Propositions associated with the thesis

CARDIOVASCULAR RISK IN INFLAMMATORY BOWEL DISEASE more than a gut feeling

- 1. The benefit of tofacitinib as an treatment option for ulcerative colitis needs to be balanced against the individualized cardiovascular risk profile. *This thesis*
- 2. Significant disturbances of lipid levels in IBD patients with active disease initiating prednisone or janus kinase inhibitors are common, thus further study of long-term consequences is needed. *This thesis*
- 3. Lipid changes observed during IBD therapy are drug-specific, next to the consequence of targeting systemic inflammation. *This thesis*
- 4. The idea of a "cardiovascular paradox" in IBD referring to an increased cardiovascular morbidity without predisposing traditional risk factors should be dismissed as IBD patients show unfavorable cardiovascular risk profiles with links to the metabolic syndrome. *This thesis*
- 5. The development of prevention strategies for cardiovascular health requires consideration of the specific immune-mediated inflammatory disease, age group, education level and clinical disease activity. *This thesis*
- 6. Challenges in cardiovascular risk management in patients with IBD include limited available guidance and the inability of commonly used clinical risk estimators to fully capture excess cardiovascular risk. Cainzos-Archirica et al. Journal of the American College of Cardiology 2020
- 7. It's (not just) the cholesterol, stupid! Sabouret et al. European Journal of Preventive Cardiology 2023
- 8. Prevention is better than cure. *Desiderius Erasmus (1466-1536)*
- 9. Accounting for sex and gender in health research has the potential to make health research more rigorous, more reproducible and more applicable to everyone. *Canadian Institute of Health Research 2021*
- 10. We can't change the direction of the wind, but we can adjust the sails. *Jimmy Ray Dean, country singer* (1928-2010)
- 11. Always search for the beauty in the ordinary. *Mijn cameralens*