

## Ultracold Electron Source

***Citation for published version (APA):***

Taban, G., Fleskens, B., Luiten, O. J., Reijnders, M. P., Vredembregt, E. J. D., Loos, de, M. J., & Geer, van der, S. B. (2011). Ultracold Electron Source. In *Particle Accelerator Conference (PAC'11), New York, USA, 28 maart -1 april 2011*

***Document status and date:***

Published: 01/01/2011

***Document Version:***

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of Record (includes final page, issue and volume numbers)

***Please check the document version of this publication:***

- A submitted manuscript is the version of the article upon submission and before peer-review. There can be important differences between the submitted version and the official published version of record. People interested in the research are advised to contact the author for the final version of the publication, or visit the DOI to the publisher's website.
- The final author version and the galley proof are versions of the publication after peer review.
- The final published version features the final layout of the paper including the volume, issue and page numbers.

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### Taban, G.

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MOP111	<b>Ultracold Electron Source</b>	

- **G. Taban**, B. Fleskens, O.J. Luiten, M.P. Reijnders, E.J.D. Vredembregt, M.J. de Loos  
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Ultracold electron sources, which are based on near-threshold photo- and fieldionization of a cloud of laser-cooled atoms, offer the unique combination of low emittance and extended source size, enabling pulsed operation in unprecedented brightness regimes\*. Possible applications are single-shot, ultrafast electron diffraction of macromolecules and X-ray quantum free electron lasers. Here we present measurements of the effective temperature of such a pulsed electron source employing rubidium atoms that are magneto-optically trapped at the center of an accelerator structure\*\*. Transverse source temperatures ranging from 200K down to 10K are demonstrated, controllable with the wavelength of the ionization laser.

\* **B. J. Claessens et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 95, 164801 (2005).**

\*\* **G. Taban et al., EPL 91, 46004(2010).**





































































