ABSTRAK

PERTUMBUHAN EKONOMI, PENGANGGURAN TERBUKA, INDEKS PEMBANGUNAN MANUSIA, DAN KEMISKINAN DI INDONESIA SELAMA PANDEMI COVID-19 TAHUN 2020-2021

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan pertumbuhan ekonomi, pengangguran terbuka, indeks pembangunan manusia, dan kemiskinan di Indonesia selama pandemi Covid-19 tahun 2020-2021.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kuantitatif. Data dalam penelitian merupakan data sekunder yang mencakup pertumbuhan ekonomi, pengangguran terbuka, indeks pembangunan manusia, dan kemiskinan yang diperoleh dari Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS).

Hasil analisis data menunjukkan bahwa: (1) selama pandemi Covid-19 tahun 2020-2021, dari 34 provinsi di Indonesia 13 di antaranya (38%) mengalami peningkatan pertumbuhan ekonomi; 9 di antaranya (26%) tetap; dan 12 di antaranya (35%) mengalami penurunan; (2) selama pandemi Covid-19 tahun 2020-2021, dari 34 provinsi di Indonesia 32 di antaranya (94%) mengalami penurunan pengangguran terbuka dan 2 di antaranya (6%) mengalami peningkatan; (3) selama pandemi Covid-19 tahun 2020-2021, dari 34 provinsi di Indonesia semua provinsi (100%) mengalami peningkatan indeks pembangunan manusia; dan (4) selama pandemi Covid-19 tahun 2020-2021, dari 34 provinsi di Indonesia 17 di antaranya (50%) masih berada di bawah garis kemiskinan dan 17 lainnya (50%) berada di atas garis kemiskinan.

Kata kunci: pertumbuhan ekonomi, pengangguran terbuka, indeks pembangunan manusia, kemiskinan.

ABSTRACT

THE ECONOMIC GROWTH, OPEN UNEMPLOYMENT, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, AND POVERTY LEVEL IN INDONESIA DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC YEAR 2020-2021

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This research aims to describe economic growth, open unemployment, human development index, and poverty in Indonesia during the Covid-19 pandemic 2020-2021.

This research is quantitative descriptive. The research are secondary data covered economic growth, open unemployment, human development index, and poverty obtained from Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS).

The results of the data analysis show that: (1) during the Covid-19 pandemic 2020-2021, out of 34 provinces in Indonesia, 13 of them (38%) experienced an improvement in economic growth; 9 of them (26%) are fixed; and 12 of them (35%) experienced a decrease; (2) during the Covid-19 pandemic 2020-2021, out of 34 provinces in Indonesia, 32 (94%) experienced a decrease in open unemployment and 2 of them (6%) experienced an increase; (3) during the Covid-19 pandemic 2020-2021, all provinces in Indonesia (100%) experienced an increase in the human development index; and (4) during the Covid-19 pandemic 2020-2021, out of 34 provinces in Indonesia, 17 of them (50%) were still under the poverty line and 17 others (50%) were above the poverty line.

Keywords: economic growth, open unemployment, human development index, poverty.