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CONIFER: A Model of Carbon and Water Flow  
Through a Coniferous Forest.  
Revised Documentation

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Philip Sollins, Alfred T. Brown, and Gordon L. Swartzman

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Bulletin No. 15

Coniferous Forest Biome

Ecosystem Analysis Studies

CONIFER: A MODEL OF CARBON AND WATER FLOW  
THROUGH A CONIFEROUS FOREST

Revised Documentation

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## ABSTRACT

CONIFER simulates water, carbon, and energy dynamics of a coniferous forest. The model consists of 29 nonlinear difference equations. Measured driving variables include air temperature, dew point temperature, precipitation, solar radiation, and wind speed. Water and energy variables are updated daily; carbon variables are updated weekly. This report contains a detailed description of the model including all equations, parameter values, and initial conditions. Cross-reference tables list the equations in which each variable and parameter appear. Listings of the driving variable data, computer implementation, and corresponding output are also provided. Information sources and model behavior are discussed elsewhere.

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This report is a revision of Forest Biome Bulletin No. 8 published in 1977. A vertical bar (|) in the right-hand margin of this text indicates revision, and a minus sign (-) indicates major deletion.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

In this report we present documentation for CONIFER, a model of water and carbon flow through a coniferous forest. We have tried to provide in this report all the information needed to implement the model on a computer and to obtain output. The report is intended for ecologists with interest in specific details of the model, for the programmer or ecologist interested in implementing the model, and for those of us in our own project who work with CONIFER.

Only a description of the model is provided herein. The ecological assumptions, sources from which parameters were calculated, and behavior of the model are discussed elsewhere (Sollins et al. 1974, Edmonds and Sollins 1974, Sollins et al. 1979, P. Sollins and G. L. Swartzman MS in prep.). The old-growth forest ecosystem on which CONIFER is based is described by Grier and Logan (1977) and Sollins et al. (in press).

This report supersedes both undated internal report No. 158 of the Coniferous Forest Biome, Documentation for a Combined Carbon-water Flow Stand Level Coniferous Forest Model, by G. Swartzman and P. Sollins, and Coniferous Forest Biome Bulletin No. 8, CONIFER; A Model of Carbon and Water Flow Through a Coniferous Forest--Documentation, by the Coniferous Forest Biome Modeling Group.

### 1.1. Format of the Report and Definitions

The format of this report follows closely that of the FLEXFORM described by White and Overton (1974).

Model variables are restricted to six types: state variables, timing variables, driving variables, flow variables, intermediate variables, and output variables. In addition, there are special functions, two sets of parameters, and a set of initial conditions. Mnemonic variable names are not used. The abbreviation (*dim.*) indicates that the parameter or variable is dimensionless.

*Driving variables* (denoted  $Z_i$ ) are those factors extrinsic to the system whose values influence the system but are not themselves influenced by it. Examples are average daily air temperature ( $Z_3$ ) and daily amount of precipitation ( $Z_1$ ). *State variables* (denoted  $X_i$ ) consist of that set of variables whose values summarize the present state of the system and that are sufficient to predict the future state of the system when used as initial conditions in equations that describe the rate of change of each state variable. State variables in this model correspond primarily to storages in compartments, for example, amount of carbon in old foliage ( $X_{11}$ ) or amount of water stored in the litter ( $X_7$ ). *Flow variables* (denoted  $F[i,j]$ ) correspond to the amount of a particular material transferred between two compartments during a time interval. This is calculated in a corresponding flow function, which in general may depend on state variables or driving variables or any parameters but not on other flow variables. In cases in which several flow functions have terms in common we create an *intermediate variable* (denoted  $G_i$ ) and write both flows as functions of the intermediate variable.

The use of intermediate variables ( $G$  functions) helps make clear the interactions between processes. For example, foliage resistance (stomatal) resistance plus mesophyll resistance) is used directly in the photosynthesis flow function and indirectly (after dividing by leaf area index to obtain a canopy resistance) in the transpiration flow function. The appearance of the same  $G$  function in both a water and a carbon flow function makes clear a coupling--an important structural feature of both the model and the system.

It should be noted that in CONIFER for every flow function there is a corresponding  $G$  function to which the  $F$  function is equal. This is not a required feature of the paradigm but rather a practice we have found convenient.

*Output variables* (denoted  $Y_i$ ) are created to display aspects of model behavior that cannot be seen by printing or plotting  $X$  variables,  $F$ 's, or  $G$ 's. These variables do not appear in  $F$ ,  $G$ , or  $Z$  functions and do not influence system behavior. Examples include changing the units of, say, a  $G$  function such as resistance to conductance for comparison with published values. In our model, for example, we have a  $Y$  variable for net weekly assimilation ( $Y_{16}$ ), which is the sum of old and new foliage net daytime photosynthesis less the sum of old and new foliage nighttime respiration.

Within many  $G$  functions *temporary variables* are used to simplify calculations. These temporaries are denoted  $T_1$ ,  $T_2$ , etc. in the code and are never used to transfer information from one  $G$  function to another.

## 1.2. Model Structure

An overview of the model structure is necessary to avoid mistaking the forest for the trees. Three basic cycles are considered (Figure 1): water, carbon, and energy. The law of conservation of mass is used in the carbon and water modules in that all material entering the system either accumulates or flows out. In the energy module we have not maintained a conservation scheme, choosing instead to model only those processes we felt were important.

Unfortunately, flow diagrams as such provide no information about interactions among carbon, water, and energy flow processes, much less about interactions among processes within a module. Various attempts have been made to provide this information diagrammatically (e.g., Forrester 1971), but none is workable for a model as large and complex as CONIFER. We feel that some discussion of interactions is essential and have included in this section a list of those variables ( $X$ 's and  $G$ 's) that influence processes outside the module in which they are calculated (Table 1). Thus, for example, all cases in which a carbon variable affects water flow processes are listed. Other details of interactions between processes can be found in the detailed descriptions of each  $G$  function.



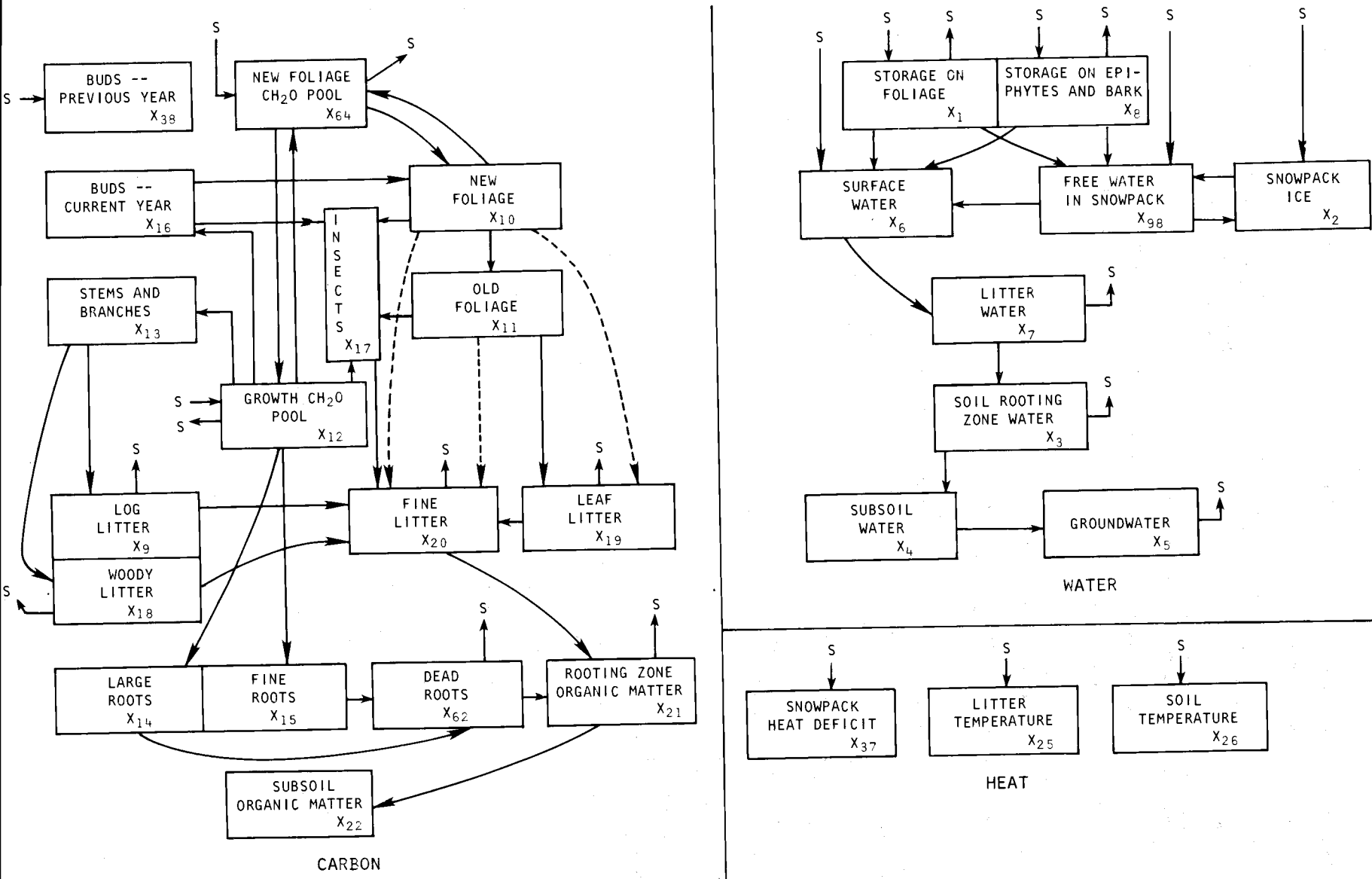


Figure 1. Compartments and flows of CONIFER. Dashed lines indicate transfers occurring only during perturbations.

Table 1. Interactions among modules of CONIFER.

<i>Effect of carbon variables on water and energy flows</i>	<i>Comments</i>
<i>A. Foliage biomass affects:</i>	
1. Transpiration	
2. Fraction of rain incident to canopy that strikes foliage (and therefore also fraction striking nonfoliage)	2. This and following two affect drip, litter, and soil moisture dynamics. There are also indirect effects through percent cover.
3. Water retention capacity of canopy	
4. Distribution of retention capacity between foliage and nonfoliage	
5. Fraction of rainfall passing directly to forest floor	5. Through percent cover
6. Net longwave radiation input to canopy	6. Through percent cover, which affects input and loss
<i>B. Stem biomass affects:</i>	
1. Percent cover (and therefore numbers 2-6 above)	
<i>C. Fine, leaf and woody litter mass affects:</i>	
1. Water retention capacity of litter	
<i>Effect of water variables on carbon and energy flows</i>	
<i>A. Soil moisture affects:</i>	
1. New and old foliage photosynthesis	1. Via stomatal resistance
2. Fine root death	2. Via plant moisture stress
3. Dead root + soil organic matter decomposition processes	
<i>B. Litter moisture affects:</i>	
1. Litter decomposition processes	
<i>C. Snowpack ice affects:</i>	
1. Litter temperature	
<i>D. Snowfall affects:</i>	
1. Heat loss from snowpack due to snowfall	
2. Albedo of snowpack	
<i>E. Drip plus direct rainfall affect:</i>	
1. Litter and soil temperature	
<i>Effect of energy variables on carbon and water flows</i>	
<i>A. Heat input to canopy affects:</i>	
1. Potential evaporation from canopy	
2. Transpiration	
<i>B. Litter temperature affects:</i>	
1. Litter decomposition processes	
2. Potential evaporation from litter	
<i>C. Soil temperature affects:</i>	
1. Large and fine root respiration and growth	
<i>D. Net heat input to snowpack and heat deficit of snowpack affect:</i>	
1. Net transfer between free water and ice in snowpack	

### 1.3. Model Implementation

CONIFER was implemented on CDC CYBER at Oregon State University using a flow-oriented simulation processor similar to SIMCOMP (George Gustafson, Technical Report 138, Grasslands Biome, Natural Resource and Ecology Laboratory, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado). We provide below some details concerning the operation of our processor, although there should be no problem coding CONIFER again in a higher level language such as FORTRAN.

Our processor uses the following order of computation. It first reads in values for the driving variables (subroutine ZUP), and then calculates the values of each of the  $G$  functions in the proper order (subroutine GUP).

At the beginning of subroutine GUP, before any  $G$ 's are calculated, we set all  $G$ 's equal to a very large number. This ensures that, if a  $G$  variable is used before it is calculated, an overflow occurs and the program stops executing. This feature immediately brings attention to any circularities and sequencing errors, and we strongly recommend that it be programmed into any future version of the code.

Next, the processor updates the basic time variable (daily, zero origin) and converts it to weekly and monthly time (subroutine TIMER). It next calculates the  $F$  functions using current values of  $Z$ 's,  $G$ 's, and  $X$ 's, and then updates the  $X$ 's.

$$X_i(t) = X_i(t - 1) + \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^n F_{ji} - \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^m F_{ij}$$

Last, the processor updates  $Y$  variables.

The processor may be requested to print or plot in any combination or order  $S$ ,  $F$ , or  $Z$  functions or  $X$  or  $Y$  variables. This occurs immediately after the  $G$  functions have been calculated but before the time variable is updated.

## 2. STATE VARIABLES

In this section we have listed the state variables ( $X$ 's) in numerical order. Following the description of each  $X$  is a list of the  $G$  functions in which that  $X$  is used. On the extreme right-hand side are two sets of initial conditions for each  $X$ . The first corresponds to day 1 in 1972, the second to day 131 in 1972. It should be noted that the first set is simpler in that the initial conditions for  $X_{10}$  (new foliage) and  $X_{38}$  (bud carbon--last year's) are both zero, while on day 131 these must have nonzero values. The meteorological station did not begin operation until day 131 (see Appendix III) so that for most purposes it is necessary to begin the model on day 131. There is, however, an advantage in starting during the summer in that both  $X_1$  (water stored on foliar surfaces) and  $X_8$  (storage on bark and epiphyte surfaces) can be assumed to be zero.

Two compartments,  $X_6$  and  $X_{64}$ , are intended to be zero-valued throughout the simulation. The equations for flows in and out of these compartments are such that the compartment is empty at the end of each time step. These two variables (and  $X_{22}$ ) are different from all other state variables in that they do not appear in any  $G$  functions; they could be eliminated from the model but doing so would increase considerably the complexity of several of the  $G$  functions.

	<u>Day 1</u>	<u>Day 131</u>
$X_1$ water storage on foliage ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_5, G_7, G_{20}, Y_{20}$	19.1	0
$X_2$ snowpack ice ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_{22}, G_{60}, G_{67},$ $G_{118}, Y_4, Y_{20}$	2100	0
$X_3$ soil rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_{12},$ $G_{20}, G_{42}, G_{50}, G_{87}, Y_{20}$	3900	3980
$X_4$ subsoil water ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_{19}, Y_{20}$	9970	9970
$X_5$ groundwater storage ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_{18}, Y_{20}$	11900	11896
$X_6$ water storage on litter surface ( $m^3/ha$ )	0	0
$X_7$ litter water ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_{15}, G_{22},$ $G_{69}, Y_{14}, Y_{20}$	0	129.5
$X_8$ water storage on epiphytes and bark surfaces ( $m^3/ha$ ) -- $G_8, G_{56}, Y_{20}$	21.1	0
$X_9$ log litter carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{105}$	108	108
$X_{10}$ new foliage carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{24},$ $G_{25}, G_{34}, G_{38}, G_{46}, G_{61}, G_{101},$ $G_{135}$	0	0.30
$X_{11}$ old foliage carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{29},$ $G_{30}, G_{40}, G_{61}, G_{90}, G_{93}, G_{101}$	4.85	4.55
$X_{12}$ carbon in growth $CH_2O$ pool (t/ha) -- $G_{30}, G_{33}, G_{35}, G_{36}, G_{37}, G_{45}, G_{94},$ $G_{138}, G_{139}, G_{140}$	11.3	15.5
$X_{13}$ stem plus branch carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{13}, G_{16}, G_{23}, G_{56}, G_{57}, G_{62}, G_{92}$	350.0	350.0
$X_{14}$ large root carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{86}$	71.0	70.0
$X_{15}$ fine root carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{87},$ $G_{140}$	5.65	5.61
$X_{16}$ bud carbon -- current year (t/ha) -- $G_{44}, G_{79}, G_{95}$	0.0125	$0.555 \times 10^{-16}$
$X_{17}$ canopy insect carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{82}$	0.07	0.01
$X_{18}$ woody litter carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{55},$ $G_{83}$	9.7	9.73
$X_{19}$ foliage litter carbon (t/ha) -- $G_{55},$ $G_{81}, Y_{14}$	7.25	7.17

	<u>Day 1</u>	<u>Day 131</u>
X20 fine litter carbon (t/ha) -- G55, G84, Y14	8.7	8.7
X21 carbon in soil rooting zone organic matter (t/ha) -- G88	56.6	56.5
X22 carbon in subsoil organic matter (t/ha)	80.0	80.0
X25 litter temperature (deg) -- G14, G15, G41, G67, G68, G121	7.5	7.5
X26 soil rooting zone temperature (deg) -- G51, G68	4.1	4.1
X37 snowpack heat deficit (ly) -- G128, G129, G161	0	0
X38 bud carbon (previous year; t/ha) -- G44, G46	0	0.00983
X62 dead root carbon (t/ha) -- G85	7.5	7.7
X64 carbon in new foliage CH <sub>2</sub> O pool (t/ha)	0	0
X98 free water in snowpack (m <sup>3</sup> /ha) -- G10, G128, G161	0	0

### 3. TIMING VARIABLES

In this section we discuss the timing variables ( $t_d$  and  $t_w$ ) used in CONIFER. Definitions of these and lists of their occurrence follow.

---

$t_d$  = time in days

Comment: Various functions are set up such that  $t_d$  must be day of the year, that is  $t_d = 1$  must be 1 January of some year. We typically begin simulations with  $t_d = 131$ , which is the day in 1972 on which the meteorological station began operating. Here  $t_d$  is used in special functions S<sub>3</sub>, S<sub>5</sub>, and S<sub>6</sub>.

---

$t_w$  = time in weeks (modulo 52)

Comment: This variable gives the week of the year (1-52) and is reset to 1 at the beginning of each year. Day 131 occurs during week 18. Here  $t_w$  is used in the following intermediate functions: G<sub>34</sub>, G<sub>40</sub>, G<sub>44</sub>, G<sub>79</sub>, G<sub>106</sub>.

### 4. DRIVING VARIABLES

In this section we list the driving variables (Z's) used in CONIFER. Immediately following the description of each Z, we list the functions

(G's, S's, and Y's) in which the Z is used. All Z's are averages or totals for a day. The data currently used in running CONIFER are shown in Appendix III. Methods used in obtaining this data set are described by Waring et al. (1978.)

#### 4.1. Cross Reference Listing of Driving Variables

Z <sub>1</sub>	total precipitation (m <sup>3</sup> ·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·day <sup>-1</sup> ) -- Z <sub>8</sub> , G <sub>54</sub> , G <sub>115</sub>
Z <sub>2</sub>	average shortwave radiation (ly/min) -- Z <sub>12</sub> , Z <sub>16</sub> , G <sub>109</sub>
Z <sub>3</sub>	average 24-hr air temperature (deg) -- Z <sub>8</sub> , Z <sub>12</sub> , G <sub>6</sub> , G <sub>14</sub> , G <sub>42</sub> , G <sub>48</sub> , G <sub>114</sub> , G <sub>117</sub> , G <sub>122</sub> , G <sub>170</sub>
Z <sub>4</sub>	day length (dim.) -- Z <sub>12</sub> , Z <sub>16</sub> , G <sub>20</sub> , G <sub>110</sub>
Z <sub>5</sub>	average 24-hr dew point temperature (deg) -- Z <sub>8</sub> , Z <sub>12</sub> , G <sub>2</sub> , G <sub>6</sub> , G <sub>14</sub>
Z <sub>6</sub>	average daytime air temperature (deg) -- G <sub>20</sub> , G <sub>43</sub> , G <sub>54</sub> , G <sub>107</sub> , G <sub>115</sub> , G <sub>118</sub>
Z <sub>7</sub>	average nighttime temperature (deg) -- G <sub>108</sub>
Z <sub>8</sub>	incident rainfall (m <sup>3</sup> ·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·day <sup>-1</sup> ) -- G <sub>3</sub> , G <sub>4</sub> , G <sub>9</sub> , G <sub>54</sub> , G <sub>115</sub>
Z <sub>9</sub>	average daytime dew point temperature (deg) -- G <sub>20</sub> , G <sub>43</sub>
Z <sub>12</sub>	daily longwave radiation from the sky (ly/day) -- G <sub>120</sub> , G <sub>168</sub> , Y <sub>33</sub>
Z <sub>13</sub>	potential solar radiation for horizontal surface (ly/day) -- Z <sub>12</sub>
Z <sub>14</sub>	average wind speed (m/sec) -- G <sub>100</sub>
Z <sub>15</sub>	slope factor for radiation calculations (dim.) -- Z <sub>16</sub> , G <sub>109</sub>
Z <sub>16</sub>	actual shortwave radiation corrected for slope and aspect (ly/day) -- G <sub>59</sub>

#### 4.2. Description of Driving Functions

Z<sub>8</sub> = incident rainfall (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$$Z_8 = \begin{cases} Z_1 & \text{if } T_1 \geq B_{19} \\ 0 & \text{if } T_1 < B_{19} \end{cases}$$

T<sub>1</sub> = calculated wet-bulb temperature (deg)

$$T_1 = Z_3 - (Z_3 - Z_5)(0.376 + 0.014 Z_3)$$

Z<sub>1</sub> = total precipitation (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

Z<sub>3</sub> = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

Z<sub>5</sub> = average 24-hr dew point temperature (deg)

B<sub>19</sub> = wet-bulb temperature above which all precipitation is snow (deg)

Comment: Function is from Anderson (1968)

Z<sub>12</sub> = daily longwave radiation from sky (ly/day)

$$Z_{12} = S_4(Z_3) - (228.0 + 11.16[\sqrt{S_1(Z_3)} - \sqrt{S_1(Z_5)}]) T_1$$

$T_1$  = correction for cloud cover

$$T_1 = (1440 Z_2 Z_4 / Z_{13})^2$$

$Z_2$  = average shortwave radiation (ly/min)

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$Z_4$  = day length (dim.)

$Z_5$  = average 24-hr dew point temperature (deg)

$Z_{13}$  = potential solar radiation for horizontal surface (ly/day)

$S_1$  = saturation vapor pressure as function of temperature (mbar)

$S_4$  = longwave radiation from blackbody (ly/day)

Comment: Function is from Anderson and Baker (1967).

$Z_{14}$  = wind speed (m/sec)

Comment: Wind speed is set equal to  $B_{15}$  when datum is missing.

$Z_{16}$  = actual shortwave radiation corrected for slope and aspect (ly/day)

$$Z_{16} = 1589 Z_{15} Z_4 Z_2$$

$Z_2$  = average shortwave radiation (ly/min)

$Z_4$  = day length (dim.)

$Z_{15}$  = slope factor (dim.)

Comment: The constant 1589 is min/day times  $1/\cos\theta$ , where  $\theta$  is the average slope angle of WS-10. For discussion of this and the "slope factor" concept see EDFB Memo Report #73-10 by L. L. Swift and R. J. Luxmore (1973).

## 5. FLOW FUNCTIONS

In this section we list the flow functions ( $F$ 's) used in CONIFER. After each flow, we list the description of that flow, and, on the extreme left, the  $G$  function to which the flow is equal. The  $F$ 's are listed in numerical order except that the index "99" is treated as a "0." This arrangement causes all inputs to the system to appear first.

The flow functions represent terms in the difference equations describing the daily change in each state variable. The abbreviation " $F(10,11)$ " indicates transfer from  $X_{10}$  to  $X_{11}$ ;  $F(99,10)$  indicates transfer into  $X_{10}$  from outside the system, while  $F(10,99)$  indicates transfer from  $X_{10}$  to outside the system. The difference equation for  $X_{10}$ , for example, consists of the sum of all  $F$ 's containing "10" as the second index [ $F(i,10)$ ] less the sum of all  $F$ 's containing "10" as the first index [ $F(10,j)$ ]. All flows are calculated daily; however, the  $G$  functions from which the carbon flows are calculated are set to zero except every seventh day, in keeping with the weekly time-step of that part of the model.

$F(99,1)$  rain input to foliar surfaces --  $G_3$

$F(99,2)$  snowfall reaching ground --  $G_{115}$

- F(99,6) rainfall passing directly to litter surface water -- G70
- F(99,8) rain input to bark and epiphyte surfaces -- G<sub>4</sub>
- F(99,12) input from old foliage photosynthesis to growth CH<sub>2</sub>O pool -- G<sub>29</sub>
- F(99,20) input to fine litter from microparticulate matter and carbon dissolved in precipitation -- G<sub>97</sub>
- F(99,25) change in litter temperature -- G<sub>67</sub>
- F(99,26) change in soil temperature -- G<sub>68</sub>
- F(99,37) net increase in heat deficit of snowpack -- G<sub>128</sub>
- F(99,38) change in last year's bud carbon -- G<sub>44</sub>
- F(99,64) input to new foliage CH<sub>2</sub>O pool due to net new foliage photosynthesis -- G<sub>24</sub>
- F(99,98) rainfall passing directly into free water in snowpack -- G<sub>74</sub>
- F(1,99) evaporation from foliage -- G<sub>7</sub>
- F(1,6) drip from foliage to litter surface -- G<sub>71</sub>
- F(1,98) drip from foliage to free water in snowpack -- G<sub>75</sub>
- F(2,98) transfer from ice to free water in snowpack -- G<sub>129</sub>
- F(3,99) transpiration rate -- G<sub>20</sub>
- F(3,4) water transfer from soil rooting zone to subsoil -- G<sub>12</sub>
- F(4,5) water transfer from subsoil to groundwater -- G<sub>19</sub>
- F(5,99) outflow from groundwater -- G<sub>18</sub>
- F(6,7) water flow from surface into litter layer -- G<sub>11</sub>
- F(7,99) evaporation from litter -- G<sub>22</sub>
- F(7,3) water transfer from litter to soil rooting zone -- G<sub>15</sub>
- F(8,99) evaporation from epiphyte and bark surfaces -- G<sub>8</sub>
- F(8,6) water drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to storage on litter surface -- G<sub>72</sub>
- F(8,98) drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to free water in snowpack -- G<sub>76</sub>
- F(9,99) carbon loss from logs due to respiration -- G<sub>113</sub>
- F(9,20) carbon loss from logs due to fragmentation -- G<sub>112</sub>
- F(10,11) maturation of new foliage -- G<sub>34</sub>
- F(10,17) new foliage consumption by insects -- G<sub>38</sub>
- F(10,19) carbon transfer from new foliage to leaf litter due to acute defoliation -- G<sub>135</sub>
- F(10,20) carbon transfer from new foliage to fine litter due to acute defoliation -- G<sub>135</sub>
- F(10,64) carbon transfer from new foliage to new foliage CH<sub>2</sub>O pool -- G<sub>27</sub>
- F(11,17) old foliage consumption by insects -- G<sub>90</sub>



- F(11,19) transfer from old foliage to leaf litter due to leaf fall and acute defoliation -- G<sub>40</sub>  
 F(11,20) transfer from old foliage to fine litter due to acute defoliation -- G<sub>136</sub>  
 F(12,99) total respiration loss from growth CH<sub>2</sub>O pool -- G<sub>31</sub>  
 F(12,13) carbon transfer to stems plus branches -- G<sub>35</sub>  
 F(12,14) carbon transfer to large roots -- G<sub>36</sub>  
 F(12,15) carbon transfer to fine roots -- G<sub>37</sub>  
 F(12,16) bud growth -- G<sub>33</sub>  
 F(12,17) consumption of growth CH<sub>2</sub>O pool by insects -- G<sub>94</sub>  
 F(12,64) transfer of carbon from growth CH<sub>2</sub>O pool to new foliage CH<sub>2</sub>O pool to meet foliar respiration and growth demands -- G<sub>32</sub>  
 F(13,9) carbon transfer from stems plus branches to log litter -- G<sub>62</sub>  
 F(13,18) carbon transfer from stems plus branches to woody litter -- G<sub>92</sub>  
 F(14,62) large root mortality -- G<sub>86</sub>  
 F(15,62) fine root mortality -- G<sub>87</sub>  
 F(16,10) carbon transfer from buds to new foliage -- G<sub>79</sub>  
 F(16,17) bud consumption by insects -- G<sub>95</sub>  
 F(17,20) insect frass input to fine litter -- G<sub>82</sub>  
 F(18,99) carbon loss from fine woody litter due to respiration -- G<sub>111</sub>  
 F(18,20) carbon loss from fine woody litter due to fragmentation -- G<sub>104</sub>  
 F(19,99) carbon loss from foliage litter due to respiration -- G<sub>103</sub>  
 F(19,20) carbon loss from foliage litter due to fragmentation -- G<sub>98</sub>  
 F(20,99) carbon loss from fine litter due to respiration -- G<sub>125</sub>  
 F(20,21) incorporation of fine litter into rooting zone organic matter -- G<sub>116</sub>  
 F(21,99) carbon loss from rooting zone due to respiration -- G<sub>133</sub>  
 F(21,22) carbon transfer from soil rooting zone to subsoil -- G<sub>132</sub>  
 F(62,99) carbon loss from dead roots due to respiration -- G<sub>131</sub>  
 F(62,21) carbon loss from dead roots due to fragmentation -- G<sub>126</sub>  
 F(64,99) new foliage nighttime respiration -- G<sub>25</sub>  
 F(64,10) transfer of carbon to new foliage from new foliage CH<sub>2</sub>O pool -- G<sub>26</sub>  
 F(64,12) transfer of surplus carbon from new foliage CH<sub>2</sub>O pool to growth CH<sub>2</sub>O pool -- G<sub>28</sub>  
 F(98,2) transfer from free water in snowpack to ice -- G<sub>161</sub>  
 F(98,6) water draining from snowpack to litter surface -- G<sub>10</sub>

## 6. INTERMEDIATE VARIABLES AND FUNCTIONS

In this section we list the intermediate variables ( $G$ 's) and the corresponding functions used in CONIFER. The section contains three parts. The first is a cross-reference list designed to provide some minimum information about each  $G$  quickly. It contains the description of each  $G$  followed by a list of  $G$  and  $Y$  (output) functions in which the  $G$  is used.

The second part provides algebraic and English language descriptions of each  $G$ . All variables and constants used in the  $G$  function are defined. A "comment" paragraph may provide information helpful in understanding how the  $G$  function behaves. Both lists are in numerical order, and not in order of computation.

In the third part, we show the scheme we used to divide the  $G$ 's into modules, the order in which the modules occur, and the sequence of computation within each module. The  $G$  functions pertinent to computing water flow through the system are calculated each day. The  $G$  functions used only in calculating carbon transfers are zero-valued except every seventh day. Variables that occur in modules 1 through 8 are calculated daily while those occurring in modules 9 through 18 are calculated weekly.

### 6.1. Cross-Reference Listing of Intermediate Variables

$G_1$	all-sided needle surface area index -- $G_{20}$
$G_2$	heat input to snowpack due to condensation -- $G_{127}, Y_{25}$
$G_3$	rain input to foliar surfaces -- $F(99,1), G_5, G_7, G_{20}$
$G_4$	rain input to epiphyte and bark surfaces -- $F(99,8), G_8, G_{56}$
$G_5$	drip from foliar surfaces -- $G_7, G_{20}, G_{71}, G_{75}, G_{134}$
$G_6$	potential evaporation from canopy -- $G_5, G_7, G_8, G_{56}$
$G_7$	evaporation from foliar surfaces -- $F(1,99), G_{20}, Y_1, Y_{22}$
$G_8$	evaporation from epiphyte and bark surfaces -- $F(8,99), Y_1, Y_{22}$
$G_9$	rainfall passing directly to snowpack or litter surface -- $G_{70}, G_{74}, G_{134}$
$G_{10}$	water transfer from snowpack to litter surface -- $F(98,6), G_{11}$
$G_{11}$	water entering litter -- $F(6,7), G_{15}, G_{22}$
$G_{12}$	water transfer from soil rooting zone to subsoil -- $F(3,4), G_{19}$
$G_{13}$	fraction of rain incident to canopy which strikes foliage -- $G_3, G_4$
$G_{14}$	potential evaporation from litter -- $G_{15}, G_{22}$
$G_{15}$	water transfer from litter to soil rooting zone -- $F(7,3), G_{12}$
$G_{16}$	water retention capacity of canopy -- $G_5, G_{56}$

G18	outflow from groundwater -- F(5,99)	-G17
G19	water transfer from subsoil to groundwater -- F(4,5)	
G20	transpiration rate -- F(3,99), G12	-G21
G22	evaporation from litter -- F(7,99), Y1	
G23	percent cover by canopy -- G3, G4, G9, G54, G91 G119, G120, G124, G168	
G24	net new foliage photosynthesis -- F(99,64), G47, Y16	
G25	new foliage nighttime respiration -- F(64,99), G47, Y16	
G26	transfer of carbon to new foliage from new foliage CH <sub>2</sub> O pool -- F(64,10), G34	
G27	transfer of carbon from new foliage to new foliage CH <sub>2</sub> O pool -- F(10,64), G34	
G28	transfer of surplus carbon from new foliage CH <sub>2</sub> O pool to growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool -- F(64,12)	
G29	net old foliage photosynthesis -- F(99,12), Y16	
G30	old foliage nighttime respiration -- G31, Y16	
G31	total respiration loss from growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool -- F(12,99)	
G32	transfer of carbon from growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool to new foliage pool to meet foliar respiration and growth demands -- F(12,64), G87	
G33	bud growth -- F(12,16), G79	
G34	maturation of new foliage -- F(10,11)	
G35	carbon transfer to stems and branches -- F(12,13), Y23	
G36	carbon transfer to large roots -- F(12,14), Y23	
G37	carbon transfer to fine roots -- F(12,15), Y23	
G38	new foliage consumption by insects -- F(10,17), G34, G44	
G39	temperature effect on growth processes -- G33, G35, G38, G46, G90, G94, G95	
G40	leaf-fall rate -- F(11,19), Y2	
G41	litter temperature -- G77	
G42	plant moisture stress (PMS) -- G43	
G43	new foliage stomatal resistance -- G49, G52, G101	
G44	change in last year's bud carbon -- F(99,38), G46	
G45	portion of growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool available for foliar respiration and growth -- G26, G27, G28, G32	
G46	new foliage growth demand -- G26, G28, G32	
G47	surplus or deficit of new foliage photosynthate after new foliage respiration is satisfied -- G26, G27, G28, G32	
G48	average weekly 24-hr air temperature -- G39, G67, G138	
G49	average weekly stomatal resistance of new foliage -- G24	

- G50 effect of moisture and temperature on soil rooting zone processes --  
G85, G88
- G51 weekly average soil temperature -- G53, G139, G140
- G52 stomatal resistance of old foliage -- G58, G101
- G53 effect of soil temperature on soil processes -- G36, G37, G50
- G54 snowfall which is initially intercepted but melts in the canopy -- G3, G4
- G55 water holding capacity of litter -- G15, G22, G69
- G56 drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces -- G8, G72, G76, G134
- G57 fraction of water retention capacity of canopy due to foliage --  
G5, G7, G8, G56
- G58 average weekly stomatal resistance of old foliage -- G29
- G59 net shortwave radiation at top of canopy -- G6, G20, G91, Y17, Y26
- G60 snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall -- G10, G70, G71, G72,  
G74, G75, G76, G128, G129, G130, G161, Y25, Y26, Y27, Y28, Y29,  
Y30, Y31, Y32, Y33, Y34
- G61 total foliage carbon -- G1, G13, G16, G20, G23, G24, G29, G57, G91, G101
- G62 carbon transfer from stems plus branches to log litter -- F(13,9), Y2
- G67 change in litter temperature -- F(99,25)
- G68 change in soil temperature -- F(99,26)
- G69 effect of moisture and temperature on litter processes -- G81,  
G83, G84
- G70 rainfall passing directly to litter surface water -- F(99,6), G11
- G71 drip from foliar surfaces to litter surface water -- F(1,6), G11, Y21
- G72 drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to litter surface water --  
F(8,6), G11, Y21
- G74 rainfall passing directly to free water in snowpack -- F(99,98),  
G10
- G75 drip from foliar surfaces to free water in snowpack -- F(1,98),  
G10, Y21
- G76 drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to free water in snowpack --  
F(8,98), G10, Y21
- G77 effect of temperature on litter processes -- G69, G105
- G79 carbon transfer from buds to new foliage -- F(16,10)
- G80 total weekly direct rainfall plus drip -- G67
- G81 foliage litter decomposition rate -- G98, G103
- G82 insect frass input to fine litter -- F(17,20)
- G83 woody litter decomposition rate -- G104, G111
- G84 fine litter decomposition rate -- G116, G125
- G85 dead root decomposition rate -- G126, G131
- G86 large root mortality -- F(14,62)

- G87 fine root mortality -- F(15,62)
- G88 rooting-zone organic matter decomposition rate -- G132, G133
- G90 old foliage consumption by insects -- F(11,17), Y2
- G91 shortwave radiation incident to snowpack or litter -- G119, Y17, Y27
- G92 carbon transfer from stems plus branches to woody litter -- F(13,18), Y2
- G93 acute old-foliage defoliation -- G40, G136
- G94 consumption of growth CH<sub>2</sub>O pool by insects -- F(12,17)
- G95 bud consumption by insects -- F(16,17), G79
- G97 input to fine litter from microparticulate matter and carbon dissolved in precipitation -- F(99,20)
- G98 carbon loss from foliage litter due to fragmentation -- F(19,20)
- G100 aerodynamic resistance -- G6, G20 -G99
- G101 canopy resistance -- G20
- G102 effect of temperature on photosynthesis -- G24, G29
- G103 carbon loss from foliage litter due to respiration -- F(19,99)  
Y6, Y12
- G104 carbon loss from woody litter due to fragmentation -- F(18,20)
- G105 log litter decomposition rate -- G112, G113
- G106 phenology of tree growth -- G33, G35, G44
- G107 average weekly daytime air temperature -- G102
- G108 average weekly nighttime air temperature -- G25, G30
- G109 average weekly photosynthetically active radiation -- G24, G29
- G110 average weekly day length -- G24, G25, G29, G30
- G111 carbon loss from woody litter due to respiration -- F(18,99), Y6, Y12
- G112 carbon loss from logs due to fragmentation -- F(9,20)
- G113 carbon loss from logs due to respiration -- F(9,99), Y6, Y12
- G114 heat input to snowpack due to snowfall -- G127, Y28
- G115 snowfall reaching ground -- F(99,2), G60, G114, G118
- G116 incorporation of fine litter into rooting zone organic matter --  
F(20,21)
- G117 heat input to snowpack due to rainfall -- G127, Y29
- G118 albedo of snowpack or litter -- G119, Y30
- G119 net heat transfer through canopy to snowpack or litter due to shortwave radiation -- G6, G20, G127, Y31
- G120 net heat input to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation --  
G127, Y32
- G121 heat loss from snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation --  
G120, G124
- G122 longwave radiation from blackbody at air temperature -- G124, G168

- G<sub>124</sub> net heat transfer from canopy to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation --  $G_6, G_{20}, G_{120}$
- G<sub>125</sub> carbon loss from fine litter due to respiration --  $F(20,99), Y_6, Y_{12}$
- G<sub>126</sub> carbon loss from dead roots due to fragmentation --  $F(62,21)$
- G<sub>127</sub> net heat input to snowpack --  $G_{128}, G_{129}, G_{161}$
- G<sub>128</sub> net increase in heat deficit of snowpack --  $F(99,37)$
- G<sub>129</sub> transfer from ice to free water in snowpack --  $F(2,98), G_{10}$
- G<sub>130</sub> free water holding capacity of snowpack --  $G_{10}$
- G<sub>131</sub> carbon loss from dead roots due to respiration --  $F(62,99), Y_7, Y_{12}$
- G<sub>132</sub> carbon transfer from soil rooting zone to subsoil --  $F(21,22)$
- G<sub>133</sub> carbon loss from rooting zone organic matter due to respiration --  $F(21,99), Y_7, Y_{12}$
- G<sub>134</sub> total water input to snowpack or litter --  $G_{80}, G_{117}, G_{128}, G_{161}$
- G<sub>135</sub> transfer from new foliage to leaf litter due to acute defoliation --  $F(10,19), F(10,20), Y_2$
- G<sub>136</sub> carbon transfer from old foliage to fine litter due to acute defoliation --  $F(11,20), Y_2$
- G<sub>138</sub> stem-plus-branch respiration --  $G_{31}, Y_{24}$
- G<sub>139</sub> large root respiration --  $G_{31}, Y_7, Y_{12}, Y_{24}$
- G<sub>140</sub> fine root respiration --  $G_{31}, Y_7, Y_{12}, Y_{24}$
- G<sub>160</sub> snow surface temperature --  $G_2, G_{118}, G_{121}, G_{170}$
- G<sub>161</sub> freezing of free water in snowpack --  $F(98,2), G_{10}$
- G<sub>168</sub> net heat transfer from sky to canopy due to longwave radiation --  $G_6, G_{20}$
- G<sub>170</sub> heat input to snowpack due to convection --  $G_{127}, Y_{34}$

## 6.2. Descriptions of Intermediate Functions

$G_1$  = all-sided needle surface area index (dimensionless)

$$G_1 = B_7 G_{61}$$

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$B_7$  = ratio of all-sided needle surface area to needle carbon mass (ha/t)

Comment: The estimate of the ratio of all-sided leaf area to biomass is from Gholz et al. (1976) for Douglas-fir. We are assuming this holds for minor species as well.

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$G_2$  = heat input to snowpack due to condensation (ly/day)

$$G_2 = \max \{0, 80B_{22}[S_1(Z_5) - S_1(G_{160})]\}$$

$G_{160}$  = snow surface temperature (deg)

$Z_5$  = average 24-hr dew point temperature (deg)

$S_1(Z_5)$  = vapor pressure of air (mbar)

$S_1(G_{160})$  = saturation vapor pressure of air at snow surface computed using Teten's equation (mbar)

$B_{22}$  = ratio of snowmelt due to condensation to vapor pressure deficit at snow surface ( $\text{g}\cdot\text{cm}^{-2}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}\cdot\text{mbar}^{-1}$ )

Comment: The factor 80 is the heat of fusion of water (cal/g). This relationship between condensation and dew point temperature is based on a four-year study at Willamette Basin Snow Laboratory (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 1956). We are ignoring snow sublimation but it could be important in places where the sun shines in the winter. The term  $S_1(Z_5) - S_1(G_{160})$  is a measure of the vapor pressure gradient at the snowpack surface.

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$G_3$  = rain input to foliar surfaces ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_3 = G_{13}(G_{23}Z_8 + G_{54})$$

$G_{13}$  = fraction of rain incident to canopy which strikes foliage (dim.)

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$G_{54}$  = snowfall which is initially intercepted but which melts in the canopy ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$Z_8$  = incident rainfall ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

---

$G_4$  = rain input to epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_4 = (1 - G_{13})(G_{23}Z_8 + G_{54})$$

$G_{13}$  = fraction of rain incident to canopy which strikes foliage (dim.)

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$G_{54}$  = snowfall which is initially intercepted but which melts in the canopy ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$Z_8$  = incident rainfall ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

---

$G_5$  = drip from foliar surfaces ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_5 = \max \{0, T_1(X_1 - G_{16}G_{57}) + (G_3 - G_{57}G_6)(1 - T_1/B_{170})\}$$

$$T_1 = 1 - \exp(-B_{170})$$

$X_1$  = water storage on foliage ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_3$  = rain input to foliar surfaces ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_6$  = potential evaporation from canopy ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{16}$  = water retention capacity of canopy ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{57}$  = fraction of water retention capacity of canopy due to foliage (dim.)

$B_{170}$  = rate constant for water drainage from canopy ( $\text{day}^{-1}$ )

Comment: This expression is based on the differential equation

$$(dX_1/dt) = G_3 - G_{57}G_6 - B_{170}(X_1 - G_{16}G_{57})$$

which assumes rain input at constant rate  $G_3$ , evaporation at constant rate  $G_{57}G_6$ , and drainage at a rate depending upon the amount of water  $X_1$  in excess of storage capacity  $G_{16}G_{57}$ . It is a linear differential equation and may be solved analytically. The rate of water transfer out of  $X_1$  is given by

$$G_5 = B_{170} \int_0^1 X_1 dt - G_{16}G_{57}$$

This approach was necessary since storage capacity of the foliage  $G_{16}G_{57}$  is often smaller than the daily rain input. A similar approach was used for water storage on epiphyte and bark surfaces, litter moisture, and soil moisture (see  $G_{56}$ ,  $G_{15}$ , and  $G_{12}$ , respectively).

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$G_6$  = potential evaporation from canopy ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_6 = \max \left\{ \frac{B_{159} [T_4 B_{164} T_3 + (T_5/G_{100})], 0}{B_{157} (T_4 + B_{158})} \right\}$$

$T_3$  = heat input to canopy due to long- and shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$$T_3 = G_{59} - G_{119} + G_{168} - G_{124}$$

$T_4$  = rate of change of saturation vapor pressure with air temperature (mbar/deg)

$$T_4 = S_{10}(Z_3)$$

$T_5$  = vapor pressure deficit ( $mbar \cdot joule \cdot m^{-3} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

$$T_5 = S_{12}(Z_3, Z_5)$$

$G_{59}$  = net shortwave radiation at top of canopy (ly/day)

$G_{100}$  = aerodynamic resistance (sec/m)

$G_{119}$  = net heat transfer from canopy to snowpack or litter due to shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$G_{124}$  = net heat transfer from canopy to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$G_{168}$  = net heat transfer from sky to canopy due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$Z_5$  = average 24-hr dew point temperature (deg)

$S_{10}$  = function for rate of change of saturation vapor pressure with temperature (mbar/deg)

$S_{12}$  = function to calculate vapor deficit from air and dew-point temperature ( $mbar \cdot joule \cdot m^{-1} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

$B_{157}$  = latent heat of vaporization of water (joule/kg)

$B_{158}$  = psychrometric constant (mbar/deg)

$B_{159}$  = factor to convert  $kg \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sec^{-1}$  to  $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$  ( $sec \cdot m^5 \cdot day^{-1} \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot ha^{-1}$ )

$B_{164}$  = factor to convert net radiation from ly/day to  $joule \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sec^{-1}$  ( $joule \cdot day \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sec^{-1} \cdot ly^{-1}$ )

Comment: Evaporation is assumed to proceed throughout 24 hrs. Function



is based on Penman's (1963) equation for evaporation as a function of temperature, dew point temperature, incoming short- and longwave radiation, and wind speed. Note that 1 m<sup>3</sup> of water weighs 1000 kg.

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$G_7$  = evaporation from foliage (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_7 = \begin{cases} G_6 G_{57} & \text{if } G_5 \leq X_1 + G_3 - G_6 G_{57} \\ X_1 + G_3 - G_5 & \text{if } G_5 > X_1 + G_3 - G_6 G_{57} \end{cases}$$

$X_1$  = water storage on foliage (m<sup>3</sup>/ha)

$G_3$  = rain input to foliar surfaces (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_5$  = drip from foliar surfaces (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_6$  = potential evaporation from canopy (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_{57}$  = fraction of water retention capacity of canopy due to foliage (dim.)

Comment: If drip  $G_5$  is larger than the amount of water stored on the foliage less potential evaporation then we reduce evaporation from the foliage so that both flows combined reduce the pool size to zero. Note that  $G_{57}$ , the fraction of retention capacity due to foliage, is used here to give the fraction of total evaporation from the canopy which is met from storage on foliar surfaces.

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$G_8$  = evaporation from epiphyte and bark surfaces (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_8 = \begin{cases} G_6(1 - G_{57}) & \text{if } G_{56} \leq X_8 + G_4 - G_6(1 - G_{57}) \\ X_8 + G_4 - G_{56} & \text{if } G_{56} > X_8 + G_4 - G_6(1 - G_{57}) \end{cases}$$

$X_8$  = water storage on epiphyte and bark surfaces (m<sup>3</sup>/ha)

$G_4$  = rain input to epiphyte and bark surfaces (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_6$  = potential evaporation from canopy (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_{56}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_{57}$  = fraction of water retention capacity of canopy due to foliage (dim.)

Comment: See explanation of  $G_7$  which is analogous.

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$G_9$  = rainfall passing directly to snowpack (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_9 = (1 - G_{23})Z_8$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$Z_8$  = incident rainfall (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

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$G_{10}$  = water transfer from snowpack to litter surface (m<sup>3</sup>·ha<sup>-1</sup>·day<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_{10} = \begin{cases} \max(T_1, 0) & \text{if } G_{60} \neq G_{129} \\ G_{130} + \max(T_1, 0) & \text{if } G_{60} = G_{129} \end{cases}$$

$$T_1 = G_{129} + X_{98} + G_{74} + G_{75} + G_{76} - G_{161} - G_{130}$$

$X_{98}$  = free water in snowpack (m<sup>3</sup>/ha)

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall (m<sup>3</sup>/ha)

$G_{74}$  = rainfall passing directly to free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{75}$  = drip from foliar surfaces to free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{76}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to free water in snowpack  
( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{129}$  = transfer from ice to free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{130}$  = free-water holding capacity of snow ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{161}$  = freezing of free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

Comment: Here  $T_1$  gives new value for free water in snow after melting, freezing, and rain input are accounted for. If this does not exceed holding capacity  $G_{130}$ , then water does not drain from the snowpack. If the holding capacity is exceeded then the excess free water drains to the litter surface. The second case ensures that, on a day on which all snow (existing plus incoming) melts, no free water remains in the snowpack.

$G_{11}$  = water entering litter ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{11} = G_{10} + G_{70} + G_{71} + G_{72}$$

$G_{10}$  = transfer from snowpack to litter surface water ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{70}$  = rainfall passing directly to litter surface water ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{71}$  = drip from foliar surfaces to litter surface water ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{72}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to litter surface water  
( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

Comment: When snowpack is present, only drainage from the pack ( $G_{10}$ ) enters the litter. When the pack is absent, drip plus direct rainfall enter directly into the litter. The inclusion of  $G_{10}$  pertains to the day immediately after the last snow melts, as discussed under  $G_{10}$ .

$G_{12}$  = water transfer from rooting zone to subsoil ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{12} = \max \left( 0, T_1 \left[ (G_{15} - G_{20}) \left( \frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{B_9} \right) + X_3 - B_{13} \right] \right)$$

$$T_1 = 1 - \exp(-B_9)$$

$X_3$  = soil rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{15}$  = water transfer from litter to soil rooting zone ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{20}$  = transpiration rate ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$B_9$  = rate constant for soil water drainage ( $day^{-1}$ )

$B_{13}$  = water retention capacity of soil ( $m^3/ha$ )

Comment: This expression is based on a differential equation for water flow through the soil in which water flows out at a rate depending upon soil moisture  $X_3$ .

$$\frac{dX_3}{dt} = G_{15} - B_9(X_3 - B_{13}) - G_{20}$$

See  $G_5$  and  $G_{15}$ , which are analogous.

$G_{13}$  = fraction of rain incident to canopy which strikes foliage (dim.)

$$G_{13} = \max \left( \frac{G_{61}}{G_{61} + B_{172}X_{13}}, 0 \right)$$

$X_{13}$  = stem-plus-branch carbon (t/ha)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$B_{172}$  = ratio of intercepting area to carbon mass for stems plus branches divided by same ratio for foliage (dim.)

Comment: We assume a constant ratio of intercepting area due to bark and epiphytes to stem-plus-branch carbon mass. We express this intercepting area ( $B_{172}X_{13}$ ) in terms of an equivalent amount of foliage and add it to old plus new foliage when computing total intercepting area.

$G_{14}$  = potential evaporation from litter ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{14} = \max \left( 0, \frac{B_{163}T_1B_{159}}{B_{157}B_{158}} \right)$$

$T_1$  = vapor pressure deficit at litter surface ( $mbar \cdot joule \cdot m^{-3} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

$$T_1 = S_{12}(X_{25}, T_2)$$

$T_2$  = dew point temperature at litter surface (deg)

$$T_2 = Z_5 - (Z_3 - X_{25})$$

$X_{25}$  = litter temperature (deg)

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$Z_5$  = average 24-hr dew point temperature (deg)

$S_{12}$  = function to calculate vapor pressure deficit from air and dew point temperature ( $mbar \cdot joule \cdot m^{-3} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

$B_{157}$  = latent heat of vaporization of water (joule/kg)

$B_{158}$  = psychrometric constant (mbar/deg)

$B_{159}$  = factor to convert  $kg \cdot m^{-2} \cdot sec^{-1}$  to  $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$  ( $sec \cdot m^5 \cdot deg^{-1} \cdot kg^{-1} \cdot ha^{-1}$ )

$B_{163}$  = aerodynamic conductance at litter surface (m/sec)

Comment: This is the Penman equation for evaporation (Penman 1963) except that heat input to litter due to radiation was assumed to be negligible. To get litter dew point temperature we reduce air dew point temperature ( $Z_5$ ) by the difference between air temperature and litter temperature.

$G_{15}$  = water transfer from litter to soil rooting zone ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{15} = \begin{cases} \max [0, T_1(T_2 + X_7 - B_{20}G_{55})] & \text{if } X_7 > B_{20}G_{55} \\ 0 & \text{if } X_7 \leq B_{20}G_{55} \text{ or } X_{25} < 0 \\ & \text{or } -T_2 > (X_7 - B_{20}G_{55}) \end{cases}$$

$$T_1 = 1 - \exp(-B_{165})$$

$$T_2 = (G_{11} - G_{14}) (1/T_1 - 1/B_{165})$$

$X_7$  = litter water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_{25}$  = litter temperature (deg)

$G_{11}$  = water entering litter ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{14}$  = potential evaporation from litter ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{55}$  = water-holding capacity of litter ( $m^3/ha$ )

$B_{20}$  = fraction of litter water-holding capacity below which drainage ceases (dim.)

$B_{165}$  = rate constant for drainage from litter ( $day^{-1}$ )

Comment: When  $X_7$  exceeds the retention capacity  $B_{20}G_{55}$ , and there are large inputs of water, outflow may be large compared with pool size and variation in pool size throughout the day must be considered. We set up a differential equation in which we assume water inflow ( $G_{11}$ ) and evaporation ( $G_{14}$ ) are constant but that drainage occurs at a rate proportional to water amount in excess of retention capacity

$$\frac{dX_7}{dt} = G_{11} - G_{14} - B_{165}(X_7 - B_{20}G_{55}) \quad X_7 > B_{20}G_{55}$$

Solving this expression analytically for  $X_7$  after one day, we get an expression which we can solve for  $G_{15}$ . Notice that if  $X_7 \leq B_{20}G_{55}$  we assume  $G_{15} = 0$ . It can happen also that with large water inflow  $G_{11}$ ,  $X_7$  may be greater than  $G_{55}$  and some water input will flow out the same day. We neglect this possibility and let the water drain the next day.

$G_{16}$  = water retention capacity of canopy ( $m^3/ha$ )

$$G_{16} = B_3(G_{61} + B_{173}X_{13})$$

$X_{13}$  = stem-plus-branch carbon (t/ha)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$B_3$  = ratio of water retention capacity to foliar carbon mass ( $m^3/t$ )

$B_{173}$  = ratio of storage capacity to carbon mass for stems plus branches divided by same ratio for foliage (dim.)

Comment: Storage capacity is assumed to increase with increasing canopy biomass. The storage capacity due to stems-plus-branches ( $X_{13}$ ) is actually due to bark and epiphyte surfaces. The factor  $B_{173}$  extrapolates stem-plus-branch carbon to bark and epiphyte surface area (which are not directly available in the model) and then converts this surface area to storage capacity. Storage capacity is expressed in terms of an equivalent amount of foliage (see also discussion of intercepting area --  $G_{13}$ )

$G_{18}$  = outflow from groundwater ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{18} = \max \begin{cases} 0 \\ X_5 - B_{16} \end{cases}$$

$X_5$  = groundwater storage ( $m^3/ha$ )  
 $B_{16}$  = retention capacity of groundwater zone ( $m^3/ha$ )

Comment: Groundwater is assumed constant in CONIFER.

$G_{19}$  = water transfer from subsoil to groundwater ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{19} = \max \left\{ 0, T_1 \left[ G_{12} \left( \frac{1}{T_1} - \frac{1}{B_{10}} \right) + X_4 - B_{14} \right] \right\}$$

$$T_1 = 1 - \exp(-B_{10})$$

$X_4$  = subsoil water ( $m^3/ha$ )  
 $G_{12}$  = water transfer from soil rooting zone to subsoil ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{10}$  = rate constant for subsoil water drainage ( $day^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{14}$  = water retention capacity of subsoil ( $m^3/ha$ )

Comment: This is based on the differential equation:

$$\frac{dX_4}{dt} = G_{12} - B_{10}(X_4 - B_{14})$$

See also  $G_5$ ,  $G_{15}$ , and  $G_{12}$ .

$G_{20}$  = transpiration rate ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{20} = \begin{cases} \frac{B_{159}(T_2 T_3 B_{164} + T_1 / G_{100})}{B_{157} \left( T_2 + B_{158} [1 + G_{101} / (G_1 G_{100})] \right)} & \text{if } X_1 + G_3 - G_5 - G_7 < B_{171} \\ 0 & \text{if } X_1 + G_3 - G_5 - G_7 \geq B_{171} \\ & \text{or } X_3 \leq 0 \text{ or } G_{61} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = vapor pressure deficit during daytime ( $mbar \cdot joule \cdot m^{-3} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

$$T_1 = S_{12}(Z_6, Z_9)$$

$T_2$  = rate of change of saturation vapor pressure deficit with daytime air temperature ( $mbar/deg$ )

$$T_2 = S_{10}(Z_6)$$

$T_3$  = heat input to canopy during daytime due to long- and shortwave radiation ( $ly/day$ )

$$T_3 = G_{59} - G_{119} + Z_4(G_{168} - G_{124})$$

$X_1$  = water storage on foliage ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_3$  = soil rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_1$  = all-sided needle surface area index (dim.)

$G_3$  = rain input to foliar surfaces ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_5$  = drip from foliar surfaces ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_7$  = evaporation from foliar surfaces ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{59}$  = net shortwave radiation at top of canopy ( $ly/day$ )

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon ( $t/ha$ )

$G_{100}$  = aerodynamic resistance ( $sec/m$ )

$G_{101}$  = canopy resistance ( $sec/m$ )

$G_{119}$  = net heat transfer through canopy to snowpack or litter due to shortwave radiation ( $ly/day$ )

- $G_{124}$  = net heat transfer from canopy to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)  
 $G_{168}$  = net heat transfer from sky to canopy due to longwave radiation (ly/day)  
 $Z_4$  = day length (dim.)  
 $Z_6$  = average daytime air temperature (deg)  
 $Z_9$  = average daytime dew point temperature (deg)  
 $S_{10}$  = function for rate of change of saturation vapor pressure with temperature  
 $S_{12}$  = function to calculate vapor pressure deficit from air and dew point temperature  
 $B_{157}$  = latent heat of vaporization of water (joule/kg)  
 $B_{158}$  = psychrometric constant (mbar/deg)  
 $B_{159}$  = factor to convert  $\text{kg}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}$  to  $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$  ( $\text{sec}\cdot\text{m}^5\cdot\text{deg}^{-1}\cdot\text{kg}^{-1}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{164}$  = factor to convert net radiation from ly/day to  $\text{joule}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}$  ( $\text{joule}\cdot\text{day}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}\cdot\text{ly}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{171}$  = water storage on foliage above which there is no transpiration ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

Comment: This is Penman's equation for evaporation as modified for transpiration to include leaf resistance (Montieth 1965). Division by two-sided NSAI converts  $G_{101}$  from a unit leaf area to a unit ground area basis.

-G<sub>21</sub>

$G_{22}$  = evaporation from litter ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{22} = \begin{cases} G_{14} & \text{if } X_7 > B_{11}G_{55} \\ \max\{0, (G_{11} + X_7 - B_{12}G_{55}) [1 - \exp(-G_{14}/T_1)]\} & \text{if } B_{11}G_{55} \geq X_7 \geq B_{12}G_{55} \\ 0 & \text{if } X_7 < B_{12}G_{55} \text{ or } X_2 > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$T_1 = (B_{11} - B_{12})G_{55}$$

- $X_2$  = snowpack ice ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )  
 $X_7$  = litter water ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )  
 $G_{11}$  = water entering litter ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{14}$  = potential evaporation from litter ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{55}$  = water-holding capacity of litter ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )  
 $B_{11}$  = fraction of litter water-holding capacity below which there is resistance to evaporation (dim.)  
 $B_{12}$  = fraction of litter water-holding capacity below which evaporation ceases (dim.)

Comment: The evaporation function  $G_{22}$ , as well as the flow rate of water out of litter  $G_{15}$ , are based on solutions to linear differential equations integrated over a day. This approach was used because of rapid turnover of  $X_7$ . The differential equation becomes important within the litter moisture range  $B_{11}G_{55} \geq X_7 \geq B_{12}G_{55}$ . Here

$$\frac{dX_7}{dt} = G_{11} - \frac{G_{14}(X_7 - B_{12}G_{55})}{(B_{11} - B_{12})G_{55}}$$

Note that the evaporation rate is reduced from potential evaporation in

proportion to the litter water pool  $X_7$ .

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$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$$G_{23} = 1 - \exp [-B_{174}(G_{61} + B_{172}X_{13})]$$

$X_{13}$  = stem-plus-branch carbon (t/ha)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon

$B_{172}$  = ratio of intercepting area to carbon mass for stems plus branches divided by same ratio for foliage (dim.)

$B_{174}$  = coefficient for effect of foliar carbon mass on percent cover by canopy (ha/t)

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$G_{24}$  = net new foliage photosynthesis ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{24} = \begin{cases} \frac{-B_{32}B_{33}G_{110}X_{10}T_1G_{102}}{B_{35}G_{49}G_{61}} & \text{if } G_{61} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{61} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = logarithmic part of photosynthesis expression (dim.) (see below)

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{49}$  = average weekly stomatal resistance of new foliage (sec/cm)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{102}$  = effect of temperature on photosynthesis (dim.)

$G_{110}$  = average weekly day length (dim.)

$B_{32}$  = ratio of net new foliage photosynthesis based on carbon budget to amount extrapolated from cuvette experiments (dim.)

$B_{33}$  = rate constant for new foliage photosynthesis ( $sec \cdot cm^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{35}$  = coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by foliage (ha/t)

Comment: New leaf photosynthesis is directly proportional to fraction of total foliage comprising new leaves. The minus sign occurs because  $T_1$  is negative.

$T_1$  = logarithmic part of photosynthesis expression (dim.)

$$T_1 = \ln \left[ \frac{B_{34} + G_{109} \exp (-B_{35}G_{61})}{B_{34} + G_{109}} \right]$$

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{109}$  = average weekly photosynthetically active radiation (ly/min)

$B_{34}$  = light intensity at which new foliage photosynthesis is one-half maximum rate (ly/min)

$B_{35}$  = coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by foliage (ha/t)

Comment: The shortwave radiation extinction coefficient assumes 5% light penetration through the canopy for average leaf area. The half maximum rate light intensity ( $B_{34}$ ) was obtained from cuvette data (Salo 1974). The expression in the numerator is smaller than the denominator making  $T_1$  negative.

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$G_{25}$  = new foliage nighttime respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{25} = B_{26}(1 - G_{110})X_{10} \exp(B_{145}G_{108})$$

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{108}$  = average weekly nighttime air temperature (deg)

$G_{110}$  = average weekly day length (dim.)

$B_{26}$  = foliar respiration rate constant ( $wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{145}$  = coefficient for temperature effect on foliar respiration ( $deg^{-1}$ )

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$G_{26}$  = transfer of carbon to new foliage from new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{26} = \begin{cases} T_1 & \text{if } 0 < T_1 < G_{46} \\ 0 & \text{if } T_1 \leq 0 \\ G_{46} & \text{if } T_1 \geq G_{46} \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = surplus carbon available for new foliage growth

$$T_1 = G_{47} + G_{45}$$

$G_{45}$  = portion of growth  $CH_2O$  pool available for foliar respiration and growth ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{46}$  = new foliage growth demand ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{47}$  = surplus or deficit of new foliage photosynthate after new foliage respiration is satisfied ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

Comment: If there is no surplus ( $T_1 \leq 0$ ) there is no new foliage growth. If the surplus is less than the growth demand, the surplus is transferred to new foliage. If the surplus is greater than growth demand only the demand ( $G_{46}$ ) goes to new foliage--the rest goes into the growth  $CH_2O$  pool.

The new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool ( $X_{64}$ ) acts as a clearinghouse through which flows between the atmosphere, new foliage, and the growth  $CH_2O$  pool ( $X_{12}$ ) are channeled.  $G_{26}$ ,  $G_{27}$ ,  $G_{28}$ , and  $G_{32}$  all represent flows into or out of  $X_{64}$ .

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$G_{27}$  = transfer of carbon from new foliage to new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{27} = \begin{cases} -(G_{47} + G_{45}) & \text{if } G_{47} + G_{45} < 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{45}$  = portion of growth  $CH_2O$  pool available for foliar respiration and growth ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{47}$  = surplus or deficit of new foliage photosynthate after new foliage respiration is satisfied ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

Comment: In this case  $G_{47}$  is negative and the new foliage respiration demand cannot be met from new foliage photosynthesis or by transfer from the growth  $CH_2O$  pool. New foliage tissue is utilized for respiration.



$G_{28}$  = transfer of surplus carbon from new foliage  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool to growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{28} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } T_1 < 0 \\ G_{47} & \text{if } G_{47} < 0 \text{ and } T_1 \geq 0 \\ \max(0, G_{47} - G_{46}) & \text{if } G_{47} \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = surplus carbon available for new foliage growth

$$T_1 = G_{47} + G_{45}$$

$G_{45}$  = portion of growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool available for foliar respiration and growth ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{46}$  = new foliage growth demand ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{47}$  = surplus or deficit of new leaf photosynthate after new foliage respiration is satisfied ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

Comment: If respiration cannot be met by new foliage photosynthate ( $G_{47} < 0$ ) but can be met from growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool ( $T_1 \geq 0$ ), the deficit ( $G_{47}$ ) is transferred from growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool to new foliage  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool. If it cannot be met ( $T_1 < 0$ ), then  $G_{28}$  is zero. If there is a surplus after respiration, there will be transfer of  $G_{47} - G_{46}$  to growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool.

$G_{29}$  = net old foliage photosynthesis ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{29} = \begin{cases} \frac{B_{32}B_{41}G_{110}X_{11}T_1G_{102}}{B_{35}G_{58}G_{61}} & \text{if } G_{61} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{61} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = logarithmic part of photosynthesis expression (dim.)

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{58}$  = average weekly stomatal resistance of old foliage (sec/cm)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{102}$  = temperature effect on photosynthesis (dim.)

$G_{110}$  = average weekly day length (dim.)

$B_{32}$  = ratio of net new foliage photosynthesis based on carbon budget to amount extrapolated from cuvette experiments (dim.)

$B_{35}$  = coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by foliage (ha/t)

$B_{41}$  = rate constant for old foliage photosynthesis ( $\text{sec}\cdot\text{cm}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

Comment: See curves for new foliage photosynthesis. Here  $T_1$  is negative and is analogous to  $T_1$  in the expression for new foliage photosynthesis

$T_1$  = logarithmic part of photosynthesis expression (dim.)

$$T_1 = \ln \left( \frac{B_{42} + G_{109} \exp(-B_{35}G_{61})}{B_{42} + G_{109}} \right)$$

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{109}$  = average weekly photosynthetically active radiation (ly/min)

$B_{35}$  = coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by foliage (ha/t)

$B_{42}$  = shortwave radiation value at which old foliage photosynthesis is one-half maximum (ly/min)

Comment:  $T_1$  is negative and is analogous to  $T_1$  in new foliage photosynthesis  $G_{24}$ .

$G_{30}$  = old foliage nighttime respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{30} = \frac{B_{27}B_{26}(1 - G_{110})X_{11}X_{12} \exp(B_{145}G_{108})}{B_{44} + X_{12}}$$

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool (t/ha)

$G_{108}$  = average weekly nighttime air temperature (deg)

$G_{110}$  = average weekly day length (dim.)

$B_{26}$  = foliar respiration rate constant ( $wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{27}$  = ratio of old foliage to new foliage respiration (dim.)

$B_{44}$  = value of growth pool at which old foliage respiration is one-half maximum (t/ha)

$B_{145}$  = coefficient for temperature effect on foliar respiration ( $deg^{-1}$ )

Comment: Differs from new foliage respiration in that  $G_{30}$  is affected directly by the size of the growth  $CH_2O$  pool.

$G_{31}$  = total respiratory loss from growth  $CH_2O$  pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{31} = G_{30} + G_{138} + G_{139} + G_{140}$$

$G_{30}$  = old foliage nighttime respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{138}$  = stem plus branch respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{139}$  = large root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{140}$  = fine root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{32}$  = transfer of carbon from growth  $CH_2O$  pool to new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool to meet foliar respiration and growth demands ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{32} = \begin{cases} G_{45} & \text{if } T_1 \leq G_{46} \quad G_{47} \leq 0 \\ G_{46} & \text{if } T_1 > G_{46} \quad G_{47} \leq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } T_2 \leq 0 \quad G_{47} > 0 \\ T_2 & \text{if } T_2 \leq G_{45} \quad G_{47} > 0 \\ G_{45} & \text{if } T_2 > G_{45} \quad G_{47} > 0 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = surplus carbon available for new foliage growth

$$T_1 = G_{47} + G_{45}$$

$T_2$  = portion of new foliage growth demand not satisfied by new foliage photosynthesis

$$T_2 = G_{46} - G_{47}$$

$G_{45}$  = portion of growth  $CH_2O$  pool available for foliar respiration and growth ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{46}$  = new foliage growth demand ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{47}$  = surplus or deficit of new foliage photosynthate after new foliage respiration is satisfied ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

Comment: Cases I-II: New foliage respiration exceeds or equals new foliage photosynthesis ( $G_{47} \leq 0$ ):

- I. Available carbon is insufficient to meet entire growth demand. All available carbon is transferred.
- II. Available carbon exceeds demand. Only demand is transferred.

Cases III-V: New foliage respiration is less than new foliage photosynthesis ( $G_{47} > 0$ ):

- III. Entire growth demand is met from new foliage photosynthesis. No carbon is transferred.
- IV. Foliage growth demand which is not met by new foliage photosynthesis is less than what is available from growth pool. Only enough is transferred to meet demand.
- V. Demand exceeds what is available. Only available is transferred.

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$G_{33}$  = bud growth ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{33} = \begin{cases} B_{31}G_{39}X_{12}/(B_{83} + X_{12}) & \text{if } G_{106} \neq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)

$G_{106}$  = phenology of tree growth (dim.)

$B_{31}$  = bud growth rate constant ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{83}$  = value of growth pool at which bud growth is one-half maximum (ton/ha)

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$G_{34}$  = maturation of new foliage ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{34} = \begin{cases} X_{10} + G_{26} - G_{27} - G_{38} & \text{if } t_w = M_4 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{26}$  = transfer of carbon to new foliage from new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{27}$  = transfer of carbon from new foliage to new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{38}$  = new foliage consumption by insects ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$M_4$  = week on which new foliage becomes old foliage

$t_w$  = time (wk modulo 52)

Comment: All new foliage is assumed to become old foliage at week 40. Growth minus losses for that week are also accounted for.

---

$G_{35}$  = carbon transfer to stems plus branches ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{35} = \begin{cases} \frac{B_{45}G_{39}X_{12}}{B_{46} + X_{12}} & \text{if } G_{106} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{106} = 0 \end{cases}$$

- $X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool (t/ha)  
 $G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)  
 $G_{106}$  = phenology of tree growth (dim.)  
 $B_{45}$  = maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool to stems plus branches ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{46}$  = value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to stems plus branches is one-half maximum (t/ha)

Comment: The coefficient called "maximum" rate is actually maximum rate at the optimum temperature.

$G_{36}$  = carbon transfer to large roots

$$G_{36} = \frac{B_{47}G_{53}X_{12}}{B_{48} + X_{12}}$$

- $X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool (t/ha)  
 $G_{53}$  = effect of soil temperature on soil processes (dim.)  
 $B_{47}$  = maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool to large roots ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{48}$  = growth pool value at which respiration of and transfer to large roots is one-half maximum (t/ha)

Comment: See  $G_{35}$ .

$G_{37}$  = carbon transfer to fine roots ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{37} = \frac{B_{49}G_{53}X_{12}}{B_{50} + X_{12}}$$

- $X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool (t/ha)  
 $G_{53}$  = effect of soil temperature on soil processes (dim.)  
 $B_{49}$  = maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool to fine roots ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{50}$  = value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to fine roots is one-half maximum (t/ha)

Comment: The small value of  $B_{50}$  implies that  $G_{37}$  is usually unaffected by changes in  $X_{12}$ . It gives transfer to fine roots precedence over other transfers when growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool is low, since all other transfers to live plant parts are also regulated by  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool. See  $G_{35}$ .

$G_{38}$  = insect consumption of new foliage ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{38} = B_{56}X_{10}G_{39}$$

- $X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)  
 $G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)  
 $B_{56}$  = rate constant for new foliage consumption ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

Comment: Amount of new foliage consumed by insects. This is a dummy function (depending on temperature function [ $G_{39}$ ] and new foliage carbon

only) designed solely to cause leaves to disappear in a reasonable seasonal pattern. There is no dependence on insect biomass.

---

$G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)

$$G_{39} = B_{36}S_2(G_{48}, 0, B_{76}, 2.0, B_{77})$$

$G_{48}$  = average weekly 24-hour air temperature (deg)

$S_2$  = beta function

$B_{36}$  = factor such that  $G_{39}$  averages 1.0 over the first year ( $\text{deg}^{-B_{77}}$ )

$B_{76}$  = temperature above which growth processes cease (deg)

$B_{77}$  = coefficient determining shape of  $G_{39}$  curve (dim.)

Comment:  $G_{39}$  is also used to control timing of insect consumption.

---

$G_{40}$  = leaf fall rate ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{40} = (T_1 + B_{182})X_{11} + 0.5G_{93}$$

$$T_1 = \begin{cases} B_{43}S_2(t_w, M_5 - 52, M_5, B_{90}, B_{91}) & \text{if } t_w \leq M_5 \\ B_{43}S_2(t_w, M_5, M_5 + 52, B_{90}, B_{91}) & \text{if } t_w > M_5 \end{cases}$$

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{93}$  = acute old foliage defoliation ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$S_2$  = beta function

$B_{43}$  = factor so that  $G_{40}$  integrated over one year is 1.0 [ $\text{wk}^{-(B_{91} + 1)}$ ]

$B_{90}$  = first coefficient for shape of leaf fall curve (dim.)

$B_{91}$  = second coefficient for shape of leaf fall curve (dim.)

$B_{182}$  = minimum leaf fall rate constant ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$M_5$  = week on which leaf fall is minimum

$t_w$  = time (wk modulo 52)

Comment: Function describes pattern of leaf fall through the year;  $B_{182}$  causes a constant leaf fall rate during the year to which a time-varying leaf fall rate ( $T_1$ ) is added. The time-varying part ( $T_1$ ) is constructed so that the area under the curve is 1.0 (all the leaves that are to fall in one year thus do so). The pattern repeats each year. Each year the start time is -17 (1 October of the previous year), and the finish time is 35 (1 October of the current year). The 0.5 in the defoliation part is because half of removed foliage goes to foliage litter ( $X_{19}$ ) and half to fine litter ( $X_{20}$ ) as frass.  $B_{43}$  scales the function so that, in absence of defoliation, it integrates to measured annual leaf fall.

---

$G_{41}$  = weekly average litter temperature (deg)

$$G_{41} = X_{25}$$

$X_{25}$  = litter temperature (deg)

Comment: In this model litter temperature is calculated weekly. In other versions this has been changed to a daily calculation and  $G_{41}$  is used to calculate average weekly temperature. We set  $G_{41} = X_{25}$  simply for consistency between the various versions.

---

$G_{42}$  = plant moisture stress (PMS; atm)

$$G_{42} = \begin{cases} B_{84} - B_{85}X_3 & \text{if } X_3 \leq B_{82} \text{ and } Z_3 \geq B_{79} \\ B_{78} & \text{if } X_3 > B_{82} \text{ and } Z_3 \geq B_{79} \\ B_{87} & \text{if } Z_3 < B_{79} \end{cases}$$

$X_3$  = soil rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$B_{78}$  = minimum PMS (atm)

$B_{79}$  = air temperature above which PMS is unaffected by temperature (deg)

$B_{82}$  = soil moisture value above which PMS does not change ( $m^3/ha$ )

$B_{84}$  = PMS when  $X_3$  is 0 (atm)

$B_{85}$  = rate of increase of PMS with increasing soil moisture content ( $atm \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot m^{-3}$ )

$B_{87}$  = PMS above which there is no increase in new foliage resistance (atm)

Comment: Here PMS refers to weekly average predawn plant moisture stress. As soil moisture drops below 66% holding capacity, PMS increases as a linear function of soil moisture (Running et al. 1975).

---

$G_{43}$  = new foliage stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$$G_{43} = \begin{cases} \max \begin{cases} B_{88} \exp(B_{89}G_{42}) \\ B_{80} \\ B_{86} \end{cases} & \text{if } G_{42} \leq B_{87} \text{ or } T_1 \leq 1200 B_{81} \\ B_{86} & \text{if } G_{42} > B_{87} \text{ or } T_1 > 1200 B_{81} \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = vapor pressure deficit during daytime ( $mbar \cdot joule \cdot m^{-3} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

$$T_1 = S_{12}(Z_6, Z_9)$$

$G_{42}$  = plant moisture stress (atm)

$Z_6$  = average daytime air temperature (deg)

$Z_9$  = average daytime dew point temperature (deg)

$S_{12}$  = function to calculate vapor pressure deficit from air and dew point temperature

$B_{80}$  = minimum stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$B_{81}$  = vapor pressure deficit above which stomata close (mbar)

$B_{86}$  = maximum new foliage stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$B_{87}$  = PMS above which there is no increase in new foliage resistance (atm)

$B_{88}$  = new foliage stomatal resistance when PMS is 0.0 (sec/cm)

$B_{89}$  = coefficient for effect of PMS on new foliage stomatal resistance ( $atm^{-1}$ )

Comment: Based on model by Running et al. (1975). Resistance includes both stomatal and mesophyll resistances.

---

$G_{44}$  = change in last year's bud carbon (t/ha)

$$G_{44} = \begin{cases} -X_{38} & \text{if } G_{106} = 0 \\ X_{16}(1 - B_{167}) & \text{if } t_w = M_1 \\ -\min \left[ \frac{G_{38}}{B_{37}} + S_6(B_{166}, B_{169}, B_{167}X_{38}), X_{38} \right] & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$X_{16}$  = bud carbon--current year (t/ha)  
 $X_{38}$  = bud carbon--previous year (t/ha)  
 $G_{38}$  = new foliage consumption by insects ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{106}$  = phenology of tree growth (dim.)  
 $S_6$  = delta function  
 $B_{37}$  = ratio of leaf carbon mass to bud carbon (dim.)  
 $B_{166}$  = first day on which new foliage is to be removed  
 $B_{167}$  = fraction by which foliage to be reduced during acute defoliation (dim.)  
 $B_{169}$  = second day on which new foliage is to be removed  
 $M_1$  = week on which budbreak occurs  
 $t_w$  = time (wk modulo 52)

Comment: Here  $X_{38}$  keeps track of limit to growth of foliage in terms of buds decreased by any consumption by insects or other defoliation. On week  $M_1$ , actual bud biomass ( $X_{16}$ ) becomes previous year bud biomass ( $X_{38}$ ). During dormant season (while  $G_{106} = 0$ ),  $X_{38}$  remains empty. Note that both  $X_{38}$  and  $G_{44}$  give potential foliage in terms of bud weight. Here  $B_{166}$ ,  $B_{167}$ , and  $B_{169}$  are parameters used only for defoliation perturbations;  $S_6 = B_{167}X_{38}$  when  $t_d = B_{166}$  or  $B_{169}$ .

---

$G_{45}$  = portion of growth  $CH_2O$  pool available for foliar respiration and growth ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{45} = \frac{B_{39}X_{12}}{B_{40} + X_{12}}$$

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool (t/ha)  
 $B_{39}$  = maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth  $CH_2O$  pool to new foliage  $CH_2O$  pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{40}$  = value of growth  $CH_2O$  pool at which transfer to new foliage pool is one-half maximum (t/ha)

---

$G_{46}$  = new foliage growth demand ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{46} = \max \{ B_{38}B_{71}G_{39}[B_{37}(X_{38} + G_{44}) - X_{10}], 0 \}$$

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)  
 $X_{38}$  = bud carbon--previous year (t/ha)  
 $G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)  
 $G_{44}$  = change in last year's bud carbon (t/ha)  
 $B_{37}$  = ratio of leaf carbon mass to bud carbon (dim.)  
 $B_{38}$  = rate constant for decrease in new foliage growth demand as new foliage carbon mass approaches the limiting value ( $wk^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{71}$  = factor such that  $B_{71}G_{39}$  averages 1.0 during the first-year growing season (dim.)

---

$G_{47}$  = surplus or deficit new foliage photosynthate after new foliage respiration is satisfied ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{47} = G_{24} - G_{25}$$

$G_{24}$  = net new foliage photosynthesis  
 $G_{25}$  = new foliage nighttime respiration

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$G_{48}$  = average weekly 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$$G_{48} = S_3(6, Z_3)$$

$S_3$  = weekly averaging function

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

---

$G_{49}$  = average weekly stomatal resistance of new foliage (sec/cm)

$$G_{49} = S_3(1, G_{43})$$

$G_{43}$  = new foliage stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$S_3$  = weekly averaging function

---

$G_{50}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on soil rooting zone processes (dim.)

$$G_{50} = \frac{G_{53}X_3}{B_{67}}$$

$X_3$  = rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{53}$  = effect of soil temperature on soil processes (dim.)

$B_{67}$  = factor such that  $G_{50}$  averages 1.0 during the first year ( $m^3/ha$ )

---

$G_{51}$  = soil temperature (deg)

$$G_{51} = X_{26}$$

$X_{26}$  = soil temperature (deg)

Comment: Soil temperature is updated weekly in this version of the model and daily in other versions.  $G_{51}$  is weekly temperature in both versions. See  $G_{41}$ .

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$G_{52}$  = old foliage stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$$G_{52} = B_{60}G_{43}$$

$G_{43}$  = new foliage resistance (sec/cm)

$B_{60}$  = ratio of old to new foliage stomatal resistance (dim.)

Comment: Includes both stomatal and mesophyll resistance.

---

$G_{53}$  = effect of soil temperature on soil processes (dim.)

$$G_{53} = B_{54}S_2(G_{51}, 0, B_{178}, 2.0, B_{179})$$

$G_{51}$  = weekly average soil temperature (deg)



- $S_2$  = beta function  
 $B_{54}$  = factor such that  $G_{53}$  averages 1.0 during the first year ( $\text{deg}^{-B_{179}}$ )  
 $B_{178}$  = temperature above which soil rooting zone processes cease (deg)  
 $B_{179}$  = coefficient for temperature effect on soil rooting zone processes (dim.)

$G_{54}$  = snowfall which is initially intercepted but melts in the canopy  
 ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{54} = \begin{cases} G_{23} (Z_1 - Z_8) & \text{if } Z_6 > B_{17} \\ 0 & \text{if } Z_6 \leq B_{17} \end{cases}$$

- $G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)  
 $Z_1$  = total precipitation ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )  
 $Z_6$  = average daytime air temperature (deg)  
 $Z_8$  = incident rainfall ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )  
 $B_{17}$  = daytime air temperature above which all intercepted snow melts in the canopy (deg)

$G_{55}$  = water-holding capacity of litter ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$$G_{55} = (B_{74}X_{18} + X_{19} + X_{20})B_{23}$$

- $X_{18}$  = woody litter carbon (t/ha)  
 $X_{19}$  = leaf litter carbon (t/ha)  
 $X_{20}$  = fine litter carbon (t/ha)  
 $B_{23}$  = ratio of litter water-holding capacity to litter carbon mass ( $\text{m}^3/\text{t}$ )  
 $B_{74}$  = water-holding capacity per unit carbon mass for woody litter divided by same ratio for foliage plus fine litter (dim.)

Comment: We set  $B_{74}$  to 0.25 since we assume woody litter holds less water than fine or foliage litter; the actual value is a guess.

$G_{56}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{56} = \begin{cases} \max \left\{ 0, T_1 [X_8 - G_{16}(1 - G_{57})] + [G_4 - (1 - G_{57})G_6] \left(1 - \frac{T_1}{B_{170}}\right) \right\} & \text{if } X_{13} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } X_{13} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$T_1 = 1 - \exp(-B_{170})$$

- $X_8$  = water storage on epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )  
 $X_{13}$  = stem-plus-branch carbon (t/ha)  
 $G_4$  = rain input to epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )  
 $G_6$  = potential evaporation from canopy ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{16}$  = water retention capacity of canopy ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )  
 $G_{57}$  = fraction of water retention capacity of canopy due to foliage (dim.)  
 $B_{170}$  = rate constant for water drainage from canopy (dim.)

Comment: See discussion of  $G_5$ , which is analogous.

$G_{57}$  = fraction of water retention capacity of canopy due to foliage (dim.)

$$G_{57} = \frac{G_{61}}{G_{61} + B_{173}X_{13}}$$

$X_{13}$  = stem carbon (t/ha)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$B_{173}$  = ratio of storage capacity to carbon mass for stems plus branches  
divided by same ratio for foliage (dim.)

Comment: The fraction of canopy storage capacity due to bark and epiphyte surfaces is:

$$\frac{B_{173}X_{13}}{G_{61} + B_{173}X_{13}} = 1 - G_{57}$$

See also  $G_{16}$ .

$G_{58}$  = average weekly stomatal resistance of old foliage (sec/cm)

$$G_{58} = S_3(7, G_{52})$$

$G_{52}$  = stomatal resistance of old foliage (sec/cm)

$S_3$  = averaging function

$G_{59}$  = net shortwave radiation at top of canopy (ly/day)

$$G_{59} = (1 - B_{160})Z_{16}$$

$Z_{16}$  = actual shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$B_{160}$  = albedo of canopy (dim.)

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $m^3$ /ha)

$$G_{60} = X_2 + G_{115}$$

$X_2$  = snowpack ice ( $m^3$ /ha)

$G_{115}$  = snowfall reaching ground ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$$G_{61} = X_{10} + X_{11}$$

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{62}$  = carbon transfer from stems plus branches to log litter ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{62} = (1 - B_{150})B_{51}X_{13}$$

$X_{13}$  = stem-plus-branch carbon (t/ha)

$B_{51}$  = rate constant for stem-plus-branch mortality ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$B_{150}$  = fraction of stem-plus-branch mortality transferred to woody litter (dim.)

$G_{67}$  = change in litter temperature (deg/wk)

$$G_{67} = \begin{cases} \min(1, T_1)(G_{48} - X_{25}) & X_2 < 100 \\ 3.0 - X_{25} & X_2 \geq 100 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = lag effect of air temperature on litter temperature:

$$T_1 = B_{92}(1 + G_{80}/B_{93})$$

$X_2$  = snowpack ice ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$X_{25}$  = litter temperature (deg)

$G_{48}$  = average weekly air temperature (deg)

$G_{80}$  = total weekly direct rainfall plus drip ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$B_{92}$  = factor for effect of air temperature on litter temperature ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$B_{93}$  = weekly throughfall amount above which litter temperature equals air temperature ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

Comment: Changes in litter temperature reflect changes in air temperature with litter temperature changes lagging behind. To accomplish this a lag factor  $T_1$  is incorporated and litter temperature is updated weekly. High rainfall will cause litter temperature to equilibrate to air temperature, since  $(1 + G_{80}/B_{93})$  increases with increasing rain. This increases  $T_1$  and thus increases the effect of  $Z_3$  on  $G_{41}$ .

$G_{68}$  = change in soil temperature (deg/wk)

$$G_{68} = B_{95}(X_{25} - X_{26})$$

$X_{25}$  = litter temperature (deg)

$X_{26}$  = soil temperature (deg)

$B_{95}$  = lag coefficient for effect of litter temperature upon soil temperature ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{69}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$$G_{69} = \begin{cases} B_{94}X_7G_{77} & X_7 < G_{55} \\ B_{94}G_{55}G_{77} & X_7 \geq G_{55} \end{cases}$$

$X_7$  = litter water ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{55}$  = water holding capacity of litter ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{77}$  = effect of temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$B_{94}$  = constant such that  $G_{69}$  averages 1.0 during the first year ( $\text{ha}/\text{m}^3$ )

Comment: Effect increases linearly with moisture until holding capacity is reached. Above holding capacity, effect does not change with litter moisture.

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$G_{70}$  = rainfall passing directly to litter surface water ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{70} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ G_9 & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$G_9$  = rainfall passing directly to snowpack or litter surface ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$G_{71}$  = drip from foliar surfaces to litter surface water ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{71} = \begin{cases} G_5 & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \end{cases}$$

$G_5$  = drip from foliar surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$G_{72}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to litter surface water ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{72} = \begin{cases} G_{56} & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \end{cases}$$

$G_{56}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$G_{74}$  = rainfall passing directly to free water in snowpack ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{74} = \begin{cases} G_9 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$G_9$  = rainfall passing directly to snowpack or litter surface ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$G_{75}$  = drip from foliar surfaces to free water in snowpack ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{75} = \begin{cases} G_5 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$G_5$  = drip from foliar surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$G_{76}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to free water in snowpack  
( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{76} = \begin{cases} G_{56} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$G_{56}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$G_{77}$  = effect of litter temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$$G_{77} = B_{24}S_2(G_{41}, 0, B_{180}, 2.0, B_{181})$$

$G_{41}$  = litter temperature (deg)

$S_2$  = beta function

$B_{24}$  = factor such that  $G_{77}$  averages 1.0 during the first year ( $\text{deg}^{-B_{181}}$ )

$B_{180}$  = temperature above which litter decomposition ceases (deg)

$B_{181}$  = coefficient for temperature effect on litter decomposition (dim.)

$G_{79}$  = carbon transfer from buds to new foliage ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{79} = \begin{cases} X_{16} - G_{95} + G_{33} & \text{if } t_w = M_1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$X_{16}$  = bud carbon--current year (t/ha)

$G_{33}$  = bud growth ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{95}$  = bud consumption by insects ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$M_1$  = week on which bud break occurs

$t_w$  = time (wk modulo 52)

Comment: All bud carbon becomes new foliage at the start of the growing season. Bud growth and losses that week are taken into account.

$G_{80}$  = total weekly direct rainfall plus drip ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{80} = 7S_3(12, G_{134})$$

$G_{134}$  = total water input to snowpack or litter ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$S_3$  = averaging function

Comment:  $S_3$  gives weekly average which we multiply by 7 to get weekly total.

$G_{81}$  = foliage litter decomposition rate ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{81} = B_{62}G_{69}X_{19}$$

$X_{19}$  = foliage litter carbon (t/ha)

$G_{69}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$B_{62}$  = rate constant for foliage litter decomposition ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{82}$  = insect frass input to fine litter ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{82} = B_{75}X_{17}$$

$X_{17}$  = canopy insect carbon (t/ha)

$B_{75}$  = rate constant for frass fall ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

Comment: Here  $B_{75}$  is based on an estimate by Strand (1974).

---

$G_{83}$  = fine woody litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{83} = B_{61}G_{69}X_{18}$$

$X_{18}$  = fine woody litter carbon (t/ha)

$G_{69}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$B_{61}$  = rate constant for fine woody litter decomposition ( $wk^{-1}$ )

---

$G_{84}$  = fine litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{84} = B_{63}G_{69}X_{20}$$

$X_{20}$  = fine litter carbon (t/ha)

$G_{69}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$B_{63}$  = rate constant for fine litter decomposition ( $wk^{-1}$ )

---

$G_{85}$  = dead root decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{85} = B_{68}G_{50}X_{62}$$

$X_{62}$  = dead root carbon (t/ha)

$G_{50}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on soil rooting zone processes (dim.)

$B_{68}$  = rate constant for dead root decomposition ( $wk^{-1}$ )

---

$G_{86}$  = large root mortality ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{86} = B_{52}X_{14}$$

$X_{14}$  = large root carbon (t/ha)

$B_{52}$  = rate constant for large root mortality ( $wk^{-1}$ )

Comment: Since large root biomass varies little during the year, large root mortality is nearly constant.

---

$G_{87}$  = fine root mortality ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{87} = B_{53}X_{15}T_1(B_5G_{32} + 1.0)$$

$$T_1 = 1.0 + B_{72} \max(0, B_{82} - X_3)$$

$X_3$  = soil rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_{15}$  = fine root carbon (t/ha)

$G_{32}$  = transfer of carbon from growth  $CH_2O$  pool to new foliage pool ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_5$  = coefficient relating fine root mortality to carbohydrate demand ( $ha \cdot wk \cdot t^{-1}$ )

$B_{53}$  = rate constant for fine root mortality ( $wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{72}$  = coefficient relating fine root mortality to soil moisture ( $ha/m^3$ )

$B_{82}$  = soil moisture value above which PMS does not change ( $m^3/ha$ )

Comment: Mortality rate increases with decreasing soil moisture and with increasing utilization of growth  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool for foliar growth and respiration.

---

$G_{88}$  = rooting zone carbon decomposition rate ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{88} = B_{65}G_{50}X_{21}$$

$X_{21}$  = rooting zone carbon (t/ha)

$G_{50}$  = effect of moisture and temperature on soil rooting zone processes (dim.)

$B_{65}$  = rate constant for decomposition of soil rooting zone carbon ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

---

$G_{90}$  = old foliage consumption by insects ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{90} = B_{57}X_{11}G_{39}$$

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)

$B_{57}$  = rate constant for old foliage consumption ( $\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

---

$G_{91}$  = shortwave radiation exiting the canopy (ly/day)

$$G_{91} = G_{59} [1 - G_{23} + G_{23} (1 - B_8) T_1 + B_8 G_{23} T_1 T_2]$$

$T_1$  = fraction of incident light transmitted through understory

$$T_1 = \exp [-B_1 G_{61} (1 - B_4)]$$

$T_2$  = fraction of incident light transmitted through overstory

$$T_2 = \exp (-B_2 G_{61} B_4)$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by overstory (see comment below; dim.)

$G_{59}$  = net shortwave radiation at top of canopy (ly/day)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

$B_1$  = coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by understory (ha/t)

$B_2$  = coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by overstory (ha/t)

$B_4$  = fraction of total foliage occurring in the overstory (dim.)

$B_8$  = ratio of understory cover to total canopy cover (dim.)

---

Comment: Originally we lumped overstory and understory together and calculated attenuation according to Beer's law; however, since understory is largely broad-leaved, it has attenuation characteristics different from those of the overstory. Also, a fraction of the shortwave radiation incident to the canopy ( $1 - G_{23}$ ), passes unattenuated to the understory.

This results in radiation incident to the forest floor depending upon both the total foliage biomass  $X_{10} + X_{11}$  (both directly and via  $G_{59}$ , which also depends indirectly upon  $X_{10} + X_{11}$ ) and upon the fraction of the total foliage in the overstory.

---

$G_{92}$  = carbon transfer from stems plus branches to woody litter ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{92} = B_{150}B_{51}X_{13}$$

$X_{13}$  = stem-plus-branch carbon (t/ha)

$B_{51}$  = rate constant for stem-plus-branch mortality ( $wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{150}$  = fraction of stem-plus-branch mortality transferred to woody litter (dim.)

---

$G_{93}$  = acute old foliage defoliation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{93} = S_6(B_{185}, B_{186}, B_{184}X_{11})$$

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$S_6$  = delta function

$B_{184}$  = fraction by which old foliage is reduced during acute defoliation perturbation (dim.)

$B_{185}$  = first day on which old foliage is removed

$B_{186}$  = second day on which old foliage is removed

Comment: See comments for  $G_{40}$ ,  $G_{44}$ .

---

$G_{94}$  = consumption of growth  $CH_2O$  pool by insects ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{94} = B_{58}X_{12}G_{39}$$

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool (t/ha)

$G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)

$B_{58}$  = rate constant for consumption of growth  $CH_2O$  pool by insects ( $wk^{-1}$ )

Comment: Temperature effect makes consumption vary seasonally.

---

$G_{95}$  = bud consumption by insects ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{95} = B_{59}X_{16}G_{39}$$

$X_{16}$  = bud carbon--current year (t/ha)

$G_{39}$  = temperature effect on growth processes (dim.)

$B_{59}$  = rate constant for bud consumption ( $wk^{-1}$ )

---

$G_{97}$  = input to fine litter from microparticulate matter and carbon dissolved in precipitation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{97} = B_{152}$$



$B_{152}$  = rate of input of carbon to fine litter in microparticulate matter and carbon dissolved in precipitation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{98}$  = carbon loss from foliage litter due to fragmentation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{98} = B_{149}G_{81}$$

$G_{81}$  = foliage litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{149}$  = fraction of carbon loss from foliage litter due to fragmentation (dim.)

Comment: Ratio of fragmentation loss to respiration loss is assumed constant.

$G_{100}$  = aerodynamic resistance (sec/m)

$$G_{100} = \begin{cases} (Z_{14}B_{156}^2)^{-1} & \text{if } Z_{14} \neq 0 \\ 10^6 & \text{if } Z_{14} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$Z_{14}$  = wind speed (m/sec)

$B_{156}$  = wind profile drag coefficient (dim.)

Comment: The wind profile drag coefficient is a composite coefficient dependent upon von Karman's constant, the height at which wind speed is measured, and the average height of the vegetation (see Rutter et al. 1971). Note that, if  $Z_{14} = 0$ ,  $G_{100}$  is set equal to a large, arbitrary number.

$G_{101}$  = canopy resistance (sec/m)

$$G_{101} = \begin{cases} \frac{(G_{43}X_{10} + G_{52}X_{11}) 100}{G_{61}} & \text{if } G_{61} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{61} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)

$X_{11}$  = old foliage carbon (t/ha)

$G_{43}$  = new foliage stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$G_{52}$  = old foliage stomatal resistance (sec/cm)

$G_{61}$  = total foliage carbon (t/ha)

Comment: Canopy resistance is weighted average of old and new foliage resistances. The 100 converts sec/cm to sec/m as needed for Penman's equation.

$G_{102}$  = effect of temperature on photosynthesis (dim.)

$$G_{102} = \max \{0, B_{70} [B_{176} + B_{177}G_{107}(B_{168} - G_{107})]\}$$

$G_{107}$  = average weekly daytime air temperature (deg)

$B_{70}$  = factor such that  $G_{102}$  averages 1.0 over the first year (dim.)

$B_{168}$  = coefficient determining shape of  $G_{102}$  (deg)  
 $B_{176}$  = coefficient determining shape of  $G_{102}$  (dim.)  
 $B_{177}$  = coefficient determining shape of  $G_{102}$  (deg<sup>-2</sup>)

$G_{103}$  = carbon loss from foliage litter due to respiration (t·ha<sup>-1</sup>·wk<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_{103} = (1 - B_{149})G_{81}$$

$G_{81}$  = foliage litter decomposition rate (t·ha<sup>-1</sup>·wk<sup>-1</sup>)

$B_{149}$  = fraction of carbon loss from foliage litter due to fragmentation (dim.)

$G_{104}$  = carbon loss from fine woody litter due to fragmentation (t·ha<sup>-1</sup>·wk<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_{104} = B_{148}G_{83}$$

$G_{83}$  = fine woody litter decomposition rate (t·ha<sup>-1</sup>·wk<sup>-1</sup>)

$B_{148}$  = fraction of carbon loss from fine woody litter due to fragmentation (dim.)

$G_{105}$  = log litter decomposition rate (t·ha<sup>-1</sup>·wk<sup>-1</sup>)

$$G_{105} = B_{146}X_9G_{77}$$

$X_9$  = log litter carbon (t/ha)

$G_{77}$  = effect of temperature on litter processes (dim.)

$B_{146}$  = rate constant for log litter decomposition (wk<sup>-1</sup>)

$G_{106}$  = phenology of tree growth

$$G_{106} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } t_w < M_2 \text{ or } t_w \geq M_3 \\ 1 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$M_2$  = week on which growing season starts

$M_3$  = week on which growing season ends

$t_w$  = time (wk mod 52)

Comment:  $G_{106}$  is 1 during the growing season, zero otherwise.

$G_{107}$  = average weekly daytime air temperature (deg)

$$G_{107} = S_3(4, Z_6)$$

$Z_6$  = average daytime air temperature (deg)

$S_3$  = weekly averaging function

$G_{108}$  = average weekly nighttime air temperature (deg)

$$G_{108} = S_3(5, Z_7)$$

$Z_7$  = average nighttime temperature (deg)  
 $S_3$  = weekly averaging function

$G_{109}$  = average weekly photosynthetically active radiation (ly/min)

$$G_{109} = B_{183}S_3(2, 1.1 Z_2Z_{15})$$

$Z_2$  = average shortwave radiation (ly/min)

$Z_{15}$  = slope factor for radiation calculations (dim.)

$S_3$  = weekly averaging function

$B_{183}$  = ratio of photosynthetically active radiation to total shortwave radiation (dim.)

Comment: Constant 1.1 corrects for inclination of slope. See  $Z_{12}$  for discussion of this and "slope factor."

$G_{110}$  = average weekly day length (dim.)

$$G_{110} = S_3(3, Z_4)$$

$Z_4$  = day length (dim.)

$S_3$  = weekly averaging function

$G_{111}$  = carbon loss from fine woody litter due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{111} = (1 - B_{148})G_{83}$$

$G_{83}$  = fine woody litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{148}$  = fraction of carbon loss from woody litter due to fragmentation (dim.)

$G_{112}$  = carbon loss from log litter due to fragmentation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{112} = B_{147}G_{105}$$

$G_{105}$  = log litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{147}$  = fraction of carbon loss from log litter due to fragmentation (dim.)

$G_{113}$  = carbon loss from log litter due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{113} = (1 - B_{147})G_{105}$$

$G_{105}$  = log litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{147}$  = fraction of carbon loss from log litter due to fragmentation (dim.)

$G_{114}$  = heat input to snowpack due to snowfall (ly/day)

$$G_{114} = \min(0, 0.005Z_3G_{115})$$

$G_{115}$  = snowfall reaching ground ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

Comment: The specific heat of ice =  $0.5 \text{ cal}\cdot\text{cm}^{-3}\cdot\text{deg}^{-1} = 0.5 \times 10^6 \text{ cal}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}\cdot\text{deg}^{-1}$ . We then multiply by  $10^{-8} \text{ ha}/\text{cm}^2$  to get  $0.005 \text{ ly}\cdot\text{ha}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}\cdot\text{deg}^{-1}$ . Snowfall may occur when air temperature is above zero but we assume falling snow will be at  $0^\circ\text{C}$ .

$G_{115}$  = snowfall reaching ground ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{115} = T_1 + (Z_1 - Z_8)(1 - G_{23})$$

$T_1$  = snow initially intercepted but which falls without melting ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$T_1 = \begin{cases} G_{23} (Z_1 - Z_8) & \text{if } Z_6 \leq B_{17} \\ 0 & \text{if } Z_6 > B_{17} \end{cases}$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$Z_1$  = total precipitation ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$Z_6$  = average daytime air temperature (deg)

$Z_8$  = incident rainfall ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$B_{17}$  = daytime temperature about which all intercepted snow melts in the canopy (deg)

$G_{116}$  = incorporation of fine litter into rooting zone organic matter

$$G_{116} = B_{64}G_{84}$$

$G_{84}$  = fine litter decomposition rate ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$B_{64}$  = fraction of carbon loss from fine litter due to incorporation into soil rooting zone organic matter (dim.)

$G_{117}$  = heat input to snowpack due to rainfall (ly/day)

$$G_{117} = 0.01Z_3G_{134}$$

$G_{134}$  = total water input to snowpack or litter ( $\text{m}^3\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{day}^{-1}$ )

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

Comment: Specific heat of water =  $1 \text{ cal}\cdot\text{cm}^{-3}\cdot\text{deg}^{-1}$  which is converted to  $0.01 \text{ ly}\cdot\text{ha}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}\cdot\text{deg}^{-1}$  as with  $G_{114}$ .

$G_{118}$  = albedo of snowpack or litter (dim.)

$$G_{118} = S_5$$

$$S_5 = \begin{cases} T_1(t_d - T_2) & \text{if } G_{115} = 0 \text{ and } t_d - T_2 \leq 40 \\ 0.4 & \text{if } t_d - T_2 > 40 \text{ and } G_{115} = 0 \\ 0.8 & \text{if } Z_6 \leq B_6 \text{ and } G_{115} > 0 \\ 0.91 & \text{if } G_{160} < 0 \text{ and } G_{115} > 0 \\ 0.81 & \text{if } G_{160} \geq 0 \text{ and } G_{115} > 0 \\ 0.1 & \text{if } X_2 \leq 10 \end{cases}$$

$T_1$  = table look-up function for albedo as function of time since last snow, range is 0.8 to 0.4 (dim.)

$T_2$  = time of most recent snowfall (day)

$X_2$  = snowpack ice ( $m^3/ha$ )  
 $G_{115}$  = snowfall reaching ground ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{160}$  = snow surface temperature (deg)  
 $Z_6$  = average daytime air temperature (deg)  
 $B_6$  = temperature threshold below which albedo of snowpack is set equal to 0.8 (deg)  
 $t_d$  = time (day)

Comment:  $T_2$  is called INT in code. See Leaf and Brink (1973). Albedo of the snowpack depends upon the time since the last snowfall ( $t_d - T_2$ ) and whether the snowpack is accumulating or melting. This is determined by looking at air temperature and snow temperature. If daytime air temperature is below  $B_6$  ( $3^\circ C$ ), or snow temperature is less than zero, or it is snowing, then we assume an accumulating phase; otherwise we assume a melting phase and albedo drops with increasing time since the last snow. When there is no snow on the ground, litter albedo is used.

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$G_{119}$  = net heat transfer through canopy to snowpack or litter due to shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$$G_{119} = (1 - G_{118})G_{91}/(1 - G_{118}G_{23}B_{160})$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)  
 $G_{91}$  = shortwave radiation incident to litter layer or snowpack (ly/day)  
 $G_{118}$  = albedo of snowpack or litter (dim.)  
 $B_{160}$  = albedo of canopy (dim.)

Comment: Includes shortwave light penetrating directly through gaps in canopy. Multiple reflections between litter or snowpack and canopy are also taken into account (see Bohren and Thorud 1973, eq. 2).

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$G_{120}$  = net heat input to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$$G_{120} = G_{124} + (1 - G_{23})(Z_{12} - G_{121})$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)  
 $G_{121}$  = heat loss from snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)  
 $G_{124}$  = net heat transfer from canopy to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)  
 $Z_{12}$  = daily longwave radiation from the sky (ly/day)

---

$G_{121}$  = heat loss from snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$$G_{121} = \begin{cases} S_4(G_{160}) & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ S_4(X_{25}) & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$X_{25}$  = litter temperature (deg)  
 $G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $m^3/ha$ )  
 $G_{160}$  = snow surface temperature (deg)  
 $S_4$  = longwave radiation from blackbody (ly/day)

Comment: If there is snow on the ground it is assumed to radiate as a

blackbody at its surface temperature  $G_{160}$ . If there is no snow ( $X_2 < 10$ ) the forest floor emits at litter temperature  $X_{25}$ .

---

$G_{122}$  = longwave radiation from blackbody at air temperature (ly/day)

$$G_{122} = S_4(Z_3)$$

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr temperature (deg)

$S_4$  = longwave radiation from blackbody (ly/day)

---

$G_{124}$  = net heat transfer from canopy to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$$G_{124} = G_{23}(G_{122} - G_{121})$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$G_{121}$  = heat loss from snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$G_{122}$  = longwave radiation from blackbody at air temperature (ly/day)

Comment: We assume the canopy radiates as a blackbody at air temperature.

---

$G_{125}$  = carbon loss from fine litter due to respiration

$$G_{125} = (1 - B_{64})G_{84}$$

$G_{84}$  = fine litter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{64}$  = fraction of carbon loss from fine litter due to incorporation into soil rooting zone organic matter (dim.)

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$G_{126}$  = carbon loss from dead roots due to fragmentation

$$G_{126} = B_{69}G_{85}$$

$G_{85}$  = dead root decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{69}$  = fraction of carbon loss from dead roots due to fragmentation (dim.)

---

$G_{127}$  = net heat input to snowpack (ly/day)

$$G_{127} = G_{114} + G_{117} + G_{119} + G_{120} + G_2 + G_{170}$$

$G_2$  = heat input to snow due to condensation (ly/day)

$G_{114}$  = heat input to snowpack due to snowfall (ly/day)

$G_{117}$  = heat input to snowpack due to rainfall (ly/day)

$G_{119}$  = net heat transfer through canopy to snowpack or litter due to shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$G_{120}$  = net heat input to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$G_{170}$  = heat input to snowpack due to convection (ly/day)

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$G_{128}$  = net increase in heat deficit of snowpack (ly/day)

$$G_{128} = \begin{cases} T_1 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ \min(0, T_2) & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$T_1 = \max(-X_{37}, -T_2)$$

$$T_2 = G_{127} + 0.8(G_{134} + X_{98})$$

$X_{37}$  = snowpack heat deficit (ly)

$X_{98}$  = free water in snowpack ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{127}$  = net heat input to snowpack (ly/day)

$G_{134}$  = total water input to snowpack or litter ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

Comment: This seemingly simple expression masks a complex situation. Initial heat deficit  $X_{37}$  (which may be zero) is compared with net heat input to snowpack  $G_{127}$  plus potential heat gain  $0.8[G_{134} + X_{98}]$  if all free water in snowpack were to freeze. The smaller of these is the resultant change in heat deficit (the min becomes a max because change in heat deficit is the negative of the heat gain). The 0.8 is the heat of fusion of water ( $\text{ly} \cdot \text{ha} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ).

---

$G_{129}$  = transfer from ice to free water in snowpack ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{129} = \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} G_{60} \\ \max \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \\ \frac{G_{127} - X_{37}}{0.8} \end{array} \right. \end{array} \right.$$

$X_{37}$  = snowpack heat deficit (ly)

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{127}$  = net heat input to snowpack (ly/day)

Comment: There is no snowmelt unless there is a daily heat gain greater than the initial heat deficit. There must of course be snow to melt. If  $G_{127} > X_{37}$  then the quantity  $(G_{127} - X_{37})/0.8$  (net heat input to snowpack minus initial heat deficit converted to water equivalent) is compared with the total snow ice available to melt and the smaller of these melts. The 0.8 is the heat of fusion of water ( $\text{ly} \cdot \text{ha} \cdot \text{m}^{-3}$ ).

---

$G_{130}$  = free water holding capacity of snowpack ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$$G_{130} = B_{154}G_{60}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$B_{154}$  = ratio of free water holding capacity to snow ice (dim.)

Comment: Ratio of free water holding capacity to snow ice is from U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (1956, p. 301-304)

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$G_{131}$  = carbon loss from dead roots due to respiration ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$G_{131} = (1 - B_{69})G_{85}$$

$G_{85}$  = dead root decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{69}$  = fraction of carbon loss from dead roots due to fragmentation (dim.)

$G_{132}$  = carbon transfer from soil rooting zone to subsoil ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{132} = B_{66}G_{88}$$

$G_{88}$  = rooting zone organic matter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{66}$  = fraction of carbon loss from soil rooting zone due to incorporation into subsoil organic matter (dim.)

$G_{133}$  = carbon loss from rooting zone due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{133} = (1 - B_{66})G_{88}$$

$G_{88}$  = rooting zone organic matter decomposition rate ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{66}$  = fraction of carbon loss from soil rooting zone due to incorporation into subsoil organic matter (dim.)

$G_{134}$  = total water input to snowpack or litter ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{134} = G_9 + G_5 + G_{56}$$

$G_5$  = drip from foliar surfaces ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_9$  = rainfall passing directly to snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{56}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{135}$  = transfer from new foliage to leaf litter due to acute defoliation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{135} = 0.5S_6(B_{166}, B_{169}, B_{167}X_{10})$$

$X_{10}$  = new foliage carbon (t/ha)

$S_6$  = delta function

$B_{166}$  = first day on which new foliage is to be removed

$B_{167}$  = fraction by which new foliage is to be reduced during acute defoliation perturbation

$B_{169}$  = second day on which new foliage is to be removed

Comment: See  $G_{40}$ ,  $G_{44}$ . We assume this is equal to transfer to fine litter, i.e., one-half is transferred to each. This function is zero-valued unless we desire to see the effect of acute defoliation.

$G_{136}$  = carbon transfer from old foliage to fine litter due to acute defoliation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{136} = 0.5G_{93}$$

$G_{93}$  = acute old foliage defoliation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )



$G_{138}$  = stem-plus-branch respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{138} = \frac{B_{28} \exp(B_{141}G_{48})X_{12}}{X_{12} + B_{46}}$$

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool (t/ha)

$G_{48}$  = average weekly 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$B_{28}$  = maximum respiration rate of stems plus branches ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{46}$  = value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to stems plus branches is one-half maximum (t/ha)

$B_{141}$  = coefficient for effect of temperature on plant nonfoliar respiration ( $deg^{-1}$ )

Comment: The assumption in  $G_{138}$ ,  $G_{139}$ , and  $G_{140}$  is that temperature has the same effect ( $Q_{10} = 2$ ) on both above- and belowground plant respiration, although the rates at any given time are not the same since air and soil temperatures are not equal. Also note that stem-plus-branch carbon and large root carbon do not enter into the respiration functions. As the trees grow, the growth  $CH_2O$  pool will also increase, resulting in increased respiration.

$G_{139}$  = large root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{139} = \frac{B_{29} \exp(B_{141}G_{51})X_{12}}{X_{12} + B_{48}}$$

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool (t/ha)

$G_{51}$  = average weekly soil temperature (deg)

$B_{29}$  = maximum respiration rate of large roots ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{48}$  = value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to large roots is one-half maximum (t/ha)

$B_{141}$  = coefficient for effect of temperature on plant nonfoliar respiration ( $deg^{-1}$ )

Comment: See  $G_{138}$ .

$G_{140}$  = fine root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$G_{140} = \frac{B_{30} \exp(B_{141}G_{51})X_{15}X_{12}}{X_{12} + B_{50}}$$

$X_{12}$  = carbon in growth  $CH_2O$  pool (t/ha)

$X_{15}$  = fine root carbon (t/ha)

$G_{51}$  = average weekly soil temperature (deg)

$B_{30}$  = rate constant for fine root respiration ( $wk^{-1}$ )

$B_{50}$  = value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to fine roots is one-half maximum (t/ha)

$B_{141}$  = coefficient for effect of temperature on plant nonfoliar respiration ( $deg^{-1}$ )

Comment: See  $G_{138}$ .

$G_{160}$  = snow surface temperature (deg)

$$G_{160} = 0$$

Comment: We assume snowpack surface temperature is always 0°C but realize that for many other study areas  $G_{106}$  would have to be computed.

$G_{161}$  = freezing of free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$G_{161} = \begin{cases} \min \left\{ \begin{array}{l} X_{98} + G_{134} \\ 0 \\ \frac{X_{37} - G_{127}}{0.8} \end{array} \right. & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } G_{60} \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$X_{37}$  = heat deficit in snowpack (ly)

$X_{98}$  = free water in snowpack ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $m^3/ha$ )

$G_{127}$  = net heat input to snowpack (ly/day)

$G_{134}$  = total water input to snowpack or litter ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

Comment: No snow freezes unless the heat deficit at the end of the day ( $X_{37} - G_{127}$ ) is greater than zero and there is free water available to freeze. In this case the smaller of what could potentially freeze [ $(X_{37} - G_{127})/0.8$ ] and what is available ( $X_{98} + G_{134}$ ) actually freezes. The 0.8 is the heat of fusion of water ( $ly \cdot ha \cdot m^{-3}$ ).

$G_{168}$  = net heat transfer from sky to canopy due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$$G_{168} = (Z_{12} - G_{122})G_{23}$$

$G_{23}$  = percent cover by canopy (dim.)

$G_{122}$  = longwave radiation from blackbody at air temperature (ly/day)

$Z_{12}$  = daily longwave radiation from sky (ly/day)

$G_{170}$  = heat input to snowpack due to convection (ly/day)

$$G_{170} = \max [0, 80B_{21}(Z_3 - G_{160})]$$

$G_{160}$  = snow surface temperature (deg)

$Z_3$  = average 24-hr air temperature (deg)

$B_{21}$  = ratio of snowmelt due to convection to difference between air and snow temperature ( $g \cdot cm^{-2} \cdot day^{-1} \cdot deg^{-1}$ )

Comment: The relationship in  $G_{170}$  is from a regression of temperature difference on snowmelt due to convection based on a four-year study at Willamette Basin Snow Laboratory (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers 1956). Note that 80 is heat of fusion of water (cal/g). Conversion to ly/day was necessary to calculate snowpack heat deficit ( $X_{37}$ ). The term  $Z_3 - G_{160}$  is a measure of the temperature gradient at the pack surface.

### 6.3. Tree Diagrams

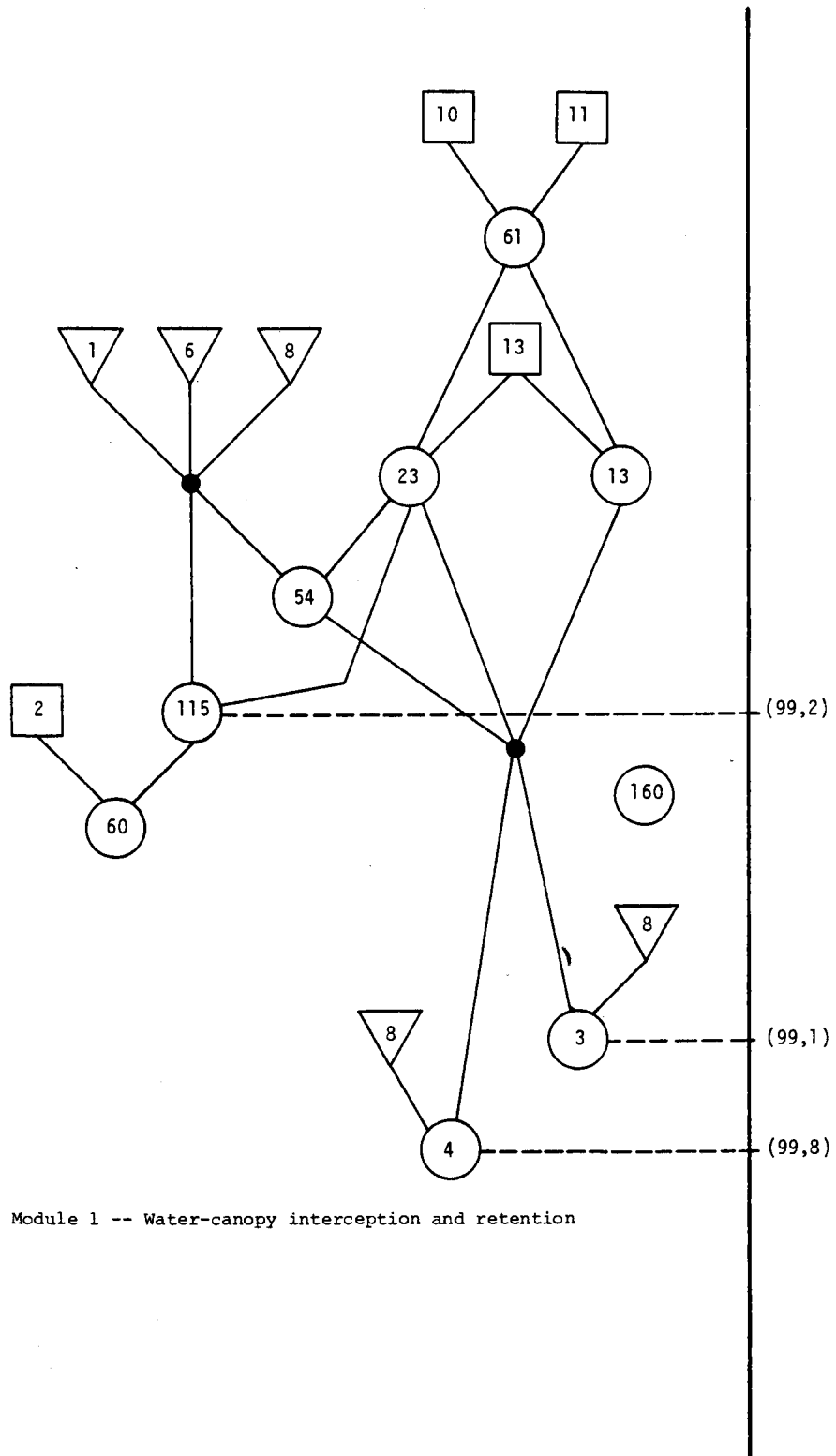
In this section we present a sequence of tree diagrams detailing the interrelationships between all variables in the model. The calculation of  $G$ 's in the code is segmented into 18 modules. The  $G$ 's in modules 1-8 are calculated daily; those in the remaining modules are calculated weekly. Each page of the tree diagrams refers to a module in the code.

In general, a dashed line indicates flow of information into or out of a module while a solid line indicates information flow within the module. Information flow (calculation) proceeds generally from top to bottom. (Module 5 contains two instances in which complex topology of the tree forced us to draw two lines that lead downward, but bend upward at the bottom.) A solid circle (●) indicates a junction; all variables from which lines lead downward to the junction are used in calculating all variables to which lines lead downward from the junction.

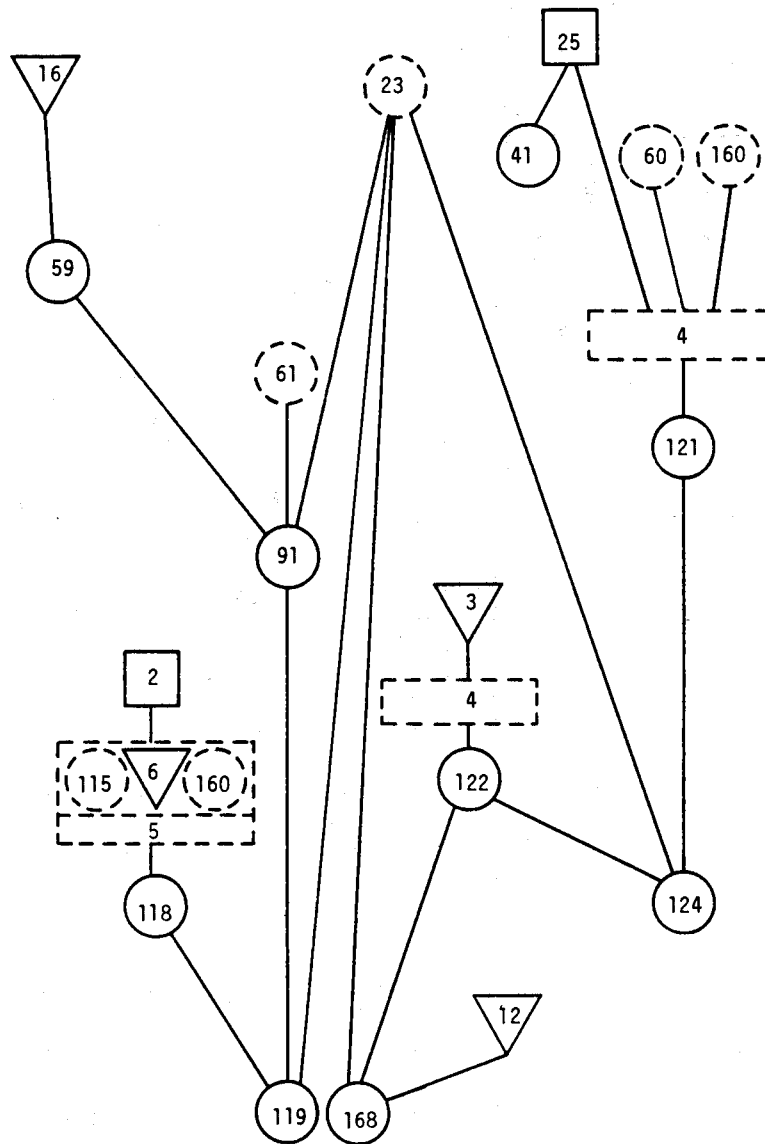
The  $G$ 's can depend on values of state variables ( $X$ 's), driving variables ( $Z$ 's), and other  $G$  variables, as well as referring to special ( $S$ ) functions, and we have used a pictorial system of distinguishing among the variable types. The  $G$ 's are indicated by circles with the index written inside. A dashed-line circle indicates that the  $G$  was calculated in an earlier module. The  $Z$ 's are indicated by solid-line triangles and  $X$ 's by solid-line squares. When  $S$  functions are used in calculating a  $G$ , the  $S$  is indicated by a dashed-line rectangle with the arguments of the function shown leading into it from above. Each time a  $G$  corresponding to a flow is calculated, we show it with a dashed line leading to the right. At the extreme right-hand margin, at the end of these dashed lines, we have written the corresponding flow term.

The diagrammatic conventions used in the tree diagrams are summarized below:

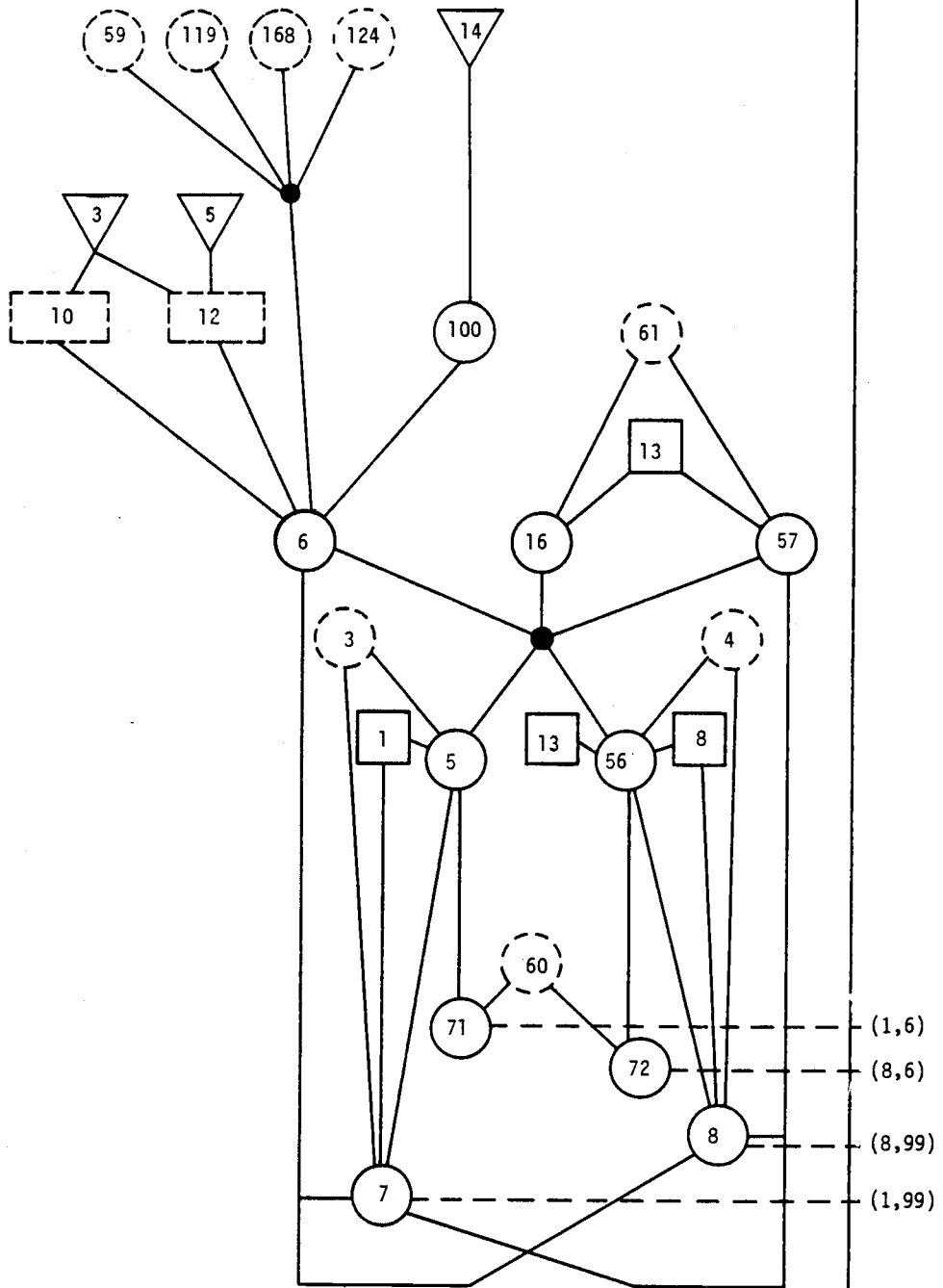
- state variable ( $X$ )
- ▽ driving variable ( $Z$ )
- intermediate variable ( $G$ ) calculated in the module
- ⊖ intermediate variable ( $G$ ) calculated in previous module
- ▭ special function ( $S$ )
- junction



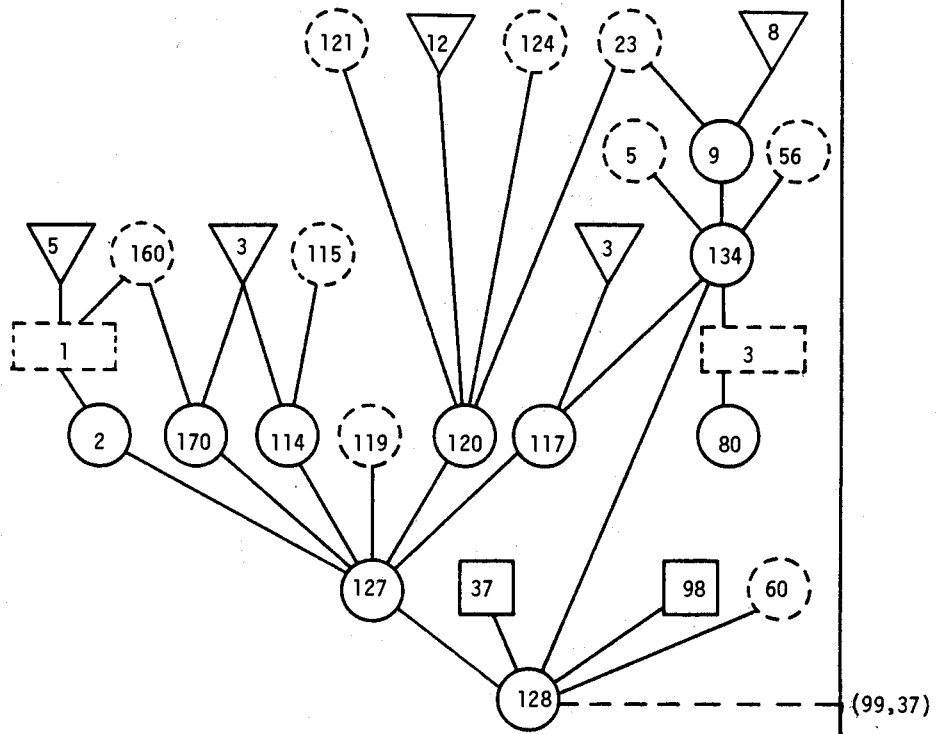
Module 1 -- Water-canopy interception and retention



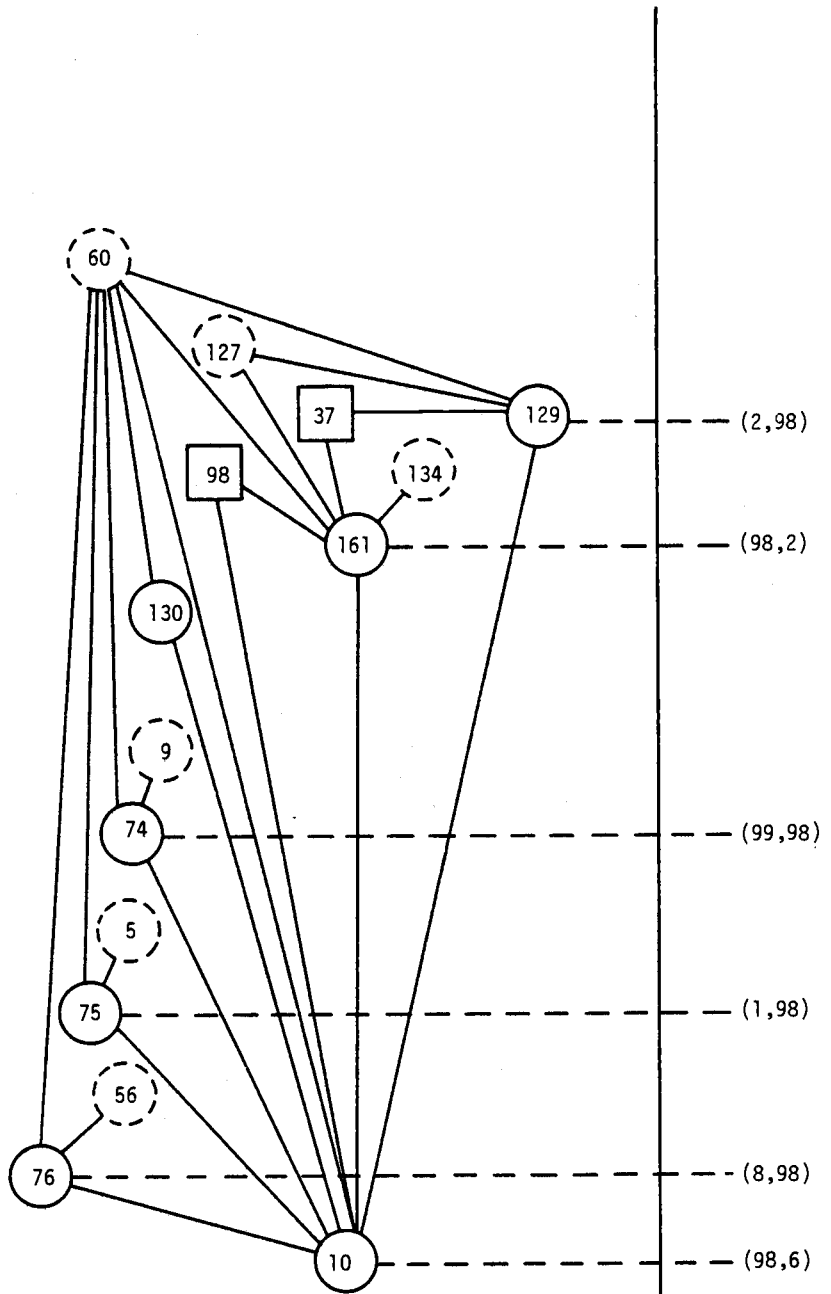
Module 2 -- Canopy energy balance



Module 3 -- Water-canopy evaporation and drip

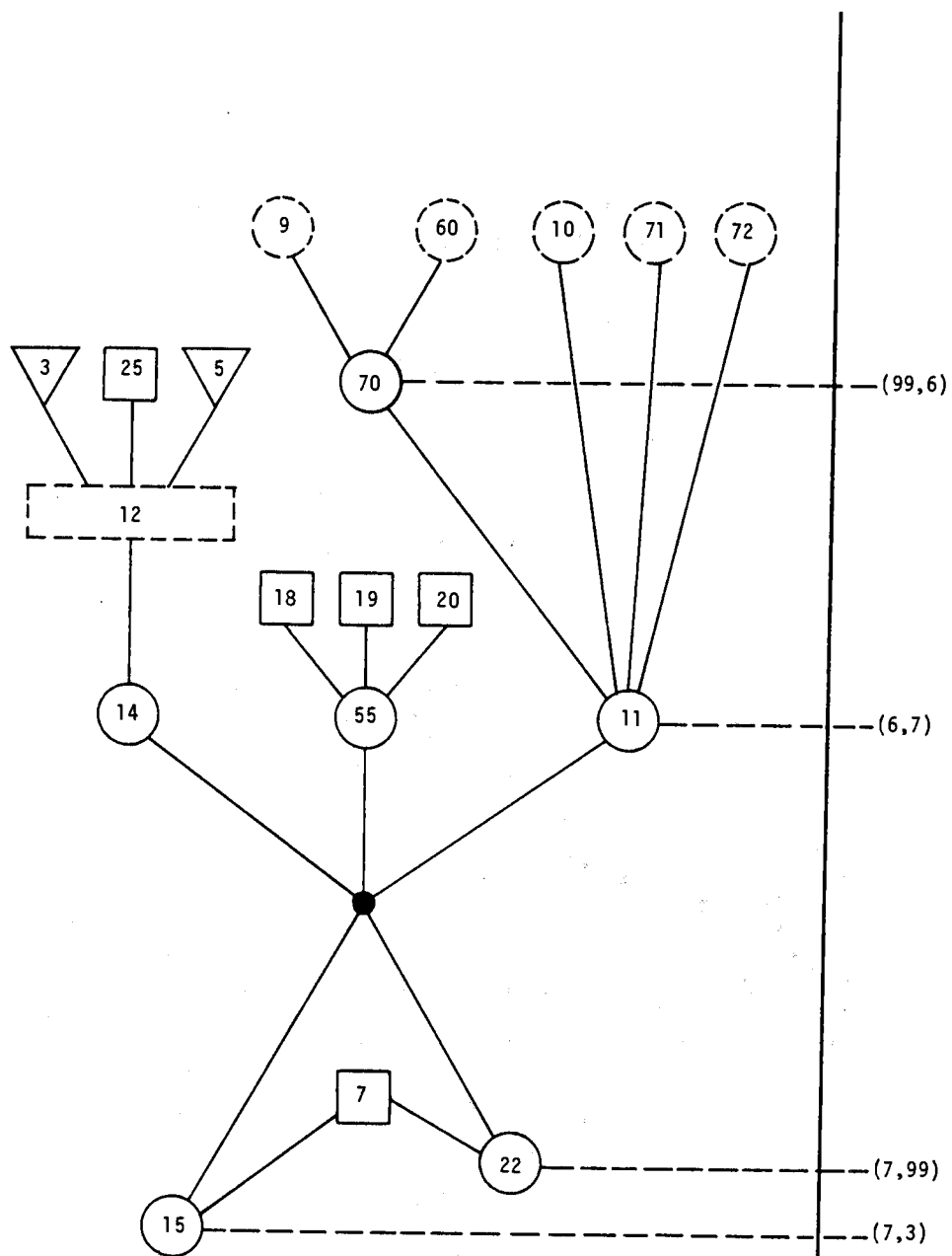


Module 4 -- Snowpack energy balance

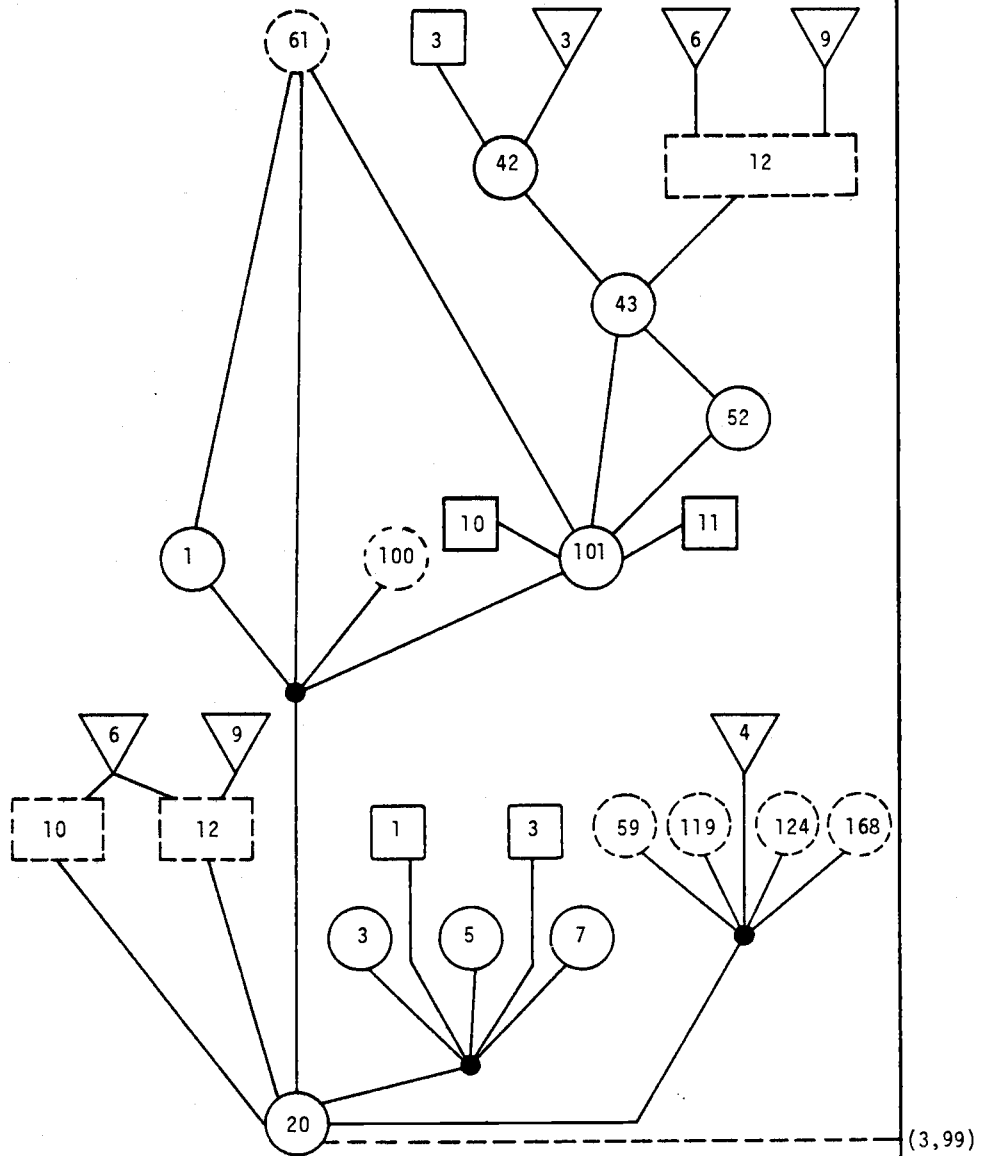


Module 5 -- Snowpack water dynamics

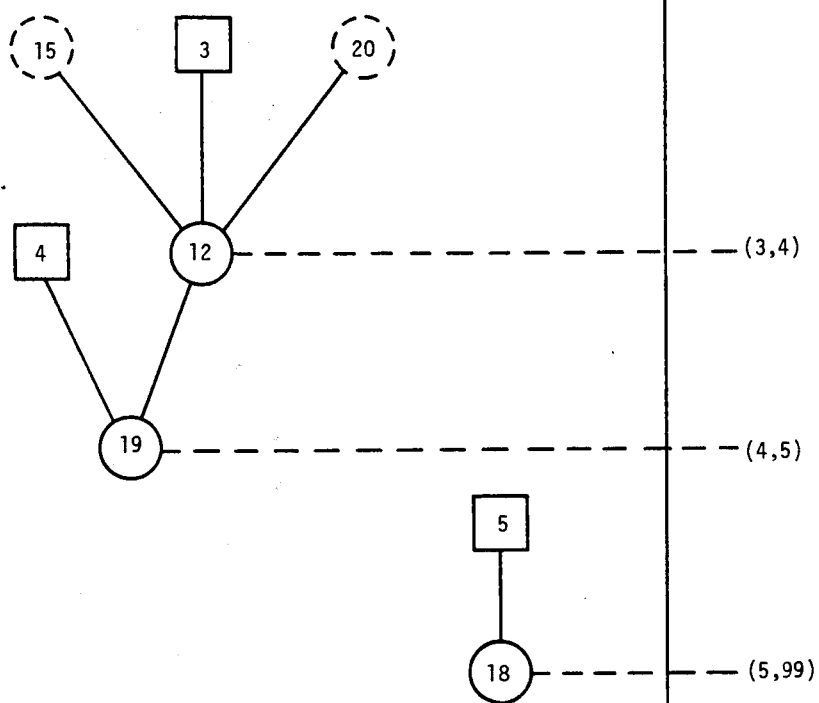




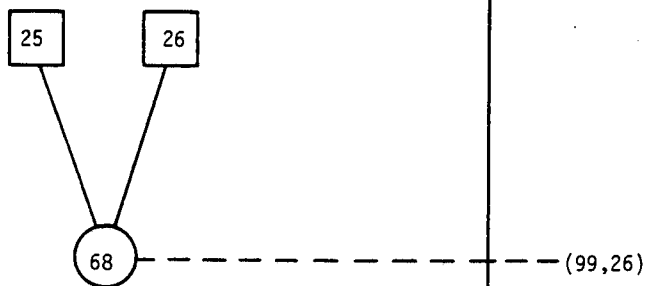
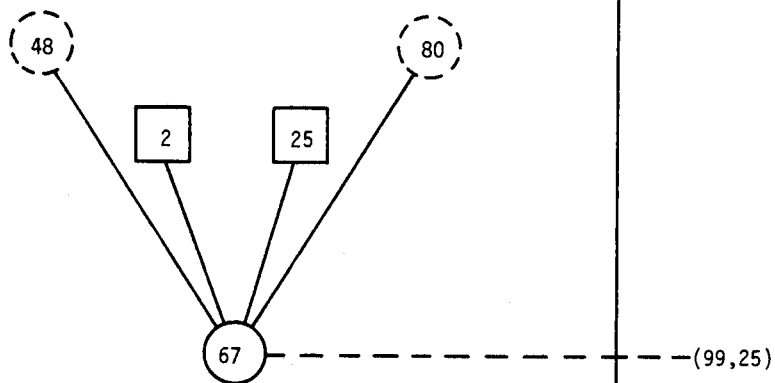
Module 6 -- Litter water dynamics



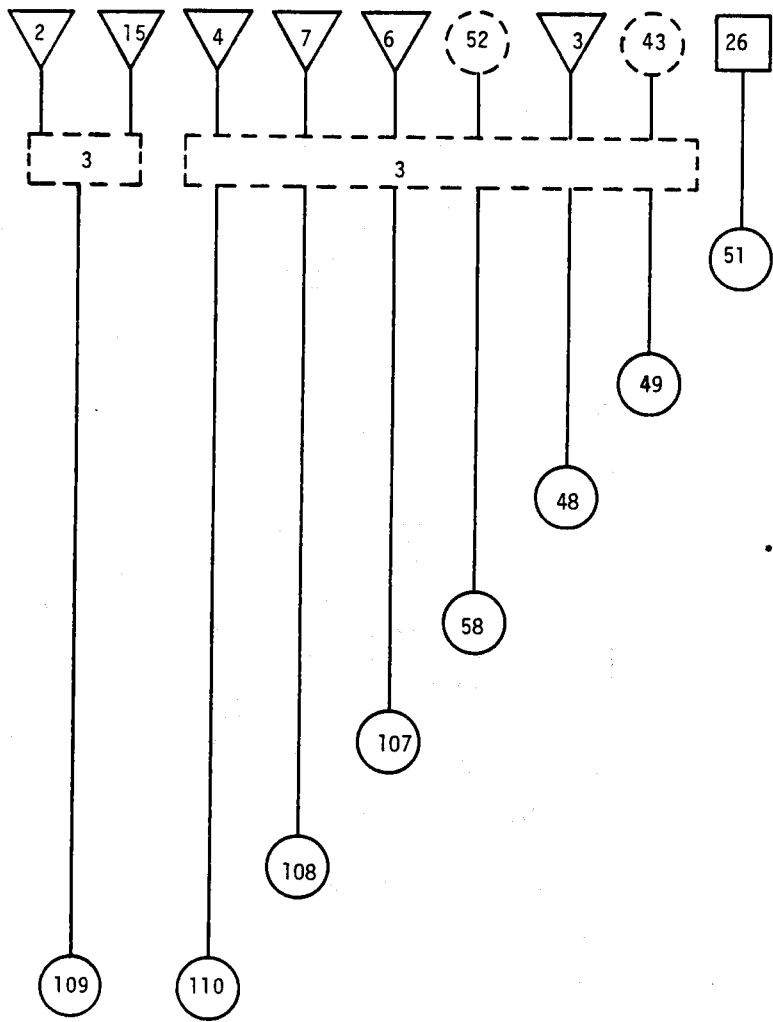
Module 7 -- Transpiration



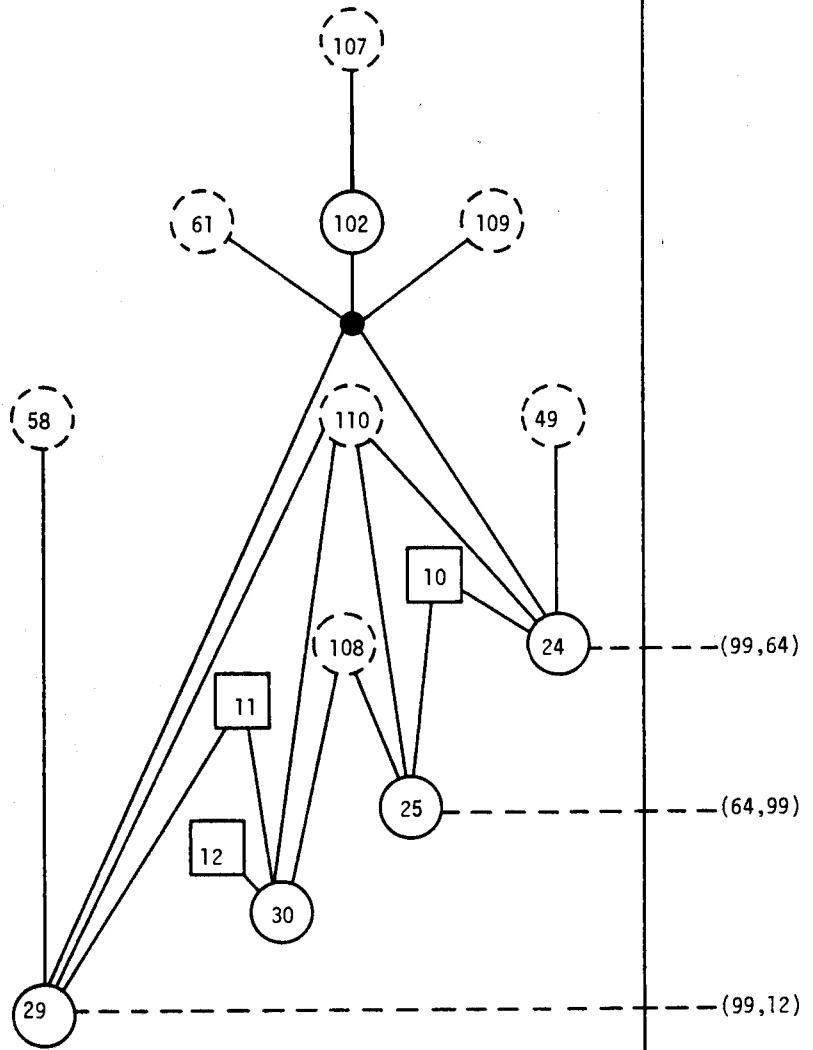
Module 8 -- Subsoil water and groundwater dynamics



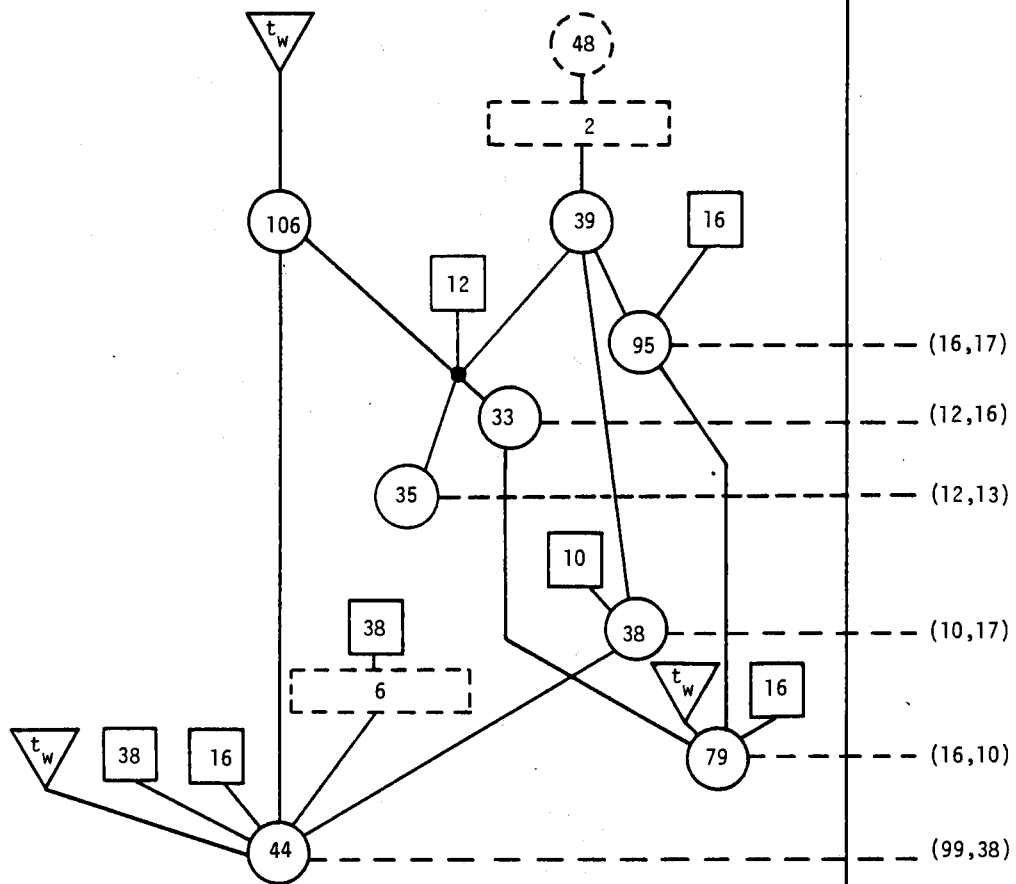
Module 9 -- Litter and soil temperature



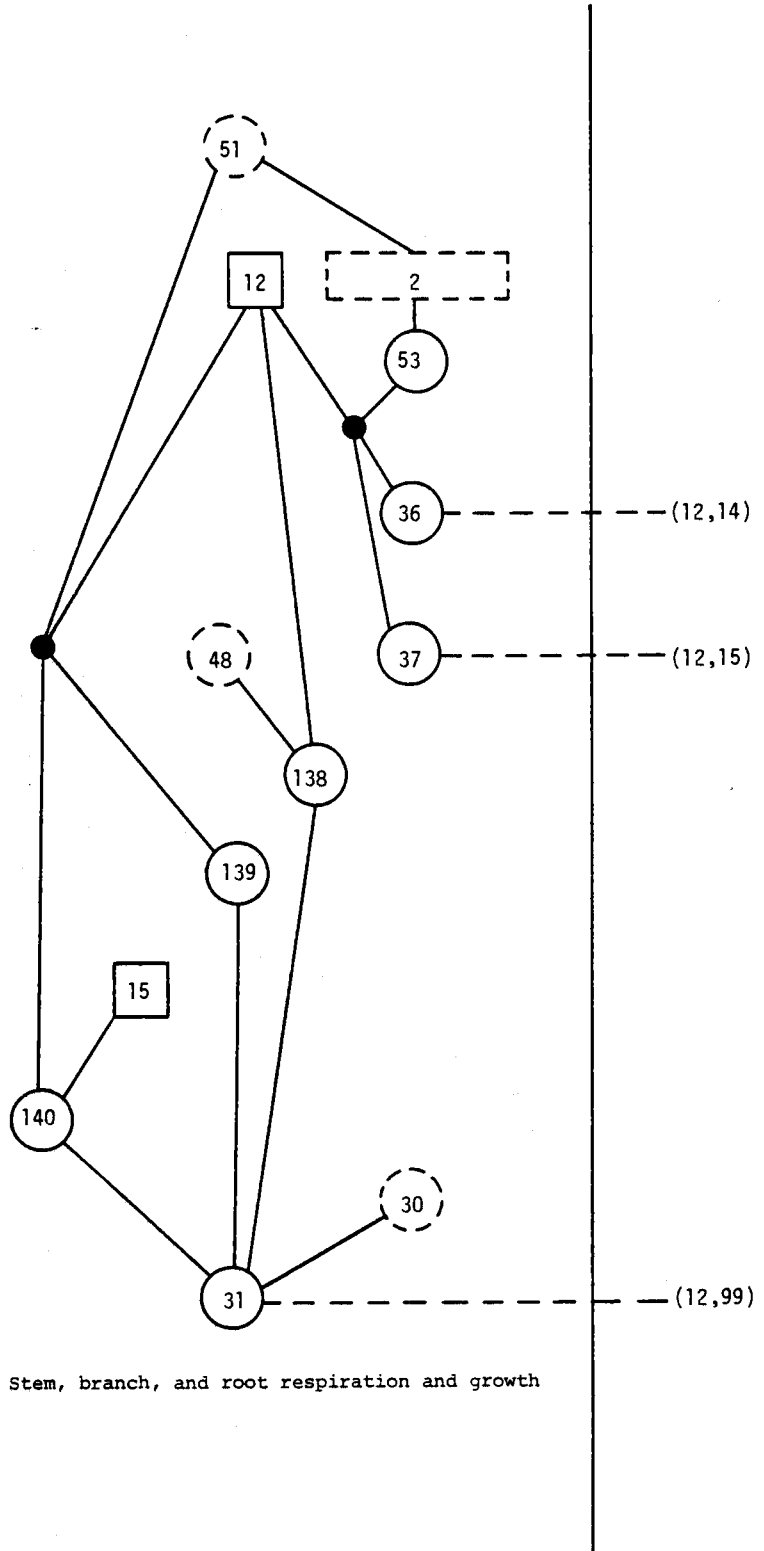
Module 10 -- Weekly averages



Module 11 -- Photosynthesis and foliar respiration

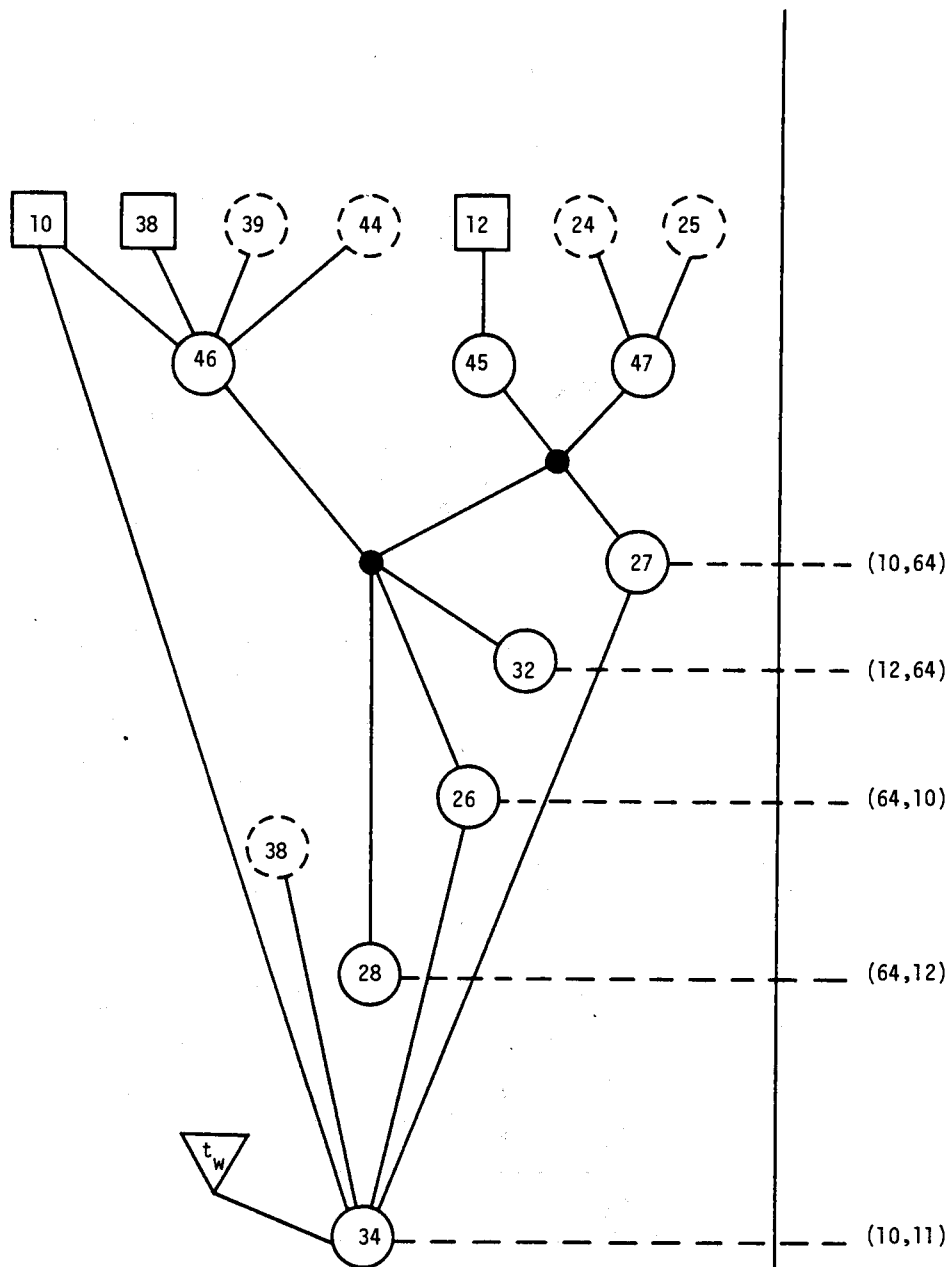


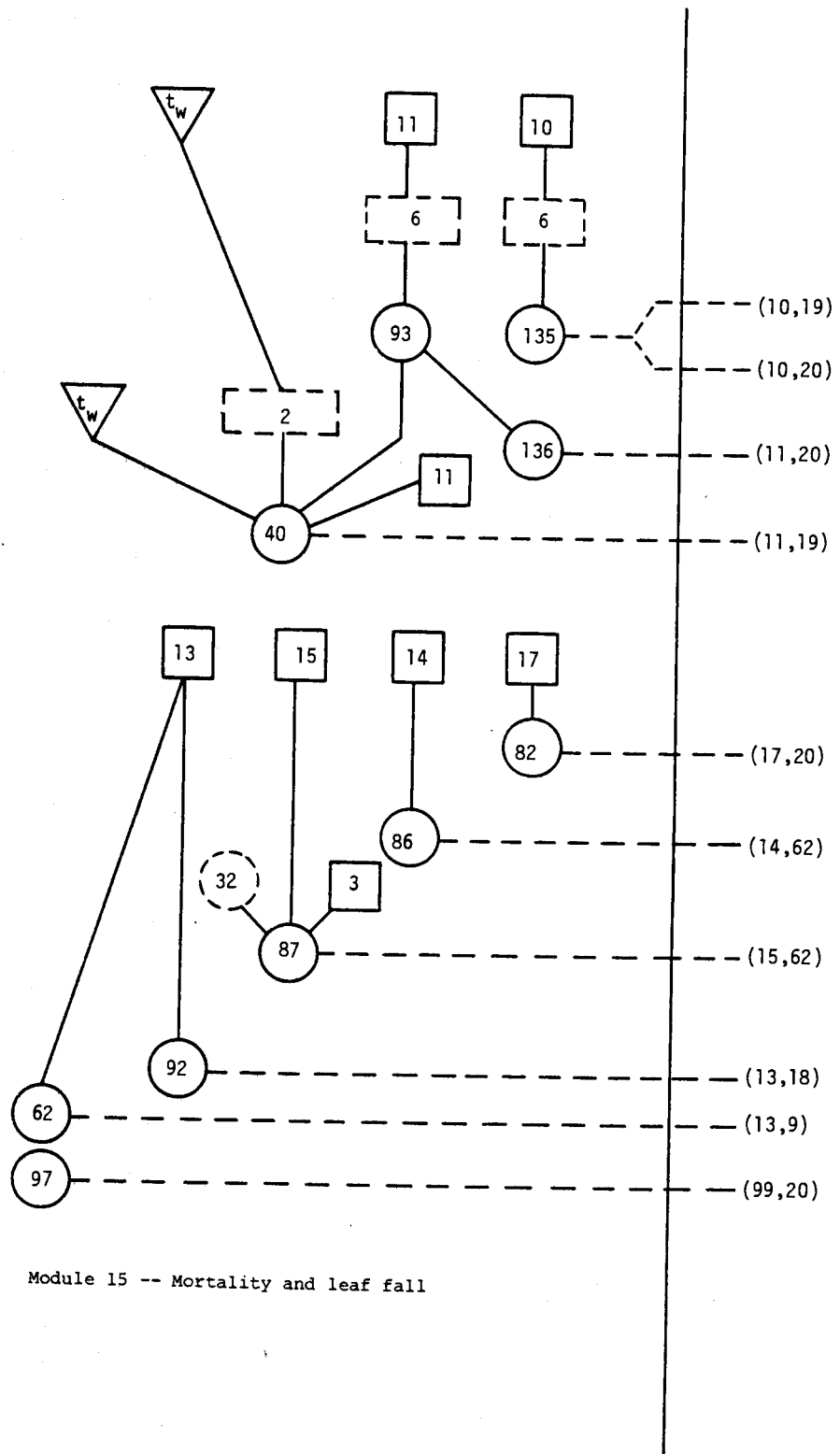
Module 12 -- Bud dynamics and foliar growth limits



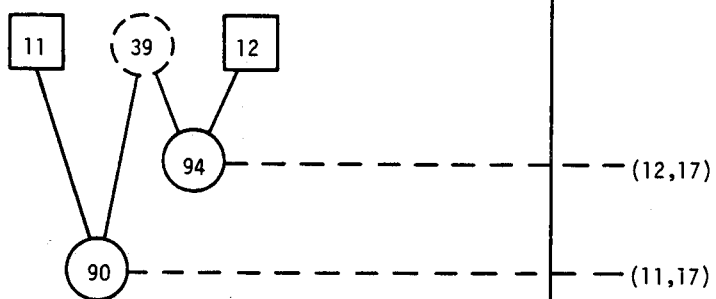
Module 13 -- Stem, branch, and root respiration and growth



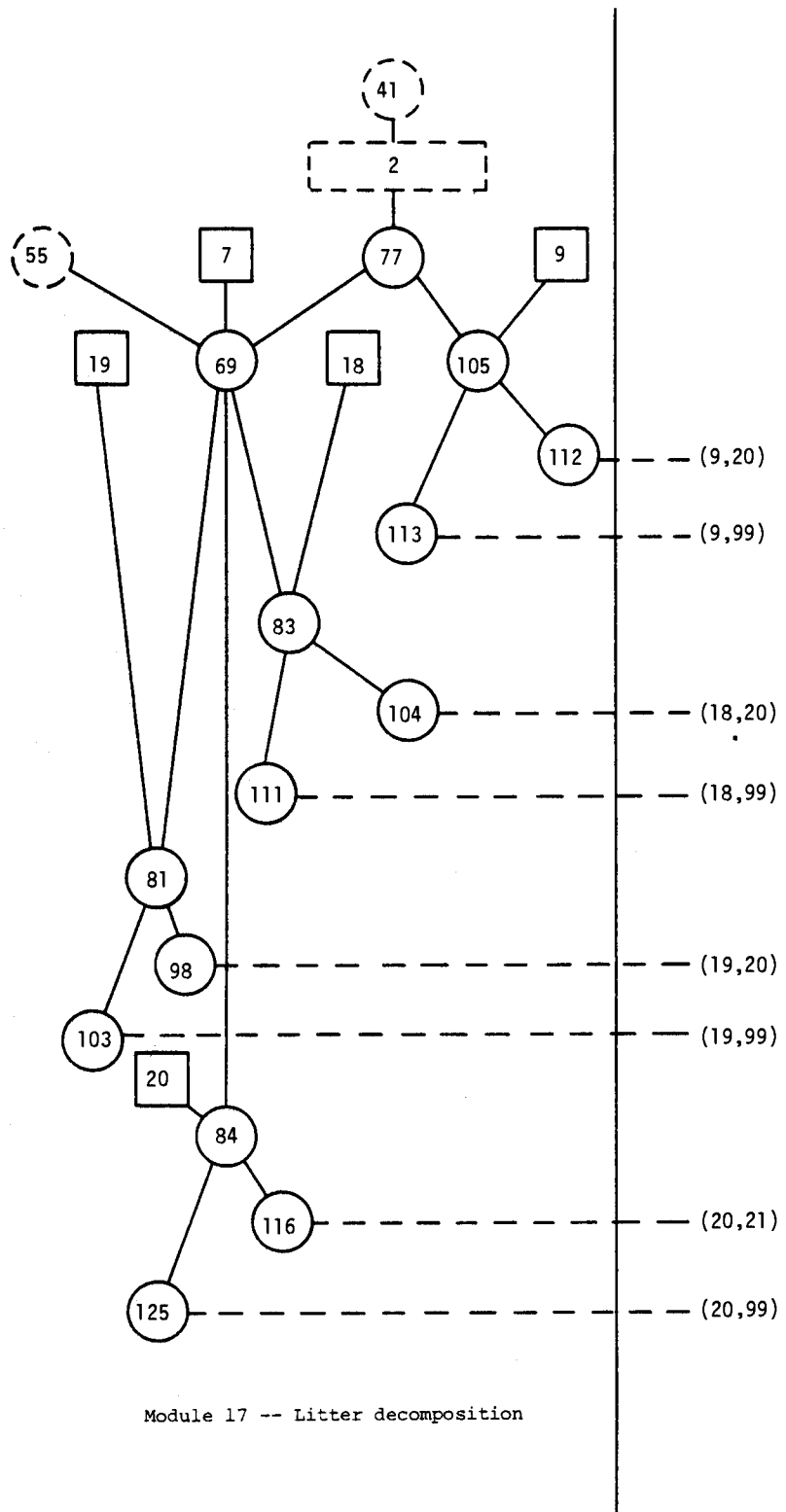
Module 14 -- Foliar growth and  $\text{CH}_2\text{O}$  pool dynamics



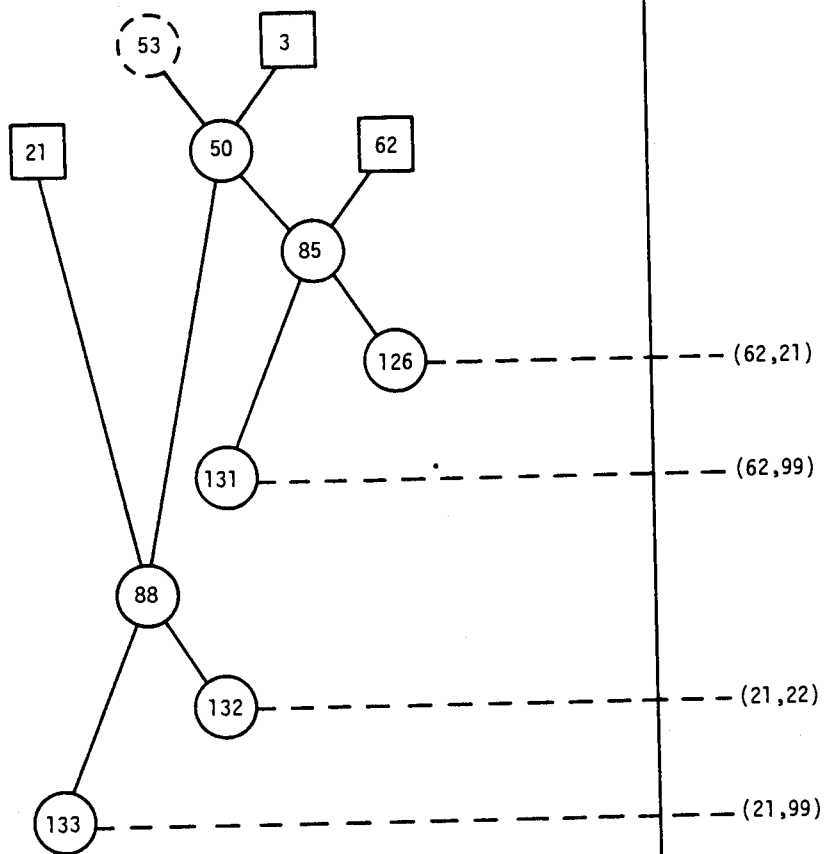
Module 15 -- Mortality and leaf fall



Module 16 -- Old foliage consumption



Module 17 -- Litter decomposition



Module 18 -- Soil and subsoil decomposition

## 7. SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

In this section we list the special functions (*S* functions) used in CONIFER. The section consists of two parts. The first is a cross-reference list of *S* functions indicating the *G* and *Y* functions in which each *S* is used. In the second part we define the *S* functions algebraically.

## 7.1. Cross-Reference Listing of Special Functions

- S*<sub>1</sub> saturation vapor pressure as function of temperature -- *Z*<sub>12</sub>, *G*<sub>2</sub>, *S*<sub>10</sub>, *S*<sub>12</sub>
- S*<sub>2</sub> beta function -- *G*<sub>39</sub>, *G*<sub>40</sub>, *G*<sub>53</sub>, *G*<sub>77</sub>
- S*<sub>3</sub> convert functions from daily to weekly -- *G*<sub>48</sub>, *G*<sub>49</sub>, *G*<sub>58</sub>, *G*<sub>80</sub>, *G*<sub>107</sub>, *G*<sub>108</sub>, *G*<sub>109</sub>, *G*<sub>110</sub>, *Y*<sub>14</sub>, *Y*<sub>17</sub>
- S*<sub>4</sub> longwave radiation from blackbody -- *Z*<sub>12</sub>, *G*<sub>121</sub>, *G*<sub>122</sub>
- S*<sub>5</sub> table lock-up function for albedo of snowpack -- *G*<sub>118</sub>
- S*<sub>6</sub> delta function -- *G*<sub>44</sub>, *G*<sub>93</sub>, *G*<sub>135</sub>
- S*<sub>10</sub> function for rate of change of saturation vapor pressure with temperature -- *G*<sub>6</sub>, *G*<sub>20</sub>
- S*<sub>12</sub> function to calculate vapor pressure deficit from air and dew-point temperature -- *G*<sub>6</sub>, *G*<sub>14</sub>, *G*<sub>20</sub>, *G*<sub>43</sub>

7.2 Descriptions of *S* Functions

*S*<sub>1</sub> = saturation vapor pressure as function of temperature (mbar)

$$S_1(T_1) = 6.11 \exp \left( \frac{17.27 T_1}{T_1 + 237.3} \right)$$

*T*<sub>1</sub> = arbitrary temperature (deg)

Comment: *S*<sub>1</sub> is Tetens's equation for saturation vapor pressure as a function of temperature (Murray 1967).

---

*S*<sub>2</sub> = beta function

$$S_2(T_1, T_2, T_3, T_4, T_5) = \begin{cases} (T_1 - T_2)^{T_4-1} (T_3 - T_1)^{T_5-1} & \text{if } T_2 \geq T_1 \leq T_3 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

*T*<sub>1</sub>, *T*<sub>2</sub>, *T*<sub>3</sub>, and *T*<sub>4</sub> = arbitrary parameters

---

*S*<sub>3</sub> = weekly averaging function

$$S_3(i, T_1) = \begin{cases} \text{weekly average of } T_1 & \text{if } t_d \text{ modulo } 7 = 1 \\ T_1 & \text{if } t_d = 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

*T*<sub>1</sub> = arbitrary parameter

*t*<sub>d</sub> = time (days)

$i$  = index for keeping separate each instance in which  $S_3$  is used

Comment: Function is designed to compute weekly average value of variables that are computed daily.  $T_1$  may be a  $G$ , a  $Z$ , or a  $Y$ . A sum must be accumulated for seven days in order to compute the average and it is necessary to have a separate sum for each instance in which the function is used. This vector of sums is called DAILY in the code. The allocation of elements of DAILY is shown below.

<u><math>i</math></u>	<u>variable</u>
1	$G_{49}$
2	$G_{109}$
3	$G_{110}$
4	$G_{107}$
5	$G_{108}$
6	$G_{48}$
7	$G_{58}$
12	$G_{80}$
15	$Y_{17}$
16	$Y_{14}$

---

$S_4$  = longwave radiation from blackbody (ly/day)

$$S_4(T_1) = 1.17 \times 10^{-7} (T_1 + 273.16)^4$$

$T_1$  = arbitrary temperature

Comment: We assume emissivity of 1.0 in all calculations.

---

$S_5$  = table look-up function for albedo of snowpack (see  $G_{118}$ )

---

$S_6(T_1, T_2, T_3)$  = delta function

$$S_6(T_1, T_2, T_3) = \begin{cases} T_3 & \text{if } t_d = T_1 \text{ or } t_d = T_2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$T_1, T_2,$  and  $T_3$  = arbitrary parameters

$t_d$  = time in days

---

$S_{10}$  = function for rate of change of saturation vapor pressure with temperature (mbar/deg)

$$S_{10}(T_1) = \frac{4098.2 S_1(T_1)}{(T_1 + 237.3)^2}$$

$T_1$  = arbitrary temperature (deg)

$S_1$  = saturation vapor pressure as function of temperature

---

$S_{12}$  = function to calculate vapor pressure deficit from air and dew point temperature (mbar·joule·m<sup>-3</sup>·deg<sup>-1</sup>)

$$S_{12}(T_1, T_2) = 1.2 \times 10^3 [S_1(T_1) - S_1(T_2)]$$

$T_1$  = air temperature (deg)

$T_2$  = dew point temperature (deg)

$S_1$  = saturation vapor pressure as function of temperature

Comment: The constant is the density of saturated air times the specific heat of saturated air ( $\text{joule} \cdot \text{m}^{-3} \cdot \text{deg}^{-1}$ )

## 8. OUTPUT VARIABLES

In this section we list the output variables and functions (Y's) that we have included in CONIFER. These functions are not necessary for the operation of CONIFER; they are simply the functions that, in the course of working with the model over some three years, we have found useful and convenient.

$Y_1$  = weekly evaporation from litter and canopy ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$Y_1 = G_7 + G_8 + G_{22}$$

$G_7$  = evaporation from foliar surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_8$  = evaporation from epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$G_{22}$  = evaporation from litter ( $\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{day}^{-1}$ )

$Y_2$  = litterfall ( $\text{ton} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$Y_2 = G_{40} + G_{62} + G_{90} + G_{92} + 2G_{135} + G_{136}$$

$G_{40}$  = leaf-fall rate ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{62}$  = carbon transfer from stems-plus-branches to log litter ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{90}$  = old-foliage consumption by insects ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{92}$  = carbon transfer from stems-plus-branches to woody litter ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{135}$  = transfer from new foliage to leaf litter due to acute defoliation ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{136}$  = transfer from old foliage to fine litter due to acute defoliation ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$Y_4$  = length of time snowpack present (dim.)

$$Y_4 = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } X_2 > 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } X_2 \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$X_2$  = snowpack ice ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$Y_6$  = total litter respiration ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$Y_6 = G_{103} + G_{111} + G_{113} + G_{125}$$

$G_{103}$  = carbon loss from foliage litter due to respiration ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{111}$  = carbon loss from woody litter due to respiration ( $\text{t} \cdot \text{ha}^{-1} \cdot \text{wk}^{-1}$ )



$G_{113}$  = carbon loss from logs due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{125}$  = carbon loss from fine litter due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$Y_7$  = total soil respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$Y_7 = G_{131} + G_{133} + G_{139} + G_{140}$$

$G_{131}$  = carbon loss from dead roots due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{133}$  = carbon loss from rooting zone organic matter due to respiration  
 ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{139}$  = large root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{140}$  = fine root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

-Y<sub>9</sub>  
 -Y<sub>10</sub>  
 -Y<sub>11</sub>

$Y_{12}$  = total forest floor respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$Y_{12} = G_{103} + G_{111} + G_{113} + G_{125} + G_{131} + G_{133} + G_{139} + G_{140}$$

$G_{103}$  = carbon loss from foliage litter due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{111}$  = carbon loss from woody litter due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{113}$  = carbon loss from logs due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{125}$  = carbon loss from fine litter due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{131}$  = carbon loss from dead roots due to respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{133}$  = carbon loss from rooting zone organic matter due to respiration  
 ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{139}$  = large root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{140}$  = fine root respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$Y_{14}$  = weekly average percent litter moisture on dry weight basis (dim.)

$$Y_{14} = \begin{cases} S_3 [16, 50 X_7 / T_1] & \text{if } X_{19} + X_{20} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$T_1 = X_{19} + X_{20}$$

$X_7$  = litter water ( $m^3/ha$ )  
 $X_{19}$  = foliage litter carbon (t/ha)  
 $X_{20}$  = fine litter carbon (t/ha)  
 $S_3$  = weekly averaging function

Comment: Here 50 is 0.5 carbon-to-dry-weight ratio times 100 percent.

$Y_{16}$  = net assimilation ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$Y_{16} = G_{24} - G_{25} + G_{29} - G_{30}$$

$G_{24}$  = net new foliage photosynthesis ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{25}$  = new foliage nighttime respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{29}$  = net old foliage photosynthesis ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )  
 $G_{30}$  = old foliage nighttime respiration ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$Y_{17}$  = weekly average of percent shortwave radiation intercepted by canopy (dim.)

$$Y_{17} = S_3(15, T_1)$$

$T_1$  = percent of shortwave radiation intercepted by canopy (dim.)

$$T_1 = 100(1 - G_{91}/G_{59})$$

$G_{59}$  = net shortwave radiation at top of canopy (ly/day)

$G_{91}$  = shortwave radiation exiting from canopy (ly/day)

$S_3$  = weekly averaging function

$Y_{20}$  = total water stored in system ( $m^3/ha$ )

$$Y_{20} = X_1 + X_2 + X_3 + X_4 + X_5 + X_7 + X_8$$

$X_1$  = water storage on foliage ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_2$  = snowpack ice ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_3$  = soil rooting zone water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_4$  = subsoil water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_5$  = groundwater storage ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_7$  = litter water ( $m^3/ha$ )

$X_8$  = water storage on epiphytes and bark surfaces ( $m^3/ha$ )

$Y_{21}$  = throughfall ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$Y_{21} = G_{70} + G_{71} + G_{72} + G_{74} + G_{75} + G_{76}$$

$G_{70}$  = rainfall passing directly to litter surface water ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{71}$  = drip from foliar surfaces to litter surface water ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{72}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to litter surface water ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{74}$  = rainfall passing directly to free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{75}$  = drip from foliar surfaces to free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_{76}$  = drip from epiphyte and bark surfaces to free water in snowpack ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$Y_{22}$  = daily evaporation from canopy ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$$Y_{22} = G_7 + G_8$$

$G_7$  = evaporation from foliage ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$G_8$  = evaporation from epiphyte and bark surfaces ( $m^3 \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot day^{-1}$ )

$Y_{23}$  = nonfoliar growth ( $ton \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$$Y_{23} = G_{35} + G_{36} + G_{37}$$

$G_{35}$  = carbon transfer to stems plus branches ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{36}$  = carbon transfer to large roots ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

$G_{37}$  = carbon transfer to fine roots ( $t \cdot ha^{-1} \cdot wk^{-1}$ )

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$Y_{24}$  = nonfoliar respiration ( $\text{ton}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$$Y_{24} = G_{138} + G_{139} + G_{140}$$

$G_{138}$  = stem-plus-branch respiration ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{139}$  = large-root respiration ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

$G_{140}$  = fine-root respiration ( $\text{t}\cdot\text{ha}^{-1}\cdot\text{wk}^{-1}$ )

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$Y_{25}$  = heat input to snow via condensation (ly/day)

$$Y_{25} = \begin{cases} G_2 & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_2$  = heat input to snowpack due to condensation (ly/day)

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$Y_{26}$  = shortwave radiation incident to canopy when snow is present (ly/day)

$$Y_{26} = \begin{cases} G_{59} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{59}$  = net shortwave radiation at top of canopy (ly/day)

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

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$Y_{27}$  = shortwave radiation incident to snowpack (ly/day)

$$Y_{27} = \begin{cases} G_{91} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{91}$  = shortwave radiation incident to litter or snowpack (ly/day)

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$Y_{28}$  = heat input to snowpack due to snowfall (ly/day)

$$Y_{28} = \begin{cases} G_{114} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{114}$  = heat input to snowpack due to snowfall (ly/day)

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$Y_{29}$  = heat input to snowpack due to rainfall (ly/day)

$$Y_{29} = \begin{cases} G_{117} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{117}$  = heat input to snowpack due to rainfall (ly/day)

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$Y_{30}$  = albedo of snowpack (dim.)

$$Y_{30} = \begin{cases} G_{118} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{118}$  = albedo of snowpack or litter (dim.)

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$Y_{31}$  = net heat input to snowpack due to shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$$Y_{31} = \begin{cases} G_{119} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{119}$  = net heat transfer through canopy to snowpack or litter due to shortwave radiation (ly/day)

$Y_{32}$  = net heat input to snowpack due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$$Y_{32} = \begin{cases} G_{120} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{120}$  = net heat input to snowpack or litter due to longwave radiation (ly/day)

$Y_{33}$  = longwave radiation incident to stand when snowpack present (ly/day)

$$Y_{33} = \begin{cases} Z_{12} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$Z_{12}$  = daily longwave radiation from the sky (ly/day)

$Y_{34}$  = heat input to snowpack due to convection (ly/day)

$$Y_{34} = \begin{cases} G_{170} & \text{if } G_{60} > 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$G_{60}$  = snowpack ice plus current day's snowfall ( $\text{m}^3/\text{ha}$ )

$G_{170}$  = heat input to snowpack due to convection (ly/day)

## 9. PARAMETERS AND PARAMETER VALUES

In this section we have listed all parameters used in CONIFER. Parameters in CONIFER are of two types: integer ( $M$  parameters) and decimal ( $B$  parameters). The  $M$  parameters are used exclusively to specify the timing of processes. Immediately following the description of each parameter, we have listed the functions ( $G$ 's,  $S$ 's, and  $Y$ 's) in which the parameter is used. On the right-hand side are shown the numerical value of each parameter and (for  $B$  parameters) the units. The abbreviation "(dim.)" indicates that the parameter is dimensionless.

$B_1$	coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by understory -- $G_{91}$	1.5 ha/t
$B_2$	coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by overstory -- $G_{91}$	1.0 ha/t
$B_3$	ratio of canopy water retention capacity to foliar carbon mass -- $G_{16}$	2.0 $\text{m}^3/\text{t}$
$B_4$	fraction of total foliage occurring in overstory -- $G_{91}$	0.7 (dim.)

B <sub>5</sub>	coefficient relating fine root mortality to carbohydrate demand -- G <sub>87</sub>	73.71 ha·wk·t <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>6</sub>	temperature threshold below which albedo of snowpack is set equal to 0.8 -- G <sub>118</sub>	3 deg	
B <sub>7</sub>	ratio of all-sided needle surface area to needle carbon mass -- G <sub>1</sub>	3.48 ha/t	
B <sub>8</sub>	ratio of understory cover to total canopy cover -- G <sub>91</sub>	0.7 (dim.)	
B <sub>9</sub>	rate constant for soil water drainage -- G <sub>12</sub>	2.16 day <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>10</sub>	rate constant for subsoil water drainage -- G <sub>19</sub>	1.08 day <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>11</sub>	fraction of litter water-holding capacity below which there is resistance to evaporation -- G <sub>22</sub>	0.36 (dim.)	
B <sub>12</sub>	fraction of litter water-holding capacity below which evaporation ceases -- G <sub>22</sub>	0.10 (dim.)	
B <sub>13</sub>	water retention capacity of soil -- G <sub>12</sub>	3900 m <sup>3</sup> /ha	
B <sub>14</sub>	water retention capacity of subsoil -- G <sub>19</sub>	9970 m <sup>3</sup> /ha	
B <sub>15</sub>	default windspeed when data are missing -- Z <sub>14</sub>	0.2 m/sec	
B <sub>16</sub>	retention capacity of groundwater zone -- G <sub>18</sub>	11.9 x 10 <sup>3</sup> m <sup>3</sup> /ha	
B <sub>17</sub>	daytime temperature above which all intercepted snow melts in the canopy -- G <sub>54</sub> , G <sub>115</sub>	-2.5 deg	-B <sub>18</sub>
B <sub>19</sub>	wet bulb temperature below which all precipitation is snow -- Z <sub>8</sub>	0.0 deg	
B <sub>20</sub>	fraction of litter water-holding capacity below which drainage ceases -- G <sub>15</sub>	0.7 (dim.)	
B <sub>21</sub>	ratio of snowmelt due to convection to the difference between air and snow temperature -- G <sub>170</sub>	0.187 g·cm <sup>-2</sup> ·day <sup>-1</sup> ·deg <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>22</sub>	ratio of snowmelt due to condensation to vapor pressure deficit at snow surface -- G <sub>2</sub>	0.28 g·cm <sup>-2</sup> ·day <sup>-1</sup> ·mbar <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>23</sub>	ratio of litter water-holding capacity to litter carbon mass -- G <sub>55</sub>	4.6 m <sup>3</sup> /t	
B <sub>24</sub>	factor such that G <sub>77</sub> averages 1.0 during first year -- G <sub>77</sub>	0.0356 deg <sup>-B<sub>181</sub></sup>	
B <sub>26</sub>	foliar respiration rate constant -- G <sub>25</sub> , G <sub>30</sub>	0.0219 wk <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>27</sub>	ratio of old foliage to new foliage respiration -- G <sub>30</sub>	1.11 (dim.)	
B <sub>28</sub>	maximum respiration rate of stems plus branches -- G <sub>138</sub>	0.091 t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>	

B <sub>29</sub>	maximum respiration rate of large roots -- G <sub>139</sub>	0.107 t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>30</sub>	rate constant for fine root respiration -- G <sub>140</sub>	3.10 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>31</sub>	bud growth rate constant -- G <sub>33</sub>	2.53 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>32</sub>	ratio of net new foliage photosynthesis based on carbon budget to amount extra- polated from cuvette experiments -- G <sub>24</sub> , G <sub>29</sub>	36.4 (dim.)
B <sub>33</sub>	rate constant for new foliage photosyn- thesis -- G <sub>24</sub>	0.346 sec·cm <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>34</sub>	light intensity at which new foliage photosynthesis is one-half maximum rate -- G <sub>24</sub>	0.1 ly/min
B <sub>35</sub>	coefficient for attenuation of shortwave radiation by foliage -- G <sub>24</sub> , G <sub>29</sub>	0.52 ha/t
B <sub>36</sub>	factor such that G <sub>39</sub> averages 1.0 over the first year -- G <sub>39</sub>	0.0367 deg <sup>-B<sub>77</sub></sup>
B <sub>37</sub>	ratio of leaf carbon mass to bud carbon -- G <sub>44</sub> , G <sub>46</sub>	120 (dim.)
B <sub>38</sub>	rate constant for decrease in new foliage growth demand as new foliage carbon mass approaches limiting value -- G <sub>46</sub>	0.3 wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>39</sub>	maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool to new foliage CH <sub>2</sub> O pool -- G <sub>45</sub>	0.38 t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>40</sub>	value of growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool at which trans- fer to new foliage pool is one-half maximum -- G <sub>45</sub>	0.1 t/ha
B <sub>41</sub>	rate constant for old foliage photosynthe- sis -- G <sub>29</sub>	0.346 sec·cm <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>42</sub>	shortwave radiation value at which old foliage photosynthesis is one-half maximum -- G <sub>29</sub>	0.1 ly/min
B <sub>43</sub>	factor such that G <sub>40</sub> integrated over one year is 1.0 assuming no defoliation -- G <sub>40</sub>	1.838 x 10 <sup>-39</sup> wk <sup>-(B<sub>91</sub>+1)</sup>
B <sub>44</sub>	value of growth pool at which old foliage respiration is one-half maximum -- G <sub>30</sub>	0.1 t/ha
B <sub>45</sub>	maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool to stems plus branches -- G <sub>35</sub>	0.079 t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>46</sub>	value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to stems plus branches is one-half maximum -- G <sub>35</sub> , G <sub>138</sub>	6.0 t/ha
B <sub>47</sub>	maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool to large roots -- G <sub>36</sub>	0.00931 t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>48</sub>	value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to large roots is one-half maximum -- G <sub>36</sub> , G <sub>139</sub>	6.0 t/ha

B <sub>49</sub>	maximum rate of carbon transfer from growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool to fine roots -- G <sub>37</sub>	0.022 t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>50</sub>	value of growth pool at which respiration of and transfer to fine roots is one-half maximum -- G <sub>37</sub> , G <sub>140</sub>	0.07 t/ha
B <sub>51</sub>	rate constant for stem-plus-branch mortality -- G <sub>62</sub> , G <sub>92</sub>	2.221 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>52</sub>	rate constant for large root mortality -- G <sub>86</sub>	1.91 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>53</sub>	rate constant for fine root mortality -- G <sub>87</sub>	1.46 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>54</sub>	factor such that G <sub>53</sub> averages 1.0 during the first year -- G <sub>53</sub>	0.0344 deg <sup>-B179</sup>
B <sub>56</sub>	rate constant for new foliage consumption -- G <sub>38</sub>	6.06 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>57</sub>	rate constant for old foliage consumption -- G <sub>90</sub>	1.0 x 10 <sup>-5</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>58</sub>	rate constant for consumption of growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool -- G <sub>94</sub>	0.0001 wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>59</sub>	rate constant for bud consumption -- G <sub>95</sub>	0.0001 wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>60</sub>	ratio of old to new foliage stomatal resistance -- G <sub>52</sub>	1.20 (dim.)
B <sub>61</sub>	rate constant for woody litter decomposition -- G <sub>83</sub>	1.05 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>62</sub>	rate constant for foliage litter decomposition -- G <sub>81</sub>	3.10 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>63</sub>	rate constant for fine litter decomposition -- G <sub>84</sub>	3.9 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>64</sub>	fraction of carbon loss from fine litter due to incorporation into soil rooting zone organic matter -- G <sub>116</sub> , G <sub>125</sub>	0.0 (dim.)
B <sub>65</sub>	rate constant for decomposition of soil rooting zone organic matter -- G <sub>88</sub>	2.56 x 10 <sup>-5</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>66</sub>	fraction of carbon loss from soil rooting zone due to incorporation into subsoil organic matter -- G <sub>132</sub> , G <sub>133</sub>	0.0 (dim.)
B <sub>67</sub>	factor such that soil moisture--temperature effect averages 1.0 over first year -- G <sub>50</sub>	3288 m <sup>3</sup> /ha
B <sub>68</sub>	rate constant for dead root decomposition -- G <sub>85</sub>	0.005 wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>69</sub>	fraction of carbon loss from dead roots due to fragmentation -- G <sub>126</sub> , G <sub>131</sub>	0.5 (dim.)

B70	factor such that $G_{102}$ averages 1.0 over the first year -- $G_{102}$	0.929 (dim.)
B71	factor such that $B_{71}G_{39}$ averages 1.0 during the first-year growing season -- $G_{46}$	0.564 (dim.)
B72	coefficient relating fine root mortality to soil moisture -- $G_{87}$	0.01 ha·m <sup>-3</sup>
B74	water-holding capacity per unit carbon mass for woody litter divided by the same ratio for foliage plus fine litter -- $G_{55}$	0.25 (dim.)
B75	rate constant for frass fall -- $G_{82}$	0.05 wk <sup>-1</sup>
B76	temperature above which growth processes cease -- $G_{39}$	45 deg
B77	coefficient determining shape of $G_{39}$ curve -- $G_{39}$	1.35 (dim.)
B78	minimum plant moisture stress (PMS) -- $G_{42}$	6.0 atm
B79	air temperature above which PMS is unaffected by temperature -- $G_{42}$	-2.0 deg
B80	minimum stomatal resistance -- $G_{43}$	5.0 sec/cm
B81	vapor pressure deficit above which stomata close -- $G_{43}$	5.0 mbar
B82	soil moisture value above which PMS does not change -- $G_{42}$ , $G_{87}$	2600 m <sup>3</sup> /ha
B83	value of growth CH <sub>2</sub> O pool at which bud growth is one-half maximum -- $G_{33}$	0.01 ton/ha
B84	PMS when $X_3$ is 0 -- $G_{42}$	248.6 atm
B85	rate of increase of PMS with increasing soil moisture content -- $G_{42}$	0.0933 atm·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·m <sup>-3</sup>
B86	maximum new foliage stomatal resistance -- $G_{43}$	300 sec/cm
B87	PMS above which there is no increase in new foliage resistance -- $G_{43}$	19 atm
B88	new foliage stomatal resistance when PMS is 0.0 -- $G_{43}$	0.755 sec/cm
B89	coefficient for effect of PMS on new foliage stomatal resistance -- $G_{43}$	0.315 atm <sup>-1</sup>
B90	first coefficient for shape of leaf-fall curve -- $G_{40}$	16.0 (dim.)
B91	second coefficient for shape of leaf-fall curve -- $G_{40}$	12.0 (dim.)

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B <sub>92</sub>	factor for effect of air temperature on litter temperature -- G <sub>67</sub>	0.5 wk <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>93</sub>	weekly throughfall amount above which litter temperature equals air temperature -- G <sub>67</sub>	3000 m <sup>3</sup> ·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>94</sub>	factor such that G <sub>69</sub> averages 1.0 during the first year -- G <sub>69</sub>	0.030 ha/m <sup>3</sup>	
B <sub>95</sub>	lag coefficient for effect of litter temperature upon soil temperature -- G <sub>68</sub>	0.1 wk <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>141</sub>	coefficient for effect of temperature on plant nonfoliar respiration -- G <sub>138</sub> , G <sub>139</sub> , G <sub>140</sub>	0.069 deg <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>145</sub>	coefficient for temperature effect on foliar respiration -- G <sub>25</sub> , G <sub>30</sub>	0.073 deg <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>146</sub>	rate constant for log litter decomposition -- G <sub>105</sub>	1.74 x 10 <sup>-4</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>147</sub>	fraction of carbon loss from log litter due to fragmentation -- G <sub>112</sub> , G <sub>113</sub>	0.8 (dim.)	
B <sub>148</sub>	fraction of carbon loss from woody litter due to fragmentation -- G <sub>104</sub> , G <sub>111</sub>	0.614 (dim.)	
B <sub>149</sub>	fraction of carbon loss from foliage litter due to fragmentation -- G <sub>98</sub> , G <sub>103</sub>	0.4 (dim.)	
B <sub>150</sub>	fraction of stem-plus-branch mortality transferred to woody litter -- G <sub>62</sub> , G <sub>92</sub>	0.136 (dim.)	
B <sub>152</sub>	rate of input of carbon to fine litter in microparticulate litterfall and carbon dissolved in throughfall -- G <sub>97</sub>	3.846 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> t·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·wk <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>154</sub>	ratio of free water holding capacity to snow ice -- G <sub>130</sub>	0.04 (dim.)	-B <sub>153</sub>
B <sub>156</sub>	wind profile drag coefficient -- G <sub>100</sub>	0.67 (dim.)	-B <sub>155</sub>
B <sub>157</sub>	latent heat of vaporization of water -- G <sub>6</sub> , G <sub>14</sub> , G <sub>20</sub>	2.5 x 10 <sup>6</sup> joule/kg	
B <sub>158</sub>	psychrometric constant -- G <sub>6</sub> , G <sub>14</sub> , G <sub>20</sub>	0.66 mbar/deg	
B <sub>159</sub>	factor to convert kg·m <sup>-2</sup> ·sec <sup>-1</sup> to m <sup>3</sup> ·ha <sup>-1</sup> ·day <sup>-1</sup> -- G <sub>6</sub> , G <sub>14</sub> , G <sub>20</sub>	8.64 x 10 <sup>5</sup> sec·m <sup>5</sup> ·day <sup>-1</sup> kg <sup>-1</sup> ·ha <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>160</sub>	albedo of canopy -- G <sub>59</sub> , G <sub>119</sub>	0.1 (dim.)	
B <sub>163</sub>	aerodynamic conductance at litter surface -- G <sub>14</sub>	0.001 m/sec	
B <sub>164</sub>	factor to convert net radiation from ly/day to joule·m <sup>-2</sup> ·sec <sup>-1</sup> -- G <sub>6</sub> , G <sub>20</sub>	0.48 joule day·m <sup>-2</sup> ·sec <sup>-1</sup> ·ly <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>165</sub>	rate constant for drainage from litter -- G <sub>15</sub>	10 day <sup>-1</sup>	
B <sub>166</sub>	first day on which new foliage is to be removed (defoliation perturbation only) -- G <sub>44</sub> , G <sub>135</sub>		0

B <sub>167</sub>	fraction by which new foliage is to be reduced during acute defoliation perturbation -- G <sub>44</sub> , G <sub>135</sub>	0 (dim.)
B <sub>168</sub>	coefficient determining shape of G <sub>102</sub> -- G <sub>102</sub>	30.0 deg
B <sub>169</sub>	second day on which new foliage is to be removed (defoliation perturbation only) -- G <sub>44</sub> , G <sub>135</sub>	0
B <sub>170</sub>	rate constant for water drainage from canopy -- G <sub>5</sub> , G <sub>56</sub>	6.0 day <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>171</sub>	water storage on foliage above which there is no transpiration -- G <sub>20</sub>	100.0 m <sup>3</sup> /ha
B <sub>172</sub>	ratio of intercepting area to carbon mass for stems plus branches divided by same ratio for foliage -- G <sub>13</sub> , G <sub>23</sub>	0.01 (dim.)
B <sub>173</sub>	ratio of storage capacity to carbon mass for stems plus branches divided by same ratio for foliage -- G <sub>16</sub> , G <sub>57</sub>	0.015 (dim.)
B <sub>174</sub>	coefficient for effect of foliar carbon mass on intercepting area -- G <sub>23</sub>	0.32 ha/t
B <sub>176</sub>	coefficient determining shape of G <sub>102</sub> -- G <sub>102</sub>	0.71 (dim.)
B <sub>177</sub>	coefficient determining shape of G <sub>102</sub> -- G <sub>102</sub>	0.00274 (deg <sup>-2</sup> )
B <sub>178</sub>	temperature above which soil rooting zone processes cease -- G <sub>53</sub>	45 deg
B <sub>179</sub>	coefficient for temperature effect on soil rooting zone processes -- G <sub>53</sub>	1.35 (dim.)
B <sub>180</sub>	temperature above which litter decomposition ceases -- G <sub>77</sub>	45 deg
B <sub>181</sub>	coefficient for temperature effect on litter decomposition -- G <sub>77</sub>	1.35 (dim.)
B <sub>182</sub>	minimum leaf-fall rate constant -- G <sub>40</sub>	1.06 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> wk <sup>-1</sup>
B <sub>183</sub>	ratio of photosynthetically active radiation to total shortwave radiation -- G <sub>109</sub>	0.4 (dim.)
B <sub>184</sub>	fraction by which old foliage is reduced during acute defoliation perturbation -- G <sub>93</sub>	0 (dim.)
B <sub>185</sub>	first day on which old foliage is removed (defoliation perturbation only) -- G <sub>93</sub>	0
B <sub>186</sub>	second day on which old foliage is removed (defoliation perturbation only) -- G <sub>93</sub>	0

$M_1$	week on which budbreak occurs -- $G_{44}, G_{79}$	18
$M_2$	week on which growing season begins -- $G_{106}$	18
$M_3$	week on which growing season ends -- $G_{106}$	40
$M_4$	week on which new foliage becomes old foliage -- $G_{34}$	40
$M_5$	week on which leaf-fall is minimum -- $G_{40}$	12

## 10. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

CONIFER is a product of six years of research by various people employed by and associated with the Coniferous Forest Biome, Ecosystem Analysis Studies, U.S./International Biological Program. The project was initially supervised by W. S. Overton of Oregon State University (OSU) who developed the notational scheme and much of the methodology. By summer 1973 Overton and co-workers (C. E. White and J. Colby) had implemented a model of water flow based on earlier versions by J. P. Riley and G. B. Shih of Utah State University. In the spring of 1973 P. Sollins joined the project at the University of Washington (UW) and brought with him a carbon flow model which he had developed at Oak Ridge National Laboratory. With C. E. White (OSU) and K. L. Reed (then of UW), he reorganized and substantially improved the Oak Ridge version. In the fall 1973, G. L. Swartzman joined the project (at UW) and proceeded to combine Overton's hydrology model with Sollins' model of production and decomposition. At this time Swartzman added the litter and soil temperature component and Sollins added equations for predicting stomatal resistance based on the work of R. H. Waring and S. W. Running (both of OSU). Some initial problems with the coupled carbon-water model were traced to inadequate representation of snowmelt and, with the help of J. Rogers (USDA Forest Service), Swartzman incorporated the snowmelt model of Leaf and Brink (1973) into CONIFER.

During spring 1974 Swartzman, working with P. G. Jarvis (on leave from the University of Edinburgh), incorporated mechanistic equations for transpiration and evaporation from the canopy. Swartzman, working with R. Fogel and K. Cromack (both of OSU), also developed preliminary equations for drainage and evaporation from litter. Later that spring Sollins constructed a new model of canopy interception and storage and with Swartzman wrote improved equations for drainage from canopy, litter, and soil water pools.

Over the next year various improvements and refinements were made with the help of various programmers at UW including, E. Hamerly and M. Gaponoff. The basic documentation system was developed jointly by Swartzman and Sollins; however, implementation would have been impossible without the conscientious assistance of staff and students including M. Roscoe, D. Dodson, K. Nicholson, E. Small, and R. Harr. In 1975 S. Clark joined the UW project as a programmer and totally reorganized the code for CONIFER. Clark developed the module system and, with E. Small, developed the tree diagrams used here. Most aspects of the code showing systematic organization reflect the single-handed efforts of S. Clark. Preparation of the first bulletin (No. 8) was supervised by P. Sollins and M. Ellis (UW).

In spring 1976, P. Sollins moved to OSU and with the help of A. T. Brown (OSU) began comparing model behavior with actual data for the old-growth Douglas-fir-dominated forest. Many functions were modified, including those for transpiration, evaporation, and the energy budget of the canopy, snowpack, and forest floor. A. T. Brown wrote the processor we have used on the CDC Cyber at OSU. R. D. Harr and R. L. Fredriksen (USDA Forest Service) supplied streamflow data to help test the model.

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## APPENDIX I. Listing of Code

The code listing of Appendix I is reproduced directly from computer output.

```

*MODCH - REV: 10 APR 79
SUBROUTINE GUP
COMMON /MODPASS/ MODEL(4)
COMMON /ZVAR/ Z(100)
COMMON /BVAR/ B(500)
COMMON /KVAR/ X(300)
COMMON /GVAR/ G(500)
COMMON /SYS/ A(80),TIME
COMMON /KVAR/ K,KSTART,KSTEP,KSTOP,PRINT,KMO,KWK,
1 KT,KTIM(11),KT1,KTW
COMMON /MVAR/ M(100)
DATA (MODEL(1)=10HGUP-CW )

C
C           THIS SUBROUTINE UPDATES ALL INTERMEDIATE (G) FUNCTIONS
C
C
C-----
C           WATER - CANOPY INTERCEPTION AND RETENTION
C-----
C
C
C-----G(61)----- TOTAL FOLIAGE CARBON
C
C           G(61) = A(10) * X(11)
C
C
C-----G(23)----- PERCENT COVER BY CANOPY (ALSO PERCENT COVER BY
C                   OVERSTORY)
C
C           T1 = -B(174) * ( G(61) + B(172) * X(13) )
C           G(23) = 1.0 - EXP ( T1 )
C
C
C-----G(13)----- FRACTION OF RAIN INCIDENT TO CANOPY WHICH STRIKES
C                   FOLIAGE
C
C           G(13) = 0.0
C           IF ( G(61) .LE. 0.0 ) GO TO 1310
C           G(13) = G(61) / ( G(61) + B(172) * X(13) )
C           1310 CONTINUE
C
C
C-----G(54)----- PRECIPITATION AS RAINFALL
C
C           G(54) = 0.
C           IF ( Z(5) .GT. B(17) ) G(54) = G(23) * ( Z(1) - Z(8) )
C
C
C-----G(115)----- SNOWFALL REACHING GROUND
C
C           T1 = 0.0
C           IF ( Z(6) .LE. B(17) ) T1 = G(23) * ( Z(1) - Z(8) )
C           G(115) = T1 + ( Z(1) - Z(8) ) * ( 1.0 - G(23) )
C
C
C-----G(60)----- SNOWPACK ICE PLUS CURRENT DAYS SNOWFALL

```



```

C
C      G(60) = X(2) + G(115)
C
C
C---G(160)----- SNOW SURFACE TEMPERATURE
C
C      G(160) = 0.0
C
C
C---G(3)----- RAIN INPUT TO FOLIAR SURFACES
C
C      G(3) = S(13) * ( G(23) * Z(8) + G(54) )
C
C
C---G(4)----- RAIN INPUT TO EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES
C
C      G(4) = ( 1.0 - G(13) ) * ( G(23) * Z(8) + G(54) )
C
C
C-----
C----- SHORT-WAVE RADIATION TO CANOPY AND LONG-WAVE ENERGY BALANCE -----
C-----
C
C
C---G(41)----- LITTER TEMPERATURE
C
C      G(41) = X(25)
C
C
C---G(121)----- HEAT LOSS FROM SNOWPACK OR LITTER DUE TO LONGWAVE
C                   RADIATION
C
C      T1 = G(160)
C      IF ( G(50) .LE. 0.0 )
C      > T1 = X(25)
C      G(121) = S4 ( T1 )
C
C
C---G(122)----- LONGWAVE RADIATION FROM BLACK BODY AT AIR TEMP.
C
C      G(122) = S4 ( Z(3) )
C
C
C---G(124)----- NET HEAT TRANSFER FROM CANOPY TO SNOWPACK OR LITTER
C                   DUE TO LONGWAVE RADIATION
C
C      G(124) = G(23) * ( G(122) - G(121) )
C
C
C---G(168)----- NET HEAT TRANSFER FROM SKY TO CANOPY DUE TO LONG-
C                   WAVE RADIATION
C
C      G(168) = G(23) * ( Z(12) - G(122) )
C
C

```

```

C---G(59)----- NET SHORTWAVE RADIATION AT TOP OF CANOPY
C
      G(59) = ( 1. - B(160) ) * Z(16)
C
C---G(91)----- SHORTWAVE RADIATION INCIDENT TO SNOWPACK OR LITTER
C
C      T1 = ATTENUATION BY UNDERSTORY
C
C      T1 = EXP ( -B(1) * G(61) * ( 1.0 - B(4) ) )
C
C      T2 = ATTENUATION BY OVERSTORY
C
C      T2 = EXP ( - B(2) * G(61) * B(4) )
C
C      G(91) = G(59) * ( 1.0 - G(23) * G(23) * ( 1.0 - B(8) ) * T1 +
1      3(8) * G(23) * T1 * T2 )
C
C---G(118)----- ALBEDO OF SNOW OR LITTER
C
      T1 = 0.3
      IF ( X(2) .LE. 10.0 )
        > T1 = 1.0
      G(118) = S5 ( T1 )
C
C---G(119)----- NET HEAT TRANSFER FROM CANOPY TO SNOWPACK OR LITTER
C      DUE TO SHORTWAVE RADIATION
C
      G(119) = G(91) * ( 1.0 - G(118) ) / ( 1.0 - G(118) * G(23) *
1      B(160) )
C
C-----
C-----
C      WATER - CANOPY EVAPORATION AND DRIP
C-----
C-----
C---G(100)----- AERODYNAMIC RESISTANCE
C
      G(100) = 1.E6
      IF ( Z(14) .NE. 0.0 )
        > G(100) = 1.0 / ( Z(14) * B(156)**2 )
C
C---G(6)----- POTENTIAL EVAPORATION FROM CANOPY
C
      T3 = G(59) - G(119) + G(168) - G(124)
      T4 = S10 ( Z(3) )
      T5 = S12 ( Z(3) , Z(5) )
      T1 = B(159) * ( T4 * T3 * B(164) + T5 / G(100) )
      T2 = B(157) * ( T4 + B(158) )
      G(6) = A1AX1 ( 0.0 , T1 / T2 )
C
C

```

```

C---G(16)----- WATER RETENTION CAPACITY OF CANOPY
C
  G(16) = 3(3) * ( G(61) + B(173) * X(13) )
C
C---G(57)----- FRACTION OF RETENTION CAPACITY DUE TO FOLIAGE
C
  G(57) = 0.0
  IF ( G(51) .LE. 0.0 ) GO TO 5710
  G(57) = G(61) / ( G(61) + B(173) * X(13) )
5710 CONTINUE
C
C---G(5)----- DRIP FROM FOLIAR SURFACES
C
  T1 = 1.0 - EXP ( -B(170) )
  T2 = X(1) - G(16) * G(57)
  T3 = G(3) - G(57) * G(6)
  T4 = 1.0 - T1 / B(170)
  G(5) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T1 * T2 + T3 * T4 )
C
C---G(7)----- EVAPORATION FROM FOLIAR SURFACES
C
  G(7) = G(6) * G(57)
  IF ( G(5) .GT. X(1) + G(3) - G(7) )
    > G(7) = X(1) + G(3) - G(5)
C
C---G(71)----- DRIP FROM FOLIAR SURFACES TO LITTER SURFACES WATER
C
  G(71) = G(5)
  IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 )
    > G(71) = 0.0
C
C---G(56)----- DRIP FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES
C
  G(56) = 0.0
  IF ( X(13) .LE. 0.0 ) GO TO 5610
  T1 = 1.0 - EXP ( -B(170) )
  T2 = 1.0 - G(57)
  T3 = ( G(4) - G(6) * T2 ) * ( 1.0 - T1 / B(170) )
  G(56) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T3 + T1 * ( X(8) - G(16) * T2 ) )
5610 CONTINUE
C
C---G(8)----- EVAPORATION FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES
C
  G(8) = G(6) * ( 1.0 - G(57) )
  IF ( G(56) .GT. X(8) + G(4) - G(8) )
    > G(8) = X(8) + G(4) - G(56)
C
C---G(72)----- DRIP FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES TO LITTER
                  SURFACE WATER
C
  G(72) = G(56)

```

```

      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 )
      >   G(72) = 0.0
C
C
C
C-----
C   ENERGY INPUT TO SNOW
C-----
C
C
C
C---G(9)----- RAINFALL PASSING DIRECTLY TO SNOWPACK OR LITTER
C              SURFACES
C
C   G(9) = ( 1.0 - G(23) ) * Z(8)
C
C---G(134)----- TOTAL WATER INPUT TO SNOWPACK OR LITTER
C
C   G(134) = G(9) + G(5) + G(56)
C
C---G(80)----- TOTAL WEEKLY RAINFALL PLUS DRIP
C
C   G(80) = 7.0 * S3 ( 12 , G(134) )
C
C---G(2)----- HEAT INPUT TO SNOWPACK DURING CONDENSATION
C
C   G(2) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , 80. * B(22) * ( S1 ( Z(5) ) - S1 ( G(160) ) ) )
C
C---G(170)----- HEAT INPUT TO SNOWPACK DUE TO CONVECTION
C
C   G(170) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , 80.0 * B(21) * ( Z(3) - G(160) ) )
C
C---G(114)----- HEAT LOSS FROM SNOWPACK DUE TO SNOWFALL
C
C   G(114) = AMIN1 ( 0.0 , 0.005 * Z(3) * G(115) )
C
C---G(120)----- NET HEAT TRANSFER FROM CANOPY TO SNOWPACK OR LITTER
C              DUE TO LONGWAVE RADIATION
C
C   G(120) = G(124) + ( 1.0 - G(23) ) * ( Z(12) - G(121) )
C
C---G(117)----- HEAT INPUT TO SNOWPACK DUE TO RAINFALL
C
C   G(117) = 0.01 * Z(3) * G(134)
C
C---G(127)----- NET HEAT INPUT TO SNOWPACK
C
C   G(127) = G(114) + G(117) + G(119) + G(120) + G(2) + G(170)
C

```

```

C
C---G(128)----- NET INCREASE IN HEAT DEFICIT OF SNOWPACK
C
      T1 = G(127) + 0.8 * ( G(134) + X(98) )
      T2 = AMAX1 ( -X(37) , -T1 )
      G(128) = T2
      IF ( G(50) .LE. 1.0 )
      >   G(128) = AMIN1 ( 0.0 , T2 )

C
C
C
C-----
C      WATER - SNOW INPUT, FREEZE, AND MELT
C-----
C
C
C---G(129)----- TRANSFER FROM ICE TO FREE WATER IN SNOWPACK
C
      T1 = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , ( G(127) - X(37) ) / 0.8 )
      G(129) = AMIN1 ( T1 , G(60) )

C
C
C---G(161)----- NET DAILY FREEZING OF FREE WATER IN SNOWPACK
C
      G(161) = 0.0
      IF ( G(50) .LE. 0.0 )
      >   GO TO 16110
C      ELSE
      T1 = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , ( X(37) - G(127) ) / 0.8 )
      G(161) = AMIN1 ( T1 , X(98) + G(134) )
16110 CONTINUE

C
C
C---G(130)----- FREE WATER HOLDING CAPACITY OF SNOWPACK
C
      G(130) = B(154) * G(60)

C
C
C---G(74)----- RAINFALL PASSING DIRECTLY TO FREE WATER IN SNOWPACK
C
      G(74) = G(9)
      IF ( G(50) .LE. 0.0 )
      >   G(74) = 0.0

C
C
C---G(75)----- DRIP FROM FOLIAR SURFACES TO FREE WATER IN SNOWPACK
C      IN SNOWPACK
C
      G(75) = G(5)
      IF ( G(50) .LE. 0.0 )
      >   G(75) = 0.0

C
C
C---G(76)----- DRIP FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES TO FREE WATER
C      IN SNOWPACK
C

```

```

      G(76) = G(56)
      IF ( G(50) .LE. 0.0 )
        > G(76) = 0.0
C
C
C---G(10)----- WATER TRANSFER FROM SNOWPACK TO LITTER SURFACE
C
      T1 = G(74) + G(75) + G(76) + G(129) + X(98) - G(161) - G(130)
      G(10) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T1 )
      IF ( G(129) .EQ. G(60) )
        > G(10) = G(10) + G(130)
C
C
C-----
C
C-----
C
C-----
C
C-----
C
C---G(70)----- RAINFALL PASSING DIRECTLY TO LITTER SURFACE WATER
C
      G(70) = G(9)
      IF ( G(50) .GT. 0.0 )
        > G(70) = 0.0
C
C
C---G(14)----- POTENTIAL EVAPORATION FROM LITTER
C
      T2 = Z(5) - ( Z(3) - X(25) )
      T1 = S12 ( X(25) , T2 )
      T3 = B(153) * B(159) / ( B(157) * B(158) )
      G(14) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T1 * T3 )
C
C
C---G(55)----- WATER HOLDING CAPACITY OF LITTER
C
      G(55) = 3(23) * ( B(74) * X(18) + X(19) + X(20) )
C
C
C---G(11)----- WATER ENTERING LITTER
C
      G(11) = G(10) + G(70) + G(71) + G(72)
C
C
C---G(15)----- WATER TRANSFER FROM LITTER TO SOIL ROOTING ZONE
C
      G(15) = 0.0
      T1 = 1.0 - EXP ( -B(165) )
      T2 = ( G(11) - G(14) ) * ( 1.0 / T1 - 1.0 / B(165) )
      IF ( X(7) .GT. B(20) * G(55) )
        > G(15) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T1 * ( T2 + X(7) - B(20) * G(55) ) )
        IF ( X(7) .LE. B(20) * G(55) .JR.
          > -T2 .GT. X(7) - B(20) * G(55) )
          > G(15) = 0.0
C
C

```

```

C---G(22)----- EVAPORATION FROM LITTER
C
  G(22) = 0.0
  IF ( X(7) .LT. B(12) * G(55) .OR. X(2) .GT. 0.0 )
  >   GO TO 2210
  T1 = ( 3(11) - B(12) ) * G(55)
  IF ( X(7) .GT. B(11) * G(55) ) G(22) = G(14)
  IF ( X(7) .LE. B(11) * G(55) .AND. X(7) .GE. B(12) * G(55) )
  >   G(22) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , ( G(11) + X(7) - B(12) * G(55) ) *
  >   ( 1.0 - EXP ( -G(14) / T1 ) ) )
C
  2210 CONTINUE
C
C-----
C   WATER - SOIL ROOTING ZONE INPUT AND TRANSPIRATION
C-----
C
C
C---G(42)----- PLANT MOISTURE STRESS (PHS)
C
  G(42) = B(87)
  IF ( Z(3) .LT. B(79) )
  >   GO TO 4210
C   ELSE
  G(42) = B(78)
  IF ( X(3) .LE. B(82) )
  >   G(42) = B(84) - B(85) * X(3)
  4210 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(43)----- NEW FOLIAGE STOMATAL RESISTANCE
C
  T1 = S12 ( Z(6) , Z(9) )
  T2 = B(91) * 1200.
  T3 = B(88) * EXP ( B(89) * G(42) )
  IF ( G(42) .GT. B(87) ) T3 = 3(86)
  T4 = B(90)
  IF ( T1 .GT. T2 ) T4 = B(86)
  G(43) = AMAX1 ( T3 , T4 )
C
C
C---G(52)----- STOMATAL RESISTANCE OF OLD FOLIAGE
C
  G(52) = 3(60) * G(43)
C
C
C---G(1)----- TWO-SIDED NEEDLE SURFACE AREA INDEX
C
  G(1) = 3(7) * G(61)
C
C
C---G(101)----- CANOPY RESISTANCE
C
  G(101) = 0.0

```

```

      IF ( G(51) .LE. 0.0 ) GO TO 10110
      T1 = G(43) * X(10) + G(52) * X(11)
      G(101) = 100.0 * T1 / G(61)
10110 CONTINUE
C
C---G(20)----- TRANSPIRATION RATE
C
      G(20) = 0.0
      IF ( G(51) .LE. 0.0 .OR. X(3) .LT. 0.0 .OR.
      > X(1) + G(3) - G(5) - G(7) .GE. B(171) ) GO TO 2010
C
      T1 = S12 ( Z(6) , Z(9) )
      T2 = S10 ( Z(6) )
      T3 = G(53) - G(119) + Z(4) * ( G(168) - G(124) )
      T4 = B(159) * ( T2 * T3 * B(164) + T1 / G(100) )
      T5 = T2 + B(158) * ( 1.0 + G(101) / ( G(1) * G(100) ) )
      G(20) = T4 / ( B(157) * T5 )
      G(20) = AMAX1 ( G(20) , 0.0 )
2010 CONTINUE
C
C
C
C-----
C      SUBSOIL AND GROUND WATER
C-----
C
C
C
C---G(18)----- OUTFLOW FROM GROUND WATER
C
      G(18) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , X(5) - B(16) )
C
C
C---G(12)----- WATER TRANSFER FROM SOIL ROOTING ZONE TO SUBSOIL
C
      T1 = 1.0 - EXP ( -B(9) )
      T2 = ( G(15) - G(20) ) * ( 1.0 / T1 - 1.0 / B(9) )
      G(12) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T1 * ( T2 + X(3) - B(13) ) )
C
C
C---G(19)----- WATER TRANSFER FROM SUBSOIL TO GROUNDWATER
C
      T1 = 1.0 - EXP ( -B(10) )
      T2 = G(12) * ( 1.0 / T1 - 1.0 / B(10) )
      G(19) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , T1 * ( T2 + X(4) - B(14) ) )
C
C
C
C-----
C      WEEKLY AVERAGES FROM OTHER MODULES ( CALCULATED DAILY )
C-----
C
C
C
C---G(51)----- WEEKLY AVERAGE SOIL TEMPERATURE
C

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```

G(51) = X(26)
C
C
C---G(49)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY STOMATAL RESISTANCE OF NEW FOLIAGE
C
G(49) = S3 ( 1 , G(43) )
C
C
C---G(48)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY 24-HOUR AIR TEMPERATURE
C
G(48) = S3 ( 6 , Z(3) )
C
C
C---G(58)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY STOMATAL RESISTANCE OF OLD FOLIAGE
C
G(58) = S3 ( 7 , G(52) )
C
C
C---G(107)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY DAYTIME AIR TEMPERATURE
C
G(107) = S3 ( 4 , Z(6) )
C
C
C---G(108)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY NIGHTTIME AIR TEMPERATURE
C
G(108) = S3 ( 5 , Z(7) )
C
C
C---G(109)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY PHOTOSYNTHETICALLY ACTIVE RADIATION
C
G(109) = B(183) * S3 ( 2 , 1.1 * Z(2) * Z(15) )
C
C
C---G(110)----- AVERAGE WEEKLY DAYLENGTH
C
G(110) = S3 ( 3 , Z(4) )
C
C
C-----
C PRIMARY PRODUCTION - PHOTOSYNTHESIS ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK.
C
C IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
C > GO TO 91200
C
G(24) = 0.0
G(25) = 0.0
G(29) = 0.0
G(30) = 0.0
G(102) = 0.0
C
GO TO 91210
C
91200 CONTINUE

```

```

C
C
C---G(102)----- EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PHOTOSYNTHESIS
C
      G(102) = B(70) * ( B(176) + B(177) * G(107) + ( B(168)
>      - G(107) ) )
      G(102) = AMAX1 ( G(102), 0.0 )

C
C
C---G(24)----- NET NEW FOLIAGE PHOTOSYNTHESIS
C
      G(24) = 0.0
      IF ( G(51) .LE. 0.0 ) GO TO 2410
      T1 = B(35) * G(61)
      T2 = B(34) + G(109) * EXP ( -T1 )
      T3 = ALJG ( T2 / ( B(34) + G(109) ) )
      G(24) = -B(32) * B(33) * G(110) * G(102) * X(10) * T3 /
>      ( T1 * G(49) )
2410 CONTINUE

C
C
C---G(25)----- NEW FOLIAGE NIGHTTIME RESPIRATION
C
      T1 = EXP ( B(145) * G(108) )
      G(25) = B(26) * X(10) * T1 * ( 1.0 - G(110) )

C
C
C---G(30)----- OLD FOLIAGE NIGHTTIME RESPIRATION
C
      T1 = EXP ( B(145) * G(108) )
      G(30) = B(27) * B(26) * X(11) * X(12) * T1 * ( 1.0 - G(110) ) /
>      ( B(44) + X(12) )

C
C
C---G(29)----- NET OLD FOLIAGE PHOTOSYNTHESIS
C
      G(29) = 0.0
      IF ( G(61) .LE. 0.0 ) GO TO 2910
      T1 = B(35) * G(61)
      T2 = ( B(42) + G(109) * EXP ( -T1 ) ) /
>      ( B(42) + G(109) )
      G(29) = -B(32) * B(41) * G(110) * G(102) * X(11) * ALOG ( T2 ) /
>      ( T1 * G(58) )
2910 CONTINUE

C
C
31210 CONTINUE

C
C-----
C      FOLIAGE GROWTH AND CONSUMPTION BY INSECTS ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C      ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK
C
      IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )

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```

      > GO TO 91300
C
      G(33) = 0.0
      G(35) = 0.0
      G(38) = 0.0
      G(39) = 0.0
      G(44) = 0.0
      G(79) = 0.0
      G(95) = 0.0
      G(106) = 0.0
C
      GO TO 91310
C
91300 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(106)----- PHENOLOGY OF TREE GROWTH
C
      G(106) = 1.0
      IF ( KTW .LT. M(2) .OR. KTW .GE. M(3) )
      > G(106) = 0.0
C
C
C---G(39)----- TEMPERATURE EFFECT ON GROWTH PROCESSES
C
      G(39) = 3(36) * S2 ( G(48) , 0.0 , B(76) , 2.0 , B(77) )
C
C
C---G(95)----- BUD CONSUMPTION BY INSECTS
C
      G(95) = 3(59) * X(16) * G(39)
C
C
C---G(33)----- BUD GROWTH
C
      G(33) = 3(31) * G(39) * X(12) / ( B(83) + X(12) )
      IF ( G(106) .EQ. 0.0 )
      > G(33) = 0.0
C
C
C---G(35)----- CARBON TRANSFER TO STEMS AND BRANCHES
C
      G(35) = 0.0
      IF ( G(106) .GT. 0.0 )
      > G(35) = B(45) * G(39) * X(12) / ( X(12) + B(46) )
C
C
C---G(38)----- NEW FOLIAGE CONSUMPTION BY INSECTS
C
      G(38) = 3(56) * X(10) * G(39)
C
C
C---G(79)----- CARBON TRANSFER FROM BUDS TO NEW FOLIAGE
C
      G(79) = 0.0
      IF ( KTW .EQ. M(1) )
      > G(79) = X(16) + G(33) - G(95)
C

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C
C---G(44)----- CHANGE IN LAST YEAR+S BUD CARBON
C
      G(44) = - AMIN1 ( X(38) , G(38) / B(37) +
>              S6 ( B(166), B(169), B(167) + X(38) ) )
      IF ( KTA .EQ. M(1) )
>        G(44) = X(16) * ( 1.0 - B(167) )
      IF ( G(106) .EQ. 0.0 )
>        G(44) = -X(38)
C
C
91310 CONTINUE
C
C
C-----
C      STEM, BRANCH, AND ROOT RESPIRATION ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C      ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK
C
      IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
>        GO TO 91400
C
      G(31) = 0.0
      G(36) = 0.0
      G(37) = 0.0
      G(53) = 0.0
      G(138) = 0.0
      G(139) = 0.0
      G(140) = 0.0
C
      GO TO 91410
C
91400 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(53)----- EFFECT OF SOIL TEMPERATURE ON SOIL PROCESSES
C
      G(53) = B(54) * S2 ( G(51) , 0.0 , B(178) , 2.0 , B(179) )
C
C---G(36)----- CARBON TRANSFER TO LARGE ROOTS
C
      G(36) = B(47) * G(53) * X(12) / ( X(12) + B(48) )
C
C---G(37)----- CARBON TRANSFER TO FINE ROOTS
C
      G(37) = B(49) * G(53) * X(12) / ( X(12) + B(50) )
C
C---G(138)----- STEM AND BRANCH RESPIRATION
C
      G(138) = B(28) * X(12) * EXP ( B(141) * G(48) ) /
>              ( X(12) + B(46) )
C
C
C---G(139)----- LARGE ROOT RESPIRATION

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C
  G(139) = B(29) * X(12) * EXP ( B(141) * G(51) ) /
  > ( X(12) + B(48) )
C
C
C-----G(140)----- FINE ROOT RESPIRATION
C
  G(140) = B(30) * X(12) * X(15) * EXP ( B(141) * G(51) ) /
  > ( X(12) + B(50) )
C
C-----G(31)----- TOTAL RESPIRATION LOSS FROM GROWTH CARBOHYDRATE
C                      POOL
C
  G(31) = G(139) + G(138) + G(140) + G(30)
C
C
91410 CONTINUE
C
C-----
C NEW FOLIAGE GROWTH DEMANDS ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C                      ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK.
C
  IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
  > GO TO 91500
C
  G(26) = 0.0
  G(27) = 0.0
  G(28) = 0.0
  G(32) = 0.0
  G(34) = 0.0
  G(45) = 0.0
  G(46) = 0.0
  G(47) = 0.0
C
  GO TO 91510
C
91500 CONTINUE
C
C-----G(46)----- NEW FOLIAGE GROWTH DEMAND
C
  T1 = B(37) * ( X(38) + G(44) ) - X(10)
  G(46) = B(71) * G(39) * AMAX1 ( 0.0 , B(38) * T1 )
C
C-----G(45)----- PORTION OF GROWTH CARBOHYDRATE POOL AVAILABLE FOR
C                      FOLIAR RESPIRATION AND GROWTH
C
  G(45) = B(39) * X(12) / ( B(40) + X(12) )
C
C-----G(47)----- SURPLUS OR DEFICIT OF NEW FOLIAGE PHOTOSYNTHATE
C                      AFTER NEW FOLIAGE RESPIRATION IS SATISFIED

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C
      G(47) = G(24) - G(25)
C
C
C---G(27)----- TRANSFER OF CARBON FROM NEW FOLIAGE TO NEW FOLIAGE
C                   CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C
      G(27) = 0.0
      T1 = G(45) + G(47)
      IF ( T1 .LT. 0.0 )
      >   G(27) = -T1
C
C
C---G(32)----- TRANSFER OF CARBON FROM GROWTH CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C                   TO NEW FOLIAGE POOL TO MEET FOLIAR RESPIRATION AND
C                   GROWTH DEMANDS
C
      IF ( G(47) .GT. 0.0 )
      >   GO TO 3210
C   ELSE
      G(32) = G(46)
      T1 = G(45) + G(47)
      IF ( T1 .LE. G(46) )
      >   G(32) = G(45)
      GO TO 3220
3210 CONTINUE
      G(32) = G(45)
      T2 = G(46) - G(47)
      IF ( T2 .LE. G(45) )
      >   G(32) = T2
      IF ( T2 .LE. 0.0 )
      >   G(32) = 0.0
3220 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(26)----- TRANSFER OF CARBON TO NEW FOLIAGE FROM NEW FOLIAGE
C                   CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C
      G(26) = G(46)
      T1 = G(45) + G(47)
      IF ( T1 .LT. G(46) )
      >   G(26) = T1
      IF ( T1 .LE. 0.0 )
      >   G(26) = 0.0
C
C
C---G(28)----- TRANSFER OF SURPLUS CARBON FROM NEW FOLIAGE
C                   CARBOHYDRATE POOL TO GROWTH CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C
      G(28) = 0.0
      IF ( G(47) + G(45) .GE. 0.0 )
      >   G(28) = G(47)
      IF ( G(47) .GE. 0.0 )
      >   G(28) = AMAX1 ( 0.0 , G(47) - G(46) )
C
C
C---G(34)----- MATURATION OF NEW FOLIAGE
C

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```

G(34) = 0.0
IF ( KTW .EQ. M(4) )
> G(34) = X(10) + G(26) - G(27) - G(38)
C
C
91510 CONTINUE
C
C
C-----
C MORTALITY ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK
C
IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
> GO TO 91600
C
G(40) = 0.0
G(62) = 0.0
G(82) = 0.0
G(86) = 0.0
G(87) = 0.0
G(92) = 0.0
G(93) = 0.0
G(97) = 0.0
G(135) = 0.0
G(136) = 0.0
C
GO TO 91610
C
91600 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(93)----- ACUTE OLD FOLIAGE DEFOLIATION
C
G(93) = S6 ( B(185) , B(186) , B(184) * X(11) )
C
C
C---G(135)----- NEW FOLIAGE DEFOLIATION TO LEAF LITTER
C
G(135) = 0.5 * S6 ( B(166) , B(169) , B(167) * X(10) )
C
C
C---G(136)----- CARBON TRANSFER FROM OLD FOLIAGE TO FINE LITTER DUE
C TO ACUTE DEFOLIATION
C
G(136) = 0.5 * G(93)
C
C
C---G(40)----- LEAF FALL RATE
C
T2 = KTW
T3 = FLJAT ( M(5) )
IF ( KTW .GT. M(5) )
> GO TO 4010
C
ELSE
T1 = B(43) * S2 ( T2 , T3-52.0 , T3 , B(90) , B(91) )

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      GO TO 4020
4010 CONTINUE
      T1 = 3(43) * S2 ( T2 , T3 , T3+52.0 , B(90) , B(91) )
C
4020 G(40) = 0.5 * G(93) + X(11) * ( 3(182) + T1 )
C
C
C-----G(82)----- INSECT FRASS INPUT TO FINE LITTER
C
      G(82) = 3(75) * X(17)
C
C
C-----G(86)----- LARGE ROOT MORTALITY
C
      G(86) = 8(52) * X(14)
C
C
C-----G(87)----- FINE ROOT MORTALITY
C
      T1 = 8(72) * AMAX1 ( 0., B(82) - X(3) ) + 1.0
      G(87) = 3(53) * X(15) * T1 * ( 8(5) * G(32) + 1.0 )
C
C
C-----G(92)----- CARBON TRANSFER FROM STEMS PLUS BRANCHES TO WOODY
C                      LITTER
C
      G(92) = 3(150) * 8(51) * X(13)
C
C
C-----G(62)----- CARBON TRANSFER FROM STEMS PLUS BRANCHES TO
C                      LOG LITTER
C
      G(62) = 3(51) * X(13) * ( 1.0 - 3(150) )
C
C
C-----G(97)----- INPUT TO FINE LITTER FROM MICROPARTICULATE MATTER
C                      AND CARBON DISSOLVED IN PRECIPITATION
C
      G(97) = 3(152)
C
C
91610 CONTINUE
C
C-----
C                      OLD FOLIAGE CONSUMPTION ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C                      ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS OURING WEEK.
C
      IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
      > GO TO 91700
C
      G(90) = 0.0
      G(94) = 0.0
C
      GO TO 91710

```



```

C
91700 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(94)----- CONSUMPTION OF GROWTH CH2O POOL BY INSECTS
C
      G(94) = 3(58) * X(12) * G(39)
C
C
C---G(90)----- OLD FOLIAGE CONSUMPTION BY INSECTS
C
      G(90) = 3(57) * X(11) * G(39)
C
C
91710 CONTINUE
C
C
C-----
C      LITTER RESPIRATION AND DECOMPOSITION ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C      ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK.
C
      IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
      >   GO TO 91800
C
      G(69) = 0.0
      G(77) = 0.0
      G(81) = 0.0
      G(83) = 0.0
      G(84) = 0.0
      G(98) = 0.0
      G(103) = 0.0
      G(104) = 0.0
      G(105) = 0.0
      G(111) = 0.0
      G(112) = 0.0
      G(113) = 0.0
      G(116) = 0.0
      G(125) = 0.0
C
      GO TO 91810
C
91800 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(77)----- EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON LITTER PROCESSES
C
      G(77) = 3(24) * S2 ( G(41) , 0.0 , 3(180) , 2.0 , 3(181) )
C
C
C---G(69)----- EFFECT OF TEMPRATURE AND MOISTURE ON LITTER
C      PROCESSES
C
      G(69) = 3(94) * X(7) * G(77)
      IF ( X(7) .GE. G(55) )
      >   G(69) = 3(94) * G(55) * G(77)

```

C  
 C  
 C---G(105)----- LOG LITTER DECOMPOSITION RATE  
 C  
 $G(105) = B(146) * X(9) * G(77)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(112)----- CARBON LOSS FROM LOGS DUE TO FRAGMENTATION  
 C  
 $G(112) = G(105) * B(147)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(113)----- CARBON LOSS FROM LOGS DUE TO RESPIRATION  
 C  
 $G(113) = G(105) * ( 1.0 - B(147) )$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(83)----- WOODY LITTER DECOMPOSITION RATE  
 C  
 $G(83) = B(61) * G(69) * X(18)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(104)----- CARBON LOSS FROM WOODY LITTER DUE TO FRAGMENTATION  
 C  
 $G(104) = B(148) * G(83)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(111)----- CARBON LOSS FROM WOODY LITTER DUE TO RESPIRATION  
 C  
 $G(111) = G(83) * ( 1.0 - B(148) )$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(81)----- FOLIAGE LITTER DECOMPOSITION RATE  
 C  
 $G(81) = B(62) * G(69) * X(19)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(98)----- CARBON LOSS FROM FOLIAGE LITTER DUE TO FRAGMENTATION  
 C  
 $G(98) = B(149) * G(81)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(103)----- CARBON LOSS FROM FOLIAGE LITTER DUE TO RESPIRATION  
 C  
 $G(103) = G(81) * ( 1.0 - B(149) )$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(84)----- FINE LITTER DECOMPOSITION RATE  
 C  
 $G(84) = B(63) * G(69) * X(20)$   
 C  
 C  
 C---G(116)----- INCORPORATION OF FINE LITTER INTO ROOTING ZONE  
 C  
 ORGANIC MATTER  
 C  
 $G(116) = G(84) * B(64)$   
 C  
 C

```

C---G(125)----- CARBON LOSS FROM FINE LITTER DUE TO RESPIRATION
C
  G(125) = G(84) * ( 1.0 - B(64) )
C
C
91810 CONTINUE
C
C
C-----
C  ROOTING ZONE AND SUBSOIL ORGANIC MATTER DECOMPOSITION
C  AND RESPIRATION ( CALCULATED WEEKLY )
C-----
C
C          ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK.
C
  IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
  > GO TO 91900
C
  G(50) = 0.0
  G(85) = 0.0
  G(88) = 0.0
  G(126) = 0.0
  G(131) = 0.0
  G(132) = 0.0
  G(133) = 0.0
C
  GO TO 91910
C
91900 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(50)----- EFFECT OF MOISTURE AND TEMPERATURE ON ROOTING ZONE
C  PROCESS
C
  G(50) = X(3) * G(53) / B(67)
C
C
C---G(85)----- DEAD ROOT DECOMPOSITION RATE
C
  G(85) = 3(68) * G(50) * X(62)
C
C
C---G(126)----- CARBON LOSS FROM DEAD ROOTS DUE TO FRAGMENTATION
C
  G(126) = G(85) * B(69)
C
C
C---G(131)----- CARBON LOSS FROM DEAD ROOTS DUE TO RESPIRATION
C
  G(131) = G(85) * ( 1.0 - B(69) )
C
C
C---G(88)----- ROOT ZONE ORGANIC MATTER DECOMPOSITION RATE
C
  G(88) = 3(65) * G(50) * X(21)
C
C

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```

C---G(132)----- CARBON TRANSFER FROM SOIL ROOTING ZONE TO SUBSOIL
C
      G(132) = G(88) * B(66)
C
C
C---G(133)----- CARBON LOSS FROM ROOTING ZONE DUE TO RESPIRATION
C
      G(133) = G(88) * ( 1.0 - B(66) )
C
C
91910 CONTINUE
C
C
C-----
C   LITTER AND SOIL TEMPERATURES
C-----
C
          ZERO ALL G-S IF THIS IS DURING WEEK.
C
      IF ( KT .EQ. 0 )
      >   GO TO 90100
C
      G(67) = 0.0
      G(68) = 0.0
C
      GO TO 90110
C
90100 CONTINUE
C
C
C---G(67)----- CHANGE IN LITTER TEMPERATURE
C
      T1 = B(92) * ( 1.0 + G(80) / B(93) )
      T2 = AMIN1 ( 1.0 , T1 )
      G(67) = T2 * ( G(48) - X(25) )
      IF ( X(2) .GT. 100.0 )
      >   G(67) = 3.0 - X(25)
C
C
C---G(68)----- CHANGE IN SOIL TEMPERATURE
C
      G(68) = ( X(25) - X(26) ) * B(95)
C
90110 CONTINUE
C
C
      RETURN
      END

```



C	F0300 = G( 20)	TRANSPIRATION FROM SOIL ROOTING ZONE
C	F0304 = G( 12)	WATER TRANSFER FROM SOIL ROOTING ZONE TO SUBSOIL
C	F0405 = G( 19)	WATER TRANSFER FROM SUBSOIL TO GROUNDWATER
C	F0500 = G( 18)	OUTFLOW FROM GROUNDWATER
C	F0607 = G( 11)	WATER ENTERING LITTER
C	F0700 = G( 22)	EVAPORATION FROM LITTER
C	F0703 = G( 15)	WATER TRANSFER FROM LITTER TO SOIL ROOTING ZONE
C	F0800 = G( 8)	EVAPORATION FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES
C	F0806 = G( 72)	DRIP FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES TO LITTER
C		SURFACE WATER
C	F0898 = G( 76)	DRIP FROM EPIPHYTE AND BARK SURFACES TO FREE
C		WATER IN SNOWPACK
C	F0900 = G(113)	CARBON LOSS FROM LOGS DUE TO RESPIRATION
C	F0920 = G(112)	CARBON LOSS FROM LOGS DUE TO FRAGMENTATION
C	F1011 = G( 34)	MATURATION OF NEW FOLIAGE
C	F1017 = G( 38)	INSECT CONSUMPTION OF NEW LEAVES
C	F1019 = G(135)	NEW FOLIAGE DEFOLIATION TO LEAF LITTER
C	F1020 = G(135)	NEW FOLIAGE DEFOLIATION TO FINE LITTER
C	F1054 = G( 27)	TRANSFER OF CARBON FROM NEW FOLIAGE TO NEW
C		FOLIAGE CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C	F1117 = G( 90)	OLD FOLIAGE CONSUMPTION BY INSECTS
C	F1119 = G( 40)	LEAF FALL RATE
C	F1120 = G(136)	CARBON TRANSFER FROM OLD FOLIAGE TO FINE LITTER
C		DUE TO ACUTE DEFOLIATION
C	F1200 = G( 31)	TOTAL CARBOHYDRATE POOL RESPIRATION LOSS
C	F1213 = G( 35)	CARBON TRANSFER TO STEMS AND BRANCHES
C	F1214 = G( 36)	CARBON TRANSFER TO LARGE ROOTS
C	F1215 = G( 37)	CARBON TRANSFER TO FINE ROOTS
C	F1216 = G( 33)	BUD GROWTH
C	F1217 = G( 94)	CONSUMPTION OF GROWTH CH <sub>2</sub> O POOL BY INSECTS
C		TRANSFER OF CARBON FROM GROWTH CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C		TO NEW FOLIAGE POOL TO MEET FOLIAR RESPIRATION

C		AND GROWTH DEMANDS
C	F1264 = G( 32)	
C	F1309 = G( 62)	BOLE FALL
C		CARBON TRANSFER FROM STEMS AND BRANCHES
C		TO WOODY LITTER
C	F1318 = G( 92)	
C	F1462 = G( 86)	LARGE ROOT MORTALITY
C	F1562 = G( 87)	FINE ROOT MORTALITY
C	F1610 = G( 79)	TRANSFER OF CARBON FROM BUDS TO NEW FOLIAGE
C	F1617 = G( 95)	BUD CONSUMPTION BY INSECTS
C	F1720 = G( 82)	INSECT FRASS INPUT TO FINE LITTER
C		CARBON LOSS FROM WOODY LITTER DUE TO
C		RESPIRATION
C	F1800 = G(111)	
C		CARBON LOSS FROM WOODY LITTER DUE TO
C		FRAGMENTATION
C	F1820 = G(104)	
C		CARBON LOSS FROM FOLIAGE LITTER DUE TO
C		RESPIRATION
C	F1900 = G(103)	
C		CARBON LOSS FROM FOLIAGE LITTER DUE TO FRAG-
C		MENTATION
C	F1920 = G( 98)	
C	F2000 = G(125)	CARBON LOSS FROM FINE LITTER DUE TO RESPIRATION
C		INCORPORATION OF FINE LITTER INTO ROOTING ZONE
C		ORGANIC MATTER
C	F2021 = G(116)	
C	F2100 = G(133)	CARBON LOSS FROM ROOTING ZONE DUE TO RESPIRATION
C		CARBON TRANSFER FROM SOIL ROOTING ZONE TO
C		SUBSOIL
C	F2122 = G(132)	
C	F6200 = G(131)	CARBON LOSS FROM DEAD ROOTS DUE TO RESPIRATION
C	F6221 = G(126)	CARBON LOSS FROM DEAD ROOTS DUE TO FRAGMENTATION
C	F6400 = G( 25)	NEW FOLIAGE NIGHTTIME RESPIRATION
C		TRANSFER OF CARBON TO NEW FOLIAGE FROM NEW
C		FOLIAGE CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C	F6410 = G( 26)	
C		TRANSFER OF SURPLUS CARBON FROM NEW FOLIAGE
C		CARBOHYDRATE POOL TO GROWTH CARBOHYDRATE POOL
C	F6412 = G( 28)	
C	F9802 = G(161)	NET DAILY FREEZING OF FREE WATER IN SNOWPACK
C	F9806 = G( 10)	WATER TRANSFER FROM SNOWPACK TO LITTER SURFACE
C		
C		
C		

---

C

```

X( 1) = X( 1)+F0001-F0106-F0198-F0100
X( 2) = X( 2)+F9802+F0002-F0298
X( 3) = X( 3)+F0703-F0304-F0300
X( 4) = X( 4)+F0304-F0405
X( 5) = X( 5)+F0405-F0500
X( 6) = X( 6)+F0106+F0806+F9806+F0006-F0607
X( 7) = X( 7)+F0607-F0703-F0700
X( 8) = X( 8)+F0008-F0806-F0898-F0800
X( 9) = X( 9)+F1309-F0920-F0900
X(10) = X(10)+F1610+F6410-F1011-F1017-F1019-F1020-F1064
X(11) = X(11)+F1011-F1117-F1119-F1120
X(12) = X(12)+F6412+F0812-F1213-F1214-F1215-F1216-F1217-F1264-
*          F1200
X(13) = X(13)+F1213-F1309-F1318
X(14) = X(14)+F1214-F1462
X(15) = X(15)+F1215-F1562
X(16) = X(16)+F1216-F1610-F1617
X(17) = X(17)+F1017+F1117+F1217+F1617-F1720
X(18) = X(18)+F1318-F1820-F1800
X(19) = X(19)+F1019+F1119-F1920-F1900
X(20) = X(20)+F0920+F1020+F1120+F1720+F1820+F1920+F0020-F2021-
*          F2000
X(21) = X(21)+F2021+F6221-F2122-F2100
X(22) = X(22)+F2122
X(25) = X(25)+F0025
X(26) = X(26)+F0026
X(37) = X(37)+F0037
X(38) = X(38)+F0038
X(62) = X(62)+F1462+F1562-F6221-F6200
X(64) = X(64)+F1064+F1264+F0064-F6410-F6412-F6400
X(98) = X(98)+F0198+F0298+F0898+F0098-F9802-F9806
RETURN
END

```



## SUBROUTINE YUP

\* THIS ROUTINE PRODUCES ALL OUTPUT VARIABLES NOT SPECIFICALLY  
CALCULATED AS INTERMEDIATE, STATE, OR DRIVING VARIABLES

COMMON /MOOPASS/ MODEL(4)  
COMMON /GVAR/ G(500)  
COMMON /ZVAR/ Z(100)  
COMMON /BVAR/ B(500)  
COMMON /XVAR/ X(300)  
COMMON /YVAR/ Y(200)  
DATA (MODEL(3)=10HYUP-CW )

\* TOTAL EVAPORATION

$$Y(1) = G(7) + G(8) + G(22)$$

\* LITTERFALL

$$Y(2) = G(40) + G(62) + G(90) + G(92) + 2 * G(135) + G(136)$$

\* VAPOR PRESSURE DEFICIT

$$Y(3) = S12 ( Z(6) , Z(9) )$$

\* LENGTH OF TIME SNOWPACK IS PRESENT

$$Y(4) = 0.0$$

$$\text{IF} ( X(2) .GT. 0.0) \quad Y(4) = 1.0$$

\* TOTAL LITTER RESPIRATION

$$Y(5) = G(103) + G(111) + G(113) + G(125)$$

\* TOTAL SOIL RESPIRATION

$$Y(7) = G(131) + G(133) + G(139) + G(140)$$

\* TOTAL FOREST FLOOR RESPIRATION

$$Y(12) = G(103) + G(111) + G(113) + G(125) +$$

$$G(131) + G(133) + G(139) + G(140)$$

\* AVERAGE WEEKLY LITTER H<sub>2</sub>O AS PERCENT HOLDING CAP.

$$Y(14) = 0.$$

$$\text{IF} (X(19) + X(20) .EQ. 0.) \text{ GO TO 1400}$$

$$Y(14) = S3 ( 16 , 50.0 * X(7) / (X(19) + X(20)))$$

1400 CONTINUE

\* NET FOLIAR ASSIMILATION

$$Y(16) = G(24) - G(25) + G(29) - G(30)$$

\* AVERAGE WEEKLY PERCENT SOLAR RADIATION INTERCEPTED

$$Y(17) = 0.$$

```

      IF (G(59) .EQ. 0.) GO TO 1700
      Y(17) = S3 ( 15 , 100.0 * (1.0 - G(91) / G(59) ) )
C
C 1700 CONTINUE
C
C *      TOTAL WATER IN SYSTEM
C
C      Y(20) = X(1) + X(3) + X(4) + X(5) + X(7) + X(8) + X(2)
C
C *      THROUGHFALL
C
C      Y(21) = G(71) + G(72) + G(75) + G(76) + G(78) + G(74)
C
C *      EVAPORATION FROM CANOPY
C
C      Y(22) = G(7) + G(8)
C
C *      NON-FOLIAR GROWTH
C
C      Y(23) = G(35) + G(36) + G(37)
C
C *      NON-FOLIAR RESPIRATION
C
C      Y(24) = G(138) + G(139) + G(140)
C
C *      HEAT TO SNOW DURING CONDENSATION (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
C      Y(25) = 0.0
C      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(25) = G(2)
C
C *      SW RAD (TOP OF CANOPY) (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
C      Y(26) = 0.0
C      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(26) = G(59)
C
C *      SW RAD (INC. TO SNOW WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
C      Y(27) = 0.0
C      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(27) = G(91)
C
C *      HEAT FROM SNOW DUE TO SNOWFALL (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
C      Y(28) = 0.0
C      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(28) = G(114)
C
C *      HEAT TO SNOW BY RAINFALL (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
C      Y(29) = 0.0
C      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(29) = G(117)
C
C *      ALBEDO OF SNOW/LITTER (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
C      Y(30) = 0.0
C      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(30) = G(118)
C
C *      HEAT FROM CANOPY TO SNOW (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT) - SW
C
C      Y(31) = 0.0

```

```
      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(31) = G(119)
C
C      * HEAT FROM CANOPY TO SNOW (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT) - LW
C
Y(32) = 0.0
      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(32) = G(120)
C
C      * LONGWAVE RADIATION FROM SKY (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
Y(33) = 0.0
      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(33) = Z(12)
C
C      * HEAT TO SNOW DUE TO CONVECTION (WHEN SNOWPACK PRESENT)
C
Y(34) = 0.0
      IF ( G(60) .GT. 0.0 ) Y(34) = G(170)
C
RETURN
END
```

```

SUBROUTINE ZUP
COMMON /10DPASS/ MODEL(4)
COMMON /ZVAR/ Z(100)
COMMON /3VAR/ B(500)
COMMON /SYS/ A(80),TIME
COMMON /FORMAT/ DUMMY(7),FORM(7)
DATA (MODEL(4)=10HZUP-CH )

```

```

C
C-----
C THIS ROUTINE UPDATES ALL DRIVING VARIABLES
C-----
C
C      Z      DESCRIPTION
C      1      TOTAL PRECIPITATION (IN)
C      2      AVERAGE RADIATION (LY/MIN)
C      3      AIR TEMPERATURE (DEG C) - AVE. 24 HOUR
C      4      DAYLENGTH (FRACTION OF DAY)
C      5      DEW POINT TEMPERATURE - AVE. 24 HOUR
C      6      DAYTIME AIR TEMPERATURE
C      7      NIGHTTIME AIR TEMPERATURE
C      8      INCIDENT RAINFALL
C      9      DAYTIME DEW TEMPERATURE
C     12      LONGWAVE RADIATION FROM SKY
C     13      HORIZONTAL POTENTIAL RADIATION (LANG/DAY)
C     14      WIND SPEED (M/SEC)
C     15      SLOPE FACTOR
C     16      EFFECTIVE RADIATION AT THE SLOPE CORRECTED FOR
C              MAP AREA (DIVIDED BY COSINE OF INCLINATION)
C
C-----
C-----READ THE DRIVING VARIABLES FOR THE DAY
C
C      READ (5,FORM) Z(3),Z(5),Z(6),Z(9),Z(7),Z(4),Z(2),Z(1),Z(14),
C      > Z(13),Z(15)
C      IF (EOF(5).NE.0.0) GO TO 99
C
C      * CONVERT DAILY PRECIPITATION TO TONS/HA
C
C      Z(1)=254.0 * Z(1)
C
C      * ELIMINATE NEGATIVE VAPOR PRESSURE DEFICITS CAUSED BY
C      BAD DATA. SET DEW POINT TEMPERATURE TO AVERAGE NIGHTTIME
C      TEMPERATURE Z(7).
C
C      IF (Z(5).GT.Z(3)) Z(5)=Z(7)
C      IF (Z(7).GT.Z(3) .AND. Z(5).GT.Z(3)) Z(5)=Z(3)
C
C      IF ( Z(3) .GT. Z(6) ) Z(9) = Z(6)
C
C-----Z(8)-----INCIDENT RAINFALL
C
C      Z(8) = 0.0
C      T1 = Z(3) - ( Z(3) - Z(5) ) * ( 0.376 + 0.014 * Z(3) )
C      IF ( T1 .GE. B(19) ) Z(8) = Z(1)

```

```

C
C
C---Z(16)-----CORRECTED SHORTWAVE RADIATION
C
      Z(16) = Z(2) * Z(15) * Z(4) * 1589.
C
C
C---Z(12)-----INCIDENT LONGWAVE RADIATION
C
      Z(12) = S4 ( Z(3) ) - ( 228. + 11.16 *
      > ( SQRT ( S1 ( Z(3) ) ) - SQRT ( S1 ( Z(5) ) ) ) ) *
      > ( Z(2) * Z(4) * 1+40. / Z(13) ) ** 2
C
C
C---Z(14)-----WIND SPEED
C
      IF ( Z(14) .EQ. 99.0 ) Z(14) = B(15)
C
      RETURN
99 STOP #EJF(5) - ZUP#
      END

```



```

-----
CCC
CCC
      FUNCTION S4 ( T1 )
      *
      *      COMPUTES LONGWAVE RADIATION FROM A BLACK BODY
      S4 = 1.17E-7 * ( T1 + 273.16 )**4
      RETURN
      END

-----
CCC
CCC
      FUNCTION S5 ( DUM )
      *
      *      COMPUTES ALBEDO OF SNOWPACK OR LITTER

      COMMON /SVAR/ G(500)
      COMMON /ZVAR/ Z(100)
      COMMON /SVAR/ B(500)
      COMMON /KVAR/ K, KSTART, KSTEP, KSTOP, KPRINT, KNO, KNK, KT,
      1 KTIN(11), KT1, KTW
      DIMENSION FACUM(15), FMELT(15)
      DATA FACJM/.80,.77,.75,.72,.70,.69,.68,.67,.66,.65,
      * .64,.63,.62,.61,.60/
      DATA FME.T/.72,.65,.60,.58,.56,.54,.52,.50,.48,.46,
      * .44,.43,.42,.41,.40/
      IF ( DUM .EQ. 1.0 ) GO TO 40
      IF ( K .NE. KSTART ) GO TO 10
      LASTUSD = 0.0
      INT = 0
10  IF ( G(115) .LE. 0.0 .OR. Z(6) .LE. B(6) ) GO TO 20
      INT = 0
      S5 = 0.31
      LASTUSD = 1
      IF ( G(150) .LT. 0.0 ) S5 = 0.91
      IF ( G(150) .LT. 0.0 ) LASTUSD = 0
      RETURN

      *
      *      LASTUSD IS A SWITCH FOR WHETHER FMELT OR FACUM IS TO BE
      *      USED. LASTUSD = 1 IMPLIES FMELT TO BE USED (IT IS A
      *      MELTING PHASE).
20  INT = INT + 1
      S5 = FACJM (INT)
      IF ( LASTUSD .EQ. 1 .AND. INT .LE. 15 ) S5 = FMELT(INT)
      IF ( LASTUSD .EQ. 0 .AND. INT .GE. 15 ) GO TO 30
      IF ( LASTUSD .EQ. 1 .AND. INT .GE. 15 ) S5 = FMELT(5)
      RETURN
30  INT = 4
      LASTUSD = 1
      RETURN

CCC
CCC
      *
      *      SET LITTER ALBEDO EQUAL TO .1
40  S5 = .1
      RETURN
      END

```

C  
C  
C  
C  
C-----  
FUNCTION S6 ( T1 , T2 , T3 )

\* THIS FUNCTION IS USED FOR ACUTE PERTURBATIONS

COMMON /SYS/ A(80),TIME

S6 = 0.0

IF ( TIME .EQ. T1 .OR. TIME .EQ. T2 ) S6 = T3

RETURN

END

C  
C  
C  
C  
C  
C-----  
RATE OF CHANGE OF SATURATION VAPOR PRESSURE WITH  
TEMPERATURE

FUNCTION S10 ( T1 )

S10 = 4098.2 \* S1 ( T1 ) / ( ( T1 + 237.3 ) \*\* 2 )

RETURN

END

C  
C  
C  
C-----  
VAPOR PRESSURE DEFICIT FROM AIR AND DEW TEMPERATURE

FUNCTION S12 ( T1 , T2 )

S12 = 1200. \* ( S1 ( T1 ) - S1 ( T2 ) )

RETURN

END



## APPENDIX II. Listing of Input File

The input file listing of Appendix II is reproduced directly from computer output.

```

COMMENT. THIS HEADER IS - CARBON/WATER.
COMMENT. THIS HEADER LAST VERIFIED: 22 JULY 77
$IVAR I3=200, IG=200, IM=10, IX=100, IY=50, IZ=25$
$MVAR M(1)=18, M(2)=18, M(3)=40, M(4)=40, M(5)=12$
$BVAR B(1)=1.5, B(2)=1.0, B(3)=2.0, B(4)=0.7, B(5)=73.71,
B(6)=3.0, B(7)=3.48, B(8)=0.7, B(9)=2.16, B(10)=1.08,
B(11)=0.36, B(12)=0.1, B(13)=3900., B(14)=9970., B(15)=0.2,
B(16)=11896., B(17)=-2.5, B(18)=3., B(19)=0.0, B(20)=-.7,
B(21)=-.107, B(22)=-.28, B(23)=4.3, B(24)=-.0356,
B(26)=-.0219, B(27)=1.11, B(28)=0.091, B(29)=-.107, B(30)=-.0031,
B(31)=2.53E-4, B(32)=36.4, B(33)=0.346, B(34)=-.1,
B(35)=-.52, B(36)=-.0367, B(37)=120., B(38)=-.3, B(39)=-.38,
B(40)=-.1, B(41)=0.340, B(42)=-.1, B(43)=1.838E-39, B(44)=-.1,
B(45)=0.079, B(46)=6., B(47)=9.31E-3, B(48)=6., B(49)=-.022,
B(50)=-.07, B(51)=2.221E-4, B(52)=1.91E-4, B(53)=14.6E-4, B(54)=-.0344,
B(56)=6.06E-4, B(57)=1.0E-5, B(58)=1.0E-4, B(59)=1.0E-4,
B(60)=1.2, B(61)=1.05E-3, B(62)=3.1E-3, B(63)=3.9E-3, B(64)=0.0,
B(65)=2.56E-4, B(66)=0.0, B(67)=3288., B(68)=5.0E-3, B(69)=-.5,
B(70)=0.929, B(71)=-.564, B(72)=0.01, B(74)=-.25,
B(75)=-.05, B(76)=45., B(77)=1.35, B(78)=6.0, B(79)=-2.,
E(80)=5.0, B(81)=5.0,
B(82)=2600., B(83)=-.01, B(84)=248.59, B(85)=-.0933,
B(86)=300., B(87)=19., B(88)=-.755, B(89)=-.315, B(90)=16., B(91)=12.,
B(92)=-.5, B(93)=3000., B(94)=-.03, B(95)=-.1,
B(141)=-.069, B(145)=-.073, B(146)=1.74E-4, B(147)=-.8, B(148)=-.614,
B(149)=-.4, B(150)=-.136, B(152)=3.840E-3,
B(154)=-.04, B(156)=-.67, B(157)=2.5E6, B(158)=-.66,
B(159)=-.864E6, B(160)=-.1, B(163)=-.001, B(164)=-.48, B(165)=10.,
B(168)=30., B(170)=6.0, B(171)=100., B(172)=-.01, B(173)=-.015, B(174)=-.32,
B(176)=0.71, B(177)=0.00274, B(178)=45., B(179)=1.35, B(180)=45.,
B(181)=1.35, B(182)=1.06E-3, B(183)=-.4, B(184)=0., B(185)=0.,
B(186)=0.3
$XVAR X(3)=3980., X(4)=9970., X(5)=11896., X(6)=1., X(7)=129.5,
X(9)=108., X(10)=-.3, X(11)=4.55, X(12)=15.5, X(13)=350.,
X(14)=70., X(15)=5.61, X(16)=5.55E-17, X(17)=-.01,
X(18)=9.73, X(19)=7.17, X(20)=8.7, X(21)=56.5, X(22)=80.,
X(25)=7.5, X(26)=4.1, X(38)=9.83E-3, X(62)=7.7, X(64)=1.3
$KVAR K=72, KSTART=131, KSTEP=1, KSTOP=1225, KPRINT=91, KTPRINT=364,
KTHETA=13
$FORMIS1=(4X,2I3)
$FORMDAT=(10X,5F5.1,2F5.3,2F6.2,F5.0,F6.3)
*INIT
*PRINTX
*QUMP
*TITLE=C123491 - 23APR 79 - C/W -
*INPUT
*GO
*STOP

```

APPENDIX III. Listing of Driving Variable Data

The driving variable listing in Appendix III is reproduced directly from computer output.

Date	Z1	Z6	Z7	Z3	Z5	Z2	Z14	Z4	Z13	Z15
72131	0.00	14.800	3.800	10.600	3.700	.665	0.0000	.614	924.0	1.014
72132	0.00	16.400	6.900	12.700	5.700	.664	0.0000	.615	928.0	1.012
72133	0.00	22.200	8.300	16.900	8.000	.628	0.0000	.617	931.0	1.010
72134	0.00	22.200	9.900	17.500	8.700	.620	0.0000	.618	935.0	1.007
72135	0.00	19.900	9.800	16.100	8.800	.578	0.0000	.620	938.0	1.005
72136	.20	13.000	7.700	11.000	7.800	.263	0.0000	.621	942.0	1.003
72137	.70	11.500	8.100	10.200	9.800	.134	0.0000	.623	945.0	1.001
72138	.46	7.300	5.500	6.600	5.600	.300	0.0000	.624	948.0	.999
72139	.38	8.100	3.900	6.500	4.600	.553	0.0000	.625	951.0	.997
72140	.02	17.000	7.400	13.400	6.300	.605	0.0000	.627	954.0	.995
72141	.82	14.100	9.300	12.300	9.200	.365	0.0000	.628	957.0	.993
72142	.51	8.300	7.900	8.200	8.000	.113	0.0000	.629	960.0	.991
72143	.12	11.000	8.000	9.900	9.000	.258	0.0000	.630	963.0	.989
72144	0.00	9.800	3.400	8.200	4.700	.442	0.0000	.631	966.0	.987
72145	0.00	13.300	3.500	3.700	4.300	.666	0.0000	.632	968.0	.986
72146	0.00	17.300	6.000	13.200	6.800	.812	0.0000	.633	971.0	.984
72147	0.00	23.000	3.200	18.000	8.500	.637	0.0000	.634	973.0	.983
72148	0.00	25.800	11.100	20.400	10.200	.610	0.0000	.635	975.0	.981
72149	0.00	27.500	14.500	22.800	12.300	.642	0.0000	.636	978.0	.980
72150	0.00	21.800	13.200	18.700	9.300	.621	0.0000	.637	980.0	.978
72151	0.00	21.200	11.300	17.600	9.600	.660	0.0000	.638	982.0	.977
72152	0.00	17.200	10.100	14.600	8.400	.698	0.0000	.639	984.0	.976
72153	0.00	18.500	8.900	15.000	8.400	.717	0.0000	.639	985.0	.974
72154	.04	20.400	11.100	17.100	10.000	.677	0.0000	.640	987.0	.973
72155	.02	16.200	11.400	14.500	9.600	.696	0.0000	.641	989.0	.972
72156	0.00	19.700	9.700	16.100	10.100	.670	0.0000	.641	990.0	.971
72157	0.00	22.100	12.100	18.500	12.100	.675	0.0000	.642	992.0	.970
72158	0.00	21.200	13.100	18.300	13.600	.505	0.0000	.643	993.0	.969
72159	.03	19.700	14.700	17.900	14.500	.488	0.0000	.643	994.0	.968
72160	.12	18.800	12.200	16.400	14.000	.576	0.0000	.644	995.0	.968
72161	.35	12.300	8.300	10.400	9.600	.343	0.0000	.644	997.0	.967
72162	.25	8.500	5.100	7.300	6.200	.438	0.0000	.644	997.0	.966
72163	.04	12.400	6.000	10.100	6.900	.633	0.0000	.645	998.0	.966
72164	0.00	15.900	6.500	12.600	7.400	.704	0.0000	.645	999.0	.965
72165	0.00	19.400	3.500	15.900	9.700	.698	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.965
72166	0.00	19.200	11.500	16.500	11.200	.691	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.964
72167	0.00	13.400	11.500	12.700	10.200	.310	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.964
72168	0.00	13.800	3.100	11.800	8.400	.374	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
72169	0.00	17.800	7.200	14.000	7.100	.729	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
72170	0.00	18.500	6.900	14.400	9.100	.722	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
72171	0.00	20.700	9.700	16.800	9.600	.709	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
72172	0.00	18.700	9.700	15.500	8.800	.742	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
72173	0.00	17.700	9.500	14.800	8.600	.761	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
72174	0.00	17.200	9.000	14.300	6.800	.735	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
72175	0.00	12.000	9.300	11.000	6.900	.401	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
72176	.07	10.600	8.600	9.900	7.400	.233	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
72177	0.00	13.300	7.900	11.400	8.500	.491	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.963
72178	0.00	15.300	8.600	12.900	9.400	.517	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.964
72179	0.00	21.800	9.800	17.500	10.100	.718	0.0000	.644	999.0	.964
72180	0.00	23.800	10.700	19.100	9.900	.705	0.0000	.644	998.0	.964
72181	0.00	23.900	11.400	19.400	11.000	.713	0.0000	.643	997.0	.965
72182	0.00	22.300	12.600	18.800	11.000	.687	0.0000	.643	996.0	.965
72183	0.00	23.200	11.800	19.100	10.400	.701	0.0000	.642	995.0	.966
72184	0.00	24.800	13.800	20.900	4.100	.694	0.0000	.642	994.0	.967
72185	0.00	27.300	14.600	22.700	7.000	.644	0.0000	.641	993.0	.967
72186	0.00	27.400	15.500	23.100	10.400	.631	0.0000	.641	991.0	.963
72187	0.00	26.100	15.700	22.400	12.700	.632	0.0000	.640	990.0	.963
72188	0.00	20.100	11.700	17.100	10.600	.659	0.0000	.639	988.0	.971
72189	0.00	20.300	10.300	16.700	8.000	.692	0.0000	.638	987.0	.971
72190	0.00	13.100	3.700	11.900	7.800	.602	0.0000	.637	985.0	.972
72191	0.00	16.900	8.100	13.700	7.200	.726	0.0000	.637	983.0	.973
72192	0.00	19.300	10.000	15.900	7.300	.695	0.0000	.636	981.0	.974
72193	0.00	22.700	15.400	20.000	12.000	.677	0.0000	.635	979.0	.975
72194	0.00	25.000	15.100	21.400	11.100	.699	0.0000	.634	977.0	.976
72195	0.00	25.300	13.400	22.800	13.600	.633	0.0000	.633	975.0	.978
72196	0.00	25.000	13.100	21.400	12.900	.633	0.0000	.632	973.0	.979
72197	0.00	27.000	15.100	23.000	13.600	.647	0.0000	.631	970.0	.981
72198	0.00	28.300	16.500	23.900	12.700	.635	0.0000	.630	968.0	.982
72199	0.00	28.500	16.900	24.200	12.700	.644	0.0000	.628	965.0	.984
72200	0.00	22.600	13.500	19.200	8.700	.691	0.0000	.627	963.0	.985
72201	0.00	22.000	11.300	18.200	5.400	.692	0.0000	.626	960.0	.987
72202	0.00	19.200	9.500	15.600	6.300	.493	0.0000	.625	957.0	.989
72203	0.00	21.100	10.800	17.200	6.200	.354	0.0000	.623	954.0	.990
72204	0.00	23.900	12.300	19.500	7.900	.643	0.0000	.622	951.0	.992
72205	0.00	23.700	14.700	13.700	8.800	.631	0.0000	.621	948.0	.994
72206	0.00	22.600	13.300	13.100	9.800	.653	0.0000	.619	945.0	.996
72207	0.00	21.500	11.500	17.700	9.700	.647	0.0000	.618	941.0	.998
72208	0.00	20.500	11.200	16.900	9.300	.710	0.0000	.616	938.0	1.000
72209	0.00	23.400	11.500	18.800	9.000	.678	0.0000	.615	935.0	1.002
72210	0.00	25.400	13.900	20.900	11.400	.673	0.0000	.613	931.0	1.004
72211	0.00	25.600	15.200	21.600	11.700	.648	0.0000	.611	927.0	1.007
72212	0.00	27.400	15.400	22.700	11.100	.663	0.0000	.610	924.0	1.009
72213	0.00	22.700	14.200	19.400	10.700	.658	0.0000	.608	920.0	1.011
72214	0.00	21.500	11.900	17.700	9.800	.708	0.0000	.606	916.0	1.014

72215	0.00	20.6000	10.1000	16.4000	8.6000	.716	0.0000	.605	912.00	1.016
72216	0.00	25.5000	12.7000	20.4000	9.4000	.663	0.0000	.603	908.00	1.019
72217	0.00	26.0000	14.3000	21.3000	10.6000	.679	0.0000	.601	904.00	1.021
72218	0.00	28.2000	16.2000	23.4000	12.3000	.654	0.0000	.599	900.00	1.024
72219	0.00	29.8000	17.8000	25.0000	13.2000	.642	0.0000	.597	896.00	1.026
72220	0.00	30.5000	18.4000	25.9000	12.9000	.629	0.0000	.596	891.00	1.029
72221	0.00	28.5000	18.1000	24.8000	12.4000	.519	0.0000	.594	887.00	1.032
72222	0.00	28.8000	19.8000	22.7000	11.7000	.648	0.0000	.592	882.00	1.035
72223	0.00	26.2000	15.8000	20.7000	10.2000	.678	0.0000	.590	878.00	1.038
72224	0.00	21.3000	11.8000	17.4000	8.3000	.666	0.0000	.588	873.00	1.041
72225	0.00	18.1000	9.4000	14.5000	7.0000	.711	0.0000	.586	869.00	1.044
72226	0.00	18.3000	9.7000	14.7000	5.7000	.685	0.0000	.584	864.00	1.047
72227	0.00	16.8000	10.4000	14.1000	7.0000	.530	0.0000	.582	860.00	1.050
72228	0.00	16.3000	10.3000	12.2000	8.3000	.352	0.0000	.580	859.00	1.053
72229	.15	13.5000	10.9000	11.9000	9.6000	.397	0.0000	.577	849.00	1.056
72230	.84	13.9000	9.9000	12.6000	9.7000	.630	0.0000	.575	844.00	1.060
72231	.06	15.1000	9.9000	13.7000	9.3000	.509	0.0000	.573	839.00	1.063
72232	0.00	17.5000	12.4000	17.3000	11.2000	.686	0.0000	.571	834.00	1.066
72233	0.00	20.9000	12.8000	16.1000	10.7000	.491	0.0000	.569	828.00	1.070
72234	0.00	20.1000	12.1000	16.6000	11.3000	.574	0.0000	.566	823.00	1.073
72235	0.00	19.4000	12.2000	16.3000	9.9000	.613	0.0000	.564	818.00	1.077
72236	0.00	21.8000	10.5000	16.9000	9.4000	.652	0.0000	.562	812.00	1.081
72237	0.00	21.6000	12.6000	17.6000	11.5000	.588	0.0000	.560	807.00	1.084
72238	0.00	24.7000	13.8000	19.9000	12.0000	.598	0.0000	.557	801.00	1.088
72239	0.00	26.5000	15.3000	21.3000	11.9000	.586	0.0000	.555	796.00	1.092
72240	0.00	29.0000	16.3000	23.3000	11.9000	.542	0.0000	.553	790.00	1.096
72241	0.00	28.0000	16.8000	23.3000	13.2000	.538	0.0000	.550	784.00	1.100
72242	0.00	25.5000	15.2000	20.8000	10.7000	.555	0.0000	.548	779.00	1.104
72243	0.00	22.8000	12.8000	18.3000	8.8000	.580	0.0000	.546	773.00	1.108
72244	0.00	24.3000	11.4000	18.4000	4.2000	.576	0.0000	.543	767.00	1.112
72245	0.00	25.9000	12.8000	19.9000	4.1000	.547	0.0000	.541	761.00	1.116
72246	0.00	27.0000	14.0000	21.0000	6.9000	.542	0.0000	.538	755.00	1.120
72247	0.00	25.6000	13.8000	19.8000	6.0000	.575	0.0000	.536	749.00	1.125
72248	0.00	22.7000	13.8000	18.5000	7.9000	.523	0.0000	.534	743.00	1.129
72249	.03	16.5000	13.9000	15.3000	6.6000	.424	0.0000	.531	737.00	1.133
72250	0.00	15.9000	9.8000	13.0000	6.6000	.527	0.0000	.529	731.00	1.138
72251	0.00	19.3000	8.3000	14.1000	6.2000	.578	0.0000	.526	725.00	1.142
72252	0.00	17.2000	9.8000	13.7000	7.0000	.596	0.0000	.524	719.00	1.147
72253	.06	11.6000	7.8000	9.8000	7.2000	.440	0.0000	.521	712.00	1.152
72254	.20	13.3000	6.2000	9.9000	5.5000	.642	0.0000	.519	706.00	1.156
72255	0.00	14.6000	6.5000	10.7000	5.1000	.589	0.0000	.516	700.00	1.161
72256	0.00	15.7000	12.2000	12.2000	5.2000	.576	0.0000	.514	694.00	1.166
72257	0.00	20.8000	6.6000	14.0000	5.2000	.579	0.0000	.511	687.00	1.171
72258	0.00	22.4000	8.9000	16.1000	5.1000	.557	0.0000	.509	681.00	1.176
72259	0.00	22.6000	8.9000	15.8000	6.8000	.527	0.0000	.506	675.00	1.181
72260	0.00	21.0000	9.8000	15.4000	7.0000	.513	0.0000	.504	668.00	1.186
72261	0.00	20.8000	12.4000	16.6000	9.0000	.549	0.0000	.501	662.00	1.191
72262	.18	14.1000	10.8000	12.4000	6.8000	.276	0.0000	.499	655.00	1.197
72263	.31	7.6000	7.7000	7.7000	4.9000	.344	0.0000	.496	649.00	1.202
72264	.09	10.3000	10.7000	10.5000	6.2000	.329	0.0000	.494	642.00	1.207
72265	.77	10.9000	10.1000	10.5000	9.1000	.127	0.0000	.491	636.00	1.213
72266	.48	7.9000	8.9000	8.4000	7.4000	.383	0.0000	.489	630.00	1.218
72267	.76	5.3000	5.9000	5.6000	3.5000	.180	0.0000	.486	623.00	1.224
72268	.78	5.1000	5.3000	5.2000	3.0000	.336	0.0000	.484	617.00	1.230
72269	0.00	9.2000	3.8000	6.4000	3.4000	.328	0.0000	.481	610.00	1.236
72270	0.00	9.0000	1.4000	6.0000	1.2000	.522	0.0000	.479	604.00	1.241
72271	0.00	9.9000	1.6000	6.6000	2.8000	.578	0.0000	.476	597.00	1.247
72272	0.00	10.2000	3.8000	6.8000	4.5000	.352	0.0000	.474	591.00	1.253
72273	0.00	14.0000	6.5000	10.0000	7.7000	.548	0.0000	.471	584.00	1.259
72274	0.00	15.3000	7.1000	10.9000	8.4000	.542	0.0000	.469	578.00	1.265
72275	0.00	15.5000	7.4000	11.2000	8.5000	.528	0.0000	.466	572.00	1.272
72276	0.00	15.8000	7.7000	11.5000	9.0000	.521	0.0000	.464	565.00	1.278
72277	0.00	15.3000	8.1000	11.4000	9.2000	.442	0.0000	.462	559.00	1.284
72278	0.00	16.0000	6.5000	10.9000	4.6000	.536	0.0000	.459	553.00	1.291
72279	0.00	13.4000	1.9000	7.2000	1.6000	.538	0.0000	.457	546.00	1.297
72280	0.00	15.8000	4.7000	9.7000	1.4000	.523	0.0000	.454	540.00	1.304
72281	0.00	16.4000	5.2000	10.3000	1.5000	.498	0.0000	.452	534.00	1.310
72282	0.00	14.2000	7.5000	10.5000	1.9000	.500	0.0000	.450	527.00	1.317
72283	.04	10.0000	7.9000	8.8000	2.8000	.130	0.0000	.447	521.00	1.324
72284	.58	7.0000	6.5000	6.7000	1.6000	.150	0.0000	.445	515.00	1.330
72285	.03	7.1000	4.4000	5.6000	.6000	.404	0.0000	.443	509.00	1.337
72286	0.00	11.6000	7.3000	9.2000	2.9000	.407	0.0000	.440	503.00	1.344
72287	.45	11.2000	7.7000	9.2000	8.6000	.257	0.0000	.438	497.00	1.351
72288	.04	12.2000	5.4000	9.4000	5.6000	.487	0.0000	.436	491.00	1.358
72289	0.00	10.9000	4.1000	7.0000	4.5000	.490	0.0000	.434	485.00	1.365
72290	0.00	10.6000	4.4000	7.1000	4.6000	.396	0.0000	.431	479.00	1.373
72291	0.00	10.2000	4.4000	6.9000	4.6000	.369	0.0000	.429	473.00	1.380
72292	0.00	13.0000	5.7000	8.6000	6.3000	.439	0.0000	.427	467.00	1.387
72293	0.00	10.6000	3.2000	6.3000	3.5000	.441	0.0000	.425	462.00	1.395
72294	0.00	9.3000	3.1000	5.7000	3.5000	.374	0.0000	.423	456.00	1.402
72295	.06	10.3000	7.1000	8.4000	7.5000	.258	0.0000	.420	450.00	1.410
72296	0.00	10.3000	7.5000	8.7000	8.1000	.239	0.0000	.418	445.00	1.417
72297	0.00	8.8000	3.6000	5.8000	4.1000	.441	0.0000	.416	439.00	1.425
72298	0.00	8.8000	1.4000	4.5000	1.6000	.393	0.0000	.414	434.00	1.433

72299	.07	8.900	2.200	5.000	3.400	.415	0.0000	.412	428.0	1.440
72300	.13	5.900	3.100	4.200	3.500	.315	0.0000	.410	423.0	1.448
72301	.29	5.300	2.300	3.500	2.500	.337	0.0000	.408	418.0	1.456
72302	1.12	-1.200	1.100	0.000	-1.100	.144	0.0000	.406	412.0	1.464
72303	0.00	2.300	-1.300	1.100	-1.200	.382	0.0000	.404	407.0	1.472
72304	0.00	4.700	-1.300	-1.500	-2.700	.362	0.0000	.403	402.0	1.479
72305	0.00	4.400	1.300	1.900	2.200	.301	0.0000	.401	397.0	1.487
72306	1.14	4.800	1.000	4.300	3.300	.104	0.0000	.399	392.0	1.495
72307	.06	8.900	3.400	6.300	4.400	.304	0.0000	.397	388.0	1.503
72308	.90	8.100	3.400	7.100	5.500	.105	0.0000	.395	383.0	1.511
72309	.88	8.100	3.400	6.700	5.400	.148	0.0000	.394	378.0	1.519
72310	.23	6.600	3.400	4.400	2.900	.351	0.0000	.392	374.0	1.527
72311	.16	1.000	3.300	4.400	2.800	.096	0.0000	.390	369.0	1.535
72312	.39	6.600	4.600	5.400	4.400	.204	0.0000	.389	365.0	1.543
72313	.07	6.600	4.600	3.600	3.200	.366	0.0000	.387	360.0	1.551
72314	.50	5.400	4.100	4.600	4.600	.119	0.0000	.385	356.0	1.559
72315	.25	6.500	3.600	4.400	4.500	.250	0.0000	.384	352.0	1.567
72316	0.00	1.100	1.100	1.900	1.300	.360	0.0000	.382	348.0	1.575
72317	0.00	1.100	1.100	2.700	2.200	.317	0.0000	.381	344.0	1.583
72318	0.00	5.500	3.400	4.400	3.700	.187	0.0000	.379	340.0	1.591
72319	.12	2.200	2.900	3.800	3.300	.331	0.0000	.378	337.0	1.599
72320	0.00	5.400	1.000	2.600	2.100	.276	0.0000	.377	333.0	1.606
72321	0.00	6.600	3.500	4.600	4.000	.167	0.0000	.375	329.0	1.614
72322	.51	7.700	3.500	5.500	4.400	.256	0.0000	.374	326.0	1.621
72323	.08	4.500	3.800	3.800	3.600	.190	0.0000	.373	322.0	1.629
72324	.00	5.400	3.800	4.400	3.900	.202	0.0000	.372	319.0	1.636
72325	.16	1.100	1.800	2.200	2.500	.225	0.0000	.370	316.0	1.644
72326	.02	3.800	2.200	2.500	2.400	.237	0.0000	.369	313.0	1.651
72327	.00	3.800	2.200	2.500	1.800	.170	0.0000	.368	310.0	1.658
72328	0.00	3.600	3.900	3.200	2.900	.261	0.0000	.367	307.0	1.665
72329	.04	4.400	3.300	5.600	3.200	.148	0.0000	.366	304.0	1.671
72330	.61	4.300	5.800	5.300	5.000	.068	0.0000	.365	301.0	1.678
72331	.32	4.400	5.500	5.600	5.000	.143	0.0000	.364	299.0	1.684
72332	0.00	3.500	2.400	3.400	2.300	.230	0.0000	.363	296.0	1.691
72333	.23	3.300	2.400	3.000	2.900	.161	0.0000	.363	294.0	1.697
72334	0.00	5.100	4.400	4.600	4.100	.161	0.0000	.362	292.0	1.703
72335	0.00	1.100	4.400	4.600	4.300	.265	0.0000	.361	290.0	1.709
72336	0.00	1.700	1.900	3.300	2.600	.208	0.0000	.360	287.0	1.714
72337	.74	5.500	-1.300	3.500	-2.200	.070	0.0000	.359	286.0	1.719
72338	.12	6.500	-1.300	3.500	-1.200	.186	0.0000	.359	284.0	1.724
72339	0.00	5.500	-7.000	-6.800	-7.700	.233	0.0000	.358	282.0	1.729
72340	.84	-6.500	-7.000	-6.800	-7.700	.093	0.0000	.358	280.0	1.734
72341	.12	-7.900	-7.800	-7.800	-7.900	.097	0.0000	.357	279.0	1.738
72342	.05	-11.900	-14.900	-13.800	-15.000	.195	0.0000	.357	277.0	1.742
72343	0.00	-14.900	-15.900	-15.500	-16.000	.234	0.0000	.356	276.0	1.746
72344	0.00	-8.600	-12.900	-11.400	-13.000	.195	0.0000	.356	275.0	1.750
72345	0.00	-9.100	-9.900	-9.600	-10.000	.117	0.0000	.355	274.0	1.753
72346	.10	-7.800	-3.500	-7.700	-7.800	.117	0.0000	.355	273.0	1.756
72347	.79	-7.800	-3.500	-3.500	-3.500	.098	0.0000	.355	272.0	1.759
72348	0.00	-7.500	-6.200	-6.300	-6.000	.117	0.0000	.355	271.0	1.761
72349	.01	-7.500	-6.300	-6.300	-6.700	.196	0.0000	.354	270.0	1.763
72350	.02	-3.200	-1.400	-3.800	-3.900	.137	0.0000	.354	270.0	1.765
72351	1.94	-1.100	-1.400	-1.300	-1.300	.078	0.0000	.354	269.0	1.767
72352	1.97	-1.100	-1.800	-1.600	-1.600	.078	0.0000	.354	269.0	1.768
72353	.57	-1.100	-2.200	-2.200	-3.300	.078	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.769
72354	1.61	1.000	2.800	2.900	2.800	.078	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.769
72355	1.47	1.800	2.500	2.300	2.200	.078	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.770
72356	1.00	6.300	4.100	4.900	4.800	.118	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.769
72357	1.46	4.100	4.500	4.700	4.600	.098	0.0000	.355	268.0	1.769
72358	1.40	3.300	3.700	3.700	3.500	.117	0.0000	.355	269.0	1.768
72359	.96	1.800	1.500	1.300	1.200	.078	0.0000	.355	269.0	1.767
72360	0.00	2.700	-1.100	1.800	1.600	.129	0.0000	.355	270.0	1.766
72361	.36	2.900	1.500	2.000	2.000	.140	0.0000	.356	270.0	1.764
72362	1.23	3.500	2.700	3.000	3.000	.117	0.0000	.356	271.0	1.762
72363	.29	2.300	1.700	1.300	1.200	.211	0.0000	.357	272.0	1.760
72364	0.00	1.000	-2.200	2.000	-2.200	.198	0.0000	.357	273.0	1.758
72365	.39	1.300	.600	.900	.400	.175	0.0000	.357	274.0	1.755
72366	0.00	2.500	.700	1.300	1.200	.209	0.0000	.358	274.0	1.755
73001	.23	.400	.300	.300	.200	.233	0.0000	.358	275.0	1.751
73002	.47	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.100	.162	0.0000	.359	276.0	1.747
73003	.56	0.000	-2.300	-1.000	-1.600	.077	0.0000	.359	278.0	1.744
73004	0.00	-5.900	-6.800	-6.500	-6.900	.154	0.0000	.360	279.0	1.740
73005	.31	-3.600	-1.100	-3.300	-4.000	.096	0.0000	.361	281.0	1.735
73006	.08	-4.200	-3.400	-5.000	-5.000	.115	0.0000	.361	283.0	1.731
73007	0.00	-7.700	-9.100	-8.000	-9.100	.153	0.0000	.362	284.0	1.726
73008	.04	-7.000	-8.800	-8.100	-8.100	.191	0.0000	.363	286.0	1.721
73009	.04	-3.800	-5.400	-4.800	-5.000	.153	0.0000	.364	288.0	1.716
73010	.73	-1.800	-2.600	-2.300	-2.400	.076	0.0000	.365	290.0	1.710
73011	.38	1.200	.900	.600	.600	.057	0.0000	.366	293.0	1.705
73012	2.09	1.000	.800	.900	.800	.057	0.0000	.367	295.0	1.699
73013	1.13	3.300	1.500	2.100	2.000	.159	0.0000	.368	297.0	1.693
73014	0.00	3.300	1.500	2.200	2.000	.260	0.0000	.369	300.0	1.686
73015	.50	3.400	1.600	2.300	2.000	.124	0.0000	.370	303.0	1.680
73016	.98	3.600	1.900	2.600	2.500	.213	0.0000	.371	305.0	1.673

73017	.30	3.300	1.500	2.200	2.000	.258	0.0000	.372	308.0	1.667
73018	.60	3.300	1.100	1.300	1.200	.112	0.0000	.373	311.0	1.660
73019	.27	3.300	-1.100	-1.800	-1.800	.078	0.0000	.375	314.0	1.653
73020	.45	1.400	-1.300	.300	.500	.055	0.0000	.376	317.0	1.646
73021	0.00	1.700	-1.700	.100	-1.500	.088	0.0000	.377	321.0	1.638
73022	0.00	-1.200	-2.000	-1.300	-1.700	.165	0.0000	.379	324.0	1.631
73023	0.00	-1.900	-2.500	-1.900	-2.400	.208	0.0000	.380	327.0	1.624
73024	.60	-1.100	-1.000	-1.700	-1.800	.055	0.0000	.382	331.0	1.616
73025	.10	-1.200	-2.000	-1.300	-1.300	.207	0.0000	.383	335.0	1.609
73026	0.00	-2.400	-4.600	-3.300	-4.400	.271	0.0000	.385	338.0	1.601
73027	0.00	-1.300	-2.800	-2.200	-2.500	.281	0.0000	.386	342.0	1.593
73028	0.00	-1.300	-2.300	-1.300	-1.800	.311	0.0000	.388	346.0	1.585
73029	.42	-1.300	-2.000	-1.700	-1.700	.086	0.0000	.389	350.0	1.578
73030	.67	.100	-1.000	-1.500	-1.600	.085	0.0000	.391	354.0	1.570
73031	.12	.600	-1.800	-1.800	-1.500	.254	0.0000	.393	358.0	1.562
73032	0.00	.300	-2.400	-1.300	-2.200	.264	0.0000	.394	363.0	1.554
73033	0.00	.100	-1.800	-1.300	-1.500	.295	0.0000	.396	367.0	1.546
73034	.06	.222	.700	0.000	1.000	.230	0.0000	.398	372.0	1.538
73035	.59	.900	.900	2.800	2.000	.260	0.0000	.400	376.0	1.530
73036	.24	.900	2.200	4.100	4.000	.238	0.0000	.402	381.0	1.522
73037	0.00	.900	-1.900	.500	-4.400	.258	0.0000	.404	386.0	1.514
73038	0.00	.600	-1.100	.700	-1.600	.206	0.0000	.405	390.0	1.506
73039	0.00	.533	.200	2.300	1.000	.307	0.0000	.407	395.0	1.498
73040	.12	.100	1.300	3.300	3.200	.275	0.0000	.409	400.0	1.490
73041	.71	.444	1.100	2.700	2.700	.314	0.0000	.411	405.0	1.482
73042	.02	.333	.600	1.200	-1.400	.373	0.0000	.413	411.0	1.474
73043	.23	.333	.300	1.100	1.000	.351	0.0000	.415	416.0	1.466
73044	0.00	.545	.700	2.000	-1.300	.380	0.0000	.417	421.0	1.458
73045	.08	.400	1.100	2.500	1.800	.199	0.0000	.419	426.0	1.450
73046	.05	.800	1.100	3.900	3.000	.326	0.0000	.422	432.0	1.443
73047	.38	2.700	3.100	4.800	3.900	.314	0.0000	.424	437.0	1.435
73048	.05	2.400	3.000	2.700	2.500	.254	0.0000	.426	443.0	1.427
73049	0.00	3.400	1.400	1.400	-2.600	.389	0.0000	.428	449.0	1.420
73050	0.00	3.500	-1.900	1.100	-2.000	.426	0.0000	.430	454.0	1.412
73051	0.00	7.700	-1.500	2.200	-1.700	.424	0.0000	.432	460.0	1.404
73052	0.00	16.900	-1.100	3.800	-1.100	.421	0.0000	.435	466.0	1.397
73053	0.00	9.900	-1.500	2.200	-1.800	.353	0.0000	.437	472.0	1.390
73054	0.00	6.600	-1.300	2.200	-2.500	.399	0.0000	.439	478.0	1.382
73055	.15	9.900	3.900	6.600	5.300	.198	0.0000	.441	484.0	1.375
73056	.30	9.900	5.300	6.900	6.900	.300	0.0000	.444	490.0	1.368
73057	.20	6.200	4.900	5.500	5.400	.121	0.0000	.446	496.0	1.360
73058	.08	7.800	5.400	5.500	6.000	.363	0.0000	.448	502.0	1.353
73059	.80	6.300	5.300	5.500	5.300	.129	0.0000	.451	508.0	1.346
73060	.77	2.700	1.900	2.300	2.200	.212	0.0000	.453	514.0	1.339
73061	.12	3.300	1.100	3.300	2.000	.475	0.0000	.456	520.0	1.332
73062	.24	3.300	1.200	2.200	2.200	.218	0.0000	.458	527.0	1.326
73063	.19	3.300	1.800	2.800	2.700	.426	0.0000	.460	533.0	1.319
73064	.07	5.500	3.100	4.000	4.000	.423	0.0000	.463	539.0	1.312
73065	.19	6.600	3.300	4.600	4.000	.323	0.0000	.465	546.0	1.306
73066	0.00	7.700	3.200	4.200	4.000	.454	0.0000	.468	552.0	1.299
73067	0.00	8.800	3.900	5.900	3.900	.514	0.0000	.470	559.0	1.292
73068	.13	5.800	4.800	5.500	5.300	.255	0.0000	.473	565.0	1.286
73069	1.29	4.400	4.800	2.900	2.700	.368	0.0000	.475	572.0	1.280
73070	.03	3.500	1.400	1.400	.200	.550	0.0000	.477	578.0	1.273
73071	.40	1.800	-1.200	.700	.600	.243	0.0000	.480	585.0	1.267
73072	.36	1.800	-1.600	.500	.100	.389	0.0000	.482	591.0	1.261
73073	0.00	3.500	-1.100	1.600	.400	.464	0.0000	.485	598.0	1.255
73074	0.00	7.700	.100	3.800	.500	.522	0.0000	.487	604.0	1.249
73075	.44	2.300	-1.600	.800	-1.600	.145	0.0000	.490	611.0	1.243
73076	.19	1.000	-1.100	0.000	-1.100	.474	0.0000	.492	617.0	1.237
73077	.29	3.400	1.000	2.200	2.000	.412	0.0000	.495	624.0	1.231
73078	.46	.100	.300	.200	.200	.126	0.0000	.497	630.0	1.226
73079	.11	2.000	.900	1.500	1.000	.133	0.0000	.500	637.0	1.220
73080	.06	3.800	1.600	2.700	1.700	.389	0.0000	.503	644.0	1.215
73081	.07	5.300	.400	2.900	.200	.536	0.0000	.505	650.0	1.209
73082	0.00	8.800	-1.900	3.600	-1.500	.591	0.0000	.508	657.0	1.204
73083	0.00	9.900	2.200	6.100	2.500	.547	0.0000	.510	663.0	1.198
73084	0.00	7.900	1.900	5.000	2.500	.414	0.0000	.513	670.0	1.193
73085	0.00	4.200	.500	5.400	-1.800	.599	0.0000	.515	676.0	1.188
73086	.23	2.200	.400	1.300	1.200	.338	0.0000	.518	683.0	1.183
73087	.09	3.300	-1.500	1.400	1.300	.481	0.0000	.520	689.0	1.178
73088	.12	4.200	.500	2.400	1.100	.414	0.0000	.523	695.0	1.172
73089	.81	4.000	1.500	3.000	3.000	.238	0.0000	.525	702.0	1.168
73090	.19	2.800	.400	1.700	1.700	.419	0.0000	.527	708.0	1.163
73091	.09	3.500	.200	1.900	1.700	.558	0.0000	.530	715.0	1.158
73092	.02	7.500	.500	4.200	2.000	.634	0.0000	.532	721.0	1.153
73093	.04	10.500	.800	2.000	2.000	.639	0.0000	.535	727.0	1.148
73094	0.00	12.200	2.800	7.900	3.700	.828	0.0000	.537	733.0	1.144
73095	0.00	12.100	3.000	7.900	3.700	.932	0.0000	.540	740.0	1.139
73096	0.00	8.600	1.200	5.200	.900	.623	0.0000	.542	746.0	1.135
73097	0.00	12.300	1.500	6.900	-2.300	.659	0.0000	.544	752.0	1.130
73098	0.00	13.800	3.400	9.100	-1.300	.571	0.0000	.547	758.0	1.126
73099	0.00	13.500	4.500	9.400	2.700	.539	0.0000	.549	764.0	1.122
73100	0.00	14.600	4.700	10.200	4.100	.574	0.0000	.552	770.0	1.117

73101	0.00	14.400	4.100	9.800	4.100	.587	0.0000	.554	776.0	1.113
73102	.41	9.500	4.700	7.400	6.300	.390	0.0000	.556	782.0	1.109
73103	.13	8.300	5.700	7.200	7.100	.335	0.0000	.559	788.0	1.105
73104	0.00	8.600	5.300	7.200	5.500	.564	0.0000	.561	793.0	1.101
73105	0.00	10.500	5.300	8.500	4.400	.577	0.0000	.563	799.0	1.097
73106	1.23	6.500	4.200	5.500	5.500	.170	0.0000	.565	805.0	1.093
73107	.71	2.000	1.000	1.600	1.600	.513	0.0000	.568	810.0	1.089
73108	1.22	3.500	-1.000	-1.100	-1.200	.278	0.0000	.570	816.0	1.085
73109	.20	3.500	1.600	2.300	2.200	.597	0.0000	.572	821.0	1.082
73110	.02	6.800	1.000	4.300	2.400	.661	0.0000	.574	827.0	1.078
73111	0.00	10.000	2.200	6.700	3.900	.709	0.0000	.576	832.0	1.074
73112	0.00	10.100	5.500	8.200	6.400	.440	0.0000	.578	837.0	1.071
73113	.01	8.000	2.200	5.900	2.900	.394	0.0000	.581	843.0	1.067
73114	0.00	12.000	3.500	8.500	3.300	.658	0.0000	.583	848.0	1.064
73115	0.00	15.300	6.000	11.400	5.800	.641	0.0000	.585	853.0	1.061
73116	0.00	16.200	9.800	12.300	6.700	.639	0.0000	.587	858.0	1.057
73117	0.00	10.800	4.500	8.200	2.300	.580	0.0000	.589	863.0	1.054
73118	0.00	7.600	0.000	4.500	-1.500	.592	0.0000	.591	868.0	1.051
73119	0.00	8.500	5.000	5.200	-1.600	.583	0.0000	.593	872.0	1.048
73120	0.00	12.100	1.800	7.900	3.300	.595	0.0000	.595	877.0	1.045
73121	0.00	15.800	6.000	11.800	6.000	.594	0.0000	.596	882.0	1.042
73122	0.00	13.700	8.000	11.400	8.000	.398	0.0000	.598	886.0	1.039
73123	.13	10.400	6.100	8.700	7.100	.444	0.0000	.600	891.0	1.036
73124	.03	6.700	6.600	6.700	6.600	.284	0.0000	.602	895.0	1.033
73125	0.00	11.600	9.000	10.600	9.000	.614	0.0000	.604	900.0	1.030
73126	.10	9.800	8.600	9.300	8.800	.557	0.0000	.606	904.0	1.027
73127	.05	9.200	7.700	8.600	8.500	.357	0.0000	.607	908.0	1.025
73128	.53	10.700	7.300	9.400	8.300	.458	0.0000	.609	912.0	1.022
73129	.08	9.600	5.200	7.900	6.300	.525	0.0000	.611	916.0	1.019
73130	.07	11.700	3.900	8.700	4.500	.624	0.0000	.612	920.0	1.017
73131	0.00	16.000	12.000	14.500	12.000	.735	0.0000	.614	924.0	1.014
73132	0.00	19.000	14.000	17.100	14.000	.734	0.0000	.615	928.0	1.012
73133	0.00	22.000	17.000	20.100	17.000	.754	0.0000	.617	931.0	1.010
73134	0.00	27.000	17.000	23.200	13.100	.445	0.0000	.618	935.0	1.007
73135	0.00	23.500	13.600	19.700	13.600	.585	0.0000	.620	938.0	1.005
73136	0.00	23.800	13.000	19.700	13.300	.604	0.0000	.621	942.0	1.003
73137	0.00	23.900	12.500	19.600	11.900	.642	0.0000	.623	945.0	1.001
73138	0.00	21.000	10.700	17.100	10.500	.648	0.0000	.624	948.0	.999
73139	0.00	16.200	8.900	13.500	8.000	.613	0.0000	.625	951.0	.997
73140	0.00	11.400	5.300	9.100	2.600	.598	0.0000	.627	954.0	.995
73141	0.00	16.000	4.200	11.000	5.300	.756	0.0000	.628	957.0	.993
73142	0.00	16.200	6.700	12.700	7.500	.735	0.0000	.629	960.0	.991
73143	.51	13.900	10.100	12.500	12.500	.324	.3500	.630	963.0	.989
73144	.30	7.500	7.300	7.400	7.400	.198	.2200	.631	966.0	.987
73145	.01	7.600	2.000	5.500	4.400	.719	.2100	.632	968.0	.986
73146	0.00	11.900	2.000	8.300	3.200	.777	.3600	.633	971.0	.984
73147	0.00	12.400	4.200	9.400	8.300	.407	.2600	.634	973.0	.983
73148	0.00	20.200	6.500	15.200	9.500	.761	.3300	.635	975.0	.981
73149	0.00	24.500	9.100	18.900	11.500	.727	.3200	.636	978.0	.980
73150	0.00	17.500	9.500	14.600	11.100	.576	.3500	.637	980.0	.978
73151	.10	13.600	4.500	10.300	5.500	.836	.4300	.638	982.0	.977
73152	0.00	13.200	4.800	10.200	9.300	.802	.4000	.639	984.0	.976
73153	0.00	14.000	7.400	11.600	6.500	.756	.5000	.639	985.0	.974
73154	0.00	15.900	7.100	12.700	8.600	.664	.3500	.640	987.0	.973
73155	0.00	18.800	7.600	14.800	8.600	.787	.3900	.641	989.0	.972
73156	0.00	22.200	10.500	18.000	9.700	.767	.4000	.641	990.0	.971
73157	0.00	21.500	14.200	18.900	10.300	.746	.4700	.642	992.0	.970
73158	0.00	19.800	12.800	17.300	9.300	.713	.4300	.643	993.0	.969
73159	0.00	19.600	10.000	16.200	11.400	.732	.3800	.643	994.0	.968
73160	0.00	13.900	9.100	11.800	6.400	.899	.4200	.644	995.0	.968
73161	0.00	16.100	9.600	12.400	9.900	.848	.3400	.644	997.0	.967
73162	0.00	18.900	10.400	15.900	7.900	.718	.3300	.644	997.0	.966
73163	.11	12.000	3.100	11.000	11.000	.258	.2000	.644	997.0	.966
73164	0.00	12.500	3.400	11.000	8.200	.769	.3400	.645	999.0	.965
73165	.16	9.600	6.600	8.500	7.400	.594	.3100	.645	1000.0	.965
73166	.25	11.400	7.900	10.200	8.300	.627	.2500	.645	1000.0	.964
73167	.97	7.800	5.900	7.100	7.000	.232	.2700	.646	1001.0	.964
73168	1.03	6.200	4.400	5.600	5.400	.477	.2700	.646	1001.0	.963
73169	0.00	13.500	6.700	11.100	7.000	.671	.2300	.646	1001.0	.963
73170	0.00	20.200	7.500	15.700	10.300	.690	.4700	.646	1002.0	.963
73171	0.00	24.100	11.600	19.700	13.200	.639	.3400	.646	1002.0	.963
73172	0.00	24.300	14.800	20.900	16.000	.516	.2700	.646	1002.0	.963
73173	0.00	16.900	12.300	15.300	12.900	.284	.3700	.646	1002.0	.963
73174	0.00	15.900	11.800	14.400	11.500	.381	.3200	.646	1001.0	.963
73175	.02	19.100	13.300	17.000	11.800	.439	0.0000	.645	1001.0	.963
73176	.83	22.000	18.000	20.600	18.000	.534	0.0000	.645	1001.0	.963
73177	.05	22.300	16.800	20.300	17.700	.581	.3100	.645	1000.0	.963
73178	0.00	22.800	15.100	20.100	16.500	.581	.3600	.645	1000.0	.964
73179	0.00	19.300	11.900	16.700	13.600	.615	.3300	.644	999.0	.964
73180	0.00	13.500	8.500	11.700	9.700	.647	.3800	.644	998.0	.964
73181	0.00	12.800	7.500	10.900	6.600	.944	.2900	.643	997.0	.964
73182	0.00	16.600	9.600	14.100	8.000	.609	.3400	.643	996.0	.965
73183	0.00	19.700	10.800	16.500	9.700	.591	.3500	.642	995.0	.966
73184	0.00	20.300	11.800	17.300	10.800	.591	.4000	.642	994.0	.967



73185	0.00	20.700	13.800	18.200	12.700	.572	.3600	.641	993.0	.967
73186	0.00	17.000	14.300	16.000	11.400	.566	.5100	.641	991.0	.968
73187	0.00	16.200	11.300	14.400	9.300	.581	.3900	.640	990.0	.969
73188	0.00	18.600	10.300	15.600	8.400	.561	.2800	.639	988.0	.970
73189	0.00	19.100	11.600	16.400	10.500	.568	.3100	.638	987.0	.971
73190	0.00	21.300	12.800	18.200	12.300	.569	.3600	.637	985.0	.972
73191	0.00	19.800	11.700	16.900	12.200	.556	.3100	.637	983.0	.973
73192	0.00	17.600	10.600	15.100	10.700	.583	.3900	.636	981.0	.974
73193	0.00	19.900	12.000	17.000	11.500	.782	.3600	.635	979.0	.975
73194	0.00	20.000	8.000	15.600	7.900	.727	.3600	.634	977.0	.976
73195	0.00	24.000	20.000	22.500	8.200	.738	.3100	.633	975.0	.978
73196	0.00	24.000	19.000	22.200	19.000	.633	0.0000	.632	973.0	.979
73197	0.00	24.000	18.000	21.800	18.000	.647	0.0000	.631	970.0	.981
73198	0.00	24.000	19.000	22.100	19.000	.635	0.0000	.630	968.0	.982
73199	0.00	24.000	21.000	22.900	21.000	.644	0.0000	.628	965.0	.984
73200	0.01	20.000	17.000	18.900	17.000	.691	0.0000	.627	963.0	.985
73201	0.00	19.000	15.000	17.500	16.800	.558	.5000	.626	960.0	.987
73202	0.00	17.800	13.000	16.000	14.100	.587	.2800	.625	957.0	.989
73203	0.00	18.400	11.500	15.800	12.100	.579	.3100	.623	954.0	.990
73204	0.00	19.800	8.700	13.600	11.000	.703	.3100	.622	951.0	.992
73205	0.00	25.000	11.000	19.700	11.600	.694	.3000	.621	948.0	.994
73206	0.00	26.700	12.300	21.200	14.100	.639	.2800	.619	945.0	.996
73207	0.00	30.000	14.800	24.200	16.000	.641	.2700	.618	941.0	.998
73208	0.00	30.400	15.500	24.700	17.200	.625	.3000	.616	938.0	1.000
73209	0.00	31.600	16.200	25.700	16.700	.615	.2700	.615	935.0	1.002
73210	0.00	30.500	15.000	24.500	16.800	.617	.3000	.613	931.0	1.004
73211	0.00	29.700	13.500	23.400	12.200	.619	.3000	.611	927.0	1.007
73212	0.00	30.200	13.800	23.800	14.200	.631	.2900	.610	924.0	1.009
73213	0.00	29.600	14.500	23.700	9.300	.622	.2700	.608	920.0	1.011
73214	0.00	27.100	12.900	21.500	9.000	.635	.2700	.606	916.0	1.014
73215	0.00	27.700	13.200	22.000	9.100	.626	.3000	.605	912.0	1.016
73216	0.00	27.600	13.600	22.000	15.000	.638	.2700	.603	908.0	1.019
73217	0.00	26.500	15.400	22.100	15.800	.580	.2500	.601	904.0	1.021
73218	0.00	24.700	14.300	20.500	15.200	.661	.3600	.599	900.0	1.024
73219	0.00	26.700	12.800	21.100	11.100	.614	.3000	.597	896.0	1.026
73220	0.00	23.000	18.000	21.000	9.800	.699	0.0000	.596	891.0	1.029
73221	0.00	19.000	18.000	18.600	9.800	.713	0.0000	.594	887.0	1.032
73222	0.00	21.000	17.000	19.400	9.100	.680	0.0000	.592	882.0	1.035
73223	0.00	22.000	19.000	20.800	10.300	.730	0.0000	.590	878.0	1.038
73224	0.00	23.000	20.000	21.800	10.800	.738	0.0000	.588	873.0	1.041
73225	0.00	31.000	20.000	26.400	6.800	.545	0.0000	.586	869.0	1.044
73226	0.00	27.300	15.800	22.500	14.900	.608	0.0000	.584	864.0	1.047
73227	0.00	24.800	12.100	19.500	9.900	.630	.3000	.582	859.0	1.050
73228	0.00	16.400	10.100	13.800	4.400	.693	.3000	.580	854.0	1.053
73229	0.00	18.200	9.400	14.500	8.100	.615	.3000	.577	849.0	1.056
73230	0.00	18.400	8.200	14.100	4.100	.669	.3000	.575	844.0	1.060
73231	0.00	22.000	9.200	16.500	7.200	.547	.3000	.573	839.0	1.063
73232	0.00	20.600	8.200	13.300	3.700	.715	.3000	.571	834.0	1.066
73233	0.00	19.200	7.500	14.200	3.700	.665	.3000	.569	828.0	1.070
73234	0.00	17.400	5.500	12.200	1.300	.659	.3000	.566	823.0	1.073
73235	.12	15.300	6.800	11.600	1.800	.619	.2200	.564	818.0	1.077
73236	.65	12.000	9.500	10.900	10.800	.305	.0900	.562	812.0	1.081
73237	.02	16.900	9.700	13.700	5.800	.582	.1600	.560	807.0	1.084
73238	0.00	18.900	8.300	14.200	5.800	.552	.2400	.557	801.0	1.088
73239	0.00	16.200	7.100	12.200	4.000	.576	.2400	.555	796.0	1.092
73240	0.00	20.600	9.100	15.500	5.600	.589	.2300	.553	790.0	1.096
73241	0.00	21.400	10.100	16.300	7.400	.581	.2900	.550	784.0	1.100
73242	0.00	15.500	10.500	13.200	5.000	.356	.2200	.548	779.0	1.104
73243	0.00	14.200	6.800	10.800	.200	.563	.2800	.546	773.0	1.108
73244	0.00	17.000	3.900	11.000	4.000	.709	.2100	.543	767.0	1.112
73245	0.00	21.200	6.200	14.300	3.900	.624	.1700	.541	761.0	1.116
73246	0.00	22.500	9.000	16.300	8.500	.616	.2100	.538	755.0	1.120
73247	0.00	20.600	11.300	20.600	7.300	.479	.2300	.536	749.0	1.125
73248	0.00	23.300	12.200	18.100	10.900	.562	.3700	.534	743.0	1.129
73249	.28	17.200	14.000	15.700	13.500	.663	0.0000	.531	737.0	1.133
73250	.21	14.000	8.000	11.200	11.100	.343	0.0000	.529	731.0	1.138
73251	0.00	18.100	9.000	13.800	13.600	.642	0.0000	.526	725.0	1.142
73252	0.00	22.800	9.800	16.600	10.300	.620	.2200	.524	719.0	1.147
73253	0.00	25.100	12.200	18.900	12.100	.540	.1400	.521	712.0	1.152
73254	0.00	23.200	12.000	17.800	13.600	.510	.2200	.519	706.0	1.156
73255	0.00	22.600	10.300	16.700	11.100	.545	.2100	.516	700.0	1.161
73256	0.00	18.900	8.900	14.000	9.000	.547	.3200	.514	694.0	1.166
73257	0.00	17.700	9.900	13.400	8.300	.477	.1500	.511	687.0	1.171
73258	0.00	19.100	7.100	13.200	6.000	.540	.2000	.509	681.0	1.176
73259	0.00	18.000	8.200	13.500	6.000	.543	.2000	.506	675.0	1.181
73260	.17	17.100	9.800	13.200	18.300	.335	.1400	.504	668.0	1.186
73261	.15	14.700	11.700	13.200	13.200	.324	.1100	.501	662.0	1.191
73262	.93	12.700	10.800	11.700	11.600	.163	0.0500	.499	655.0	1.197
73263	.97	12.500	10.100	11.300	11.300	.340	0.0000	.496	649.0	1.202
73264	.27	15.800	12.100	13.900	13.800	.354	0.0000	.494	642.0	1.207
73265	1.11	13.300	11.500	12.400	12.100	.293	.0400	.491	636.0	1.213
73266	1.03	12.000	10.500	11.200	11.100	.256	.1300	.489	630.0	1.218
73267	1.69	10.600	10.200	10.400	10.300	.116	.2300	.486	623.0	1.224
73268	.02	12.000	9.000	10.500	10.000	.413	.0700	.484	617.0	1.230

73269	0.00	15.000	7.000	10.800	10.300	.494	.0800	.481	610.0	1.236
73270	0.00	19.000	9.000	13.800	13.800	.470	.1000	.479	604.0	1.241
73271	0.00	25.000	10.000	17.100	13.800	.394	.1000	.476	597.0	1.247
73272	0.00	20.000	11.000	15.300	12.800	.396	.2100	.474	591.0	1.253
73273	0.00	13.000	8.000	10.400	7.000	.279	.2000	.471	584.0	1.259
73274	0.00	10.900	4.500	7.500	2.400	.413	.1400	.469	578.0	1.265
73275	0.00	8.800	2.300	5.300	2.500	.581	.2100	.466	572.0	1.272
73276	0.00	10.600	3.100	6.600	4.000	.567	.2100	.464	565.0	1.278
73277	0.00	11.900	4.600	8.000	4.800	.537	.1200	.462	559.0	1.284
73278	0.00	8.600	7.200	7.800	5.600	.472	.1300	.459	553.0	1.291
73279	.28	10.600	7.800	9.100	9.100	.085	.1600	.457	546.0	1.297
73280	.07	6.000	5.600	5.800	5.800	.341	.0500	.454	539.0	1.304
73281	0.00	7.400	3.300	5.200	3.500	.462	.0700	.452	534.0	1.310
73282	0.00	10.600	1.200	5.400	5.400	.517	.1900	.450	527.0	1.317
73283	0.00	11.600	4.400	7.600	7.500	.451	.1200	.447	521.0	1.324
73284	.11	12.400	8.400	10.200	8.100	.348	.0700	.445	515.0	1.330
73285	0.00	12.700	10.000	11.200	11.100	.367	.0900	.443	509.0	1.337
73286	0.00	14.700	8.700	11.300	8.300	.475	.1200	.440	503.0	1.344
73287	0.00	11.800	5.500	8.300	9.600	.477	.1200	.438	497.0	1.351
73288	0.00	14.200	5.900	8.400	8.800	.462	.1300	.436	491.0	1.358
73289	0.00	12.300	8.200	8.800	6.500	.411	.1000	.434	485.0	1.365
73290	0.00	12.100	6.100	9.800	8.100	.377	.0700	.431	479.0	1.373
73291	0.00	12.700	7.700	9.800	9.100	.397	.0600	.429	473.0	1.380
73292	.56	8.600	3.300	8.400	8.300	.272	.1500	.427	467.0	1.387
73293	.33	12.000	10.900	11.400	11.300	.219	.0300	.425	462.0	1.395
73294	1.18	9.000	8.600	8.800	8.800	.200	.0600	.423	456.0	1.402
73295	.13	9.200	6.900	7.900	7.800	.185	.0600	.420	450.0	1.410
73296	.44	7.000	6.100	6.500	6.500	.111	.0800	.418	445.0	1.417
73297	.68	7.200	4.700	5.700	5.600	.167	.0500	.416	439.0	1.425
73298	0.00	7.100	2.600	4.500	3.500	.374	.0700	.414	434.0	1.433
73299	0.00	8.900	2.200	4.500	3.900	.263	.1300	.412	428.0	1.440
73300	0.00	11.300	3.900	6.900	6.000	.301	.1000	.410	423.0	1.448
73301	.67	7.400	5.900	6.500	6.300	.151	.1000	.408	418.0	1.456
73302	.04	7.600	3.900	5.400	4.300	.286	.0500	.406	412.0	1.464
73303	.02	9.100	6.000	7.300	6.000	.134	.0700	.404	407.0	1.472
73304	2.77	10.600	6.900	8.100	8.100	.069	.4700	.403	402.0	1.479
73305	.11	2.600	2.900	1.600	1.600	.154	.1400	.401	397.0	1.487
73306	0.00	1.800	-2.300	-1.600	-1.600	.195	.0900	.399	392.0	1.495
73307	.93	1.300	-1.500	-1.300	-1.600	.105	.0500	.397	388.0	1.503
73308	1.69	-1.600	-1.700	-1.100	-1.800	.079	.1700	.395	383.0	1.511
73309	2.52	-1.900	-1.300	-1.900	-1.000	.071	.0200	.394	378.0	1.519
73310	.92	-1.300	-1.900	-1.700	-1.800	.071	.0200	.393	374.0	1.527
73311	.46	-1.900	-1.400	0.000	0.000	.089	.0500	.390	369.0	1.535
73312	1.46	1.700	1.100	7.700	1.600	.071	.1600	.389	365.0	1.543
73313	.69	2.300	1.800	1.400	1.200	.090	.1800	.387	360.0	1.551
73314	.52	4.300	1.800	2.800	2.500	.090	.1900	.385	356.0	1.559
73315	.94	5.100	2.200	3.700	3.300	.090	.1200	.384	352.0	1.567
73316	1.27	3.100	2.800	2.900	2.300	.091	.2900	.382	348.0	1.575
73317	.01	1.100	2.600	2.000	2.000	.091	.0400	.381	344.0	1.583
73318	1.01	3.300	2.200	2.200	2.200	.092	0.0000	.379	340.0	1.591
73319	.87	3.000	2.800	2.500	2.500	.147	.0300	.378	337.0	1.599
73320	.52	5.000	1.100	2.400	2.400	.092	.2500	.377	333.0	1.606
73321	.11	3.000	2.000	2.400	2.400	.093	.0400	.375	329.0	1.614
73322	.12	3.000	.500	1.400	1.300	.074	.0900	.374	326.0	1.621
73323	.09	2.000	.400	1.000	1.000	.093	.0500	.373	322.0	1.629
73324	1.72	2.000	.100	.800	.800	.093	.4400	.372	319.0	1.636
73325	1.58	1.000	-.900	-.200	-.300	.056	.3700	.370	316.0	1.644
73326	.68	2.000	0.000	.700	.600	.056	0.0000	.369	313.0	1.651
73327	1.38	1.000	-.900	-.200	-.300	.075	.0500	.368	310.0	1.658
73328	.54	2.000	0.000	.700	.600	.057	.0900	.367	307.0	1.665
73329	1.36	2.000	0.000	.700	.600	.057	.2100	.365	304.0	1.671
73330	.75	2.000	-.200	.500	.500	.076	.0400	.365	301.0	1.678
73331	1.06	3.000	.800	1.600	1.600	.095	.0900	.364	299.0	1.684
73332	1.18	2.000	1.500	1.700	1.700	.115	.0900	.363	295.0	1.691
73333	.67	2.000	1.300	3.900	3.800	.096	.0700	.363	294.0	1.697
73334	.36	7.300	2.200	3.900	3.900	.096	.2000	.362	292.0	1.703
73335	.39	3.000	1.900	2.300	2.200	.077	.0900	.361	290.0	1.709
73336	.22	2.000	1.200	1.500	1.500	.077	.0500	.360	287.0	1.714
73337	.66	3.000	1.700	2.200	2.200	.058	.0600	.359	286.0	1.719
73338	0.00	2.000	1.100	2.800	2.100	.377	.1130	.359	284.0	1.724
73339	.45	3.000	2.000	2.400	2.400	.073	.0600	.358	282.0	1.729
73340	.91	4.000	3.800	3.200	3.200	.087	.1200	.358	280.0	1.734
73341	1.45	3.000	3.800	3.500	3.300	.078	.0900	.357	279.0	1.738
73342	0.00	3.000	-.500	.700	-.600	.078	.1800	.357	277.0	1.742
73343	0.80	2.000	-.700	.200	-.800	.088	.2100	.356	276.0	1.746
73344	0.00	4.000	.400	1.700	.300	.078	.1400	.356	275.0	1.750
73345	.34	4.000	2.900	3.300	3.200	.059	.4200	.355	274.0	1.753
73346	1.37	2.000	1.000	1.400	1.300	.059	.0800	.355	273.0	1.756
73347	.69	2.000	.300	.900	.800	.068	.0900	.355	272.0	1.759
73348	1.40	4.000	-.300	1.200	1.200	.088	.0500	.355	271.0	1.761
73349	.10	3.800	1.400	2.300	2.200	.078	.0900	.354	270.0	1.763
73350	.89	3.400	2.700	2.900	2.700	.078	.0700	.354	270.0	1.765
73351	.99	4.400	3.500	3.800	3.700	.078	.0500	.354	269.0	1.767
73352	0.00	1.400	.200	.600	.100	.098	.2000	.354	269.0	1.768

73353	.44	1.700	.700	1.100	1.100	.078	.1800	.354	268.0	1.769
73354	1.52	4.000	3.500	3.700	3.700	.078	.0600	.354	268.0	1.769
73355	.35	5.100	2.800	3.600	3.500	.088	.0500	.354	268.0	1.770
73356	1.64	3.100	1.500	2.100	2.000	.078	.1900	.354	268.0	1.769
73357	.34	3.000	1.600	2.100	2.000	.078	.0500	.355	268.0	1.769
73358	1.50	3.200	1.300	2.000	1.800	.098	.1700	.355	269.0	1.768
73359	0.00	.700	-1.400	-6.000	-1.000	.059	.0700	.355	269.0	1.767
73360	.67	.800	.800	.800	.800	.059	.0500	.355	270.0	1.766
73361	2.38	3.300	4.000	3.800	3.500	.078	.3200	.356	270.0	1.764
73362	.84	3.600	2.000	2.600	2.500	.088	.5000	.356	271.0	1.762
73363	1.27	3.400	.100	1.300	1.100	.078	.3000	.356	272.0	1.760
73364	.07	.700	0.000	.200	.200	.058	.0700	.357	273.0	1.758
73365	.16	.600	-2.500	-1.800	-2.000	.078	.2100	.357	274.0	1.755
74001	0.00	-1.900	-3.400	-2.900	-3.900	.078	.4700	.358	275.0	1.751
74002	0.00	-5.600	-7.900	-7.100	-7.100	.155	.3800	.359	276.0	1.747
74003	0.00	-4.900	-7.900	-6.800	-6.900	.155	.6300	.359	278.0	1.744
74004	0.00	-6.000	-1.800	-3.300	-4.800	.164	.4300	.360	279.0	1.740
74005	0.00	-7.900	.900	-8.500	-8.900	.164	1.0500	.361	281.0	1.735
74006	0.00	-6.900	.900	-8.200	-8.300	.154	.2300	.361	283.0	1.731
74007	0.00	-6.900	.900	-8.200	-8.900	.163	.0900	.362	284.0	1.726
74008	0.00	-5.500	.900	-6.400	-6.500	.153	.2300	.363	286.0	1.721
74009	0.00	-5.900	.900	-7.800	-7.800	.172	.1100	.364	288.0	1.716
74010	0.00	-6.800	.800	-7.100	-8.200	.162	.0500	.365	290.0	1.710
74011	.19	-5.200	-3.900	-5.600	-5.900	.152	.0500	.366	293.0	1.705
74012	1.17	-2.200	-1.800	-1.200	-1.200	.076	.0600	.367	295.0	1.699
74013	1.25	2.400	0.000	.800	.800	.075	.0900	.368	297.0	1.693
74014	1.53	4.700	.900	2.300	2.300	.14	.0200	.369	300.0	1.686
74015	3.00	5.000	3.900	3.900	3.900	.094	0.0000	.370	303.0	1.680
74016	1.54	4.500	4.200	4.700	4.600	.112	0.0000	.371	305.0	1.673
74017	.16	2.100	2.000	2.000	2.000	.093	.0200	.372	308.0	1.667
74018	1.32	5.600	1.400	3.000	3.000	.149	.1600	.373	311.0	1.660
74019	.10	2.600	4.900	4.000	4.000	.093	.3300	.375	314.0	1.653
74020	.09	.400	0.000	.200	.200	.111	.1500	.376	317.0	1.646
74021	.22	-1.400	-1.600	-1.600	-1.700	.111	.0300	.377	321.0	1.638
74022	.21	0.000	-1.400	-.800	-.800	.128	.0100	.379	324.0	1.631
74023	.29	1.300	-.200	-.300	-.300	.137	.0500	.380	327.0	1.624
74024	.29	2.200	.700	1.300	1.300	.155	.0800	.382	331.0	1.616
74025	1.40	2.500	2.400	2.400	2.400	.145	.3300	.383	335.0	1.609
74026	.49	1.400	.500	.800	.800	.144	.3300	.385	338.0	1.601
74027	1.11	-1.800	-.100	-.400	-.400	.072	.1900	.386	342.0	1.593
74028	.38	1.200	-.500	-.100	-.100	.152	.0900	.388	346.0	1.585
74029	.37	2.100	.900	1.400	1.400	.161	.1100	.389	350.0	1.578
74030	.33	4.500	3.000	3.600	3.600	.151	.3900	.391	354.0	1.570
74031	2.56	4.700	2.500	3.400	3.400	.141	.1400	.393	358.0	1.562
74032	.67	4.400	2.600	2.500	2.500	.150	.6600	.394	363.0	1.554
74033	0.00	2.200	.600	1.200	2.200	.193	.0400	.396	367.0	1.546
74034	.51	2.200	-1.000	.200	.200	.262	.1300	.398	372.0	1.538
74035	1.28	.800	-2.300	1.700	1.700	.174	.2600	.400	376.0	1.530
74036	.06	1.000	-1.300	-1.300	-1.700	.190	.0800	.402	381.0	1.522
74037	0.00	1.600	-2.000	-1.400	-1.800	.146	.0500	.404	386.0	1.514
74038	0.00	1.400	-1.800	-.500	-.700	.240	.0900	.405	390.0	1.506
74039	0.00	2.400	-1.600	0.000	-.300	.256	.1800	.407	395.0	1.498
74040	0.00	3.000	-1.600	.200	.300	.306	.1500	.409	400.0	1.490
74041	0.00	3.200	-1.800	.200	0.000	.321	.1600	.411	405.0	1.482
74042	0.00	2.700	-1.300	.300	-.700	.370	.2700	.413	411.0	1.474
74043	.18	1.500	.200	.700	.700	.151	.2100	.415	416.0	1.466
74044	.26	3.200	-.800	.800	.800	.333	.0300	.417	421.0	1.458
74045	.86	3.000	.500	1.500	1.500	.331	.0400	.419	426.0	1.450
74046	.83	.900	.900	.900	.900	.247	.1200	.422	432.0	1.443
74047	1.42	.100	.900	.600	.600	.164	.3500	.424	437.0	1.435
74048	.31	1.000	0.000	.400	.400	.196	.2300	.426	443.0	1.427
74049	3.20	.900	.200	-.500	-.600	.138	.0300	.428	449.0	1.420
74050	.96	.300	0.000	.100	-.100	.161	.7600	.430	454.0	1.412
74051	.14	.500	.400	0.000	0.000	.161	.0700	.432	460.0	1.404
74052	.82	.400	0.000	.200	.200	.160	.2900	.435	466.0	1.397
74053	.71	.300	-.900	-.600	-1.100	.135	.4000	.437	472.0	1.390
74054	0.00	.100	-.900	-.500	-1.800	.134	.0300	.439	478.0	1.382
74055	0.00	.500	-1.100	-.300	-.500	.189	.2000	.441	484.0	1.375
74056	.10	1.200	0.000	.500	.500	.188	.2800	.444	490.0	1.368
74057	.96	.300	.100	0.000	0.000	.132	.2200	.446	496.0	1.360
74058	.41	0.000	-.500	-.200	-.300	.132	.2200	.448	502.0	1.353
74059	.95	.200	0.000	0.000	0.000	.185	.2200	.451	508.0	1.346
74060	.38	.800	-.700	0.000	0.000	.153	.3500	.453	514.0	1.339
74061	.26	.200	-.400	-.100	-.100	.183	.1700	.456	520.0	1.332
74062	.19	.200	-1.000	-.700	-1.500	.136	.2600	.458	527.0	1.326
74063	1.64	.400	-.900	-.600	-.600	.128	.0100	.460	533.0	1.319
74064	2.84	.600	0.000	.200	.200	.127	.3000	.463	539.0	1.312
74065	.05	.100	-.700	-.400	-.600	.149	.0700	.465	546.0	1.306
74066	0.00	.600	-1.400	-1.400	-4.300	.148	.1300	.468	552.0	1.299
74067	0.00	.200	-1.400	-.600	-3.300	.236	.0900	.470	559.0	1.292
74068	0.00	1.600	.700	.300	.300	.294	.1200	.473	565.0	1.286
74069	.12	1.000	-.200	.300	.300	.219	.1200	.475	572.0	1.280
74070	.37	1.400	.400	.900	.900	.175	.1000	.477	578.0	1.273
74071	.77	.200	.400	.300	.300	.246	.3000	.480	585.0	1.267

74072	.52	400	-	800	-	200	.231	.3200	.482	591.0	1.261
74073	2.94	2000	1	700	-	200	.358	.0400	.485	598.0	1.255
74074	.08	5000	1	100	-	200	.595	.0100	.487	604.0	1.249
74075	.79	5000	2	100	5	500	.194	.0000	.490	611.0	1.243
74076	.04	7600	4	000	5	800	.617	.0000	.492	617.0	1.237
74077	0.00	7600	4	700	3	400	.714	.0000	.495	624.0	1.231
74078	0.00	11000	1	200	5	300	.686	.0000	.497	630.0	1.226
74079	0.00	7500	1	800	4	700	.690	.0000	.500	637.0	1.220
74080	0.00	8300	-	100	3	600	.686	.0000	.503	644.0	1.215
74081	0.00	9900	-	200	6	000	.716	.0000	.505	650.0	1.209
74082	0.00	9900	2	900	9	000	.712	.2600	.508	657.0	1.204
74083	0.00	9900	9	100	9	000	.677	.1500	.510	663.0	1.198
74084	0.28	9900	9	600	9	000	.405	.1700	.513	667.0	1.193
74085	0.00	10100	2	200	5	300	.460	.0600	.515	676.0	1.188
74086	0.43	6500	5	000	5	800	.160	.0800	.518	683.0	1.183
74087	1.26	4200	4	500	4	300	.199	.3100	.520	689.0	1.178
74088	1.45	8300	4	300	5	200	.413	.1000	.523	695.0	1.172
74089	1.22	3300	3	800	4	500	.308	.4500	.525	702.0	1.168
74090	0.87	2200	1	700	2	100	.228	.0500	.527	708.0	1.163
74091	1.50	3300	2	200	3	300	.235	.2200	.530	715.0	1.158
74092	0.97	2200	2	200	1	900	.320	.4800	.532	721.0	1.153
74093	0.27	2200	2	200	1	500	.928	.2900	.535	727.0	1.148
74094	0.14	3300	-	400	1	300	.387	.0300	.537	733.0	1.144
74095	0.21	6000	2	700	4	500	.199	.1000	.540	740.0	1.139
74096	0.40	5500	2	400	4	000	.345	.0800	.542	746.0	1.135
74097	0.10	9900	3	000	6	300	.673	.0500	.544	752.0	1.130
74098	0.20	7900	2	500	3	800	.311	.0000	.547	758.0	1.126
74099	0.38	2800	3	300	2	700	.317	.0000	.549	764.0	1.122
74100	0.22	5500	1	800	3	800	.429	.2600	.552	770.0	1.117
74101	1.21	5500	4	000	5	000	.217	.1200	.554	776.0	1.113
74102	0.10	5500	5	300	3	000	.831	.2900	.556	782.0	1.109
74103	0.00	1300	-	400	8	500	.811	.2700	.559	788.0	1.105
74104	0.00	1300	1	300	8	300	.697	.1900	.561	793.0	1.101
74105	0.00	7300	3	800	9	800	.435	.0000	.563	799.0	1.097
74106	0.00	11200	1	400	6	500	.795	.0000	.565	805.0	1.093
74107	0.00	14600	2	300	9	300	.710	.2400	.568	810.0	1.089
74108	0.03	8400	3	100	8	300	.291	.3700	.570	816.0	1.085
74109	0.05	5900	3	200	8	700	.421	.4000	.572	821.0	1.082
74110	0.00	8100	3	700	6	200	.442	.1700	.574	827.0	1.078
74111	0.00	14600	5	700	10	600	.758	.2700	.576	832.0	1.074
74112	0.20	11800	9	200	18	300	.734	.3800	.578	837.0	1.071
74113	0.57	8900	4	200	6	800	.644	.3200	.581	843.0	1.067
74114	0.27	9900	9	500	7	500	.735	.3300	.583	848.0	1.064
74115	0.14	7100	2	800	5	300	.618	.2700	.585	853.0	1.061
74116	0.02	6900	4	300	3	900	.560	.2800	.587	858.0	1.057
74117	0.12	7400	4	700	6	300	.388	.2100	.589	863.0	1.054
74118	0.00	10700	5	300	8	500	.584	.2600	.591	868.0	1.051
74119	0.00	16400	2	900	10	900	.666	.3400	.593	872.0	1.048
74120	0.00	13900	7	000	11	100	.559	.4000	.595	877.0	1.045
74121	0.00	7600	7	200	7	400	.425	.5000	.596	882.0	1.042
74122	0.00	12300	3	900	8	900	.737	.2700	.598	886.0	1.039
74123	0.00	14100	4	200	10	100	.721	.3000	.600	891.0	1.036
74124	0.00	18800	4	000	12	900	.684	.3100	.602	895.0	1.033
74125	0.00	19400	7	200	14	600	.875	.3400	.604	900.0	1.030
74126	0.00	18600	10	700	15	500	.956	.2500	.606	904.0	1.027
74127	0.00	19400	9	900	15	700	.610	.3000	.607	908.0	1.025
74128	0.00	17600	11	700	15	300	.710	.4000	.609	912.0	1.022
74129	0.20	8100	7	300	17	800	.347	.4500	.611	916.0	1.019
74130	0.07	9400	5	000	7	700	.496	.2000	.612	920.0	1.017
74131	0.53	10100	7	100	8	900	.399	.3000	.614	924.0	1.014
74132	0.05	16500	6	500	6	500	.575	.2800	.615	928.0	1.012
74133	0.74	6600	1	100	4	500	.512	.2500	.617	931.0	1.010
74134	0.00	2200	4	100	3	800	.275	.2300	.618	935.0	1.007
74135	0.65	2900	2	900	2	100	.483	.3200	.620	938.0	1.005
74136	0.47	2600	0	000	1	600	.422	.1500	.621	942.0	1.003
74137	0.25	4700	1	000	3	300	.420	.2200	.623	945.0	1.001
74138	0.30	4300	2	100	3	500	.246	.2000	.624	948.0	.999
74139	0.21	7100	2	800	5	500	.359	.1500	.625	951.0	.997
74140	0.00	9900	4	400	7	500	.398	.1000	.627	954.0	.995
74141	0.03	11900	1	900	8	200	.530	.3400	.628	957.0	.993
74142	0.00	13100	8	000	11	200	.595	.4000	.629	960.0	.991
74143	0.00	13100	9	900	10	800	.554	.3500	.630	963.0	.989
74144	0.03	13700	9	000	12	000	.436	.1100	.631	966.0	.987
74145	0.00	19200	12	700	18	800	.579	.9000	.632	968.0	.986
74146	0.00	18700	14	300	17	300	.644	10.900	.633	971.0	.984
74147	0.00	15200	11	200	13	700	.630	7.400	.634	973.0	.983
74148	0.00	13700	4	900	18	500	.550	3.800	.635	975.0	.981
74149	0.00	8500	5	980	7	600	.307	3.400	.636	978.0	.980
74150	0.00	13100	3	100	9	500	.660	2.100	.637	980.0	.979
74151	0.00	17700	5	900	13	400	.626	4.900	.638	982.0	.977
74152	0.00	20200	3	100	15	800	.753	7.100	.639	984.0	.976
74153	0.00	18900	9	600	15	500	.786	8.200	.639	985.0	.974
74154	0.10	17800	10	900	15	300	.630	8.100	.640	987.0	.973
74155	1.90	11500	11	600	11	600	.184	9.500	.641	989.0	.972

74156	.39	9.700	9.100	9.500	9.200	.144	.1600	.641	990.0	.971
74157	.10	12.100	9.200	11.100	8.800	.361	.3000	.642	992.0	.970
74158	0.00	11.300	5.700	9.300	4.500	.732	.2300	.643	993.0	.969
74159	0.00	15.000	3.700	11.000	5.200	.788	.3500	.644	994.0	.968
74160	0.00	18.500	9.800	14.300	8.100	.740	.3600	.644	995.0	.968
74161	0.00	21.900	3.600	17.500	9.600	.715	.1100	.644	997.0	.967
74162	0.00	23.300	13.400	19.800	9.300	.675	.3000	.644	997.0	.966
74163	0.00	23.400	15.300	20.500	12.600	.682	.3400	.645	998.0	.966
74164	0.00	18.300	16.400	17.600	12.200	.739	.3800	.645	999.0	.965
74165	0.00	16.600	13.400	15.500	11.100	.546	.4300	.645	1000.0	.965
74166	0.00	19.700	14.900	18.000	12.300	.739	.4000	.645	1000.0	.964
74167	0.00	21.700	14.700	19.200	13.200	.713	.3600	.646	1001.0	.964
74168	0.00	22.700	17.700	20.900	14.500	.689	.3700	.646	1001.0	.963
74169	.07	15.200	17.600	16.100	11.900	.425	.4100	.646	1001.0	.963
74170	0.00	18.200	11.000	13.700	8.600	.761	.4300	.646	1002.0	.963
74171	0.00	20.600	11.800	17.500	10.300	.721	.3300	.646	1002.0	.963
74172	0.00	16.800	14.400	15.900	10.700	.625	.3900	.646	1002.0	.963
74173	0.00	18.500	14.100	16.900	10.200	.777	.5000	.646	1002.0	.963
74174	0.00	17.700	10.300	15.100	7.700	.745	.3900	.646	1001.0	.963
74175	0.00	10.100	12.300	10.900	7.700	.248	.2700	.645	1001.0	.963
74176	0.00	13.900	7.100	11.500	6.200	.465	.2700	.645	1001.0	.963
74177	.07	17.600	11.200	13.300	9.800	.722	.3200	.645	1000.0	.963
74178	0.00	19.500	8.700	13.700	8.400	.730	.3100	.645	1000.0	.964
74179	0.00	25.200	14.000	21.200	11.300	.650	.3000	.644	999.0	.964
74180	0.00	23.200	17.200	21.300	12.400	.683	.3400	.644	998.0	.964
74181	0.00	13.700	14.300	13.900	7.600	.313	.3700	.643	997.0	.965
74182	0.00	15.800	3.900	13.700	7.100	.755	.3200	.643	996.0	.965
74183	0.00	19.900	9.800	16.300	8.200	.732	.3600	.642	995.0	.966
74184	0.00	19.800	12.900	17.300	8.900	.625	.3700	.642	994.0	.967
74185	0.00	16.700	17.400	17.000	11.900	.419	.3300	.641	993.0	.967
74186	.05	16.900	12.800	15.400	9.600	.691	.3500	.641	991.0	.968
74187	0.00	18.200	3.800	15.200	8.400	.671	.2900	.640	990.0	.969
74188	0.00	12.300	14.700	13.200	9.900	.147	.1200	.639	988.0	.970
74189	.28	10.400	9.700	10.100	9.300	.156	.0500	.638	987.0	.971
74190	0.00	10.600	8.900	10.000	8.800	.239	.1500	.637	985.0	.972
74191	.22	13.500	8.100	11.500	7.600	.513	.2500	.637	983.0	.973
74192	0.00	15.700	7.000	12.500	7.200	.698	.3500	.636	981.0	.974
74193	0.00	18.900	8.600	15.100	9.100	.640	.4200	.635	979.0	.975
74194	0.00	18.700	11.400	16.000	10.100	.650	.3400	.634	977.0	.976
74195	0.00	15.000	13.200	14.300	7.600	.566	.5000	.633	975.0	.978
74196	0.00	17.000	5.100	12.600	6.700	.451	.3200	.632	973.0	.979
74197	0.00	18.000	13.700	16.400	13.800	.250	.1100	.631	970.0	.981
74198	.06	20.300	15.900	18.700	15.500	.594	.4000	.630	968.0	.982
74199	0.00	21.300	15.800	19.300	14.400	.630	.4000	.628	965.0	.984
74200	.00	22.600	10.900	18.200	12.100	.640	.3800	.627	963.0	.985
74201	0.00	22.700	11.600	18.500	11.900	.649	.4100	.626	960.0	.987
74202	0.00	20.600	10.400	16.800	9.800	.633	.3300	.625	957.0	.989
74203	0.00	20.900	11.600	17.400	12.100	.619	.3500	.623	954.0	.990
74204	0.00	22.300	9.200	17.300	11.000	.644	.3700	.622	951.0	.992
74205	0.00	23.100	10.000	18.100	11.600	.637	.3700	.621	948.0	.994
74206	0.00	24.000	11.800	19.400	13.300	.503	.2800	.619	945.0	.996
74207	0.00	25.300	13.700	20.900	13.800	.546	.2900	.618	941.0	.998
74208	0.00	27.000	14.400	22.200	14.400	.591	.3000	.616	938.0	1.000
74209	0.00	26.700	17.800	23.300	16.600	.575	.2900	.615	935.0	1.002
74210	.01	26.600	15.800	22.400	15.100	.603	.2600	.613	931.0	1.004
74211	0.00	25.900	14.900	21.600	13.400	.596	.3200	.611	927.0	1.007
74212	0.00	25.500	13.900	21.000	12.000	.589	.3400	.610	924.0	1.009
74213	0.00	25.700	13.600	21.000	13.100	.609	.3200	.608	920.0	1.011
74214	0.00	26.800	14.900	22.100	14.500	.629	.3100	.606	916.0	1.014
74215	0.00	26.000	15.600	21.900	15.400	.593	.3100	.605	912.0	1.016
74216	0.00	25.700	13.600	21.000	13.100	.614	.3000	.603	908.0	1.019
74217	0.00	23.200	10.000	17.600	9.800	.634	.2500	.601	904.0	1.021
74218	0.00	21.300	14.200	18.500	10.800	.682	.3400	.599	900.0	1.024
74219	0.00	19.400	7.100	14.400	5.300	.712	.3000	.597	896.0	1.026
74220	0.00	20.600	9.500	13.700	7.800	.704	.3900	.596	891.0	1.029
74221	0.00	24.600	10.500	18.900	8.800	.669	.2700	.594	887.0	1.032
74222	0.00	25.000	13.600	20.300	10.300	.653	.2900	.592	882.0	1.035
74223	0.00	21.900	12.800	18.200	8.500	.683	.3100	.590	878.0	1.038
74224	0.00	15.400	8.700	12.600	6.300	.378	.2400	.588	873.0	1.041
74225	0.00	17.600	7.700	13.500	6.400	.697	.3800	.586	869.0	1.044
74226	0.00	19.800	7.300	14.600	6.600	.661	.3300	.584	864.0	1.047
74227	0.00	21.800	9.200	16.400	8.300	.683	.3700	.582	859.0	1.050
74228	0.00	23.800	10.000	17.600	9.800	.657	.3500	.580	854.0	1.053
74229	0.00	22.300	13.000	18.400	11.000	.661	.3600	.577	849.0	1.056
74230	.11	19.000	14.600	14.800	9.500	.292	.4000	.575	844.0	1.060
74231	.10	12.600	11.100	12.000	9.700	.227	.1500	.573	839.0	1.063
74232	0.00	19.000	12.000	16.000	10.100	.735	.2600	.571	834.0	1.066
74233	0.00	21.200	9.000	15.500	8.000	.660	.3300	.569	828.0	1.070
74234	0.00	23.800	12.900	19.100	11.500	.548	.2600	.566	823.0	1.073
74235	0.00	22.900	16.400	20.100	12.900	.531	.2800	.564	818.0	1.077
74236	0.00	24.100	11.200	18.400	11.200	.610	.3100	.562	812.0	1.081
74237	0.00	25.900	13.600	20.300	12.600	.583	.3000	.560	807.0	1.084
74238	0.00	26.700	14.800	21.500	13.600	.576	.2900	.557	801.0	1.088
74239	0.00	26.500	15.900	21.800	13.600	.578	.3300	.555	796.0	1.092

74240	0.00	26.900	17.300	22.600	14.700	.590	.3600	.553	790.0	1.096
74241	0.00	24.500	15.900	20.600	14.300	.593	.3800	.550	784.0	1.100
74242	0.00	22.500	15.500	19.300	14.000	.585	.3500	.548	779.0	1.104
74243	0.00	24.200	18.200	21.500	15.000	.580	.3500	.546	773.0	1.108
74244	0.00	27.500	16.300	22.400	13.100	.583	.2600	.543	767.0	1.112
74245	0.00	27.200	16.300	22.200	10.000	.543	.2600	.541	761.0	1.116
74246	0.00	23.300	15.900	19.900	11.000	.620	.3300	.538	755.0	1.120
74247	0.00	18.500	12.400	15.700	10.000	.463	.2900	.536	749.0	1.125
74248	0.00	19.100	10.500	15.100	9.400	.540	.2400	.534	743.0	1.129
74249	0.00	19.300	11.600	15.700	8.600	.543	.2300	.531	737.0	1.133
74250	0.00	18.100	12.200	15.300	7.600	.545	.3100	.529	731.0	1.138
74251	0.00	18.200	15.000	16.700	9.300	.450	.4000	.526	725.0	1.142
74252	.14	13.700	14.800	14.200	11.400	.127	.1900	.524	719.0	1.147
74253	0.00	13.500	11.100	12.400	9.100	.553	.1500	.521	712.0	1.152
74254	0.00	14.100	7.700	11.000	4.700	.467	.2800	.519	706.0	1.156
74255	0.00	15.500	9.000	12.400	2.900	.690	.5900	.516	700.0	1.161
74256	0.00	17.800	9.600	13.800	1.800	.516	.3400	.514	694.0	1.166
74257	0.00	16.600	10.100	13.400	1.800	.474	.2400	.511	687.0	1.171
74258	0.00	16.000	11.600	13.800	3.500	.476	.3300	.509	681.0	1.176
74259	0.00	14.300	12.600	13.500	4.100	.479	.3300	.506	675.0	1.181
74260	0.00	14.900	14.800	14.900	3.600	.504	.1600	.504	668.0	1.186
74261	0.00	15.500	14.800	15.200	6.400	.484	.3500	.501	662.0	1.191
74262	0.00	17.800	15.700	16.700	7.400	.452	.3500	.499	655.0	1.197
74263	0.00	19.400	15.900	17.000	6.600	.420	.3100	.496	649.0	1.202
74264	0.00	20.400	13.700	17.000	5.900	.422	.2900	.494	642.0	1.207
74265	0.00	21.400	13.600	17.400	5.900	.405	.3000	.491	636.0	1.213
74266	0.00	21.900	11.900	16.800	4.400	.426	.2600	.489	630.0	1.218
74267	0.00	21.300	10.400	15.700	2.900	.452	.2100	.486	623.0	1.224
74268	0.00	20.200	10.600	15.200	4.400	.419	.3200	.484	617.0	1.230
74269	0.00	14.700	10.300	12.400	4.300	.445	.2800	.481	610.0	1.236
74270	0.00	14.000	9.300	8.400	2.900	.483	.3200	.479	604.0	1.241
74271	0.00	16.100	8.100	8.300	2.400	.449	.3200	.476	597.0	1.247
74272	0.00	15.600	9.900	10.500	3.000	.463	.3400	.474	591.0	1.253
74273	0.00	16.000	6.600	10.900	3.700	.442	.3500	.471	584.0	1.259
74274	0.00	17.100	6.600	11.400	3.000	.471	.3400	.469	577.0	1.265
74275	0.00	11.900	7.000	9.300	4.500	.320	.2700	.466	572.0	1.272
74276	0.00	9.500	1.600	5.300	.600	.450	.3800	.464	565.0	1.278
74277	0.00	10.800	1.000	5.500	.500	.531	.3500	.462	559.0	1.284
74278	0.00	10.300	.700	4.300	.2900	.508	.3600	.459	553.0	1.291
74279	0.00	13.000	.200	4.800	.3100	.471	.3200	.457	546.0	1.297
74280	0.00	14.700	1.200	5.700	.2200	.486	.2500	.454	540.0	1.304
74281	0.00	18.600	9.200	9.300	.800	.476	.2900	.452	534.0	1.310
74282	0.00	14.600	9.600	9.600	.100	.478	.2600	.450	527.0	1.317
74283	0.00	12.100	3.200	7.200	.100	.413	.2600	.447	521.0	1.324
74284	0.00	14.700	3.600	11.300	5.600	.499	.1300	.445	515.0	1.330
74285	0.00	15.100	8.200	10.600	3.300	.478	.3300	.443	509.0	1.337
74286	0.00	14.900	8.100	9.000	3.500	.458	.3300	.440	503.0	1.344
74287	0.00	13.800	9.800	9.300	3.500	.476	.2900	.438	497.0	1.351
74288	0.00	14.200	8.200	8.600	2.500	.462	.2600	.436	491.0	1.358
74289	0.00	15.600	9.600	9.900	3.000	.448	.2300	.434	485.0	1.365
74290	0.00	14.600	9.500	9.400	2.300	.435	.2300	.431	479.0	1.373
74291	0.00	16.000	8.100	10.300	3.200	.437	.1700	.429	473.0	1.380
74292	0.00	15.000	9.400	10.100	2.000	.423	.3400	.427	467.0	1.387
74293	.28	7.500	10.800	9.400	5.300	.278	.2600	.425	462.0	1.395
74294	0.00	6.600	4.500	5.400	3.500	.328	.1200	.423	456.0	1.402
74295	0.00	8.900	1.100	4.400	2.000	.413	.2400	.420	450.0	1.410
74296	0.00	8.500	2.700	5.100	2.200	.415	.2100	.418	445.0	1.417
74297	0.00	8.200	1.100	4.100	.700	.434	.2200	.416	439.0	1.425
74298	0.00	9.700	2.500	5.500	1.300	.419	.2700	.414	434.0	1.433
74299	0.00	8.000	1.500	4.200	1.800	.405	.1700	.412	428.0	1.440
74300	.64	8.500	9.300	6.600	5.500	.176	.1100	.410	423.0	1.448
74301	.72	7.800	4.200	8.000	7.800	.124	.0400	.408	418.0	1.456
74302	.03	6.600	4.800	5.400	3.800	.178	.0900	.406	412.0	1.464
74303	.12	9.400	5.500	7.100	5.300	.335	.0900	.404	407.0	1.472
74304	.10	4.900	4.900	5.400	2.400	.231	.0500	.403	402.0	1.479
74305	.04	9.300	4.100	4.600	.400	.232	0.0000	.401	397.0	1.487
74306	0.00	4.100	1.900	2.800	1.000	.500	.1600	.399	392.0	1.495
74307	0.00	2.000	1.600	.100	.800	.474	.2700	.397	388.0	1.503
74308	0.00	6.700	4.300	6.300	5.100	.531	.2000	.395	383.0	1.511
74309	0.00	9.000	3.600	5.700	4.600	.370	.1200	.394	378.0	1.519
74310	.96	8.000	5.500	7.100	6.200	.053	.0800	.392	374.0	1.527
74311	.93	6.300	9.900	6.700	5.300	.103	.0800	.390	369.0	1.535
74312	.10	6.100	9.400	4.100	3.000	.321	.0900	.389	365.0	1.543
74313	.51	6.200	3.700	4.400	3.700	.187	.1000	.387	360.0	1.551
74314	0.00	9.600	5.100	5.300	4.500	.271	.0800	.385	356.0	1.559
74315	0.00	7.200	2.100	4.100	3.000	.353	.1400	.384	352.0	1.567
74316	0.00	7.800	3.200	5.000	4.000	.354	.1300	.382	348.0	1.575
74317	0.00	6.700	2.900	4.300	3.300	.383	.1700	.381	344.0	1.583
74318	0.00	7.600	3.100	4.800	3.700	.302	.1900	.379	340.0	1.591
74319	0.00	7.500	9.900	6.500	5.000	.415	.0700	.378	337.0	1.599
74320	0.00	4.400	2.800	3.400	1.700	.416	.2300	.377	333.0	1.606
74321	1.13	4.300	9.900	3.400	2.300	.080	.0800	.375	329.0	1.614
74322	1.68	4.200	4.600	4.500	3.100	.108	.4800	.374	326.0	1.621
74323	.28	4.600	1.600	2.800	1.800	.222	.0500	.373	322.0	1.629

74324	0.00	5.700	4.700	5.100	4.300	.166	.1000	.372	319.0	1.636
74325	.43	8.100	6.800	7.300	6.200	.167	.1900	.370	316.0	1.644
74326	.80	2.000	1.700	1.200	0.000	.168	.2000	.369	313.0	1.651
74327	1.53	3.800	1.100	2.100	1.000	.169	.1100	.368	310.0	1.658
74328	.24	5.400	3.300	4.100	3.600	.312	.1500	.367	307.0	1.665
74329	.77	6.200	4.300	4.300	3.700	.226	.2100	.366	304.0	1.671
74330	.15	2.100	1.100	.600	.600	.205	.2200	.365	301.0	1.678
74331	.53	1.300	1.300	1.800	1.300	.174	.1800	.364	299.0	1.684
74332	0.00	.700	.900	.800	.500	.344	.1600	.363	296.0	1.691
74333	0.00	-.800	-2.000	-1.600	-2.000	.373	.2000	.363	294.0	1.697
74334	.07	-1.900	-2.700	-2.400	-2.400	.200	.1300	.362	292.0	1.703
74335	.35	5.600	1.800	4.800	4.700	.140	.1800	.361	290.0	1.709
74336	.33	6.400	3.900	4.800	4.700	.141	.1300	.360	287.0	1.714
74337	.47	5.700	4.500	4.900	4.800	.048	.1600	.359	286.0	1.719
74338	.13	5.100	4.500	4.900	4.800	.083	.1400	.359	284.0	1.724
74339	.85	3.800	3.100	3.400	2.500	.202	.1200	.358	282.0	1.729
74340	.02	3.300	3.200	3.200	2.700	.058	.1200	.358	280.0	1.734
74341	0.00	4.000	2.700	3.200	2.100	.173	.1600	.357	279.0	1.738
74342	0.00	4.800	-1.200	.200	-2.800	.113	.2500	.357	277.0	1.742
74343	.07	5.400	3.500	4.200	3.900	.084	.1400	.356	276.0	1.746
74344	1.33	4.000	3.200	3.200	2.900	.113	.1700	.356	275.0	1.750
74345	.20	6.600	3.400	4.500	2.900	.233	.1100	.355	274.0	1.753
74346	1.14	3.300	3.800	3.700	2.400	.049	.2500	.355	273.0	1.756
74347	.99	1.000	1.200	1.100	-2.200	.049	.1600	.355	272.0	1.759
74348	1.91	.400	1.800	1.300	-1.900	.049	.1600	.355	271.0	1.761
74349	1.21	4.800	1.300	2.500	4.400	.049	.0900	.354	270.0	1.763
74350	.59	6.900	4.500	5.400	4.700	.049	.1700	.354	270.0	1.765
74351	.24	3.700	3.500	3.600	2.100	.204	.2200	.354	269.0	1.767
74352	.54	1.000	.100	.400	-3.300	.173	.1600	.354	269.0	1.768
74353	2.18	4.100	2.400	3.000	3.000	.049	.0500	.354	268.0	1.769
74354	2.61	9.000	5.500	6.700	6.700	.049	.4800	.354	268.0	1.769
74355	1.26	.300	3.900	2.400	.600	.059	.6200	.354	268.0	1.770
74356	.48	-.300	3.800	-1.300	-1.600	.059	.1000	.354	268.0	1.769
74357	0.00	-.100	-2.600	-2.800	-3.600	.203	.0900	.355	268.0	1.769
74358	0.00	-.700	-3.000	-2.500	-3.900	.084	.1100	.355	269.0	1.768
74359	0.00	-.200	-2.300	-1.900	-2.900	.174	.1600	.355	269.0	1.767
74360	.65	.900	-1.800	-1.500	-2.000	.049	.1600	.355	270.0	1.766
74361	1.16	.300	-.400	-.100	-1.300	.113	.1500	.356	270.0	1.764
74362	0.60	-1.300	-1.400	-1.600	-3.400	.203	.0900	.356	271.0	1.762
74363	.57	-1.300	-3.400	-2.700	-3.500	.059	.1200	.356	271.0	1.768
74364	.15	-.400	-.900	-.800	-1.800	.177	.0900	.357	272.0	1.768
74365	0.00	-3.300	-.400	-3.700	-3.700	.354	.1500	.357	273.0	1.758
750001	.29	2.200	-1.700	-1.200	-1.200	.355	.1500	.357	274.0	1.755
750002	.02	2.800	-1.900	-1.300	-1.400	.383	.0700	.359	275.0	1.751
750003	1.53	.300	.500	-.200	-.200	.235	.4000	.359	276.0	1.747
750004	1.57	0.000	-1.400	-.900	-.900	.205	.0900	.360	278.0	1.744
750005	3.10	.800	-.600	-.100	0.000	.088	.1700	.361	278.0	1.740
750006	.64	.800	-.700	-.100	-.200	.205	.0900	.361	281.0	1.735
750007	1.90	.300	1.800	1.000	0.500	.146	.4000	.362	283.0	1.731
750008	1.13	-1.100	-3.200	-2.400	-3.000	.048	.1600	.362	284.0	1.726
750009	1.22	-.200	-1.400	-1.600	-1.800	.048	.0600	.364	286.0	1.721
750010	.60	.300	-1.400	-1.000	-1.100	.174	.1000	.365	286.0	1.716
750011	.12	1.000	.800	1.100	-2.200	.317	.1100	.366	290.0	1.710
750012	.79	.700	0.000	.300	-.300	.201	.1000	.367	293.0	1.705
750013	.36	1.100	.200	.500	.500	.172	.1300	.368	295.0	1.699
750014	.07	3.800	1.000	2.000	2.500	.401	.1500	.369	297.0	1.693
750015	.25	4.800	1.100	3.100	2.500	.285	.1200	.370	300.0	1.686
750016	.33	6.400	3.300	4.500	3.500	.285	.1300	.371	303.0	1.680
750017	.01	7.800	3.600	5.200	4.800	.313	.1200	.372	305.0	1.673
750018	.03	6.800	4.800	2.200	1.900	.425	.2200	.373	308.0	1.667
750019	.01	4.000	2.500	1.100	1.100	.479	.2200	.375	311.0	1.660
750020	.42	5.800	-1.600	1.100	2.500	.422	.1600	.375	314.0	1.653
750021	0.00	.100	-1.000	-.500	-1.100	.421	.2000	.376	317.0	1.646
750022	0.00	.400	3.100	3.400	-1.000	.421	.2600	.377	321.0	1.638
750023	1.04	6.200	3.200	5.600	2.800	.390	.1800	.379	324.0	1.631
750024	1.37	9.100	3.300	9.200	5.100	.194	.0900	.380	324.0	1.624
750025	1.79	6.100	3.300	9.200	9.000	.166	.2900	.382	321.0	1.616
750026	.27	7.900	3.600	2.600	2.000	.045	.4400	.383	331.0	1.609
750027	0.00	2.200	-3.400	-2.200	-2.700	.192	.1500	.385	335.0	1.601
750028	0.00	-2.900	-4.000	-3.600	-4.400	.493	.1400	.386	338.0	1.601
750029	0.00	-2.900	-4.500	-3.900	-4.200	.491	.1400	.388	342.0	1.593
750030	0.00	-2.000	-1.400	-1.100	-1.800	.460	.0000	.389	346.0	1.585
750031	0.00	3.300	3.200	3.600	4.900	.346	.0000	.391	350.0	1.578
750032	.03	1.900	1.800	1.300	2.700	.133	.0000	.393	354.0	1.570
750033	.14	.500	-2.000	-1.800	-2.700	.132	.0000	.394	354.0	1.562
750034	.33	.800	-1.800	-1.200	-2.100	.342	.0000	.396	367.0	1.554
750035	.17	.400	-1.500	-1.200	-2.200	.152	.0000	.398	372.0	1.548
750036	.33	.700	-1.500	-1.100	-2.100	.172	.1000	.400	376.0	1.538
750037	.42	.700	-1.800	-1.400	-2.300	.171	.0400	.402	381.0	1.522
750038	.22	2.100	.500	1.100	-1.700	.129	.1500	.404	386.0	1.514
750039	.49	2.200	1.100	1.500	1.100	.252	.1000	.405	390.0	1.506
750040	.47	3.700	1.800	2.600	2.100	.148	.1300	.407	395.0	1.498
750041	.96	2.600	1.600	2.200	2.200	.249	.2100	.409	400.0	1.490
750042	.41	2.800	1.100	2.400	2.300	.127	.3200	.411	405.0	1.482
						.146	.1000	.413	411.0	1.474

75043	2.24	4.6000	2.1000	3.1000	2.8000	.126	.1600	.415	416.0	1.466
75044	.80	1.7000	.7000	.2000	1.4000	.224	.3500	.417	421.0	1.458
75045	.14	0.0000	-2.3000	-1.3000	-2.1000	.343	.1000	.419	426.0	1.450
75046	.42	-1.5000	-1.3000	-1.4000	-2.9000	.261	.2000	.422	432.0	1.443
75047	.39	.5000	-1.8000	-1.2000	-2.4000	.162	.0800	.424	437.0	1.435
75048	0.00	.3000	-.7000	-.2000	-1.4000	.357	.1500	.426	443.0	1.427
75049	1.18	.4000	-.1000	.2000	-.2000	.122	.1100	.428	449.0	1.420
75050	2.07	2.0000	-.7000	-.4000	-.1000	.141	.3700	.430	454.0	1.412
75051	.37	-1.4000	-3.6000	-2.6000	-3.6000	.255	.2400	.432	460.0	1.404
75052	.82	-3.0000	-2.1000	-2.5000	-2.8000	.464	.1800	.435	466.0	1.397
75053	0.00	.4000	-2.0000	-.9000	-2.0000	.424	.2200	.437	472.0	1.390
75054	0.00	2.4000	1.2000	1.7000	1.5000	.441	.1500	.439	478.0	1.382
75055	.05	5.2000	-1.5000	1.4000	0.4000	.477	.2200	.441	484.0	1.375
75056	.03	3.3000	-.1000	1.4000	0.0000	.477	.2100	.444	490.0	1.368
75057	.02	3.2000	2.8000	3.3000	2.7000	.172	.1500	.446	496.0	1.360
75058	2.17	4.2000	6.0000	8.2000	2.2000	.116	.0700	.448	502.0	1.353
75059	.43	11.7000	5.2000	8.7000	8.5000	.281	.1600	.451	508.0	1.346
75060	.39	8.0000	3.3000	6.0000	8.8000	.170	.1300	.453	514.0	1.339
75061	.57	6.0000	4.2000	3.0000	0.0000	.169	.1300	.456	520.0	1.332
75062	1.10	7.3000	-.1000	3.5000	3.2000	.532	.1900	.458	527.0	1.326
75063	0.00	7.4000	-1.7000	2.4000	2.6000	.566	.2600	.460	533.0	1.319
75064	0.00	7.7000	-1.6000	3.5000	3.3000	.598	.2400	.463	539.0	1.312
75065	0.00	6.5000	3.7000	3.4000	1.1000	.489	.2200	.465	546.0	1.306
75066	.02	6.5000	3.7000	3.0000	3.7000	.289	.2000	.468	552.0	1.299
75067	.02	6.4000	1.5000	3.3000	3.3000	.181	.2300	.470	559.0	1.292
75068	.78	5.5000	-2.1000	1.4000	-1.4000	.497	.2300	.473	565.0	1.286
75069	.02	4.3000	-1.7000	1.1000	-1.7000	.425	.2000	.475	572.0	1.280
75070	0.00	6.0000	-.7000	2.4000	-1.2000	.598	.1700	.477	578.0	1.273
75071	.03	2.9000	-.2000	1.2000	-.8000	.334	.3400	.480	585.0	1.267
75072	.81	5.4000	-.5000	2.3000	-1.4000	.540	.1900	.482	591.0	1.261
75073	0.00	6.0000	.3000	3.4000	-1.0000	.554	.2000	.485	598.0	1.255
75074	.80	2.8000	.3000	1.5000	-1.5000	.192	.2500	.487	604.0	1.249
75075	.73	.4000	-.9000	1.2000	-1.5000	.293	.2000	.490	611.0	1.243
75076	1.33	-.6000	-2.0000	1.3000	-1.1000	.156	.1200	.492	617.0	1.237
75077	2.38	-.2000	-.9000	-1.6000	-1.0000	.105	.0900	.495	624.0	1.231
75078	.66	.3000	-1.2000	-.4000	-.5000	.255	.2400	.497	630.0	1.226
75079	.16	-.2000	-.1000	0.0000	0.0000	.153	0.0000	.500	637.0	1.220
75080	.85	-1.2000	-1.2000	-1.2000	-1.2000	.104	.0000	.503	644.0	1.215
75081	1.06	-.1000	-.3000	-.2000	-.3000	.334	0.0000	.505	650.0	1.209
75082	1.55	-.4000	-.9000	-.6000	-.6000	.181	0.0000	.508	657.0	1.204
75083	1.75	1.3000	0.0000	-.7000	-.6000	.200	0.0000	.510	663.0	1.198
75084	.03	1.3000	-.9000	-.2000	-.2000	.523	0.0000	.513	670.0	1.193
75085	.04	1.3000	-2.2000	-1.3000	-2.0000	.360	0.0000	.515	676.0	1.188
75086	.01	1.5000	-2.2000	-1.2000	-4.0000	.711	0.0000	.518	683.0	1.183
75087	0.00	3.1000	-2.8000	-1.3000	-3.0000	.693	0.0000	.520	689.0	1.178
75088	0.00	3.1000	-2.8000	-1.3000	-3.0000	.673	0.0000	.523	695.0	1.172
75089	0.00	7.7000	-.9000	3.5000	-1.0000	.448	0.0000	.525	702.0	1.168
75090	.10	4.0000	-.3000	1.9000	-.3000	.541	0.0000	.527	708.0	1.163
75091	.06	2.2000	-1.4000	.7000	-1.7000	.475	0.0000	.530	715.0	1.158
75092	0.00	4.6000	-.6000	2.3000	-.6000	.286	0.0000	.532	721.0	1.153
75093	.58	1.3000	-.3000	.2000	-.2000	.346	0.0000	.535	727.0	1.148
75094	.30	1.2000	-.9000	.2000	-1.0000	.469	0.0000	.537	733.0	1.144
75095	.05	.9000	-3.1000	-.9000	-3.0000	.513	0.0000	.540	740.0	1.139
75096	0.00	3.4000	-3.4000	-.2000	-3.7000	.633	0.0000	.542	746.0	1.135
75097	.01	3.1000	.4000	1.9000	-.2000	.387	0.0000	.544	752.0	1.130
75098	.13	3.6000	-.3000	2.1000	-.1000	.537	0.0000	.547	758.0	1.126
75099	0.00	6.2000	-.7000	3.0000	-.8000	.702	0.0000	.549	764.0	1.122
75100	0.00	6.5000	-.8000	3.2000	-1.0000	.668	.0400	.552	770.0	1.117
75101	0.00	7.8000	-1.7000	4.9000	-1.7000	.364	.5000	.554	776.0	1.113
75102	0.00	10.9000	1.9000	6.9000	-1.5000	.603	.2000	.556	782.0	1.109
75103	0.00	6.5000	1.6000	4.3000	-.9000	.257	.1500	.559	788.0	1.105
75104	.19	4.8000	.7000	3.0000	-1.4000	.360	.1800	.561	793.0	1.101
75105	.01	4.4000	-.6000	3.0000	-1.9000	.551	.2500	.563	799.0	1.097
75106	.09	3.8000	1.0000	2.6000	-.7000	.343	.1700	.565	805.0	1.093
75107	.01	3.8000	2.0000	3.0000	0.0000	.162	.0800	.568	810.0	1.089
75108	.19	5.4000	3.1000	4.4000	2.0000	.223	.1300	.570	816.0	1.085
75109	.07	4.9000	-2.0000	1.9000	-1.2000	.411	.2200	.572	821.0	1.082
75110	0.00	8.4000	0.0000	4.8000	-1.6000	.671	.2400	.574	827.0	1.078
75111	0.00	10.1000	2.1000	6.7000	-1.4000	.654	.3100	.576	832.0	1.074
75112	.27	7.1000	1.9000	4.9000	-.2000	.436	.2800	.578	837.0	1.071
75113	.32	7.1000	4.7000	6.1000	2.3000	.448	.1500	.581	843.0	1.067
75114	1.42	3.6000	-2.9000	2.8000	-.6000	.161	.2600	.583	848.0	1.064
75115	.21	3.9000	1.5000	2.9000	-.7000	.516	.2500	.585	853.0	1.061
75116	.10	4.4000	1.6000	3.2000	2.9000	.216	.2000	.587	858.0	1.057
75117	.27	3.7000	-.8000	1.8000	-.1000	.244	.2800	.589	863.0	1.054
75118	0.00	4.9000	-2.0000	2.0000	-1.0000	.468	.2700	.591	868.0	1.051
75119	0.00	10.3000	.3000	6.0000	.4000	.678	.2400	.593	872.0	1.048
75120	0.00	12.5000	1.0000	7.8000	.3000	.689	.2500	.595	877.0	1.045
75121	0.00	13.4000	3.9000	9.6000	.2000	.646	.2900	.596	882.0	1.042
75122	.61	6.3000	4.5000	5.6000	3.7000	.310	.2600	.598	886.0	1.039
75123	.88	2.5000	.1000	1.5000	-.2000	.267	.3100	.600	891.0	1.036
75124	.14	3.4000	2.1000	3.1000	1.4000	.419	.2900	.602	895.0	1.033
75125	.19	4.1000	3.3000	3.8000	3.7000	.210	.1600	.604	900.0	1.030
75126	0.00	7.1000	.4000	4.5000	2.6000	.443	.3000	.606	904.0	1.027



75127	0.00	9.3000	2.2000	6.5000	3.2000	.525	.2300	.607	908.0	1.025
75128	0.00	14.3000	0.0000	10.5000	4.5000	.715	.2200	.609	912.0	1.022
75129	0.00	16.6000	0.9000	12.8000	8.2000	.603	.2400	.611	916.0	1.019
75130	.80	7.7000	1.1000	6.7000	6.9000	.276	.1900	.612	920.0	1.017
75131	.28	7.8000	1.4000	5.3000	1.2000	.451	.1800	.614	924.0	1.014
75132	0.00	13.8000	4.2000	10.1000	2.7000	.721	.3200	.615	928.0	1.012
75133	0.00	19.4000	0.1000	15.1000	6.8000	.692	.3100	.617	931.0	1.010
75134	0.00	14.7000	7.6000	12.0000	1.1000	.596	.4300	.618	935.0	1.007
75135	0.00	12.3000	0.8000	9.8000	5.9000	.487	.3200	.620	938.0	1.005
75136	0.00	15.6000	5.3000	11.7000	4.5000	.688	.2300	.621	942.0	1.003
75137	0.00	15.9000	5.5000	7.7000	11.7000	.672	.3000	.623	945.0	1.001
75138	0.00	8.9000	4.7000	3.3000	7.3000	.217	.2200	.624	948.0	.999
75139	.28	4.0000	1.2000	3.0000	5.8000	.336	.2300	.625	951.0	.997
75140	0.00	7.7000	7.7000	5.8000	2.3000	.428	.1600	.627	954.0	.995
75141	.01	11.7000	2.2000	10.0000	4.5000	.454	.2700	.628	957.0	.993
75142	.17	12.2000	0.2000	10.7000	6.1000	.428	.2500	.629	960.0	.991
75143	.10	10.5000	5.0000	8.5000	4.8000	.400	.3300	.630	963.0	.989
75144	.04	7.4000	1.1000	4.6000	-1.4000	.377	.2000	.631	966.0	.987
75145	.01	14.9000	6.8000	11.9000	1.1000	.715	.1800	.632	968.0	.986
75146	0.00	13.7000	6.6000	11.0000	6.5000	.372	.2000	.633	971.0	.984
75147	0.00	16.6000	7.7000	12.6000	5.6000	.608	.2300	.634	973.0	.983
75148	0.00	18.5000	8.2000	14.7000	3.5000	.699	.2600	.635	975.0	.981
75149	0.00	20.3000	8.8000	16.1000	6.6000	.711	.2600	.636	978.0	.980
75150	0.00	21.9000	8.8000	17.1000	9.9000	.683	.2600	.637	980.0	.978
75151	0.00	23.6000	9.9000	19.0000	9.9000	.643	.2800	.638	982.0	.977
75152	0.00	24.8000	16.1000	21.7000	10.9000	.645	.3700	.639	984.0	.976
75153	0.00	17.5000	8.8000	14.4000	7.9000	.459	.3300	.639	985.0	.974
75154	0.00	18.8000	14.0000	17.1000	7.1000	.680	.2800	.640	987.0	.973
75155	0.00	21.3000	11.0000	17.6000	10.9000	.601	.2300	.641	989.0	.972
75156	0.00	20.3000	8.0000	15.9000	9.7000	.614	.2700	.641	990.0	.971
75157	0.00	17.7000	3.9000	13.1000	6.4000	.691	.2900	.642	992.0	.970
75158	0.00	14.2000	3.2000	10.3000	2.4000	.729	.2500	.643	993.0	.969
75159	0.00	16.6000	6.8000	13.1000	3.2000	.742	.2500	.643	994.0	.968
75160	0.00	20.6000	6.6000	16.0000	4.2000	.715	.3900	.644	995.0	.968
75161	0.00	22.6000	9.3000	17.9000	4.8000	.702	.2600	.644	997.0	.967
75162	0.00	20.8000	9.9000	16.6000	7.8000	.689	.2900	.644	997.0	.966
75163	0.00	22.3000	11.5000	18.5000	8.8000	.707	.3100	.645	998.0	.966
75164	0.00	20.1000	9.4000	16.3000	3.8000	.733	.4500	.645	999.0	.965
75165	0.00	20.5000	11.8000	17.4000	7.7000	.746	.3100	.645	1000.0	.965
75166	0.00	18.6000	7.7000	14.7000	4.2000	.733	.3200	.645	1000.0	.964
75167	0.00	12.4000	8.8000	10.9000	4.6000	.667	.3200	.646	1001.0	.964
75168	.04	8.8000	7.7000	8.3000	4.4000	.396	.1800	.646	1001.0	.963
75169	.04	10.1000	9.9000	9.7000	7.2000	.261	.1600	.646	1001.0	.963
75170	.09	11.9000	10.0000	11.2000	10.0000	.280	.1700	.646	1002.0	.963
75171	0.00	16.7000	6.3000	13.0000	7.7000	.732	.3700	.646	1002.0	.963
75172	0.00	15.8000	9.9000	12.3000	6.5000	.771	.3100	.646	1002.0	.963
75173	0.00	13.8000	9.9000	12.2000	6.4000	.726	.2900	.646	1002.0	.963
75174	.13	11.5000	7.7000	10.2000	7.1000	.384	.2300	.646	1001.0	.963
75175	.20	6.6000	6.6000	6.5000	5.3000	.229	.1900	.645	1001.0	.963
75176	.14	9.2000	6.6000	8.4000	7.4000	.358	.1400	.645	1001.0	.963
75177	.24	7.6000	5.5000	6.9000	5.9000	.339	.1700	.645	1000.0	.963
75178	.12	9.3000	8.8000	8.4000	5.9000	.488	.2400	.645	1000.0	.964
75179	.13	10.4000	4.4000	8.4000	9.6000	.417	.1500	.644	999.0	.964
75180	0.00	14.2000	7.6000	11.8000	7.0000	.728	.2700	.644	998.0	.964
75181	.31	12.8000	10.0000	11.8000	9.9000	.470	.2000	.643	997.0	.965
75182	.20	11.9000	9.1000	10.9000	9.9000	.327	.1300	.643	996.0	.965
75183	.02	12.9000	9.6000	11.7000	10.2000	.373	.1500	.642	995.0	.966
75184	.01	13.9000	11.8000	13.1000	11.5000	.425	.1900	.642	994.0	.967
75185	0.00	23.1000	19.9000	21.9000	15.8000	.725	.2700	.641	993.0	.967
75186	0.00	22.9000	17.0000	20.8000	15.1000	.731	.3100	.641	991.0	.968
75187	0.00	20.5000	16.3000	19.0000	13.7000	.550	.2200	.640	990.0	.969
75188	0.00	22.9000	19.0000	21.1000	13.9000	.720	.2800	.639	988.0	.970
75189	0.00	22.0000	17.7000	20.4000	14.1000	.722	.2900	.638	987.0	.971
75190	0.00	23.2000	19.9000	22.0000	15.7000	.716	.2800	.637	985.0	.972
75191	.44	21.9000	19.4000	21.0000	16.0000	.710	.3100	.637	983.0	.973
75192	.05	21.3000	20.0000	20.8000	16.8000	.462	.2900	.636	981.0	.974
75193	0.00	19.5000	13.6000	17.3000	12.0000	.732	.3900	.635	979.0	.975
75194	0.00	18.8000	12.8000	16.6000	10.6000	.772	.3200	.634	977.0	.976
75195	.03	16.6000	16.4000	16.5000	12.1000	.431	.2000	.633	975.0	.978
75196	0.00	17.3000	13.1000	16.1000	12.2000	.372	.1900	.632	973.0	.979
75197	0.00	20.3000	17.6000	19.3000	11.4000	.650	.2100	.631	970.0	.981
75198	0.00	16.6000	14.7000	17.2000	11.1000	.565	.2700	.630	968.0	.982
75199	.02	17.5000	17.1000	17.4000	13.9000	.375	.1600	.628	965.0	.984
75200	0.00	22.9000	13.9000	19.5000	12.4000	.661	.2500	.627	963.0	.985
75201	0.00	23.7000	14.8000	20.4000	11.8000	.749	.3100	.626	960.0	.987
75202	0.00	22.3000	13.6000	19.0000	11.4000	.730	.2900	.625	957.0	.989
75203	0.00	22.3000	13.4000	18.9000	11.6000	.726	.2400	.622	954.0	.992
75204	0.00	24.0000	14.3000	20.3000	10.5000	.733	.2800	.622	951.0	.994
75205	0.00	24.7000	18.0000	22.2000	10.9000	.714	.2500	.621	948.0	.995
75206	0.00	23.5000	14.8000	20.2000	13.6000	.737	.2800	.619	945.0	.996
75207	0.00	24.5000	17.4000	21.8000	15.7000	.731	.2500	.619	941.0	.998
75208	0.00	23.7000	13.3000	19.7000	13.8000	.713	.2500	.614	938.0	1.000
75209	.25	23.3000	10.1000	16.4000	12.1000	.960	.2600	.615	935.0	1.002
75210	.03	11.2000	8.3000	10.1000	7.1000	.357	.1200	.613	931.0	1.004

752211	0.00	11.800	7.300	10.100	7.700	.249	.0900	.611	927.0	1.007
752212	0.00	16.700	8.900	13.700	9.600	.816	.2300	.610	924.0	1.009
752213	0.00	20.700	10.800	16.800	11.000	.723	.2300	.608	920.0	1.011
752214	0.00	20.400	9.800	16.200	10.400	.732	.2300	.606	916.0	1.014
752215	0.00	21.300	13.100	18.100	11.700	.726	.2000	.605	912.0	1.016
752216	0.00	21.700	11.100	17.500	11.500	.729	.1500	.603	908.0	1.019
752217	0.00	15.900	13.300	14.900	10.500	.759	.2900	.601	904.0	1.021
752218	0.00	16.900	11.000	14.500	7.900	.692	.3500	.599	900.0	1.024
752219	0.00	17.900	12.800	15.400	8.400	.778	.2200	.597	896.0	1.026
752220	0.00	17.300	9.900	15.700	9.600	.682	.2400	.596	891.0	1.029
752221	0.00	19.800	12.900	15.700	8.700	.754	.3100	.594	887.0	1.032
752222	0.00	19.600	10.600	15.900	9.200	.756	.2200	.592	882.0	1.035
752223	0.00	19.900	10.300	16.000	10.500	.752	.2800	.590	878.0	1.038
752224	0.00	20.600	10.400	16.400	9.600	.747	.2700	.588	873.0	1.041
752225	0.00	21.100	10.400	16.700	9.200	.736	.2600	.586	869.0	1.044
752226	0.00	20.500	12.600	17.200	10.700	.717	.2700	.584	864.0	1.047
752227	0.00	20.100	10.400	16.600	11.300	.641	.2800	.582	859.0	1.050
752228	0.00	17.100	13.100	15.600	12.500	.391	.1600	.580	854.0	1.053
752229	0.00	17.400	11.100	15.600	12.500	.206	.0700	.577	849.0	1.056
752230	.70	13.400	11.100	12.600	12.100	.402	.1600	.575	844.0	1.060
752231	0.00	13.300	9.200	11.500	10.500	.368	.1500	.573	839.0	1.063
752232	0.00	16.800	11.000	14.300	11.700	.719	.3200	.571	834.0	1.066
752233	0.00	17.500	13.700	15.900	13.100	.692	.3500	.569	828.0	1.070
752234	.17	16.200	12.400	14.600	11.200	.570	.3100	.566	823.0	1.073
752235	.52	14.200	8.800	11.800	11.000	.366	.3200	.564	818.0	1.077
752236	0.00	15.800	7.700	12.300	8.800	.715	.3300	.562	812.0	1.081
752237	0.00	16.400	8.800	12.700	9.000	.710	.3100	.560	807.0	1.084
752238	0.00	17.900	10.900	14.800	10.500	.692	.2700	.557	801.0	1.088
752239	.38	16.100	10.800	12.900	10.400	.394	.2100	.555	796.0	1.092
752240	.23	11.500	9.900	11.000	9.600	.328	.0800	.553	790.0	1.096
752241	.18	11.400	10.500	10.700	10.800	.284	.0700	.550	784.0	1.100
752242	.22	11.200	8.800	10.100	9.700	.346	.1000	.548	779.0	1.104
752243	0.00	13.100	9.600	9.600	7.700	.584	.1400	.546	773.0	1.108
752244	0.00	12.200	5.500	9.100	6.200	.725	.3900	.543	767.0	1.112
752245	0.00	13.300	10.500	10.500	7.100	.705	.3300	.541	761.0	1.116
752246	0.00	16.100	7.900	12.300	8.500	.678	.3200	.538	755.0	1.120
752247	0.00	17.800	13.900	13.900	9.600	.657	.2100	.536	749.0	1.125
752248	0.00	20.100	11.300	16.000	11.100	.667	.1900	.534	743.0	1.129
752249	0.00	21.400	13.500	15.800	10.400	.639	.2700	.531	737.0	1.133
752250	0.00	17.100	9.900	12.800	9.200	.681	.2300	.529	731.0	1.138
752251	0.00	17.300	8.800	13.100	9.700	.677	.2500	.526	725.0	1.142
752252	0.00	19.100	9.900	14.600	11.200	.608	.1800	.524	719.0	1.147
752253	0.00	20.100	7.700	14.300	9.600	.596	.2000	.521	712.0	1.152
752254	0.00	21.900	11.000	16.900	9.600	.734	.3000	.519	706.0	1.156
752255	0.00	19.900	13.400	16.800	12.400	.642	.1800	.516	700.0	1.161
752256	0.00	20.200	14.500	17.500	13.400	.677	.2400	.514	694.0	1.166
752257	0.00	20.800	14.400	17.700	14.100	.624	.1900	.511	687.0	1.171
752258	0.00	21.400	11.900	16.700	13.000	.659	.1900	.509	681.0	1.176
752259	0.00	18.400	10.900	14.800	9.500	.646	.2200	.506	675.0	1.181
752260	0.00	14.700	7.700	11.800	7.600	.649	.2200	.504	668.0	1.186
752261	0.00	16.600	9.900	11.800	9.000	.678	.2200	.501	662.0	1.191
752262	0.00	16.400	8.800	12.600	6.800	.647	.1800	.499	655.0	1.197
752263	0.00	17.300	9.300	12.800	5.000	.668	.2000	.496	649.0	1.202
752264	0.00	16.400	8.300	12.300	5.000	.670	.2200	.494	642.0	1.207
752265	0.00	15.400	8.900	12.100	6.300	.530	.2100	.491	636.0	1.213
752266	0.00	15.600	7.500	11.500	6.700	.626	.1900	.489	630.0	1.218
752267	0.00	15.100	7.700	11.300	6.900	.656	.2200	.486	623.0	1.224
752268	0.00	14.800	6.300	10.000	6.500	.650	.2100	.484	617.0	1.230
752269	0.00	15.800	7.100	11.300	6.700	.611	.1600	.481	610.0	1.236
752270	0.00	16.300	7.800	11.900	5.800	.613	.2300	.479	604.0	1.241
752271	0.00	14.400	6.500	10.200	6.700	.617	.1900	.476	597.0	1.247
752272	0.00	15.400	6.900	11.200	5.600	.620	.2200	.474	591.0	1.253
752273	0.00	16.900	7.700	12.100	7.000	.597	.1800	.471	584.0	1.259
752274	0.00	16.800	18.400	13.400	8.000	.536	.1600	.469	578.0	1.265
752275	0.00	12.000	8.600	10.200	8.000	.289	.1800	.466	572.0	1.272
752276	.49	10.600	10.600	10.600	10.500	.138	.0900	.464	566.0	1.278
752277	.28	13.200	9.800	10.900	10.200	.409	.1300	.462	560.0	1.284
752278	.57	14.500	10.800	10.900	9.100	.511	.1700	.459	553.0	1.291
752279	.21	8.500	5.500	6.600	6.000	.322	.1100	.457	546.0	1.297
752280	.92	8.000	4.400	5.200	5.200	.196	.1000	.454	540.0	1.304
752281	.07	7.500	3.300	7.700	7.400	.243	.0900	.452	534.0	1.310
752282	.07	8.400	6.000	7.100	7.000	.160	.0700	.450	527.0	1.317
752283	.02	9.900	6.900	8.500	8.400	.366	.0400	.447	521.0	1.324
752284	.42	7.700	6.600	6.800	7.800	.134	.0400	.445	515.0	1.330
752285	.03	8.400	6.500	7.300	7.300	.210	.0800	.443	509.0	1.337
752286	0.00	8.900	5.500	7.000	6.500	.334	.1800	.440	503.0	1.344
752287	0.00	9.700	7.700	8.600	7.900	.469	.1200	.438	497.0	1.351
752288	.08	10.500	8.200	9.200	9.200	.318	.0900	.436	491.0	1.358
752289	0.00	13.500	8.700	9.100	8.400	.406	.1500	.434	485.0	1.365
752290	.34	10.000	7.700	8.400	8.400	.254	.1300	.431	479.0	1.373
752291	0.00	8.500	8.900	8.900	8.600	.450	.1500	.429	473.0	1.380
752292	.15	8.400	8.800	8.600	8.600	.179	.1100	.427	467.0	1.387
752293	.36	11.100	9.200	10.000	10.000	.256	.1600	.425	462.0	1.395
752294	1.74	7.600	2.600	4.700	4.400	.121	.2600	.423	456.0	1.402

75295	.28	4.3000	2.2000	3.1000	2.5000	.390	.1200	.4200	450.00	1.410
75296	.23	4.5000	3.2000	3.7000	3.1000	.272	.1000	.418	445.00	1.417
75297	.34	5.6000	2.9000	4.0000	3.3000	.354	.1000	.416	439.00	1.425
75298	3.	6.5000	3.9000	5.0000	4.9000	.104	.2300	.414	434.00	1.433
75299	.75	6.8000	3.6000	3.1000	3.1000	.185	.0900	.412	428.00	1.440
75300	.74	2.3000	1.7000	1.9000	1.5000	.125	.0900	.410	423.00	1.448
75301	.03	4.4000	2.6000	3.3000	3.2000	.248	.1000	.408	418.00	1.456
75302	.19	6.8000	6.4000	6.6000	6.6000	.280	.0800	.406	412.00	1.464
75303	.39	5.5000	2.8000	3.9000	3.8000	.210	.0900	.404	407.00	1.472
75304	0.	5.7000	1.9000	3.4000	1.2000	.189	.1000	.403	402.00	1.479
75305	.07	7.3000	7.5000	7.4000	7.2000	.367	.1000	.401	397.00	1.487
75306	.51	10.7000	11.4000	11.1000	3.6000	.230	.0500	.399	392.00	1.495
75307	0.	14.9000	16.1000	9.6000	6.4000	.136	.1000	.397	388.00	1.503
75308	0.	12.9000	6.6000	9.1000	4.7000	.369	.1000	.395	383.00	1.511
75309	.22	7.7000	3.9000	5.2000	3.4000	.317	.1500	.394	378.00	1.519
75310	1.61	8.0000	3.9000	3.9000	3.9000	.117	.1300	.392	374.00	1.527
75311	.68	4.9000	1.9000	3.1000	3.1000	.053	.0700	.390	369.00	1.535
75312	.38	2.3000	1.0000	1.5000	1.5000	.118	.0900	.389	365.00	1.543
75313	.22	2.8000	1.1000	1.8000	1.8000	.140	.1500	.387	360.00	1.551
75314	1.13	1.8000	0.9000	1.2000	1.2000	.151	.0900	.385	356.00	1.559
75315	.14	2.3000	0.5000	0.9000	2.3000	.130	.1300	.384	352.00	1.567
75316	0.	2.4000	0.8000	0.4000	-1.7000	.316	.1300	.382	348.00	1.575
75317	0.	3.3000	2.1000	2.7000	-2.6000	.284	.1200	.381	344.00	1.583
75318	1.11	5.5000	2.2000	6.9000	6.9000	.220	.1300	.379	340.00	1.591
75319	1.37	6.6000	2.5000	3.7000	3.7000	.110	.0900	.378	334.00	1.599
75320	.52	2.9000	0.3000	1.3000	1.3000	.088	.2200	.377	333.00	1.606
75321	.29	1.6000	-1.3000	-1.5000	-1.5000	.111	.0900	.375	329.00	1.614
75322	0.	2.1000	-3.6000	-1.4000	-3.8000	.167	.1400	.374	326.00	1.621
75323	0.	0.6000	0.4000	0.0000	-1.4000	.246	.1200	.373	322.00	1.629
75324	.13	2.7000	0.2000	1.1000	-2.9000	.123	.0800	.372	319.00	1.636
75325	.02	3.0000	0.7000	0.6000	-2.5000	.101	.1200	.370	316.00	1.644
75326	.55	2.6000	2.2000	2.6000	-2.6000	.203	.0700	.369	313.00	1.651
75327	.01	3.3000	1.4000	3.2000	1.7000	.113	.0800	.368	310.00	1.658
75328	.08	3.9000	0.0000	4.6000	-1.3000	.147	.0600	.367	307.00	1.665
75329	.04	4.0000	0.4000	5.6000	2.6000	.068	0.0000	.366	304.00	1.671
75330	1.82	5.4000	3.3000	4.1000	3.4000	.160	0.0000	.365	301.00	1.678
75331	.34	3.4000	0.0000	1.2000	0.8000	.091	0.0000	.364	299.00	1.684
75332	.10	8.0000	-2.2000	-1.1000	-1.2000	.126	0.0000	.363	296.00	1.691
75333	.61	0.1000	0.5000	2.3000	2.3000	.138	0.0000	.363	294.00	1.697
75334	3.85	7.0000	5.3000	5.9000	5.9000	.058	0.0000	.362	292.00	1.703
75335	1.51	2.3000	1.0000	1.5000	1.1000	.125	0.0000	.361	290.00	1.709
75336	.02	4.3000	1.1000	2.3000	1.9000	.173	0.0000	.360	287.00	1.714
75337	.41	4.1000	1.6000	3.8000	3.8000	.127	0.0000	.359	286.00	1.719
75338	2.25	0.8000	-1.6000	-1.7000	-1.7000	.081	0.0000	.359	284.00	1.724
75339	.38	1.1000	-1.1000	0.7000	-1.1000	.163	0.0000	.358	282.00	1.729
75340	1.88	3.7000	4.3000	4.1000	3.8000	.081	0.0000	.358	280.00	1.734
75341	.10	7.6000	2.4000	4.3000	3.8000	.117	0.0000	.357	279.00	1.738
75342	0.	2.1000	-2.2000	-1.6000	-1.8000	.175	0.0000	.357	277.00	1.742
75343	0.	0.7000	-2.1000	-1.4000	-1.4000	.176	0.0000	.356	276.00	1.746
75344	0.	0.0000	-1.2000	-1.1000	-2.2000	.105	0.0000	.356	275.00	1.750
75345	.29	-1.5000	-1.7000	-1.3000	-2.0000	.129	0.0000	.355	274.00	1.753
75346	.26	0.0000	-1.9000	-1.9000	-3.4000	.199	0.0000	.355	273.00	1.756
75347	.38	-1.6000	-1.9000	-1.8000	-2.7000	.059	0.0000	.355	272.00	1.759
75348	.02	-1.6000	-1.9000	-1.8000	-2.6000	.082	0.0000	.355	271.00	1.761
75349	1.08	-1.2000	-1.6000	-1.5000	-1.7000	.071	0.0000	.354	270.00	1.763
75350	.09	-0.8000	-2.0000	-1.6000	-2.9000	.165	0.0000	.354	270.00	1.765
75351	0.	-1.7000	-2.3000	-2.1000	-2.1000	.153	0.0000	.354	269.00	1.767
75352	0.	-1.5000	-2.3000	-2.0000	-2.0000	.165	0.0000	.354	269.00	1.768
75353	0.	-1.9000	-2.4000	-2.2000	-2.2000	.165	0.0000	.354	268.00	1.769
75354	0.	-2.1000	-2.6000	-2.4000	-2.4000	.165	0.0000	.354	268.00	1.769
75355	.16	-1.8000	-1.9000	-1.2000	-1.3000	.106	0.0000	.354	268.00	1.770
75356	.35	0.0000	-1.1000	-1.7000	-1.7000	.153	0.0000	.354	268.00	1.770
75357	2.18	-1.3000	-1.9000	-1.0000	-1.1000	.059	0.0000	.353	268.00	1.769
75358	.42	1.1000	3.8000	2.8000	2.8000	.105	0.0000	.355	269.00	1.768
75359	.64	4.4000	3.1000	4.8000	4.7000	.088	0.0000	.355	269.00	1.767
75360	1.35	6.4000	2.0000	3.6000	3.5000	.059	0.0000	.355	270.00	1.766
75361	.14	3.2000	3.1000	3.1000	3.1000	.129	0.0000	.356	270.00	1.764
75362	.50	5.4000	5.8000	5.8000	5.8000	.059	0.0000	.356	271.00	1.762
75363	.49	8.8000	2.3000	4.6000	4.6000	.093	0.0000	.356	272.00	1.760
75364	.49	0.0000	0.0000	0.2000	0.2000	.105	0.0000	.357	273.00	1.758
75365	.02	1.0000	-1.7000	-1.8000	-1.8000	.132	0.0000	.357	274.00	1.755
76001	0.	3.4000	1.5000	1.1000	-4.1000	.128	0.0000	.358	275.00	1.751
76002	0.	0.9000	0.0000	-1.0000	-1.0000	.093	0.0000	.359	278.00	1.747
76003	.70	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	.058	0.0000	.359	278.00	1.744
76004	2.36	0.0000	0.1000	0.1000	0.1000	.058	0.0000	.360	279.00	1.740
76005	1.79	1.6000	0.1000	0.7000	0.7000	.092	0.0000	.361	281.00	1.735
76006	.61	1.1000	0.1000	0.5000	0.5000	.058	0.0000	.361	283.00	1.731
76007	5.16	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	.058	0.0000	.362	284.00	1.726
76008	1.96	1.4000	0.3000	0.7000	0.7000	.058	0.0000	.363	286.00	1.721
76009	.27	2.6000	0.3000	1.1000	1.1000	.137	0.0000	.364	288.00	1.716
76010	.81	1.2000	0.7000	0.9000	0.9000	.057	0.0000	.365	290.00	1.710
76011	1.23	2.7000	0.9000	1.6000	1.6000	.091	0.0000	.366	293.00	1.705
76012	.73	1.2000	0.1000	0.5000	0.5000	.102	0.0000	.367	295.00	1.699
76013	.77	1.8000	1.1000	1.4000	1.4000	.091	0.0000	.368	297.00	1.693

760114	1.31	2.900	2.300	2.500	2.500	.057	0.0000	.369	300.0	1.686
760115	.24	4.300	-.100	1.500	1.500	.090	0.0000	.370	303.0	1.680
760116	.02	2.800	-.300	1.900	1.900	.112	0.0000	.371	305.0	1.673
760117	0.00	2.800	-.300	1.600	1.600	.101	0.0000	.372	308.0	1.667
760118	0.00	3.100	-1.700	1.100	0.000	.123	0.0000	.373	311.0	1.660
760119	0.00	.600	-2.000	-1.000	-1.000	.133	0.0000	.375	314.0	1.653
760220	.02	.200	-2.500	-1.500	-1.500	.122	0.0000	.376	317.0	1.646
760221	.03	-.100	-2.100	-1.300	-1.600	.110	0.0000	.377	321.0	1.638
760222	.11	1.300	1.100	1.200	1.000	.077	0.0000	.379	324.0	1.631
760223	.01	3.900	-.900	2.100	1.400	.131	0.0000	.380	327.0	1.624
760224	0.00	1.700	-3.200	-1.700	-2.100	.120	0.0000	.382	331.0	1.616
760225	.47	-.800	-1.900	-1.500	-1.800	.098	0.0000	.383	335.0	1.609
760226	.01	1.600	.300	2.300	1.400	.108	0.0000	.385	338.0	1.601
760227	.81	3.300	1.600	2.300	1.700	.054	0.0000	.386	342.0	1.593
760228	0.00	3.400	-1.100	-.700	-.200	.118	0.0000	.388	346.0	1.585
760229	0.00	1.300	-1.700	-.400	-1.000	.118	0.0000	.389	350.0	1.578
760330	0.00	1.600	-1.100	-.400	-1.000	.117	0.0000	.391	354.0	1.570
760331	0.00	3.200	-.600	.900	0.000	.148	0.0000	.393	358.0	1.562
760332	0.00	2.200	-.900	.300	-.400	.172	0.0000	.394	363.0	1.554
760333	0.00	2.400	-1.300	.200	-.500	.161	0.0000	.396	367.0	1.546
760334	.02	0.000	-.400	-.200	-1.300	.119	0.0000	.398	372.0	1.538
760335	0.00	-2.700	-5.500	-4.400	-4.600	.191	0.0000	.400	376.0	1.530
760336	0.00	-2.300	-5.000	-3.900	-4.700	.211	0.0000	.402	381.0	1.522
760337	0.00	-.100	-3.900	-2.400	-4.100	.200	0.0000	.404	386.0	1.514
760338	0.00	.500	-2.000	-1.000	-3.100	.189	0.0000	.405	390.0	1.506
760339	0.00	1.400	1.300	1.400	-1.000	.136	0.0000	.407	395.0	1.498
760440	0.00	2.400	-1.800	-1.100	-2.000	.156	0.0000	.409	400.0	1.490
760441	0.00	.600	-2.400	-1.200	-2.700	.216	0.0000	.411	405.0	1.482
760442	.25	-1.300	1.500	.400	-.200	.084	0.0000	.413	411.0	1.474
760443	.09	7.500	1.400	3.300	2.600	.134	0.0000	.415	416.0	1.466
760444	.74	4.900	3.400	4.000	3.100	.103	0.0000	.417	421.0	1.458
760445	.51	3.800	2.200	2.900	2.000	.122	0.0000	.419	426.0	1.450
760446	.91	2.200	1.100	1.600	1.400	.082	0.0000	.422	432.0	1.443
760447	2.54	4.500	2.800	3.500	2.800	.102	0.0000	.424	437.0	1.435
760448	2.10	4.000	1.200	2.400	1.700	.049	0.0000	.426	443.0	1.427
760449	.29	2.300	.500	1.300	.600	.136	0.0000	.428	449.0	1.420
760450	.59	2.200	.500	1.200	.800	.145	0.0000	.430	454.0	1.412
760551	0.00	4.000	-.800	1.300	.300	.347	0.0000	.432	460.0	1.404
760552	0.00	3.900	1.000	2.300	1.300	.211	0.0000	.435	466.0	1.397
760553	0.00	7.300	2.300	4.500	2.900	.324	0.0000	.437	472.0	1.390
760554	.28	4.500	2.400	3.300	2.700	.095	0.0000	.439	478.0	1.382
760555	1.13	3.700	1.800	2.600	2.600	.075	0.0000	.441	484.0	1.375
760556	1.06	.800	.500	.600	.600	.075	0.0000	.444	490.0	1.368
760557	1.02	2.500	1.100	1.700	1.700	.093	0.0000	.446	496.0	1.360
760558	.72	2.700	-.100	1.300	1.100	.084	0.0000	.448	502.0	1.353
760559	.26	1.300	-.800	-.200	-1.200	.148	0.0000	.451	508.0	1.346
760660	.03	1.300	-1.200	-.100	-1.400	.267	0.0000	.453	514.0	1.339
760661	0.00	1.200	-2.100	-1.600	-2.000	.283	0.0000	.456	520.0	1.332
760662	0.00	2.300	-3.800	-1.000	-4.200	.355	0.0000	.458	527.0	1.326
760663	0.00	4.000	-.800	-.200	-3.300	.271	0.0000	.460	533.0	1.319
760664	0.00	2.500	-3.400	-.700	-2.700	.180	0.0000	.463	539.0	1.312
760665	.02	4.100	-2.200	.700	-3.600	.446	0.0000	.465	546.0	1.306
760666	0.00	6.700	-.900	2.700	-1.400	.429	0.0000	.468	552.0	1.299
760667	.27	.600	-.100	.200	-.300	.081	0.0000	.470	559.0	1.292
760668	.01	6.200	-.600	2.600	1.200	.450	0.0000	.473	565.0	1.286
760669	0.00	8.800	-.300	4.000	1.400	.437	0.0000	.475	572.0	1.280
760670	.28	4.900	.500	2.600	1.800	.252	0.0000	.477	578.0	1.273
760671	.00	4.200	-.500	1.000	-6.000	.250	0.0000	.480	585.0	1.267
760672	0.00	5.400	-1.100	2.700	-5.500	.384	0.0000	.482	591.0	1.261
760673	.60	5.600	2.100	3.800	1.900	.169	0.0000	.485	598.0	1.255
760674	.43	6.100	4.100	5.100	4.500	.235	0.0000	.487	604.0	1.249
760675	0.00	9.500	5.300	7.400	4.900	.390	0.0000	.490	611.0	1.243
760676	0.00	12.400	5.500	8.900	7.100	.365	0.0000	.492	617.0	1.237
760677	.03	10.000	5.600	7.800	5.700	.393	0.0000	.495	624.0	1.231
760678	.79	3.000	.200	1.600	1.400	.144	0.0000	.497	630.0	1.226
760679	.77	.300	0.000	1.200	1.200	.103	0.0000	.500	637.0	1.220
760680	.62	2.300	1.300	1.800	1.300	.163	0.0000	.503	644.0	1.215
760681	0.00	2.900	2.000	4.000	2.800	.466	0.0000	.505	650.0	1.209
760682	1.03	2.300	.700	1.500	1.200	.272	0.0000	.508	657.0	1.204
760683	.55	4.100	2.200	3.200	1.700	.473	0.0000	.510	663.0	1.198
760684	1.48	3.400	.300	1.900	1.300	.329	0.0000	.513	670.0	1.193
760685	.26	3.500	1.400	2.500	1.200	.507	0.0000	.515	676.0	1.188
760686	.86	1.500	1.000	1.000	.700	.326	0.0000	.518	683.0	1.183
760687	.61	2.500	1.000	1.600	1.300	.365	0.0000	.520	689.0	1.178
760688	.40	3.200	.900	2.100	1.600	.383	0.0000	.523	695.0	1.172
760689	0.00	9.100	.600	3.500	1.600	.576	0.0000	.525	702.0	1.168
760690	.08	9.200	5.800	7.600	4.300	.475	0.0000	.527	708.0	1.163
760691	.59	1.400	.500	.900	1.100	.319	0.0000	.530	715.0	1.158
760692	.06	2.000	-.700	.900	-1.300	.414	0.0000	.532	721.0	1.153
760693	0.00	8.800	3.300	5.200	1.300	.584	0.0000	.535	727.0	1.148
760694	0.00	12.200	4.300	8.600	2.900	.620	0.0000	.537	733.0	1.144
760695	0.00	14.300	5.500	10.300	4.500	.598	0.0000	.540	740.0	1.139
760696	.10	7.700	5.600	6.700	5.300	.331	0.0000	.542	746.0	1.135
760697	.11	10.400	4.900	7.900	5.400	.555	0.0000	.544	752.0	1.130

76098	.03	13.500	8.300	11.200	7.300	.473	0.0000	.547	758.0	1.126
76099	.03	9.700	5.600	7.900	5.900	.517	0.0000	.549	764.0	1.122
76100	.13	11.600	6.100	9.100	4.200	.652	0.0000	.552	770.0	1.117
76101	.09	10.700	4.500	7.900	5.000	.466	0.0000	.554	776.0	1.113
76102	.05	9.800	5.000	7.700	4.000	.669	0.0000	.556	782.0	1.109
76103	.11	6.500	4.300	5.500	4.400	.418	0.0000	.559	788.0	1.105
76104	.06	7.800	3.300	4.500	1.900	.648	0.0000	.561	793.0	1.101
76105	.65	8.500	2.200	5.800	1.600	.549	0.0000	.563	799.0	1.097
76106	.60	1.100	0.000	3.600	3.300	.435	0.0000	.565	805.0	1.093
76107	.12	4.600	2.700	3.800	2.100	.589	0.0000	.568	810.0	1.089
76108	.30	5.200	3.000	4.300	3.300	.343	0.0000	.570	816.0	1.085
76109	0.00	6.100	3.300	4.900	2.600	.452	0.0000	.572	821.0	1.082
76110	.91	6.900	7.600	7.200	6.200	.385	0.0000	.574	827.0	1.078
76111	.35	8.100	3.400	6.100	4.800	.471	0.0000	.576	832.0	1.074
76112	.16	7.400	3.900	5.900	3.400	.425	0.0000	.578	837.0	1.071
76113	.15	6.100	4.400	5.400	4.000	.402	0.0000	.581	843.0	1.067
76114	.49	8.800	7.300	8.200	6.300	.422	0.0000	.583	848.0	1.064
76115	.52	6.500	2.500	4.800	3.900	.442	0.0000	.585	853.0	1.061
76116	.18	5.000	2.400	3.900	2.200	.527	0.0000	.587	858.0	1.057
76117	.06	7.900	4.300	6.400	2.800	.525	0.0000	.589	863.0	1.054
76118	0.00	11.700	7.000	9.800	4.800	.502	0.0000	.591	868.0	1.051
76119	0.00	13.800	5.900	10.600	5.600	.500	0.0000	.593	872.0	1.048
76120	0.00	15.200	8.100	12.300	6.400	.499	0.0000	.595	877.0	1.045
76121	0.00	20.400	3.200	15.900	7.900	.582	0.0000	.596	882.0	1.042
76122	.09	17.400	8.500	13.800	8.300	.537	0.0000	.598	886.0	1.039
76123	.04	12.200	4.900	9.300	5.100	.536	0.0000	.600	891.0	1.036
76124	0.00	13.000	6.100	10.300	5.500	.534	0.0000	.602	895.0	1.033
76125	0.00	12.300	8.600	10.800	7.000	.323	0.0000	.604	900.0	1.030
76126	.02	10.400	4.700	8.200	4.700	.490	0.0000	.606	904.0	1.027
76127	0.00	14.900	5.600	11.300	6.100	.572	0.0000	.607	908.0	1.025
76128	0.00	19.300	8.600	15.100	6.200	.659	0.0000	.609	912.0	1.022
76129	0.00	20.900	9.400	16.400	9.300	.569	0.0000	.611	916.0	1.019
76130	0.00	22.000	12.000	18.100	9.600	.587	0.0000	.612	920.0	1.017
76131	.12	12.000	6.300	9.800	7.400	.299	0.0000	.614	924.0	1.014
76132	0.00	14.600	6.200	11.400	5.300	.339	0.0000	.615	928.0	1.012
76133	0.00	20.900	10.900	17.100	8.900	.588	0.0000	.617	931.0	1.010
76134	0.00	18.600	7.300	14.300	7.800	.623	0.0000	.618	935.0	1.007
76135	0.00	14.300	5.100	10.800	4.300	.729	0.0000	.620	938.0	1.005
76136	0.00	19.600	8.000	15.200	3.400	.721	0.0000	.621	942.0	1.003
76137	0.00	11.600	5.200	3.200	1.100	.539	0.0000	.623	945.0	1.001
76138	.03	12.300	5.700	9.100	2.400	.671	0.0000	.624	948.0	.999
76139	0.00	13.900	9.000	12.100	5.100	.716	0.0000	.625	951.0	.997
76140	.12	7.900	9.700	7.100	5.200	.342	0.0000	.627	954.0	.995
76141	.02	15.200	5.800	11.700	5.000	.714	0.0000	.628	957.0	.993
76142	0.00	18.300	7.400	14.300	5.700	.732	0.0000	.629	960.0	.991
76143	0.00	15.100	9.000	12.900	6.600	.691	0.0000	.630	963.0	.989
76144	0.00	13.100	7.800	11.200	6.900	.386	0.0000	.631	966.0	.987
76145	.33	10.400	7.200	9.200	8.200	.221	0.0000	.632	968.0	.986
76146	.04	13.100	5.700	10.400	5.500	.615	0.0000	.633	971.0	.984
76147	0.00	20.700	10.900	17.100	9.000	.719	0.0000	.634	973.0	.983
76148	.08	10.400	4.000	8.100	5.900	.312	0.0000	.635	975.0	.981
76149	.05	9.100	6.100	8.000	3.000	.442	0.0000	.636	978.0	.980
76150	.31	10.700	7.200	9.400	7.400	.389	0.0000	.637	980.0	.978
76151	.47	6.900	4.400	6.000	5.400	.258	0.0000	.639	982.0	.977
76152	.65	7.700	5.900	7.100	5.900	.421	0.0000	.639	984.0	.976
76153	.11	8.500	5.200	7.300	5.500	.531	0.0000	.639	985.0	.974
76154	0.00	11.700	3.300	8.700	3.600	.687	0.0000	.640	987.0	.973
76155	0.00	11.400	2.900	8.400	2.800	.648	0.0000	.641	989.0	.972
76156	0.00	12.700	4.000	9.600	3.300	.633	0.0000	.641	990.0	.971
76157	.12	12.100	10.700	11.600	7.300	.483	0.0000	.642	992.0	.970
76158	0.00	15.500	13.100	14.700	10.400	.665	0.0000	.643	993.0	.969
76159	.03	14.900	11.700	13.800	9.900	.470	0.0000	.643	994.0	.968
76160	0.00	15.700	8.900	13.300	8.400	.521	0.0000	.644	995.0	.968
76161	0.00	17.400	12.800	15.800	9.100	.510	0.0000	.644	997.0	.967
76162	.01	12.900	9.600	11.700	7.900	.454	0.0000	.644	997.0	.966
76163	.18	13.600	10.600	12.500	9.200	.352	0.0000	.645	998.0	.966
76164	.19	11.500	6.900	9.900	7.900	.384	0.0000	.645	999.0	.965
76165	0.00	12.900	5.800	10.400	5.200	.772	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.965
76166	0.00	17.400	9.600	14.600	8.700	.679	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.964
76167	.06	16.300	12.800	15.100	12.500	.403	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.964
76168	.03	15.300	9.900	13.400	8.900	.339	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
76169	0.00	21.500	10.900	17.800	10.000	.694	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
76170	0.00	24.400	13.000	20.400	11.500	.719	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
76171	0.00	20.400	11.800	17.400	11.100	.668	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
76172	0.00	18.700	9.500	15.500	9.700	.577	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
76173	0.00	15.400	7.100	12.500	7.700	.720	0.0000	.646	1002.0	.963
76174	0.00	16.400	6.100	12.800	6.100	.687	0.0000	.646	1001.0	.963
76175	0.00	16.900	10.500	14.600	7.600	.681	0.0000	.645	1001.0	.963
76176	0.00	19.100	7.600	15.000	8.000	.668	0.0000	.645	1001.0	.963
76177	0.00	14.400	4.600	10.900	3.900	.766	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.963
76178	0.00	18.800	7.900	14.900	5.100	.734	0.0000	.645	1000.0	.964
76179	0.00	21.700	10.100	17.600	7.300	.741	0.0000	.644	999.0	.964
76180	0.00	23.300	14.800	20.300	10.700	.741	0.0000	.644	998.0	.964
76181	0.00	19.300	14.000	17.400	9.700	.606	0.0000	.643	997.0	.965

76182	.39	11.900	8.500	10.700	8.400	.353	0.0000	.643	996.0	.365
76183	0.00	15.000	5.900	12.100	7.500	.678	0.0000	.642	995.0	.966
76184	0.00	19.100	12.800	16.900	10.000	.730	0.0000	.642	994.0	.967
76185	0.03	18.300	14.300	16.900	11.900	.426	0.0000	.641	993.0	.967
76186	0.00	20.200	13.400	17.800	12.900	.582	0.0000	.641	991.0	.968
76187	0.00	23.400	15.400	20.500	13.900	.707	0.0000	.640	990.0	.969
76188	0.00	22.300	17.600	20.600	13.300	.629	0.0000	.639	988.0	.970
76189	0.08	20.300	17.400	19.300	15.100	.336	0.0000	.638	987.0	.971
76190	.21	17.600	14.700	16.600	13.900	.350	0.0000	.637	985.0	.972
76191	0.00	18.900	9.900	15.600	10.200	.625	0.0000	.637	983.0	.973
76192	0.00	19.500	17.200	18.700	12.600	.600	0.0000	.636	981.0	.974
76193	.57	17.000	15.400	16.400	14.800	.253	0.0000	.635	979.0	.975
76194	0.00	18.300	10.300	15.400	10.900	.733	0.0000	.634	977.0	.976
76195	0.00	20.100	10.600	16.500	10.800	.734	0.0000	.633	975.0	.978
76196	0.00	21.500	13.700	18.600	12.200	.735	0.0000	.632	973.0	.979
76197	0.00	25.200	15.800	21.700	13.200	.717	0.0000	.631	970.0	.981
76198	0.00	25.700	16.200	22.200	15.000	.705	0.0000	.630	968.0	.982
76199	0.00	21.000	12.800	18.000	13.000	.507	0.0000	.628	965.0	.984
76200	0.00	21.900	9.200	17.200	10.400	.694	0.0000	.627	963.0	.985
76201	0.00	21.400	11.000	17.500	8.300	.729	0.0000	.626	960.0	.987
76202	0.00	20.300	11.700	17.100	10.700	.637	0.0000	.625	957.0	.989
76203	0.00	21.100	3.700	16.800	8.500	.732	0.0000	.623	954.0	.990
76204	0.00	23.700	13.400	19.800	9.400	.727	0.0000	.622	951.0	.992
76205	0.00	24.400	15.600	21.100	14.600	.534	0.0000	.621	948.0	.994
76206	0.00	25.800	14.400	21.500	14.400	.710	0.0000	.619	945.0	.996
76207	0.00	26.500	14.200	21.800	14.200	.685	0.0000	.618	941.0	.998
76208	0.00	23.300	10.900	18.500	11.400	.713	0.0000	.616	938.0	1.000
76209	0.00	24.300	13.100	20.000	11.900	.722	0.0000	.615	935.0	1.002
76210	0.00	25.100	12.200	20.100	10.800	.703	0.0000	.613	931.0	1.004
76211	0.00	24.500	14.700	20.700	12.300	.685	0.0000	.611	927.0	1.007
76212	0.00	22.800	11.300	18.300	11.700	.687	0.0000	.610	924.0	1.009
76213	0.00	23.900	17.000	21.200	12.700	.716	0.0000	.608	920.0	1.011
76214	0.00	19.300	16.100	18.100	14.200	.271	0.0000	.606	916.0	1.014
76215	.01	22.500	15.900	19.300	13.400	.465	0.0000	.605	912.0	1.016
76216	.01	22.800	16.100	20.100	13.300	.653	0.0000	.603	908.0	1.019
76217	.02	15.700	14.700	15.300	12.400	.191	0.0000	.601	904.0	1.021
76218	.01	18.300	14.800	16.900	13.200	.428	0.0000	.599	900.0	1.024
76219	.22	15.900	13.000	14.700	12.800	.199	0.0000	.597	896.0	1.026
76220	.42	14.200	12.300	13.400	12.000	.248	0.0000	.596	891.0	1.029
76221	0.00	19.100	10.700	15.700	11.300	.677	0.0000	.594	887.0	1.032
76222	0.00	20.300	12.700	17.200	12.500	.602	0.0000	.592	882.0	1.035
76223	0.00	23.300	13.100	19.100	13.100	.696	0.0000	.590	878.0	1.038
76224	0.00	23.100	13.600	19.200	13.400	.698	0.0000	.588	873.0	1.041
76225	0.00	21.900	15.200	19.100	13.300	.686	0.0000	.586	869.0	1.044
76226	.30	14.100	12.500	13.400	12.400	.261	0.0000	.584	864.0	1.047
76227	.44	15.500	11.100	13.700	12.300	.412	0.0000	.582	859.0	1.050
76228	.60	11.100	8.700	10.100	9.400	.370	0.0000	.580	854.0	1.053
76229	.49	12.600	10.400	11.700	10.500	.372	0.0000	.577	849.0	1.056
76230	.13	16.800	12.000	14.800	11.500	.655	0.0000	.575	844.0	1.060
76231	.21	17.400	11.400	14.800	12.000	.549	0.0000	.573	839.0	1.063
76232	.08	18.000	12.100	15.500	12.700	.514	0.0000	.571	834.0	1.066
76233	0.00	20.600	13.200	17.400	13.500	.524	0.0000	.569	828.0	1.070
76234	0.00	22.900	14.700	19.400	14.100	.688	0.0000	.566	823.0	1.073
76235	0.00	18.900	14.500	17.000	14.100	.388	0.0000	.564	818.0	1.077
76236	0.00	22.400	12.300	18.200	13.200	.678	0.0000	.562	812.0	1.081
76237	.10	20.300	16.000	18.400	14.500	.347	0.0000	.560	807.0	1.084
76238	.52	13.400	10.100	11.900	10.700	.385	0.0000	.557	801.0	1.088
76239	.01	15.900	8.300	12.500	8.500	.649	0.0000	.555	796.0	1.092
76240	0.00	19.500	13.000	16.600	12.200	.667	0.0000	.553	790.0	1.096
76241	0.00	23.300	16.800	20.400	15.600	.655	0.0000	.550	784.0	1.100
76242	0.00	24.000	16.600	20.700	15.300	.658	0.0000	.548	779.0	1.104
76243	0.00	24.600	16.300	20.800	15.300	.645	0.0000	.546	773.0	1.108
76244	0.00	24.700	15.800	20.600	15.300	.640	0.0000	.543	767.0	1.112
76245	0.00	23.200	12.100	16.100	11.900	.651	0.0000	.541	761.0	1.116
76246	0.00	19.100	12.900	16.200	11.800	.623	0.0000	.538	755.0	1.120
76247	0.00	22.600	17.500	20.200	13.800	.633	0.0000	.536	749.0	1.125
76248	0.00	22.500	12.600	17.900	13.100	.644	0.0000	.534	743.0	1.129
76249	0.00	19.900	12.000	16.200	12.200	.592	0.0000	.531	737.0	1.133
76250	.17	14.200	4.500	9.600	6.300	.532	0.0000	.529	731.0	1.138
76251	0.00	15.200	6.700	11.200	7.000	.653	0.0000	.526	725.0	1.142
76252	0.00	19.100	7.500	13.500	6.300	.656	0.0000	.524	719.0	1.147
76253	0.00	21.100	10.600	16.100	9.700	.627	0.0000	.521	712.0	1.152
76254	0.00	22.500	13.100	18.000	11.500	.614	0.0000	.519	706.0	1.156
76255	0.00	16.000	12.500	14.300	9.400	.609	0.0000	.516	700.0	1.161
76256	0.00	17.100	6.600	12.000	7.300	.584	0.0000	.514	694.0	1.166
76257	.48	17.800	12.400	15.200	10.500	.623	0.0000	.511	687.0	1.171
76258	.07	13.200	10.100	11.700	11.000	.242	0.0000	.509	681.0	1.176
76259	0.00	16.800	11.500	14.200	11.900	.448	0.0000	.506	675.0	1.181
76260	0.00	16.100	13.800	15.000	13.000	.351	0.0000	.504	668.0	1.186
76261	0.00	14.800	13.300	14.100	12.300	.229	0.0000	.501	662.0	1.191
76262	0.00	19.300	10.800	15.000	11.800	.597	0.0000	.499	655.0	1.197
76263	0.00	21.000	14.500	17.700	12.700	.592	0.0000	.496	649.0	1.202
76264	.09	20.300	15.800	18.000	14.500	.451	0.0000	.494	642.0	1.207
76265	0.00	18.300	13.600	14.300	12.700	.284	0.0000	.491	636.0	1.213

76266	0.00	18.4000	11.6000	14.9000	11.6000	.558	0.0000	.489	630.00	1.218
76267	0.00	19.2000	10.1000	14.5000	10.8000	.561	0.0000	.486	623.00	1.224
76268	0.00	17.9000	9.3000	13.5000	9.6000	.573	0.0000	.484	617.00	1.230
76269	0.00	19.2000	11.7000	15.3000	11.1000	.576	0.0000	.481	610.00	1.236
76270	0.00	20.2000	12.8000	16.4000	11.9000	.570	0.0000	.479	604.00	1.241
76271	0.00	20.7000	13.7000	17.0000	13.1000	.529	0.0000	.476	597.00	1.247
76272	0.00	21.0000	13.0000	16.8000	13.6000	.532	0.0000	.474	591.00	1.253
76273	0.00	21.0000	12.6000	16.6000	13.1000	.535	0.0000	.471	584.00	1.259
76274	0.00	20.9000	12.2000	16.3000	12.3000	.536	0.0000	.469	578.00	1.265
76275	.10	19.3000	13.1000	16.0000	12.9000	.459	0.0000	.466	572.00	1.272
76276	.21	11.2000	8.5000	9.4000	9.1000	.281	0.0000	.464	565.00	1.278
76277	0.00	11.0000	3.8000	7.1000	5.0000	.373	0.0000	.462	559.00	1.284
76278	0.00	11.2000	6.0000	8.4000	4.8000	.439	0.0000	.459	553.00	1.291
76279	0.00	13.9000	8.4000	10.9000	7.7000	.477	0.0000	.457	546.00	1.297
76280	0.00	16.4000	9.6000	12.7000	9.2000	.498	0.0000	.454	540.00	1.304
76281	0.00	18.4000	10.9000	14.1000	9.9000	.492	0.0000	.452	534.00	1.310
76282	0.00	16.0000	7.7000	11.5000	8.9000	.522	0.0000	.450	527.00	1.317
76283	0.01	16.3000	7.8000	11.2000	7.9000	.516	0.0000	.447	521.00	1.324
76284	0.00	13.3000	10.8000	11.9000	10.3000	.303	0.0000	.445	515.00	1.330
76285	0.00	17.2000	6.6000	11.2000	8.1000	.493	0.0000	.443	509.00	1.337
76286	0.00	16.0000	10.0000	10.6000	7.7000	.505	0.0000	.440	503.00	1.344
76287	0.00	16.6000	5.5000	10.4000	6.6000	.507	0.0000	.438	497.00	1.351
76288	0.00	14.6000	4.4000	8.8000	5.4000	.472	0.0000	.436	491.00	1.358
76289	0.00	13.5000	3.5000	7.8000	4.4000	.474	0.0000	.434	485.00	1.365
76290	0.00	13.5000	2.4000	7.2000	3.0000	.477	0.0000	.431	479.00	1.373
76291	0.00	12.0000	5.5000	5.5000	.500	.469	0.0000	.429	473.00	1.380
76292	0.00	12.0000	8.8000	5.5000	.500	.462	0.0000	.427	467.00	1.387
76293	0.00	11.8000	1.5000	5.9000	1.7000	.435	0.0000	.425	462.00	1.395
76294	0.00	12.5000	8.2000	7.1000	3.0000	.437	0.0000	.423	456.00	1.402
76295	0.00	11.9000	3.5000	7.7000	3.4000	.459	0.0000	.420	450.00	1.410
76296	0.00	10.0000	2.2000	7.8000	5.0000	.432	0.0000	.418	445.00	1.417
76297	0.00	10.8000	3.9000	6.8000	4.4000	.384	0.0000	.416	439.00	1.425
76298	1.69	6.5000	7.3000	7.0000	6.5000	.114	0.0000	.414	434.00	1.433
76299	.99	8.7000	6.1000	7.2000	6.5000	.165	0.0000	.412	428.00	1.440
76300	.03	8.8000	2.2000	5.2000	4.2000	.389	0.0000	.410	423.00	1.448
76301	0.00	9.1000	2.2000	5.3000	3.5000	.381	0.0000	.408	418.00	1.456
76302	0.00	9.2000	3.3000	8.3000	6.5000	.352	0.0000	.406	412.00	1.464
76303	0.06	9.1000	7.9000	8.4000	7.4000	.107	0.0000	.404	407.00	1.472
76304	0.00	11.3000	5.6000	9.7000	8.9000	.376	0.0000	.403	402.00	1.479
76305	1.31	9.8000	10.9000	10.5000	10.2000	.097	0.0000	.401	397.00	1.487
76306	.53	11.5000	11.3000	11.4000	10.9000	.188	0.0000	.399	392.00	1.495
76307	.07	14.9000	10.2000	12.1000	11.1000	.378	0.0000	.397	388.00	1.503
76308	0.00	12.1000	6.8000	8.9000	7.8000	.337	0.0000	.395	383.00	1.511
76309	0.00	10.5000	5.7000	7.6000	6.1000	.349	0.0000	.394	378.00	1.519
76310	0.00	8.7000	6.7000	7.5000	6.3000	.245	0.0000	.392	374.00	1.527
76311	0.00	11.0000	8.1000	7.4000	5.9000	.278	0.0000	.390	369.00	1.535
76312	0.00	9.3000	8.6000	8.9000	8.0000	.215	0.0000	.389	365.00	1.543
76313	0.00	11.7000	5.2000	7.7000	6.8000	.291	0.0000	.387	360.00	1.551
76314	0.00	8.9000	6.8000	6.4000	5.2000	.249	0.0000	.385	356.00	1.559
76315	0.00	8.1000	5.5000	6.7000	5.5000	.250	0.0000	.384	352.00	1.567
76316	0.00	8.9000	2.9000	5.2000	3.8000	.273	0.0000	.382	348.00	1.575
76317	0.00	6.6000	1.1000	3.2000	1.8000	.284	0.0000	.381	344.00	1.583
76318	.24	5.2000	6.5000	6.0000	4.9000	.286	0.0000	.379	340.00	1.591
76319	.51	8.6000	8.3000	8.4000	7.5000	.187	0.0000	.378	337.00	1.599
76320	1.15	10.6000	11.1000	10.9000	10.2000	.100	0.0000	.377	333.00	1.606
76321	.01	13.3000	8.4000	10.2000	9.7000	.255	0.0000	.375	329.00	1.614
76322	.13	11.2000	11.1000	11.1000	10.4000	.145	0.0000	.374	326.00	1.621
76323	0.01	11.2000	5.9000	7.3000	7.1000	.279	0.0000	.373	322.00	1.629
76324	0.00	6.8000	2.1000	3.9000	3.0000	.213	0.0000	.372	319.00	1.636
76325	0.00	5.8000	2.3000	5.5000	4.5000	.236	0.0000	.370	316.00	1.644
76326	0.00	7.7000	5.5000	8.0000	5.3000	.203	0.0000	.369	313.00	1.651
76327	0.00	6.0000	3.2000	4.2000	3.6000	.215	0.0000	.368	310.00	1.658
76328	0.00	5.0000	2.3000	3.3000	2.6000	.227	0.0000	.367	307.00	1.665
76329	.04	4.8000	5.1000	2.5000	4.4000	.205	0.0000	.366	304.00	1.671
76330	.07	5.9000	3.5000	2.5000	1.8000	.126	0.0000	.365	301.00	1.678
76331	0.00	1.0000	-3.2000	-1.7000	-3.7000	.240	0.0000	.364	299.00	1.684
76332	0.00	-.9000	-4.3000	-3.1000	-4.6000	.218	0.0000	.363	296.00	1.691
76333	0.00	1.1000	-2.6000	-1.6000	-3.2000	.230	0.0000	.363	294.00	1.697
76334	0.00	1.3000	-1.3000	-.3000	-.5000	.196	0.0000	.362	292.00	1.703
76335	0.00	1.4000	-1.5000	-.4000	-.6000	.231	0.0000	.361	290.00	1.709
76336	0.00	1.9000	-1.3000	-.1000	-.3000	.243	0.0000	.360	287.00	1.714
76337	0.00	8.8000	-1.4000	-.6000	-1.6000	.232	0.0000	.359	286.00	1.719
76338	0.00	2.0000	1.1000	1.4000	.6000	.186	0.0000	.359	284.00	1.724
76339	0.00	3.8000	1.7000	1.8000	.8000	.221	0.0000	.358	282.00	1.729
76340	0.00	2.7000	-.4000	-.7000	-.6000	.198	0.0000	.358	280.00	1.734
76341	0.00	3.4000	1.9000	2.4000	1.1000	.198	0.0000	.357	279.00	1.738
76342	0.00	5.6000	2.5000	3.6000	2.2000	.222	0.0000	.357	277.00	1.742
76343	.74	3.1000	1.7000	2.6000	1.1000	.070	0.0000	.356	276.00	1.746
76344	.16	3.8000	1.8000	2.2000	-1.5000	.211	0.0000	.356	275.00	1.750
76345	0.00	.4000	-1.8000	-1.0000	-3.2000	.211	0.0000	.355	274.00	1.753
76346	0.00	.3000	-1.8000	-.9000	-3.3000	.223	0.0000	.355	273.00	1.756
76347	0.00	.3000	-1.0000	-.5000	-2.7000	.200	0.0000	.355	272.00	1.759
76348	0.00	.9000	-1.5000	-.6000	-3.2000	.188	0.0000	.355	271.00	1.761
76349	.05	1.2000	-.3000	-.6000	-1.6000	.129	0.0000	.354	270.00	1.763

76350	0.00	3.000	.600	1.500	-1.900	.212	0.0000	.354	270.0	1.765
76351	0.00	4.400	2.400	1.800	-1.500	.177	0.0000	.354	269.0	1.767
76352	0.00	1.200	-2.500	2.000	-1.100	.200	0.0000	.354	269.0	1.768
76353	0.00	4.400	-1.700	.500	-1.100	.224	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.769
76354	0.00	4.200	-2.600	-1.700	-3.200	.224	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.769
76355	0.00	4.900	-3.100	-2.300	-3.800	.200	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.770
76356	0.00	-1.000	-1.800	-1.500	-2.800	.165	0.0000	.354	268.0	1.769
76357	.06	3.200	-.400	.200	-1.200	.200	0.0000	.355	268.0	1.769
76358	.26	3.400	-.300	1.000	-1.500	.176	0.0000	.355	269.0	1.768
76359	0.00	3.300	-.300	-.100	-1.400	.164	0.0000	.355	269.0	1.767
76360	.81	2.300	3.200	2.900	1.700	.106	0.0000	.355	270.0	1.766
76361	.67	4.100	4.500	4.400	3.100	.070	0.0000	.356	270.0	1.764
76362	.07	4.800	-.900	1.100	-3.300	.187	0.0000	.356	271.0	1.762
76363	.03	3.200	-.600	.500	-4.800	.175	0.0000	.356	272.0	1.760
76364	0.00	3.900	-.600	1.000	-1.200	.164	0.0000	.357	273.0	1.758
76365	0.00	3.100	-2.900	-1.800	-3.500	.210	0.0000	.357	274.0	1.755
76366	0.00	-1.600	-3.000	-2.500	-4.200	.210	0.0000	.358	274.0	1.755



## APPENDIX IV. Sample Output

The sample output of Appendix IV is reproduced directly from computer output.

G125491 - 25APR 79 - C/M -  
79/04/25. 22.04.32.

MODEL VERSION IS GUP-CM XUP-CM YUP-CM ZUP-CM

INITIAL VALUES FOR B CONSTANTS -

	- 0-	- 1-	- 2-	- 3-	- 4-	- 5-	- 6-	- 7-	- 8-	- 9-	
0-		1.500	1.000	2.600	.7000	73.71	3.000	3.480	.7000	2.160	- 0
10-	1.080	.3600	.1000	3900.	.9970.	.2000	1.1896E+04	-2.500	3.000	0.	- 10
20-	.7000	.1870	.2800	4.600	3.5600E-02	0.	2.1900E-02	1.110	9.1000E-02	.1070	- 20
30-	3.1000E-03	2.5300E-04	36.40	.3460	.1000	.5200	3.6700E-02	120.0	.3000	.3800	- 30
40-	.1000	.3460	.1000	1.8380E-39	.1000	7.9000E-02	6.000	9.3100E-03	6.000	2.2000E-02	- 40
50-	7.0000E-02	2.2210E-04	1.9100E-04	1.4600E-03	3.4400E-02	0.	6.0600E-04	1.0000E-05	1.0000E-04	1.0000E-04	- 50
60-	1.200	1.0500E-03	3.1000E-03	3.9000E-03	0.	2.5600E-04	0.	3288.	5.0000E-03	.5000	- 60
70-	.9290	.5640	1.0000E-02	0.	.2500	5.0000E-02	45.00	1.350	6.000	-2.000	- 70
80-	5.000	5.000	2600.	1.0000E-02	248.6	9.3300E-02	300.0	19.00	.7550	.3150	- 80
90-	16.00	12.00	.5000	3000.	3.0000E-02	.1000	0.	0.	0.	0.	- 90
100-	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-100
110-	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-110
120-	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-120
130-	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	0.	-130
140-	0.	6.9000E-02	0.	0.	0.	7.3000E-02	1.7400E-04	.8000	.6140	.4000	-140
150-	.1360	0.	3.8460E-03	0.	4.0000E-02	0.	.6700	2.5000E+06	.6600	8.6400E+05	-150
160-	.1000	0.	0.	1.0000E-03	.4000	10.00	0.	0.	30.00	0.	-160
170-	6.000	100.0	1.0000E-02	1.5000E-02	.3200	0.	.7100	2.7400E-03	45.00	1.350	-170
180-	45.00	1.350	1.0600E-03	.4000							-180

INITIAL VALUES FOR M CONSTANTS -

0-	- 1-	- 2-	- 3-	- 4-	- 5-	- 6-	- 7-	- 8-	- 9-	-10-
	18	18	40	40	12					

INDICES OF DEFINED G FUNCTIONS-

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	18	19	20	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	67	68	69	70	71	72	74	75	76	77	79	80	81	82	83
84	85	86	87	88	90	91	92	93	94	95	97	98	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111
112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	138
139	140	160	161	168	170																			

DATA YEAR = 1972  
TIME START = 131  
OT = 1  
TIME STOP = 1225  
PRINT INT. = 91

C125491 - 25APR 79 - C/W -  
79/04/25. 22.04.32.

TIME	X( 1) X( 11) X( 21)	X( 2) X( 12) X( 22)	X( 3) X( 13) X( 25)	X( 4) X( 14) X( 26)	X( 5) X( 15) X( 37)	X( 6) X( 16) X( 38)	X( 7) X( 17) X( 62)	X( 8) X( 18) X( 64)	X( 9) X( 19) X( 98)	X( 10) X( 20)
IC	0. 4.550 56.50	0. 15.50 80.00	3980. 350.0 7.500	9970. 70.80 4.100	1.1896E+04 5.610 0.	1.000 5.5500E-17 9.8300E-03	129.5 1.0000E-02 7.700	0. 9.730 1.000	108.0 7.170 0.	.3000 8.700
221	0. 4.483 56.56	0. 8.859 80.00	2891. 350.3 19.29	9970. 69.91 12.14	1.1896E+04 5.279 0.	1.000 5.7356E-03 9.7214E-03	8.362 3.8299E-02 7.991	0. 9.731 1.000	108.4 6.966 0.	1.157 8.825
312	11.67 5.021 56.65	0. 4.245 80.00	3250. 349.9 4.565	9970. 69.83 12.69	1.1896E+04 5.581 0.	1.000 9.7773E-03 0.	60.96 3.6816E-02 7.662	10.90 9.684 1.000	108.9 7.186 0.	1.4968E-15 8.874
403	13.58 4.621 56.71	0. 7.742 80.00	3940. 348.9 3.000	1.0073E+04 69.72 5.438	1.2002E+04 5.773 0.	1.000 9.7746E-03 0.	66.04 2.0076E-02 7.366	13.35 9.715 1.000	109.7 7.350 0.	1.4943E-15 8.828
494	0. 4.557 56.74	0. 16.48 80.00	3522. 347.9 7.174	9970. 69.60 4.278	1.1896E+04 5.819 0.	1.000 9.7676E-03 0.	42.20 1.9298E-02 7.348	0. 9.741 1.000	110.4 7.169 0.	1.4879E-15 8.773
585	0. 4.485 56.80	0. 11.37 80.00	3083. 348.2 20.89	9970. 69.50 11.78	1.1896E+04 5.317 0.	1.000 5.6930E-03 9.6622E-03	8.312 4.8115E-02 7.799	0. 9.670 1.000	110.9 6.798 0.	1.149 8.768
676	68.46 5.016 56.89	92.19 8.822 80.00	4129. 348.8 7.368	1.0290E+04 69.44 13.02	1.2178E+04 5.659 0.	1.000 9.8512E-03 0.	112.7 4.5779E-02 7.380	50.86 9.579 1.000	111.3 6.936 3.127	2.6214E-15 8.753
767	37.14 4.616 56.95	0. 10.55 80.00	4813. 347.0 1.256	1.0121E+04 69.34 4.496	1.2039E+04 5.839 0.	1.000 9.8489E-03 0.	87.49 2.5185E-02 7.029	31.14 9.632 1.000	112.1 7.155 0.	2.6177E-15 8.726
858	0. 4.553 56.97	0. 19.19 80.00	3398. 346.0 7.001	9970. 69.21 3.289	1.1896E+04 5.841 0.	1.000 9.8437E-03 0.	40.57 2.1179E-02 7.097	0. 9.696 1.000	112.9 7.062 0.	2.6094E-15 8.714
949	0. 4.481 57.01	0. 12.30 80.00	2992. 346.3 18.70	9970. 69.10 10.70	1.1896E+04 5.305 0.	1.000 5.1084E-03 9.7491E-03	8.490 4.7254E-02 7.646	0. 9.677 1.000	113.4 6.805 0.	1.154 8.790
1040	0. 5.021 57.08	0. 5.265 80.00	2556. 346.1 7.218	9970. 69.04 13.35	1.1896E+04 5.595 0.	1.000 9.5218E-03 0.	57.04 4.7090E-02 7.355	0. 9.725 1.000	113.8 7.231 0.	3.9963E-15 9.067
1131	11.32 4.621 57.13	28.73 9.473 80.00	3864. 345.1 1.992	9970. 68.94 5.866	1.1896E+04 5.804 96.03	1.000 9.5180E-03 0.	60.43 2.6274E-02 7.049	5.547 9.728 1.000	114.5 7.335 0.	3.9866E-15 8.983

C125491 - 25APR 79 - C/M -  
79/04/25. 22.04.32.

TIME	X( 1) X( 11) X( 21)	X( 2) X( 12) X( 22)	X( 3) X( 13) X( 25)	X( 4) X( 14) X( 26)	X( 5) X( 15) X( 37)	X( 6) X( 16) X( 38)	X( 7) X( 17) X( 62)	X( 8) X( 18) X( 64)	X( 9) X( 19) X( 98)	X( 10) X( 20)
1222	12.31 4.557 57.15	0. 18.54 80.00	3658. 344.1 3.261	9970. 68.81 2.662	1.1896E+04 5.831 0.	1.000 9.5150E-03 8.	62.36 1.7721E-02 7.872	12.33 9.814 1.000	115.4 7.290 0.	3.9789E-15 8.991
1226	0. 4.552 57.16	0. 18.22 80.00	3583. 344.1 4.275	9970. 68.80 2.722	1.1896E+04 5.747 0.	1.000 1.3319E-17 9.5150E-03	55.88 1.8135E-02 7.163	0. 9.816 1.000	115.4 7.277 0.	.1418 8.987

END OF SIMULATION RUN