71.325	70.369	70.471	70.210	66.185	66.956
Deep water wave length:	676.607	679.777	677.499	688.197	687.050	680.131	516.940	794.273	773.120	775.376	769.632	683.932	699.561
Surf similarity parameter:	34.139	33.882	34.718	34.811	35.364	36.191	34.402	29.210	30.655	29.563	27.785	35.336	36.673
No. of waves (Duration/T01):	1.075	1.073	1.074	1.066	1.067	1.072	1.230	992	1.006	1.004	1.008	1.069	1.057
Spectral width:	0.2517	0.251	0.2497	0.2559	0.2601	0.2603	0.3361	0.2354	0.2411	0.2377	0.2499	0.2351	0.2369
Groupiness factor:	0.883	0.8716	0.9043	0.9435	0.9355	0.9364	1.0314	0.7743	0.7897	0.7827	0.821	0.821	0
Significant wave height:	32.875	33.433	32.073	32.587	31.351	29.956	25.222	52447	46506	49499	56068	-	-
Average wave height:	22.325	22.838	21.449	21.590	20.644	19.704	16923	36.093	32.413	34.082	37.595	-	-
Maximum wave height:	59227	56123	55359	55745	49955	49867	45715	79462	72.540	76224	84622	-	-
Significant wave period:	70.119	70.341	70.555	70.828	71.269	70.725	64.590	75.774	74.675	73.904	74.074	-	-
Average wave period:	66.778	67.092	66.517	67.594	66.355	66.328	61.259	69.755	69.472	69.404	69.065	-	-
Maximum wave period:	63.210	65.745	69.075	70.698	70.605	69.800	54.472	81.028	81.731	81.228	80.986	-	-
Number of waves:	1.058	1.053	1.063	1.046	1.064	1.055	1.154	1.011	1.018	1.019	1.024	-	-
Mean water level:	-0.0197	-0.0347	0.0127	-0.0173	-0.0139	-0.0323	-0.0551	0.041	-0.044	0.066	0.2064	-	-
Significant wave run-up:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22966	25057	29142	35623	-	-
Average wave run-up:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.533	16226	18290	21857	-	-
2% wave run-up:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36626	32.385	36746	43166	-	-
Maximum wave run-up:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.041	40.537	44.905	53704	-	-
Significant wave run-down:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-27.346	-24.174	-23.038	-23836	-	-
Average wave run-down:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-17614	-16215	-15623	-16.118	-	-
2% wave run-down:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-31738	-28334	-26497	-27803	-	-
Maximum wave run-down:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36421	-33220	-31320	-32.737	-	-
Number of waves (Runup):	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.011	1.018	1.019	1.024	-	-

Analysis performed: 08-09-99 16:05:25		PHOENIX DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBRUGGE BREAKWATER, 1999											
Laboratory.....	AAO												
Filename raw data.....	Z006.dat												
Testname.....	2006												
Data scale.....	1:1												
Date and time.....	7-30-19 0:00												
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha).....	1.3												
Water depth above berm (dberm)..... [m]	5												
Crest height above seabed..... [m]	17												
Crest freeboard (Rc)..... [m]	9.4												
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc)..... [m]	6												
Target wave height (Hs)..... [m]	3.5												
Target peak period (Tp)..... [sec]	8.2												
Target Spectrum.....	JONSWAP												
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma).....	3.3												
Target Water level (Z-level)..... [m]	3												
Target Current..... [m/s]	0												
Target wave direction..... [deg]	0												
Target spreading..... [deg]	0												
Measured mean overtopping rate..... [m ³ /s/m]	0												
Distance from slope to Ze3..... [m]	0.08												
Distance from slope to Ze2..... [m]	0.2												
Distance from slope to Ze1..... [m]	0.4												
Water depth at Ze1..... [m]	16.4												
Water depth at Ze4..... [m]	14.9												
Distance from Ze1 to Ze2..... [m]	6												
Distance from Ze1 to Ze3..... [m]	15												
Distance from Ze4 to Ze5..... [m]	6												
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6..... [m]	15												
CALCULATED RESULTS:													
Sample frequency.....	20.000												
Total reflection at wave gauge group A.....	236.818												
Total reflection at wave gauge group B.....	255.863												
Parameter.....	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB
Zero moment..... m0	0.9221	0.3167	0.7756	0.8013	0.7555	0.7177	0.4338	26315	20198	23612	29918	0.7915	0.7103
First moment..... m1	0.1301	0.1259	0.1105	0.1126	0.1064	0.1009	0.0739	0.3436	0.267	0.3122	0.3972	0.1115	0.0988
Second moment..... m2	0.0196	0.0197	0.0168	0.017	0.0161	0.0152	0.0147	0.0476	0.0376	0.044	0.0564	0.0167	0.0146
Wave height..... Hm0	38411	38298	35227	35806	34768	33888	26039	64888	56848	61465	69187	35595	33712
Peak period..... Tp	77.576	77.576	77.576	77.576	77.576	83.934	60952	83.934	83.934	83.934	83.934	77.576	77.576
Average wave period..... T01	70.957	70.565	70.206	71.133	71.009	71.162	57.383	76.580	75.636	75.623	75.331	70.938	71.904
Deep water wave length..... L0	783.887	777.446	769.554	790.010	787.246	790.645	514.103	915.623	893.203	892.879	886.001	787.021	867.235
Surf similarity parameter..... SSPop	34.750	34.658	35.953	36.132	36.603	37.156	34.180	28.896	30.491	29.318	27.527	36.175	37.641
Nc. of waves (Duration/T01).....	999	1.003	1.008	995	997	995	1.233	924	926	936	940	597	934
Spectral width.....	0.2606	0.2629	0.2627	0.2731	0.2779	0.2677	0.3805	0.2178	0.2545	0.2549	0.2651	0.2485	0.2533
Groupiness factor.....	0.9251	0.9013	0.8925	0.9247	0.9234	0.9434	1.1091	0.7773	0.7858	0.7905	0.8088	0.7905	0.8088
Significant wave height..... Hs	37.583	37.227	34.113	35.095	33.960	33.303	25.932	62834	54864	58442	66790	44.756	44.756
Average wave height..... Hmean	25.188	25.156	22.973	23.312	22.416	21.618	17.143	42.634	37.626	39.833	44.756	30.443	30.443
Maximum wave height..... Hmax	68003	69057	57333	56703	56035	57795	44590	87767	78.836	82995	90443	81.039	81.039
Significant wave period..... T02	76.607	76.510	75.777	76.865	76.360	75.736	67.803	81.830	81.526	81.039	81.039	73.616	73.616
Average wave period..... Tmean	72.401	71.887	71.240	72.097	71.410	71.048	63.112	74.466	73.995	73.923	73.616	72.310	72.310
Maximum wave period..... Tmax	71.446	72.130	67.385	76.196	76.201	74.521	57.939	73.171	76.025	73.616	72.310	961	961
Number of waves.....	976	953	991	980	990	995	1.120	950	956	957	940	597	934
Mean water level..... MTL	-0.034	-0.0514	-0.0092	-0.0363	-0.0316	-0.0486	-0.0903	0.0751	-0.0183	0.1012	0.2541	0.2541	0.2541
Significant wave run-up..... R0mean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36537	31183	36051	42979	27310	27310
Average wave run-up..... R0max	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43109	19680	22746	27310	51144	51144
2% wave run-up..... R02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44813	40.810	45517	51144	51144	51144
Maximum wave run-up..... R0max	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.025	47.003	50.421	59140	59140	59140
Significant wave run-down..... R0max	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-30.275	-26.733	-25.117	-26582	-17.849	-17.849
Average wave run-down..... R0mean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-19751	-17914	-17226	-17.849	-32123	-32123
2% wave run-down..... R02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-35382	-31402	-29309	-32123	-32123	-32123
Maximum wave run-down..... R0max	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-42515	-37071	-35457	-36.337	-36.337	-36.337
Number of waves (Runup).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	950	956	957	940	597	934

Analysis performed: 08-09-09 16:06:44		PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBBRUGGE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory	AAU															
Filename raw data	Z008.dat															
Testname	Z009															
Data scale	1:1															
Date and time	7-30-19 0:00															
Breakwater slope 1/Tan(alpha)	1.3															
Water depth above berm (d _{berm})	5															
Crest height above seabed	17															
Crest freeboard (Rc)	9.4															
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc)	6															
Target wave height (H _s)	4.5															
Target peak period (T _p)	9.3															
Target Spectrum	JONSWAP															
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma)	3.3															
Target Water level (Z-level)	0															
Target Current	0															
Target wave direction	0															
Target spreading	0															
Measured mean overtopping rate	0.00048187															
Distance from slope to Z _{e1}	0.08															
Distance from slope to Z _{e2}	0.2															
Distance from slope to Z _{e1}	0.4															
Water depth at Z _{e1}	16.4															
Water depth at Z _{e4}	14.9															
Distance from Z _{e1} to Z _{e2}	6															
Distance from Z _{e1} to Z _{e3}	15															
Distance from Z _{e4} to Z _{e5}	6															
Distance from Z _{e4} to Z _{e6}	15															
CALCULATED RESULTS:																
Sample frequency	20.000															
Total reflection at wave gauge group A	216.089															
Total reflection at wave gauge group B	216.717															
Parameter	Z _{e1}	Z _{e2}	Z _{e3}	Z _{e4}	Z _{e5}	Z _{e6}	Z _{e7}	R _{U1}	R _{U2}	R _{U3}	X _{RU}	I _{NA}	I _{NB}			
Zero moment	13489	13392	11613	12601	11976	11523	0.5156	41041	32167	37252	46307	11941	11695			
First moment	0.1713	0.1697	0.1469	0.1563	0.1488	0.1435	0.0919	0.4889	0.4889	0.4505	0.5599	0.15	0.1433			
Second moment	0.0234	0.0231	0.02	0.0209	0.0199	0.0194	0.0193	0.0624	0.0624	0.0509	0.0732	0.0201	0.0188			
Wave height	46456	45290	43106	44901	43774	42938	28723	81034	71741	77203	86077	43709	43257			
Peak period	91.429	91.429	85.333	94.815	96.604	85.333	51717	93.091	93.091	93.091	93.091	94.815	96604			
Average wave period	78.729	78.903	79.063	80.637	80.500	80.302	56.134	83.948	82.609	82.682	82.702	79.595	81.636			
Deep water wave length	967.741	972.013	975.974	1.014.970	1.011.770	1.006.800	491.974	1.100.290	1.065.480	1.067.370	1.067.880	989.138	1.040.530			
Surf similarity parameter	35.109	35.249	36.602	36.970	36.982	37.248	31.836	28.345	29.645	28.602	27.094	36.593	37.727			
No. of waves (Duration/T _p)	1.140	1.137	1.135	1.113	1.115	1.117	1.599	1.069	1.086	1.085	1.085	1.127	1.099			
Spectral width	0.2711	0.2695	0.2781	0.2769	0.2814	0.2974	0.4253	0.2809	0.2809	0.2812	0.2844	0.2581	0.2663			
Groupiness factor	0.9731	0.9659	0.9692	0.973	0.9747	0.9838	12180	0.6743	0.6743	0.7359	0.7146	0.7009	0			
Significant wave height	44.752	44.522	41.530	43.827	42.724	42.072	29.565	73716	67742	70329	77301	-	-			
Average wave height	29.795	29.354	27.496	28.945	28.143	27.876	18794	54.515	48.719	51.515	57.638	-	-			
Maximum wave height	76406	74303	70911	71509	59809	74020	46548	90400	89.522	85943	92.992	-	-			
Significant wave period	79.771	79.066	80.439	82.148	81.626	83.288	64.319	84.918	84.200	84.517	84.438	-	-			
Average wave period	84.668	83.213	80.386	86.348	84.083	85.377	53.799	89.038	100.112	99.868	102.136	-	-			
Maximum wave period	1.124	1.134	1.114	1.091	1.099	1.077	1.393	1.056	1.065	1.061	1.062	-	-			
Mean water level	-0.0589	-0.1005	-0.0683	-0.0778	-0.0778	-0.0984	-0.1372	0.1487	0.0597	0.2196	0.4152	-	-			
Significant wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45590	42192	46418	52732	-	-			
Average wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31.858	27988	31873	37348	-	-			
2s wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50888	50.082	52962	59227	-	-			
Maximum wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.309	56.587	58.366	64425	-	-			
Significant wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-31.659	-28.980	-26.515	-27787	-	-			
Average wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-22534	-20631	-19262	-19.864	-	-			
2s wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36207	-33793	-30469	-32228	-	-			
Maximum wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-40945	-39717	-37158	-37.359	-	-			
Number of waves (Runup)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.056	1.065	1.061	1.062	-	-			

Analysis performed: 08-09-99 16:07:51		PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBRUSSE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory.....	AAU															
Filename raw data.....	Z010.dat															
Testname.....	Z010															
Data scale.....	1:1															
Date and time.....	8-2-19 0:00															
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha).....	1.3															
Water depth above berm (dberm).....[m]	5															
Crest height above seabed.....[m]	17															
Crest freeboard (Rc).....[m]	9.4															
Width of armour berm at crest (Sc).....[m]	6															
Target wave height (Hs).....[m]	5.5															
Target peak period (Tp).....[sec]	10.3															
Target Spectrum.....	JONSWAP															
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma).....	3.3															
Target Water level (Z-level).....[m]	3															
Target Current.....[m/s]	0															
Target wave direction.....[deg]	0															
Target spreading.....[deg]	0															
Measured mean overtopping rate.....[m ³ /s/m]	0.00257 (8.0 l/25 min. I lab.)															
Distance from slope to Zr3.....[m]	0.08															
Distance from slope to Zr2.....[m]	0.2															
Distance from slope to Zr1.....[m]	0.4															
Water depth at Zr1.....[m]	16.4															
Water depth at Zr4.....[m]	14.9															
Distance from Zr1 to Zr2.....[m]	6															
Distance from Zr1 to Zr3.....[m]	15															
Distance from Zr4 to Zr5.....[m]	6															
Distance from Zr4 to Zr6.....[m]	15															
CALCULATED RESULTS:																
Sample frequency.....	19.920															
Total reflection at wave gauge group A.....	183.874															
Total reflection at wave gauge group B.....	179.569															
Parameter.....	Zr1	Zr2	Zr3	Zr4	Zr5	Zr6	Zr7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB			
Zero moment.....[m ⁰]	131.166	16956	17669	19774	19005	18708	0.728	62481	58317	53965	51043	16550	18641			
First moment.....[m ¹]	0.2135	0.1985	0.2061	0.2244	0.2155	0.2112	0.1261	0.7026	0.6638	0.6175	0.5899	0.194	0.2119			
Second moment.....[m ²]	0.0272	0.0252	0.0262	0.0276	0.0266	0.0259	0.0267	0.0829	0.0829	0.0777	0.0754	0.0247	0.0262			
Wave height.....[m]	53882	52086	53169	56248	55143	54711	34128	99985	96596	92922	90371	51458	54612			
Peak period.....[s]	109.372	109.372	102.810	114.233	114.233	114.233	52454	102.810	102.810	102.810	102.810	96.390	96990			
Average wave period.....[s]	85.004	85.420	85.748	88.118	88.198	88.586	57.720	88.929	87.849	87.394	86.523	85.321	87.992			
Deep water wave length.....[m]	1.128.140	1.139.210	1.148.000	1.212.320	1.214.520	1.225.250	520.163	1.234.740	1.204.930	1.192.470	1.168.830	1.136.580	1.208.580			
Surf similarity parameter.....[Sfpop]	35.198	35.975	35.743	35.712	36.100	36.403	30.031	27.032	27.168	27.556	27.664	36.152	36.187			
No. of waves (Duration/Tp).....	1.056	1.050	1.046	1.018	1.017	1.013	1.555	1.009	1.021	1.027	1.037	1.052	1.020			
Spectral width.....	0.2914	0.2996	0.2996	0.2903	0.296	0.2965	0.4668	0.3007	0.3109	0.315	0.3262	0.2934	0.2974			
Groupiness factor.....	0.9674	0.938	0.97	0.9692	0.9662	0.9513	1.1597	0.6371	0.6526	0.6822	0.7298	0	0			
Significant wave height.....[m]	53.696	51.437	52.541	55.954	54.932	54.062	34.968	85935	83661	80338	82109	-	-			
Average wave height.....[m]	35.801	34.787	34.983	37.744	36.710	36.284	21820	67.323	65.229	62.340	62.374	-	-			
Maximum wave height.....[m]	81612	77361	80158	84233	85013	84462	52291	103927	101.731	96780	105841	-	-			
Significant wave period.....[s]	93.771	94.300	95.666	97.780	98.648	99.185	72.843	97.931	97.990	97.121	97.962	-	-			
Average wave period.....[s]	87.893	88.461	88.380	92.142	91.573	91.253	63.585	92.571	92.360	91.907	91.945	-	-			
Maximum wave period.....[s]	84.536	85.178	85.903	101.904	97.220	91.626	68.433	87.493	85.205	88.967	89.634	-	-			
Number of waves.....	1.020	1.013	1.014	973	979	982	1.410	968	970	975	981	-	-			
Mean water level.....[m]	-0.0652	-0.0912	-0.0534	-0.1041	-0.0675	-0.0816	-0.1319	0.3241	0.2492	0.3715	0.5228	-	-			
Significant wave run-up.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55050	53154	54356	56716	-	-			
Average wave run-up.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.412	39630	40606	42218	-	-			
Zr wave run-up.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60451	58.697	59656	62461	-	-			
Maximum wave run-up.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64.377	63.249	62.371	67052	-	-			
Significant wave run-down.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-34.916	-34.343	-29.494	-28747	-	-			
Average wave run-down.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-25087	-24853	-21036	-19.395	-	-			
Maximum wave run-down.....[m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-41192	-40709	-35352	-41117	-	-			
Number of waves (Runup).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	968	970	975	981	-	-			

Analysis performed: 08-09-99 16:12:18														
PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEERUGSE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory: AAU														
Filename raw data: Z076.dat														
Testname: Z075														
Data scale: 1:1														
Date and time: 8-4-19 0:00														
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha): 1.3														
Water depth above berm (dberm): [m]: 5														
Crest height above seabed: [m]: 17														
Crest freeboard (Rc): [m]: 9.4														
Width of armour berm at crest (Cz): [m]: 6														
Target wave height (Hs): [m]: 2														
Target peak period (Tp): [sec]: 9														
Target Spectrum: Regular														
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma): 3.3														
Target Water level (Z-level): [m]: 3														
Target Current: [m/s]: 0														
Target wave direction: [deg]: 0														
Target spreading: [deg]: 0														
Measured mean overtopping rate: [m ³ /s/m]: 0														
Distance from slope to Zr3: [m]: 0.08														
Distance from slope to Zr2: [m]: 0.2														
Distance from slope to Zr1: [m]: 0.4														
Water depth at Zr1: [m]: 16.4														
Water depth at Zr4: [m]: 14.9														
Distance from Zr1 to Zr2: [m]: 6														
Distance from Zr2 to Zr3: [m]: 15														
Distance from Zr4 to Zr5: [m]: 6														
Distance from Zr4 to Zr6: [m]: 15														
CALCULATED RESULTS:														
Sample frequency: 20.000														
Total reflection at wave gauge group A: 226.159														
Total reflection at wave gauge group B: 278.508														
Parameter: Zel														
Zero moment: 0.8262 0.9174 0.8293 0.9653 10198 0.8232 0.1282 53399 43429 41588 42822 0.6179 0.6288														
First moment: 0.0939 0.1054 0.0563 0.1122 0.1175 0.0961 0.02 0.6208 0.512 0.4875 0.5095 0.0702 0.072														
Second moment: 0.0108 0.0123 0.0115 0.0134 0.014 0.0116 0.0038 0.0741 0.0632 0.0591 0.0633 0.008 0.0084														
Wave height: 36358 38312 36426 39301 40394 36293 14319 92433 83358 81573 82774 31443 31720														
Peak period: 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276 88.276														
Average wave period: 87.971 87.055 86.138 86.045 86.772 85.671 64.169 86.010 84.327 85.301 84.040 88.022 87.340														
Deep water wave length: 1.208.220 1.183.240 1.158.460 1.155.950 1.175.570 1.145.920 642.900 1.155.010 1.123.460 1.136.040 1.102.710 1.211.330 1.191.000														
Surf similarity parameter: 44.345 42.749 43.380 41.716 41.497 43.224 51.543 27.192 28.240 28.707 28.076 47.745 47.135														
No. of waves (duration/T01): 1.236 1.249 1.262 1.264 1.253 1.269 1.694 1.264 1.282 1.275 1.291 1.234 1.245														
Spectral width: 0.0966 0.1393 0.1789 0.1749 0.1749 0.1912 0.4805 0.1631 0.2164 0.1827 0.2323 0.0651 0.1344														
Groupiness factor: 0.1222 0.1966 0.231 0.2407 0.181 0.2555 0.9199 0.239 0.269 0.2702 0.3487 0 0														
Significant wave height: 27.541 28.855 28.204 29.826 30.831 26.618 12.676 70154 6232 58821 63213 -														
Average wave height: 26.516 28.171 26.525 28.866 29.983 26.013 0.9689 63.889 59.249 57.892 61.637 -														
Maximum wave height: 28971 29325 30553 31744 31773 27902 14281 73853 62.993 61951 67047 -														
Maximum wave period: 90.935 90.250 90.614 90.549 90.490 89.883 90.034 89.515 89.947 89.981 90.006 -														
Significant wave period: 90.006 90.005 90.006 90.007 90.006 90.006 89.241 90.007 90.007 90.007 90.007 -														
Average wave period: 90.601 91.494 90.596 91.405 91.895 90.219 89.836 89.924 90.172 90.029 90.053 -														
Maximum wave period: 1.207 1.207 1.207 1.206 1.206 1.206 1.569 1.206 1.206 1.206 1.206 -														
Number of waves: -0.0154 -0.0329 -0.019 -0.0351 -0.015 -0.0434 -0.165 0.1228 0.1138 0.1839 0.2621 -														
Mean water level: 3808 3580 36060 40730 -														
Significant wave run-up: 39.133 32923 35463 39970 -														
Average wave run-up: 40778 31.430 37072 41546 -														
2% wave run-up: 41.220 34.694 37.540 42332 -														
Maximum wave run-up: -30.740 -26.957 -22.012 -22888 -														
Significant wave run-down: -29756 -26325 -22429 -21.767 -														
Average wave run-down: -31692 -27595 -23774 -24008 -														
2% wave run-down: -32639 -28456 -24557 -24.996 -														
Maximum wave run-down: 1.206 1.206 1.206 1.206 -														
Number of waves (runup): 1.206 1.206 1.206 1.206 -														

Analysis performed: 08-09-99 16:13:18													
PHOTOTYPE DATAPILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEEKUJGE BREAKWATER 1999													
Laboratory: MAU													
Filename raw data	2076.dat												
Textname	2076												
Data scale	1:1												
Date and time	8-17-19 0:00												
Breakwater slope 1(tan(alpha))	1.3												
Water depth above berm (dberm)	5												
Crest height above seabed	17												
Crest freeboard (Rc)	9.4												
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc)	6												
Target wave height (Hs)	5												
Target peak period (Tp)	9												
Target Spectrum	Regular												
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma)	3.3												
Target Water Level (Z-level)	3												
Target Current	0												
Target wave direction	0												
Target spreading	0												
Measured mean overtopping rate (m³/s/m)	0.010792 (21.5 l/16 min. I lab.)												
Distance from slope to Zr3	0.08												
Distance from slope to Zr2	0.2												
Distance from slope to Zr1	0.4												
Water depth at Zr1	16.4												
Water depth at Zr4	14.3												
Distance from Zr1 to Zr2	6												
Distance from Zr2 to Zr3	15												
Distance from Zr4 to Ze5	6												
Distance from Zr1 to Ze6	15												
CALCULATED RESULTS:													
Sample frequency	20.000												
Total reflection at wave gauge group A	162.499												
Total reflection at wave gauge group B	255.227												
Parameter	Zr1	Zr2	Zr3	Zr4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB
Zero moment	25419	25606	22382	30068	31377	22346	0.6168	136998	122649	122705	126951	19530	20089
First moment	0.2914	0.292	0.2583	0.3492	0.3667	0.2605	0.115	15837	14139	14136	14819	0.2236	0.234
Second moment	0.034	0.037	0.0304	0.0416	0.0443	0.0314	0.0251	0.188	0.167	0.1681	0.1783	0.0259	0.0281
Wave height	63774	64007	59842	69361	70855	59794	31416	148053	140085	140117	14251	55900	56694
Peak period	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276
Average wave period	87.225	87.705	86.638	86.111	85.566	85.785	53.645	86.507	86.747	86.747	85.434	85.670	85.842
Deep water wave length	1.187.980	1.200.990	1.171.940	1.157.730	1.143.120	1.148.980	449.305	1.156.390	1.174.880	1.166.470	1.145.900	1.191.550	1.150.520
Surf similarity parameter	33.199	33.321	34.041	31.427	30.897	33.720	29.081	21.609	22.277	22.194	21.612	35.515	34.653
No. of waves (duration/TO1)	632	628	636	640	644	642	1.027	637	635	637	643	631	642
Spectral width	0.1282	0.1088	0.145	0.1632	0.183	0.1836	0.4162	0.164	0.1534	0.1538	0.176	0.1178	0.1703
Groupiness factor	0.1722	0.1233	0.2079	0.2374	0.2642	0.2473	0.9831	0.1995	0.1908	0.2144	0.2599	0	0
Significant wave height	48.364	48.778	43.338	50.907	53.825	46.162	28.474	105462	100282	100111	104374	-	-
Average wave height	47.237	47.219	42.453	43.985	52.791	45.278	22.60	103.887	96.600	98.589	101.355	-	-
Maximum wave height	89.999	89.995	89.988	89.999	90.020	89.990	80.284	31646	107541	104.679	102087	111179	-
Significant wave period	90.012	90.009	90.008	90.009	90.010	90.000	64.706	90.015	90.015	90.015	90.015	90.016	-
Average wave period	90.161	89.863	89.878	89.888	89.689	89.901	89.766	89.541	89.802	89.861	89.568	-	-
Maximum wave period	611	611	611	611	611	610	850	610	610	610	610	610	-
Mean water level	-0.1405	-0.1525	-0.1038	-0.1146	-0.0896	-0.135	-0.4339	0.5644	0.6361	0.6892	0.7288	-	-
Significant wave run-up								63379	63802	66000	69791	-	-
Average wave run-up								63.710	61858	64367	67371	-	-
2% wave run-up								66173	67076	67426	71404	-	-
Maximum wave run-up								66.659	66.823	67.664	72614	-	-
Significant wave run-down								-41.978	-38.149	-35.765	-36065	-	-
Average wave run-down								-40177	-36742	-34192	-33.618	-	-
2% wave run-down								-42892	-39110	-35783	-38458	-	-
Maximum wave run-down								-44223	-40146	-37445	-41.118	-	-
Number of waves (Runup)								610	610	610	610	-	-

Analysis performed: 04-09-99 16:14:15																
PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBERUGGE BREAKWATER 1999																
Laboratory	ARU															
Filename raw data	Z080.dat															
Testname	1:1															
Date and time	8-17-19 0:00															
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha)	1.3															
Water depth above berm (d berm)	5															
Crest height above seabed	17															
Crest freeboard (Rc)	9.4															
Width of armour berm at crest (Sc)	6															
Target wave height (Hs)	5															
Target peak period (Tp)	7															
Target Spectrum	Regular															
Target water level enhancement factor (gamma)	3.3															
Target Water level (Z-level)	3															
Target Current	0															
Target wave direction	0															
Target spreading	0															
Measured mean overtopping rate	0															
Distance from slope to Zr3	0.08															
Distance from slope to Zr2	0.2															
Distance from slope to Zr1	0.4															
Water depth at Zr1	16.4															
Water depth at Zr4	14.9															
Distance from Zr1 to Zr2	6															
Distance from Zr2 to Zr3	15															
Distance from Zr4 to Zr5	6															
Distance from Zr4 to Zr6	15															
CALCULATED RESULTS:																
Sample frequency	20.000															
Total reflection at wave gauge group A	184.834															
Total reflection at wave gauge group B	231.081															
Parameter	Zr1	Zr2	Zr3	Zr4	Zr5	Zr6	Zr7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB			
Zero moment	20987	22729	19318	20284	11131	17090	11950	80009	66441	66453	72945	17626	18732			
First moment	0.325	0.3346	0.2838	0.309	0.2677	0.2525	0.1986	11821	0.9803	0.9903	11181	0.2611	0.276			
Second moment	0.0533	0.0504	0.0424	0.0494	0.0264	0.0382	0.0367	0.1796	0.1487	0.1508	0.1808	0.0356	0.0414			
Wave height	57948	60305	55596	59669	42202	52291	43745	113143	103105	103114	108034	53106	54746			
Peak period	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189	69.189			
Average wave period	64.576	67.922	68.080	65.651	66.360	67.691	60.212	67.583	67.745	67.745	65.240	67.500	67.861			
Deep water wave length	651.079	720.300	723.642	672.940	687.555	715.399	566.052	715.240	716.544	703.062	664.534	711.380	718.992			
Surf similarity parameter	5.784	26.585	27.752	26.438	31.049	28.452	27.671	19.341	20.279	20.086	19.078	28.154	27.877			
No. of waves (duration/TP)	900	856	854	885	876	859	965	859	859	866	891	861	856			
Spectral width	0.2438	0.1507	0.1353	0.222	0.2063	0.1549	0.2349	0.1684	0.164	0.1686	0.2339	0.1498	0.1365			
Groupiness factor	0.3713	0.1741	0.1648	0.3257	0.2772	0.1967	0.5389	0.1847	0.1876	0.2496	0.3428	0	0			
Significant wave height	43.581	46.683	40.330	42.482	33.390	41.033	35.581	87676	80695	78048	83721	-	-			
Average wave height	42.434	45.263	39.221	40.761	32.396	39.509	33581	85.674	77.969	75.448	79.781	-	-			
Maximum wave height	45357	48685	41685	44665	34932	42914	38572	91634	86.244	82354	86589	-	-			
Significant wave period	69.996	69.994	69.999	69.964	70.005	70.015	70.009	70.019	70.028	69.996	70.064	-	-			
Average wave period	70.005	70.007	70.008	70.007	70.009	70.009	70.012	70.011	70.012	70.012	70.012	-	-			
Maximum wave period	69.866	69.861	69.871	69.906	69.924	69.673	69.614	70.508	69.477	70.043	69.946	-	-			
Number of waves	829	829	828	829	829	829	828	829	829	829	829	-	-			
Mean water level	-0.1139	-0.1332	-0.1264	-0.1466	-0.1335	-0.1699	-0.1871	0.423	0.3931	0.5771	0.7837	-	-			
Significant wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53102	48618	52172	58940	-	-			
Average wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.916	46983	50488	56837	-	-			
2% wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53917	49.890	53141	60302	-	-			
Maximum wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.249	51.080	53.796	61894	-	-			
Significant wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-35.338	-32.546	-26.414	-24707	-	-			
Average wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-33757	-30985	-24960	-22.944	-	-			
2% wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-37046	-33968	-27760	-25835	-	-			
Maximum wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-38222	-35643	-29773	-26.540	-	-			
Number of waves (Runup)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	829	829	829	829	-	-			

Analysis performed: 08-02-99 16:14:45														
PROTOTYPE DRAFFLE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBBERUGE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory.....	RAU													
Filename raw data.....	Z081.dat													
Restname.....	Z081													
Data scale.....	1:1													
Date and time.....	8-17-19 0:00													
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha).....	1.3													
Water depth above berm (dberm).....	5													
Crest height above seabed.....	17													
Crest freeboard (Rc).....	9.4													
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc).....	6													
Target wave height (Hs).....	5													
Target peak period (Tp).....	8													
Target Spectrum.....	Regular													
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma).....	3.3													
Target Water level (Z-level).....	3													
Target Current.....	0													
Target wave direction.....	0													
Target spreading.....	0													
Measured mean overtopping rate.....	0													
Distance from slope to Zr3.....	0.08													
Distance from slope to Zr2.....	0.2													
Distance from slope to Zr1.....	0.4													
Water depth at Zr1.....	16.4													
Water depth at Zr2.....	14.9													
Distance from Zr1 to Zr2.....	6													
Distance from Zr1 to Zr3.....	15													
Distance from Zr4 to Zr5.....	6													
Distance from Zr4 to Zr6.....	15													
CALCULATED RESULTS:														
Sample frequency.....	20.000													
Total reflection at wave gauge group A.....	293.717													
Total reflection at wave gauge group B.....	244.988													
Parameter.....	Zr1	Zr2	Zr3	Zr4	Zr5	Zr6	Zr7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	I:A	I:R	
Zero moment.....	35041	31089	16849	24816	14997	12323	0.7834	95762	71368	73182	83296	21003	19543	
First moment.....	0.4491	0.4027	0.2264	0.3217	0.1921	0.1649	0.1294	1.2326	0.9211	0.9498	11005	0.2703	0.2494	
Second moment.....	0.0582	0.0532	0.0321	0.0426	0.0249	0.0232	0.0245	0.1613	0.1216	0.126	0.1511	0.0353	0.0311	
Wave height.....	74877	70528	51921	63013	48984	4403	35405	123782	106859	108208	115444	57969	55919	
Peak period.....	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	78.769	
Average wave period.....	78.032	77.208	74.432	77.153	78.063	74.735	60.562	77.689	77.481	77.051	75.686	77.704	78.351	
Deep water wave length.....	950.684	930.711	864.979	929.387	951.438	872.040	572.645	942.351	937.305	926.924	894.373	942.715	958.474	
Surf similarity parameter.....	27.409	27.944	31.397	29.542	33.901	34.089	30.936	21.224	22.782	22.1514	21.411	31.020	31.847	
No. of waves (Duration/Tp).....	745	753	781	753	745	778	960	746	750	754	768	748	742	
Spectral width.....	0.1088	0.1406	0.2357	0.1476	0.1043	0.2282	0.3834	0.1295	0.1503	0.1491	0.1974	0.1193	0.0844	
Groupiness factor.....	0.1356	0.2039	0.3359	0.1978	0.1391	0.3348	0.7256	0.1697	0.181	0.2289	0.2945	0	0	
Significant wave height.....	55.976	52.409	40.140	45.270	36.712	33.678	30.837	93269	82660	81982	90230	-	-	
Average wave height.....	53.976	51.465	39.364	44.268	35.420	32.759	27265	90.417	79.724	78.986	86.195	-	-	
Maximum wave height.....	58807	54308	42059	47176	38098	34823	35041	97118	36.064	85323	94983	-	-	
Significant wave period.....	80.002	79.995	79.984	79.979	79.997	80.007	79.940	79.982	79.998	79.983	79.951	-	-	
Average wave period.....	80.007	80.006	80.006	80.007	80.007	80.008	73.702	80.010	80.009	80.008	80.008	-	-	
Maximum wave period.....	79.991	79.817	80.000	79.938	79.838	79.845	80.010	79.917	79.569	80.039	79.800	-	-	
Mean water level.....	-0.1192	-0.1507	-0.1663	-0.1478	-0.1984	-0.21	-0.3167	0.303	0.2858	0.3873	0.5015	-	-	
Significant wave run-up.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55173	49500	52029	57796	-	-	
Average wave run-up.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.418	47164	48863	55005	-	-	
2% wave run-up.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.333	51.555	54.705	60876	-	-	
Significant wave run-down.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-38.707	-33.721	-30.478	-33083	-	-	
Average wave run-down.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36998	-32559	-29123	-31.180	-	-	
2% wave run-down.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-39692	-34714	-31563	-34112	-	-	
Maximum wave run-down.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-40867	-37450	-32341	-35.541	-	-	
Number of waves (Runup).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	726	726	726	726	-	-	

Analysis performed: 08-09-99 16:15:12														
PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBBRIDGE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory	AAU													
File name raw data	Z082.dat													
Test name	Z082													
Data scale	1:1													
Date and time	8-17-19 0:00													
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha)	1.3													
Water depth above berm (dberm)	5													
Crest height above seabed	17													
Crest freeboard (Rc)	9.4													
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc)	6													
Target wave height (Hs)	5													
Target peak period (Tp)	9													
Target spectrum	Regular													
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma)	3.3													
Target water level (Z-level)	3													
Target current	0													
Target wave direction	0													
Target spreading	0													
Measured mean overtopping rate (m ² /s/m)	0.0048438	(9.65 1/16 min. I lab.)												
Distance from slope to Zr2	0.08													
Distance from slope to Zr3	0.2													
Distance from slope to Zr2	0.4													
Distance from slope to Zr1	0.4													
Water depth at Zr1	16.4													
Water depth at Zr4	14.9													
Distance from Zr1 to Zr2	6													
Distance from Zr2 to Zr3	15													
Distance from Zr4 to Ze5	6													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6	15													
CALCULATED RESULTS:														
Sample frequency	20.000													
Total reflection at wave gauge group A...	175.595													
Total reflection at wave gauge group B...	262.596													
Parameter	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	R01	R02	R03	XRU	INA	INB	
Zero moment	24785	25570	23014	28628	30507	22258	0.5809	138540	122876	123369	128410	19083	19171	
First moment	0.2842	0.2918	0.2666	0.3318	0.3552	0.2581	0.1059	15983	14134	14215	14902	0.2186	0.2224	
Second moment	0.0332	0.0337	0.0317	0.0393	0.0425	0.0308	0.0226	0.0246	0.0189	0.1662	0.1671	0.1774	0.0254	
Wave height	62973	62963	60682	67277	69865	59676	30487	148884	140215	140456	143337	55256	55384	
Peak period	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	88.276	
Average wave period	87.196	87.638	86.324	86.408	85.898	86.243	54.860	86.680	86.934	86.789	86.168	87.313	86.211	
Deep water wave length	1.187.070	1.199.150	1.163.460	1.165.720	1.152.000	1.161.270	469.888	1.173.080	1.179.970	1.176.040	1.159.250	1.190.260	1.160.420	
Surf similarity parameter	33.398	33.306	33.682	31.913	31.236	33.933	30.199	21.592	22.315	22.255	21.876	35.702	35.211	
No. of waves (Duration/Tp)	667	663	673	673	677	674	1.059	671	689	670	674	666	674	
Spectral width	0.1317	0.1133	0.1601	0.1518	0.1704	0.1706	0.4162	0.1506	0.1488	0.1422	0.1604	0.1176	0.1594	
Groupness factor	0.1755	0.1296	0.2199	0.2215	0.2475	0.2191	0.9605	0.1857	0.1765	0.1911	0.2318	0.1176	0.1594	
Significant wave height	48.551	48.726	43.810	49.905	53.167	46.200	27.462	105089	100256	100276	104770	-	-	
Average wave height	47.313	47.981	43.088	48.950	52.087	45.407	20842	104.761	98.790	99.047	102.176	-	-	
Maximum wave height	50215	49928	45099	51257	54680	47543	30958	108556	103.398	102318	108851	-	-	
Significant wave period	99.999	99.992	89.989	89.989	90.010	89.980	79.784	89.971	89.958	89.997	89.955	-	-	
Average wave period	90.009	90.007	90.008	90.008	90.008	90.009	51.605	90.014	90.014	90.014	90.013	-	-	
Maximum wave period	89.609	89.917	89.690	89.674	90.122	90.005	88.588	89.751	89.469	90.242	90.178	-	-	
Number of waves	544	644	644	645	645	645	941	645	645	645	645	-	-	
Mean water level	-0.1928	-0.199	-0.1737	-0.1677	-0.1401	-0.1833	-0.4604	0.5882	0.5783	0.6818	0.7889	-	-	
Significant wave run-up	RUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	65295	62710	65511	70233	-	-	
Average wave run-up	Rumean	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.735	61364	64306	68558	-	-	
2% wave run-up	R02	-	-	-	-	-	-	66459	63.958	66470	71595	-	-	
Maximum wave run-up	R02max	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.549	65.291	67.461	73264	-	-	
Significant wave run-down	RDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-42.433	-38.773	-35.867	-335643	-	-	
Average wave run-down	RDSmean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-41026	-37427	-34651	-33.1618	-	-	
2% wave run-down	RD02	-	-	-	-	-	-	-43359	-39646	-36591	-37423	-	-	
Maximum wave run-down	RD02max	-	-	-	-	-	-	-44132	-40382	-37230	-38.720	-	-	
Number of waves (Runup)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	645	645	645	645	-	-	

Analysis Performed: 08-09-99 16:15:40		PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBRUGE BREAKWATER 1999											
LABORATORY		AZU											
Filename raw data	2083.dat												
Testname	2083												
Data scale	1:1												
Date and time	8-18-19 0:00												
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha)	1.3												
Water depth above berm (berm)	5												
Crest height above seabed	17												
Crest freeboard (Fc)	9.4												
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc)	6												
Target wave height (Hs)	5												
Target peak period (Tp)	10												
Target Spectrum	Regular												
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma)	3.3												
Target Water Level (Z-level)	3												
Target Current	0												
Target wave direction	0												
Target spreading	0												
Measured mean overtopping rate	0.01197146 (23.85 l/16 min. I lab.)												
Distance from slope to Zr3	0.08												
Distance from slope to Zr2	0.2												
Distance from slope to Zr1	0.4												
Water depth at Ze1	16.4												
Water depth at Ze4	14.9												
Distance from Ze1 to Ze2	6												
Distance from Ze1 to Ze3	15												
Distance from Ze4 to Ze5	6												
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6	15												
CALCULATED RESULTS:													
Sample frequency	20.000												
Total reflection at wave gauge group A	277.016												
Total reflection at wave gauge group B	258.553												
Parameter	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB
Zero moment	11726	12271	22845	17218	14070	20714	0.5976	114844	96252	96013	101366	20502	25134
First moment	0.136	0.1352	0.2426	0.1875	0.1553	0.2286	0.1226	12400	10512	10503	11190	0.2198	0.2684
Second moment	0.0173	0.016	0.0268	0.0217	0.0185	0.027	0.0287	0.1417	0.1234	0.1236	0.1322	0.0247	0.03
Wave height	43314	44309	60459	52486	47447	57569	30922	135555	124026	123944	127352	57274	63415
Peak period	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462	98.462
Average wave period	86.209	90.766	94.173	91.810	90.617	90.628	48.726	92.619	91.562	91.418	90.586	93.273	93.629
Deep water wave length	1.160.360	1.286.280	1.384.670	1.316.040	1.282.070	1.282.380	370.691	1.339.330	1.308.950	1.304.610	1.281.170	1.358.330	1.368.690
Surf similarity parameter	39.814	41.446	36.813	38.518	39.266	35.305	26.633	24.179	24.922	24.922	24.922	24.398	35.737
No. of waves (Duration/T01)	674	640	617	633	641	641	1.193	628	635	636	642	623	621
Spectral width	0.3142	0.2696	0.2017	0.2509	0.2817	0.2663	0.3758	0.2412	0.2738	0.2597	0.2652	0.2201	0.2155
Groupiness factor	0.5223	0.4131	0.2893	0.3779	0.408	0.4085	1.2157	0.3309	0.3447	0.384	0.4342	0	0
Significant wave height	32.972	35.304	45.535	40.428	26.328	46.496	34.258	97361	90506	90426	98193	-	-
Average wave height	32.092	34.379	44.468	39.417	35.495	44.939	18475	94.977	87.609	87.001	93.945	-	-
Maximum wave height	34388	36843	47309	47059	38248	49565	41953	102138	97.617	96672	106919	-	-
Significant wave period	99.972	99.977	99.982	99.981	99.968	100.001	58.738	99.962	99.969	100.025	100.047	-	-
Average wave period	100.003	100.007	100.006	100.003	100.003	100.004	50.004	100.016	100.017	100.017	100.016	-	-
Maximum wave period	99.360	99.085	99.803	100.371	99.439	100.604	53.501	100.408	99.721	99.694	99.917	-	-
Number of waves	580	580	580	580	580	580	580	579	579	579	579	-	-
Mean water level	-0.3336	-0.3354	-0.2864	-0.3455	-0.352	-0.3298	-0.4439	0.2373	0.2527	0.3446	0.4402	-	-
Significant wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6142	60056	63248	66307	-	-
Average wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.151	57437	60297	64641	-	-
2% wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66238	62.947	66593	71766	-	-
Maximum wave run-up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.725	64.573	67.496	75587	-	-
Significant wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-34.052	-31.500	-28.091	-31127	-	-
Average wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-32826	-30172	-26734	-29.305	-	-
2% wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-32621	-32621	-29431	-32483	-	-
Maximum wave run-down	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36051	-34641	-30123	-33.537	-	-
Number of waves (Runup)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	579	579	579	579	-	-

PROTOTYPE DATAFILE FOR LABORATORY TESTS WITH THE ZEBERUGE BREAKWATER 1999														
Laboratory.....	AAU													
Filename raw data.....	T084.dat													
Testname.....	Z084													
Data scale.....	1:1													
Date and time.....	8-18-19 0:00													
Breakwater slope 1/tan(alpha).....	1.3													
Water depth above berm (dberm)..... [m]	5													
Crest height above seabed..... [m]	17													
Crest freeboard (Rc)..... [m]	9.4													
Width of armour berm at crest (Gc)..... [m]	6													
Target wave height (Hs)..... [m]	5													
Target peak period (Tp)..... [sec]	11													
Target Spectrum.....	Regular													
Target peak enhancement factor (gamma).....	3.3													
Target Water Level (Z-level)..... [m]	3													
Target Current..... [m/s]	0													
Target wave direction..... [deg]	0													
Target spreading..... [deg]	0													
Measured mean overtopping rate..... [m ³ /s/m]	1.20E-02 (0.0 l/16 min. I lab)													
Distance from slope to Zr3..... [m]	0.08													
Distance from slope to Zr2..... [m]	0.2													
Distance from slope to Zr1..... [m]	0.4													
Water depth at Ze1..... [m]	16.4													
Water depth at Ze4..... [m]	14.9													
Distance from Ze1 to Ze2..... [m]	6													
Distance from Ze1 to Ze3..... [m]	15													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze5..... [m]	6													
Distance from Ze4 to Ze6..... [m]	15													
CALCULATED RESULTS:														
Sample frequency.....	20.000													
Total reflection at wave gauge group A.....	186.953													
Total reflection at wave gauge group B.....	174.035													
Parameter.....	Ze1	Ze2	Ze3	Ze4	Ze5	Ze6	Ze7	RU1	RU2	RU3	XRU	INA	INB	
Zero moment..... [m ⁰]	4112	40997	33453	40839	45940	50687	0.4871	66230	62658	57656	31176	37282		
First moment..... [m ¹]	0.4426	0.4091	0.3368	0.405	0.4464	0.4921	0.0925	0.6806	0.6397	0.5961	0.3156	0.3653		
Second moment..... [m ²]	0.0475	0.0437	0.0364	0.0427	0.0452	0.0498	0.0203	0.0759	0.0708	0.0674	0.0363	0.0375		
Wave height..... [m]	84011	80991	73161	80835	85735	90055	27918	102956	100126	96047	92575	77235		
Peak period..... [s]	106.667	106.667	106.667	106.667	106.667	106.667	54468	106.667	106.667	106.667	106.667	106.667		
Average wave period..... [s]	99.660	100.222	99.320	100.842	102.923	102.999	52.553	97.347	97.946	96.722	94.834	102.071		
Deep water wave length..... [m]	1.550.720	1.568.250	1.540.150	1.587.710	1.653.930	1.656.350	432.844	1.479.570	1.497.820	1.460.640	1.404.150	1.523.880		
Surf similarity parameter..... SSPp:	33.049	33.849	35.294	34.091	33.786	32.990	30.289	29.161	29.752	29.998	29.958	35.731		
Nc. of waves (duration/Tp).....	583	580	585	576	565	564	1.104	597	593	601	613	569		
Spectral width.....	0.2644	0.2663	0.2724	0.2499	0.2057	0.2053	0.3939	0.2919	0.2906	0.3069	0.3285	0.2717		
Groupiness factor.....	0.4105	0.3938	0.4177	0.3756	0.3096	0.3072	1.1050	0.4638	0.4456	0.4483	0.5459	0		
Significant wave height..... [m]	64.854	62.414	57.301	62.280	64.258	67.300	30.333	77212	74979	70498	69584	-		
Average wave height..... [m]	61.031	61.670	56.275	61.294	63.384	66.421	17762	74.898	72.908	68.434	66.619	-		
Maximum wave height..... [m]	66771	63706	58813	64365	65950	68894	35827	81741	77.570	73689	76273	-		
Significant wave period..... [s]	109.982	109.962	110.001	109.974	109.984	110.010	60.310	110.168	109.925	109.846	109.790	-		
Average wave period..... [s]	110.007	110.007	110.011	110.006	110.010	110.009	54.634	110.006	110.005	110.006	110.008	-		
Maximum wave period..... [s]	110.076	110.195	110.375	109.353	109.992	109.724	55.012	112.544	109.990	109.629	110.883	-		
Number of waves.....	527	527	527	527	527	527	1.062	527	527	527	527	527		
Mean water level..... [m]	-0.3098	-0.3359	-0.3407	-0.3397	-0.3103	-0.3036	-0.1852	0.5538	0.5501	0.5972	0.8567	-		
Significant wave run-up..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56723	54998	54085	55407	-		
Average wave run-up..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54.871	53171	52023	52274	-		
2% wave run-up..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57821	55.992	55339	57624	-		
Maximum wave run-up..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.464	57.981	56.448	59959	-		
Significant wave run-down..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-21.851	-21.156	-17.663	-15895	-		
Average wave run-down..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-20027	-19737	-16471	-14.345	-		
2% wave run-down..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-23146	-22095	-18574	-16838	-		
Maximum wave run-down..... [m]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-24753	-22581	-19421	-19.358	-		
Number of waves (Runup).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	527	527	527	527	-		

