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Identification of LGBTQ+ Knowledgeable Clinicians in the OB-GYN Department at Lehigh Valley Health Network

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Background

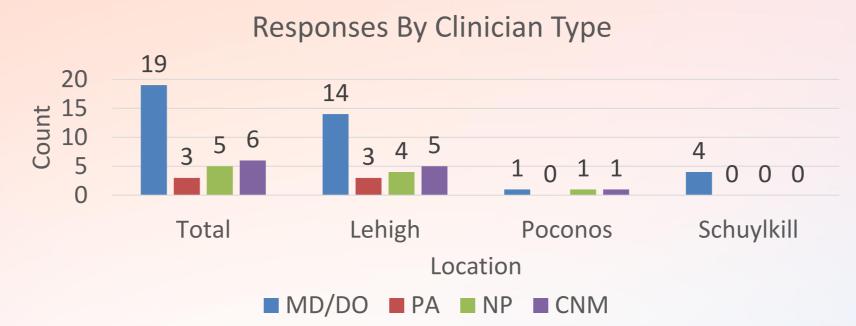
- 7.1% of US population (including 10.5% of Millennials and 20.8% of Gen Z individuals) identify as lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, or queer (LGBTQ+) (Gallup, 2022).
- This population requires LGBTQ+ knowledgeable (LGBTQ-K) clinicians to ensure accessible and equitable care.
- Healthcare barriers, including social stigma and few LGBTQ-K clinicians, etc., may exist for LGBTQ+ individuals in healthcare settings.
- **Study Purpose**: To identify LGBTQ-K clinicians within the OB-GYN department at LVHN for LGBTQ+ patients seeking equitable and culturally sensitive healthcare.

Methodology

- Updated 2021 survey to measure provision of LGBTQ+ services (including 29 items on medical therapies, preventative care, and sexual health) among a group of clinicians.
- Distributed survey via RedCap to 102 OB-GYN physicians, physician's assistants (PAs), nurse practitioners (NPs), and certified nurse midwives (CNMs) delivering services in the Lehigh Valley, Hazelton, Pocono, and Schuylkill regions.
- Survey participants indicated those services which they provide, refer to in-network providers, refer to out-ofnetwork providers, or neither provide or refer.
- A 25th percentile cut off for services provided and/or referred was used to identify LGBTQ-K clinicians. The 25th percentile of LGBTQ+ specific services represented a number of 10 services provided and a number of 10 services referred.

Results

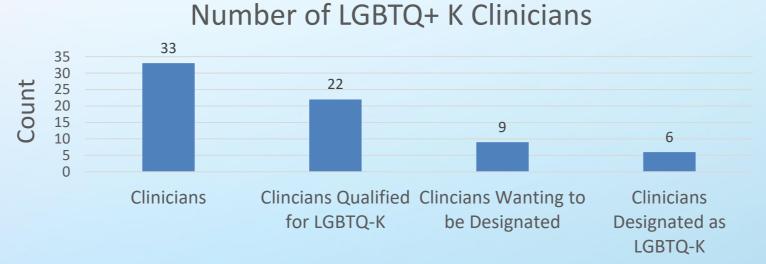
Population Size (n=102) Survey Response Rate = 33/102 (32%)



*MD/DO = Doctor of Medicine, PA = Physician's Assistant, NP = Nurse Practitioner, CNM = Certified Nurse Midwife

*Hazelton was also surveyed, but no responses were received

On average, responding clinicians provide 12.5 services, refer 12.7 services within LVHN, refer 5.0 services outside LVHN, and neither provide nor refer 5.8 LGBTQ+ specific services.



Clinician Type

Discussion

- 9 clinicians out of 33 wished to be designated LGBTQ-K, and 6 met the criteria to be designated as LGBTQ-K with each receiving yearly LGBTQ+ continuing medical education (CME).
- Of the 6 clinicians, 4 are in Lehigh region and 2 in Schuylkill region.
- Low response rate in Pocono (21%) and Hazelton (0%) regions are to be considered.
- Additional LGBTQ-K clinicians can be designated by providing CME on LGBTQ+ care, promoting available LVHN and external services among clinicians, etc.

Limitations:

 Voluntary Response Sample: survey response was voluntary, and clinicians could choose to not take it.

Conclusion

- LVHN OB-GYN clinicians who are LGBTQ-K were identified, and this designation can be added to their Find a Doctor profile.
- Future surveys are required in specific geographic regions, such as Hazelton and Pocono, where no clinicians are currently designated as LGBTQ-K.
- By designating clinicians in this way, it supports LVHN's commitment to high quality and equitable healthcare for patients of all orientations and genders.







