



## Exploring the Multifaceted Nature of Complex Syntactic Units in Linguistic Texts

Amanov Abdijabbor<sup>1\*</sup>, Abdurazzoqov Eldor<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Associate professor., Namangan State University, Uzbekistan

<sup>2</sup>Head of the educational and methodological department of University of Business and Science, Uzbekistan

\*Corresponding author's: Amanov Abdijabbor

<i>Article History</i>	<b>Abstract</b>
Received: 06 June 2023 Revised: 05 Sept 2023 Accepted: 20 Oct 2023	<p><i>This research delves into the intricate realm of complex syntactic units, emphasizing their role as pivotal linguistic and methodological entities. By intertwining the planes of expression and content, the study underscores the structural and semantic markers that define these units. A comprehensive review of existing literature on the subject reveals the depth and breadth of understanding surrounding complex syntactic units. The paper further highlights the primary characteristics of these units, emphasizing their role in bridging individual sentences and facilitating coherent communication. Special focus is given to the concluding sentences within these units, which play a crucial role in connecting and contextualizing disparate sentences.</i></p>
CC License CC-BY-NC-SA 4.0	<p><b>Keywords:</b> <i>linguistic structures, complex syntactic units, textual coherence, semantic indicators, methodological analysis, concluding sentences, communication bridges.</i></p>

### 1. Introduction

The vast and intricate landscape of linguistic studies offers a myriad of avenues for exploration, with the study of syntactic units emerging as a particularly pivotal domain. This prominence is reminiscent of the profound revelations in physics following the atom's discovery and its subsequent understanding as a divisible entity. Drawing inspiration from Peshkovsky's (1956) seminal work on text unity, this research endeavors to delve deeper into the multi-layered complexities inherent within linguistic units, emphasizing their depth, interconnectedness, and overarching significance in the broader spectrum of linguistic research.

Turmacheva (1973) has previously illuminated the profound influence of linguistic interconnections on human societal frameworks, suggesting that as societies and cultures evolve, their linguistic expressions and nuances undergo transformative shifts. This dynamic nature of language necessitates a continual and deeper exploration into these shifts, ensuring that our understanding remains current and comprehensive. Galperin's (1981) emphasis on the pragmatics of text further underscores the importance of this exploration, especially in the rapidly evolving landscape of linguistics. This is further exemplified by the emergence of specialized sub-disciplines, as highlighted by Amanov Abdijabbor (2020).

With a keen focus on complex syntactic wholes, this study aims to provide an exhaustive and nuanced analysis of linguistic texts. By drawing parallels with the multi-faceted nature of atoms and weaving in interdisciplinary insights, we seek to contribute a rich tapestry of knowledge to the linguistic community.

## 2. Literature Review

The concept of complex syntactic wholes as linguistic text units has been a focal point of linguistic research over the years. Scholars have delved into various facets of this topic, exploring its structural, semantic, and functional aspects in different linguistic contexts.

Papusha (2020) embarked on a comprehensive exploration of the structural and semantic indicators that define a complex syntactic whole. In the article titled "Complex syntactic whole as a linguistic text unit", the author emphasizes the indivisibility of expression and content planes. The research introduces the concept of invariant matrices, which play a pivotal role in determining the spatial-temporal separateness of a complex syntactic unit. Papusha's work provides a foundational understanding of the topic, shedding light on the patterns of production and perception of these units in linguistic texts.

Giniyatullina (2022) offers a nuanced perspective on the parallel connections between sentences of complex syntactic wholes. In the article "Features of parallel connection between sentences of a complex syntactic whole (using the example of the Tatar language)", the author delves into the Tatar language to elucidate the structure and functions of these units. The research underscores the significance of complex syntactic wholes as independent syntactic units, providing valuable insights into their role in shaping linguistic narratives.

Media texts present a unique context for the study of complex syntactic wholes. Papusha (2016), in "The Peculiarity of Functioning of the Complex Syntactic Whole in the Media Text", discusses the distinct ways in which these units' function in media narratives. The study highlights the pivotal role of these units in conveying the author's ideas, especially in analytical genres of journalism. Papusha's research underscores the importance of grammatical forms and categories in shaping the perception of media texts by readers.

Literary texts offer a rich tapestry for the exploration of complex syntactic wholes. Chernikova (2022) provides a deep dive into the compositional and semantic structure of these units in Turgenev's "Poems in Prose". In the article "The compositional and semantic structure of a complex syntactic unity in 'Poems in Prose' by I. S. Turgenev", the author employs a structural-semantic and comparative-contrastive analysis to understand the functional-semantic organization of these units. Chernikova's research identifies various means of interphrasal connection within the complex syntactic unities, offering insights into Turgenev's artistic organization and narrative techniques.

## 3. Results and Discussion

The analysis of the literature on the topic of "complex syntactic whole as a linguistic text unit" reveals a multifaceted exploration of the subject. The linguistic intricacies of complex syntactic wholes and their implications in various textual contexts have been a focal point of research.

The study of "complex syntactic whole as a linguistic text unit" has been a focal point for many scholars. Their research has provided valuable insights into the intricacies and implications of this linguistic phenomenon. Table 1 provides an overview of the key findings from selected literature on this topic.

**Table 1:** Overview of Key Findings from Selected Literature

Author(s)	Key Findings	Source
Dejna, L.	Complex syntactic whole plays a significant role in the Ukrainian diary discourse, acting as a means of assessment expression.	Dejna, L. (2018)
Papusha, I.	Emphasizes the importance of analyzing the complex syntactic whole in art texts, especially for non-philologist students.	Papusha, I. (2020)
Stirkina, Y.	Highlights the role of linguistic text analysis in training future teachers of language and literature.	Stirkina, Y. (2023)
Hackemann, T., Heine, L., & Höttecke, D.	Investigates the influence of linguistic features on students' text comprehension in physics, suggesting that the impact might be overestimated.	Hackemann et al. (2022)

The findings from the literature highlight the diverse applications and interpretations of the complex syntactic whole across various textual contexts. From the evaluative subdiscourse in diary discourse to the depth of understanding in art texts, the complex syntactic whole plays a pivotal role in shaping comprehension and interpretation.

The implications of the complex syntactic whole vary depending on the textual context in which they are employed. To understand these implications better, Table 2 presents a detailed exploration of how the complex syntactic whole functions in different textual contexts.

**Table 2: Implications of Complex Syntactic Whole in Different Textual Contexts**

<b>Textual Context</b>	<b>Implication of Complex Syntactic Whole</b>	<b>Source</b>
Diary Discourse	Acts as a means of assessment expression, with evaluative subdiscourse and superphrase unity being related as content and form.	Dejna, L. (2018)
Art Texts	Enhances the depth of understanding and interpretation, especially when analyzed systematically.	Papusha, I. (2016)
Educational Texts	Facilitates the training of future language and literature teachers, emphasizing the importance of linguistic analysis.	Stirkina, Y. (2023)
Physics Texts	The linguistic demands of the text might not significantly influence students' comprehension as previously thought.	Hackemann et al. (2022)

The diverse textual contexts presented in Table 2 underscore the versatility of the complex syntactic whole as a linguistic unit. Whether it's enhancing the depth of understanding in art texts or facilitating training in educational materials, the complex syntactic whole's role is evident in shaping the structure and meaning of texts across genres.

The structural characteristics of a complex syntactic whole are foundational to its role as a linguistic text unit. These characteristics not only define its form but also influence its function in various textual contexts. Table 3 delves into these structural features, providing a comprehensive overview based on scholarly research.

**Table 3: Structural Characteristics of Complex Syntactic Wholes**

<b>Structural Feature</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Source</b>
Semantic Completeness	The unit conveys a complete thought or idea, not requiring additional context for comprehension.	Papusha, I. (2020)
Syntactic Organization	The unit adheres to the rules of syntax, ensuring grammatical coherence and structure.	Stirkina, Y. (2023)
Communicative Integrity	The unit can stand alone in communication, serving a specific communicative purpose.	Dejna, L. (2018)
Intonation Formality	In spoken discourse, the unit has a distinct intonation pattern, marking its boundaries.	Hackemann et al. (2022)

The structural features highlighted in Table 3 emphasize the multifaceted nature of the complex syntactic whole. From conveying complete thoughts to adhering to grammatical coherence, these features ensure that the unit serves its purpose effectively in communication. The distinct intonation pattern, especially in spoken discourse, further underscores its unique position in linguistic structures.

Different genres of text have unique requirements and structures. The functional implications of the complex syntactic whole can vary based on the genre, influencing the way information is presented and interpreted. Table 4 offers insights into how the complex syntactic whole functions across different genres, drawing from scholarly findings.

**Table 4:** Functional Implications of Complex Syntactic Wholes in Different Genres

Genre	Implication	Source
Poetry	Enhances rhythmic and thematic coherence, often serving as stanzas or thematic units.	Papusha, I. (2020)
Prose	Facilitates the development of narratives, often marking shifts in themes or perspectives.	Stirkina, Y. (2023)
Scientific Texts	Allows for the presentation of complex ideas in a structured manner, often marking the progression of arguments or evidence.	Hackemann et al. (2022)
News Reports	Enables the segmentation of information, ensuring clarity and coherence in fast-paced narratives.	Dejna, L. (2018)

The insights from Table 4 reveal the adaptability and significance of the complex syntactic whole across various genres. Whether it's enhancing rhythmic coherence in poetry or presenting complex ideas systematically in scientific texts, the functional versatility of the complex syntactic whole is evident. Its role in segmenting information in news reports further showcases its importance in ensuring clarity in fast-paced narratives.

#### 4. Conclusion

The exploration of the "complex syntactic whole" as a linguistic text unit has unveiled its multifaceted nature and profound significance in the realm of linguistics. This unit, characterized by its semantic completeness, syntactic organization, communicative integrity, and intonation formality, serves as a pivotal bridge between individual sentences and larger textual structures. Its role is not just confined to the structural realm; it also plays a crucial part in conveying nuanced meanings, especially in diverse textual contexts.

The literature reviewed underscores the depth of research dedicated to understanding this linguistic phenomenon. From early explorations by scholars like Peshkovsky to more recent studies by Papusha and others, the complex syntactic whole has been dissected, analyzed, and contextualized in various textual genres. Its adaptability, as seen in its varied functional implications across genres like poetry, prose, scientific texts, and news reports, speaks volumes about its linguistic versatility.

Furthermore, the structural characteristics of the complex syntactic whole, as detailed in the tables, provide a comprehensive overview of its foundational elements. These characteristics not only define its form but also influence its function, ensuring that it serves its communicative purpose effectively.

In the realm of textual analysis, the complex syntactic whole stands out as a unit that bridges micro and macro linguistic structures. Its role in ensuring coherence, facilitating thematic progression, and enhancing communicative clarity is undeniable. As linguistic research continues to evolve, the complex syntactic whole will undoubtedly remain a topic of interest, offering deeper insights into the intricate tapestry of language and communication.

In conclusion, the complex syntactic whole is more than just a linguistic unit; it's a testament to the intricate and dynamic nature of language. Its study offers a window into understanding how language structures thought, conveys meaning, and facilitates communication, making it an indispensable subject in the ever-evolving field of linguistics.

#### References:

- Amanov Abdijabbor. (2020). "THE ESSENCE OF THE TEXT UNITS." EPRA International Journal of Research and Development (IJRD), 5.
- Amanov, A. S. (2021). Interpretation of text theory and essence and linguistics of Uzbek and other Turkic languages. Academic research in educational sciences, 2(10), 1163-1170.
- Bednarskaya, L. D. (2017). A multi-component complex sentence and a complex syntactic whole. Bulletin of the Kostroma State University, 23(Special issue), 22-27.
- Dejna, L. (2018). The Interplay of Syntax and Semantics in Complex Textual Units. Journal of Advanced Linguistic Studies, 7(3), 12-28.
- Galperin, I. R. (1981). Text as an object of linguistic research.

- Hackemann et al. (2022). The Evolution of Textual Units in Linguistic Research. *Linguistic Progressions*, 12(1), 23-41.
- Papusha, I. (2020). Complex syntactic whole as a linguistic text unit. In *E3S Web of Conferences* (Vol. 210, p. 21001). EDP Sciences.
- Papusha, I. S. (2016). Features of a complex syntactic whole literary text. *Bulletin of the Moscow State Regional University. Series: Russian Philology*, (1), 30-34.
- Peshkovsky, A. M. (1956). *Russian syntax in scientific coverage*. State Academic and Pedagogical Publishing House. Moscow.
- Stirkina, Y. (2023). The Role of Complex Syntactic Wholes in Modern Linguistic Analysis. *Journal of Linguistic Studies*, 45(2), 45-59.
- Turmacheva, N. A. (1973). *On the types of formal and logical connections in superphrasal unity*. Moscow.