



# Nuevo Esquema de Mejoramiento Genético del Programa de Yuca - Alianza Bioversity-CIAT

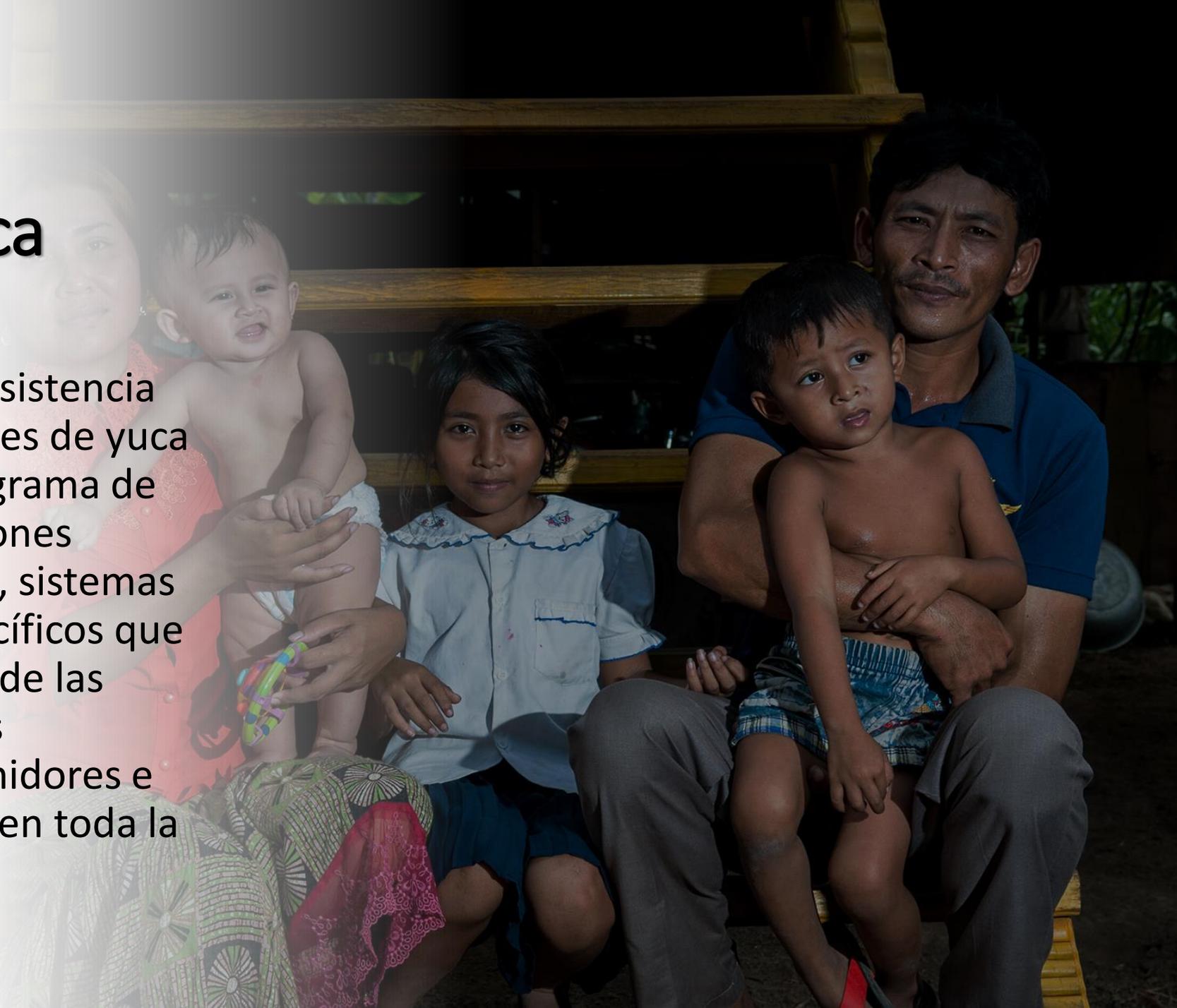
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Guatemala, Junio 2023

# Misión del programa de Yuca

Mejorar los medios de subsistencia de los pequeños agricultores de yuca y sus comunidades, el Programa de yuca codesarrollará soluciones innovadoras para regiones, sistemas agrícolas y mercados específicos que impulsen la productividad de las explotaciones, mejoren los beneficios para los consumidores e impulsen la sostenibilidad en toda la cadena de valor.



# Programa de Yuca en el mundo

## Latinoamérica y Caribe

Buena calidad culinarian y bajo cianuro  
Alto contenido de carotenos  
Alta y estable materia seca



## Sureste Asiático

Alta y estable materia seca, alto  
rendimiento y Resistencia a CMD



## Sub-Sahara Africa

Buena calidad culinaria y CMD, CBD, WF R  
Alto contenido de carotenos, MS y CMD, CBD, WF R  
Alta y estable materia seca y CMD, CBD, WF R



RESEARCH PROGRAM ON  
Roots, Tubers  
and Bananas

# Productos de Yuca y Segmentos de mercado



**Yuca  
biofortificada  
para consumo  
humano**

(LAC, SSA)



**Raíces frescas  
para  
consumo  
humano**

(LAC, SSA & SEA)



**Yuca Industrial -  
Almidón y  
consumo  
animal**

(LAC, SSA & SEA)



**Almidones  
especiales  
(Waxy)**

(LAC)



**Latino América y el Caribe (LAC)**

**Sub-Sahara Africa (SSA)**

**Sureste Asia (SEA)**



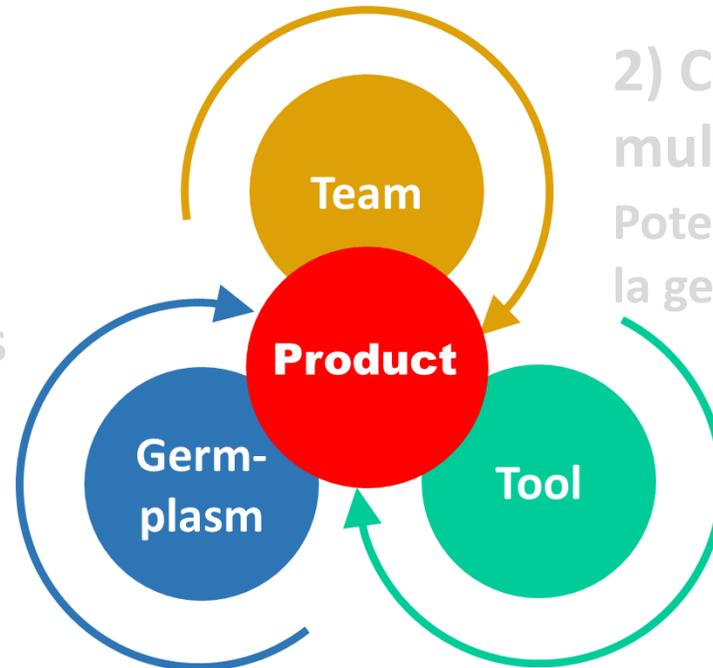
# Cuatro componentes principales del Fitomejoramiento

## 1) Aumentar el impacto mundial

Definir perfiles de producto con EiB, NARS y otros centros de CG y entregar productos a otros centros de CG y NARS.

## 4) Abrir nuevas oportunidades

Descubrir germoplasma en el banco de germoplasma y mejorar las poblaciones que ofrecen soluciones a los retos de la nutrición y el clima



## 2) Construir un equipo sólido y multidisciplinario

Potenciar el liderazgo, la formación y la gestión de equipos

## 3) Modernización con KPI

Modernizar las herramientas y optimizar los esquemas de mejoramiento para aumentar las ganancias genéticas



# Perfiles de Producto

Se definieron 7 perfiles de producto

|  |                  | Target Product Profile   |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
|--|------------------|--|-----------|---|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|--|
| Market Segment Description   |                  | Industrial cassava starch and animal feed Latin America  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Revised Market Segment Description   |                  | Cassava, LAC, LA, Industrial starch and animal feed, NA, ??, ??, NA  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Crop   |                  | Cassava  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| One CGIAR Region   |                  | Latin America and the Caribbean  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| One CGIAR Sub Region   |                  | Latin America  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Countries  |                  | Brazil (416,542), Paraguay (65,800), Colombia (32,986), Peru (36,414), Cuba (46,472), Haiti (39,681), Venezuela (11,816) |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Hectares in ONE CGIAR sub region   |                  | 649,713  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Material Type  |                  | Variety  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Biological Region/Eco System   |                  | Subhumid lowland tropics and semi-arid lowland tropics   |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| Growing season   |                  |  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
|  |                  | Trait  | Scale     | Min Score                                       | Trait requirement | Improve trait | Threshold trait |  |
| CO_334:0000114   | Color            | Flesh color  | 1 to 3    | ≤2 (1, white)                                   | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Grain/Flesh type   |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
|  |                  | Processing traits  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| CO_334:0000013<br>CO_334:0000160<br>CO_334:0000071   | Yield            | Fresh yield  | ton/ha    | > 20 or 10% greater than commercial checks      | Essential         | Y             |                 |  |
|  |                  | Dry matter content   | %         | ≥30   | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Starch content   | %         | ≥25   | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  |  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
|  |                  |  |           |   |                   |               |                 |  |
| CO_334:0000138<br>CO_334:0000220<br>CO_334:0000301<br>CO_334:0000099<br>CO_334:0000079<br>CO_334:0000018<br>CO_334:0000106<br>CO_334:0000123<br>CO_334:0000225<br>CO_334:0000223<br>CO_334:0000221<br>CO_334:0000228<br>CO_334:0000109<br>CO_334:0000020<br>CO_334:0000226<br>CO_334:0000308<br>CO_334:0000011<br>CO_334:0000458 | Agronomic traits | Germination  | %         | >80   | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Plant vigor  | 1 to 5    | ≥3 (5, vigorous)                                | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Lodging  | 1 to 3    | ≤2 (3, complete lodging)                        | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Plant type   | 1 to 5    | ≤3 (1, erect plant)                             | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Branch number  | count     | ≤5  | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Plant height   | cm        | 150-350   | Nice to have      |               |                 |  |
|  |                  | Height of the 1st branch   | cm        | >100  | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Stem length with leaves  | cm        | >30cm   | Nice to have      |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Easy harvest   | 1 to 3    | ≤2 (3, difficult to harvest)                    | Nice to have      |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Peduncle length (visual)   | 1 to 3    | 2 (3, long)                                     | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Root skin color  | 1 to 3    | NA  | NA                |               |                 |  |
|  |                  | Root type  | 1 to 5    | ≤3 (1, good root type)                          | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Root constriction  | 1 to 3    | ≤2 (3, heavy constriction)                      | Nice to have      |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Root shape   | 1 to 4    | 2 or 3 (2, conical-cylindrical; 3, cylindrical) | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Root length (visual)   | 1 to 3    | 2 (not too long, not too short)                 | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Easy peel  | 1 to 3    | ≤2 (3, difficult to peel)                       | Nice to have      |               | Y               |  |
|  |                  | Root number per plant  | count     | ≥5  | Essential         |               | Y               |  |
| Rotted root  | %                | ≤10  | Essential |   | Y                 |               |                 |  |



# Cuatro componentes principales del Fitomejoramiento

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## 2) Construir un equipo sólido y multidisciplinario

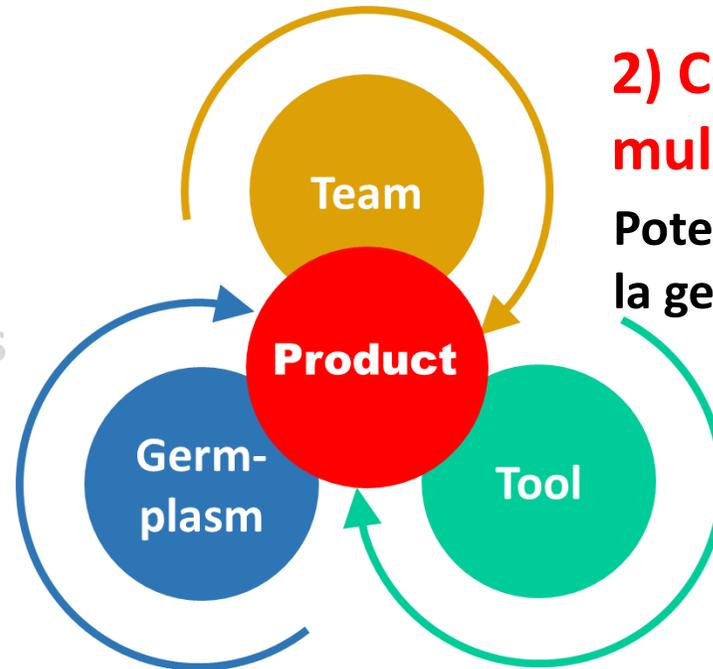
Potenciar el liderazgo, la formación y la gestión de equipos

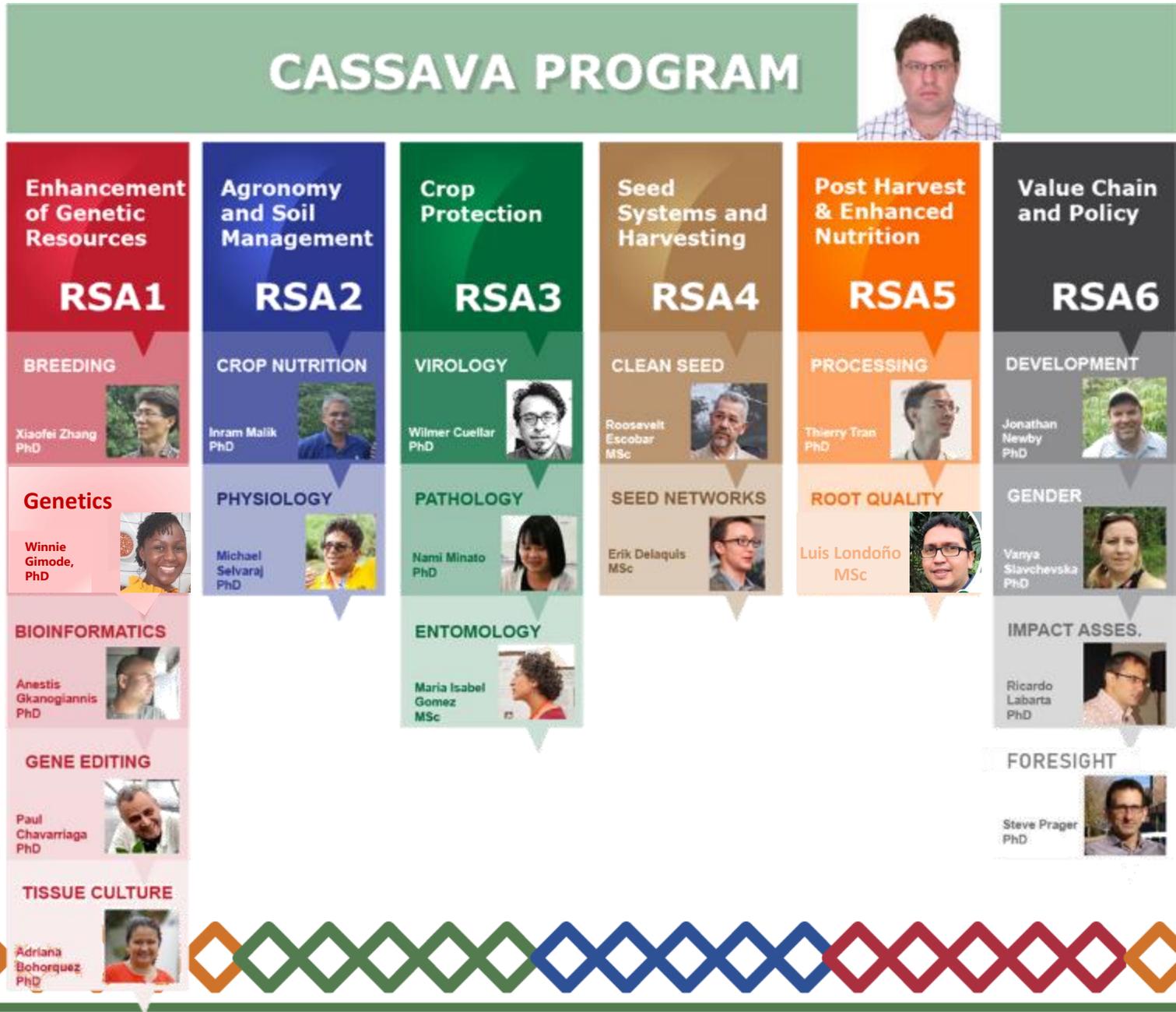
## 3) Modernización con KPI

Modernizar las herramientas y optimizar los esquemas de mejoramiento para aumentar las ganancias genéticas

## 4) Abrir nuevas oportunidades

Descubrir germoplasma en el banco de germoplasma y mejorar las poblaciones que ofrecen soluciones a los retos de la nutrición y el clima





## Equipo Multidisciplinario

Los aportes de todo el programa se utilizan para definir los perfiles de producto



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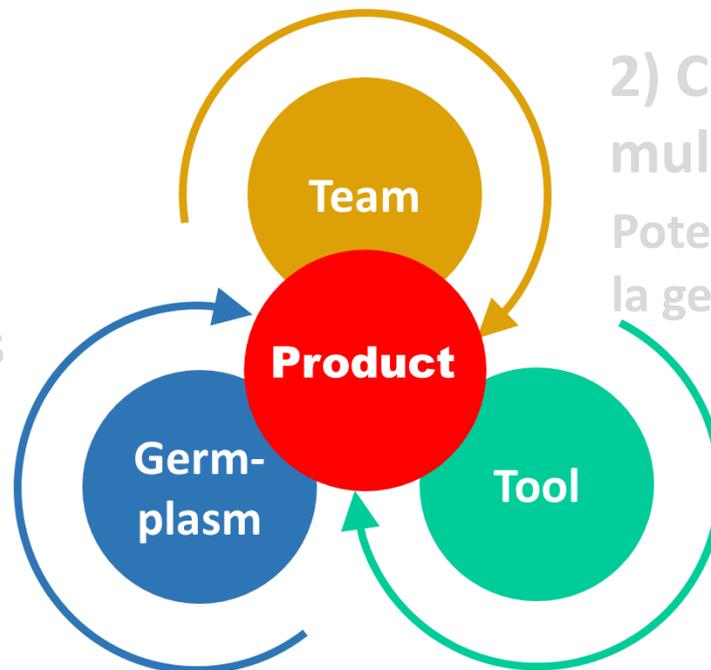
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# Modernización del Esquema de Mejoramiento: Selección Genómica

## Esquema anterior

### Mejoramiento Convencional

Semillas para Cruzamientos

F<sub>1</sub> (25,000)  
1 plant/1 rep/1 site

F<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub> (2,000)  
4 plants/1 rep/1 site

CET (800)  
6 plants/1 rep/3 sites

PYT(250)  
10 plants/3 reps/3 sites

AYT(80)  
25 plants/3 reps/3 sites

## Nuevo Esquema

### Mejoramiento asistido: Genómica

Semillas para Cruzamientos

F<sub>1</sub> (25,000)  
1 plant/1 rep/1 site

F<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub> (2,000)  
4 plants/1 rep/1 site

PYT(250)  
10 plants/3 reps/2 sites

AYT(80)  
25 plants/3 reps/3 sites

SIT (400)  
5 plants/1 rep/1 loc

TPY (400)  
4 plants/2 reps/2 loc

GS

1.5 yr  
2 yr  
3 yr  
4 yr  
5 yr  
6 yr

Highlights:

- Reducir el ciclo de selección
- Múltiples repeticiones y localidades aumentan la estabilidad del fenotipo
- Evaluar diferentes variables esenciales
- Descarte de clones deficientes, reduce el tamaño de la población en ciclos tempranos
- Los datos genotípicos aumentan la precisión en los ensayos de evaluación clonal

SIT, Ensayo incremento de semilla  
TPY, Población de entrenamiento  
F<sub>1</sub>, Plántulas  
F<sub>1</sub>C<sub>1</sub>, Vivero de plántulas clonadas  
CET, Ensayo de surco simple  
PYT, Ensayo preliminar de rendimiento  
AYT, Ensayo Avanzado de rendimiento





# Rigor científico en la colecta de datos

## Desarrollo SOP's



Precosecha



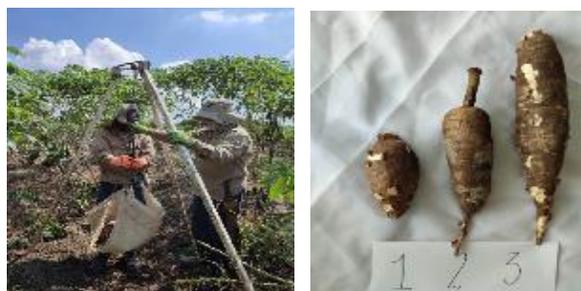
Plagas y enfermedades



Variables de Calidad



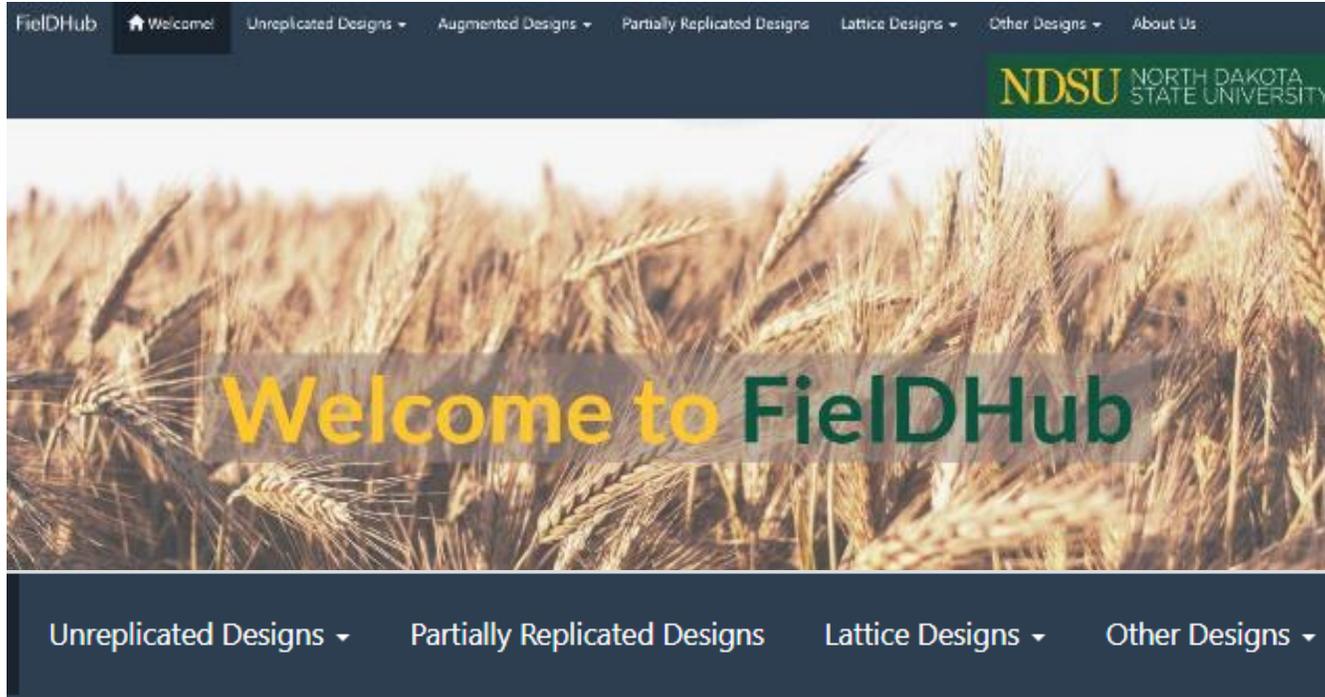
Uso de Fieldbook



Cosecha



# Diseños Experimentales



## F1C1, GST: Diseños aumentados

Designs - Other Designs - About Us NDSU NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIVERSITY

Exp. Design Info Input Data Randomized Field Plot Number Field Field Book

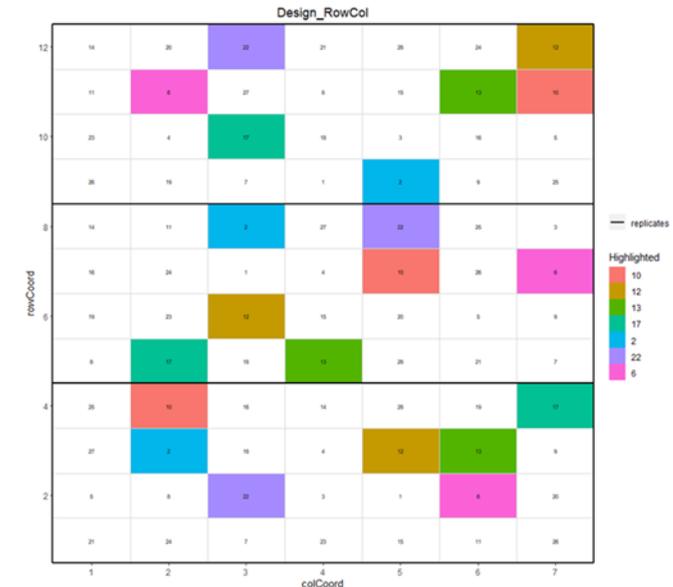
Choose % of Checks: 8.1%

Copy Edit Show entries Search:

|    | V1  | V2  | V3  | V4  | V5  | V6  | V7  | V8  | V9  | V10 | V11 | V12 | V13 | V14 |
|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 21 | 266 | 143 | 263 | 150 | 193 | 166 | 69  | 136 | 229 | 141 | 61  | 253 | 47  |     |
| 20 | 232 | 49  | 44  | 137 | 237 | 269 | 56  | 102 | 42  | 6   | 140 | 125 | 190 |     |
| 19 | 60  | 99  | 264 | 30  | 12  | 155 | 168 | 68  | 262 | 176 | 73  | 55  | 190 |     |
| 18 | 148 | 100 | 131 | 27  | 37  | 254 | 66  | 144 | 117 | 255 | 171 | 35  | 25  |     |
| 17 | 236 | 94  | 5   | 26  | 10  | 36  | 180 | 163 | 64  | 126 | 151 | 120 | 179 |     |
| 16 | 227 | 113 | 132 | 192 | 242 | 274 | 43  | 195 | 107 | 200 | 56  | 51  | 16  |     |
| 15 | 38  | 50  | 14  | 116 | 272 | 106 | 65  | 217 | 21  | 169 | 230 | 32  | 45  |     |
| 14 | 108 | 33  | 212 | 87  | 80  | 160 | 7   | 240 | 93  | 9   | 214 | 304 | 209 |     |
| 13 | 241 | 239 | 78  | 31  | 197 | 104 | 257 | 77  | 149 | 81  | 48  | 154 | 142 |     |
| 12 | 245 | 210 | 6   | 261 | 162 | 89  | 213 | 124 | 115 | 127 | 207 | 41  | 41  |     |
| 11 | 176 | 103 | 86  | 239 | 46  | 40  | 199 | 206 | 75  | 188 | 260 | 181 | 251 |     |
| 10 | 139 | 67  | 173 | 57  | 259 | 53  | 271 | 219 | 206 | 83  | 119 | 216 | 247 |     |
| 9  | 122 | 258 | 170 | 187 | 161 | 249 | 105 | 194 | 222 | 265 | 205 | 174 | 270 |     |
| 8  | 164 | 96  | 202 | 244 | 101 | 76  | 90  | 162 | 114 | 20  | 225 | 230 | 208 |     |
| 7  | 223 | 221 | 248 | 17  | 13  | 252 | 183 | 156 | 59  | 72  | 186 | 34  | 135 |     |
| 6  | 158 | 135 | 199 | 256 | 184 | 70  | 11  | 145 | 267 | 130 | 189 | 92  | 135 |     |

Showing 1 to 21 of 21 entries Previous 1 Next

## EPR, EAR, TPE: Diseño Filas - Columnas



Importancia de la agricultura familiar en la seguridad alimentaria y el desarrollo económico rural durante y despues de la pandemia de COVID-19



## Testigos consistentes

- Las variedades comerciales se utilizan siempre como testigos
- Genotipos de referencia (referencia para mejoramiento)
- Testigos fijos (conectividad)
- Testigos para el análisis estadístico
- Utiliza 4 - 6 testigos

| Variedades Liberadas | Yuca Biofortificada | Consumo Humano | Almidón Industrial | Almidón Especial |
|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| <b>Caiselli</b>      | SMB2446-2           | SMB2446-2      | SMB2446-2          | SMB2446-2        |
| <b>Verónica</b>      | CM4919-1            | CM4919-1       | CM4919-1           | CM4919-1         |
| <b>Tai8</b>          | TAI8                | TAI8           | TAI8               | TAI8             |
| <b>Costeña</b>       | CG1141-1            | CG1141-1       | CG1141-1           | CG1141-1         |
| <b>Venezolana</b>    | COL2215             | COL2215        |                    |                  |
| <b>Belloti</b>       |                     |                | SM2775-4           | SM2775-4         |
|                      | GM3426-5            |                |                    |                  |
|                      |                     | SM1127-8       |                    |                  |
|                      |                     |                | SM2828-28          |                  |
|                      |                     |                |                    | GM4034-1         |



# CassavaBase: Proceso estandarizado de gestión de datos

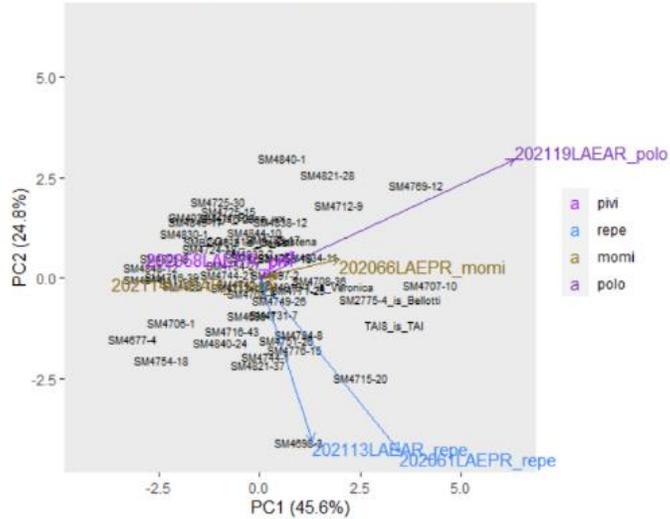
Aumenta la eficacia y precisión de la gestión de datos

The screenshot displays the CassavaBase web application interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the logo, the name 'CASSAVABASE', and menu items: Search, Manage, Analyze, Maps, About. On the right, there are tabs for 'Xiaofei', 'Lists', and 'Calendar'. Below the navigation bar, there are four main panels, each representing a different data category: Breeding Programs, Trials, Plots, and Accessions. Each panel has a search bar and a 'Select All' button with a count. The 'Breeding Programs' panel shows a list of programs: CSIR, Embrapa, IDIAF, IITA, INERA, and CIAT. The 'Trials' panel shows a list of trial IDs, with the text '981 trials,' overlaid in red. The 'Plots' panel shows a list of plot IDs, with the text '173,358 plots,' overlaid in red. The 'Accessions' panel shows a list of accession IDs, with the text '59,990 clones' overlaid in red. At the bottom of each panel, there is a 'Match' button with options 'ANY' and 'ALL'. The 'Accessions' panel also has an 'Add to List' dropdown and an 'Add' button.

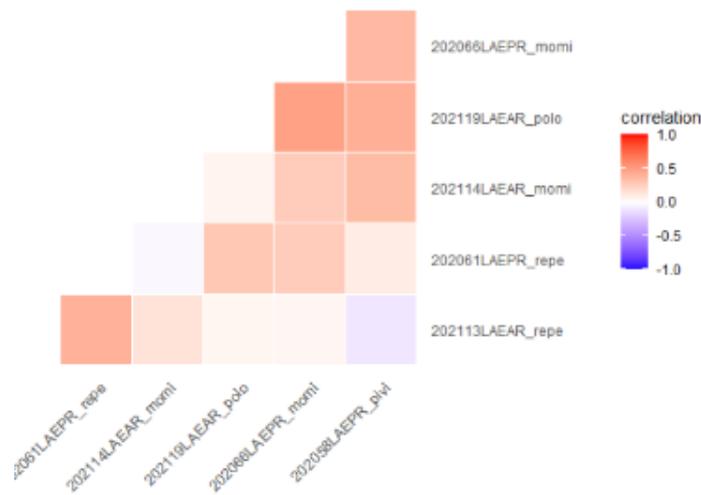


# Correlación genética entre ambientes

GGE biplot for BLUEs\_yield\_ha\_v2 (70.5%)

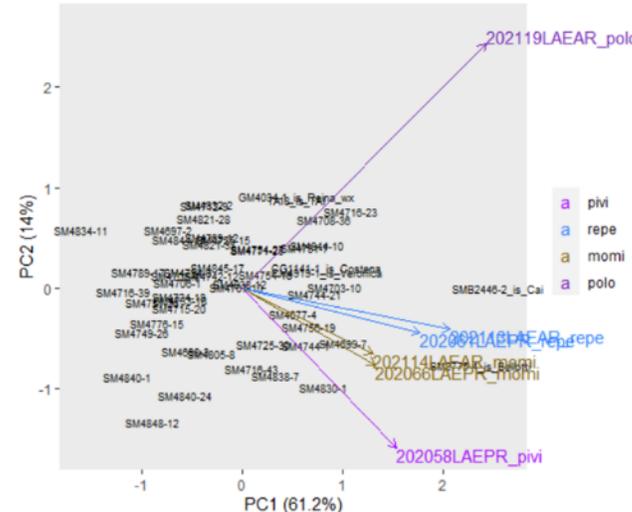


BLUEs\_yield\_ha\_v2

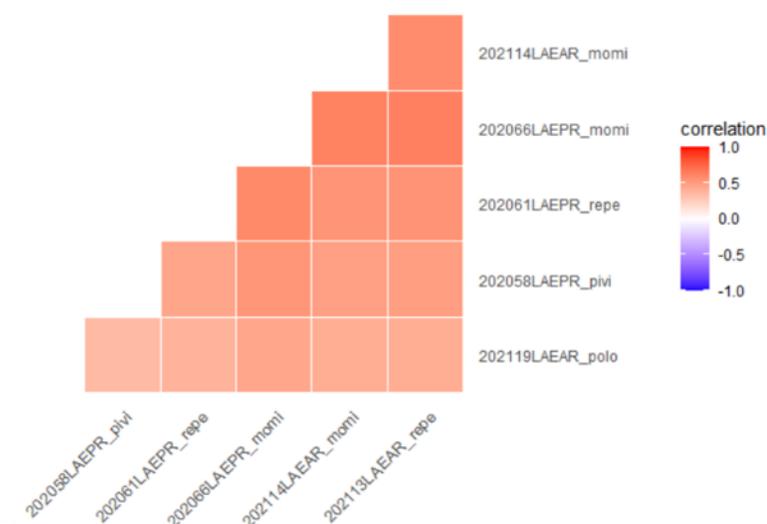


Identificar los ambientes ideales y regulares para la yuca.

GGE biplot for BLUEs\_DM\_gravity (75.2%)



BLUEs\_DM\_gravity





## En Conclusión

Al incorporar estos cambios en el proceso, se generan resultados estadísticos fiables que transforman el programa de mejoramiento de yuca, permitiendo tomar decisiones apropiadas para el desarrollo eficiente de productos

| trial            | germination | branch_number | height_1st_branch | height | plant_type | DM_gravity | yield_ha | DM_yield |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|--------|------------|------------|----------|----------|
| 202058LAEPR_pivi | 0.76        | 0.8           | 0.84              | 0.78   | 0.77       | 0.83       | 0.73     | 0.75     |
| 202061LAEPR_repe | 0.79        | 0.87          | 0.88              | 0.8    | 0.76       | 0.79       | 0.76     | 0.76     |
| 202066LAEPR_momi | 0.72        | 0.82          | 0.8               | 0.78   | 0.78       | 0.69       | 0.57     | 0.61     |
| 202113LAEAR_repe | 0.69        | 0.87          | 0.87              | 0.78   | 0.77       | 0.79       | 0.63     | 0.59     |
| 202114LAEAR_momi | 0.42        | 0.81          | 0.9               | 0.84   | 0.89       | 0.89       | 0.53     | 0.59     |
| 202119LAEAR_polo | 0.87        | 0.77          | 0.9               | 0.39   | 0.78       | 0.75       | 0.59     | 0.62     |

Moderada o alta heredabilidad





# Selección de los mejores clones

Todos los análisis permiten obtener una selección final de un grupo de genotipos con características destacadas

|    | A                    | B     | C        | D        | E           | F           | G           | H           | I           | J           | K           | L           | M           | N           | O           | P           | Q           | R           | S                      | T |
|----|----------------------|-------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---|
| 1  | rowname              | index | proposed | selected | BLUES_DM_gr | BLUES_DM_gr | BLUPS_DM_gr | BLUES_yield | BLUES_yield | BLUPS_yield | BLUES_DM_yi | BLUES_DM_yi | BLUPS_DM_yi | BLUES_plant | BLUES_plant | BLUPS_plant | BLUES_germi | BLUES_germi | BLUPS_germination_perc |   |
| 2  | SM2775-4_is_Bellotti | 93.1  | TRUE     |          | 40.5        | 34.9        | 36.0        | 15.7        | 31.9        | 34.0        | 9.5         | 11.3        | 12.5        | 1.4         | 1.8         | 1.8         | 101.5       | 69.5        | 90.6                   |   |
| 3  | CG1141-1_is_Costena  | 54.0  | TRUE     |          | 30.0        | 33.7        | 32.3        | 44.8        | 22.3        | 26.2        | 13.2        | 7.5         | 8.3         | 2.2         | 1.7         | 1.9         | 98.0        | 77.7        | 90.4                   |   |
| 4  | TAI8_is_TAI          | 53.1  | TRUE     |          | 28.0        | 32.8        | 31.1        | 51.5        | 25.1        | 30.7        | 15.0        | 8.2         | 9.7         | 2.3         | 2.6         | 2.3         | 98.3        | 89.9        | 91.4                   |   |
| 5  | CM4919-1_is_Veronica | 49.8  | TRUE     |          | 30.7        | 30.2        | 30.2        | 55.5        | 22.0        | 27.4        | 16.9        | 6.6         | 8.7         | 1.0         | 1.8         | 1.6         | 97.8        | 94.6        | 91.2                   |   |
| 6  | SMB2446-2_is_Caiseli | 46.7  | TRUE     |          | 38.3        | 32.6        | 33.9        | 19.9        | 21.0        | 18.6        | 7.7         | 6.9         | 6.2         | 0.9         | 1.7         | 1.7         | 72.3        | 99.3        | 77.6                   |   |
| 7  | GM4034-1_is_Reina_wx | 45.3  | TRUE     |          | 32.5        | 32.7        | 32.0        | 37.1        | 21.3        | 28.3        | 11.9        | 6.7         | 9.2         | 2.9         | 2.7         | 2.8         | 93.7        | 82.3        | 87.5                   |   |
| 8  | GM12659-5            | 44.1  | TRUE     | YES      | 39.4        | 35.4        | 34.9        | 19.2        | 7.7         | 20.3        | 9.1         | 2.7         | 7.2         | 2.2         | 3.4         | 2.6         | 96.8        | 50.7        | 89.8                   |   |
| 9  | GM13420-4            | 38.1  | TRUE     | YES      | 29.9        | 29.6        | 30.8        | 69.9        | 22.1        | 27.1        | 21.4        | 7.1         | 8.8         | 3.3         | 1.8         | 2.7         | 85.0        | 86.9        | 84.1                   |   |
| 10 | GM12893-1            | 38.1  | TRUE     | YES      | 35.5        | 32.1        | 34.0        | 51.8        | 33.9        | 19.2        | 17.3        | 11.4        | 6.6         | 2.2         | 2.6         | 2.5         | 73.2        | 78.7        | 78.0                   |   |
| 11 | GM13391-12           | 33.2  | TRUE     | YES      | 30.2        | 30.9        | 32.0        | 48.2        | 37.7        | 22.6        | 14.4        | 11.7        | 7.1         | 3.3         | 1.6         | 2.7         | 97.7        | 119.1       | 90.6                   |   |
| 12 | GM12779-2            | 32.7  | TRUE     | YES      | 34.0        | 30.0        | 32.2        | 67.4        | 18.0        | 19.9        | 21.3        | 5.1         | 6.7         | 2.3         | 2.6         | 2.3         | 97.9        | 92.9        | 89.3                   |   |
| 13 | GM12682-4            | 30.3  | TRUE     | YES      | 28.8        | 35.7        | 31.0        | 36.0        | 22.7        | 23.8        | 10.7        | 7.8         | 7.4         | 2.0         | 3.7         | 2.7         | 94.7        | 76.0        | 89.8                   |   |
| 14 | GM12689-2            | 28.4  | TRUE     | YES      | 32.6        | 30.7        | 30.5        | 46.6        | 28.7        | 25.1        | 15.1        | 8.5         | 8.0         | 3.0         | 2.7         | 2.9         | 69.9        | 125.6       | 77.5                   |   |
| 15 | GM13428-59           | 28.3  | TRUE     | YES      | 32.0        | 31.3        | 32.1        | 28.5        | 24.7        | 21.5        | 9.3         | 7.3         | 6.8         | 3.1         | 3.0         | 2.9         | 96.3        | 85.1        | 90.9                   |   |
| 16 | GM13309-3            | 27.9  | TRUE     | YES      | 39.4        | 30.7        | 33.4        | -0.3        | 31.6        | 17.6        | 2.3         | 10.0        | 5.9         | 2.7         | 1.6         | 2.7         | 99.7        | 138.2       | 91.6                   |   |
| 17 | GM13441-6            | 27.8  | TRUE     | YES      | 29.4        | 30.3        | 31.2        | 39.3        | 32.2        | 24.1        | 11.4        | 9.6         | 7.4         | 2.9         | 3.8         | 3.0         | 75.6        | 117.3       | 79.2                   |   |
| 18 | GM13454-11           | 27.7  | TRUE     | YES      | 30.1        | 31.5        | 31.1        | 45.5        | 11.7        | 21.1        | 13.5        | 3.2         | 6.7         | 2.0         | 3.4         | 2.5         | 99.0        | 62.4        | 89.5                   |   |
| 19 | GM13406-2            | 27.5  | TRUE     | YES      | 33.0        | 30.2        | 31.0        | 8.1         | 42.5        | 20.1        | 3.0         | 12.9        | 6.0         | 1.9         | 1.6         | 2.3         | 98.0        | 70.6        | 90.1                   |   |
| 20 | GM12921-1            | 26.3  | TRUE     | YES      | 30.7        | 29.6        | 30.4        | 53.7        | 28.5        | 24.5        | 16.3        | 8.7         | 8.0         | 3.0         | 2.5         | 2.9         | 98.6        | 89.9        | 90.5                   |   |
| 21 | GM13421-3            | 25.7  | TRUE     | YES      | 31.3        | 30.7        | 31.0        | 45.8        | 6.5         | 20.2        | 14.4        | 2.3         | 6.5         | 2.1         | 2.8         | 2.4         | 97.2        | 37.1        | 90.8                   |   |
| 22 | GM13428-18           | 25.7  | TRUE     | YES      | 33.4        | 29.9        | 30.8        | 30.6        | 3.3         | 21.0        | 9.9         | 1.0         | 7.0         | 1.8         | 2.8         | 2.5         | 106.5       | 100.2       | 90.6                   |   |
| 23 | GM12652-1            | 24.2  | TRUE     | YES      | 40.5        | 28.8        | 30.2        | -24.7       | 32.9        | 22.1        | -3.7        | 10.7        | 7.2         | 1.2         | 2.7         | 2.5         | 100.1       | 91.9        | 90.2                   |   |
| 24 | GM12658-4            | 24.0  | TRUE     | YES      | 41.5        | 30.9        | 32.3        | -25.5       | 29.3        | 18.3        | -4.0        | 9.6         | 6.1         | 1.4         | 4.5         | 2.7         | 87.7        | 132.0       | 83.2                   |   |
| 25 | GM13425-6            | 23.5  | TRUE     | YES      | 30.0        | 30.5        | 31.1        | 39.4        | 19.8        | 20.3        | 11.9        | 6.0         | 6.5         | 2.4         | 3.8         | 2.6         | 73.3        | 64.9        | 77.3                   |   |
| 26 | GM13428-24           | 23.4  | TRUE     | YES      | 25.9        | 30.5        | 30.2        | 26.3        | 5.7         | 19.6        | 6.2         | 1.7         | 5.8         | 1.9         | 1.9         | 2.1         | 108.5       | 117.9       | 90.6                   |   |
| 27 | GM13425-5            | 21.9  | TRUE     | YES      | 31.9        | 26.4        | 29.5        | 38.7        | 18.4        | 19.2        | 12.2        | 4.7         | 6.0         | 1.4         | 2.8         | 1.9         | 85.5        | 99.8        | 84.3                   |   |
| 28 | GM13456-2            | 21.9  | TRUE     | YES      | 27.8        | 31.7        | 30.1        | 14.5        | -6.3        | 20.7        | 4.3         | -2.0        | 6.2         | 2.3         | 2.9         | 2.4         | 98.4        | 143.0       | 90.0                   |   |
| 29 | GM12779-10           | 21.8  | TRUE     | YES      | 25.8        | 32.2        | 31.2        | 100.7       | 10.2        | 19.5        | 28.8        | 3.2         | 6.3         | 3.7         | 2.7         | 2.7         | 84.4        | 65.9        | 84.3                   |   |
| 30 | GM12658-5            | 21.3  | TRUE     | YES      | 36.3        | 29.0        | 29.5        | -3.3        | 35.9        | 23.8        | 1.1         | 11.3        | 7.6         | 1.5         | 4.2         | 2.8         | 100.1       | 137.3       | 90.3                   |   |
| 31 | GM12659-2            | 21.0  | TRUE     | YES      | 35.9        | 28.7        | 29.5        | -12.0       | 34.0        | 18.5        | -1.8        | 10.6        | 5.7         | 0.5         | 2.2         | 1.8         | 100.1       | 91.0        | 89.0                   |   |
| 32 | GM13425-10           | 20.8  | TRUE     | YES      | 32.0        | 30.6        | 31.8        | 35.5        | 13.7        | 18.2        | 11.4        | 4.1         | 5.8         | 3.5         | 2.6         | 2.7         | 99.1        | 105.0       | 91.0                   |   |
| 33 | GM13428-45           | 20.2  | TRUE     | YES      | 28.5        | 31.0        | 30.2        | 28.8        | 44.7        | 22.6        | 8.4         | 14.2        | 6.8         | 2.9         | 3.3         | 2.9         | 84.4        | 131.8       | 84.4                   |   |
| 34 | GM12931-2            | 19.5  | TRUE     | YES      | 31.4        | 27.5        | 29.2        | 35.4        | 22.7        | 21.9        | 11.0        | 6.7         | 6.9         | 1.9         | 2.5         | 2.4         | 98.8        | 109.7       | 90.5                   |   |
| 35 | GM13402-1            | 19.5  | TRUE     | YES      | 36.6        | 33.0        | 32.3        | -23.5       | 19.4        | 17.7        | -5.5        | 6.3         | 5.4         | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.9         | 101.6       | 94.9        | 91.7                   |   |
| 36 | GM13421-8            | 19.1  | TRUE     |          | 31.2        | 31.5        | 31.3        | 34.8        | 10.6        | 19.7        | 10.9        | 3.6         | 6.3         | 3.1         | 2.8         | 2.9         | 84.7        | 75.2        | 84.9                   |   |
| 37 | GM13454-18           | 18.9  | TRUE     |          | 34.5        | 33.8        | 33.5        | 13.5        | 8.9         | 14.7        | 4.5         | 3.1         | 4.5         | 3.0         | 2.7         | 2.9         | 70.4        | 76.9        | 77.5                   |   |
| 38 | GM12799-4            | 17.8  | TRUE     |          | 29.3        | 28.3        | 30.6        | 68.3        | 22.8        | 18.4        | 19.9        | 6.6         | 5.7         | 3.5         | 1.7         | 2.5         | 85.0        | 72.8        | 84.2                   |   |
| 39 | GM13437-4            | 17.8  | TRUE     |          | 28.0        | 23.9        | 26.7        | 44.5        | 18.8        | 25.0        | 12.7        | 3.9         | 7.1         | 2.0         | 1.8         | 2.2         | 95.9        | 80.8        | 91.3                   |   |
| 40 | GM12722-3            | 17.7  | TRUE     |          | 34.6        | 30.0        | 31.2        | 16.1        | 21.2        | 16.1        | 6.1         | 6.6         | 5.2         | 1.9         | 2.5         | 2.3         | 74.4        | 67.8        | 76.8                   |   |





# Cuatro componentes principales del fitomejoramiento

## 1) Aumentar el impacto mundial

Definir perfiles de productos con EiB, NARS y otros centros de CG y entregar productos a otros centros de CG y NARS.

## 2) Construir un equipo sólido y multidisciplinario

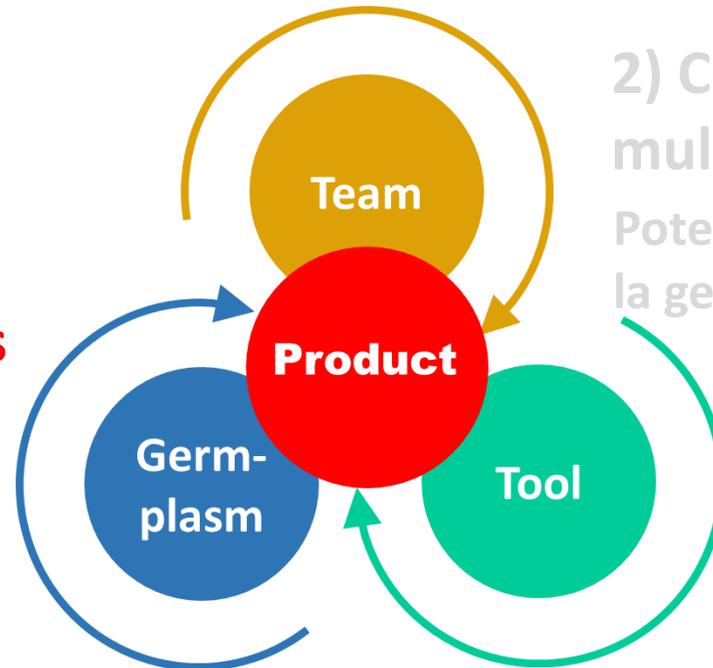
Potenciar el liderazgo, la formación y la gestión de equipos

## 3) Modernización con KPI

Modernizar las herramientas y optimizar los esquemas de mejoramiento para aumentar las ganancias genéticas

## 4) Abrir nuevas oportunidades

Descubrir germoplasma en el banco de germoplasma y mejorar las poblaciones que ofrecen soluciones a los retos de la nutrición y el clima



# Nuevo germoplasma abre nuevas oportunidades



6,155 accesiones viables en el Banco de Germoplasma con pasaporte y caracterización ([www.genebanks.org](http://www.genebanks.org), 2020)

## Nuevas características:

- Tolerancia a la sequía
- Tolerancia al calor
- Inducción de haploides
- Alto contenido en amilosa
- Resistencia a los herbicidas
- Madurez precoz
- Tolerancia a altas densidades

## Tenemos nuevas soluciones:

- Nutrición y cambio climático





# Muchas gracias!

