

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Arbatov, A. G. (2020). Beyond Nuclear Deterrence: Transforming the US-Russian Equation. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 62–66). Georgetown University Press.
- Bengtsson, R., & Elgstrom, O. (2011). Reconsidering the European Union's roles in international relations: self-conceptions, expectations, and performance. In C. Frank, S. Harnisch, & H. W. Maull (Eds.), *Role Theory in International Relations Approaches and analyses* (hlm. 113–131). Routledge.
- Breuning, M. (2011). Role Theory Research in International Relations. In S. Harnisch, C. Frank, & H. W. Maull (Eds.), *Role Theory in International Relations*. Routledge.
- Brouneus, K. (2011). Understanding Peace Research. In K. Hoglund & M. Oberg (Eds.), *In-depth Interviewing: The process, skill and ethics of interviews in peace research* (1st ed.). Routledge.
- Bugnion, F. (2020). The Humanitarian Initiative as a Condition for the Ban on Nuclear Weapons. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 81–85). Georgetown University Press.
- Christiansen, D., SJ, & Sargent, C. (2020). *A World Free dari Nuclear Weapons: The Vatican Conference on Disarmament*. Georgetown University Press.
- Cotta-Ramusino, P. (2020). The Risks of Nuclear War Today. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 97–101). Georgetown University Press.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, D. J. (2017, 27 November). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- ElBaradei, M., Corrigan-Maguire, M., Ezquivel, A. P., Williams, J., & Yunus, M. (2020). Letter dari Nobel Peace Prize Laureates to His Holiness Pope Francis on the Occasion of the International Conference. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 21–23). Georgetown University Press.

- Fihn, B. (2020). What the International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons Can Offer for the Future Work of Nongovernmental Organization. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 42–44). Georgetown University Press.
- Flockhart, T. (2010). NATO and the (re)constitution of roles: “self,” “we,” and “other”? In C. Frank, S. Harnisch, & H. W. Maull (Eds.), *Role Theory in International Relations Approaches and analyses*. Routledge.
- General Assembly. (2004). *Participation of the Holy See in the work of the United Nations: Vol. A/RES/58/314*.
- Hadiwinata, B. S. (2017). *Studi dan Teori Hubungan Internasional: Arus Utama, Alternatif, dan Reflektivis*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
- Harnisch, S., Frank, C., & Maull, H. W. (2011). *Role Theory in International Relations*. Routledge.
- Harnisch, S., Frank, C., & Maull, H. W. (2011, 7 Desember). *Role Theory in International Relations: Approaches and analyses (Routledge Advances in International Relations and Global Politics)* (1st ed.). Routledge.
- He, K., & Feng, H. (2011). Deceptive Bargaining and Nuclear Ambitions: Prospect Theory and North Korea’s Decision to Go Nuclear. In S. G. Walker, A. Malici, & M. Schafer (Eds.), *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis States, Leaders, and the Microfoundations of Behavioral International Relations* (hlm. 97–112). Routledge.
- Hebblethwaite, P. (1987). *Pope John XXIII: Shepherd of the Modern World*. Galilee Trade.
- Idrus, M. (2009). *Metode Penelitian Ilmu Sosial*. Penerbit Erlangga.
- Konferensi Waligereja Indonesia. (2005). *Kitab Hukum Kanonik* (2006th ed.).
- Lomónaco, J., Gottemoeller, R., Hajnoczi, T., & Sargent, C. (2020). The UN Conference to Negotiate a Legally Binding Instrument to Ban Nuclear Weapons: A Debate. In D. Christiansen (Ed.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 55–62). Georgetown University Press.
- Malici, A. (2011). The United States and Rogue Leaders: Understanding the Conflicts. In S. G. Walker, A. Malici, & M. Schafer (Eds.), *Rethinking Foreign Policy Analysis States, Leaders, and the Microfoundations of Behavioral International Relations* (hlm. 83–97). Routledge.

- Mas'ood, M. (1989). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional: Disiplin dan Metodologi*. LP3ES.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., Saldaña, J., & Saldana, J. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis*. SAGE Publications.
- Noor, J. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian: Skripsi, Tesis, Disertasi, dan Karya Ilmiah*. Kencana.
- Parolin, P. (2020). Address by Cardinal Pietro Parolin. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 6–13). Georgetown University Press.
- Pevehouse, J. C. W., & Goldstein, J. S. (2017). *International Relations (11th Edition)* (11th ed.). Pearson.
- Pope John Paul II. (2001). *Fundamental Law of Vatican City State*. Vatican City State.
- Shaw, M. N. (2003, 13 Oktober). *International Law* (5th ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Wada, M. (2020). Surviving hte Atomic Bomb. In D. Christiansen & C. Sargent (Eds.), *A World Free from Nuclear Weapons The Vatican Conference on Disarmament* (hlm. 13–16). Georgetown University Press.
- Artikel Jurnal**
- Baldoli, C., & Fincardi, M. (2009). Italian Society Under Anglo-American Bombs: Propaganda, Experience, And Legend, 1940–1945. *The Historical Journal*, 52(4), 1017–1038.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s0018246x09990380>
- Bengtsson, R., & Elgström, O. (2011, 22 November). Conflicting Role Conceptions? The European Union in Global Politics1. *Foreign Policy Analysis*, 8(1), 93–108.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1743-8594.2011.00157.x>
- Bernstein, B. J. (1995). The Atomic Bombings Reconsidered. *Foreign Affairs*, 74(1), 135.
<https://doi.org/10.2307/20047025>
- Dahlin, E. (2021). Email Interviews: A Guide to Research Design and Implementation. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 20, 160940692110254.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069211025453>
- Ghose, A. (2013). The Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty: Intricate Moments during the Negotiations. *Indian Foreign Affairs Journal*, 8(2), 213.
<https://www.questia.com/library/journal/1P3-3125102411/the-comprehensive-nuclear-test-ban-treaty-intricate>

- Hrynkow, C. (2019, 2 Januari). “Nothing but a False Sense of Security”: Mapping and Critically Assessing Papal Support for a World Free dari Nuclear Weapons. *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, 2(1), 51–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25751654.2019.1610932>
- Kristiono, M. J. (2017, 16 Mei). Understanding the Body of Christ: A Literature Review on Roman Catholic Church in International Relations. *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, 19(1), 16. <https://doi.org/10.7454/global.v19i1.133>
- Kroenig, M. (2016). US nuclear weapons and non-proliferation. *Journal of Peace Research*, 53(2), 166–179. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022343315626770>
- Kulska, J. (2018). Towards “Global Zero”: The Role of the Holy See in the Campaign on Nuclear Disarmament. *Jurnal Annales Universitatis Mariae Curie-Sklodowska, Sectio K – Politologia*, 25(2), 67–80. <https://doi.org/10.17951/k.2018.25.2.67-80>
- Meho, L. I. (2006). E-mail interviewing in qualitative research: A methodological discussion. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology*, 57(10), 1284–1295. <https://doi.org/10.1002/asi.20416>
- Mousavian, S. H., & Mousavian, M. M. (2018). Building on the Iran Nuclear Deal for International Peace and Security. *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, 1(1), 169–192. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25751654.2017.1420373>
- Powers, G. (2018). Papal Condemnation of Nuclear Deterrence and What Is Next. *Arms Control Today*, 48(4), 6–11. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/90021236>
- Tomonaga, M. (2019). The Atomic Bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki: A Summary of the Human Consequences, 1945-2018, and Lessons for *Homo sapiens* to End the Nuclear Weapon Age. *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, 2(2), 491–517. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25751654.2019.1681226>
- Yoshimatsu, H. (2018, 4 Maret). Japan’s role conception in multilateral initiatives: the evolution dari Hatoyama to Abe. *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 72(2), 129–144. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10357718.2018.1443429>
- Abe, N. (2020). The NPT at Fifty: Successes and Failures. *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, 3(2), 224–233. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25751654.2020.1824500>
- Appleby, S. (2000). Pope John Paul II. *Foreign Policy*, 119, 12–25. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1149513> .

- Canarella, G., Gil-Alana, L. A., Gupta, R., & Miller, S. D. (2022). Globalization, long memory, and real interest rate convergence: a historical perspective. *Empirical Economics*, 63, 2331–2355. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00181-022-02206-8>
- Chappin, M. (1986). Pope and Journalist: On a Recent Biography of Pope John XXIII. *Gregorianum*, 67(3), 517–531. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/23577247>
- Corey, D. R., & King, J. J. (2013). Pacem In Terris and The Just War Tradition: A Semicentennial Reconsideration. *Journal of Military Ethics*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15027570.2013.818400>
- Coughlin, J. J. (2003). Pope John Paul II and the Dignity of the Human Being. *Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 27(1), 65–79. <https://nyuscholars.nyu.edu/en/publications/john-paul-ii-and-the-dignity-of-the-human-being>
- Formicola, J. R. (2005). The Political Legacy of Pope John Paul II. *Journal of Church and State*, 47(2), 235–242. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jcs/47.2.235>
- Gavin, F. J. (2005). Blasts dari the Past: Proliferation Lessons dari the 1960s. *International Security*, 29(3), 100–135. <https://doi.org/10.1162/0162288043467504>
- Hajnoczi, T. (2020). The Relationship between the NPT and the TPNW. *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, 3(1), 87–91. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25751654.2020.1738815>
- Kelly, P. (2022). Catholic Social Teaching: a trickle-up response to poverty? *International Journal for the Study of the Christian Church*, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1474225x.2022.2147769>
- Kushner, T. (2016). Lampedusa and the Migrant Crisis: Ethics, Representation, and History. *Mobile Culture Studies*, 2, 60–92. <https://doi.org/10.25364/08.2:2016.1.6>
- Lai, T., & Tortajada, C. (2021). The Holy See and the global environmental movements. *Frontiers in Communication*, 6. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fcomm.2021.715900>
- Lon, Y. S. (2020). Ham Dan Hukuman Mati Menurut Aturan Gereja Katolik: Implikasi Pastoralnya Di Indonesia. *Missio*, 12(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.36928/jpkm.v12i1.206>
- Młynarski, T. (2021). The Role of the International Atomic Energy Agency in Maintaining Nuclear Peace and Non-proliferation Regime in the 21st Century. *Politeja*, 14(5 (50)), 149–165. <https://doi.org/10.12797/politeja.14.2017.50.07>

- Morss, J. R. (2015). The International Legal Status of the Vatican/Holy See Complex. *European Journal of International Law*, 26(4), 927–946. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ejil/chv062>
- Murphy, F. D. (1974). Vatican Politics: Structure and Function. *World Politics*, 26(4), 542–559. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2010100>
- Noonan, J. (1967). Abortion and the Catholic Church: A Summary History. *The American Journal of Jurisprudence*, 12(1), 85–131. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajj/12.1.85>
- Ritchie, N., & Kmentt, A. (2021). Universalising the TPNW: Challenges and Opportunities. *Journal for Peace and Nuclear Disarmament*, 4(1), 70–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/25751654.2021.1935673>
- Sagan, S. (2017). The Korean Missile Crisis: Why Deterrence Is Still the Best Option. *Foreign Affairs*, 96(6), 72–82. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/44823822>
- Sekerák, M., & Lovaš, K. (2022). The Diplomacy of the Holy See and its Transformation in the Context of Relations with the United Nations. *The Review of Faith & International Affairs*, 20(1), 69–81. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15570274.2022.2031071>
- Sherwin, M. J. (1973). The Atomic Bomb and the Origins of the Cold War: U.S. Atomic-Energy Policy and Diplomacy, 1941-45. *The American Historical Review*, 78(4), 945. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1858347>
- Tan, J. C. (2018). Pope Francis’s preferential option for migrants, refugees, and asylum seekers. *International Bulletin of Mission Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2396939318801794>
- The CTBT at 25 and Beyond. (2021). *Arms Control Today*, 51(7), 6–12. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/27067296>
- Venturini, G. (2016). The CTBTO PrepCom at twenty: beyond the CTBT? *The Nonproliferation Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10736700.2016.1259087>
- Waterman, A. M. C. (2016). Pope Francis on the Environmental Crisis. *The Independent Review*, 21(3), 375–398.
- Young, S. E., & Shea, A. (2007). Separating State from Church: A Research Guide to the Law of the Vatican City State. *Law Library Journal*, 99(3), 589–610. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1014425>

Website

- Al Jazeera. (2017, September). North Korea 'holds nuclear test.' *Al Jazeera*. Diakses pada April 20, 2023, dari <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2017/9/3/north-korea-holds-nuclear-test>
- Alexander, K. (2021). *UNODA Treaties*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://treaties.unoda.org/a/npt/holysee/acc/washington>
- BBC News. (2023, Maret). North Korea: What missiles does it have? *BBC News*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41174689>
- Benediktus XVI. (2005, Desember). *39th World Day of Peace 2006, In Truth, Peace*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_ben-xvi_mes_20051213_xxxix-world-day-peace.html
- Benediktus XVI. (2006, Desember). *40th World Day of Peace 2007, The Human Person, the Heart of Peace*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari http://w2.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_ben-xvi_mes_20061208_xl-world-day-peace.html
- Benediktus XVI. (2007, Desember). *41st World Day of Peace 2008, The Human Family, a Community of Peace*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_ben-xvi_mes_20071208_xli-world-day-peace.html
- Benediktus XVI. (2009, Desember). *43rd World Day of Peace 2010, If You Want to Cultivate Peace, Protect Creation*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_ben-xvi_mes_20091208_xliii-world-day-peace.html
- Benediktus XVI. (2010a, Mei). *General Audience of 5 Mei 2010: Munus sanctificandi*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/audiences/2010/documents/hf_ben-xvi_aud_20100505.html
- Benediktus XVI. (2010b, November 26). *To the Ambassador of Japan to the Holy See*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/speeches/2010/november/documents/hf_ben-xvi_spe_20101127_ambassador-japan.html
- Bordoni, L. (2021, Januari). The Popes and the atomic threat: Appealing to world's conscience. *Vatican News*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/pope/news/2021-01/the-popes-and-the-atomic-threat-appealing-to-world-s-conscience.html>

Carroll College. (2018, Juli). *Second Vatican Council*. <https://www.carroll.edu/mission-catholic-identity/second-vatican-council>

Coppa, F. J. (1998). *Pius XII / Biography, Papacy, & Facts*. Encyclopedia Britannica. Diakses pada Mei, 2023, dari <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Pius-XII/World-War-II-and-the-Holocaust>

CTBTO Preparatory Commission. (2023a). *Holy See ratifies Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty*. CTBTO. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.ctbto.org/resources/for-the-media/press-releases/holy-see-ratifies-comprehensive-nuclear-test-ban-treaty>

CTBTO Preparatory Commission. (2023b). *The Preparatory Commission*. CTBTO. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.ctbto.org/our-mission/the-organization/the-preparatory-commission>

CTBTO. (2023). *CTBTO head meets Pope Francis | CTBTO*. Diakses pada April, 2023, from <https://www.ctbto.org/news-and-events/news/ctbto-head-meets-pope-francis>

Fransiskus. (2013, Desember). *XLVII World Day of Peace 2014 - Fraternity, the Foundation and Pathway to Peace*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/peace/documents/papa-francesco_20131208_messaggio-xlvii-giornata-mondiale-pace-2014.html

Fransiskus. (2014, Desember). *Message of the Holy Father on the occasion of the Vienna Conference on the Humanitarian Impact of Nuclear Weapons*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/pont-messages/2014/documents/papa-francesco_20141207_messaggio-conferenza-vienna-nucleare.html

Fransiskus. (2016, Desember). *L World Day of Peace 2017 - Nonviolence: a Style of Politics for Peace*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/peace/documents/papa-francesco_20161208_messaggio-l-giornata-mondiale-pace-2017.html

- Fransiskus. (2017, Maret). *Message of the Holy Father to the President of the United Nations Conference to Negotiate a Legally Binding Instrument to Prohibit Nuclear Weapons, Leading Towards their Total Elimination*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/pont-messages/2017/documents/papa-francesco_20170323_messaggio-onu.html
- Fransiskus. (2018, Januari). *To the Diplomatic Corps accredited to the Holy See for the traditional exchange of New Year Greetings*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/speeches/2018/Januari/documents/papa-francesco_20180108_corpo-diplomatico.html
- Fransiskus. (2019a, November). *Apostolic Journey to Japan: Address on nuclear weapons at the Atomic Bomb Hypocenter Park*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/pont-messages/2019/documents/papa-francesco_20191124_messaggio-arminucleari-nagasaki.html
- Fransiskus. (2019b, Desember). *Video Message of His Holiness Pope Francis and UN Secretary-General António Guterres*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/pont-messages/2019/documents/papa-francesco_20191220_videomessaggio-guterres.html
- Fransiskus. (2022, Juni). *Message of the Holy Father To His Excellency Ambassador Alexander Kmentt President of the First Meeting of States Parties to the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.vatican.va/content/francesco/en/messages/pont-messages/2022/documents/20220621-messaggio-armi-nucleari.html>
- General Audience of 5 Mei 2010: *Munus sanctificandi* | BENEDICT XVI. (2010, Mei). https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/audiences/2010/documents/hf_ben-xvi_aud_20100505.html
- IAEA. (2023). *List of Member States*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.iaea.org/about/governance/list-of-member-states>
- ICAN. (2022). *United States*. Diakses pada 1 Januari, 2023, dari https://www.icanw.org/united_states

KBBI Daring. (n.d.). Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://kbbi.kemdikbud.go.id/entri/konsili>

Kimbal, D. (2022, Agustus). *The Nuclear Testing Tally*. Arms Control Association. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/nucleartesttally>

L'Osservatore Romano. (2000, September). *Pope John XXIII*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/news_services/liturgy/saints/ns_lit_doc_20000903_john-xxiii_en.html

L'Osservatore Romano. (2005, April). *Biographical notes of His Holiness Pope Benedict XVI*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/benedict-xvi/en/biography/documents/hf_ben-xvi_bio_20050419_short-biography_old.html

Libreria Editrice Vaticana. (1997, Januari). *Biography of His Holiness John Paul I*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-i/en/biography/documents/hf_jp-i_bio_01021997_biography.html

Libreria Editrice Vaticana. (2007, Maret). *Biografia di Sua Santità Pio XII*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/pius-xii/it/biography/documents/hf_p-xii_bio_20070302_biography.html

Libreria Editrice Vaticana. (2008, April). *Biography of Pope John XXIII | John XXIII*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-xxiii/en/biography/documents/hf_j-xxiii_bio_16071997_biography.html

Libreria Editrice Vaticana. (2019a, Juli). *Biographical Profile of His Holiness Pope Paul VI*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/paul-vi/en/biografia/documents/hf_p-vi_spe_20190722_biografia.html

Libreria Editrice Vaticana. (2019b, Juli). *Biographical Profile of of His Holiness Pope John Paul II*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/biografia/documents/hf_jp-ii_spe_20190722_biografia.html

Merlo, F. (2022, September). Archbishop Gallagher to IAEA: 'A world without nuclear weapons is possible' *Vatican News*. Diakses pada April, 2023, from <https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2022-09/archbishop-gallagher-paul-richard-iaee-conference-66.html>

- Nuclear Weapons: Who Has What at a Glance* / Arms Control Association. (2022). Diakses pada 13 September 2022, dari <https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/Nuclearweaponswhohaswhat>
- Ostberg, R. (2023, Maret). *Holy See | Definition, Roman Catholicism, History, Governance, Vatican, & Facts*. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Holy-See>
- Paulus VI. (1965, Oktober). *Visit to the United Nations: Speech to the United Nations Organization*. Diakses pada April 14, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/paul-vi/en/speeches/1965/documents/hf_p-vi_spe_19651004_united-nations.html
- Paulus VI. (1971, Desember). *V World Day for Peace 1972: If you want Peace, work for Justice* / Paul VI. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/paul-vi/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_p-vi_mes_19711208_v-world-day-for-peace.html
- Pius XII. (1940, March 15). *Letter to the President Franklin Delano Roosevelt of the United States of America (March 16, 1940) | PIUS XII*. Diakses pada Juni, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/pius-xii/en/letters/documents/hf_p-xii_lett_19400316_presidente-usa.html
- Pius XII. (1941, November). *God the Only Commander and Legislator of the Universe*. The Pontifical Academy of Sciences. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.pas.va/en/magisterium/servant-of-god-pius-xii/1941-30-november.html>
- Pius XII. (1942, December 23). *Radiomessaggio alla vigilia del Santo Natale (24 dicembre 1942) | PIO XII*. Diakses pada June, 2023, from https://www.vatican.va/content/pius-xii/it/speeches/1942/documents/hf_p-xii_spe_19421224_radiomessage-christmas.html
- Pius XII. (1943, July 19). *Letter to President Franklin Delano Roosevelt of the United States of America following the bombardment of Rome (July 20, 1943) | PIUS XII*. Diakses pada Mei, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/pius-xii/en/letters/documents/hf_p-xii_lett_19430720_presidente-usa.html
- Pius XII. (1944, Desember). *Radio message "Benignitas et humanitas" for Christmas (Desember 24, 1944) | PIUS XII*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari

https://www.vatican.va/content/pius-xii/en/speeches/1944/documents/hf_p-xii_spe_19441224_natale.html

Pius XII. (1948, Februari). *The Invariability of Natural Law and the Supreme Government of God in the World*. The Pontifical Academy of Sciences. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.pas.va/en/magisterium/servant-of-god-pius-xii/1948-8-Februari.html>

Permanent Observer Mission of the Holy See to the United Nations. (2017). *Holy See Signs Treaty On The Prohibition Of Nuclear Weapons*. Permanent Observer Mission of the Holy See to the United Nations. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://holyseemission.org/contents/press_releases/59c4151170e84.php

Powers, G. (2015, Mei). *From Nuclear Deterrence to Disarmament: Evolving Catholic Perspectives*. Arms Control Association. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.armscontrol.org/act/2015-05/features/nuclear-deterrence-disarmament-evolving-catholic-perspectives>

Pius XII. (1943, November). *God the Only Commander and Legislator of the Universe*. The Pontifical Academy of Sciences. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari <https://www.pas.va/en/magisterium/servant-of-god-pius-xii/1941-30-november.html>

Riyanto, A. (t.t.). *Sekilas Tentang Dokumen-Doumen Ajaran Sosial Gereja*. Iman Katolik Media Informasi Dan Sarana Katekese. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.imankatolik.or.id/ajaran_sosial_gereja.html

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (2021). *Spanish rule, U.S. military occupation, and the economic history of Cuba*. Encyclopedia Britannica. Diakses pada Juni, 2023, dari <https://www.britannica.com/summary/Cuba>

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (2023, Maret). *Cuban missile crisis | History, Facts, & Significance*. Encyclopedia Britannica. Diakses pada Juni, 2023, dari <https://www.britannica.com/event/Cuban-missile-crisis>

The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (2023, April). *Vatican City | History, Map, Flag, Location, Population, & Facts*. Encyclopedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/place/Vatican-City>

- Yohanes Paulus I. (1978, Agustus 30). *To the Diplomatic Corps (31 Agustus 1978)*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-i/en/speeches/documents/hf_jp-i_spe_31081978_diplomatic-corps.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1992, Juni). *To participants in the International Symposium “Conversion of Nuclear Warheads for Peaceful Purposes” (Juni 15, 1992) | John Paul II*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/speeches/1992/Juni/documents/hf_jp-ii_spe_19920615_testate-nucleari.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1981a, Februari). *Meeting with scientists and representatives of the United Nations University in Hiroshima*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/speeches/1981/Februari/documents/hf_jp-ii_spe_19810225_giappone-hiroshima-scienziati-univ.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1981b, Desember). *Letter of His Holiness John Paul II to H.E. Ismat T. Kittani, President of the 36th General Assembly of the United Nations Organization (Desember 14, 1981) | John Paul II*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/letters/1981/documents/hf_jp-ii_let_19811214_armi-nucleari.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1982a, Juni). *Message to the Second Special Session of the United Nations for disarmament*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/messages/pont_messages/1982/documents/hf_jp-ii_mes_19820607_disarmo-onu.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1982b, Desember). *XVI World Day for Peace 1983, Dialogue for peace, a challenge for our time*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_jp-ii_mes_19821208_xvi-world-day-for-peace.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1983, September). *To representatives and officials of various International Organizations*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/speeches/1983/september/documents/hf_jp-ii_spe_19830912_organizzazioni-internazionali.html
- Yohanes Paulus II. (1988, Mei). *Message to the Third Special Session of the General Assembly devoted to Disarmament*. Diakses pada April, 2023, dari

https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/messages/pont_messages/1988/documents/hf_jp-ii_mes_19880531_onu-disarmo.html

Yohanes Paulus II. (1992, 14 Juni). *To participants in the International Symposium "Conversion of Nuclear Warheads for Peaceful Purposes."* Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/speeches/1992/Juni/documents/hf_jp-ii_spe_19920615_testate-nucleari.html

Yohanes Paulus II. (1995, 7 Mei). *Message on the occasion of the Fiftieth Anniversary of the End of the II World War in Europe.* Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/messages/pont_messages/1995/documents/hf_jp-ii_mes_19950508_50-anniv-fine-seconda-guerra.html

Yohanes Paulus II. (2000, 7 Desember). *XXXIV World Day For Peace 2001, Dialogue between cultures for a civilization of love and peace.* Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-paul-ii/en/messages/peace/documents/hf_jp-ii_mes_20001208_xxxiv-world-day-for-peace.html

Yohanes XXIII. (1958, Oktober). *Nuntius Radiophonicus ad Universum Catholicum Orben Datu (Die XXIX Octobris Mensis, A.D. MCMLVIII) | Ioannes XXIII.* Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-xxiii/la/messages/pont_messages/1958/documents/hf_j-xxiii_mes_19581029_urbi-orbi.html

Yohanes XXIII. (1962, Oktober). *Address to Extraordinary Diplomatic Missions representing their governments at the solemn opening of the II Vatican Ecumenical Council (Oktober 12, 1962) | John XXIII.* Diakses pada April, 2023, dari https://www.vatican.va/content/john-xxiii/en/speeches/1962/documents/hf_j-xxiii_spe_19621012_missioni-straordinarie.html

Sumber Berita Daring

Vatican News, & Merlo, F. (2022). Archbishop Gallagher to IAEA: 'A world without nuclear weapons is possible' *Vatican News*. Diakses pada April 27, 2023, dari

<https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2022-09/archbishop-gallagher-paul-richard-iaee-conference-66.html>

Sumber Video

Timeline right now. (2022, September). *Right Now - The 66th Annual Regular Session of the IAEA General Conference in Vienna, Austria. Day 1* [Video]. YouTube.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tsa_Z4KmLI8

Sumber Dokumen Gereja

Gaudium et Spes, 1965

Laudato Si, 2015

Pacem in Terris, 1963

Populorum Progressio, 1967

Sumber Undang-Undang

Exsul Familia Nazarethana, 1952

Konvensi Montevideo, 1933

Perjanjian Lateran, 1929

