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**Diatom Taphocoenoses in the  
Coastal Upwelling Areas off  
Western South America**

by

G. Schuette  
H. Schrader

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The tables which constitute this report present the basic data and results of statistical analyses for the paper "Diatom Taphocoenoses in the Coastal Upwelling Area off Western South America" by Gretchen Schuette and Hans Schrader. Because of editorial constraints these tables were not included with the paper in *Nova Hedwigia*, Beiheft 64 (Proceedings of the Fifth International Symposium on Living and Fossil Diatoms, Antwerp) 1979.

DIATOM TAPHOCOENOSSES IN THE COASTAL UPWELLING  
AREA OFF WESTERN SOUTH AMERICA

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Introduction-----	1
Table I-----	2
Table II-----	3
Table III-----	4
Table IV-----	5
Table V-----	6
Table VI-----	7

## LIST OF TABLES

### Table

- I. Sediment surface samples: A, # this paper; B, OSU core number; C, type of sampler; D, Latitude; E, Longitude; F, Water depth; G, Abundance x  $10^6$  of diatoms per gram dry sediment; H, Age of reworked older diatoms; I, % displaced shallow water marine benthics.
- II. Relative abundance of 43 species at 49 stations.
- III. Varimax Factor Matrix (Q-Mode).
- IV. Varimax Factor Score Matrix (Q-Mode).
- V. Rotated Factor Matrix (R-Mode).
- VI. Factor Score Matrix (R-Mode).

## Introduction

Diatom floral analysis of 116 sediment surface samples obtained off Peru reveals a boundary in the sediments between coastal upwelling influenced sediments and sediments outside the highly productive realm. Sinuous patterns of relative abundance for meroplanktic species (Actinocyclus octonarius, Actinoptychus senarius, and Cyclotella striata/stylorum) may preserve the meander-like patterns of surface water parameters off Peru. The occurrence of loci of high abundance of diatom valves per gram of dry sediment, and the limited occurrence of Skeletonema costatum and of a species of the genus Delphineis are additional pieces of evidence that upwelled tongues of cold water have a correspondingly patchy sediment signal.

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Table 1

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
1	W7706-78	RB	3°29.0'S	81°17.2'W	539	0			52	W7706-5	K	13°02.4'S	77°04.9'W	625	0		
2	W7706-79	K	3°29.0'S	81°17.2'W	538	0			53	W7706-6	K	13°02.4'S	77°04.9'W	701	0		
3	W7706-76	RB	3°34.7'S	81°00.1'W	365	2			54	W7706-11	K	13°09.0'S	77°14.0'W	1380	11	+Late Miocene	<1
4	W7706-77	K	3°35.0'S	81°02.5'W	366	0			55	W7706-9	G	13°01.0'S	77°19.0'W	1335	12		
5	W7706-74	RB	3°45.4'S	81°24.3'W	713	3		~1	56	W7706-10	K	13°09.0'S	77°15.0'W	1380	14		<1
6	W7706-73	K	3°29.4'S	81°29.0'W	2116	16			57	W7706-38	K	13°12.0'S	77°15.1'W	1414	12		<1
7	W7706-72	K	3°31.2'S	81°38.5'W	3601	10			58	W7706-8	G	13°08.4'S	77°32.6'W	2067	40	Pleistocene/ Pliocene	<1
8	W7706-71	G	3°40.9'S	82°30.3'W	3600	4			59	W7706-12	G	13°13.0'S	77°20.0'W	1285	7		~1
9	W7706-69	RB	4°12.0'S	85°20.4'W	3537	5			60	W7706-7	G	13°16.0'S	77°27.6'W	1774	21		
10	W7706-70	G	4°12.9'S	85°19.7'W	3453	14			61	W7706-14	K	13°27.3'S	77°42.9'W	3621	67	+Pliocene/ Miocene(?)	
11	Y71-9-84	MG	5°00.0'S	85°57.2'W	4010	9			62	W7706-13	G	13°26.0'S	77°40.0'W	3470	67	+?Oligocene	<1
12	W7706-68	G	4°49.1'S	88°30.7'W	3903	13			63	Y71-6-5	MG	13°30.2'S	77°19.9'W	2286	54		
13	Y71-9-87	MG	5°03.25'S	93°04.8'W	3858	37			64	W7706-35	RB	13°39.2'S	76°53.4'W	592	3		<1
14	Y71-9-88	MG	5°00.3'S	99°26.5'W	3650	6			65	W7706-36	RB	13°37.3'S	76°50.5'W	370	12		
15	Y71-9-89	MG	5°58.6'S	101°01.5'W	3990	10			66	W7706-37	K	13°37.8'S	76°50.9'W	370	32		10
16	Y71-7-35	MG	9°57.09'S	97°56.3'W	4010	5			67	Y73-7-96	FF	13°47.0'S	76°18.0'W	18	22		>20
17	Y71-7-33	MG	10°00.0'S	92°40.0'W	4093	4			68	Y71-6-6	P	13°37.0'S	77°34.2'W	3801	43	Pleistocene	
18	Y71-7-30	MG	10°03.1'S	88°40.6'W	4237	2			69	Y71-6-7	MG	13°45.7'S	77°45.9'W	5374	41	+Pliocene/ Pleistocene	
19	W7706-66	RB	10°00.7'S	87°58.6'W	4305	0			70	Y71-6-8	FF	13°45.1'S	77°42.8'W	5273	30	+Pleistocene	~1
20	W7706-67	G	10°01.4'S	87°57.9'W	4351	0			71	Y71-6-9	FF	13°45.7'S	77°43.2'W	5371	57	+Pleistocene	~1
21	W7706-65	G	10°11.8'S	84°44.8'W	4500	0			72	Y71-6-10	FF	13°45.7'S	77°43.7'W	5508	45		
22	W7706-64	K	8°49.0'S	81°56.6'W	4404	12			73	Y71-6-11	FF	13°46.2'S	77°44.4'W	5594	52		
23	Y71-8-76	MG	8°07.0'S	81°36.0'W	5122	32		~1	74	Y73-7-97	MG	13°57.0'S	78°05.0'W	4620	34		
24	Y71-8-83	MG	7°40.1'S	81°02.6'W	3103	71		<1	75	FD75-3-16	MG	13°57.0'S	78°05.0'W	4653	28		
25	W7706-62	K	8°13.0'S	80°47.7'W	2670	5			76	W7706-15	K	13°48.4'S	78°18.3'W	4581	21		~2
26	W7706-63	K	8°16.9'S	80°55.4'W	4513	30		<1	77	Y71-6-4	MG	14°36.6'S	79°06.9'W	4518	28	+Pliocene/ Miocene	
27	W7706-61	K	8°03.7'S	80°25.9'W	838	4	+Late Miocene	~1	78	W7706-16	K	15°38.2'S	81°14.8'W	4521	0		
28	W7706-60	RB	8°03.7'S	80°25.9'W	830	0			79	Y73-3-23	MG	15°31.7'S	96°58.2'W	3656			
29	W7706-58	RB	8°03.4'S	80°24.3'W	486	0			80	W7706-17	RB	17°29.2'S	84°18.0'W	4573	0		
30	W7706-57	RB	7°55.7'S	80°10.9'W	192	1			81	W7706-18	K	17°29.6'S	84°17.8'W	4462	0		
31	W7706-51	RB	9°44.6'S	79°24.3'W	259	0			82	Y71-6-12	MG	16°26.6'S	77°33.8'W	2734			
32	W7706-53	RB	9°47.0'S	79°26.5'W	414	0			83	W7706-33	K	15°43.6'S	76°47.8'W	2967	6		<1
33	W7706-40	K	11°15.3'S	77°57.8'W	186	29			84	W7706-34	K	15°19.2'S	76°51.0'W	3316	24		<1
34	W7706-39	RB	11°15.1'S	77°57.4'W	186	120			85	Y71-6-23	MG	15°11.9'S	76°14.7'W	3930			
35	W7706-41	K	11°20.6'S	78°07.0'W	411	11			86	Y71-6-24	MG	15°16.0'S	76°18.8'W	4899	16	+Late Miocene	~1
36	W7706-42	RB	11°20.6'S	78°07.0'W	411	15			87	Y71-6-25	P	15°15.5'S	76°18.9'W	4614			
37	W7706-43	RB	11°24.6'S	78°13.8'W	584	2			88	Y71-6-26	MG	15°16.1'S	76°22.4'W	4813			
38	W7706-44	K	11°24.6'S	78°13.8'W	580	1			89	W7706-32	K	16°17.4'S	75°53.9'W	645	6		<1
39	W7706-45	RB	11°26.6'S	78°17.2'W	810	2			90	W7706-31	RB	16°17.6'S	73°53.6'W	645	4		<1
40	W7706-47	RB	11°40.2'S	78°25.8'W	1500	4	+unidentified older	~1	91	Y73-7-95	G	16°25.0'S	74°14.0'W	2720	39		
41	W7706-49	K	11°16.6'S	79°05.9'W	3970	5	+Late Miocene	<1	92	W7706-30	RB	16°42.0'S	73°24.2'W	2154	0		~20
42	Y71-8-58	FF	11°37.6'S	79°14.2'W	6189	31	+Pleistocene	<1	93	Y73-6-93	G	16°46.1'S	74°34.6'W	6250	23	+?Oligocene	~2
43	Y71-8-56	FF	11°38.4'S	79°14.2'W	6256	34	&Late Miocene	<1	94	Y73-7-94	MG	16°51.0'S	74°33.0'W	5920	15		~1
44	Y71-8-55	FF	11°38.5'S	79°14.8'W	6309	34	+Late Miocene	<1	95	Y71-6-15	FF	16°55.5'S	74°21.8'W	7406	12	+?Oligocene	~1
45	W7706-50	K	11°40.7'S	79°57.9'W	4902	7	+Early Pliocene	<1	96	Y71-6-16	FF	16°54.5'S	74°20.7'W	6761	23		
46	Y73-7-98	MG	12°22.0'S	77°28.0'W	300	0			97	Y71-6-17	FF	16°53.3'S	74°20.0'W	6485	23		~3
47	Y71-6-3	SS	12°28.2'S	77°02.7'W	130				98	Y71-6-18	MG	16°56.7'S	74°21.3'W	7280	13		~2
48	W7706-2	RB	12°53.2'S	76°52.0'W	161	43			99	Y71-6-19	MG	17°03.0'S	74°24.5'W	5791	32		~1
49	W7706-1	RB	12°54.0'S	76°51.0'W	148	2			100	Y71-6-20	FF	16°57.9'S	74°20.8'W	7293	11		~1
50	W7706-3	RB	12°58.3'S	76°57.4'W	304	6			101	Y71-6-21	MG	16°50.8'S	74°21.7'W	6505	25		~2
51	W7706-4	K	12°58.9'S	76°58.0'W	325	8											
102	Y71-6-22	MG	16°48.6'S	74°03.4'W	5301	119	+Late Miocene	<1									
103	FD75-3-14	P	16°57.0'S	74°33.0'W	6390	15											
104	FD75-3-15	MG	17°11.0'S	74°52.0'W	4690	25		~1									
105	Y71-6-14	MG	17°40.2'S	75°47.3'W	4625	1	+?Oligocene										
106	W7706-19	K	22°14.3'S	79°30.7'W	4479	0											
107	W7706-20	K	23°01.9'S	73°44.7'W	3717	5											
108	W7706-21	K	23°14.7'S	71°48.7'W	4400	3											
109	FD75-3-9	MG	23°15.0'S	71°24.0'W	7597	0											
110	W7706-22	K	23°18.7'S	71°20.0'W	8080	0											
111	W7706-24	K	23°19.2'S	71°08.7'W	5107	8		<1									
112	W7706-28	RB	23°00.0'S	70°41.0'W	764	0											
113	Y73-6-86	MG	24°58.0'S	70°58.0'W	2925	8		<1									
114	Y73-6-87	FF	25°01.0'S	71°26.0'W	3992	0											
115	Y73-6-82	MG	27°19.4'S	71°20.0'W	3063	0											
116	Y73-6-81	MG	27°34.4'S	71°51.2'W	6118	0											

A = Number this paper

B = OSU core number

C = Type of Sampler

D = Latitude

E = Longitude

F = Water Depth

G = Abundance x 10<sup>6</sup> of diatoms per gram dry sediment

H = Age of reworked older diatoms

I = % displaced shallow water benthic diatoms

Table II. Relative abundance of 43 species at 49 stations.

Station #	Species #*																																											
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	
111	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.00	.68	2.73	0.00	.68	0.00	0.00	77.47	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37	0.00	3.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	.34	0.00	.34	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.37	0.00	4.10	
113	0.00	.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.61	0.00	1.48	0.00	0.00	5.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.48	0.00	1.74		
4	0.00	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.13	.78	.78	.78	2.34	0.00	0.00	19.53	10.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56		
5	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.65	22.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	6.97	
8	0.00	0.00	0.00	.61	1.82	.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.55	0.00	.30	0.00	0.00	15.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.73	0.00	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.42	.61	4.85	0.00	.30	0.00	0.00	16.97	8.18	0.00	.30	0.00	0.00	2.69		
20	0.00	0.45	0.00	.52	.52	.52	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	44.66	0.00	.52	0.00	0.00	61.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.55	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.52	0.00	0.00	5.70	0.00	2.59	0.00	.52	0.00	0.00	11.40	4.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.55	
21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	35.03	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.02	0.00	1.70	0.00	0.00	.34	0.00	0.00	9.18	2.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.76		
22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.76	7.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	56.30	0.00	1.76	.59	0.00	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.80	3.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.00	9.97	2.05	0.00	1.47	0.00	1.17	0.00	4.76	
23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	56.31	0.00	.31	0.00	0.00	1.57	.31	.31	.31	11.64	.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.63	2.83	0.00	.94	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	16.04	2.83	0.00	.31	0.00	0.00	1.57	
24	0.00	2.54	.42	0.00	1.27	13.14	.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	29.24	0.00	1.27	0.00	0.00	15.68	1.27	0.00	1.69	17.37	.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.54	0.00	.42	0.00	.42	0.00	.42	8.47	.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.69		
25	0.00	1.26	3.46	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	56.31	0.00	.31	0.00	0.00	1.57	.31	.31	.31	11.64	.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.63	2.83	0.00	.94	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	16.04	2.83	0.00	.31	0.00	0.00	1.57	
26	0.00	1.26	3.46	0.00	0.00	1.57	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	56.31	0.00	.31	0.00	0.00	1.57	.31	.31	.31	11.64	.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.63	2.83	0.00	.94	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	16.04	2.83	0.00	.31	0.00	0.00	1.57	
28	0.00	12.92	0.00	0.00	1.25	16.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	10.00	2.92	0.00	0.00	22.08	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	.42	.42	.42	14.58	.83	0.00	.42	0.00	0.00	2.88		
29	0.00	27	23.84	0.00	0.00	2.19	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	27	18.63	0.00	.27	0.00	0.00	4.66	.55	0.00	0.00	18.08	.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.27	1.10	.27	.55	0.00	1.92	0.00	0.00	18.63	.55	0.00	.82	0.00	0.00	2.27	
30	0.00	9.87	0.00	0.00	1.56	7.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.03	0.00	.26	0.00	0.00	11.43	.26	0.00	0.00	10.39	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.26	0.00	.52	0.00	.26	.52	.26	14.81	2.60	0.00	.52	0.00	0.00	1.56	
41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.80	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.79	0.00	.27	1.33	0.00	0.00	18.57	0.00	0.00	.53	6.10	.80	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.45	0.00	1.86	.53	.80	0.00	0.00	13.53	5.04	0.00	.53	0.00	0.00	1.33		
45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.03	15.21	0.00	.77	0.00	0.00	33.51	0.00	.52	2.84	0.00	0.00	10.57	0.00	0.00	.52	11.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.26	4.38	0.00	.52	.26	.77	0.00	0.00	9.28	.26	0.00	.77	0.00	0.00	1.29	
46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.10	10.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	34.83	0.00	.34	0.00	0.00	18.97	.34	0.00	0.00	17.93	0.00	.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	.34	1.38	.69	0.00	4.83	0.00	.34	2.76	0.00	1.38	0.00	1.38
47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.82	12.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28	34.46	0.00	.56	0.00	0.00	9.32	0.00	0.00	9.60	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.98	0.00	.56	0.00	1.13	0.00	1.69	8.47	0.00	0.00	4.52	0.00	0.00	1.13		
48	0.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	1.68	25.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	24.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.01	2.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.38	3.02	0.00	0.00	26.51	0.00	3.69	0.00	2.01
60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.28	5.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	77.84	0.00	.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	.57	0.00	0.00	5.97	0.00	0.00	3.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.28	
62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.52	9.11	.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	36.20	0.00	.78	0.00	0.00	5.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.91	2.34	1.56	.78	2.60	0.00	.52	11.72	1.82	0.00	.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.51	
63	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	58.50	0.00	.58	0.00	0.00	15.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	.29	4.32	.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.58	1.44	0.00	0.00	.58	1.44	0.00	0.00	6.92	.29	0.00	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.15
74	.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	75.83	0.00	.99	0.00	0.00	6.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.66	.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.99	0.00	1.66	0.00	.66	0.00	0.00	.99	.33	4.64	.33	0.00	.99	0.00	0.00	1.66	
75	.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	75.83	0.00	.99	0.00	0.00	6.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.66	.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.99	0.00	1.66	0.00	.66	0.00	0.00	.99	.33	4.64	.33	0.00	.99	0.00	0.00	1.66	
76	0.00	.28	0.00	0.00	.28	3.06	7.50	.28	.28	.28	35.83	0.00	.83	0.00	0.00	16.11	.28	0.00	0.00	.56	7.78	.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.94	0.00	1.11	.83	1.11	.83	1.11	.83	.28	12.78	2.78	.83	.83	0.00	0.00	3.89
77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.79	3.17	.79	.40	0.00	0.00	30.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18.65	0.00	0.00	1.19	9.92	.79	.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.95	0.00	1.59	1.19	1.59	0.00	0.00	13.10	4.76	.40	.40	0.00	0.00	2.78	
82	0.00	5.86	0.00	0.00	.93	4.01	.31	0.00	0.00	.31	25.00	0.00	.62	1.54	0.00	9.88	0.00	1.23	0.00	11.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.31	10.80	.31	.62	6.17	0.00	0.00	10.80	1.85	0.00	2.47	0.00	0.00	1.13			
83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.74	4.31	0.00	.48	.48	0.00	35.89	.96	.96	0.00	0.00	14.83	.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	1.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	96	0.00	2.39	1.44	1.91	1.44	0.00	0.00	11.48	5.26	0.00	1.91	.96	0.00	2.39	
84	1.12	2.61	0.00	0.00	2.24	7.09	0.00	.37	0.00	0.00	46.64	1.49	.75	0.00	0.00	11.19	.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.22	0.00	.37	0.00	2.24	1.87	0.00	4.48	1.12	0.00	.37	0.00	0.00	2.61		
91	.30	4.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.58	0.00	.30	0.00	.30	70.15	0.00	.60	0.00	0.00	1.79	0.00	0.00	.30	3.58	.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.19	0.00	.90	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.00	7.16	0.00	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.00	1.49		
92	0.																																											

Table III. Varimax Factor Matrix (Q-mode)

Station #	Communality	Factors				
		1	2	3	4	5
111	.987	.961	.025	.203	.094	.119
113	.984	.965	.056	.187	.062	.110
4	.961	.889	.197	.336	.135	-.016
5	.955	.830	.012	.206	.165	.443
8	.955	.781	.484	.277	.184	-.004
20	.930	.067	.954	.077	.094	-.029
21	.963	.045	.966	.031	.157	.050
22	.949	.233	.452	.215	.802	-.020
23	.995	.914	.070	.263	.250	.149
24	.989	.878	.085	.365	.279	.016
25	.991	.619	.349	.316	.575	.237
26	.997	.780	.209	.323	.474	.127
28	.979	.119	.256	.605	.697	.219
30	.994	.299	.146	.841	.419	.007
41	.990	.709	.302	.512	.342	.129
45	.995	.810	.449	.261	.253	.071
46	.965	.731	.257	.276	.448	.295
55	.973	.682	.354	.234	.520	.241
59	.996	.717	.218	.460	.342	.325
60	.916	.446	.017	.230	.162	.799
62	.996	.956	.019	.219	.097	.155
63	.968	.805	.172	.303	.423	.142
74	.988	.910	.250	.215	.173	.147
75	.991	.961	.092	.201	.091	.103
76	.991	.779	.411	.280	.336	.156
77	.992	.715	.517	.274	.368	.051
82	.910	.642	.362	.451	.398	.077
83	.978	.824	.423	.256	.184	.141
84	.982	.873	.223	.268	.261	.175
91	.996	.942	.037	.284	.114	.117
92	.968	.433	.054	.051	.031	.187
104	.991	.905	.137	.295	.229	.116
105	.994	.929	.174	.259	.172	.069
33+34	.993	.929	.036	.318	.119	.115
35+36	.971	.655	.506	.353	.324	.236
37+38	.991	.512	.117	.815	.222	.039
39+40	.989	.548	.235	.665	.406	.161
43+44	.986	.830	.285	.318	.274	.199
48+49	.993	.883	.046	.416	.158	.117
50+51	.983	.772	.218	.232	.436	.309
54+56+57	.992	.728	.360	.433	.332	.187
64+65+66	.978	.820	.152	.376	.334	.170
85-88	.999	.916	.085	.278	.210	.177
95-101+103	.993	.923	.053	.300	.167	.140
89+90	.984	.607	.066	.773	.028	.118
93+94	.996	.950	.035	.237	.159	.108
9+10	.979	.049	.974	.057	.158	.018
6+7	.885	.777	.323	.353	.221	-.065
69+72	.993	.845	.156	.338	.351	.128
Variance		57.188	11.781	14.927	9.984	3.903
Cum. Var.		57.188	68.968	83.895	93.879	97.782

Table IV. Varimax Factor Score Matrix (Q-mode).

Species # and name	Factors				
	1	2	3	4	5
1 <i>Actinocyclus curvatus</i> / <i>Coscinodiscus rothii</i>	.004	-.005	-.008	.029	.016
2 <i>Actinocyclus octonarius</i>	-.190	-.024	.887	-.204	.017
3 <i>Actinocyclus divisus</i>	.002	-.001	-.001	.001	.001
4 <i>Actinocyclus ellipticus</i>	.001	.006	-.000	-.003	-.002
5 <i>Actinoptychus splendens</i>	.005	.020	.020	.026	.050
6 <i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	-.076	-.040	.042	.295	.761
7 <i>Asteromphalus</i> spp.	-.001	.022	-.001	-.007	.001
8 <i>Asteromphalus arachne</i>	.004	.000	-.004	.004	.002
9 <i>Asteromphalus petterssonii</i>	.000	.001	-.000	-.001	.001
10 <i>Biddulphia aurita</i>	.000	-.002	.009	-.000	-.000
11 <i>Chaetoceros</i> resting spore group	.970	-.007	.178	.053	.100
12 <i>Coscinodiscus</i> #1	.003	.002	-.002	.001	.001
13 <i>Coscinodiscus africanus</i> / <i>C. tabularis</i>	.008	.023	-.002	.015	.008
14 <i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	.001	-.000	-.001	.000	.000
15 <i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i> <i>v. plicata</i>	.000	-.000	-.000	-.000	.000
16 <i>Coscinodiscus nodulifer</i> / <i>C. radiatus</i>	-.038	.916	-.059	.115	.097
17 <i>Coscinodiscus obscurus</i> / <i>C. perforatus</i>	-.009	-.007	.010	.033	.006
18 <i>Coscinodiscus oculus-iridis</i>	-.000	.001	.002	.002	-.003
19 <i>Coscinodiscus symbolophorus</i>	.003	.003	-.007	.012	.004
20 <i>Cyclotella striata/stylorum</i>	-.084	-.123	.148	.896	-.155
21 <i>Delphineis</i> spp.	-.004	.001	.001	.036	.039
22 <i>Hemidiscus cuneiformis</i>	.003	.015	.000	-.006	-.003
23 <i>Nitzschia bicapitata</i>	.001	.001	.001	-.000	-.005
24 <i>Nitzschia interrupta</i>	.001	.001	-.000	-.001	-.002
25 <i>Nitzschia marina</i>	-.001	.010	.001	-.006	-.001
26 <i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	.000	.000	-.000	-.000	-.001
27 <i>Paralia sulcata</i>	-.011	.005	.065	-.034	.028
28 <i>Pleurosigma</i> spp.	-.001	-.001	.008	.000	-.004
29 <i>Pseudoeunotia doliolus</i>	.019	.170	.039	-.023	-.045
30 <i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	.005	.001	.000	.002	-.007
31 <i>Rhizosolenia bergonii</i>	.016	.074	.005	-.030	-.032
32 <i>Rhizosolenia styliiformis</i>	.008	.013	-.006	.002	-.010
33 <i>Roperia tessellata</i>	.018	.017	.021	.031	-.031
34 <i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	.006	-.003	-.001	.002	.001
35 <i>Stephanopyxis palmeriana</i> / <i>S. turris</i>	-.018	-.001	.026	-.018	.146
36 <i>Thalassionema nitzschioides</i>	.038	.236	.370	.134	-.238
37 <i>Thalassionema nitzschioides</i> <i>v. parva</i>	.038	.205	.004	-.070	-.100
38 <i>Thalassiosira</i> A & B	.001	.003	-.005	-.000	.015
39 <i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i> group	-.053	.021	.094	-.137	.517
40 <i>Thalassiosira lineata</i>	.001	.004	.004	-.007	-.001
41 <i>Thalassiosira oestrupii</i>	.003	.022	-.004	-.019	.109
42 <i>Thalassiosira plicata</i>	.001	-.001	.001	-.000	-.001
43 <i>Thalassiothrix</i> spp.	.027	.094	-.015	.046	-.032

Table V. Rotated Factor Matrix (R-Mode)

Species	Factors									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Actinocyclus curvatus</i> /										
<i>Coscinodiscus rothii</i>	-.106	-.085	-.075	.070	.537	-.076	-.108	-.060	.013	.169
<i>Actinocyclus octonarius</i>	-.127	-.117	.012	-.003	-.508	-.119	-.185	-.535	.232	.484
<i>Actinocyclus divinus</i>	.002	.003	.018	.040	-.088	-.028	.787	-.039	.051	.056
<i>Actinocyclus ellipticus</i>	.329	-.078	.012	-.125	-.161	.209	-.133	.523	-.106	.080
<i>Actinoptychus splendens</i>	-.184	.146	.604	.009	.181	-.069	-.078	.022	.168	-.049
<i>Actinoptychus senarius</i>	-.276	.751	-.027	-.104	.261	-.139	-.067	-.137	.392	-.114
<i>Asteromphalus</i> spp.	.860	-.017	-.114	.043	-.021	-.155	.285	.135	-.013	.006
<i>Asteromphalus arachne</i>	-.061	-.055	.323	-.036	.712	.184	-.045	-.146	-.061	.088
<i>Asteromphalus petersonii</i>	.012	.007	.905	-.090	.128	-.044	-.001	.016	.030	-.030
<i>Biddulphia aurita</i>	-.097	-.036	.033	.069	-.063	-.000	-.058	-.329	-.044	.030
<i>Chaetoceros</i> resting spore group	-.566	-.121	-.052	-.144	.153	.096	.321	-.207	-.620	-.142
<i>Coscinodiscus</i> #1	.020	-.051	.447	.286	.411	-.061	.024	-.127	-.039	.042
<i>Coscinodiscus africanus</i> /										
<i>C. tabularis</i>	.329	-.132	.018	.254	.568	-.030	.076	-.044	.026	.094
<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>	.077	-.029	-.027	-.009	-.103	.022	-.038	-.048	-.050	-.554
<i>Coscinodiscus lineatus</i>										
<i>v. plicata</i>	-.037	.007	-.022	-.032	.015	.080	.003	-.140	-.106	-.100
<i>Coscinodiscus nodulifer</i> /										
<i>C. radiatus</i>	.678	-.122	-.023	-.071	.079	-.157	-.088	.422	.135	-.038
<i>Coscinodiscus obscurus</i> /										
<i>C. perforatus</i>	-.068	.029	.052	-.139	.001	-.018	.056	-.057	.578	.033
<i>Coscinodiscus oculus-iridis</i>	.055	.034	-.011	.742	-.024	-.009	-.041	-.027	.012	.008
<i>Coscinodiscus symbolophorus</i>	-.034	.053	.058	-.093	.302	-.078	.040	.180	.156	-.025
<i>Cyclotella striata</i> /										
<i>stylorum</i>	-.250	-.212	-.167	.116	.093	-.105	-.074	-.037	.715	-.126
<i>Delphineis</i> spp.	-.035	.120	-.073	-.126	-.250	-.080	-.146	-.140	.226	-.900
<i>Hemidiscus cuneiformis</i>	.064	.009	.188	-.084	-.131	.023	-.129	.658	-.096	.097
<i>Nitzschia bicapitata</i>	.083	-.027	.009	-.051	-.058	.921	-.056	.084	.051	.080
<i>Nitzschia interrupta</i>	.049	-.062	-.024	-.024	.048	.594	.062	.118	-.080	.026
<i>Nitzschia marina</i>	.922	.001	-.108	-.098	-.038	.298	-.061	.024	-.072	.030
<i>Nitzschia seriata</i>	-.011	-.013	.002	.022	-.025	.572	-.002	-.020	-.073	-.110
<i>Paralia sulcata</i>	-.074	.102	.009	-.184	-.204	-.022	-.093	-.153	.045	.270
<i>Pleurosigma</i> spp.	-.145	-.150	-.116	.255	-.030	-.078	-.197	-.172	.018	.192
<i>Pseudoecunotia doliolus</i>	.778	-.119	.035	.469	.174	.049	-.106	.073	-.090	.063
<i>Rhizosolenia alata</i>	-.047	-.096	.427	.227	-.056	-.037	.192	.169	-.110	.048
<i>Rhizosolenia bergonii</i>	.593	-.182	.047	-.062	-.039	.139	-.173	.489	-.222	.099
<i>Rhizosolenia styliiformis</i>	.076	-.087	.538	.205	.051	.258	.271	.372	-.032	.032
<i>Roperia tessellata</i>	.018	-.176	.126	.858	.206	-.025	.138	-.092	-.086	.011
<i>Skeletonema costatum</i>	-.099	-.050	-.013	-.011	.065	.031	.717	-.150	-.093	.028
<i>Stephanopyxis palmeriana</i> /										
<i>S. turris</i>	-.106	.844	-.061	-.001	-.194	-.041	-.170	-.136	-.000	-.045
<i>Thalassionema nitzschioides</i>	.142	-.407	.041	.057	-.347	.366	-.268	.292	.208	.167
<i>Thalassionema nitzschioides</i>										
<i>v. parva</i>	.672	-.141	.112	.015	-.068	.119	-.090	.319	-.149	-.012
<i>Thalassiosira</i> A&B	.021	.559	-.043	-.140	.130	-.069	.061	.233	-.024	.162
<i>Thalassiosira eccentrica</i>										
group	-.086	.602	.023	.005	-.234	-.018	-.115	-.264	-.090	-.145
<i>Thalassiosira lineata</i>	.042	-.095	.785	-.089	-.110	.046	-.102	.018	-.077	.107
<i>Thalassiosira oestrupii</i>	-.019	.776	.002	-.034	-.127	.038	.152	.283	-.079	.060
<i>Thalassiosira plicata</i>	-.124	-.118	-.011	.090	.022	-.043	.134	-.284	-.199	.038
<i>Thalassiothrix</i> spp.	.213	-.053	.059	.275	-.024	.200	-.116	.676	-.056	.009
Variance	25.0	14.4	11.6	10.1	8.9	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.5	5.0
(% of that explained by the 10 factors)										
Cumulative Variance	25.0	39.4	51.0	61.0	69.9	76.7	83.3	89.5	95.0	100.0

Table VI. Factor Score Matrix (R-Mode).

Station #	Factors									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	56.0	16.7	28.3	24.8	-12.5	-9.5	-32.3	53.0	99.0	17.7
5	9.4	7.6	4.5	3.4	-1.9	-2.1	-5.5	11.0	22.9	4.1
8	16.9	5.0	9.1	6.7	-4.1	-3.2	-10.8	19.2	38.3	5.8
20	7.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.7	-1.5	1.5	5.0	0.8
21	8.3	1.5	2.0	1.4	-1.8	-1.8	-2.7	5.3	11.8	0.7
22	6.2	1.4	2.0	1.2	-1.1	-2.0	-4.9	8.5	18.4	1.4
23	-8.5	-2.7	-4.0	-3.5	0.8	1.2	4.5	-8.0	-18.6	-5.6
24	-38.0	-12.6	-19.6	-15.5	8.2	6.2	21.0	-34.6	-86.1	-12.0
25	62.9	18.6	31.3	26.6	-13.1	-10.5	-34.3	57.6	99.0	18.0
26	34.6	9.0	18.8	17.5	-9.8	-5.5	-18.3	30.0	77.2	5.6
28	-30.6	-8.2	-16.1	-14.4	7.3	4.8	16.8	-27.4	-64.6	-7.6
30	99.0	29.4	55.1	47.6	-26.3	-17.0	-62.0	97.6	99.0	29.6
41	-99.0	-30.7	-54.7	-47.7	22.4	17.6	61.3	-99.0	-99.0	-30.8
45	1.4	-1.9	1.4	1.4	-1.7	-0.3	-1.1	1.1	1.6	-1.3
46	57.0	17.6	27.7	23.6	-8.5	-9.5	-33.0	52.1	99.0	17.1
55	62.4	19.7	31.2	26.8	-12.3	-10.2	-34.4	59.0	99.0	18.9
59	42.9	16.4	21.2	18.0	-7.0	-7.5	-26.1	41.8	99.0	13.3
60	13.1	7.2	7.0	5.9	-4.3	-2.2	-8.0	11.2	29.0	2.0
62	25.4	6.7	11.7	9.4	-6.2	-3.8	-14.1	21.3	54.4	4.9
63	-41.8	-12.7	-20.9	-16.2	9.0	6.8	24.0	-37.6	-94.2	-11.9
74	-57.3	-16.7	-29.8	-25.0	13.5	9.8	31.7	-52.8	-99.0	-17.4
75	86.6	24.5	45.0	38.4	-19.6	-13.8	-49.3	81.6	99.0	24.9
77	13.9	4.2	6.9	6.1	-2.2	-2.9	-7.3	14.7	31.4	4.2
82	-3.4	-1.0	-1.9	3.3	0.6	0.5	2.0	-3.9	-8.7	-0.8
83	8.1	2.5	9.6	2.5	-1.2	-1.7	-4.7	8.1	18.3	2.4
84	-7.5	-2.5	-3.6	-2.7	3.1	1.0	5.1	-7.9	-17.5	-1.9
91	-99.0	-29.0	-52.7	-46.2	22.9	16.6	55.8	-93.3	-99.0	-25.8
92	-8.0	-2.2	-4.5	-3.9	0.3	1.2	3.7	-9.2	-18.4	-0.6
104	40.3	11.6	20.8	18.5	-6.4	-6.4	-23.0	37.1	91.4	11.6
105	59.4	17.7	29.3	25.2	-12.9	-10.1	-33.0	55.5	99.0	16.7
33+34	-16.7	-4.8	-8.4	-6.9	2.7	2.6	14.7	-15.7	-38.0	-4.2
35+36	35.3	8.9	17.4	14.5	-7.8	-7.4	-21.1	34.8	80.5	11.3
37+38	22.0	6.9	12.0	10.6	-5.9	-4.8	-13.8	21.4	53.8	9.6
39+40	-34.4	-9.9	-18.3	-15.2	6.7	6.0	18.8	-34.9	-80.8	-9.1
43+44	31.4	10.0	15.2	13.7	-5.9	-4.4	-18.8	30.5	72.2	7.3
48+49	80.3	23.6	40.3	33.5	-16.4	-14.6	-45.5	76.4	99.0	24.5
50+51	-18.2	-5.5	-6.9	-6.9	5.2	3.4	10.4	-18.2	-40.6	-6.1
54+56+57	-99.0	-57.6	-98.1	-83.7	41.7	31.5	99.0	-99.0	-99.0	-54.1
64+65+66	-37.7	-11.4	-17.9	-15.0	7.6	6.5	21.3	-35.7	-84.4	-12.2
85-88	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7
95-101+103	-28.2	-8.8	-13.4	-11.4	5.3	4.1	16.9	-27.2	-64.5	-7.8
89+90	-5.8	-2.7	-1.6	-2.8	-1.1	0.8	3.0	-7.7	-13.8	-1.3
93+94	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.0	-0.3
9+10	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.9	-0.4	0.4	0.1	1.2	-2.4	0.3
6+7	0.6	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	6.2	-0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
69+72	-99.0	-30.8	-52.1	-43.5	22.8	16.3	57.3	-95.1	-99.0	-28.7