



UNIVERSITAT POLITÈCNICA DE CATALUNYA  
BARCELONATECH

Escola Politècnica Superior d'Enginyeria  
de Vilanova i la Geltrú



# Predictive Analytics-based Strategies for Cyber-Security Provisioning in complex ICT systems

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Author: Ayaz Hussain

Advisor: Dr Xavier Masip-Bruin

Dr. Eva Marín-Tordera

**CRAAXLab**  
UPC - BARCELONATECH

Advanced Network Architectures Lab

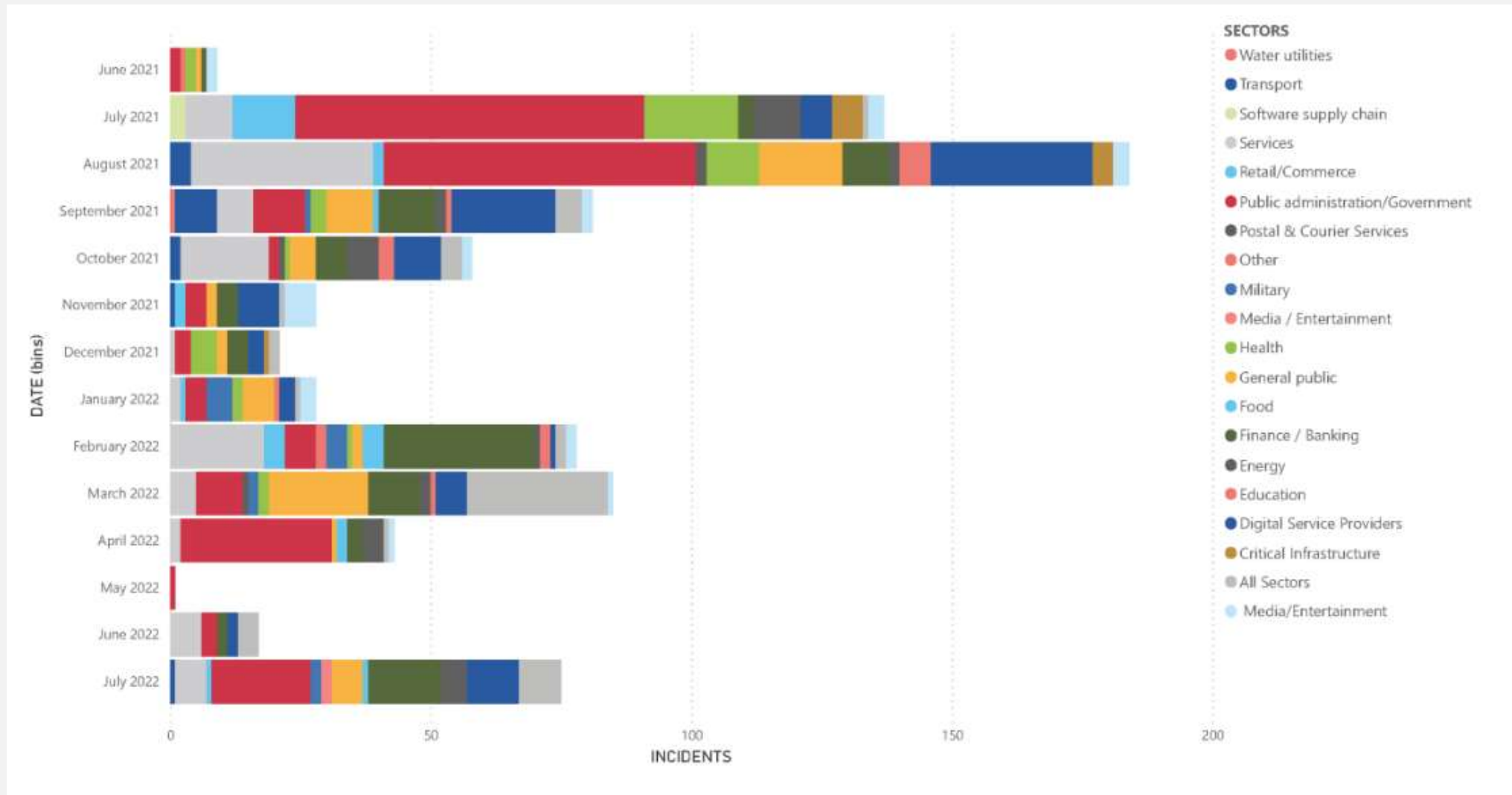
# Agenda

- Introduction
- Motivation
- Problem to solve
- Thesis Objective
- Fishy Architecture
- Publications

# Introduction

- Industry 4.0 revolution automates the industrial infrastructure where different sectors are connected. It results in increasing the complexity of the overall infrastructure.
- The complex infrastructure of ICT systems makes them difficult to detect to prevent them from cyber attacks.
- The use of cyber security standards and classical protection strategies are inadequate to handle the diverse nature of the attacks.
- Predictive analytics involves data mining, and statistical algorithms such as Machine Learning (ML) approaches to make predictions and identify the pattern of future outcomes.
- In cybersecurity, predictive analytics can be applied to a wide range of data, including network logs, security events, user behavior, and external threat intelligence.

# Motivation



Observed incidents based on OSINT (Open Source Intelligence) to prime ENISA THREAT LANDSCAPE(ETL) 2022 threats in terms of the affected sector

# Motivation

- Rapid development in the network infrastructure has resulted in sophisticated attacks that are hard to detect.
- Detection and prediction of attacks using a single data source and classical approaches are problematic.
- To maintain confidentiality and integrity, organizations must detect and respond the cyber threats proactively without compromising their privacy.
- There is a strong need for efficient predictive analytics-based approaches that utilize AI strategies to detect and predict known attacks along with ever-emerging exploits which can happen in the ICT scenarios.

# Problem to solve

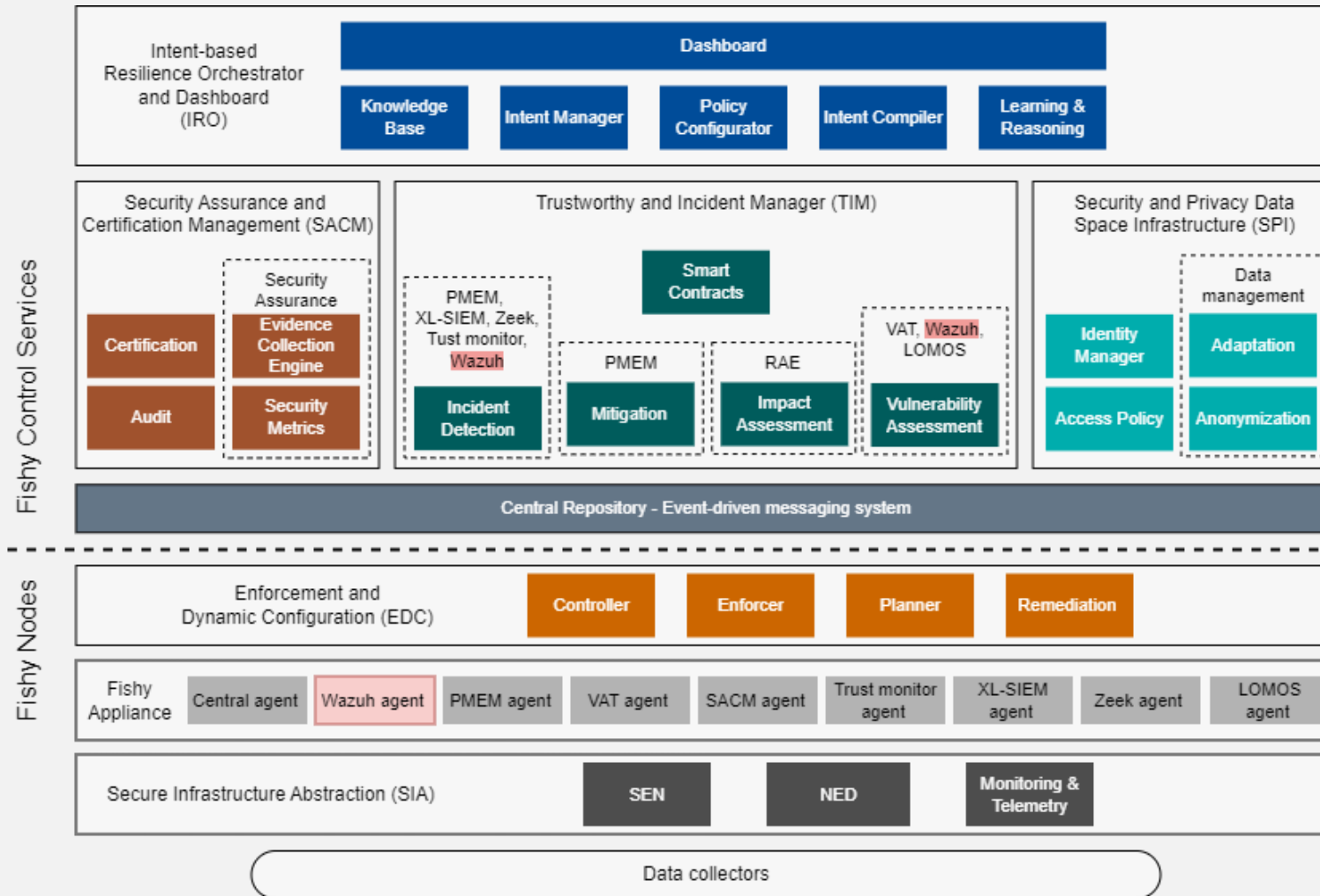
- Issue associated with the classical protection strategies e.g Rule based detection(Snort, Suricata), not able to handle the new attacks patterns.
- Protection strategies based on single input format. e.g network packet based anomalies detection. Single input format is not sufficient in ICT systems.
- Existing approaches have been more biased toward the detection and predictions using supervised Machine Learning(ML) approaches.
- Validations of the strategies with real-time scenarios.
- Actions to be taken after the detection of attack.

# Thesis Objective

The thesis aims to design, develop and validate AI-based predictive analytics strategies to achieve the Cyber-Security Provisioning in ICT system. The proposed system will include a well-defined set of sub-objectives as discussed below:

- To design and develop data collectors for data acquisitions.
- Leveraging a detailed literature review to build a taxonomy of attacks and correlated features.
- To design and develop predictive analytics strategies to handle multiple inputs for data modelling.
- To design and execute predictive analytic models for detecting and predicting known and zero-day attacks.
- To deploy and test the proposed strategies in both domain-specific and generic environments.
- To validate the proposed strategy with real-time data and public datasets

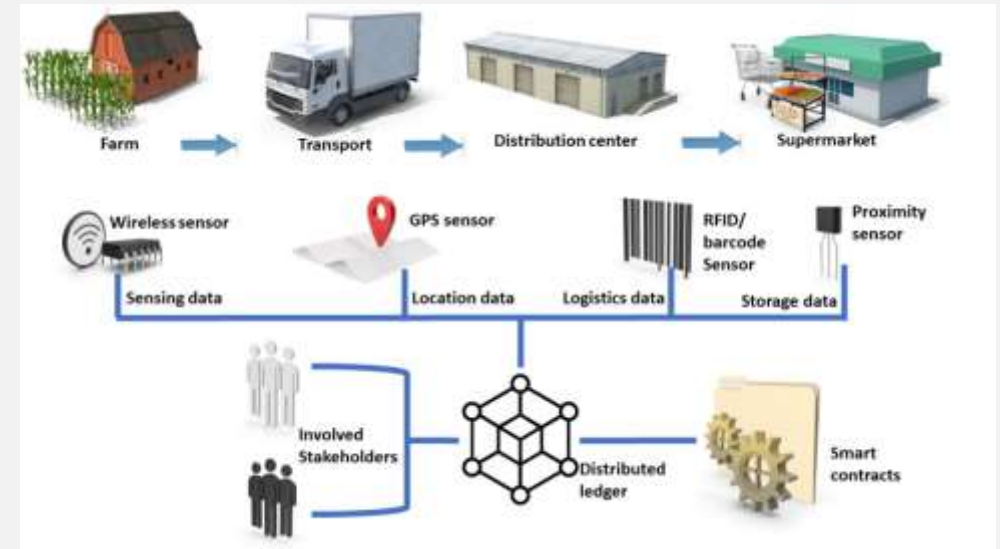
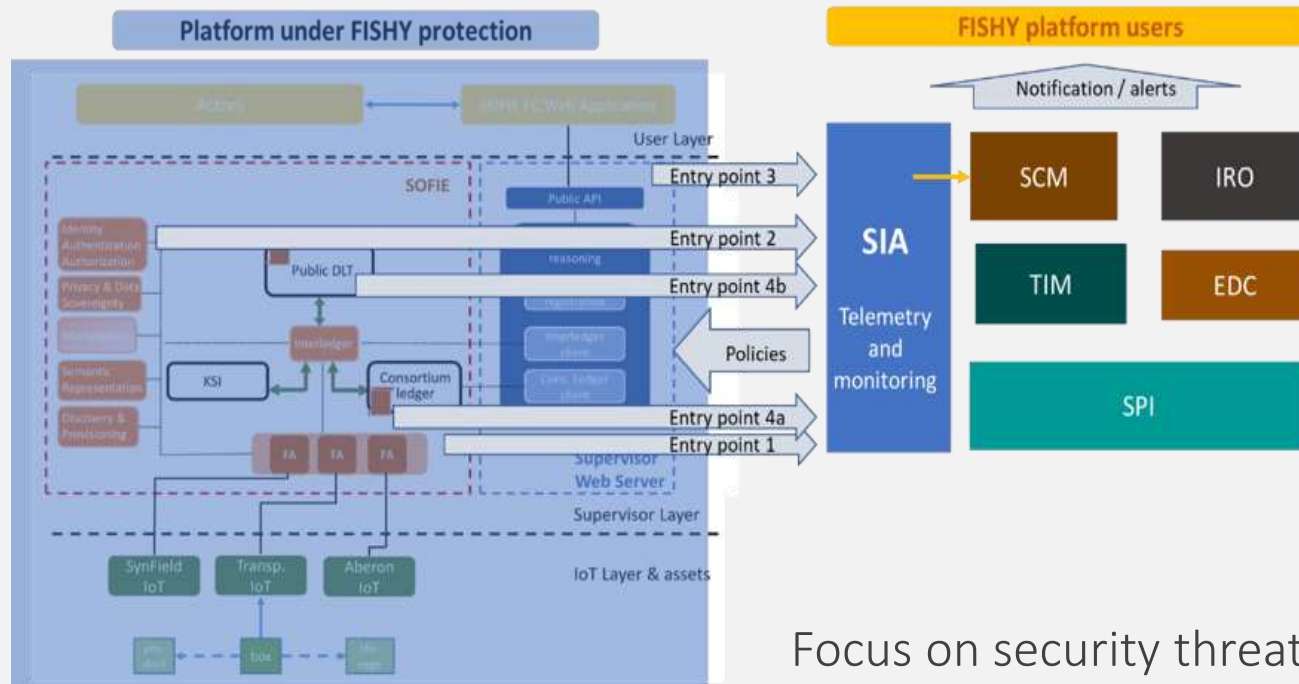
# FISHY ARCHITECTURE



Source: [FISHY] - D2.4 Final Architectural design and technology radar, Admela Jukan, Jasenka Dizdarević, Francisco Carpio. 2023



# FOOD SECTOR SCENARIO(FARM TO FORK)



Focus on security threats and attacks for the supply chain:

- Identification of the Malicious and Normal Logs
- Specifically protection against Mirai DDOS attack

# First Draft:

PMEM Dashboard



## Last attacks

CSV Excel PDF Show 10 entries

Search:

type	Src.IP	Timestamp
Output C1: Attack of type GoldenEye	192.168.168.54	04/05/2022 08:07:20
Output C1: Attack of type GoldenEye	192.168.6.155	04/05/2022 10:23:05
Output C1: Attack of type GoldenEye	192.168.6.155	04/05/2022 10:23:05
Output C1: Attack of type GoldenEye	192.168.6.155	04/05/2022 10:23:05
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Output C1: Attack of type GoldenEye	192.168.6.155	04/05/2022 10:23:05

## Network state





THANK YOU  
Any Query?

Ayaz Hussain

Ayaz.hussain@upc.edu