UNH TODAY



Bold Ideas, Better Outcomes

UNH biomedical and bioengineering researchers explore innovative solutions to complex health conditions

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Scientific discoveries made by biomedical and bioengineering researchers at UNH over the past five years are transforming how a range of complex health conditions — from cancer and chronic wounds to neurological disorders such as Alzheimer's and Parkinson's — are being diagnosed, treated and prevented.

These discoveries, fueled by two major grant-funded initiatives at UNH, are helping accelerate the development of new vaccines, therapies, medical devices and products that are improving human health and well-being worldwide.

UNH's Center of Integrated Biomedical and Bioengineering Research

(CIBBR), funded by a \$10 million National Institutes of Health (NIH) grant, is bridging the gap between basic biomedical and bioengineering research and clinical and commercial outcomes. And the New

Hampshire Center for



Find this story and more in the latest issue of Spark, UNH's annual research review, now live online. Several stories in this issue highlight ways UNH research addresses one of our most pressing concerns: Our health.

Multiscale Modeling and Manufacturing of Biomaterials (NH

BioMade), a \$20 million project funded by the National Science Foundation (NSF), is advancing New Hampshire's rapidly growing biomaterials industry through knowledge generation, academic-industrial research partnerships and workforce development.

Among these pioneering researchers are Kyung Jae Jeong and Young Jo Kim, both associate professors of chemical engineering, who are exploring how to improve the healing process for chronic wounds, such as foot ulcers caused by diabetes.

Recipients of a three-year, \$600,000 NIH "Trailblazer" award in 2021, Jeong and Kim are investigating the use of melanin, a pigment made by specialized cells in the body, to deactivate

matrix metalloproteinases (MMPs), an enzyme also found in human tissue that hinders the wound healing process.

"At this point, we have demonstrated the efficacy of this process in vitro, using isolated tissue in the lab," says Jeong. "We are now at the stage of moving on to an animal study, which we hope to begin in the fall of 2023."



KYUNG JAE JEONG

The goal for Jeong and Kim is to create an injectable formulation incorporating the

MMP deactivating capability they have developed and a biocompatible hydrogel that together can be applied directly to chronic wounds, creating a bandage, of sorts, that conforms to the size and shape of damaged tissue.

At UNH Manchester, Won
Hyuk Suh, assistant
professor of biotechnology,
is conducting similarly
innovative research focused
on developing 3D bioprinting
platform technologies
involving in vitro models that
could one day aid in the
development of new
treatments for patients
suffering from
neurodegenerative diseases
and brain injuries. Suh's
work is being funded



YOUNG JO KIM

through seed grants from NH BioMade and the NH IDeA Network of Biomedical Research Excellence (NH INBRE). This research, in part, also serves as a hands-on learning model linked to broader biotech and biomanufacturing workforce development initiatives underway at UNH Manchester.

"In my lab, we are developing bio-inks, which are used along with human neural stem cells and various biopolymers to produce engineered organoid structures using 3D printing," Suh explains. "We are essentially researching different formulations of bio-ink and how they might be used, in a targeted way, to print human stem cells in the future to help a person regain some neuronal function."

Important research being done by Harish Vashisth, professor of chemical engineering, could also enhance the treatment of neurological disorders, as well as diabetes, cancer and cardiovascular disease.

With funding from CIBBR, NH BioMade and other NIH and NSF grants, Vashisth is studying protein interactions that may improve the effectiveness of allosteric drugs, which are used to target and disrupt proteins that carry messages, or signals, that drive cellular activity and can be the cause of disease. Allosteric drugs also increase a protein's drug affinity, which allows other drugs to be effective at lower dosages.



WON HYUK SUH (CENTER).

These discoveries are helping accelerate the development of new vaccines, therapies, medical devices and products that are improving human health and well-being worldwide.

Focusing on the production

side of the biomedical

research and development equation is Jeffrey Halpern, associate professor of chemical engineering. Halpern and the team in his Surface Enhanced Electrochemical Diagnostic Sensors (SEEDS) laboratory are developing sensors to promote quality control in biomanufacturing — the production of important biomaterials used in medicine, food and even engineered human organs.

To expand and enhance his research capacity, Halpern has received close to \$6 million in funding from NSF to create an initiative called Bio-Inspired On-Demand Strategies for Engineering Nanostructured Sensors (BIO-SENS).

As an example of how these new sensors might positively impact biomanufacturing focused on human health concerns, Halpern cites how an added level of quality control in the pharmaceutical production process could reduce errors and lower costs, ultimately saving money for end users.

"Not long ago, large batches of the COVID-19 vaccine had to be scrapped because they were contaminated during the production process," says Halpern. "This is a real issue in the manufacturing of pharmaceuticals and can cause delays that potentially impact public health and drive up costs."



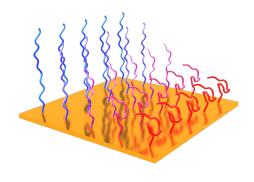
JEFFREY HALPERN AND A STUDENT IN HIS SEEDS LAB.

While Halpern is the principal investigator in this research endeavor, the sensor project extends far beyond UNH, with collaborators located at five academic institutions in four different states. With the grant funding from BIO-SENS, these researchers can now meet in-person

once a year, hire additional graduate students to work in the lab and increase their overall output. A significant amount of the grant money, Halpern adds, will also be used to fund a range of workforce development initiatives, including an annual academic-industry biotechnology symposium (UNH will host this event in 2025), a summer workshop series and mentorship programs designed to promote diversity, equity and inclusion in the bioindustry.

Developing a skilled workforce is also the focus of another program at UNH called NH CREATES the Future: the NH Collaborative for Regenerative Medicine Education and Training for Engineers and Scientists of the Future. Launched in 2021, NH CREATES is funded by a NH BioMade seed grant and \$1.2 million from the NIH through its Science Education Partnership Award (SEPA) program.

Building on the success of Tech Camp and the Tech for Teachers Institute, two longstanding summer STEM programs at UNH, NH CREATES is intended to cultivate interest and expertise in core subject areas related to regenerative medicine and biofabrication among middle and high school students and teachers with the goal to address current and future workforce needs in New Hampshire's burgeoning biotech industries. All NH



STANLEY FEENEY, A PH.D.

STUDENT IN JEFFREY HALPERN'S

SEEDS LAB, DREW THIS

REPRESENTATION OF AN ELASTINBASED POLYMER — A KEY

COMPONENT OF THE LAB'S WORK

DEVELOPING BIOSENSORS —

COLLAPSING AS TEMPERATURES
INCREASE.

CREATES programs are offered at no cost to participants and open to all levels of experience.

"Central to our mission is establishing a learning ecosystem to facilitate cross-sector collaboration among middle and high schools, New Hampshire colleges and universities, and industry partners, such as the Advanced Regenerative Manufacturing Institute, or ARMI, which is based in Manchester," explains Carmela Amato-Wierda, associate professor of materials science and director of Tech Camp and the Tech for Teachers Institute.

Members of this ecosystem are working together to develop and strengthen connections within the fields of regenerative medicine and biofabrication and facilitate entry for students interested in forging a career in these emerging industries, she adds.

NH CREATES will be expanding to the UNH Manchester campus in the near future thanks to a \$1.5 million grant, part of a much larger award to a coalition led by the City of Manchester last year by the U.S. Economic Development Administration as part of the national Build Back Better Regional Challenge. The larger grant will create a biofabrication cluster in the Manchester Millyards, already home to ARMI and a growing number of biotech startups; UNH's portion of the funds will be directed to extending the workforce development opportunities provided by NH CREATES to Manchester.

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