Three Waves of Citizen Science

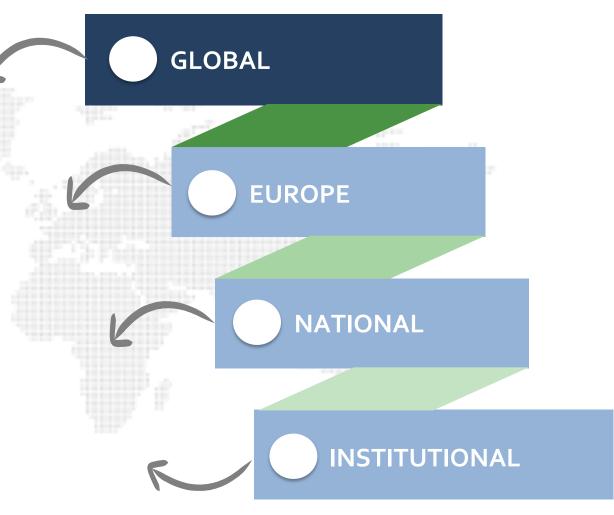




Unsplash: Jeremy Bishop

Riding three waves of Citizen Science:

...a global to national view of a field in motion...





- · UNESCO
- Citizen Science Global Partnership
 UNESCO OS & CS Community of Practice









United Nations • Educational, Scientific and • Cultural Organization •









UNESCO, 2021

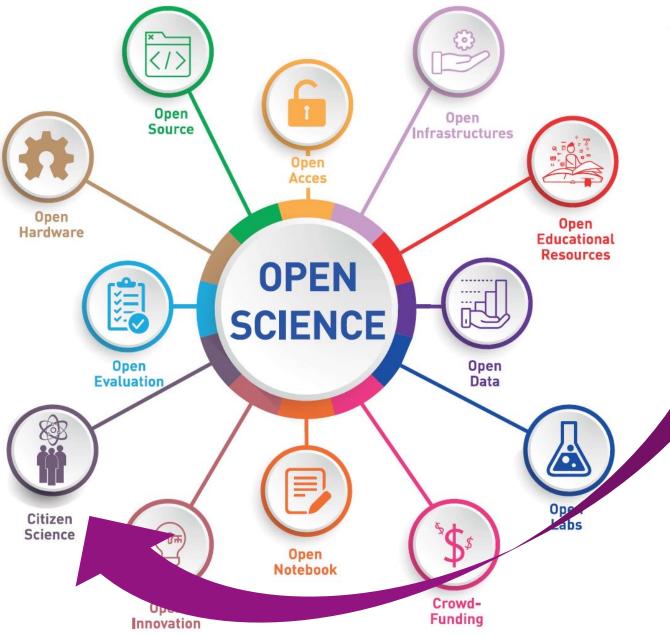


OPEN SCIENCE is defined as an inclusive construct that combines various movements and practices aiming:

- To make multilingual scientific knowledge openly available, accessible and reusable for everyone,
- To increase scientific collaborations and sharing of information for the benefits of science and society, and
- To open the processes of scientific knowledge creation, evaluation and communication
 - To societal actors beyond the traditional scientific community.
- It builds on the following key pillars: open scientific knowledge, open science infrastructures, science communication, open engagement of societal actors and open dialogue with other knowledge Systems



٠



OPEN SCIENCE is defined as an inclusive construct that combines various movements and practices aiming:

To make multilingual scientific knowledge openly available, accessible and reusable for everyone,

io increase scientific collaborations and sharing of nation for the benefits of science and society, and

en the processes of scientific knowledge eation, evaluation and communication

To societal actors beyond the traditional scientific community.

It builds on the following key pillars: open scientific knowledge, open science infrastructures, science communication, **open engagement of societal actors** and **open dialogue with other knowledge** *Systems*













diam. Ivelina THE OWNER 26





📥 ma(

▲ mg@margaretgold.co.uk 🗸 🗸

Zenodo.org will be unavailable for 2 hours on September 29th from 06:00-08:00 UTC. See announcement.

November 25, 2022

Guidance for the implementation of the UNESCO Open Science Recommendation re. "Opening science to society" (FINAL)

Wehn, Uta; Hepburn, Libby

Project member(s)

Hsing; Ajates; Kragh; Mandeville; Somerwill; Kiefer; Haklay; Gold; Koley; Heinis Lehner; Morais; Per; Thakore; Gumiero; Alfaro-Ponce; Chandratreva; Roger; Ba Mendez; Michellier; Muniafu; Bonn

Guidance on successful approaches and mechanisms for embedding the op Science policy (Final version)

https://zenodo.org/record/7472827

Report for the UNESCO Open Science Toolkit	
Guidance	
or the implementation of the UNESCO Open Science Recommendation	
re. "Opening science to society"	

Open Access

la:

References

Report

724 downloads views Contents 2 - What do we mean by the open engagement of societal actors & dialogues with other knowledge 3 - Recommendations for opening science to society via Open Science policy and for monitoring of policy implementation Open understanding of opening science to society Capacity building on opening science to society. Infrastructure & services for opening science to society Funding for Opening science to society Monitoring Open societal engagement in science ... 4 - Case studies of current efforts with opening science to society via national/regional (Open) Science policies European Union Austria The Netherlands New Zealand The United States India South Africa 5 - Useful link

> citizen science lab

zenodo

Search

Upload

Q

November 25, 2022

Table 2: Summary of recommendation for opening science to society via Open Science policy Guidance for the implem UNESCO Open Science F "Opening science to soci

Wehn, Uta; Hepburn, Libby

Project member(s)

Hsing; Ajates; Kragh; Mandeville; Somerwill; Kiefer; Haklay; Gold; Lehner; Morais; Per; Thakore; Gumiero; Alfaro-Ponce; Chandratre Mendez; Michellier; Muniafu; Bonn

Guidance on successful approaches and mechanisms for embe Science policy (Final version)

https://zenodo.org/record/7472827

Open understanding of opening science to society	Empower and engage societal actors through open engagement Ensure diversity, equity, inclusion, & justice in opening science to society	 Go beyond facilitating public participation in scientific processes that are led top down Foster transparent communication & long-term relationships with community partners Ensure free and open access to educational content, enhance science and data literacy Ensure engagement of and partnerships with marginalised communities Support non-traditional venues for scientific activities and accessible communication Ensure benefits of societal engagement reach all involved stakeholders 	
Capacity building on opening science to society	National & policy-maker levels	 Create enabling environment that cut across governance levels Leverage existing resources Foster multi-level and multi-stakeholder policy connections 	
	Institutional & individual level	 Foster capacity building and academic recognition within Higher Education Institutions Foster societal engagement through (high) schools and life-long learning programmes Support informal training initiatives 	
	Knowledge exchange opportunities	 Prioritise impact at scales from local to global Support development of infrastructures for practitioners of open societal engagement Ensure accessible resources 	
Infrastructure & services for opening science to society	Incor Open Data sharing		
Funding for opening science to society	For what	 Foster open societal engagement and dialogues with other knowledge systems Mainstream societal engagement in all funding 	
	Fr whom	Financial support for a wide range of actors	
	For how long	Funding models to focus on creating diverse, long term relationships & community building	
	By whom	Collaboration between public and private funding agencies	
	Fit-for-purpose instruments & evaluation	Specifically address quality criteria of good societal engagement & co-create fit-for-purpose funding & evaluation instruments	

Open Access Report



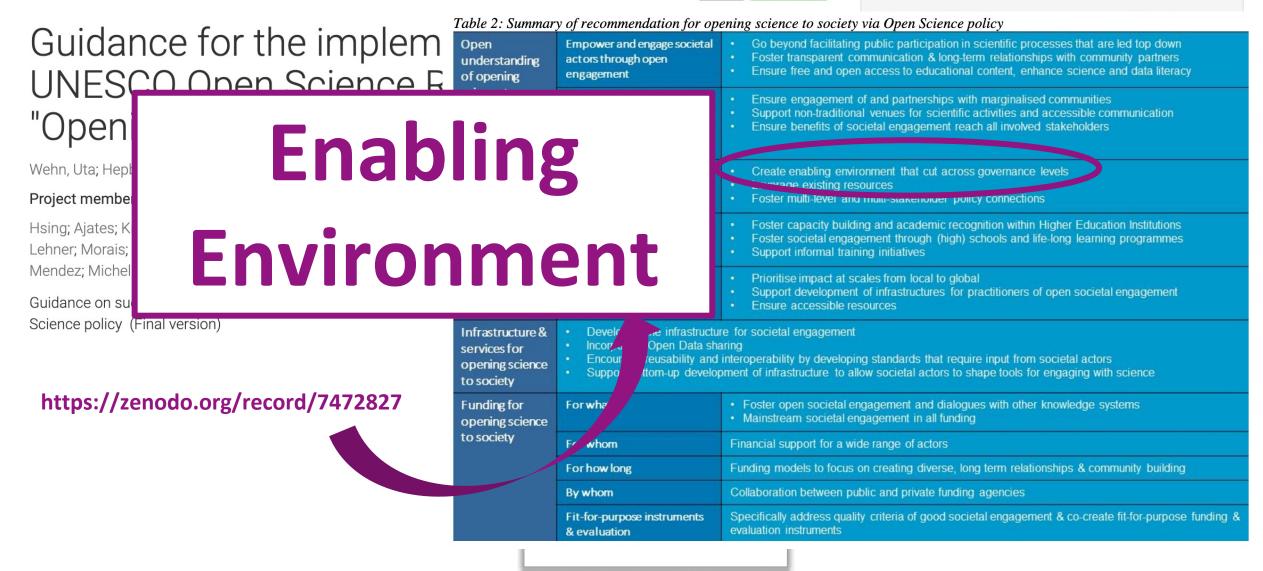
Search

Upload

Q

November 25, 2022

Report Open Access





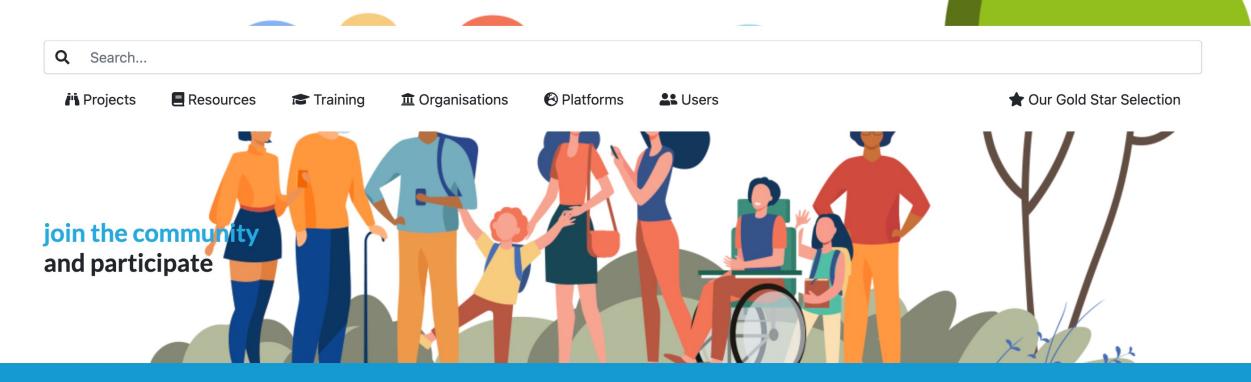
Mutual Learning Exercise





eu-citizen.science

Welcome to the platform for sharing citizen science projects, resources, tools, training and much more





Login

en 🔻

Signup

https://eu-citizen.science/

european european citizen science

The overall objective of <u>ECS</u> is to widen and strengthen the European Citizen Science community through capacity building and awareness raising activities such as the creation of a European Citizen Science Academy and the establishment of a network of 28 ECS Ambassadors. ECS will capitalise on EU-funded actions such as the <u>EU-Citizen.Science</u> platform and Cos4Cloud to support links and collaboration between members of the European Citizen Science community, who will be involved in the co-design and co-creation of a large variety of services, strategic priorities, training opportunities and policy recommendations. A key focus is on inclusivity, which will be achieved through dedicated actions such as engaging libraries affiliated to the Public Libraries 2030 network to attract underrepresented publics, as well as ad-hoc support to countries/regions lacking citizen science networks, platforms and policy recognition. ECS will create extensive capacity building opportunities by engaging in particular excellent researchers in a variety of disciplines, for example through the involvement of the Marie Curie Alumni Association, and emerging Horizon Europe Missions, Clusters, and wider ERA activities, to allow easy access for newcomers in citizen science activities.

european european <u>citizen</u> <u>science</u>

The overall obj activities such a capitalise on El European Citize training opport libraries affiliate

Building

Capacity

community through capacity building and awareness raising ment of a network of 20 ECS Ambassadors. ECS will id to support links and collaboration between members of the ation of a large variety of services, strategic priorities, will be achieved through dedicated actions such as engaging blics, as well as ad-hoc support to countries/regions lacking

citizen science networks, platforms and policy recognition. ECS will create extensive capacity building opportunities by engaging in particular excellent researchers in a variety of disciplines, for example through the involvement of the Marie Curie Alumni Association, and emerging Horizon Europe Missions, Clusters, and wider ERA activities, to allow easy access for newcomers in citizen science activities.





CITIZEN SCIENCE

Interaction between citizens, scientists and policy makers is essential to enrich research and innovation, and reinforce trust of society in science. I am proud of the hundreds of thousands involved citizens that already contributed to research and innovation and look forward to continue opening up research towards society and the world.

Mariya Gabriel Commissioner for Innovation, Research, Culture, Education and Youth

Citizen Science in the European R&I policy

Citizen Science (CS) is a core dimension of



the Pact for R&I in Europe that lists societal responsibility as a main principle and active citizen and societal engagement in R&I as a priority area for joint actions



the open science policy of the European Commission, embedded in the new European Research Area (ERA) policy agenda to achieve greater societal impact and increased trust in science



the Horizon Europe Programme, with the aim of deepening science-society relations and maximising the benefits of their interactions by engaging and involving all societal actors such as citizens and civil society organisations in co-designing and co-creating responsible research and innovation agendas and contents, promoting science education, making scientific knowledge publicly accessible, and facilitating participation by citizens and civil society organisations in its activities"



Citizen Engagement in HORIZON EUROPE



Open science, which includes citizen science and citizen/societal engagement, **is the** *modus operandi* of the HE programme



Co-design and co-creation, and engagement of citizens and civil society organisations, are mainstreamed across the programme, notably in the Cluster and EU R&I Missions programmes



EU R&I Missions: Portfolio of actions intended to achieve a set of goals within a given timeframe with impact for science and technology and civil society

Citizen and societal engagement is a key part of *co-design, cocreation* and *co-assessment* activities in the EU R&I missions

A number of **participatory instruments** are foreseen by the **Mission Implementation Plan** **HE workprogramme in 5 mission areas:**



Adaptation to Climate Change

Cancer

Restore our Oceans and Waters by 2030

100 Climate-Neutral and Smart Cities by 2030

A Soil Deal for Europe



Mutual Learning Exercise on Citizen Science

Mutual learning exercises (MLE) focus on specific R&I challenge of interest to MSs and ACs



- MLE on Citizen Science (CS) proposed from MSs to
- strengthen their CS national policies and initiative by exchanging lesson learnt and best practice
- exploit synergies and upscale suitable (cross-) national CS initiatives across the ERA

Exercise supported by EC Policy Support Facility and external experts

11 MSs/ACs: Germany, Slovenia, Austria, Belgium, France, Hungary, Portugal, Romania, Italy, Sweden and Norway

CS MLE Topics:

- 1. Introduction and overview on citizen science
- 2. Ensuring good practices and impacts
- 3. Maximising the relevance and excellence of citizen science
- 4. Enabling environments and sustaining citizen science
- 5. Scaling up citizen science





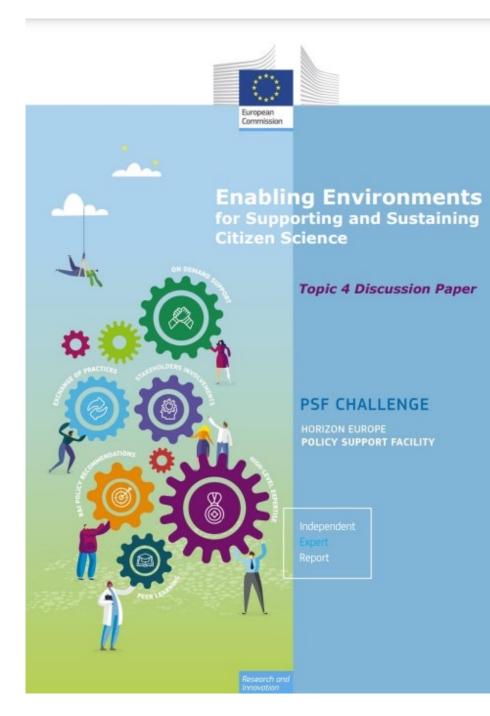
https://tinyurl.com/ 3xs986c6

I believe the work and reports of the MLE on Citizen Science come at a perfect conjuncture in European policy, where the national implementation of ERA Actions and the course setting towards FP10 meet the efforts towards a research assessment reform. Citizen Science stakeholders have now really valuable tools and knowledge to use this opportunity and establish Citizen Science at the centre of the debate in all three of those processes.

Michalis Tzatzanis

Participant from Austria





Topic 4 - discussion paper:

Enabling Environments for Supporting and Sustaining citizen science

For Citizen Science to fully live up to its potential to achieve real societal impact as well as new scientific knowledge and insights, it is essential for Member States to put an enabling environment in place that will allow Citizen Science initiatives to be sustained and thrive, and Citizen Science practices to be supported and promoted.



Enabling

Environment

Topic 4 - discussion paper:

Enabling Environments for Supporting and Sustaining citizen sectore

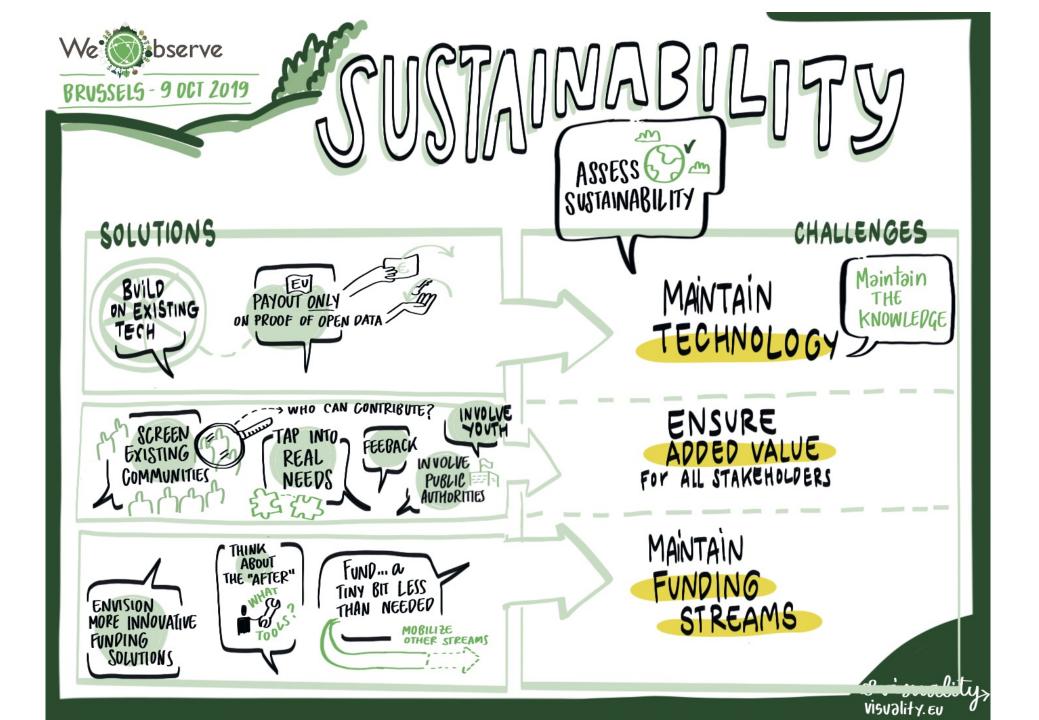
or Citizen Science to fully live up to its potential to hieve real societal impact as well as new scientific no. lodge and insights, it is essential for Member tates to put an enabling environment in place that vill allow Citizen Science initiatives to be sustained nd thrive, and Citizen Science practices to be upported and promoted.

Research and Innovation

"

What is an Enabling Environment?

the factors that enable Citizen Science initiatives to be launched, sustained, grow and thrive – and ultimately achieve their aimed-for impacts and outcomes







Mutual Learning Exercise

Citizen Science Initiatives - Policy and Practice

FINAL REPORT

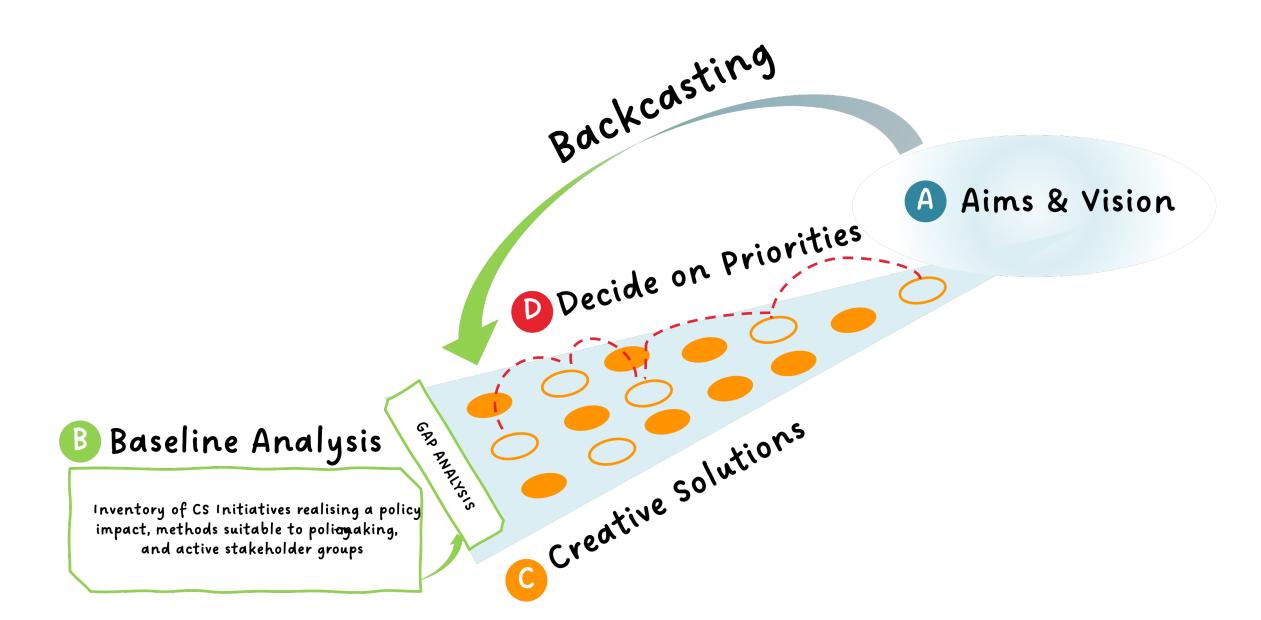


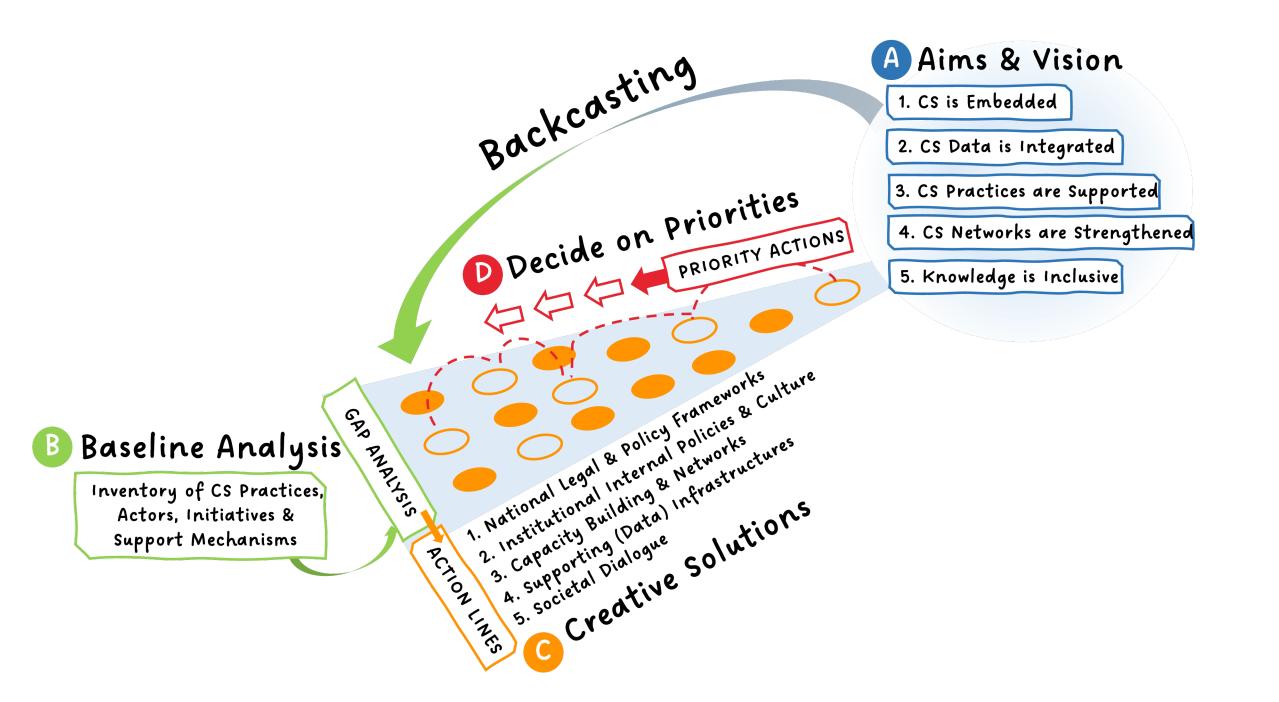


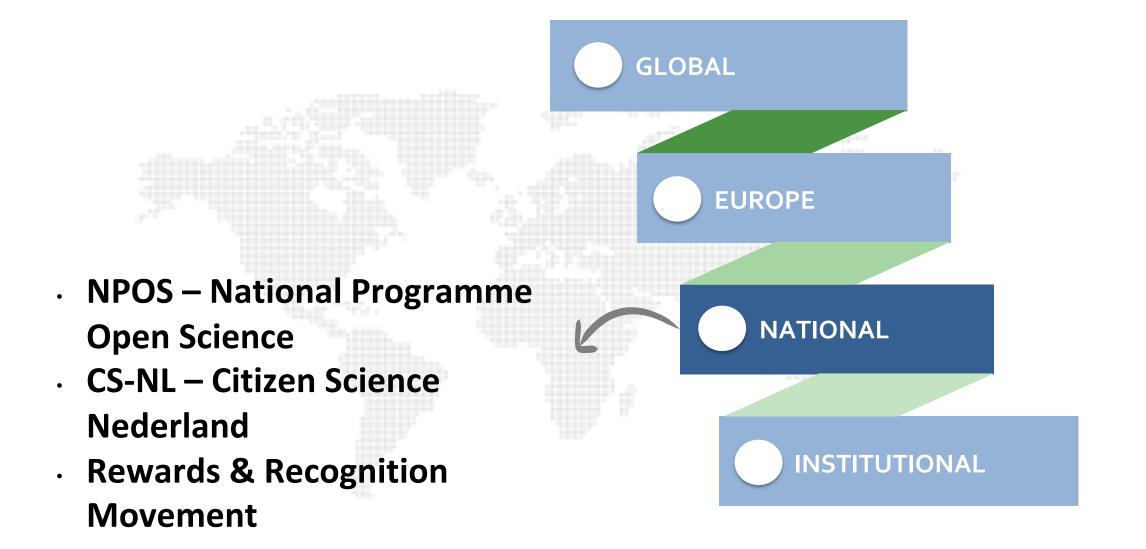
Of all of these recommendations for action, the four most impactful recommendations that have been supported across all of the thematic topics of the MLE are to:

- Ensure that Citizen Science practitioners in academia (top-down), in society (bottomup), in policy (collaborative) and in the private sector (collaborative) - are supported by a national network of practitioners to share knowledge, form partnerships, and further develop best practice.
- Ensure that dedicated funding instruments can provide financial support to the places where it is most needed (especially to societal partners) in order to enable new initiatives to get off the ground and to provide ongoing funding or scaling-up funding for successful initiatives. These instruments should allow sufficient flexibility for co-creational approaches to be implemented.
- Enable the culture change required to open-up science and the scientific process more fully to the participation of citizens, societal actors, and civil society organisations for the benefit of research quality, policy impact, and improved societal welfare.
- Enable the establishment and ongoing iterative development of key supportive infrastructure such as data-gathering tools and platforms, data analysis and visualisation tools, data hosting and archiving, and domain-specific research infrastructures.

https://tinyurl.com/MLEcsfinal





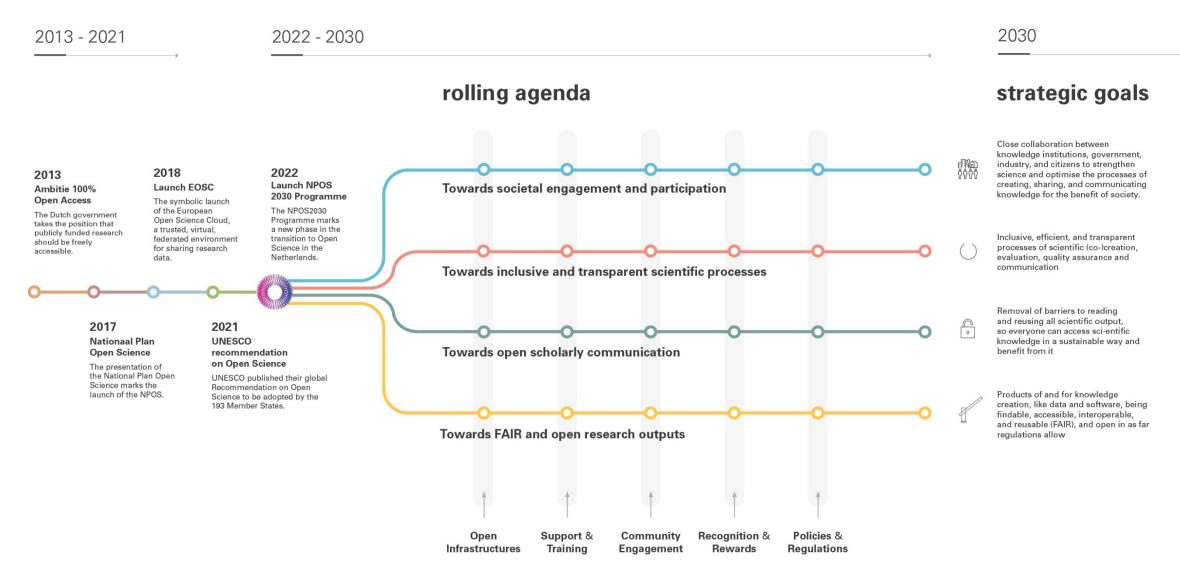




The Netherlands National Programme Open Science

Towards a NPOS 2030 Multi Annual Plan





2013 Ambitie 100% **Open Access**

The Dutch government takes the position that publicly funded research should be freely accessible.

2018 Launch EOSC

The symbolic launch of the European Open Science Cloud, a trusted, virtual, federated environment for sharing research data.

2017 Nationaal Plan **Open Science**

The presentation of the National Plan Open Science marks the launch of the NPOS.

2021 UNESCO recommendation on Open Science

UNESCO published their global Recommendation on Open Science to be adopted by the 193 Member States.

2022

Launch NPOS

The NPOS2030

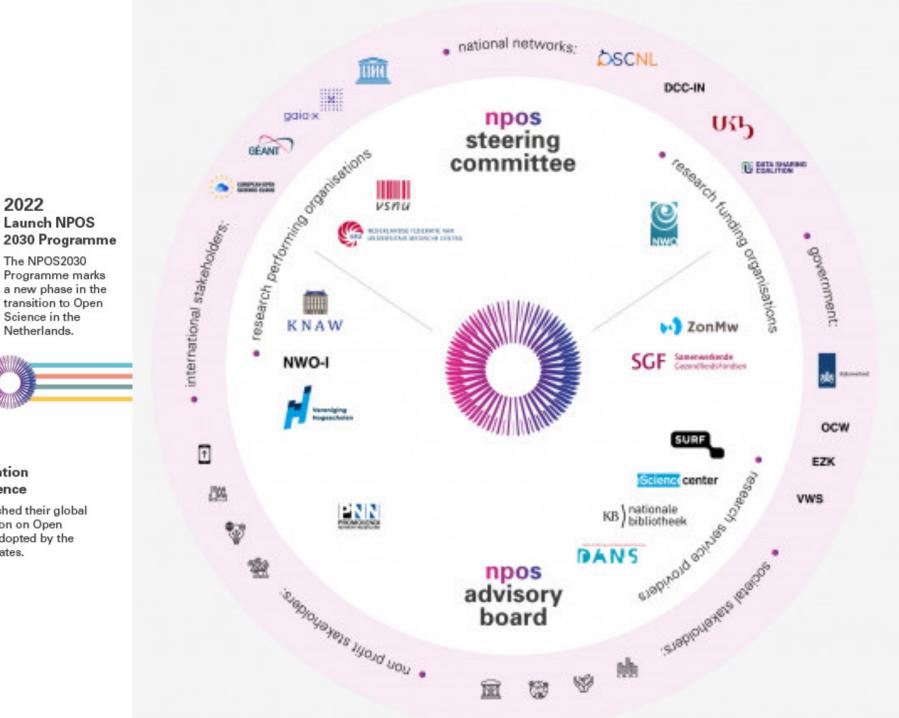
Programme marks

a new phase in the

transition to Open

Science in the

Netherlands.



NPOS Citizen Science Werkgroep





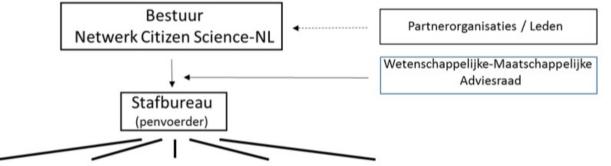
2019

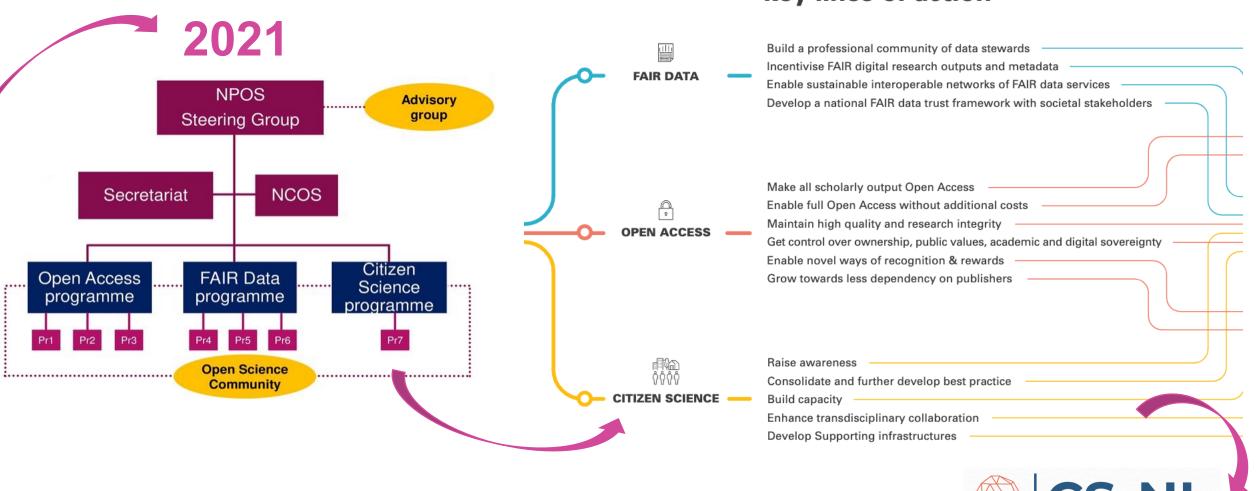
De voorstellen van de werkgroep moeten ertoe leiden dat in 2022:

- 1. Een ondersteuningsstructuur (netwerkstructuur) is ontstaan die
 - Onderzoekers houvast biedt
 - Initiatieven en actoren verbindt
 - Innovatie stimuleert (m.n. het verbinden van wetenschap en samenleving)
 - Verbindingen versterkt
 - Kansen biedt voor nieuwe verbindingen in de vorm van symposia, werkgroepen, onderzoek naar citizen science, en pilotprojecten (vanuit wetenschap en samenleving).

2020



Werkgroepen, Communicatie, Faciliteiten, Evenementen, Pilotprojecten



key lines of action

Citizen Science Nederland

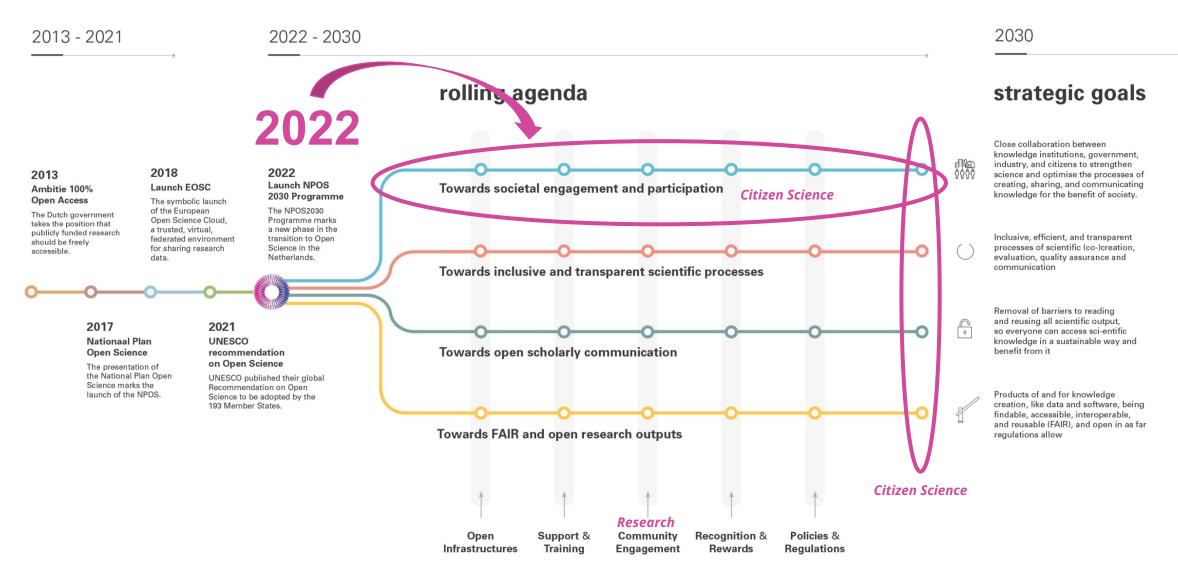


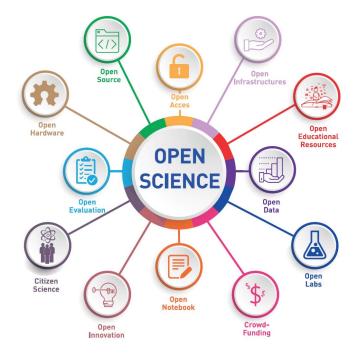
NPOS Ambition 2030



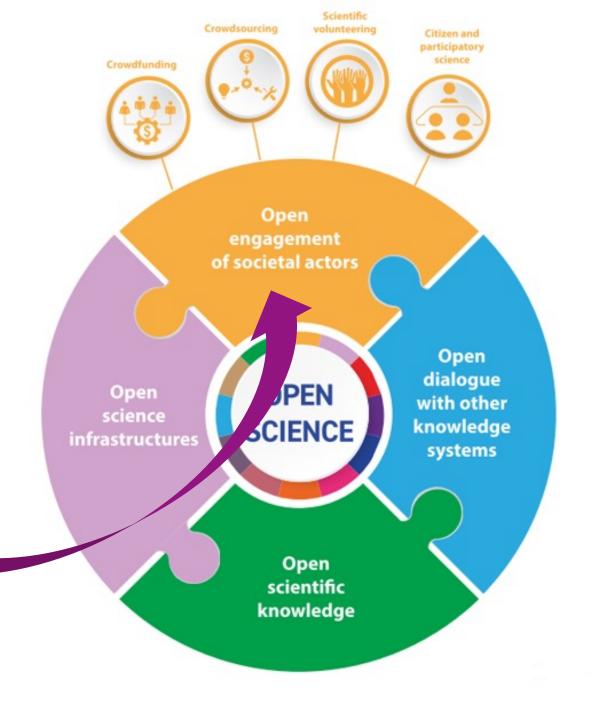
M IM-STUDIO.EU







Open Engagement of Societal Actor





400+ members

info@cs-nl.network

@CitSciNL

zenodo.org/communities/cs-nl/ tinyurl.com/CSNL-NIEUWSBRIEF tinyurl.com/CSNL-LINKEDIN





News & events 🗸

About NWO 🖌

News & events > News > Regieorgaan Open Science officially launched as Open Science NL

Find funding ~

Research policy NWO ~

Regieorgaan Open Science officially launched as Open Science NL

23 March 2023

Representatives of fifteen knowledge institutions and the Ministry of Education, Culture and Science have signed the covenant for Open Science NL. It contains further agreements about the newly established Regieorgaan Open Science at NWO, which is called Open Science NL. The festive signing took place during a meeting at TU Delft, which was entirely dedicated to open science.

With the signing of the covenant, the newly establish Science NL is to further accelerate the transition to o

Characteristics

Theme Open Science

Research & results 🗸

Type Organisation



Join in Vews & Meetings Version About Open Science NL Version Funding Versions

Work programme Open Science NL: think along

Open Science NL is working on a programme to accelerate the transition to open science. Do you have suggestions or ideas? Get in touch.

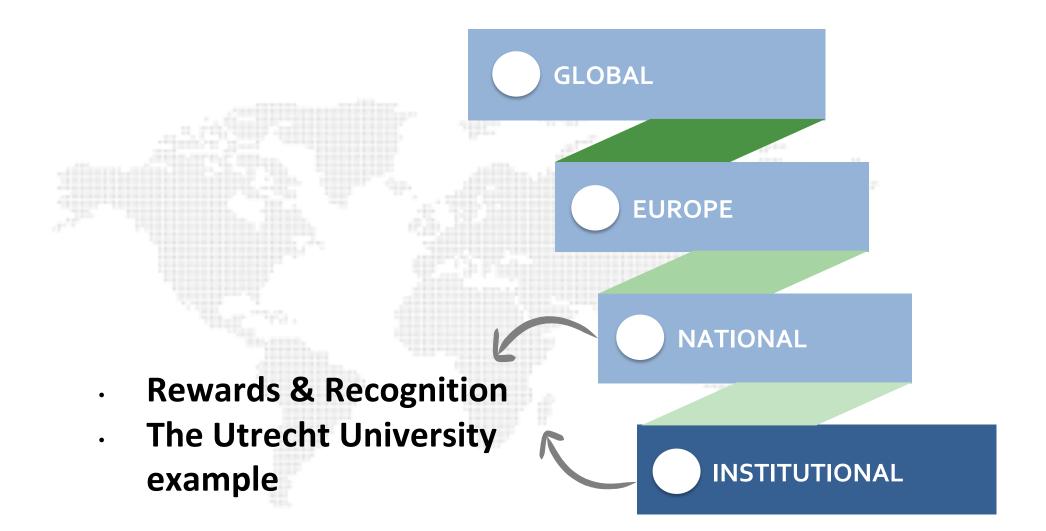


REGIEORGAAN

SCIENCE

OPEN

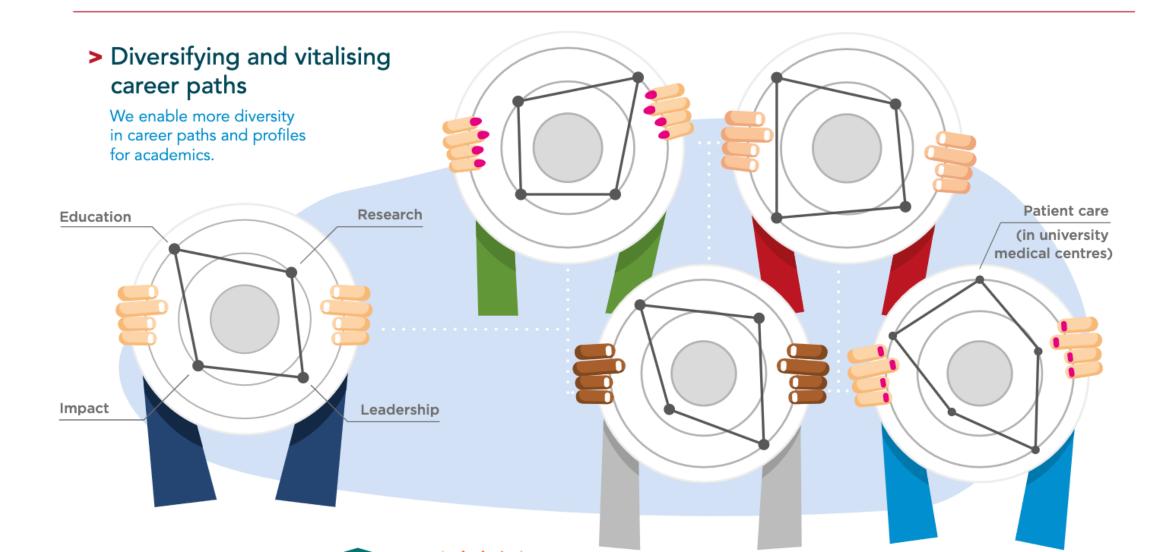




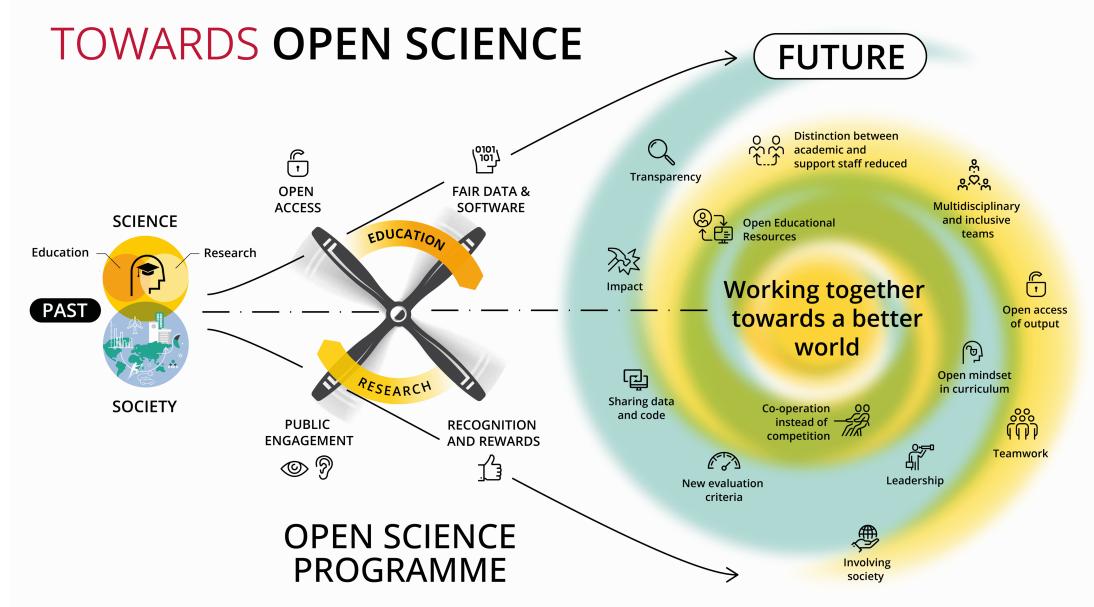


Room for everyone's talent

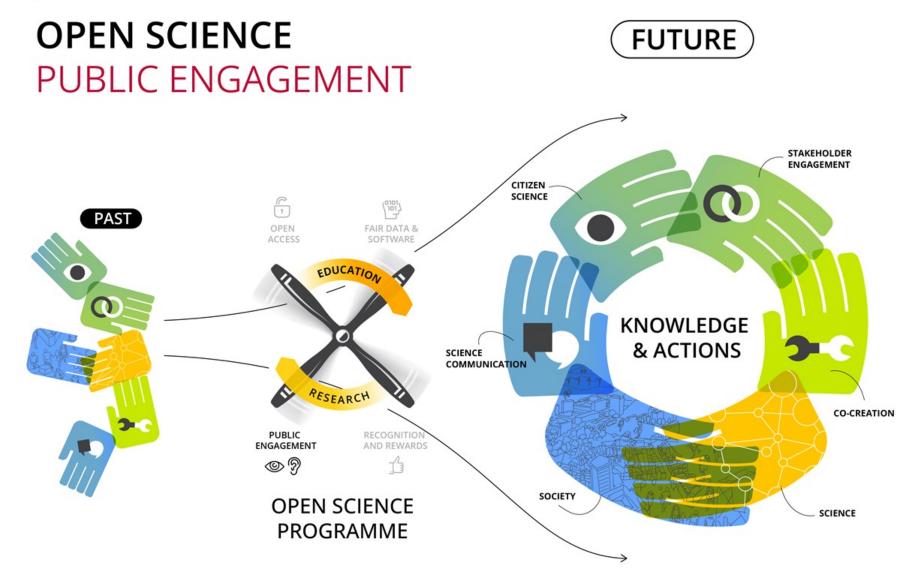
towards a new balance in the recognition and rewards of academics







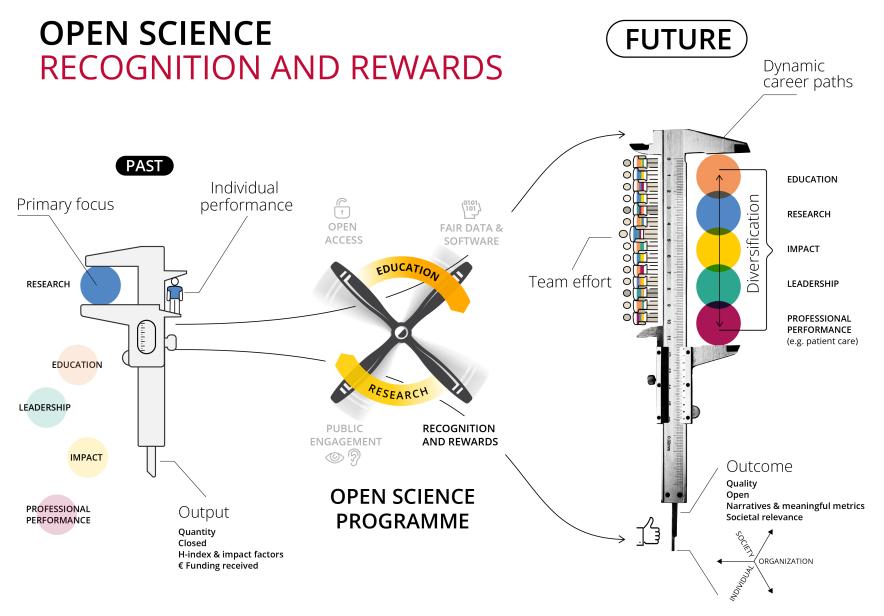
















Margaret Gold

m.j.gold@cwts.leidenuniv.nl