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**Taupiri Rau Kotahi - Taupiri Rau Manomano**

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**by**

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THE UNIVERSITY OF  
**WAIKATO**  
*Te Whare Wānanga o Waikato*

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## Ariaa

Kua roa nei te paepae o Taupiri marae e noho mokemoke ana, i te nuinga o te waa kaaore he tangata hei kawē i ngā tikanga, ā, kua waiho maa te tokoiti e moohio ana me peewhea te whakahaere tika i ngā tikanga o te marae. I te nuinga o te waa e waimarie ana maatou mehemea ka tae atu ngā taangata e rua ki te manaaki i te mauri o te paepae moo te roanga ake o te kaupapa, ahakoa tangihanga mai, huritau mai, aha atu raanei.

I ngā tau kua kaha kitea ahau te toimaha o teeraa o ngā haepapa ka taka ki runga i te tokoiti. Nā teena, ka hua ake te uho o teenei o ngā kaupapa rangahau, he waihanga i teetehi rautaki whaikoorero e piki ake ai ngā nama o te hunga kawē i teenei aahuatanga. Ko taa te tuhingaroa nei he waiho i eetehi moohiotanga hei aawhina, hei whakapakari, hei whakamaamaa i ngā aahuatanga ka tau ki runga i ngā taangata whaikoorero. Kua waihotia e au eetehi kura hei aarahi, hei aawhina i ngā whaanau o te marae, heoti, te hunga e piikoko ana ki te kawē i ngā taonga o too taatou ahurea.

Ko te tino take kua ahū peenei taku rangahau kia moohio pai ngā whakatupuranga ki eenei maatauranga, heoti, kia moohio pai ngā whakatupuranga me peewhea te whakahaere i eenei aahuatanga. I runga anoo i te tuupono ka tae mai ki te waa me manaaki te reanga rangatahi i te paepae, ka taka raanei te haepapa whakahaere paepae ki a maatou te hunga rangatahi, ko te wawata ia ka aawhina teenei tuhingaroa i a taatou. Kāore e kore hei ngā tau e heke mai nei ka kii pohapoha te paepae o Taupiri marae i te hunga e moohio ana ki te whakatakoto i aana kupu, ki te whaikoorero. Koia te take i hua mai te ingoa o teenei o ngā tuhingaroa, maa te whaangai i te rau kotahi ko te whainga ia ā toona waa ka hora katoa eeraa maatauranga ki ngā rau manomano.

“Hei aha te pae nekeneke, waiho mai raa ki ahau he pae kounga, he pae motuhake”

## **He Mihi – He Kupu Whakamaanawa**

I te tiimatanga ko te kupu, naa te Atua te kupu, naa te Atua anoo te kupu, ko te Atua too taatou piringa ka puta ka ora, naana ngaa mea katoa i hanga, maana ngaa mea katoa e tango e wehi ana ki te Atua te tiimatanga me te whakamutunga o ngaa mea katoa. Kia tau iho mai raa ngaa tauwhirotaanga o te waahi ngaro ki runga ki a Kiingi Tuuheitia Pootatau Te Wherowhero Te Tuawhitu, te pou herenga waka, te pou herenga tangata, te mana, te ihi, te whakatinanatanga o te mana motuhake ki toona torona tapu rire, rire, hau paimaarire.

Ka tikoki te waka ka tahuri te tangata, ka huri rawa aku whakaaro ki a raatou maa kua huri kaaweka atu ki te poo nui, ki te poo roa, ki te poo matirerau, ki te poo rauariki, ki te poo tee hoki mai, raatou maa kua hoki ki te huinga o te kaahuirangi, taatai maunga tuu te ao tuu te poo, taatai tangata ngaro noa, ngaro noa. Ki ngaa mate taaruru nui o te raa, o te wiki, o te marama, o te tau, hoatu, whanatu ki ngaa ia taiheke, heke, heke tonu ki te Atua maareikura ki a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo e kukume mai nei i a koutou haere, haere, okioki atu raa.

Ka whakaaro nui ki ngaa putiputi o ngaa marae kua riro i ngaa tau e rua kua taha ake nei, raatou maa kaaore i whakaetia kia hoki ki too raatou marae i runga anoo i te mate o te waa, ko te mate urutaa kowheori-19 teenaa e kaha haukoti ana i ngaa hui aa-tinana. Noo reira e whakaaro nui ana ki a raatou, kaaore i tae atu ki oo raatou marae, ki oo raatou tuupuna whare, ki oo raatou maunga whakahii, ki oo raatou wai whakaterere taaniwha.

Ka tahuri aku whakaaro ki ngaa taangata i noho hei pou mooku i a au e tuhituhi ana i teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa, ki taku whaanau a Donald Turner raatou ko Te Auta Sam-Turner, ko Taamirangi Sam-Turner. Ka mutu, aku hapuu o Ngaati Mahuta, o Ngaati Whaawhaakia, too maatou marae o Taupiri, ngaa iwi o Waikato, Tuuhoe, Maniapoto, Korokii-Kahukura, teenei au e noho whakaiti ana i taa koutou akiaki i ahau kia tutuki pai teenei tuhingaroa. He taonga maa ngaa uri whakaheke, hei painga moo te aapoopoo, hei oranga moo te whaanau, moo te hapuu, moo te marae, moo te iwi, kaaore e aarikaarika ngaa mihi ki a koutou.

Ki taku makau ki a Orini Tai tooku pokowhiwhi kaha, tooku hinaatore i te waa o te poouri e tuku ana ko ngaa mihi aroha ki a koe I too korowai i too maatou whaanau ki te rau o te aroha i ngaa waa katoa e kore rawa te puna aroha e mimiti. Kei too taatou toi kahurangi, kei taku ramaroa e Aumaarie Kahukura Kaiawha Tai Sam-Turner, kei taa taatou taonga hirahira rawa atu e huroo ana a paapaa, e koa ana a paapaa, e harikoa ana too whaanau whaanui kua tae pai koe ki teenei ao. Ko koe teenaa ka noho hei mokopuna tuatahi kua tae aa-tinana mai ki teenei

ao hurihuri. Haere mai e pee kia kite rawa koe i te aataahua o teenei ao, ahakoa ngaa whiunga o te waa me ngaa momo mauiui e huri aawhio ana i te ao, he aataahua tonu too taatou ao Maaori. Noo reira, nau mai e pee kia ako koe i ngaa kuranui, ngaa kuraroa, ngaa kurahuna o teenei ao tukupuu. Naa maatou te maringanui, naa maatou te maangari kua tae aa-tinana mai koe ki waenganui i too whaanau, i too hapuu, i too iwi. Kaaore e kore ko koe teenaa aa toona waa ka whakatinana i te whakataukii “Tamaiti aakona ki te kaainga, tuu ana ki te marae, tau ana”.

Ka huri aku mihi ki a koe e te pou maatauranga, e te pou akiaki, e te pou aawhina e te kaipupuri i ngaa maatauranga tawhito, kei te tohunga whakaterere waka, kei te rangatira, kei te paapaa e Haki Tuaupiki teenaa rawa atu koe i too aarahi i ahau i runga i te tika, i runga i te pono, i runga i te maaramatanga o teenei ao maatauranga. E mihi ana ki a koe e te ihorei i too manaaki mai i ahau i ngaa tau, mai i ngaa waa i noho au hei taurira ki teeraa o ngaa kaupapa i tiimatahia mai e Taa Tiimoti Kaaretu ko Te Tohu Paetahi tae noa ki eenei raa, aa, kua whai waahi atu au hei taurira maaui i teenei haerenga tohu paerua. Teenaa koe i too aarahi i ahau i te waa o pierenuku, i te waa o aupiki, i te waa o auheke, i te waa i whawhati ngaa ngaru ko koe teenaa i akiaki i ahau kia toka tuu moana, ko koe teenaa e kaha akiaki ana i ahau kia haere tonu me teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa hei oranga moo te whaanau, moo te hapuu, moo te iwi. E tika ana te koorero he keemu roa, he haerenga roa teenei o ngaa haerenga, engari i te mutunga o teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa ka tau mai ko te maaramatanga, ko te hinaatore, ko ngaa painga o teenei ao ka tau, ka tau, ka tau. E te huaanga o Ngaati Mahuta ki Tai anei a Mahuta ki Uta me ngaa herenga maha e uta ana i ngaa kupu o te ngaakau, ngaa kupu o aumihi ki runga i a koe. E te rangatira, e te puukenga, e te tangata whakaaro nui ki toona iwi, otiraa, ki ngaa maatauranga whakaterere waka, whaikoorero, hiitori o Tainui me peewhea e kore ai e mihi ki a koe, otiraa, me peewhea e kore ai e mihi i too momo. He ringarehe, he tangata whakaaro nui ki toona whaanau, ko koe teeraa te whakatinanatanga o te whakaiti, te whakatinanatanga o te ngaakau maahaki, o te ngaakau huumarie rire, rire, hau, paimaarire.

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## **He Koorero Whakataki**

Tuu wanowano kua karakia i taana karakia, ka pai

Tuu te rangi aaniwaniwa, ka pai

Tuu te rangi aawhiowhio, ka pai

Tuu ko Kiingi Tuuheitia Pootatau Te Wherowhero Te Tuawhitu ki toona torona tapu

Rire, rire hau

Paimaarire

### **Te Puutake o te Rangahau:**

Ko te puutake o teenei tuhingaroa ko te hiahia kia waiho i eeteahi koorero hiitori hei aawhina i ngaa whakatupuranga o Taupiri marae, he whakatakoto hoki i teeteahi rautaki, i eeteahi whakaaro e ora pai ai too maatou pae koorero o Taupiri marae. Ko te take kua koowhiritia e au i teenei momo kaupapa rangahau naa te mea i au e tipu ana i tooku puna maatauranga, ka ara mai te pakirehua he aha raa taku koha ki tooku whaanau, hapuu, marae. I ngaa tau ko te marae teeraa kua kaha aawhina i ahau, aa, i tino tipu te hiahia kia whakahoki ki tooku anoo whaanau, ki too taatou marae. Ehara i te mea he maha ngaa taangata koorero Maaori o too maatou marae, e angiangi ana te paepae. Ko au teenei e kimi ana i teeteahi huarahi e piki ake ai te koorerotia o te reo Maaori ki waenganui i ngaa whaanau o te marae, me te tuumanako ia ka tipu te hiahia ki roto i a raatou ki te hokihoki ki te marae, maa te ako i te reo Maaori, maa te tuu hei waha koorero, tuu hei waha karanga. Ko eenei maatauranga he maatauranga hei aawhina i te hunga hiakai, i te hunga e piikoko ana ki too taatou ahurea Maaori, otiraa, te hunga e hiahia ana ki te hoki ki too raatou uukaipoo. Ko te kaupapa matua o teenei tuhinga he waiho i eeteahi moohiotanga e piki ake ai te nama o ngaa taane whaikoorero o Taupiri marae.

## **Ngaa Whaainga / Ngaa Paatai:**

Ko te whaainga o teenei tuhingaroa kia tupu, kia hua, kia puaawai te pae koorero o Taupiri Marae. Ko eeteahi atu whaainga o teenei tuhingaroa kia whanake ake ai te koorerotia o te reo Maaori e ngaa whakatupuranga. Ko te whaainga me te whakaaro mehemea ka whakapakari i ngaa whaanau e whai hono ana ki te marae aa toona waa ka tino eke te reo Maaori, ngaa tikanga Maaori, ngaa hiitori Maaori, otiraa, te kaupapa matua o teenei tuhingaroa te whaikoorero o Taupiri Marae ki toona Taupiritanga. E whai ake nei ko ngaa paatai matua ka whakautuhia e au i teenei tuhingaroa:

- 1: He aha te whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero o Taupiri Marae?
- 2: Ka peewhea te aawhina a teenei tuhingaroa i ngaa taane whaikoorero o Taupiri Marae?
- 3: He aha ngaa huarahi e ora ai eenei koorero, eenei maatauranga?

## **Te huarahi whakahaere i taku rangahau, te huarahi whakahaere i aku mahi: (Te Ara a Taawhaki ki ngaa maataapono o Te Puna Tangata)**

Ko te huarahi ka whaaia e au ko te kaupapa Maaori. Ko oona maataapono matua kei raro iho nei e raarangi mai ana, ko te Tino Rangatiratanga, Taonga Tuku Iho, Ako Maaori, Kia hiki ake ai i ngaa rarururu o te kaainga, Whaanau, Kaupapa, Te Tiriti o Waitangi me te Aata.

Ka noho ko ngaa maataapono e iri nei hei papa tukutuku ki roto o too maatou ake wharenuui o Te Puna Tangata hei tuuaapapa mooku. Ko eenei maataapono e whitu e kaha aarahi ana i ahau i teenei ao o te mahi rangahau, i taku nei hiikoi, i taku nei tuu hei Maaori i teenei ao.

- 1: Tikanga
- 2: Whanaungatanga
- 3: Te Tiimatanga Hou
- 4: Ahi kaa
- 5: Te Kotahitanga
- 6: Manaakitanga
- 7: Mauri ora

## **He aha taku huarahi kahi i eenei maatauranga i eenei kura huna?**

Ko te nuinga o taku rangahau ka kohikohi i ngaa kura huna maa te ruku hoohonu ki ngaa puna tuhituhi me te paanui hoki i eetei tuhinga o te ao tawhito, tuhinga o te ao hou hoki. I toro atu ahau ki eetei paetukutuku hei kohikohi i ngaa maatauranga hei whakanui ake i tooku tuhingaroa. Ehara i te mea i uiui ahau i teeraa o ngaa taangata, i teeraa o ngaa taangata, engari i koorero noa ahau ki eetei whaanau noo te marae moo eetei o ngaa maatauranga tuku iho. He whakawhitinga koorero noa ehara i te mea i taki uiui. Kua waawaahi au i teenei tuhinga ki ngaa waahanga e whaa, ko te poutaraawaho kua whakamahia e au ko ngaa waahanga rerekee o te whare. Ko te take kua whakamahia e au teenei momo poutaraawaho naa te mea ko ngaa waahanga o te whare eeraa e pupuri ana i ngaa maatauranga, ka pupuri hoki i oona whakapapa, i oona hiitori, i oona koorero tuku iho, ka mutu, ka pupuri i ngaa momo kaupapa hirahira o toona whaanau, o toona hapuu, o toona iwi.

Ko ngaa waahanga o te whare teeraa ka whakamahia e maatou o Taupiri marae i te waa ka tuu te tangata ki te whaikoorero. Ko te kaupapa o ia waahanga o te tuhingaroa he waahanga ka whakamahia e maatou hei te waa ka tuu te tangata ki te whakatau manuwhiri. He raupapatanga kua whakaritea keetia e te marae, taihoa ake ka kitea te roanga ake o te raupapatanga. Koia puu te uho o teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa he whakaatu, he koorero moo te rautaki kua whakaritea e Taupiri marae.

Ko te waahanga tuatahi ko ngaa raparapa ka toro atu ahau ki ngaa aahuatanga Atua, ngaa puuraakau e haangai ana ki a taatou te Maaori. I roto i teenei waahanga o te tuhingaroa ka whakatakoto ahau i te orokohanga mai o te ao ki taa te waka o Tainui titiro. Ka aata nanao atu ki te wehenga o Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuuanuku, otiraa, te pakanga a ngaa Atua i tapaina ki te ingoa o Te Paerangi.

Ka peka atu ngaa whakaaro ki te waahanga tuarua o te tuhingaroa ki ngaa amo. Ko teenei waahanga o te tuhingaroa ka tirohia e au ngaa puuraakau e haangai katoa ana ki te mate. Tuatahi ake ka whakatakoto i te puuraakau o Taanemahuta raaua ko Hine-Tiitama. Kua taapirihia hoki e au eetei kura moo teetei pakanga i hua ake i too maatou takiwaa o Taupiri, ka hono teenei o ngaa kura ki too maatou tupuna a Te Putu me taana pakanga ki te iwi o Ngaati Raukawa i noho i raro i te tauwhirotaanga a Ngaatokowaru. Ka koorero hoki ahau moo Te Awa I Tahuti, aa, ka whai mai ko te waahanga Kiingitanga. Kua whai waahi atu he koorero moo te orokohanga mai o Te Kiingitanga, ngaa momo hui i tuu, te haerenga o te tono ki ngaa iwi o

waho, ngaa rangatira i kaha whai i te Kiingitanga eenei momo kura katoa kua whai waahi atu ki teenei waahanga o taku tuhingaroa.

I te waahanga Kiingitanga ka whakaraarangitia e au i ia pane Ariki me eeteahi whakamaarama e paa ana ki too raatou whakatupuranga, ngaa tau i tuu raatou hei Ariki hei Kiingi/Kuini moo te iwi Maaori. Ka whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga ki eeteahi o ngaa tongikura i waihotia mai e raatou i te waa i a raatou hei taonga maa ngaa uri o eenei raa me ngaa uri whakatupu. Ko te tuumanako ka noho eenei o ngaa tongikura hei kai maa te hunga e ngaakaunui ana ki ngaa mahi whaikoorero.

Ka tikoki, ka tahuri atu ki te waahanga tuatoru o te tuhingaroa ki ngaa maihi. Koinei te waahanga whakatakoto i te kaupapa, aa, ko ngaa kura e haangai ana ki te whaikoorero. Ka nanao atu ki te orokohanga mai o te whaikoorero, ngaa momo taaera whaikoorero, ngaa puukenga me maatua whai te kaikoorero mehemea ko ia teenaa kua tohua kia tuu moo toona ohu. Ka whakaraarangi hoki i eeteahi puukoorero o te waka o Tainui. Ka aata rangahau i ngaa tauira o mua me ngaa tauira o eenei raa. Ka whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga ki teeteahi kaupapa whakahirahira kua whakatuuria e Tainui waka hei whakapakari i oona huaanga, hei whakapakari i ngaa paepae koorero o te waka o Tainui, otiraa, ngaa paepae o te Kiingitanga.

Ka tau raa ki te waahanga whakamutunga o teenei tuhingaroa ko teenei waahanga ko te kooruru. I teenei waahanga ka whakatakotoria teeteahi rautaki e ora ai te pae koorero o Taupiri. Ko te tuumanako nui ka aata tirohia ngaa uri whakatupu ki teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa hei aarahi, hei aawhina i a raatou i te waa e tika ana.

Ko te uho o teenei tuhingaroa he hanga i teeteahi rautaki, heoti, he waiho i eeteahi maramara pounamu hei aawhina, hei aarahi i ngaa uri whakatupu, i te aapoopoo kia kore rawa raatou e ngaro ko wai raatou, noo whea raatou, kia moohio puu raatou ki too raatou tuakiritanga, too raatou ahurea Maaori.

## **Te reo tuhi o Waikato-Tainui**

I teenei tuhingaroa ka whaaia ko te tuhi puu rua, teetehi puunaha tuhituhi a Waikato-Tainui. I ngaa rauemi a Waikato-Tainui ka kaha kitea te puu rua e rere ana, kua te tohutoo. He kaupapa here teenei e kawea ana e Waikato-Tainui hei aawhina i te tangata kia tika tana whakahua i te kupu kua tuhia. Ehakee teenei i te mita, he puunaha tuhituhi kee teenei naa Bruce Biggs i kookiri, naa Te Kotahi Mahuta maa i haapai, aa, e haapaingia tonutia nei he reo aa-tuhi moo Waikato-Tainui (Papa, P. 2018).

## UPOKO TUATAHI

### Raparapa

Tuia te rangi e tuu nei

Tuia te papa e takoto

Tuia raatou kua wehe ki te poouriuri

ki te pootangotango

ki te poo i oti atu

He kura i tangihia he maimai aroha, haere te poo

Nau mai te ao

(Papa, R. 2018).

I roto i teenei waahanga ka whakatakotohia e au te orokohanga mai o te ao ki taa Tainui titiro. Ka nanao atu ki ngaa waahanga o te Atua, ka ruku ki ngaa koorero e paa ana ki te wehenga o Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku. Kua whai waahi atu ngaa koorero moo te pakanga i hua ake i waenganui i ngaa Atua. Ko eenei kaupapa katoa ka whakatakotoria hei aawhina i ngaa whaanau, i ngaa whakatupuranga o Taupiri marae ki te whaikoorero.

### **1.1 Te Orokohanga mai o te ao - koorero tuku iho o Tainui**

Ko te orokohanga mai o ngaa mea katoa ka tiimata mai i a Io. E ai ki ngaa koorero e waru ngaa whakapaparanga mai i Te Kore ka puta mai ko Io (Jones, 2010, 2013). Koinei te tiimatanga i mua noa mai i te putanga o te wahine maareikura a Papatuuaanuku raaua ko Ranginui koinei te whakapono o Tainui Waka.

I kaha koorerotia e Pei Te Hurinui teetehi o ngaa kaipupuri maatauranga o Tainui e paa ana ki ngaa ira e rua, ngaa ira i whakakotahi mai o roto puu i a Io. Ko Hani te ira taane, ko Puna te ira wahine, (Jones, 2010). Ko te mahi a ngaa ira e rua he rere koopiko haere i ngaa rangi tuuhaahaa,



he kimi huarahi pai e piri ai raaua, ahakoa whakawhiti ai raaua i te Te Ahurewa Tapu o Io, naa Te Tumu tonu i whakauaua. Ko Te Tumu tonu te take i noho wehe ai raaua.

Naa Io ko ngaa whetuu, naa ngaa whetuu ka hua mai ko ngaa taatai whakapapa e rua ko te taatai o te poo, ko te taatai o te ao. Ko ngaa whakatiinanatanga o eenei whakapapa o eenei taatai ko Te Raa (Te Ao), ko Tau ana te Marama (Te Poo), naa eenei whakapaparanga ka heke, ka heke, ka heke, tae noa ki te waa ka puta ko ngaa taatai o Te Poo ko Papatuuaanuku e takoto nei, ngaa taatai whakaheke o te Ao ko Ranginui-e-tuu-iho-nei (Jones, 2010).

Noo te putanga mai o Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku ka whai waahi atu a Hani raaua ko Puna ki te piritahi, ka piritahi a Hani raaua ko Puna ki te poho ki te uma o Papatuuaanuku.

Mai i teenei hononga ka puta tuatahi ko ngaa ika me ngaa mea katoa o te takutai moana, ka mutu, ka puta ko ngaa mea katoa e ora ana i ngaa wai Maaori, tae noa ki ngaa taonga katoa e ora ana i te whenua (Jones, 2010). Koinei te ahunga mai o ngaa uwaha me ngaa tame, ka mutu, ka noho ko eeraa hei kaiwhakapiki i te mauri o te ao whaanui (Jones, 2010).

I mua i te putanga mai o ngaa tamariki a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku ehara i te mea i te piritahi raaua, engari i noho maawehe kee. Naa te hono o Hani raaua ko Puna ka piritahi a Ranginui e tuu iho nei, a Papatuuaanuku e takoto ake nei. Naa Hani a Ranginui i whakaoho, mai i teena waa ka puta mai e tekau maa whitu o ana uri, ko te tamaiti whakamutunga i puta mai ko Taanepukurua. He mea tapa i toona ingoa i runga anoo i te putanga tookai-kore mai o ngaa uri o Ranginui ahakoa he taane (Jones, 2010). I te whaanautanga mai o Taanepukurua ka puta pii mai, ka taka noa tana whenua ki runga o Papatuuaanuku, ka tino ohore a Papatuuaanuku kaaore i roa ka whaanau tookai-kore mai aana uri. I te whaanautanga mai o ngaa uri o Papatuuaanuku koinei te waa i nukunuku, i nekeneke te whenua, koinei te waa i puta mai ko ngaa maunga, ka wehe hoki te whenua e noho nei te wai, koinei te waa me kii i puta i te whenua te taiao me oona aahuatanga katoa.

I te whaanautanga mai o ngaa uri katoa o Papatuuaanuku ka whaanau tuarua mai ngaa uri o Ranginui, ka taka e rua o aana uri ki te uma o Papatuuaanuku. I te putanga mai o ngaa uri e rua ka tapaina ngaa ingoa ko Rimurehia raaua ko Te Awekoopara. I te putanga mai o Rimurehia ka puta mai ko ngaa otaota o te moana, o ngaa roto. I te putanga mai o Te Awekoopara ka puta mai ko ngaa hurumanu katoa. I te waa i taka te tokorua nei ki a Papatuuaanuku i puta mai he oro, he tangi e paoro haere ana i ngaa toopito katoa o ngaa rangi tuuhaahaa. I te waa, i puta mai

teenaa tangi ka whakaoho ake te tangi raa i a Aituaa, aa, i taua waa i mau a Aituaa i te pou kowhatu ki a Te Tumu. Ko Te Tumu teenaa e whakawehe nei i a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku. Naa wai raa, ka tapaina te ingoa o Aituaa ko Tuutangatakino, aa, ka puta mai a Io, ka whakamahia e ia toona ihi, toona wehi, toona mana, toona kaha katoa ki te karanga atu ki a Tuutangatakino kia haere, kia whanatu. Naa teenaa ka hinga marika a Te Tumu ka piritahi a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku, ka piritahi raaua ka puta mai ko oo raaua uri e moohiotia whaanuitia ana e te motu, e te iwi Maaori. Ko Rongomaataane, raatou ko Taanemahuta, ko Haumiatikitiki, ko Taawhirimaatea, ko Tangaroa, ko Tuumatauenga, ko Ruaimoko, ko Kahukura (Jones, 2010).

## **1.2 Te Wehenga o Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku**

Naa Taane te rangi i toko ki runga nei kia tuuhaahaa

Ka maawehe a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku

Ka heuea te poo, Ka heuea te ao

Ka ao, ka ao, ka awatea

Tihei mauri ora!

I te tiimatanga ko Io, ko te poo nui, ko te poo roa, ko te poo tangotango. Me peewhea e kore ai e aapiti atu ki teenei waahanga o teenei tuingarua i te wehenga o Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku. Ko Ranginui teeraa e tuu ake nei, ko Papatuuaanuku teeraa e takoto iho nei. I mua tonu i te putanga ki te whei ao, ki te ao marama i noho piri te ao, ko te poo noa teeraa i kitea. Naa wai, naa wai, ka pupuu ake te hiahia o eeteahi tamariki a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku ki te whakawehe i oo raaua maatua, e ono o raatou i noho ki te koorero, ki te waananga. Ko ngaa tamariki e ono ko Taanemahuta raatou ko Taawhirimaatea, ko Tangaroa, ko Rongomaataane, ko Haumietiketike, ko Tuumatauenga, hei taa ngaa koorero e rima anoo ngaa ingoa moo Tuumatauenga, ko Tuukariri, ko Tuukanguha, ko Tuumatawhaiti, ko Tuumataueue, ko Tuukaitaua (Jones, 1959).

E ai ki ngaa koorero i toko ake te whakaaro i a Tuumatauenga kia patua, kia whakamatea ngaa maatua, engari kaaore a Taanemahuta i whakaae ko toona hiahia kia whakawehe noa i ngaa maatua, naa teenaa i ngana raatou ngaa tamariki ki te whakawehe i a Ranginui raaua ko

Papatuuaanuku. I te tuatahi, i ngana a Rongomaataane raaua ko Haumietiketike ki te whakawehe i ngaa maatua, engari kaaore he aha i pahawa. Ka tae ki eeteahi atu Atua, ka ngana a Tuumatauenga raaua ko Tangaroa ki te whakawehe i a raaua engari kaaore he aha i riwha. Kaaore a Taawhirimaatea i whakaae kia whakawehe i oona maatua naa toona tino mate kanehe ki oona maatua.

I ngana rawa eeraa o ngaa Atua ki te whakawehe i oo raatou maatua, engari auare ake. Ka ara ake ko Taanemahuta he rerekee katoa taana rautaki whakawehe i oona maatua. I te waa i ngana ia ki te whakawehe i oona maatua ka takoto pararahi, ko toona tuaraa teenaa e takoto ana i runga i te whenua ki toona whaea, ko oona waewae eeraa e anga whakarunga ana ki toona paapaa a Ranginui. Naa te kaha o oona waewae i aahei a Taanemahuta ki te pana whakarunga i toona paapaa ki te rangi, naa teenaa mahi i kitea tuatahitia ai te ao maarama. Haere te poo, nau mai te ao! naa Taanemahuta a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku i whakawehe, kaaore tonu a Taawhirimaatea i whakaae. Ehara i te mea i wehe noa ngaa tamariki i oo raatou maatua, ko te mamae nui i noho ki te ao. Naa te mamae nui, naa te riri i pupuu ake te hiahia i roto i a Taawhirimaatea ki te kimi utu moo te hara nui nei (White, 1890). Naa teenaa ka tiimata mai ko ngaa whawhai a ngaa uri o Ranginui raaua Papatuuaanuku.

### **1.3 Te Pakanga a ngaa Atua - Te Paerangi**

Ka wehe a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku ka puta mai ko te ao maarama. Ka wehe raa a Taanemahuta i a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku ka hoki ngaa tamariki ki aa raatou ake puutiki oo raatou ake kauwhanga. Ko Tangaroa te Atua o te moana me ngaa ika katoa. ko Taanemahuta te Atua o ngaa kararehe katoa i te wao, ngaa ngaangara, ngaa manu, me te ngahere. Taawhirimaatea te tangata tuuturu o te motu, ko Taawhirimaatea teeraa te Atua o ngaa hau naa toona aroha ki toona matua, ka piki, ka kake ia ki ngaa rangi tuuhaahaa ki te taha o Ranginui ki reira ia noho ai hei hoa moonaa. Naa ngaa aahuatanga whawhai ngaa aahuatanga riri a Tuumatauenga e moohiotia whaanuitia ana ko ia te Atua o te pakanga me te tangata (White, 1890).

Naa wai raa, naa wai raa ka pupuu ake te hiahia ki roto o Taawhirimaatea i ngaa aahuatanga kimi utu. Ka puea ake te pakirehua me peewhea raa tana kimi utu moo te hee o oona tuaakana me oona teeina. Naa teenaa ka heke iho a Taawhirimaatea ki te whawhai ki toona whaanau.

Tuatahi ake i whanatu atu a Taawhirimaatea ki a Taanemahuta, ka pupuhi kino ia i ngaa hau puukeri, naa teenaa i hinga haere ngaa raakau a Taanemahuta, i rere haere, i pakaru haere ngaa kaainga o ngaa manu me ngaa kararehe katoa o te wao e ngaa hau a Taawhirimaatea. Ka mutu ana taana pakanga ki a Taanemahuta ka tahuri atu a Taawhirimaatea ki te takutai moana, ki ngaa paringa tai. Ka haere, ka tae atu ki te whare o Tangaroa ki reira ka puuhia e Taawhirimaatea aana hau, aa, ka pukepuke haere ngaa ngaru, ka nui haere ngaa ngaru, ka tau mai te matakau ka uruwehi ngaa ika o te moana.

E ai ki ngaa koorero moo teenei pakanga, i reira a Tuu-te-wehiwehi, ko ia te Atua o ngaa ngaangara, i reira hoki a Ika-Tere ko ia te Atua o ngaa ika. I wehi te tokorua raa i hiahia a Ika-Tere ki te noho ki te moana huna ai, aa, i hiahia a Tuu-te-wehiwehi ki te haere atu ki te tua whenua noho ai, i te mutunga iho, i wehe raaua ka noho raaua hei kai maa te tangata. Ka mutu ana te whawhai a Taawhirimaatea raaua ko Tangaroa ka whai mai ko Tuumatauenga ki te pakanga ki a Taawhirimaatea. Koia anake te Atua i taea ki te kaupare i ngaa hau puukeri a Taawhirimaatea, ka mutu, i taea hoki e Taawhirimaatea te kaupare i ngaa tao a Tuumatauenga. Ehara i te mea he kaha ake teetehi i teetehi, engari e ai ki ngaa koorero i oorite te kaha o te tokorua nei o Taawhirimaatea raaua ko Tuumatauenga, naa teenaa i tau ai te puehu i waenganui i a raaua, aa, i hoki atu a Taawhirimaatea ki te poho o Ranginui noho ai.

Ehara i te mea i mutu ngaa pakanga i reira, naa te kore i taea e Taanemahuta, e Tangaroa, e Haumietiketike, e Rongomaataane te karo i ngaa hau puukeri a Taawhirimaatea, Ka toko ake te whakaaro o Tuumatauenga me peewhea ia otiraa, taa raatou whakamutu atu i eenei aahuatanga pakanga a Taawhirimaatea. Noo reira i noho, i waananga, i whakarite rautaki a Tuumatauenga. Ko taana mahi tuatahi he haere ki te wao a Taanemahuta ki te inoi atu moo eetehi manu me eetehi atu kararehe hei kai maana, aa, i kohi hoki a Tuumatauenga i eetehi raakau hei hanga i eetehi taonga e pai ai tana patu i a Taawhirimaatea. Ka mutu ana tana kohikohi rauemi i te wao ka peka atu a Tuumatauenga ki ngaa wai o Tangaroa, ka hanga a Tuumatauenga i teetehi kupenga hei hopu i eetehi ika hei kai maana.

I mua tonu i tana haerenga ki te pakanga atu ki a Taawhirimaatea, i moohio puu a Tuumatauenga kua haere a Rongomaataane raaua ko Haumietiketike ki te taha o too raaua whaea o Papatuaanuku huna ai. Naa wai raa, ka kimi a Tuumatauenga i te tokorua nei, aa, ka taki karakia ka huri raaua hei kai, ka huri a Rongomaataane hei kuumara, ka huri a Haumietiketike hei aruhe, naa teenaa ka noho a Haumietiketike hei Atua moo ngaa kai katoa

ka tipu i te ngahere, ko Rongomaataane te Atua o ngaa kai ka whakatupua ki roto i te maara (White, 1890).

#### **1.4 He Koorero Whakakapi - Waahanga Atua**

Hei whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga Atua, ka hoki raa ki teetehi o aku paatai matua ka whakautua e au i teenei tuhinga, aa, ka peewhea te aawhina o eenei maatauranga i ngaa taane whaikoorero o Taupiri marae? maa eenei maatauranga e aawhina i te tangata tuu ki te koorero maa te whakakii ake i taana puna maatauranga, i taana kete koorero.

Ki te titiro ki teenei mea te whaikoorero i too maatou marae ake o Taupiri ko te mihi tuatahi i te nuinga o te waa ki too taatou Atua, naana ngaa mea katoa i hanga. E whai hua ana eenei koorero naa te mea ki te kore te tangata e moohio ki ngaa momo puuraakau, hiitori, koorero Atua, e kore ia e moohio me peewhea te tuitui i aana koorero. Ko eenei momo maatauranga he mea hei aawhina i te taane whai whakapapa ki Taupiri marae ki te tuitui ki te raranga i taana ake whaikoorero maa te whakamahi i ngaa koorero kua aakona e ia moo te orokohanga mai o te ao, te wehenga o Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku, te pakanga a ngaa Atua te aha atu, te aha atu. Mehemea ka titiro taatou ki te orokohanga mai o te whaikoorero e whakapono nui ana eetehi ko te whaikoorero tuatahi i hua mai i te waa i waanangahia tuatahitia ngaa atua moo te whakawehe i oo raaua maatua a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuaanuku.

Ko eetehi atu whakapono i tiimata mai te whaikoorero, te whakatakoto i ngaa kupu i reira, i te waa i whakaarohia e Taane raatou ko Paia ko Tuumatauenga ki te whakawehe i oo raaua maatua. Engari i roto i ngaa whakaaro o eetehi atu peeraa i a Taawhirimaatea me eetehi atu o ngaa tuaakana o te hunga nei, kaaore raatou i hiahia, kaaore raatou i whakaae, naa teenaa ka puta te taupatupatu maa roto mai i te tautohetohe koiraa te tiimatanga mai o te whaikoorero e moohiotia nei e taatou (Rewi, 2010).

## UPOKO TUARUA

### Amo

Uea te pou o too whare kia tuu tangatanga

He kapua whakairi naaku noo runga mai o Taupiri

Taku kiri ka tookia ki te anu maatao

Nau mai e Taane e waha ki taku tua e!

I roto i teenei waahanga o te tuhingaroa ka tahuri aku whakaaro ki ngaa pare kawakawa. Tuatahi ake ka whakatakoto ahau i ngaa koorero moo Taanemahuta raaua ko Hineahuone. Tuarua ka koorero moo ngaa aahuatanga o Maui me tana haerenga ki Rarohenga ki te kimi i te oranga aake aake o te tangata. Tuatoru ka whakatakoto i te puuraakau whakahirahira rawa atu a Katerina Mataira - Te Awa i Tahiti. Tuawhaa ka hono ahau i ngaa koorero moo te matenga o Te Putu me ngaa pakanga i hua ake i waenganui i ngaa iwi o Ngaati Raukawa me Waikato, otiraa, te motuhaketanga o teenei o ngaa koorero ki Taupiri marae.

Ka whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga ki te taonga a te motu, ka ruku ki ngaa kura o te mana motuhake o ngaa iwi moo te Kiingitanga. Ka whakatakoto i ngaa maatauranga moo te orokohanga mai o te Kiingitanga me te take i whakatuuria teenei o ngaa kaupapa whakahirahira. Ka aata whakatakoto kupu moo toona motuhaketanga ki te iwi o Waikato hei kaitiaki, toona paanga ki ngaa iwi o te motu, otiraa te ao whaanui. Ka koorerotia ngaa waahi i haere ai te kaiwaahi Kiingi, toona tipi haere i te motu me ngaa hui motuhake i tuu mai i toona tiimatanga i te tau 1887. Ka whaangai hoki i ngaa hiitori moo ia pane Ariki i oo raatou waa, ka mutu, ka whaangai i teetehi tongikura mai i ia Ariki.

### **2.1 Taanemahuta raaua ko Hineahuone**

Ko Taanemahuta me oona tuaakana te whakatinanatanga o te ira Atua. Ka tipu ake te hiahia i roto i a raatou kia kimi i te whakatinanatanga o te ira tangata. E ai ki ngaa koorero a Tiramoorehuru ko te tangata tuatahi i hangaia e Taanemahuta ko Tiki-Auaha, naa teenaa ka pupuu ake te hiahia kia hanga i teetehi wahine maana, noo reira ka rapu haere a Taanemahuta i eetehi whakautu, ka tiroiro haere ki te taiaro ki ngaa raakau, ngaa manu, ngaa ngaangara, engari kaaore he aha i pahawa.

I te mutunga atu, i whakataua ngaa Atua e kore e taea e ngaa Atua te hanga i te ira tangata. I teenei waa ka whakamoohio atu ngaa Atua a Roo-iho, a Roo-ake, a Hae-puru i a Taanemahuta kia haupuu ake i te one o Kurawaka. Ko Kurawaka te waahi i noho ai te uwaha o Papatuuuanuku, noo konei a Taanemahuta i whakaaro ai kia whakatupu anoo i te tangata, i te kitenga atu i te uwaha i Kurawaka (Walker, 1990). Naa teenaa ka kiia ko Hineahuone te wahine tuatahi i pokepocketia ki te one i Kurawaka.

Naa wai raa, ka hongiri a Taanemahuta i a Hineahuone, aa, naa konaa puta tuatahi mai ai ngaa kupu, “Tihei mauri ora”. Naa teenaa i waihangatia tuatahitia te wahine, ko te maareikura tuatahi (Tatana, 2012).

Ka moe tahi raaua ka whakaratarata raaua ki a raaua, aa, ka puta mai he uri ko Hine-Tiitama toona ingoa. Ka haere te waa, ka moe a Taanemahuta i tana tamaahine i a Hine-Tiitama, inaa te huhua o ngaa uri i puta mai ki te ao maarama. I te waa i tipu haere te koohine raa a Hine-Tiitama, ka paatai atu ia ki taana makau ki a Taanemahuta ko wai raa tooku paapaa? Ko te whakahoki a Taanemahuta me paatai pea koe ki ngaa pou e whaa o teenei whare. Ka tau mai ko te hinaatore ka maarama, ka tau mai te moohio ki a ia ko Taanemahuta toona paapaa. Noo reira i tana moohiotanga atu kua whai uri ia ki toona paapaa ka tau mai raa te whakamaa nui ki a ia, i runga anoo i tana kore moohio i ngaa tau e hia nei e moe ana ia me toona paapaa. Mai i taua waa ka wehe ia ki Rarohenga, ka huri ia mai i a Hine-Tiitama ki a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo te maareikura o te mate. Ko ngaa kupu a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo ki a Taanemahuta maana maa Taanemahuta aa raaua tamariki e manaaki i teenei ao, maa Hine-Nui-Te-Poo ngaa tamariki e tiaki i too raatou matenga, i too raatou heke ki too raatou whaea ki te waahi e kiia nei ko Rarohenga. Ka tau te whakaaro, ka mana te whakaaro, ka wehe te tokorua i konei.

## **2.2 Hine-nui-te-poo me te haerenga a Maau**

I te hurihanga o Hine-Tiitama ki a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo i hiahia a Maau ki te kimi i te orangatonutanga o te tangata, kia ora rawa te tangata moo aake aake. Inaa te huhua o ngaa mahi i whakatutukihia e Maau, kaaore he tangata i tua atu i a ia moo te mahi maaminga, he pai rawa oona puukenga whakangaio, tiriki i te tangata. Ko ia hoki teeraa he tangata whaiwhaiaa, he tangata moohio me peewhea te panoni, te whakarerekee i toona aahua, a tangata nei, a kararehe nei, a mookai nei. He hangahuri, hurihanga, kaaore ia i paku wehi.

Ko Maauī teeraa te pootiki, ko ia te pootiki a Makeatutara raaua ko Taranga. He mea whakatipu a Maauī e toona koroua e Tama-Nui-Ki-Te-Rangi. I rongonui a Maauī moo tana whakapooturi i a Tama-Nui-Te-Raa, moo tana hii ake i te Ika a Maauī. Koia hoki teeraa i mau mai i te ahi ki te ao, i tutuki eenei whaainga katoa e Maauī. Ka haere te waa ka pupuu ake te hiahia kia mahi i teetehi mahi e ora rawa ai te tangata, he mahi e kore rawa te tangata e mate, engari ka ora moo ake tonu atu (Walker, 1990).

Me peewhea raa e tutuki pai ai i teenei wawata? Me whakamate e ia a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo. I whakamoohio atu te paapaa o Maauī a Makeatutara e kore teeraa hiahia oona e pahawa. Ko tana koorero whakatuupato ka tau mai te mate nui ki runga i a Maauī engari kaaore tonu a Maauī i paku aro ki eeraa koorero.

Ka whakarite a Maauī i teetehi rautaki e pai ai te patu i a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo, ko tana rautaki ka tiimata i ngaa kuuhaa o Hine-Nui-Te-Poo ka tomokia e ia i toona whare tangata maa toona uwaha, aa, ka puta mai i toona waha.

Naa wai raa, ka whakahuihui a Maauī i oona hoa he huinga manu hei aawhina i a ia. Ko oona hoa aawhina i a ia ko Piiwakawaka raatou ko Riroriro, ko Taataaeko, ko Piitoitoi raatou ko Rupe. I mua tonu i te haerenga o Maauī me ana hoa ki te whare o Hine-Nui-Te-Poo ka whakatakoto a Maauī i taana rautaki, i aana whakaritenga. Ka wetekina e Maauī oona kaakahu, ka whiitikiria tana hope ki te kauae o tana koroua hei taonga whawhai hei taonga tiaki i a ia. I te taenga atu o Maauī me ana hoa ki te whare o Hine-Nui-Te-Poo i taua waa tonu i tere moe a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo (Walker, 1990).

I koorero atu a Maauī ki ngaa huinga manu ahakoa te haatakeehi o tana aahua i a ia e tomo ana i te whare o Hine-Nui-Te-Poo kia kua raatou e kata me ngana raatou ki te nohopuku. Ko te whakahoki a ngaa manu kia tuupato Maauī e aawangawanga nui ana maatou ki too oranga kei hinga aue! Kei mate aue! Kei takoto tonu aue haa! Ahakoa ngaa aawangawanga nui a ngaa manu kaaore a Maauī i paku whakarongo (Walker, 1990).

Ka tiimata tana piki, ka tiimata tana kake i ngaa waewae o Hine-Nui-Te-Poo ka tae ki tana uwaha ka tomokia taana whare, ka tomokia tana uwaha. I a Maauī e ngooki ana e tomo ana i te whare o Hine-Nui-Te-Poo ka tiimata a Piiwakawaka ki te kata i te haatakeehi o te aahua o Maauī, aa, ka rangona e Hine-Nui-Te-Poo te kata a Piiwakawaka naa tana reo i whakaoho a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo. I te ohonga ake o te tipua raa ka tino ohore ia i te mahi a Maauī. Ka tiiwaha,



ka umere a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo i runga anoo i te moohio e tomo poka noa ana a Maau i toona whare, naa teenaa ka kati, ka papaki a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo i oona kuuhaa ka mau, ka mate a Maau (Walker, 1990)

Kaaore i tutuki i a Maui toona hiahia. Kaaore i taea e Maui te whakamate i a Hine-nui-te-poo engari naa teenei mahi aana i poowhiritia te mate ki a taatou te tangata. Ko Hine-Nui-Te-Poo teenaa ka noho tonu hei kaitiaki o te mate, hei kaitiaki o te poo (Walker, 1990).

### **2.3 Te Awa I Tahuti**

Ka piki whakarunga ahau ki te taumata o too taatou maunga o Taupiri, tuu tonu, tuu tonu. Ka rere whakararo ki ngaa waiora o too taatou awa tupuna, o too taatou awa, Te Awa-nui-o-Taikehu. Naa Te Heuheu anoo te koorero whiua ki Waikato he piko, he taniwha, he piko, he taniwha, Waikato Taniwharau. I roto i teenei waahanga o taku tuhingaroa, ka titiro ahau, ka whakamaarama ahau i teetehi puuraakau e paa ana ki too taatou awa tupuna o Waikato. Naa, ko te ingoa o te puuraakau ko Te Awa I Tahuti, ko Katerina Mataira te kaitito.

I ngaa waa o nehe, i tipu tahi teetehi tamaiti, aa, ko Tongariro toona ingoa. I tipu hoki teetehi kootiro, aa, ko Taupiri toona ingoa. I tipu ake te tokorua ki roto i te whaanau oorite, aa, toomau rawa too raua aroha. I tipu te tokorua nei i te rohe o Tuuwharetoa. I kaitahi, i kautahi, i mahi te tokorua i ngaa mahi katoa i eeraa raa. Ko ngaa wai o roto o Tuuwharetoa he wai maatao rawa, aa, i te waa ka inumia taua wai he wai reka he wai ora he wai whakapakari i te tangata. I te kunenga mai o Taupiri ka taumautia ia ki teetehi rangatira (Gloyne, 2018). Naa wai, naa wai ka moe taane a Taupiri e ai ki ngaa koorero a kui maa, a koro maa, ka hunuku ia ki roto i te takiwaa o Tainui ki te taha o toona taane o Pirongia.

Ka haere te waa ka mokemoke te tokorua a Tongariro raaua ko Taupiri naa te korenga o raaua i whai waahi atu ki a raaua. I eetehi waa ka tuku hauhunga atu a Tongariro ki a Taupiri kia kore ai e wareware a Taupiri i toona whanaunga, kia toomau, kia rangona tonutia taua aroha, kia whakamaumahara, kia whakamahara a Taupiri i toona kaainga tupu.

Taaria te waa, ka tau a Taupiri ki toona kaainga hou. Ka haaneanea toona nei noho ki taua waahi o roto o te takiwaa o Waikato o Tainui waka, aa, ka paa mai teetehi mate ki a ia. Naa teenaa ka karakia te tohunga i te taha o Taupiri, poo te ao, ao te poo. Ka paatai atu a Pirongia me aha ia ki te aawhina ki te whakapiki anoo i te kaha o taana makau o Taupiri? Ko te

whakahoki a Taupiri kia tukua taa raaua pononga ki te kapo i ngaa waiora mai i toona kaainga tipu i te takiwaa o Tuuwharetoa te maunga o Tongariro. Koia te hiahia o Taupiri. Ka haere taa raaua pononga me taana kurii. Ka uia te paatai, “Kei whea a Tongariro?” Ko te whakahoki a Taupiri “Me haere koe ki te tonga o te haehaetanga o te raa, kei reira a Tongariro e noho ana. I te waa ka kite koe i a Tongariro, ka kite koe i te hauhunga, aa, ka paa te maatao ki a koe. Koiraa teetehi tohu kei te whai koe i te huarahi tika”(Mataira, 1983). I paa mai te hauhunga ki ngaa rekereke o te pononga raa, kua moohio ia kua tae raaua ki te rohe o Tuuwharetoa.

Ka paatata atu ia ki teetehi papakaainga, ka uia te paatai, “E tai maa, e moohio ana koutou kei whea a Tongariro?” Ko taa raatou whakahoki, “Aae, koia too maatou rangatira. Araa ia. Kei mua i toona whare.” He mea peeraa i te pootae hauhunga e whanga mai ana ki a raatou. Ka moohio a Tongariro he tauhou raaua. Ka mihi atu, ka mihi atu. Ka paatai a Tongariro ki te tama raa, “Noo whea koe, e tama?” Ko taana whakahoki, “Noo te hauaauru. Naa Taupiri ahau i tuku mai.” Ko taana, he paatai atu, e peewhea ana toona tino whanaunga. Ko te whakautu a te tama raa, “E mauiui ana a Taupiri. He hiahia noona ki te inu, ki te whai i te waiora noo konei.” I whakatau a Tongariro, “Aa kaati, e kaha kite ana ahau, e hiamoe ana koe. Me noho koe, me whakataa ki konei. Hei aapoopoo taaua haere ai ki te tiki i taua wai motuhake i taua wai ora.” Koiraa te koorero a Tongariro ki te pononga a Taupiri.

Naa te tono a Taupiri kia haere tana pononga ki te tiki i te wai, i whaangaia te pononga raa, anoo nei he rangatira, naa teenaa ka pai rawa atu aana kai, aa, ka pai hoki te manaaki i te pononga nei. I whakaritea hoki he waahanga whakangahau, he kaha noo ngaa waahine ki te hakahaka, ki te poi, ki te whakangahau ki ngaa manuhiri kia pai ai taa raaua noho i reira. Too ana te raa, ka whiti mai ko te marama, ka moe, ka moe, ka moe.

Whiti mai ana te raa i te ata ka whakaoho a Tongariro i te pononga nei, ka oho ake, ko Taawera teeraa e noho ana ki te poho o Ranginui. Erangi, e poouri tonu ana te ao. Ka piki, ka kake tonu a Tongariro, te pononga me taana kurii, aa, ka tuu a Tongariro ki teetehi toka. Ko taua toka, e kite ana i ngaa tara rua o te maunga. Ka tuku a Tongariro i aana takutaku, i aana karakia, ka poua e ia tana tokotoko mai i te rangi ki te whenua, ka paopaohia te toka i tana tokotoko, ka rere kaha te wai.

Ka koorero atu a Tongariro ki te pononga raa, “Kia kama! Whakakiia oo tahaa ki te wai, maaku ano hoki te wai e tuku atu ki a Taupiri e mate wai ana anoo.” Kaatahi, ka whakawaha a Tongariro i teenei naa, “E rere waiora, e rere Waikato, rere tootika ki a Taupiri e.” E kawe tonu

ana te pononga nei i te wai ki aana tahaa, ko taana kurii hoki teenaa e kaha au-au ana ki te wai i tukuna e Tongariro kia kore ai e kotiti haere.

Naa wai raa, naa wai raa, ka tae taua wai ki Taupoo, aa, i reira teetehi hoopua tino hoohonu. Kii rawa ana te hoopua raa, maringi ana te wai ki te waahi e kiia nei ko Aratiatia. Kaatahi, ka karanga atu ngaa tipua o te takiwaa o Te Arawa, “Rere mai, e te waiora, rere mai ki Te Arawa e.” Ka kii atu te pononga, “Auee, taukiri e!” Ka tere moohio ka rere te wai ki te takiwaa o Te Arawa. I karanga atu te pononga raa kia kaua te wai e rere wiiwii, e rere waawaa, aa, he kaha hoki te whaiwhai a te kurii i te wai.

Naa wai raa, ka rere hukehuke te wai, aa, ka tiimata te wai ki te whai i te kurii me taana pononga. Kua tata te tokorua ki too raaua tupuna, ki a Taupiri, aa, kakama ana te rere o te wai. Ka tere te oma a te kurii ki a Taupiri ki te whakamoohio atu kua hoki mai he waiora, aa, papaki kau ana ngaa tai ki ngaa wai o Tauranga-nui-a-Tia. Ka kaha tiiwaha atu ngaa rangatira o reira, “Haere mai, haere mai, rere mai ki ngaa karekare o Tauranga-nui-a-Tia.” Aa, ka kore teeraa e tutuki.

Ka hurirapa te wai nei me te ngana ki te puta i ngaa tai o Tauranga, aa, ka kimihia teetehi putanga i runga raa anoo i te pae maunga o Kaimai. Ka tiimata ngaa tipua o Hauraki ki te karanga atu ki te wai, “Haere mai, haere mai, rere tika mai ki Hauraki e.” Kaatahi ka rongo te wai i te kakara o Hauraki. Ka rere tika taua wai ki Hauraki. Naa teenaa ka tuu te pononga, aa, he hiahia noona ki te whai tonu i taua wai, engari, kaaore he aha i pahawa, kaaore he aha i riwha kaaore teeraa hiahia i tutuki.

Ka whakaaro te pononga, i maumahara ia, i a ia ngaa tahaa wai, ka mutu, he wai tonu o Tongariro, he waiora. E tatari ana a Taupiri ki te pononga kia kawea i te wai nei, aa, whai muri i teenaa i reira te iwi katoa e tuku ana i ngaa mihi maioha ki te pononga nei i taana mahi rangatira rawa atu. E harikoa ana te iwi katoa, aa, ka whaainumia a Taupiri ki te waiora. Hiikaka katoa ana a ngaakau. Naa teenaa, ka noho te pononga ki Taupiri, ka koorero moo toona whanaunga me toona kaainga tupu. Naa wai raa, naa wai raa, ka ora anoo a Taupiri. Ka koorero atu te pononga ki a Taupiri i rere te wai ki Hauraki, aa, i moohio a Taupiri me aha ia. Ka puta ia ki waho, ka tukuna aana karakia ki a Io. Whai muri i teeraa ka hopukina e te hau, aa, ka whiua te karakia ki a Tongariro. Moohio puu ana a Tongariro i kaawhakina te wai ki Hauraki, aa, naa teenaa ka tukuna aana karakia ki a Io hoki kia kawea e te hau ki te rangi (Mataira, 1983).

Taaria te waa ka tupou te rangi. Ka ruu te whenua, ruu papa ana, wiriwiri ana. Ko Ruuaumoko teeraa e whanga mai ana. I te kaha ruu o te whenua, ka horo teetehi hiwi. Ka ara mai teetehi maunga. Ka whiua mai ko ngaa hau o te hauaauru me oona tai e papaki kau ana. Naa teenaa ka whiua e ngaa tipua, ka koorero “Haere mai e te waiora, haere mai e te wai reka, haere mai ki te hauaauru e.” I koakoa, i hikaka katoa te wai, aa, i rangona te karanga e te hauaauru, i rangona hoki te kakara o te tai. Ka waiata te wai i taana waiata tae rawa atu ki te hauaauru. Mai i teeraa, ka auau te kurii ki te wai kia rere tootika ki Taupiri, aa, i tutuki teeraa hiahia o Taupiri. Koia te awa nei e kawe tonu ana i te wai ora, i te wai reka. Koinei te wai whakaora i a Taupiri me toona iwi, oona whenua. Koinei te wai i hutia mai i te toka, koinei te wai i tapaina ai ko Waikato (Mataira, 1983).

## **2.4 Tongariro**

Ko Tongariro te maunga

Ko Taupoo te moana

Ko Ngaati Tuuwharetoa te iwi

Ko Te Heuheu te tangata

I te taenga atu o te waka o Te Arawa ki Maketuu ka tuku a Ngaatoroirangi i aana karakia ki te whakanoa i te waahi nei. Koia te tangata tuatahi i heke ai i taua waka ki te para i te huarahi kia noho haumaruru ai toona nei ope. Ko te ingoa o te waahi i tuku ai ia i aana karakia ko Ongaatoro. I te taunga atu, ka moohio a Ngaatoroirangi he tokomaha kee ngaa taangata e noho ana ki taua waahi. Ko taana koorero ki toona ope ko teenei, “Kua whaatere mai a Taawera i te tau riparipa o te rangi, ka huri te ihu ki runga.” Araa, me tatari ki te kitenga o Taawera muri mai i te tauriparipa, aa, ka hanatu te ope nei ki te taitonga. (Gloyne, 2018).

Too ana te raa, whiti mai ana te marama, noo ngaa haaora moata o te ata ka haere a Ngaatoroirangi me toona nei ope ki te taitonga. Kaaore i roa ka tae te ope nei ki Matataa ki reira uru atu ai ki te koniu. Ko te ingoa o te koniu ko te Awa o te Atua, ko te Awa o Tarawera raanei. I te hiahia a Ngaatoroirangi ki te torohee i te waahi raa. Roa kau iho ka whai raatou i te Awa o te Atua, aa, ka rongu a Ngaatoroirangi i te kakara o teetehi tangata, o Tia. I rongu hoki ia i teetehi atu kakara o teetehi atu tangata. He kakara nō teetehi tangata i rangona ai e ia i mua

mai i too raatou wehenga i Hawaiki. Naa teenaa, ka whakatuupato a Ngaatoroirangi ki toona iwi kia mataara. (Gloyne, 2018).

Taaria te waa, ka tae a Ngaatoroirangi me toona ope haere ki te moana o Taupoo-nui-a-Tia. Ka tuu a Ngaatoroirangi naa taana whaainu, aa, ka whiua te koorero, “Anaa he waahi whaainu maa ooku uri.” Ka katohia e ia teetehi huruhuru mai i toona korowai, ka whiua e ia taua huru ki te moana. Noo te paanga o taua huruhuru ki te wai ka huri taua huru hei tuna. Ka kurua e ia teetehi atu huruhuru mai i toona korowai, ka whiua ki tai, aa, ka huri taua huruhuru hei kooaro, he momo inanga. (Gloyne, 2018).

Naa, ka haere tonu raatou i taa raatou haere. Taaria te waa, ka rewa te whetuu a Meremere-tuu-ahiahi. Naa teenaa, ka tau raatou ki raro iho i teetehi maunga. Ka rongo tonu a Ngaatoroirangi i te kakara rerekee i rangona ai e ia i Tauhara, ka whakamoohio atu ia ki toona ope kia whakakii raatou i oo raatou puku. Ko te take kia haere puku raatou ki runga i taua maunga. I te aonga ake, i mua tata atu i te ata haapara, ka haere motuhake a Ngaatoroirangi ki te kake i teenei maunga matarahi nei. (Gloyne, 2018).

Roa kau ake ka rangona e ia taua kakara, aa, ka tau mai te maaramatanga ki runga i a ia, ka kite a Ngaatoroirangi i a Hapetuaarangi. Ka whiua e ia aana kupu, “Putā mai kia kite ahau i a koe.” Ka whiua te paatai ki a Hapetuaarangi, “E aha ana koe?” I hiahia te tokorua nei ki te taapui i te maunga hei waahi noho moo oo raaua uri. I muri tata nei ka reihi te tokorua nei ki te kake ki te tihi o te maunga raa. Ka tuku a Ngaatoroirangi i aana taonga, ka tuku i aana karakia ki a Taawhirimaatea kia puuhia ia e ngaa hau huukerikeri me te manako ia ka whakahauraro, ka hinga a Hapetuaarangi. Naa teenaa, ka tau ngaa rekereke o Ngaatoroirangi ki runga i taua maunga, aa, te maatao hoki o te waahi raa! Ka haawiniwini, ka hiioioi a Ngaatoroirangi i taana kakenga ki te keokeonga o te maunga. I tau mai te maaramatanga ki runga i a Ngaatoroirangi kaaore e roa ka hemo ia naa te maaeke, naa ngaa hau puukeri a Taawhirimaatea hoki.

I whakapau ia i oona kaha katoa ki te whakamahana i a ia anoo. Naa teenaa ka karanga ia ki oona tuaahine, ki a Kuiwai raaua ko Haungaro. Ko taana ki a raaua, “Ka riro au i te hau o te tonga. Tukuna mai te ahi.” Naa teenaa, ka whakakii oona tuahine i ngaa kete e ono ki te ngaarehu, ki te ahi anoo hoki, ka hoatu ai i ngaa kete nei ki aa raua taniwha, ki a Te Pupuu raaua ko Hoata. Ka rere atu eeraa taniwha ki a Ngaatoroirangi mā Whakaari, mā Mautohora, mā Te Rotoiti, mā Tarawera, mā Rotorua, mā Oorakei Koorako, mā Wairakei, mā Tokaanu, tae rawa atu ki Tongariro. Ki te titiro koe ki ngaa pae maunga, ka kitea he raarangi tootika mai

i Whakaari ki Tongariro i eenei raa tonu. Ka tapaina te ingoa Tongariro naa te kakenga moorearea a Ngaatoroirangi me tana karanga ki oona tuaahine, “Ka riro au i ngaa hau o te Tonga.” (Gloyne, 2018).

Noo reira he aha te hononga oo eenei puuraakau ki te kaupapa matua o te tuinga nei te Whaikoorero? ki te moohio te puukoorero ki eenei momo maatauranga ki eenei momo moohiotanga he ngaawari ake tana hono i a ia ki ngaa iwi e whakaeke mai ana. Hei taura ki te tae mai teetehi manuwhiri he hononga aana ki te iwi o Tuuwharetoa he ngaawari te whakamahi i eenei momo koorero.

Ki te hoki anoo ki te puuraakau, Te Awa i Tahuti, naa ngaa wai aa toona tungaane a Tongariro, i whakaora anoo te maauuitanga o Taupiri. E ai ki eetehi koorero, i piri tahi a Taupiri raaua ko taana makau a Pirongia, aa, naa ngaa mahi tuukino a Pirongia ki a Taupiri ka maauui haere a Taupiri. Naa wai raa, naa wai raa, ka wehe a Taupiri raaua ko taana peepi, ko Hakarimata, mai i Te Rohe Pootae ki te waahi e kitea ana raaua i eenei raa (Waikato Raupatu Lands Trust, 2009). Mai i ngaa raa oo nehe tae noa ki eenei raa ko ngaa wai o Waikato he wai oranga i tukua mai e Tongariro. Ko te wai nei he wai whakapiki wairua, he wai whakakaha tangata, he wai ora moo te maunga o Taupiri, moo te iwi o Waikato.

## **2.5 Te Awa o Waikato - Te Awanui o Taikahu**

Hei whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga ko taa maatou whakapono ko te awa o Waikato he wahine. Ehara i te mea he awa reerere noa iho engari he tuupuna ki a maatou a Waikato (Papa, 2021). Hei taa ngaa koorero i waihangatia te awa o Waikato mai i te pupuhatanga o Oruanui. I whakaingoatia too taatou nei awa ko Waikato naa te rerenga o te ‘wai’ me te ‘kato’. Ko te kato he momo rerenga o te wai, araa, ko te puuheke o te wai. Ki te titiro taatou ki te awa o Waikato, e whaa rau rua tekau maa rima kiromita toona roa. Ko te awa o Waikato te awa roa rawa atu o teenei motu o Aotearoa. (Moon, 2018). E rima mano ngaa kuinga puta noa i te awa o Waikato. He maha ngaa paa wai ka whakamahia e te kaawana i too maatou awa hei whakahihiko i ngaa kamupene pupuru hiko moo taatou nei te tangata. (Moon, 2018).

Ka tiimata mai te ngutuawa i Waikato iti. Koinei teetehi waahi kei te takiwaa o ngaa maunga o Ruapehu me Tongariro, aa, mai i reira ka rere atu ki Taupoo-nui-a-Tia. Ka noho te wai ki roto i taua moana moo ngaa tau maha. E kiia ana te koorero a eetehi o te haukaainga, e 50 tau te roanga o te haerenga mai o te wai mai i Waikato iti. Koinei te tiimatanga o too taatou awa,

ki te Te Puuaha o Waikato, te otinga o too taatou awa (Tito, 2018). Mai i teeraa waahi ka rere atu ngaa wai o te awa o Waikato ki toona putanga ki Te Tai-o-Rehua. Mai i te waa i tae tuatahi mai tuupuna, i whakatuuria e raatou too raatou paa ki ngaa tahatika me ngaa parenga o te awa. Ko te iwi i tae tuatahi mai ki te rohe o Waikato ko ngaa tuupuna i whakawhiti mai i Hawaiki maa runga i te waka o Tainui.

I eenei raa kua panonihia katoatia ngaa wai o Waikato, aa, kua kaha paru haere i ngaa para o ngaa paamu, ngaa para a te tangata anoo hoki. Ka whakaaro eeteahi o ngaa whaanau he pai noa te waiho, te whiuwhiu i ngaa para ki te taha o te awa, teeraa pooheehē teeraa! me akiaki kee ngaa whaanau ki te tiaki i te taiao, ki te tiaki hoki i too maatou awa tupuna, ko ahau ko te awa, ko te awa ko au. I whakahaerehia teeteahi uiui ki te taha o Gary Te Ngoungou ko tana koorero i a ia e tamariki nokinoki ana i kaha maumahara ngaa tamariki ki te whakarite raatou i a raatou ano i mua i te peka ki te taha o te wai.

Ko te take i peenei ai hei whakanoa i a raatou, kia haumaruru ai te noho a ngaa tamariki i a raatou e kaukau ana, e aha atu ana raanei. Ko eeteahi o aana tino koorero ki te tiaki te tangata i te awa, ka tiaki te awa i a koe. Me whakarite koe i a koe anoo i mua i te kohi kai, i mua i te taakaro, i mua i ngaa mahi katoa. Ko teeteahi anoo o aana koorero kia kaua te tangata e kangakanga, e haamama ki te taha o te wai hoki. (Te Ngoungou, 2018).

Ko te pepeha rongonui e hono ana ki te awa ko ‘Waikato taniwharau, he piko, he taniwha, he piko he taniwha’ ki taku nei moohio naa Te Heuheu te koorero i te waa i tipi haere ngaa kaiwaahi kiingi i te motu - naana anoo te koorero “Whiua reretia ki Waikato, he piko he taniwha, he piko he taniwha, Waikato Taniwharau” ko te pepeha nei e koorero ana kei ia piko o te awa o Waikato he rangatira. Ko te tikanga o teenei pepeha i teenei horopaki e whakanui ana i te huhua o ngaa rangatira, ko ia piko o te awa he tohu kei reira he rangatira, ka mutu, e koorero ana moo te nui o ngaa kai, ngaa rauemi anoo hoki hei haapai i te haepapa nui o te Kiingitanga.

Ko eeteahi atu pepeha moo te awa o Waikato, ko ‘Waikato horo pounamu’. Ko te uho o teenei pepeha he koorero e paa ana ki te horo i ngaa uri, araa, ngaa taangata noo Waikato e noho nei i toona taha. E aahua oorite ana ki teenei pepeha hoki, ‘Waikato maumau tangata.’ He pepeha e koorero ana moo te maha o ngaa taangata i toromi i ngaa waa o taaukiuki, i ngaa waa anamata, waihoki, moo ngaa mate maha i ngaa waa i whawhai ngaa iwi ki te taha o te awa.

Ki te titiro taatou ki te awa he wairua toona, he oranga toona, he mauri toona. E whakapono ana ahau i mua i te haerenga ki taawaahi, ki te maauui teetehi ki te paa mai teetehi mate aahinengaro, ki te whai teetehi i teetehi ara hou, me peka atu te tangata ki te taha o te awa tiimata ai i aana karakia hei whakatika, hei para i teetehi huarahi hou ki te whakaora i te tangata me oona nei hiahia. Maa te whakamaatuturu i te wai ki runga i too tinana koe e whakaora. (Moon, 2018, p. 21).

Noo reira he aha raa te hononga o teenei waahanga ki te kaupapa matua o te tuhinga nei ki te whaikoorero, he nui rawa ngaa hononga, ngaa kura huna me ngaa momo maatauranga kaatahi anoo ka whakatakotohia hei kai maa te kaikoorero. Kua whakatuuria teetehi pou ki te marae o Taupiri i te marae aatea ko te ingoa o te pou raa ko Waikato. Ki te titiro ki te arero o te pou raa ka kite he maa te waahanga o te arero, ko te maa raa e tohu ana e whakamaanawa ana i te maunga o Tongariro me taana mahi whakaora anoo i a Taupiri. Kua peitahia te arero ki te tae maa naa te mea e moohio ana maatou kua korowaitia a Tongariro e te Hukapapa. He pou teenei hei whakamaanawa i eeraa honohononga.

## **2.6 He Koorero Whakakapi**

Hei whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga o te tuhingarua e kaha kite ana i te hononga o teenei waahanga o te mate ki te kaupapa matua o te whaikoorero. Mehemea ka titiro ki te whakaraupapatanga o ngaa koorero o Taupiri marae i te nuinga o te waa ko te mihi tuatahi ka rere ki te Atua, ko te mihi tuarua ka mihia ngaa mate, ko te tuatoru ka mihi ki te Kiingitanga, aa, ka whai mai ko te kaupapa o te raa. Ko te paainga o teenei waahanga kua waihotia e au he maatauranga hei aawhina i te kaikoorero ki te tuitui i taana anoo koorero, ka mutu, e maarama ana te kaikoorero ki te mahi a Taanemahuta ki tana tamaahine ki a Hine-Titama eenei momo aahuatanga katoa, e moohio ana, e maarama ana ki te hurihanga o Hine-Titama ki te wahine maareikura ki te kaitiaki o te mate, te kaitiaki o te poo ki a Hine-Nui-Te-Po.

E moohio ana te tangata ki eetehi koorero pakanga, eetehi hononga i hohou ai te rongu i waenganui i a Ngaati Raukawa me Waikato. E moohio ana te tangata e paa ana ki te waa i maauui a Taupiri me te huarahi i whaaia kia whakaora anoo i te tuupuna maunga, e moohio ana ki eetehi koorero e paa ana ki te awa o Waikato. Eenei maatauranga katoa e taea ana e te tangata te tiki ake i te waa e tika ana, i te waa e whaikoorero ana. Koiraa te take me ako te tangata me ako te puukoorero i oona maatauranga, oona hiitori, i oona moohiotanga kia ora



tonu ai eenei koorero, eenei maatauranga, ka mutu, ko te whaainga nui kia whaangai i nga koorero ki nga uri whakatupu o Taupiri marae.

## 2.7 Te Putu raaua ko Ngaatokowaru

I roto i teenei waahanga o te tuhinga ka koorero ahau moo ngaa pakanga i hua ake i waenganui i ngaa iwi o Ngaati Raukawa me Waikato. Hei tiimata pea i teenei waahanga kei ara mai te paatai ko wai raa a Te Putu? ka tiimata ki too maatou tuupuna ki a Hoturoa te kaihautuu o too taatou waka o Tainui. He mea tiki ake i eeteahi waahanga o teenei whakapapa i te pukapuka a Mahuta Ki Uta, Mahuta Ki Tai me te pukapuka Ngaa Iwi o Tainui, Pei Te Hurinui me Bruce Biggs.

Hoturoa

Hotuope

Hotumatapu

Mootai

Ue

Rakamaomao

Kaakati

Taawhao

Whatihua

Uenuku-te-rangi-hookaa

Mootai 2

Kuranui

Rereiao

Hekemaru

Mahuta

Ue-raata

Tapaue

Te Putu

E ai ki ngaa koorero ko tana ingoa tuuturu ko Te Putuangaanga, ka mutu, i noho ia ki te takiwaa o te maunga o Taupiri ki te waahi e takoto nei ngaa Kaahui Ariki, ki te piinakitanga o te maunga o Taupiri-Kuuao te uri o Taupiri raaua ko Pirongia. Ko Te-Mata-O-Tutonga te ingoa o te paa raa, ka heke raa te whakapapa o Te Putu ki te whakapapa o ngaa Ariki o ngaa Kiingi.

I ngaa raa o mua i kaha pupuu ake te pakanga i waenganui i ngaa iwi o Ngaati Raukawa me Waikato (Jones & Biggs, 1995). I tiimata eenei pakanga naa te mea i kaha tangohia ngaa whenua o Waikato e Ngaati Raukawa. I tiimata ake teenei mahi tangotango whenua i Nukuhau ki Tamahere, ka haere tonu ki ngaa tahatika o Horotiu, ka neke, ka neke, ka tae ki ngaa tahatika o Waikato ki Ngaaruawaahia me Kirikiriroa.

Naa teenei momo aahuatanga ka whakaaro a Waikato me aarai raatou i teenei momo mate, i toko ake te whakaaro me whakarite a Waikato i a Waikato anoo moo te pakanga, me whiitiki tauaa! me whakamutu teenei momo aahuatanga, naa teenaa ka tiimata ake ngaa pakanga i waenganui i ngaa iwi e rua. Ko te hoenga iho o Ngaatokowaru me tana ope o Ngaati Raukawa ka whakapaea te paa o Kaakeha i Peepepe (Jones & Biggs, 1995).

Ko te whenua o Te Peepepe i oona raa he kaainga o te hapuu o Ngaati Mahanga. E whakapono ana maatou o Taupiri Marae koia hoki teetehi paa tawhito i noohia e Te Putu i oona raa, he waahi i taawaahi atu o Hopuhopu. I te waa i puta te koorero kua tae mai a Ngaati Raukawa ka hoe mai ko Ngaati Te Ata, Ngaati Tiipaa, Ngaati Tahinga, ka mutu, ko te ingoa o te waka i hoea e raatou ko Taraweka, ka tau tauaro o raatou waka i te paa o Te Peepepe.

I mua tonu i te whakawhiti ki te paa o Te Peepepe i hui ngaa ope taua, aa, ka huakina ngaa tatau o te riri, ka whakatinanahia ko ngaa aahuatanga o Tuukariri, o Tuumatauenga, ka tiimata te pakanga ki a Ngaati Raukawa.

I taua pakanga raa he nui ngaa uri o Ngaati Raukawa i mate, ko eetehi i mate, ko eetehi i mauheretia hei pononga maa Waikato. Ka mauheretia too raatou rangatira a Ngaatokowaru, aa, ka toa a Waikato i te pakanga raa. I puta mai te whakatau kia whakamatea a Ngaatokowaru,

aa, ko tana inoi whakamutunga ki te ope o Waikato i mua i tana matenga me hari a ia ki te aroaro o Te Putu. I te waa o te pakanga he mea kohikohi e Waikato ngaa upoko o oo raatou hoariri, aa, i te taenga atu ki Taupiri ka whakaraarangitia ngaa maahunga raa ki ngaa waahanga koi o te raakau, he momo tohu whakatuupato i te tangata i a raatou e hoe ana kia kaua e uu atu ki teeraa paa, kotahi noa te utu, aa, ko te mate.

Ka horahia eenei upoko i te take o te maunga ki te pito o te aapiti. Ko teeraa waahi o te awa mai i taua waa, ka waiho te ingoa ko Te Rau-angaanga (Jones & Biggs, 1995).

Ka kawe atu ngaa toa o Waikato i a Ngaatokowaru ki Taupiri, ka uu atu he tangata ki te whakamoohio atu ki a Te Putu e hiahia ana a Ngaatokowaru ki te kite i a ia i mua tonu i toona matenga. I taua waa i tino kauheke, i tino kaumaatua te aahua o Te Putu, aa, i whakaae atu ia ki te hiahia whakamutunga a Ngaatokowaru. Ka haere te waa ka whakaae atu a Te Putu kia uu atu a Ngaatokowaru ki tana waahi noho, ki tana moenga. He tino tapu a Te Putu i taua waa ko te tikanga i te waa ka haere manuwiri atu te tangata ki te aroaro o Te Putu me hongu te ihu o te manuwiri i te koromatua Te Putu i a ia e takoto ana i toona moenga.

I mua i te uunga atu o Ngaatokowaru ki te waahi raa i moohio ia koinei pea tana waa whakamutunga ki teenei ao-kikokiko, naa teena ka hunaia e ia teetehi tete ki ana kaakahu ki tana korowai ka toro atu te waewae o Te Putu ka paa te ihu o Ngaatokowaru i tana koromatua, ka mutu, kaaore i aro iho, ka tuohu anoo kia hongu ihu ki te ihu me te tere mau o Ngaatokowaru i taana tete, ka wero ia i te korokoro i te kakii o Te Putu. Ka maaturu mai te toto, ka pania e Ngaatokowaru te toto rangatira o Te Putu me tana karanga “Ko te tete a Ngaatokowaru! Teena e Rangona! Teena e Rangona!” (Jones & Biggs, 1995).

Ka hopukina ia e ngaa toa o Waikato, aa, ka patua, engari naa te mea i maringi mai te toto o te rangatira o Te Putu ki runga i a Ngaatokowaru kaaore i whakaaetia kia noho a Ngaatokowaru hei kai maa te ope raa. He iwi kai tangata te iwi o Waikato. E ai ki ngaa koorero i tapu ai te maunga naa te maringi o te toto o Te Putu i te maunga i teenei o ngaa mahi maaminga. Noo taua waa ka noho te maunga o Taupiri hei maunga tapu, hei paa tapu, hei rua kooiwi, hei waahi okioki moo o maatou maatua, o maatou tuupuna (Turner, 2021). I hohou te rongu i waenganui i a Waikato me Ngaati Raukawa i te hononga a te mokopuna a Ngaatokowaru a Te Atairangikaahu I me Taawhia-Ki-Te-Rangi te tamaiti a Te Putu (Papa, 2021). I te moenga mai o Te Atairangikaahu I i a Taawhia-ki-te-Rangi ki taku moohio kaaore he pakanga i waenganui

i a Ngaati Raukawa me Waikato i muri i teeraa, koiraa te tatau pounamu i tohua ai te rongomau i waenganui i a raatou (Papa, 2021).

## **2.8 Whakakapinga koorero**

Hei whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga e haangai puu ana teenei koorero ki a maatou o Taupiri marae naa te mea he rangatira a Te Putu o too maatou takiwaa, ka mutu, ko ia teetehi o ngaa rangatira kua whakairohia e maatou hei pou. Kua whai waahi atu a Te Putu ki too maatou marae koia te pou o waho, ko Te Putu ka noho hei tuutei, ka noho ia hei tuupuna here i ngaa whakapapa, ka noho hei toa, hei rangatira, hei tuupuna manaaki i te marae o Taupiri. Ka peewhea raa te aawhina a eenei maatauranga i ngaa taane whaikoorero o te marae o Taupiri? ko eenei maatauranga katoa e whakaaetia ana kia tiikina atu, kia whakamahia i runga anoo i te tika, i runga anoo i te pono, i runga anoo i te here i te tangata ki ngaa pou o te whare. Me kaua rawa te tangata e whakamahi i eenei moohiotanga hei taonga patu, hei taonga whakamanamana i a koe anoo kei whara koe, heoti, i runga anoo i te tuupono ka tau mai he tangata o teeraa iwi, o teeraa iwi, kaaore e kore ka aawhina eenei momo koorero, eenei maatauranga i te kaikoorero i te waa e hono ana i ngaa taatai whakapapa.

Hei tauira, ki te whakaeke mai he Ngaati Raukawa hei manuwhiri e moohio ana ki ngaa kakari o mua i waenganui i ngaa iwi e rua, noo reira me tino tuupato i te waa e tuitui ana te kaikoorero i oona moohiotanga, i aana koorero, ka mutu, e moohio ana ki te hononga i hou ai te rongu noo reira e whakaae ana kia koorerotia moo teeraa hono i waenganui i ngaa iwi o Ngaati Raukawa me Ngaati Mahuta o Waikato. Ahakoa ngaa pakanga o mua i waenganui i ngaa iwi e rua ko te hononga o Taawhia-ki-te-rangi raaua ko Te Atairangikaahu I ka noho hei hononga tuitui, hei hononga whakakotahi i ngaa iwi e rua, naa teenei hononga i mutu ai te heke o te toto. Kua whakairohia hoki a Taawhia-ki-te-rangi hei pou o waho o te whare, aa, ki te titiro hoki koe ki te manu maa i taua pou, ko te manu maa raa te hononga i hou ai te rongu, ko te manu maa raa ko toona wahine ko Te Atairangikaahu I.

## **2.9 Te Kiingitanga**

I whakatuuria te Kiingitanga hei puru i te toto, hei pupuru i te whenua, hei pupuru i te mana Maaori motuhake (Papa, R. 2018). I roto i teenei waahanga o te tuhinga ka whakatakotohia e au ngaa koorero e paa ana ki te orokohanga mai o te Kiingitanga me te haerenga o Maatene Te

Whiwhi i te motu ki te paatai atu ki ngaa ihorei noo ngaa iwi huhua mehemea e whakaae ana raatou kia tuu hei Kiingi Maaori.

I te tiimatanga ka hoki ngaa koorero ki a Te Maatenga, (he mihinare Paakehaa) kia whiua e ia te kupu ki a Hongi Hika. Ko taana paatai “E Hongi, ko koe hei Kiingi moo ngaa iwi Maaori?” (Papa, R. 2018). Kaaore a Hongi Hika i whakaae naa toona moohio maa te ringa kaha anake e taea te peehi i ngaa rangatira puta noa i te motu. Mutu kau ana tana tono ko Hongi hei kiingi, ka pupuu ake te hiahia o Pirikawau, noo Te Atiawa, noo Taranaki, kia tuu hei Kiingi moo te iwi Maaori. I ara mai te whakaaro mai i te waa i haere ia ki Ingarangi, ka whiua raa te paatai ki eeteahi o ngaa hooia o reira he aha raatou i tuku whakaute ai ki teeteahi tangata?

Ka whakarongo raatou ki te tangata raa, aa, ko taana whakahoki “He Kiingi too maatou, kaaore he koowhiringa, kei a ia te koorero whakamutunga moo ngaa mea katoa.” (Papa, R. 2018). Maana te kupu, mana te kupu. Mai i taua waa ka puea ake te hiahia ki roto i a Pirikawau kia tuu ia hei Kiingi moo te iwi Maaori, engari kaaore toona ake iwi i whakaae, kaaore raatou i whakaae ki toona hiahia ki taana tono.

I muri mai i taua waa ka peka atu a Tamihana Te Rauparaha ki Ingarangi, ka hoki mai ia ki toona iwi me toona hiahia kia tuu hei Kiingi moo te iwi Maaori. Ka koorero atu oona koroheke ki a ia he manene kee te tangata nei, aa, ka koorero atu, “Titiro raa ki muri i a koe, kei reira a Kaawhia, he tangata kee kei reira e noho ana.” Mai i taua waa ka mate te whakaaro o Tamihana Te Rauparaha kia tuu ia hei Kiingi, he uri a Tamihana Te Rauparaha noo Ngaati Hikairo ki Kaawhia, aa, i taua waa ko te kaumaatua rangatira o Kaawhia ko Te Akerautangi.

I wehe a Te Akerautangi i Kaawhia ki Poihaakena ki te whai i taana tamaahine i roto ki reira. Mai i taua haerenga i kite te rangatira nei i eeteahi taangata noo te Kaawana, aa, ka mea te tangata raa, “Me mutu taa koutou whawhai ki a koutou anoo.” Ko te whakahoki a Te Akerautangi, “Me peewhea raa?” Ko te whakahoki a te tangata noo te Kaawana, “Me tiipako koutou i teeteahi Kiingi moo te iwi Maaori hei whakamutu i te taupatupatu, hei whakamutu hoki i te raupatu whenua.” Naa, ka hoki a Te Akerautangi ki toona iwi hui katoa ai (Papa, R. 2018)

I haere hoki teeteahi rangatira noo Ngaati Mahuta, ko Kiwirototo toona ingoa. I tuu teenei hui motuhake ki te marae o Ngaati Puhiaawe, ki teeteahi waahi e kiia nei ko Te Puru. I hiahia te Tai-Hauaauru ki te tono i a Pootatau Te Wherowhero hei Kiingi, ko te whakahoki a Pootatau, “Rukea ki ngaa iwi o waho i te tuatahi.” I muri mai i teenei, ka toko ake te whakaaro o Maatene

Te Whiwhi, noo Ngaati Raukawa, kia whakatuuria teetehi Kiingi. Tuatahi ake, ka peka ia ki Taranaki, ka tohua ko Whitikau engari kaaore he aha i riwha kaaore a Whitikau i whakaae ki te tono kia tuu hei Kiingi. Ka tonoa a Toopia Tuuroa e Whitikau, noo Whanganui, engari kaaore he aha i riwha kaaore a Topia Tuuroa i whakaae ki te tono kia tuu hei Kiingi, ko taana whakahoki, “Tooku maunga ko Matemate-aa-onge, tooku moana ko Whanganui, Ko ngaa ika kei roto he toitoi, he inanga.” He mea whakahoki i te koorero raa i runga anoo i te moohio he mana too ia iwi e tuu ana ia iwi i runga anoo i toona mana motuhake. He mea whakahoki i te koorero raa i runga anoo i te iti o te rahinga o te ika me te moohio anoo ki te whakaae me manaaki i ngaa tini, i ngaa mano, i te kaupapa rangatira rawa atu o te Kiingitanga.

Ka whiua e Toopia Tuuroa te tono Kiingitanga ki a Te Heuheu, aa, ko te whakahoki a Te Heuheu “Ko Tongariro te maunga, ko Taupoo te moana, ko Te Heuheu te tangata, ko te waenganui hoki o te motu nei hei huinga moo ngaa roma o teetehi taha, o teetehi taha. Tirohia ia naa ko ngaa ika he kookopu, he kooura, he koaro.” ki te titiro ki ngaa raarangi whakamutunga o teenei o ngaa koorero i te waa e koorero ana moo ngaa momo ika kei toona takiwaa, kaaore i whakaae naa runga anoo i oona rauemi/kai hei manaaki i te tini me te mano, ka mutu, te kaupapa rangatira o te Kiingitanga.

I te taenga atu ki a Te Heuheu, ka whiua te tono ki a Te Amohau ko te whakahoki a Te Amohau “Tooku maunga ko Ngongotahaa, te moana ko Rotorua, ngaa ika o roto he kooura, he kaakahi, he inanga.” Ko taa Te Amohau kia whiua ki a Te Hapuku o Ngaati Kahungunu, kaaore hoki a Te Hapuku i whakaae mai. Ka tonoa a Te Hapuku i a Te-Kani-a-Takirau, noo Tuuranganui-a-Kiwa te rangatira raa, aa, ko te whakahoki a Te Kani-a-Takirau “E tika ana he rangatira au, he uri hoki noo oo koutou tuupuna, erangi ko te hee, he piri taha tahi, Ko tooku maunga ko Hikurangi ehara i te maunga haaere. Kaaore ahau i te whakaae.”

I taua waa i reira teetehi rangatira ko toona ingoa ko Karauria, ka whakaae ngaa rangatira katoa kia tuu ia hei Kiingi, engari i whakahee teetehi tohunga kaha whai i te kaupapa o te Kiingitanga ko Te Hukiki toona ingoa. He hononga too Te Hukiki ki Ngaati Raukawa, ka mutu, he tohunga ia ki ngaa whakapapa, e tino matatau ana ia ki ngaa mahi ara whakapapa. Tere tonu te whakahee a Te Hukiki i te hiahia a Korouria kia tuu hei Kiingi, i runga anoo i toona kaawai whakapapa. Ka whakahoki te raakau whakatuu Kiingi ki a Maatene Te Whiwhi raaua ko Te Heuheu Iwikau.

Ka tonoa anoo a Te Heuheu Iwikau ki a Pootatau Te Wherowhero kia tuu ia hei Kiingi, aa, ko taana whakahoki “Ko Taupiri te maunga, ko Waikato te moana, ko Pootatau te tangata, he piko,

he taniwha, he piko he taniwha.” Noo te kokenga ki reira ka hoatu te kupu ki a Hone Paapita, ki a Paewaka, ki a Porokoru me aana kupu, “Ko Te Wherowhero hei Kiingi.” Mai i taua waa ka waiho a Te Heuheu i teetehi pootae he piiwarahaate te momo, aa, i te waa i peka atu a Hone Paapita, a Paewaka, raatou ko Pokokoru ki a Te Wherowhero i teetehi hui, ka whakawaha raatou i teenei koorero ki a Pootatau Te Wherowhero, “E Whero, kua oti te kupu o te motu ko koe ka tuu hei Kiingi”, aa, ka whakapootaea ia ki te piiwarahaate hei tohu moo te Kiingitanga. Ko te koorero a Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero kaaore ia e pai, aa, ka waiata ia i tana waiata. Whai muri i taua waa ka tuu teetehi hui ki Peeria, aa, i kaha whiu a Wiremu Tamihana i te Kiingitanga ki a Pootatau i mua i te minenga, i mua i ngaa iwi hoorapa i te motu. (Moorfield, 1996).

## **2.10 Hui ki Haurua**

Noo te tau 1856 ka tuu teetehi hui ki Haurua, ko ngaa iwi i peka atu ki taua hui ko Ngaati Maniapoto, ko Ngaati Apakura, ko Ngaati Hinetu, ko Whanganui, ko Waikato. I tae hoki a Pootatau Te Wherowhero i taua waa ka whakapootae a Tanirau i a Pootatau Te Wherowhero, aa, ka mea atu a Pootatau, “Kua too te raa i ahau.” Ko te whakahoki, “E too ana i te ahiahi, e ara ana i te ata.” Ko te whakahoki a Pootatau, “E koro maa, kua mutu.” Mai i taua waa i whakatuuria a Pootatau Te Wherowhero hei Kiingi here i te taangata me te whenua. Mai i taua waa ka tuu hoki eetehi atu hui, ko te hui whai muri i teeraa i tuu ki Mangatawhiri, i reira a Waikato whaanui ki te whakatau i ngaa tikanga o taua hui. Ko te putanga mai o taua hui, kia pupuri i te mana o te tangata me te whenua i whakawahatia teenei koorero, “Ka ngapu te whenua, ka haere ngaa tangata ki whea?”

## **2.11 Hui ki Puukawa**

Noo te tau 1856 tuu ai teetehi hui ki Puukawa, aa, i reira ngaa rangatira maha noo ngaa pito katoa o te motu. Ko ngaa iwi i whakawhaaiti atu ki reira:

Ko Whanganui, ko Ngaati Kahungunu;

Ko Ngaati Raukawa, ko Ngaati Tuuwharetoa;

Ko Ngaati Hineuru, ko Ngaati Toa;

Ko Ngaati Maniapoto, ko Waikato.



I tae atu te tini taangata, toona 1800 ngaa taangata i peka atu ki taua hui motuhake. Ko te hiahia o ngaa iwi o ngaa rangatira anoo hoki kia pupuri a Ngaai Maaori ki oo raatou whenua, oo raatou uri anoo hoki.

Ko te kupu i puta mai i taua hui ko Pootatau te mana ki runga i te whenua me te taangata. Ko Pootatau te Kiingi, ko Waikato te whenua, ko Taupiri te maunga, ko Te Heuheu te tangata, ko Puukawa te pou, ko Tongariro te maunga. I teenei hui i titia hoki he pou ko Te Riu ki Tongariro te ingoa, ko te mahi a teenei pou he here i ngaa rangatira katoa, he here i ngaa maunga katoa. Ko te kupu a Te Heuheu, “Whiua reretia ki Waikato, he piko he taniwha, he piko he taniwha, Waikato Taniwharau” kaaore a Pootatau i whakaae ki te Kiingitanga naa te mea he hiahia noona ki te ngaki i te mate o toona maamaa, o Te Rangianewa, naa Ngaati Hauaa i whakamate toona maamaa, koiraa te take tuatahi. Ko te take tuarua i whakahee a Pootatau i te tono Kiingitanga, naa te mea kua pakeke rawa ia.

I te tau 1857 ka whakatuuria teetehi hui e Ngaati Apakura ki Rangiaohia, ko te kaupapa matua o taua hui kia hohou te rongo i waenganui i a Waikato me Ngaati Hauaa. I tae tuatahi a Waikato/Ngaati Maniapoto ki taua hui, aa, ka tae atu a Wiremu Tamihana me Ngaati Hauaa. Ka kawea e Wiremu Tamihana toona tuahine a Te Raumako ki a Ngaati Apakura. Naa te pekanga atu o Ngaati Hauaa me Pootatau Te Wherowhero i moohio raatou kua tae te waa kia koorero tahi, kia hui tahi, moo te whaainga nui kia hohoutia te rongo i waenganui i ngaa iwi e rua, aa, i tau te mauri. I mua tonu i te whakaae a Pootatau kia tuu hei Kiingi i peka atu ia ki Te Rohe Pootae ki te paatai atu ki oona tuaakana meenaa e whakaae ana raatou kia tuu ia hei Kiingi, i whakaae raatou katoa ki taana tono. Ka tukua ngaa karakia i mua tonu i ngaa iwi hoorapa nei i te motu. (Moorfield, 1996).

## 2.12 Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero - Kiingi o te Tika (1858 - 1860)

Figure 1 - Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero (Angas, 1847)<sup>1</sup>



I whaanau mai a Pootatau Te Wherowhero ki Kaitootehe teetehi o ngaa kaainga o Ngaati Mahuta, i taawahi i te awa o Waikato i Taupiri maunga (Papa, R. 2022). He uri ia noo Te Rau-anga-anga raaua ko Parengaope o Ngaati Koura, Ngaati Apakura, Ngaati Maniapoto. I tipu ake a Pootatau i roto i ngaa waa o te maungaarongo i muri mai o te pakanga o Hingakaakaa. I taua pakanga i whawhai ngaa iwi o Waikato me Ngaati Toa, i tuu teenei pakanga ki Te Mangeo, he

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<sup>1</sup> Whakaahua 1: Source: Angas, G.F. (1847). Pōtatau Te

Wherowhero, wrapped in a blanket.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C5%8Dtatau\\_Te\\_Wherowhero](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/P%C5%8Dtatau_Te_Wherowhero).

waahi paatata rawa atu ki te roto o Ngaaroto. Naa te paapaa o Pootatau ia i whaangai ki ngaa kai maaroo, aa, auina iho ka ako ia i ngaa mahi puaroa ki Te Papa-o-Rotu, ki te whare waananga i Whatawhata. I whakatuuria e Kiingi Pootatau raaua ko taana tamaiti a Kiingi Taawhiao too raaua whare ki runga ake i ngaa hiwi e titiro kau noa ana ki te awa o Waikato. I hangaia too raaua whare ki te raupoo, i noho tata te whare nei ki Te Huinga o Ngaa Wai i Ngaaruawaahia. He tino waahi a Te Huinga o Ngaa Wai, koiraa te waahi ka tuuhono ngaa awa e rua o Waikato me te awa o Waipaa (Waikato Raupatu Lands Trust, 2009).

Ko eetehi o ngaa pakanga i pakanga ai a Pootatau ki a Ngaati Toa Rangatira ki a Te Rauparaha maa i tuu i Kaawhia. I whawhai hoki ia ki te whakahaumaru i taana roherohenga ki te pakanga o Maatakitaki ki a Ngaapuhi (Papa, R. 2022). Ka hohoutia te rongu i waenganui i ngaa iwi o Waikato me Ngaapuhi maa te tatau pounamu, i hiahia a Hongi Hika ki te hohou i te rongu naa teenaa ka whakatau raatou i teetehi hui ki Kaawhia. I kawea a Matire Toha e Ngaapuhi, koia te tamaahine a te rangatira a Toka. Ko Toka te whanaunga tuakana o Hongi Hika, Ka piritahi raaua ko Kati Takiwaru te teina o Kiingi Pootatau (Kirkwood, 2000).

I tuu a Pootatau Te Wherowhero hei Kiingi moo ngaa tau e rua. Ehara i te mea i tuu ia hei maangai moo toona iwi anake, engari i tuu ia hei Kiingi hei kanohi moo te iwi Maaori whaanui. I te rironga o Kiingi Pootatau ki tua o rangi whakamoe Ariki ka heke te mana ki runga i taana tamaiti a Kiingi Taawhiao Tuukaaroto Matutaera Pootatau Te Wherowhero.

Tongikura - “Kotahi te koowhao o te ngira, e kuhuna ai te miro maa, te miro pango, te miro whero.” (McGrath, 2003). Whai muri i toona whakawahinga i te tau 1858, naana nei i whakawaha taana tongikura. Ko te tino ngako o teeraa he tongikura hei whakakotahi i ngaa iwi, Paakehaa mai, Maaori mai. He koorero hoki hei whakamoohio atu ki te minenga kotahi noa te ara e whai nei taatou te tangata, ahakoa teewhea nei haahi he whakamaumahara atu ki te tangata kotahi noa te Atua, aa, maana taatou e whakawaa i too taatou nei matenga. (McGrath, 2003).

### 2.13 Kiingi Taawhiao - Kiingi o te Maungarongo (1860-1894)

Figure 2 – Kiingi Taawhiao ((Ministry for Culture and Heritage), 2020)<sup>2</sup>



I whaanau mai a Tuukaroto i te marama o Mei 1822 ki Orongokoekoea teetehi o ngaa kaainga paa pakanga e tata ana ki Taumarunui (Papa, R. 2022). I kawea a Kiingi Taawhiao i te mana o te Kiingitanga i te rironga o toona paapaa. I te waa e ora tonu ana toona paapaa, naana i kaha peehi a Kiingi Taawhiao kia pupuri, kia whai i te maungaarongo (Jones, 2010). Naa teena ka aakona e ia ngaa mahi a te haahi Karaitiana, ngaa mahi a te paipera tapu, ngaa koorero tuku iho a oona kuia, a oona koroua (Kirkwood, 2000). Ko Whakawii te maamaa o Kiingi Taawhiao, ko ia te wahine matua a toona paapaa. He maha ngaa ingoa o teenei ruanuku i toona whaanautanga mai ki te ao ko Tukaroto te ingoa Maaori tuuturu i tapaina ki runga i a ia i toona

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<sup>2</sup> Whakaahua 2: <https://nzhistory.govt.nz/politics/the-maori-king-movement/troubled-times-1860-94>

whaanautanga mai ki te ao. I iriiringia ia e te haahi Ingarangi e Rev Burrows ki te ingoa o Matutaera. I iriiri anoo hoki a Matutaera ki te haahi katorika me te weteriana (Papa, R. 2022).

Ko ngaa tohu i mahuetia mai nei ki te ao nei ko te rangatira ki te rangatira. I haere atu ai ia ki roto i a Taranaki ki a Te Ua Haumeene, ki a Tiitokowaru, ki a Te Whiti, ki a Tohu Kaakahi. Haere Matutaera atu hoki Taawhiao mai, inaara, ko te tohe nui kia ea ngaa raru i roto i te rangimaarie, i roto i te maungaarongo he aahuatanga i kapoa mai raa o Parihaka hei tuuaapapa moo ana kaupapa katoa (Papa, R. 2022).

I noho a Kiingi Taawhiao ki toona torona moo ngaa tau e toru tekau maa whaa. I mua tonu i toona matenga i a ia e mauiui ana ka puta ia i toona whare ki te paainaina, kia whiitikina ia e ngaa hihii o te raa, aa, i reira ka whiua e ia eenei kupu ki oona uri i mua tonu i taana matenga, “Papaa te whatitiri, ka puta Uenuku, ka puta Matariki. Ko Mahuta te Kiingi.” (Kirkwood, 2000). Ka mate te tootara nei i te tau 1894 i Paaraawera. Ka haria oona kooiwi ki te tihikonga uira he hikonga uira he tohu rangatira ka haria oona kooiwi ki te rua o oona maatua o oona tuupuna ki te waahi e kiia nei e ia te orokohanganga o te tangata ki Taupiri maunga. I tae atu te makiu tangata, i kii pohapoha te waahi raa i te roimata me te hupe te tino tohu o te rangatira he tangata.

Tongikura - “Maaku anoo tooku nei whare e hanga, ko ngaa pou o roto he maahoe, he patate, ko te taahuhu he hiinau. Me whakatipu ki te hua o te rengarenga, me whakapakari ki te hua o te kawariki.” (Kirkwood, 2000). I te putanga mai o teenei tongikura i moohio ia me whai aronga, me manawaroa toona nei iwi. Ehara i te mea ko ngaa raakau kaatahi anoo ka whakahuatia te maahoe, te patate me te hiinau i ngaa raakau kaha rawa o roto mai i te ngahere. E koorero ana maana anoo toona ope e whakapakari ahakoa kaaore i a ia ngaa raakau kaha rawa ki te hanga i toona whare, ka pakari tonu toona whare i ngaa raakau ngohengohe.

## 2.14 Kiingi Mahuta - Kiingi o te Rangimarie (1894 - 1912)

Figure 3 - Kiingi Mahuta (Gooding, 1913)<sup>3</sup>



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<sup>3</sup> Whakaahua 3: Source: Gooding, P. (1913). Image from scanned book at Wikisource, [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahuta\\_T%C4%81whiao#/media/File:King\\_mahuta\\_-\\_page\\_316.jpg](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mahuta_T%C4%81whiao#/media/File:King_mahuta_-_page_316.jpg)

I whaanau mai a Kiingi Mahuta ki Raungaawari i te tau 1855, ko Raungaawari kei tua o te awa o Mangataawhiri (Papa, R. 2022).

I whakawahia ia hei Kiingi i te 14 o ngaa raa o Hepetema i te tau 1894, aa, i te 15 o Hepetema i kuhu atu ia ki te Whare Paaremata o Te Kauhanganui ki reira noho ai i te torona o toona paapaa. Naa taana teina i whakamoohio atu ki te marea kua whakaingoatia ia ko Kiingi Taawhiao III. Ko teetehi atu ingoa i puta i taua waa ko Kiingi Taawhiao Te Aahau-o-te-rangi. I puta hoki te koorero a Kiingi Mahuta ko teetehi o aana taurangi kia pupuri i ngaa tongikura aa Kiingi Taawhiao, kia pupuri hoki i oona whakaakoranga i heke mai ki runga i a ia kia kaua e mate, kia pupuri ki eeraa moo ngaa raa, moo ngaa wiki, moo ngaa tau e haere ake nei. I tutuki ai teeraa taurangi aana naa te mea ka koorero tonu te iwi o Waikato e paa ana ki ngaa tongikura i waihotia mai e Kiingi Taawhiao.

Ka moe a Kiingi Mahuta i teetehi maareikura ko Te Marae, ko ia teetehi wahine i kaha tautoko i te Kiingitanga. Ka whaanau mai aa raaua tama e rima, ko teetehi o raatou ka tuu hei tumu whakarae i te hinganga o too raatou paapaa. Ka moonehu te koroua nei i te iwa o ngaa raa o Noema i te tau 1912 ki Waahi Paa (Ballara, 1996). Naa Henare Kauhau raaua ko Pepene Eketone i whakariterite i te tangihanga, aa, i whakaae raaua kia noho te tuupaapaku ki Waahi moo te marama kotahi kia whai waa ngaa iwi o waho ki te tae aa-tinana atu ki te tangihanga. Ka whakahokia toona tuupaapaku ki runga i te maunga o Taupiri tanumia ai. Ka tau te mana o te Kiingitanga ki runga i taana tamaiti ko Kiingi Te Rata.

Tongikura - “Haere e paa me ngoo taonga katoa, maaku taku huarahi aa muri ake nei” (E tohu ana kia kaua e matakū, e wehi raanei ko te takahi i ngeetehi huarahi kee hei whakatutuki i ngaa tuumanako a te Iwi) (Papa, R. 2021).

## 2.15 Kiingi Te Rata - Ko Te Taupoki Whakamaarie o te Taapenakara o Te Whakaoranga o Taa Te Atua i Pai Ai (1912-1933)

Figure 4 - Kiingi Te Rata (Kiingitanga, 2020)<sup>4</sup>



I whaanau mai a Kiingi Te Rata i te tau 1877 i Whatiwhatihoe i waho tata mai o Pirongia (Papa, R. 2022). I whakatuuria a Kiingi Te Rata hei Kiingi tuawhaa i te tau 1912, kaaore he aawangawanga i te waa i whakatuuria ai ia hei Kiingi. I moohio hoki a Kiingi Te Rata i eetahi maatauranga o te Paakehaa hei whakakiinaki i oona moohiotanga o te ao Maaori, aa, he tino hiahia noona kia whakahokia atu te whenua i raupatutia e te kaawanatanga. (Kirkwood, 1999).

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4

Whakaahua

4:

Kiingitanga

<https://m.facebook.com/Kiingitanga/photos/a.675866902501367/3399401290147901/>



I te waa i a Kiingi Te Rata he nui ngaa wero, ngaa akiakinga hei piikau maana. Matua raa ko te aranga mai raa o te pakanga o te ao, i taawaahi kee, i Ingarangi kee a Te Rata me Tuputaingakawa tumuaki o te Kiingitanga i teeraa waa. Noo te tatuutanga mai o te koorero e pakaru mai ana te pakanga ki runga i te ao ka tere whakareerea nei a Ingarangi e Te Rata ka tere toona hoki mai ki te kaainga (Papa, R. 2022). I toona hokinga mai i taawaahi ka paataingia ia mehemea e tautoko ana ia i te haere a te Maaori ki roto i te pakanga tuatahi o te ao, ko taana aawangawanga kaaore anoo i ea te take raupatu o ngaa whenua engari e tonoa ana ngaa tama ki taawahi, heoi anoo ko taana kupu “Waiho maa te hiahia” (Papa, R. 2022).

Inaa te nui o ngaa mahi whakahirahira i whakatutukitia e Kiingi Te Rata. Ko teetehi o ana mahi whakahirahira he whakawhiti atu ki Ingarangi ki te tuutaki atu ki te Kiingi me te Kuini o Ingarangi. Ko Te Rata te Maaori tuatahi kua noho ki roto i te whare Ariki o te Kiingitanga o Peretaania. Ko ia ko Kiingi Hori raaua ko Kuini Mere ngaa pane Ariki o taua waa te tuatahi ki te tuutaki mai raa ki te Kiingi o te ao Maaori (Papa, R. 2022). Ko teetehi atu o ana mahi whakahirahira he whakarite me te whakatuu i te whare o Tuurangawaewae, i mahue mai e Mahuta he moni, he taahua puutea e tuu ai te whare, naa Te Rata raaua ko Te Puea i whakatutuki (Papa, R. 2022).

Ka moe a Kiingi Te Rata i a Te Uranga, aa, ka puta oo raaua uri ko Korokii raaua ko Taipuu. I te tuatahi o Whiringa-aa-nuku i te tau 1933 ka whakahoonoretia te oranga o te Kiingi nei ki Waahi Paa. Ka tau iho ngaa manaakitanga o te Kiingitanga ki runga i taana tama i a Korokii, e 24 noa iho te pakeke o Korokii i taua waa. I tuu te tangihanga o Kiingi Te Rata moo te wiki, aa, ko Te Puea te kaitaki o taua tangihanga.

I tae atu te makiu tangata ki te tangihanga raa, e ai ki ngaa koorero i aataahua ngaa rangi kaaore he kapua, i whiti kaha mai ngaa hihi o te raa tae rawa atu ki toona raa nehu (Waikato-Tainui, 2018). I tuu te raa nehu i te tuawaru o ngaa raa o Whiringaa-aa-nuku.

Tongikura - “Me waiho maa te hiahia o te tangata kia puta ki ngaa pakanga o te ao”

## 2.16 Kiingi Korokii - Te Mana Motuhake o Ngaa Waka Katoa o Te Motu (1933-1966)

Figure 5 - Kiingi Korokii - (unknown., Circa 1930 s)<sup>6</sup>



I whaanau mai a Kiingi Korokii i te 16 o ngaa raa o Hune i te tau 1906 ki Waahi Paa (Papa, R. 2022). I tapaina toona ingoa ko Korokii naa te hononga o toona whaea ki te iwi o Ngaati Korokii (Kirkwood, 1999).

I te matenga o toona paapaa kaaore a Korokii i hiahia ki te kawae i te mana o te Kiingitanga. I hiahia eetehi ki te whakatuu i a Te Puea Herangi kia tuu hei Ariki Maaori, kaaore i whakaae ngaa rangatira i tae atu ki te tangihanga o toona paapaa. I waiho maana e kawae, e haapai tonu i te mana o te Kiingitanga. I tipu ake a Kiingi Korokii ki toona ao Maaori, he tau hoki ki te papa haakinakina ki te teenehi, whutupooro, te aha atu, te aha atu, i tau hoki ana ana ringaringa ki te whakatika motokaa, ki te whakatangi puoro, he whakaiti, he huumarie (Papa, R. 2022).

Kaaore tonu a Korokii i whakaakona ki te paanui me te tuhituhi, noo reira i kuhu mai ai te tangata nei a Alex Mckay raaua ko Maharaira Winiata ki te aawhina i a ia ki te ako ki te paanui

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<sup>6</sup> Whakaahua 5: (Korokī Te Rata Mahuta Pōtatau Te Wherowhero), Māori king (c1930), <https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Koroki1930.jpg>

me te tuhituhi (Papa, R. 2022). Ko Maharaia hoki teenaa noo Tauranga Moana, aa, i noho a Korokii raaua ko Maharaia hei hoa tata, hei hoa here i te moana o Tauranga ki te Kiingitanga.

I te tau 1930 ka whakarite a Te Puea Herangi i teetehi hononga taumau i waenganui i a Kiingi Korokii raaua ko Te Atairangikaahu te tamaahine a Wanakore Herangi. Ko Wanakore te tungaane o Te Puea. Ka tuuhono te tokorua nei ka whaanau mai taa raaua peepi a Piki i te tau 1931, ka whaangai hoki raaua i teetehi atu peepi i te tau 1939. Ko te ingoa o te tangata raa ko Taa Robert Te Kotahi Mahuta.

I te mutunga o ngaa tau 1950 i kaha paa mai te maaruru ki runga i a Kiingi Korokii. I taua waa tonu ka hari a Te Puea i a Piki ki ngaa hui puta noa i te motu, ki ngaa kaupapa maha o te ao hoki. Ka tipi haere raaua i te motu hei maangai moo te Kiingitanga. I te rironga o toona paapaa ka whakatau te motu kia tuu a Piki hei Ariki moo te iwi Maaori i mua tonu i te rumakina o toona paapaa. I whakatau te motu ko Te Arikinui Te Atairangikaahu ka tuu hei Ariki i mua tonu i te taapukenga o toona paapaa.

Tongikura - “Mehemea he mahi pai moo te tangata mahia”

## 2.17 Te Arikinui Te Atairangikaahu - Noo te Ao Katoa.

Figure 6 - Te Arikinui Te Atairangikaahu Te Piringa. Te Arikinui Dame Te Atairangikaahu (23 July 1931 – 15 August 2006) (University, Kāhore he rā)<sup>7</sup>



I whaanau mai a Piki Mahuta Te Atairangikaahu i te rua tekau maa toru o ngaa raa o Hoongongoi, ki Waahi Paa. (Kirkwood, 2001). I mua mai i toona whaanautanga mai ka kitea e raatou teetehi tohu ki te rangi. Ka kitea he kootiritiri, naa teenaa ka whakaaro moo te tongikura a toona tupuna, a Kiingi Taawhiao, “Kei te haere mai te waa ka puta mai i taku pito ake, he wahine, he urukehu, maana hei whakatutuki i teenei oranga.” (Kirkwood, 2001). Ka puta ko Piki, ko ia te whakatiinanatanga o taua tongikura.

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<sup>7</sup> Whakaahua 6: Te Arikinui Te Atairangikaahu Te Piringa. Te Arikinui Dame Te Atairangikaahu (23 July 1931 – 15 August 2006) (University, Kāhore he rā). [https://www.waikato.ac.nz/law/about-us/te\\_piringa/](https://www.waikato.ac.nz/law/about-us/te_piringa/)

I kuraina ia ki Raakaumangamanga me te Kura Kootiro o Waikato Diocesan. I te waa i mauiui toona paapaa, naa Te Puea Herangi ia i aata morimori e pai ai taana whakatuutuki i ngaa mahi a toona paapaa, i runga anoo i te tuupono ka tuu ia hei maangai moo toona iwi. I aua waa tonu i taka mai te haepapa nui o toona paapaa ki runga i a ia. Ka tuuhono ki te maha o ngaa iwi, ka kaha matatau ia ki eeraa momo takohanga. (Kirkwood, 2001).

Noo te tau 1966 i tuu ia hei maangai moo te Kiingitanga, aa, ko ia i tuu hei Kuini tuatahi moo te iwi Maaori. He wahine maahaki, he wahine huumarie, he wahine puukenga rau, ehara i te mea i te ao Maaori anake, engari kaaore he aha ki a ia ki te whakawhiti koorero ki te whakawhiti whakaaro ki roto i ngaa ao e rua Paakehaa mai, Maaori mai. I kaha whakakotahi ia i te iwi Maaori me te iwi Paakehaa. (Kirkwood, 2001).

Noona te hoonore ki te whiwhi i toona taakutatanga mai i Te Whare Waananga o Waikato i te tau 1973, aa, i whiwhi hoki i toona hoonoretanga i roto i ngaa mahi rooia mai i Te Whare Waananga o Wikitoria i te tau 1999. I te tau 1970 ko ia te Maaori tuatahi ki te whai i toona tohu kairangi me kii toona taitara 'Kahurangi'. I aarahi ia i toona iwi, ehara i te mea ko toona iwi e koorero nei ko te iwi o Waikato, engari e koorero ana ahau moo te iwi Maaori whaanui. Ko teetehi aaahuatanga o tana noho hei Arikinui ko te puea anoo o te reo Maaori i roto i ngaa kura, i roto i ngaa hapori, tae atu ki ngaa tikanga o toona ahurea, araa a te Maaori. Ko teetahi tauira ko ia nei teetehi wahine whakataikaha i te haringa ake o ngaa taonga Maaori ki roto i Amerika, i ana kaumaatua, i ana tohunga koia teenei ko te Maaori e whaakana atu raa i te kanohi Maaori ki ngaa iwi o te ao (Papa, R. 2022).

I moe a Te Atairangikaahu i a Whatumoana Paki. E whitu aa raaua tamariki: ko Heeni raatou ko Tuuheitia, ko Toomairangi, ko Kiki, ko Mihi Ki Te Ao Gabrielle, ko Maharaiia, ko Te Manawanui. I mate Te Arikinui Te Atairangikaahu i te tekau maa rima o ngaa raa o Akuhata 2006, e whitu tekau maa rima toona pakeke. I taua tau tonu i whakanui ngaa iwi Maaori o te motu i te whaa tekau tau o toona koroneihana.

Tongikura - "Kei te huri te ao, ki te kore taatou e aro atu ki te rangatahi me oo raatou whakaaro, ka noho taatou ki roto i te poouri i ngaa raa o nehe" (Tapiata, Smith & Akuhata-Brown, 2020).

## 2.18 Kiingi Tuuheitia Pootatau Te Wherowhero Te Tuawhitu (2006)

Figure 7 - Kiingi Tuuheitia (Drury, 2006)<sup>8</sup>



I whaanau mai a Kiingi Tuuheitia i te rua tekau maa tahi o ngaa raa o Aapereira, aa, ko ia tonu te Kiingi e noho ana ki te torona tapu o oona maatua tuupuna. I kuraina ia ki ngaa kura o Raakaumangamanga, Southwell, Hato Tipene anoo hoki. I mua tonu i toona whakawahinga ko ia te pou tikanga o Tainui moo Te Waananga o Aotearoa ki Rahui Pookeka. Ka hono a Kiingi

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<sup>8</sup> Whakaahua 7: Drury, P. (2006). King Tūheitia, <https://teara.govt.nz/en/photograph/37883/king-tuheitia-2006>

Tuuheitia ki te Makau Ariki a Te Atawhai, Ka puta aa raaua tamariki ko Whatumoana raatou ko Korotangi, ko Nga wai hono i te po Paki hoki.

Tongikura - “Amohia ake te ora o te iwi, ka puta ki te whei ao”

## **2.19 He Koorero Whakakapi - Te Kiingitanga**

Ka hoki raa ki te paatai matua o teenei o ngaa tuingarua ka peewhea te aawhina a teenei tuingarua i ngaa taane whaikoorero o Taupiri marae? ko taku whakautu ko Te Kiingitanga te whakatinanatanga o te mana motuhake. Ka tino aawhina eenei koorero i ngaa uri o Taupiri marae ki te whaikoorero maa te whakamahi i ngaa maatauranga kaatahi anoo ahau ka whaangai ki ouu mihi ki te Kiingi. Kua whai waahi atu ngaa mihi Kiingi ki roto i te rautaki whaikoorero a Taupiri marae.

Ka aawhina hoki i ngaa taane whaikoorero naa te mea moo ia Kiingi, moo ia Ariki kua taapirihia e au teetahi tongikura kua tongikuratia e ngaa Ariki. Ko te tongikura teeraa he kupu, he koorero naa ngaa Ariki, he mea whakamahi e maatou o Taupiri marae ngaa tongikura o ngaa Ariki hei te waa e tika ana, hei whakamana i teeraa o ngaa Ariki me ngaa whakaaro oona i eeraa raa. Ko te whaikoorero teetahi waahanga ka rangona ngaa tongikura, ko taa te tongikura mahi he aarahi, he aawhina i a maatou i ngaa waa katoa, i ngaa waahi katoa.

Inaa te huhua o ngaa tongikura a teeraa, a teeraa o ngaa Ariki, he rerekee te tikanga o ia tongikura. I eetehi waa he koorero whakakite, he whakatuupato, he koorero kia tuu pakari, he koorero kia whakakotahi i te iwi, koiraa te paainga o ngaa tongikura me ruku hoohonu ki ngaa koorero e maarama ai koe ki te hoohonutanga, e maarama ai koe ki te tikanga o te tongikura. Ko te tongikura he koorero kua wahaina e ngaa Ariki i te waa i a raatou, aa, e haangai tonu ana ki te waa i a taatou, ka taka haere eeraa koorero me te haangai hoki ki ngaa reanga ki ngaa whakatupuranga rerekee.

He marae Kiingitanga a Taupiri marae. Kua whakairia ngaa whakaahua o ngaa Ariki ki roto i too maatou whare tuupuna, aa, i ngaa waa ka whakahaere kaupapa ki runga i too maatou marae ka whakarewa ake ki runga ko te kara o Manawa. Ko Manawa teetehi kara e kitea nuitia ana e te tangata i te waa o ngaa Poukai, i ngaa kaupapa maha ka whakahaerehia e Waikato iwi, e Tainui waka, e te motu anoo hoki. Ehara i te mea he marae poukai a Taupiri marae engari he marae ka kaha tautoko i te Kiingitanga. I ngaa waa o te Poukai ka aawhina maatou o Taupiri

marae i te poukai o Hukanui marae ngaa huaanga o Ngaati Wairere. Naa raatou anoo i toro mai te ringa aawhina, naa raatou anoo i whiu mai te paatai meenaa e aahei ana maatou o Taupiri marae ki te tautoko i a raatou ki too raatou paepae, aa, ki te kaauta anoo hoki. Noo te tau 2021 whai mana ai teenei tono. I te tau 2017 i tuu teetehi kaupapa whakahirahira ki te marae o Taupiri, ko te whakatuwheratanga o te wharenuui hou, aa, i tae mai ngaa iwi maha ki te aawhina ki te haapai ake i teenei kaupapa. I tae mai a Ngaati Pikiaoa, a Ngaati Rereahu, me ngaa iwi maha o te waka o Tainui. I taua raa naa te marae anoo te whiwahi i tae aa-tinana mai Te Puhi Ariki me te Makau Ariki hei kanohi moo Kiingi Tuuheitia, me te aha, naa raaua anoo i hura ngaa ingoa o te waharoa, te wharenuui me te wharekai.



## UPOKO TUATORU

### Maihi

Tuurokorokohia te poo, taakiri ko te ata

Ka whekii, ka whekaa raa ki te mata hau noo Tuu

O Tuu-te-winiwini, o Tuu-te-wanawana

O Tuu whakaputaina ki te whei ao, ki te ao maarama.

(Papa, R. 2018).

I roto i teenei waahanga o taku tuhingaroa ka ruku au ki te kaupapa matua o te tuhinga nei ko te whaikoorero. Ka whakaraarangitia ngaa kura moo te orokohanga mai o te whaikoorero me ngaa momo taaera whaikoorero. Kua aapiti atu ahau i eeteahi puukenga whaikoorero, ka mutu, ka whai waahi atu ki eeteahi maatauranga ki taa Waikato/Tainui titiro.

### 3.1 He aha teenei taonga te whaikoorero?

I te nuinga o te waa ka ara mai te pakirehua he aha raa teenei taonga te whaikoorero? maa wai te whaikoorero e kawea? he aha te tino take o te whaikoorero? he aha ngaa tikanga me whaaia e te tangata hei te waa e whaikoorero ana.

Ko te whaikoorero te taumata koorero a taaua te Maaori, mai i te waa o raatou maa ngaa maatua tuupuna, tae noa ki eenei waa ki ngaa uri whakaheke o raatou maa teenei taonga te whaikoorero e kawea ana. I oona waa ko te whaikoorero he mahi naa te rangatira i a ia te mana, aa, ko te hau o ngaa rongu o te iwi moo toona tau, moo toona koretake noa iho raanei. I ahau mai i te matatau tonu o te rangatira ki taua mahi, i te koretake raanei o matatau. Ko te mahi i oona waa naa te rangatira anake, i eenei raa kua riro maa te hunga kaumaatua, ngaa tohunga o te reo, ko te mana o te iwi e takea mai ana i te matatau me te tohungatanga o eenei kaumaatua.

E whai mana ai te tangata me tino tohunga ia ki te whakatakoto kupu, ki te tiki atu i te kupu kia rongu ai te tangata i te ihi, i te wana, kia kore hoki te kupu te aha raanei e takaruretia. Maa te kore o eenei puumanawa e mate ai te whaikoorero, i moohio nei taatou naa te mea maa te reo me toona tino moohiotia e ora tonu ai te whaikoorero. Ko te whaikoorero he mahi nui, ko

te kaikoorero teenaa e pupuri ana i te mana o toona iti, o toona rahi. Ko te whaikoorero he huinga toikupu, he huinga maatauranga, he momo toi. Hei taa Tamati Waaka ko te kupu whaikoorero kua haria ki ngaa waahi katoa hei whakamaarama i te kupu koorero. Ko te tuu a te taane ki runga i te marae ki te whakataui i aana manuhiri ki te whakataui i oona mate ka kiia teenaa he whaikoorero. Mehemea ka haere manuhiri atu koe ki roto i teetehi rohe e tika ana kia mihia ngaa mana me ngaa wehi, ngaa tangata whenua raanei mehemea ka haere manuhiri ki waahi i waho atu o too takiwaa (Waaka, 2019).

Ko te whaikoorero he koorero whai take, he koorero whai tikanga, i te nuinga o te waa ko te whaikoorero ko te tuu a teetahi ki te whakapuaki i aana whakaaro moo toona roopuu, moo toona hapuu, moo toona iwi ahakoa te kaupapa. Ko te whaikoorero i te nuinga o te waa he tikanga ka kawe i te waa e tuu ana te tangata.

I ngaa tau kua kaha kitea te panoni haere o teeraa tikanga, i ngaa tau kua kitea ngaa taangata whaikaha e kawe ana i teenei haepapa, ko te hunga e koorerotia nei ko te hunga hauaa, ngaa mea kaaore e aahei ki te tuu naa te mamae o te tinana, ngaa mea kua tapahia raanei ngaa waewae, te hunga kua whai tuuru wiira. Ko teetehi tauira pai i teetehi waa i ngaa raa o mua i tapahia ngaa waewae o Kepa Ehau teetehi o ngaa tino puukoorero o Te Arawa i oona raa. I te waa i tuu ia i whakamahia e ia ngaa tiripou hei tautoko, hei aawhina i a ia ki te tuu ki te whaikoorero. Ka haere te waa ka tuku a Kepa Ehau i aana whaikoorero maa toona tuuru wiira (Rewi, 2010).

Hei taa Best (1924) i teetehi waa i tuku teetehi rangatira ko Whakamoe toona ingoa i tana koorero i a ia e takoto ana. Ko te take i peeraa ai naa toona mauui. Ko te mahi a ngaa rangatira o mua i eenei raa hoki, i a raatou e mate ana he tuku i a raatou oohaakii mai i oo raatou moenga. Ko te tuu maaro, te tuu kaha, te tuu rangatira a te taane he tino mahi me whakatutuki hei te waa e whaikoorero ana, mehemea ko koe e whakakanohi ana i too iwi me rangatira, me pakari too tuu.

Ko te whaikoorero ko te whakairo o te kupu e neke ai te tangata aa-tinana, aa-wairua, aa-hinengaro. Ko te tangata tuu ki te whaikoorero ko ia teeraa te reo moo toona tuupuna whare, mo toona rahinga, ko ia e tirohia ana e te tangata, engari ko te mana o toona iwi kei runga i a ia, ka mutu, ko te whaikoorero ngaa mihi a ngaa kaumaatua i runga i ngaa marae i roto i ngaa huihuinga a te iwi (Rewi, 2010). Ko te whaikoorero he taonga ka kaha kitea i ngaa marae maha, i ngaa hui aa-iwi, i ngaa hui nui peeraa i te Hui-Aaranga, ngaa hui aa-tau, ngaa huihuinga o

ngaa whakapono peeraa i ngaa kaupapa Katorika, Hahi Ringatuu, Haahi Raatana, ngaa momo maarena, huritau, hui ora, hui mate eenei waahi katoa ka kaha rongona, ka kitea hoki te whaikoorero e te tangata. Ko te Koroneihana te waahi e kaha toopuu ai ngaa rangatira o te motu ki te kawe i ngaa roimata o too raatou takiwaa, koia hoki te waahi e kaha rongona ana i ngaa tohunga e whakatakoto kupu hei te waa e whaikoorero ana, ko te Koroneihana te Matatini o te ao whaikoorero.

Ka hoki raa ki te koorero maa te whakarongo ka ako, maa te ako ka maarama, maa te maarama ka matatau, aa, i te waa ka matatau ka whaangai i oou moohiotanga ki ngaa uri whakatupu. Ko te whaikoorero he momo poroporoaki, he whakawhitinga maatauranga, he whakatau hononga, he whakamihi tangata, he koorero moo ngaa kaupapa maha, he waahi ka whakapuaki te tangata i ngaa whakaaro a toona kaahui. I te nuinga o te waa ko teenei waahanga o te whaikoorero he waahanga maa te taane, maa te kaumaatua koroua, engari kua kitea i ngaa tau i teetehi wahine noo Ngaati Porou e kaha tuu ana i oona raa ko Whaia McClutchie toona ingoa.

E whakapono nui ana tooku iwi o Waikato maa te taane anake teenei waahanga e whakatutuki i ngaa waa ookawa, aa, e peeraa hoki ana maatou o Taupiri marae.

### **3.2 Te orokohanga mai o te whaikoorero**

Noo reira i ahu mai te whaikoorero i whea? Kaaore e kore he rerekee te whakapono, te whakautu a teeraa, a teeraa o ngaa taangata. E whakapono ana ahau i tiimata mai te whaikoorero tuatahi i ngaa karakia, ko te whaikoorero teeraa he momo karakia, kei te totoro atu koe ki te ao wairua me te ao kikokiko koiraa teetehi whakaaro. E whakapono ana eetehi i tiimata mai te whaikoorero tuatahi i te waa i whakaarohia ngaa Atua ki te whakawehe i a raaua maatua, ko eetehi Atua i whakaae kia wehe ngaa maatua, aa, ko eetehi atu kaaore i whakaae ki taua whakaaro naa teenaa ka puta mai ko te koorero, ka puta mai ko te tautohetohe, aa, i roto i te tautohetohe koiraa te tiimatanga mai o te whaikoorero e moohiotia ana e taatou.

Ko teetehi atu whakapono i te waa i waihanga a Taanemahuta i a Hine-ahu-one ka paa te ihu a Taanemahuta ki te ihu a Hine-Ahu-One ka puta raa te koorero Tihei Mauri Ora! E kaha rangona ana i eenei kupu i te waa e whaikoorero ana te taane ngaa kupu “Tihei Mauri Ora!” i teenei puuraakau ka puta te wahine tuatahi ka moe raaua ka puta taa raaua uri ko Hine-Tiitama ka moe a Taanemahuta i tana uri a Hine-Tiitama ka puta ko te tangata tuatahi, naa teeraa ka puta mai ko te koorero tuatahi.

Hei taa te koroua noo Te Arawa a Te Ariki Morehu e whakapono ana ia ko te whaikoorero tuatahi i puta mai i waenganui i a Ranginui raaua ko Papatuuuanuku, i tiimata te taupatupatu i waenganui i a raaua naa te mea i hua ake te paatai maa wai raa e tiaki i a raaua tamariki i te waa ka whakawhiti raatou i te whenua o te ora, i puta mai te koorero a Papatuuuanuku “Naaku raatou i whakawhaanau, noo reira e tika ana kia hoki mai raatou ki ahau” noo reira e whakapono nui ana taatou te Maaori i hua mai te whaikoorero tuatahi i te whakawhitinga koorero a ngaa Atua (Rewi, 2010).

### **3.3 Ngaa kawa o te whaikoorero/te mahi a te whaikoorero**

He rerekee taa teeraa, taa teeraa o ngaa iwi whakahaere i aa raatou kawa whaikoorero. I eetehi waahi e whakaae ana kia tuu te tamaiti i te waa e ora ana toona paapaa, i eetehi waahi kaaore i te whakaae. I eetehi waahi e whakaae ana ngaa iwi kia tuu mai te wahine i te waa o te whaikoorero, i eetehi waahi kaaore i te whakaae. ko teetehi o ngaa tino mea kua aakona e au ko te haukaainga kei a raatou te mana moo ngaa mahi whakahaere i a raatou, i te manuwhiri. ko te whaikoorero te taonga e tuitui nei i te manuwhiri ki te haukaainga, ka mutu, ko te aahei o te tangata ki te whakatakoto i aana whakaaro.

Ko te mahi nui a te mana whenua he tuku whakaute ki te manuwhiri, aa, ko te mahi a te manuwhiri he tuku whakaute ki te haukaainga. Kei te horopaki te mana engari i te nuinga o te waa ka peeraa. I eetehi waa ka tutuu te puehu i waenganui i ngaa ope e rua, ka waiho maa waho teeraa taha e kawee, teeraa taha e whakatau naa te mea koiraa te waahi a Tuumatauenga. E kore pea te nuinga o ngaa taangata e whakatu i te puehu i te whare o Rongo-Maa-Taane, noo reira mehemea e moohio ana te haukaainga he take nui hei whakatikatika ka whakarite pea raatou i te waahi o Tuumatauenga e pai ai taa raatou tohe i te kaupapa ki te marae-aatea. Mehemea he kaupapa aaiio ka whakarite pea te haukaainga i roto i te wharenuui. ko te tino mahi a te whaikoorero he whakamiiharo, he whakamoohio tuuturu i te kaiwhakarongo, he whakahau i aua kaiwhakarongo kia tahuri ki te whakatutuki i ngaa whakahau o roto i te koorero raa.

### **3.4 Ngaa kawa whaikoorero**

Ka tahuri te titiro ki ngaa kawa ka whaaia i te waa e whaikoorero ana i te nuinga o te waa e rua ngaa momo kawa ka whaaia. Ko te tuatahi he tauutuutu, he maha hoki ngaa ingoa rerekee moo teenei kawa ko te utuutu, tauhokohoko, tau whakautuutu, whakawhitiwhiti (Rewi, 2010).

Ko te tauutuutu teeraa ko te tuu atu, tuu mai, e kaha whakahaerehia ana teenei kawa e ngaa waka o Tainui me Te Arawa. Ka tuu tuatahi te haukaainga ki te whakatau ake i aana manuwhiri, aa, mutu kau ana aana koorero ka tuu mai te waha koorero o te taha manuwhiri, aa, ka peeraa haere te whai i taua whakahaerenga, haukaainga, manuwhiri, haukaainga, manuwhiri. Mutu kau ana ngaa koorero a te taha manuwhiri i te nuinga o te waa ka whakatakotohia e raatou he koha, inaa te huhua o ngaa ingoa e aahei ana te whakamahi moo te kupu “Koha” ko taa Te Hiko Hōhepa o Te Arawa ko te kete rokiroki a Whakaotirangi - ko te take i peeraa ai oona whakaaro naa te mea i ngaa koorero o te whakawhitinga mai o ngaa waka he mea too mai e te tuupuna maareikura e Whakaotirangi te kuumara ki taana kete. I te waa ka whakatakotoria te koha e te manuwhiri ka karangahia te koha raa e te wahine noo te haukaainga, aa, ka haere teetehi o ngaa taane o te haukaainga ki te tiki i te koha raa, ka tuu mai te kaikoorero whakamutunga o te haukaainga ki te whakakoopani ki te whakautu i ngaa koorero katoa kua puta.

I ngaa tau kua kite au i te rerekee o teenaa marae, o teenaa marae, ahakoa te paatata o ngaa marae e rua he tino rerekee ngaa tikanga aarahi o runga i eeraa o ngaa marae. Ko te mea nui kua aakona e au kei te mana whenua anoo te tikanga me peewhea raa taa raatou whakahaere i a raatou.

I runga anoo i te angiangi haere o ngaa paepae ka rerekee te tikanga i runga anoo i ngaa taangata manaaki i taua paepae. Hei tauira mehemea e rua noa ngaa taangata kei te paepae haukaainga o Taupiri marae teeraa pea ka tuu noa te kaikoorero tuatahi, aa, mehemea he maha ngaa kaikoorero kua whakaeke raa ki runga i te kaupapa ka whiua te raakau koorero ki te taha manuwhiri, aa, ka whakahoki ki te haukaainga maa te haukaainga anoo e whakakoopani i ngaa koorero. Ka peenei i te waa e rua noa ngaa kaikoorero o te taha haukaainga o too maatou marae, ka mutu, me takahi pea taatou i te tikanga e ora ai a taatou tikanga. Hei taa Mauriora Kiingi o Te Arawa ehara teenei i te tikanga tauutuutu engari kua panonihia ngaa tikanga e rua kua waihangatia mai anoo he tikanga (Rewi, 2010).

Ko ngaa aahuatanga pai o te tauutuutu he ngaawari ake te rongoi i ngaa koorero a te manuwhiri me te haukaainga. Ehara i te mea me mahara koe i te katoa o ngaa koorero a te kaikoorero engari he ngaawari ake ki te tuitui i ngaa koorero ki te kaupapa matua o te raa. Ko teetehi atu aahuatanga pai o te tauutuutu he tere ake ki te whakahoki koorero ki ngaa taangata kua tuu i mua i a koe, ko teetehi uauatanga o te tikanga tauutuutu ko te kimi pea i eetehi kaikoorero e aahei ana ki te whakatutuki i teenei tikanga ki toona taumata.

Ko te kawa tuarua ko te paaeke te ingoa e moohiotia whaanuitia ana, he rerekee hoki ngaa ingoa a teenaa iwi a teenaa iwi, ki eetehi ko te Paa-Harakeke. Ka whakamahia e te waka o Maataatua teenei momo kawa me ngaa mea hoki o Tuuhoe. E tutuki pai ai teenei kawa me tuu te katoa te haukaainga kia pau katoa ngaa koorero i te tuatahi, aa, mutu kau ana ngaa koorero ka hoatu te raakau koorero ki te manuwahiri. Moo te taha ki te whakariterite i te pae i te nuinga o te waa kua whakaritehia keetia e te haukaainga te whakaraupapatanga o ngaa kaikoorero, i te nuinga o te waa ka tuu te rangatira o te marae i te tuatahi, aa, i eetehi waa ka tuu te rangatira o te marae i te mutunga. Inaa te huhua o ngaa kawa me aata wherawherahia e te haukaainga moo ngaa aahuatanga katoa o te paepae, ngaa kaikoorero te aha atu, te aha atu.

Ko te kaikoorero tuatahi ko toona turanga ko te kai-waahi koorero ko tana mahi matua he whakatakoto i te kaupapa o te hui moo toona roopuu. Ko ngaa kaikoorero i muri i a ia ko ngaa kaiwetewete, ko te ingoa moo te kaikoorero whakamutunga ko te kai-whakamutunga te kaiwhakakapi raanei. Ko te kaiwhakakapi ko taana tino mahi he whakakoopani i ngaa koorero katoa. Mehemea he tohe i roto i ngaa koorero i mua i a ia ko taana mahi he whakahoki koorero ki teenaa, i te nuinga o te waa ko ia te tangata ka here, ka honohono i ngaa koorero katoa.

### **3.5 Ngaa puukenga me whai te kaikoorero / Ngaa taaera whaikoorero**

I runga anoo i te tuupono ka koowhiria koe e too whaanau, hapuu, marae, iwi hei maangai, hei waha koorero i te nuinga o te waa ko ngaa puukenga me whai te kaikoorero tuatahi ake me pai oona puukenga whakarongo ki te kore te tangata e moohio ki te whakarongo e kore ia e tino eke, e kore ia e whakatutuki i teenei mea te whaikoorero me maatua whai te kaiwhakarongo i ngaa koorero.

He rerekee ngaa puukenga o teenaa kaikoorero, o teenaa kaikoorero, i eetehi waa ka whakamahi te kaikoorero i te tokotoko hei taonga whakamahara i a ia ki ngaa momo koorero, ngaa momo whakapapa, kei ia kaikoorero oona ooritanga me oona rerekeetanga. Me maatau ia ki te reo Maaori, me moohio ia me peewhea tana tuitui, tana whakatakoto i te kupu. Me whaanui te puna maatauranga o te kaikoorero, me moohio ki ngaa whakapapa, ki ngaa tauparapara e haangai puu ana ki te kaupapa o te raa. Me moohio ki ngaa whakataukii/whakatauaakii me ngaa momo tongikura, ngaa kiiwaha/kiirehu ehara i te mea ka tuu te tangata e hiahia ana ki te tuu e kao, engari me tino moohio ia ki eenei aahuatanga katoa e ora ai te mana, te mauri o toona iwi.

Hei taa Tiimoti Kaaretu (Kāretu, T.S, 2021). Ko ngaa aahuatanga e tino eke ai te kaikoorero ko te tangata e aahei ana te hono i a ia ki te haukaainga, manuwhiri raanei. He tangata ka aro ki te kaupapa o te hui, e kore e kootiti haere aana koorero, ko te whaainga nui o te kaikoorero ko te whakahoona i te ope whakaeke naa te mea kua tawhiti rawa taa raatou haere mai ki te whakamana i te hui, kaupapa, huritau te aha atu, te aha atu, me peeraa hoki te mihi, me kouna. Naa taa Tiimoti hoki eenei koorero “He nui ngā tāngata kōrero, engari ngā tāngata whaikōrero” (Rewi, 2010).

E whakapono nui ana ahau he rerekee ngaa puukenga koorero te reo o ia raa, o ia raa, ki te whaikoorero. Ko te whaikoorero teeraa me whai oro me aahua piki te oro o te reo e ngaawari ai te rongu i ngaa koorero kua whakaputaina e te kaikoorero. Me moohio hoki ki te whakairo i te kupu ki te whakaraupapa i te koorero kia haangai ai ki ngaa tini kawa ookawa o te whaikoorero.

Hei taa Te Wharehuia Milroy, “Ko teetehi o ngaa aahuatanga o teenei mea te whaikoorero ko te aahei ouu ki te raarangi haere i o whakaaro kia kaua e taka motumotu noa atu i te tangata, kei raruraru ia ki te kapokapo haere e ahu ana ngaa koorero a te taangata nei ki hea. Noo reira ka whaaia e koe teetehi huarahi, teetehi raupapatanga e moohio ai koe kua titikaha o kupu ki roto i te hinengaro o te tangata raa” (Ōtautahi, 2020). Me tino whai tuuaapapa te kaikoorero ko te rautaki ka whaaia e Te Wharehuia Milroy ko te aahuatanga o te hanga i too whare. E kore e taea e koe te hanga teetehi whare ki te kore he tuuaapapa, noo reira ki te tauparapara koe ka ara mai te pakirehua ko wai koe? noo whea koe? He pai mehemea ka waihangatia mai he tauparapara e paa ana ki too iwi. Ko eetehi atu aahuatanga kua kitea e au ko te tangata kua tiikina eetehi whakaaro taarai waka, ko te taiao, ko ngaa manu, ko eenei momo aahuatanga katoa ka whakamahia hei tauira raupapa i te whaikoorero, tuitui i te koorero. Kei ia tangata toona ake rautaki whakaraupapa koorero, ko taa te raupapa i oo koorero mahi he poowhiri i te manuwhiri, haukaainga raanei ki te mahana ki te haaneanea o too whare koorero, he manaaki kei roto, he aroha kei roto, he tiaki kei roto.

Ki te titiro taatou ki te whaikoorero i runga i te paparewa kapa haka ko te mahi a te kaikoorero i taua horopaki he whakakii i ngaa whaaruarua e kore pea e whai waahi atu ki roto i ngaa waiata. Ko eetehi o ngaa tino tauira whakatakoto i te kupu i te paparewa haka ko Tamati Waaka, ko Paraone Gloyne ki aku nei whakaaro ko raaua te tino tauira i te ao whaikoorero ki te paparewa haka aa-rohe, Matatini hoki.

## **Nгаа Taaera Whaikoorero:**

Ki te titiro taatou ki ngaa taaera whaikoorero he rerekee te taaera o te kaumaatua ki te taaera a te rangatahi. Ko eetehi taaera ka kaha kite i eenei raa he tangata huunukunuku, huunekeneke, he tangata whakakorikori i toona tinana i a ia e whaikoorero ana, he tangata whakakoorero ngaa aahuatanga katoa o te tinana, he tangata puukana, tuwhera katoa i oona whatu koiraa teetehi taaera whaikoorero kua kitea e au. Ko teeraa atu he tangata tuu ki te waahi kotahi ki te tuku i aana koorero, he tangata mau tiripou, mau pootae, mau moohiti ki tana ringa i a ia e koorero ana. He rerekee taa teenaa, taa teenaa taaera tuku koorero. I ngaa tau kua kaha kitea e au te hunga rangatahi e mau ana i ngaa taonga a Tuumatauenga peeraa i te taiaha, te mere, te tewhatewha eenei momo taonga katoa. Ko taaku i ako ai i au e mahi ana i Te Piinakitanga ko eeraa taonga katoa ehara i te mea ka whakareka eeraa taonga i aau koorero, engari koia te kiinaki ki aau koorero, he whaatorohanga eeraa taonga o too tinana. He taonga aawhina pea i a koe ki te maumahara ki eetehi waahanga whakapapa, me toki hoki koe ki te mau koe i eeraa momo taonga ehara i te mea maa te katoa eeraa momo taaonga. Hei taa Raahui Papa o Waikato he mahi taa ia o eeraa taonga, kaaore ia i kite i ngaa puukoorero o Tainui e mau ana i aua momo, ko taana i kite ai i a ia e rangatahi ana ko te mau o te tiripou/tokotoko hei te waa o te whaikoorero, engari e maumahara ana ia ki a Dave Manihera e mau ana i te raakau kaaore moo te whaikoorero (Papa, R. 2021). Ko taana he waerea haere nei me tana raakau. Ka hoki oona mahara ki te tangata mau i te patu ki a Piri Poutapu he rite ki te noke e ai ki ngaa koorero, i moohio ia ki te kawe i eeraa taonga katoa engari kaaore moo te tuu ki te whaikoorero.



### **3.6 Te Raupapatanga whaikoorero a Waikato-Tainui**

I roto i teenei waahanga o taku tuingaroa ka titiro ahau ki ngaa momo rautaki, ngaa momo nuka, ngaa momo whakaraupapa i whakamahia e o taatou tuupuna i te waa i a raatou tae noa ki ngaa momo rautaki, ngaa momo nuka, ngaa momo whakaraupapa ka whaia tonutia e Waikato i eenei raa, e haangai puu ana teenei waahanga ki te whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero. E waimarie ana maatou o Waikato kua whakaraupapahia keetia te whaikoorero e oo maatou tuupuna, ka mutu, e waimarie ana a Tainui waka whaanui naa te mea he piko he kaupapa. Ko ngaa kaupapa peeraa i ngaa poukai, koroneihana, kiingitanga ngaa kaupapa ka whakaharataua maatou i a maatou anoo, i ngaa aahuatanga katoa.

#### **3.6.1 Te Waahi i ngaa koorero – Tauparapara:**

Moo te taha ki te whakaraupapa ka rerekee haere te whakatakoto o te kupu i ngaa horopaki rerekee. Hei tauira, ka rerekee te whakatakoto te whao raanei i te kupu o te kaikoorero ki teetehi kaupapa hui ora, ka rerekee anoo te whakatakoto o te kupu ki teetehi hui mate. Ki te titiro taatou ki te whakatakoto o ngaa koorero i te nuinga o te waa ka tiimata ake i te tauparapara i te karakia i te whakaaraara raanei. Ki te titiro taatou ki teenei mea te tauparapara he mea tuu te tangata ki te whakatakoto karakia ki te whakapapa ki te aha atu, te aha atu, ko taa te tauparapara mahi he whakataua i te wairua o te kaikoorero, he whakataua i ngaa parapara e rere haere ana i te ao.

Ko te mahi a te tauparapara he tiaki i te kaikoorero me toona ope i ngaa mahi maakutu i ngaa mahi whaiwhaiaa, he kaupare ake i eeraa momo aahuatanga. Ko te tauparapara he momo taonga kaupare i ngaa mahi peeraa, otiraa, he whakamahara i te tangata moo ngaa momo koorero ka whakatakotoria e ia. Ka aawhina hoki ki te maumahara i ngaa momo whakataukii e tika ana moo te kaupapa, ngaa momo koorero e haangai ana, ngaa koorero e whai horopaki ana ki te kaupapa matua i taua waa tonu.

Ko te tauparapara hoki teeraa he whakamoohio atu ki te makiu he koorero motuhake aau hei whakaarotanga moo te kaupapa. Ko te tauparapara teeraa ka whai i teetehi momo oro/rangi ehara i te mea he peeraa ki te waiata engari e kaha rongo ana i ngaa kupu o ngaa waiata i eetehi tauparapara, ko taa eetehi he whakamahi i ngaa whiti o ngaa waiata engari kua raawekewekehia kua panonitia hei momo tauparapara. Ko te take pea e peeraa ana te huhua o ngaa taangata naa te mea he maha ngaa maatauranga kei roto i ngaa waiata, he ngaawari hoki ki te tuitui ki te kaupapa matua o te raa.

Noo reira he momo nuka eeraa hei aawhina i te kaikoorero. Ko teetehi atu whakamahinga a te tauparapara he whakamoohio atu ki te manuwhiri/haukaainga raanei moo te tuakiritanga o te kaikoorero. I eetehi tauparapara ka whakapuaki te kaikoorero i oona maunga, i oona awa, i oona hapuu, iwi eenei aahuatanga katoa e taea ana te whakatakoto i a koe e tauparapara ana, he maha ngaa whakamahinga rerekee o te tauparapara.

Ko ngaa whakamahinga matua o te tauparapara he whakatau manuwhiri, he poowhiri i te mate, he hiki i te tapu, he hono i ngaa whakapapa o te tangata ki te tangata. Ko te mea uaua o te tauparapara ko te kimi me te whakamahi i te tauparapara e tika katoa ana moo te horopaki, aa, e whaitake ana ki te kaupapa o te raa.

He tino puukenga teeraa, ka mutu, i eetehi waa ka rangona e koe te maha o ngaa kaikoorero noo Waikato e kii ana: “Whakahoonoretia too taatou Kiingi Maaori e noho ana i te ahurewa tapu o toona whaea o ngoona tuupuna” he mea whakamoohio atu ki ngaa manuwhiri i too raatou whakapono i taa raatou whai hoki i te kaupapa o te Kiingitanga. Moo eetehi taangata ka whakamahi raatou i te Kiingi i a raatou e tauparapara ana, aa, ka uu tootika ki te kaupapa o te raa kia kaua e roa ngaa koorero engari kia tootika tonu ngaa mihi ki te Kiingi ki ngaa mate ki te kaupapa. Ko te paainga kee atu mehemea he reka, he poto, e haangai ana ki te kaupapa matua o te raa.

### **3.6.2 – Whakaaraara**

Ki te titiro taatou ki te whakaaraara ki taa Tainui he mea takitaki e te kaikoorero i a ia e noho ana, i te whakahuatanga mai o ngaa kupu “Tihei mauri ora!” tuu ai te kaikoorero ki runga ki te whakaoreore i te whakaaro. Ko te whakaaraara he momo kupu, he momo koorero whakatuupato, he koorero whakamoohio ki te ope kua tae mai koe/koutou. I eetehi waa ka tiimata te kaikoorero me teetehi momo haka, momo whakaaraara, aa, ka aapiti atu he tauparapara kua aakona e ia i mua tonu i tana tuu.

Ko te tauparapara, ko te whakaaraara teena ka whakamahia hei waawahi, hei whakataki i ngaa koorero, koia puu i te nuinga o te waa te tiimatanga o taana whaikoorero. Ko eenei aahuatanga o te tauparapara me te whakaaraara he mea whakatau i te wairua, i te mauri o te kaikoorero e pai ai tana tuu.

### **3.6.3 Mihi Atua**

Ka mutu rawa te waahanga tuatahi te waahanga whakataki i ngaa koorero ka tahuri ngaa mihi ki te runga rawa i te nuinga o te waa ka rongo koe i ngaa kaikoorero noo Waikato-Tainui e whakapuaki ana i teenei “E wehi ana ki te Atua te tiimatanga o te whakaaro nui” eeraa momo whakaaro e whakanui nei i te Atua moo tana korowai i te hunga kua huihui mai nei.

Ki konei pea rongo ai i ngaa momo tuinga koorero o ngaa haahi hei taunaki i te momo mihi ki te Atua, ka kaha rangona i ngaa waahanga o ngaa karakia, ngaa waiata haahi, ka mutu, ka rangona i ngaa koorero, ngaa mihi auaha rawa atu ki te runga rawa.

I te tiimatanga o taku raupapa haere i ngaa waahanga o teenei tuingarua kua waihotia e au eeteahi koorero/puuraakau Atua i te koowae tuatahi, e taea hoki te tiki ake i eeraa moohiotanga, eeraa maatauranga hei aawhina i a koe me teenei waahanga o te whaikoorero. E taea ana e te kaikoorero te whakamahi i ngaa momo maatauranga e haangai puu ana ki ngaa Atua, ki te wehenga o ngaa Atua, ki ngaa aahuatanga o ngaa Atua hei whakamihi i te Atua e tika ana kia mihia.

### **3.6.4 Mihi ki te Kiingitanga / Kiingi Maaori / Kaahui Ariki**

Ka mutu ana te tauparapara/whakaaraara me te mihi ki te Atua, ka uu tootika atu ki ngaa mihi ki te Kiingitanga. I te nuinga o te waa mehemea he kaikoorero koe noo too taatou iwi o Waikato ka tahuri koe ki te mihi ki te Kiingi Maaori, i te nuinga o te waa ko te mihi tuarua ki te Kiingi He aha i peeraa ai? naa runga anoo i te moohio ko toona taatai whakapapa teeraa i tipakohia e te motu hei aha? hei puru i te toto, hei puru i te whenua, hei pupuru i te mana Maaori motuhake.

1857 te tau i titia raa te pou ki Puukawa ko Te Riu ki Tongariro i here i ngaa rangatira o te motu i tuu raa ko te kiingi tuatahi ko Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero hei mana moo too taatou iwi Maaori ka hiiri, ka hiiri. Ko te Kiingitanga te whakatiinanatanga o te mana motuhake, noo reira me peewhea e kore ai e mihi i toona taatai whakapapa me peewhea e kore ai e mihi ki a ia. He maha rawa ngaa koorero hei aawhina i te tangata i te waahanga tuarua o teenei o ngaa tuingarua. Kua koorero ahau moo te orokohanga mai o te Kiingitanga, kua waihotia e au eeteahi tongikura o ia Ariki hei aawhina i te kaikoorero. Kua whakaraupapahia e au teenei tuingarua kia ngaawari ake maa ngaa kaikoorero o aapoopoo ki te titiro ki teenei tuingarua hei taonga aawhina, hei taonga aarahi i ngaa uri whakatupu. Ko teeteahi o aku tino aawangawanga ka ngaro ngaa koorero tukuiho o te hapuu, ngaa tikanga/kawa o te marae, ngaa moohiotanga, ngaa

maatauranga o te whaanau, o te iwi ki te kore e whaangai i eenei koorero aarahi, eenei koorero aawhina i te aapoopoo.

Noo ngaa tau tata nei hua ake te paatai mehemea me mihi ki te whare Ariki/ Kaahui Ariki hei te waa e mihi ana ki te Kiingi. Tuatahi ake hei whakamaarama ake i te waa e whakahua ana koe e mihi ana koe ki te whare ariki ko toona whare, ko toona whaanau anoo teeraa e mihia ana. Ko te rerekee o te whare ariki ki te kaahui ariki, ko te kaahui ariki ko ngaa tangata kaha tautoko, kaha whai whai haere i te Kiingi ki oona kaupapa huhua. Ko te whare ariki ko toona whaanau ake, ko aana tamariki ake, aana mokopuna ake. He maha tonu ngaa taangata ka mihi ki te whare ariki engari noo ngaa tau tata nei whakatau ai me tootika ngaa mihi ki te Kiingi, naa te mea ki te mihi koe ki te Kiingi e mihi ana koe ki toona whare ki toona kaahui engari kotahi noa te tangata mana orite ki te Ariki Paakehaa, kaula ko te whare ariki, kaula ko te kaahui ariki ko te Kiingi anake.

### **3.6.5 Ngaa Pare Kawakawa**

Ka tahuri ngaa whakaaro ki a raatou maa kua huri kaweka atu ki a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo. I teenei waahanga o te whaikoorero ka huri tootika ngaa whakaaro ki ngaa mate o te raa, o te wiki, o te marama o te tau. Ka whakahuihui ngaa mate o te motu kia tangihia, kia mihia, kia poroporoakitia. Ka kaha whakamahi ana maatou o Waikato i te kupu pare kawakawa moo te aahuatanga o ngaa mate. Ko te pare kawakawa teeraa e tohu ana i te mate, ko te pare kawakawa teeraa ka whiitikina ki te upoko o te kuia/wahine i a ia e tangi hotuhotu ana. Ka rere ngaa whakaaro ki a raatou kua tiiraha haere i ngaa marae maha o te takiwaa, o te motu.

Koinei te waahi ka kaha rongu i ngaa whakataukii/whakatauaakii/kiiwaha/kiirehu/tongikura ngaa kupu aataahua, ngaa kupu whakaraakei e haangai katoa ana ki ngaa pare kawakawa. Maa te kaikoorero anoo aana whakaaro e tuitui maa oona puukenga tuitui i eeraa moohiotanga e tino eke, e tino tutuki ai teenei waahanga o te whaikoorero.

I teenei waahanga ka kaha rongu i ngaa waahanga o ngaa whiti o ngaa waiata tangi, ngaa mooteatea, ngaa apakura hei kupu whakarite, hei korowai, hei whakanikoniko i te koorero a te kaikoorero. Ka kaha rongu i ngaa maatauranga e haangai ana ki te tuakiri o te tangata kua riro, ngaa kupu e whakamihi ana i ngaa maunga hei tauira “Kua tanuku te maunga o Taupiri” ngaa momo koorero whakaniko peeraa e mihi ana i te mana o te tangata maa oona tuutohu whenua. Ko teetehi o ngaa whakataukii ka kaha rongu i ngaa pae koorero ko teenei “Taatai maunga tuu te ao, tuu te poo, taatai whenua ngaro noa, ngaro noa” he nui noa atu ngaa koorero kua rangona

whaanuitia. He mea tiki hoki i ngaa koorero o a raatou tuupuna/poropiti/Kiingi hei taunaki i a raatou mihi ki te tangata.

Hei taa Tui Adams ko te mahi o teenei waahanga o te mihimihi he waa ki te whakamaanawa i oo taatou mate hei tauira, ki te mate teetehi, aa, kaaore koe i te waatea te tangata kia haere aatinana atu maa te whakahua i ngaa mate o te waa i te waa o te poowhiri e whai waahi atu te tangata ki te whakamihi i teeraa mate. Ko te mahi hoki o te kaikoorero he hiki i te tapu o oona manuhiri kia noho noa ia. I te waa ka whakaeke te tangata ki runga i te marae he momo tapu ka utaina ki runga i a ia, ka mutu, koiraa te tino uho o teeraa waahanga mihi mate o te whaikoorero he hiki i te tapu a te tangata. I eenei raa e kaha pooheehee ana te kaikoorero ko eenei mahi tuu ki te koorero he paparewa whai mana, he waahi whakaatu i oo puukenga whaikoorero, kaaore ahau i te whakaae ki teeraa, me moohio puu te tangata tuu ki te koorero i te take i tuu ai ia.

E roa haere ana te waa o ngaa poowhiri, naa te mea kaaore ngaa kaiwhakarite i te tino moohio ki ngaa aahuatanga o te poowhiri ki te tino take o te poowhiri, araa, ko te whakamihi i ngaa mate, ko te hiki i te tapu o te tangata maa te whakamihi. Ko te tino mahi o te mihi ki te tangata me oona mate he hiki i ngaa mate, he hiki i te tapu kua utaina ki runga i a ia. Maa te whakahua i te ingoa o ngaa mate ki te marea i a koe e koorero ana ka rangona e te katoa o ngaa tangata i tae atu ki taua hui kua mate a mea, a mea, a wai atu, a wai atu. He momo reo irirangi moo te hunga pakeke, ka mutu, ki te kore te tangata e waatea ki te tae aatinana atu ki teetehi tangi maa te mihi peenei e aahei te kawae i ngaa whakaaro, ngaa roimata, me ngaa hupe ki te taonga kua tiiraha ki waahi kee atu. Kia maarama ai te take kua whai waahi te mihi mate ki ngaa whaikoorero me maarama taatou ki ngaa whakapono a te Maaori e haangai katoa ana ki te mate. Ko te hunga ora he toopuutanga tangata, aa, ko te hunga mate he toopuutanga wairua. Me maarama te tangata ki ngaa ao e rua, te ao-wairua me te ao-kikokiko. I te waa ka tae teetehi ope manuhiri ki te marae ko teetehi kupu ka whakamahia moo teeraa ope ko “Ngaa kanohi ora o ngaa tuupuna” ko “Ngaa moorehu o te hunga mate” raanei.

E whakapono nui ana te Maaori i te waa ka kaarangahia raatou ki teetehi marae ko raatou teeraa e kawae ana i ngaa pare kawakawa kei o raatou pokowhiwhi. I te waa ka koorero te kaikoorero ko ia teeraa e karanga ana ki ngaa mate ki te marae, ka mihia raatou, ka poroporoakitia raatou ki te huinga o te kahurangi he momo mahi aa-wairua teenei. Ko teetehi koorero kua rangona whaanuitia e te tangata ko te “Aapiti hono, taatai hono, raatou te hunga wairua ki a raatou, aapiti hono, taatai hono, taatou te hunga ora ki a taatou” maa teenaa momo koorero ko te mate

teeraa ka hono ki te mate i te ao-wairua, ko te ora teeraa ka hono ki te ora i teenei ao-kikokiko. Kua whakaraarangiha e au eeteahi atu mihi mate ka kaha rongō i ngā pae koorero me teeteahi whakamaarama ngaawari nei hei aawhina hoki i a koutou i too koutou waa:

“Taatai maunga, tuu te ao, tuu te poo, taatai tangata ngaro noa, ngaro noa”

He mea whakamahi i teenei momo koorero i runga anoo i te moohio ahakoa ngā hau, ahakoa ngā ua, ngā aawha, ngā momo ruu ko ngā maunga tonu eeraa e tuu ana ahakoa te aha, e kore te maunga e hoki ki toona Hawaiki. Ko te tangata teeraa ka tau mai te raa whakawaa a te Atua ka hoki ki toona Hawaiki.

Ahakoa te aha ka tuu tonu te maunga, ahakoa te aha ka mate tonu te tangata.

“Haere ki te Puutahi-nui-o-Rehua, ki te Pootuutanganui o Pipiri”

Ko te Puutahi-nui-o-Rehua he waahi kei ngā rangi, e ai ki eeteahi koorero ko Rehua teenaa e hono ana ki ngā whetuu, ko Rehua hoki te whetuu whakaataata i te rangi he uri a Rehua noo Ranginui raaua ko Papatuaanuku. Ko te Pootuutanganui-o-Pipiri te poo roa rawa i te waa o takurua, e tohu ana i te poo makariri katoa me te mate.

“Haere ki Hawaiki-nui, ki Hawaiki-roa, ki Hawaiki-Paamaomao”

Ko Hawaiki teeraa te waahi i noho tuatahi oo maatou tuupuna, he waahi wairua e kore rawa e kitea e te tangata. Ko oo maatou tuupuna eeraa i noho ki Hawaiki, aa, ka tipu haere te nui o ngā tangata ki reira naa teenaa ka tiimata haere ngā pakanga i waenganui i ngā iwi, naa teenaa ka hanga waka eeteahi o a maatou tuupuna ka whakawhiti i te moana nui ki te kimi whenua hou. Ko Hawaiki hoki teeraa e whakapono ana te Maaori te waahi e hoki e okioki atu ai ngā wairua i te waa ka mate te tangata - he waahi whakahuihui i ngā wairua koiraa too maatou kaainga tuuturu.

“Haere ki ngā maatua, haere ki ngā tuupuna, haere ki te iwi, ki ngā kaitiaki o te poo”

Koinei te koorero ka kaha rongō i ngā pae koorero. I roto i teenei o ngā koorero e tuku ana te kaikoorero i te pare kawakawa ki oona maatua, ki oona tuupuna, ki toona iwi o te poo i para i te huarahi moana. E tuku ana i te pare kawakawa ki te kaitiaki o te poo - ki te wahine maareikura ki a Hine-Nui-Te-Poo.

### 3.6.6 Te Kaupapa o te raa

Ka tahuri ko ngaa whakaaro ki te kaupapa o te raa, koinei te waahanga motuhake rawa atu o te katoa o too whaikoorero. Koinei te waahi e whakatakoto ai te tangata i toona take i te take o toona iwi raanei ki mua i te katoa. Ko teetehi koorero kua kaha rangona e au naa Piri Sciascia te koorero nei “Mehemea he take, he koorero aau e tuu! ki te kore e noho” - kua tino titi teenei koorero ki taku whatumanawa naa te mea kua kaha kite ahau i te hunga tuu ki te koorero, aa, kaaore oona take, me kii he puku kau noa oona koorero. Koinei hoki te waahi mehemea e tuu ana koe hei waha koorero moo te tangata whenua ki reira pea uta ai ngaa mihi ora ki te manuwhiri, mehemea he manuwhiri koe koia pea te waa e mihi ai ki te mana whenua. Koinei hoki te waahi pai ki te tuitui i ngaa here tangata, ngaa here whakapapa i waenganui i ngaa ope manuwhiri/haukaainga.

Ka aapiti hoki i teenei waahanga ko ngaa mihi ki ngaa momo waahi whakahirahira o te mana whenua peeraa i taa raatou wharenuui e tuu kaha ana, ngaa maunga, ngaa awa, hapuu, iwi o te waahi raa koinei te waahi whakarangatira i te pepeha o te haukaainga i too raatou manaaki i a koe, te manuwhiri raanei i too raatou whakarangatira i too kaupapa.

Mehemea ko te mate te kaupapa o te raa e taea ai te too mai ki te tiimatatanga o te whaikoorero teeraa o ngaa mihi, kia uu tuatahi ki te kaupapa, aa, ka waihotia ko ngaa taumata koorero moo muri mai i te kaupapa o te raa. Hei taa Poia Rewi ko wai te tangata whakahee i te raupapa whaikoorero o te tangata kua whai mana? kei ia takiwaa, kei ia taangata oona nuka aawhina i a ia ki te whakatakoto kupu, whakatakoto koorero.

Ko ngaa momo kaupapa e tuu ai e whai waahi ai ki teenei momo whakahaerenga ko ngaa kaupapa ka tuu i runga i te marae, ko ngaa huritau, ngaa maarena, ngaa tangihanga, eenei momo kaupapa whakahirahira katoa i te nuinga o te waa ka whakahaere ngaa kaiwhakarite i teetehi poowhiri, ka whakahaere raanei i teetahi waahanga whakatau manuwhiri, noo reira moo te taha ki te whakatakoto i ngaa koorero me tino whakaaro koe moo te horopaki o te kaupapa, ka mutu, te tauparapara e tika ana, te tuitui mai i te mihi ki te Kiingi, te hono i ngaa mate ki too koorero, ngaa take ka whakatakotohia e koe i a koe e tuu ana.

Me kua hoki te tangata e wareware i te waa ka whakaaro ia ka tuu ia me whakamoohio atu ki toona ope kia kua raatou e wareware i toona waiata hei whakakoopani, hei kiinaki i aana koorero. Me tino whai whakaaro hoki te tangata ka tuu ki te waiata moo teetehi waiata e tino

haangai ana ki te kaupapa o te raa, ki te kore e haangai ka kore e tino eke te tuu a te kaikoorero. I te nuinga o te waa ko ngaa kuia, ko ngaa wahine teeraa ka tuu ki te tiimata i te waiata, i ngaa tau kua kite hoki ahau i te taane e kawe ana i toona ake waiata.

He akiaki teenei ki ngaa taane i runga anoo i te tuupono ka kore te wahine e tautoko i a koe ki te ako i ngaa kupu o ngaa waiata maha, me tino whaanui too puna maatauranga, too puna tauparapara, too puna mihi ki te Kiingi, too puna mihi mate, too whakahaangai i too koorero ki te kaupapa me too puna waiata.

### **3.6.7 Koorero Whakakapi**

I te waa ka mutu te whaikoorero a te taane he maha ngaa momo ara hei whai ki te whakakoopani i ngaa koorero. I ngaa waa katoa ka whakakoopani i te koorero maa te waiata, i te nuinga o te waa ko te wahine teeraa ka tiimata i te waiata tautoko a te kaikoorero. Kua kaha kite au i te taane tuu ki te koorero tiimata i toona ake waiata, i te taane raanei e tautoko ana i te kaikoorero maa te tiimata i toona waiata, he tapu ngaa mahi whaikoorero noo reira ko te waiata teeraa ka noho hei taonga whakawhiti i te tangata mai i aahuatanga tapu ki te aahuatanga noa.

He rerekee te taaera a teenaa kaikoorero, a teenaa kaikoorero. Ko eeteahi taangata mutu kau ana te waiata ka noho, ko eeteahi ka hoki anoo ki te koorero moo eeteahi kaupapa whakamutunga i warewaretia e ia i a ia e koorero ana, teeraa pea ka maumahara ia ki teeteahi waahanga i mahue i a ia e waiata ana, aa, ka whai waahi atu teeraa waahanga i muri mai i te waiata. Ko teeteahi nuka pai hei whakakapi i ngaa koorero he whakamahi i ngaa momo whakataukii/whakatauaakii/kiiwaha/tongikura hei whakakaha, hei taunaki i te uho o toona koorero. I te mutunga o te raa kei te kaikoorero te mana me peewhea tana kawe i a ia anoo me aana koorero.

I teenei waahanga kua whakaraarangitia e au eeteahi koorero whakakapi kua rangona whaanuitia i ngaa paepae:

“Aapiti hono taatai hono, te hunga wairua ki te hunga wairua, aapiti hono taatai hono taatou ngaa mahuetanga o raatou maa ki a taatou, teenaa koutou, teenaa koutou, teenaa raa taatou katoa”

“Huri noa i too taatou marae/whare teenaa koutou, teenaa koutou, teenaa taatou katoa”

“Kia whai hua, kia whai pakiaka taa taatou hui i teenei raa



Teenaa koutou, teenaa koutou, teenaa taatou katoa”

“Ko te kai o te puku

He paapaka ki tai

He huahua ki uta

Ko te kai o te rangatira, he koorero, he koorero, he koorero,

Huri i too taatou marae teenaa koutou, teenaa koutou, teenaa taatou katoa”

Tuia i runga

Tuia i raro

Tuia i roto

Tuia i waho

Tuia taatou ki te kaupapa o te raa

Teenaa koutou, teenaa koutou, teenaa taatou katoa

Hei whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga o te whaikoorero e maarakerake ana te kite he momo raupapa too te whaikoorero, i te nuinga o te waa me whai waahi atu te tauparapara, te mihi ki te kiingitanga, te mihi mate, te mihi ora, te kaupapa me te waiata hei kiinaki i te whaikoorero a te tangata.

Moo maatou o Waikato, otiraa Taupiri marae e kaha ana maatou ki te mihi ki te Kiingi, ko ia te pane ariki o te iwi, o ngaa iwi o te motu. Ko teenei raupapatanga whaikoorero me teenei tuingaroa he taonga aawhina i tooku whaanau, i too maatou hapuu, i too maatou marae kia moohio puu ai raatou me peewhea te whakarite i teetehi mihi, me peewhea hoki te koorero i a raatou i te pae.

He kura teenei tuinga moo ngaa uri, moo ngaa whakatupuranga o Taupiri marae. Kua koorero ahau moo ngaa momo mahi a te tauparapara, ngaa mahi a te whakaaraara kua koorero ahau moo te take me ngaa momo mihi ki te Kiingitanga. Kua whakaraupapatia e au eetehi mihi mate

kua rangona whaanuitia i ngaa paepae, aa, kua koorero moo te aahuatanga tuitui i eeraa moohiotanga ki te kaupapa o te raa.

Kua whakaraarangi hoki ahau i eeteahi momo mihi whakakoopani i te koorero me eeteahi wheako kua wheakohia e au i au e tiimata ana i teenei haerenga whaikoorero. Ki ooku nei whakaaro he keemu roa te ako i ngaa aahuatanga o te whaikoorero. I eeteahi waa maa te hee ka tika, maa te moohio ka maarama eeraa momo katoa he taonga katoa eenei moo te kete. Ki ooku nei whakaaro maa te haere ki ngaa hui maha koe e whakapiki ake ai i oo moohiotanga, tikanga, maa te whakarongo ka ako, aa, ka tau mai te waa ki a koe e moohio ana koe me aha.

He tino taonga eenei moohiotanga, aa, ko maatou ngaa uri whakatupu ngaa kaitiaki o eeraa taonga katoa. Ko te mea tino nui kua aakona e au he pai noa te whakariterite i too taumata koorero i mua tonu i too haere ki ngaa marae maha ko ngaa taumata koorero ko te tauparapara/mihi Atua/ mihi Kiingi/ mihi mate, koia puu te taumata koorero ko te mea ka tiini i ia waa ko te kaupapa o te raa.

Noo reira he pai noa te ako aa-kaakaa i ngaa mihi taumata koorero, engari me uu tonu ki te kaupapa koia te mea nui ka rerekee i ngaa horopaki maha. Ko teeteahi o ngaa kura huna kua tino ako au i ngaa tau i mua i too haere ki ngaa kaupapa me maatua rangahau koe i ngaa koorero moo te iwi, moo te waahi e whakaeke ana koutou i runga anoo i te tuupono me tuu koe, aa, me kaa rawa e haere kuuare atu ki ngaa marae, ki ngaa kaupapa maha engari me haere i runga anoo i te moohio, me haere rangatira atu. Koia teeteahi o ngaa koorero i tino whaangaihia mai ki au i au i Te Pae Kaakaa e teeteahi o ngaa puukoorero o Waikato, o te Kiingitanga. E kore au e whakahua ko wai teeraa i whaangai mai i teeraa o ngaa moohiotanga engari kua tino aawhina teeraa koorero i ahau i taku haerenga whaikoorero.

### **3.7 Ngaa tino tauira o te puukoorero o te ao tawhito - o te ao hou**

Ko ngaa tino tauira whakairo kupu, whakatakoto koorero o Waikato o Tainui waka ko ngaa tangata peeraa i a Te Whati Tamati, Henare Tuwhangai, Haki Thompson, Taa Robert Te Kotahi Mahuta. I eeraa raa ko raatou maa ngaa tino tauira o te ao tawhito. I noho raa ko eenei o ngaa taangata kaatahi anoo ka koorerohia hei pou moo Te Arikinui i te waa i noho ia hei Ariki Tapairu moo te motu. Ko Te Whati Tamati raaua ko Henare Tuwhangai ngaa tino tauira, inaa te huhua o ngaa mea i mahia e raaua. I eenei raa ki ooku whakaaro ko ngaa tino puukoorero noo te waka o Tainui ko Rahui Papa raaua ko Paraone Gloyne, ko raaua ngaa tino tauira o te

puukoorero, ka mutu, ko raaua ka tuu hei waha koorero moo Tainui, otiraa, te Kiingitanga. Kei a raaua ngaa puukenga katoa o te puukoorero, ko ngaa puukenga me whai te puukoorero me moohio ki te whakatakoto kupu, he tangata moohio ki ngaa whakapapa, ki ngaa puuraakau ki ngaa hononga o ngaa iwi puta noa i te motu. He tangata matatau ki te reo, he tangata kua whakatipuria ki toona marae, aa, ko toona marae ko toona iwi teeraa e tautoko ana i a ia ahakoa te aha, ko toona iwi ka noho ana hai taituaraa moo te kaikoorero. Ko teetehi atu o aku tino kaikoorero ko tooku Paapaa ko Don Turner. Ko te take ko ia teetehi o aku tino kaikoorero naa te mea naana anoo ahau i poipoi, naana anoo au i ako ki eenei maatauranga o tuawhakarere, ka mutu, ko ia teeraa e whakapou kaha ana moo taa maatou marae o Taupiri, otiraa te iwi o Waikato. Ko ia hoki te pou whakatika i ahau i te waa o te hee, ko ia teeraa ka noho hei tino iho puumanawa moo ngaa mahi katoa, koia teeraa ka noho hei pou-aarahi i ahau i ngaa waa katoa kaa noa moo te whaikoorero engari moo ngaa mahi a te taane koia teeraa tooku tauira.

Ko eetahi atu tino maatanga, tino toki ki te whakatakoto kupu, whakatakoto koorero, whaikoorero ko Te Tokotoru a Paewhiti. Ko Te Wharehuia Milroy, ko Tiimoti Kaaretu raatou ko Pou Temara. Ko eenei tokotoru katoa noo Tuuhoe, aa, naa John Rangihau anoo raatou i whaangai ki ngaa kai maaroo. Ka hoki raa ki ngaa koorero a Te Wharehuia hei taana e ono ngaa pou o teenei mea te whaikoorero:

1. Ko te aahua o te reo he mauri whakaohoho toona kia kaa e waimeha, kia kaa e maninohea. Ki te kore he wairua whakaoho o roto o te whaikoorero kaaore e aro atu te minenga ki ana kupu
2. Me moohio anoo te tangata whaikoorero ki te karekare i te puuaroha o roto o te tangata, ki te taakirikiri i ngaa kare aa-roto o te tangata kia aro atu ki oona whakaaro.
3. Ko te aahei ki te maumahara ki ngaa whakaaro, ki ngaa koorero, ki ngaa whakapapa, ki ngaa momo koorero katoa e whai take ai ki te iwi Maaori peenei i te hiitori, i ngaa koorero raanei peenei i te whakatauaaki, i te tongi, i te kupu whakaari raanei.
4. Kia kaa te tangata whaikoorero e hoki atu, ki te hanga kotahi noa anoo te tauira o te whakatakoto kupu. Me kimi e te kaikoorero he aahuatanga kee atu anoo kia kaa e rite ki te koopae e mau atu ana ki te whakaawa kotahi kua pooretetia te koorero. Me whakamahi ngaa momo whakawai i te hinengaro o te tangata kia tahuri atu ai ia ki ngaa koorero a te kaikoorero.
5. Teeraa anoo teetahi kaupapa e kiia ai te whaikoorero he whai kiko he whakatahuri i te taringa ki te whakarongo ko teenei kaupapa o te raarangi koorero kia tere mau atu ai

ngaa taringa o te hunga whakarongo. I tua atu o teenei ko te whaangai i te minenga ki ngaa koorero hai whakaata mai i te tiimatanga mai o te kaupapa koorero. Ki te kore e tika te raarangi a te kaikoorero i ngaa pou i runga ake nei e kore e mau tika atu i te minenga te tikanga me te aronga o ana koorero.

6. Hai whakatu i te pou tuaono, ko te tikanga o ngaa koorero. Ko oona tohu ko te momo reo, ko eehea kupu hai whakamahi, te roa o te koorero, ngaa momo whakahau, ngaa waahi piki o te reo i roto i eetahi whakaaro, ngaa whakataukii me ngaa kupu whakarite hai pootae, hai kaakahu raanei i eetahu atu o ngaa whakaaro i roto i te whaikoorero.

I tua atu o eenei ko teetahi aahuatanga o te whaikoorero me tohunga te tangata koorero ki te whakamahi i ngaa kupu whakarite. He tino tohu teenei moo te ngaaio o te tangata whaikoorero ki te whiriwhiri i ana kupu koorero.

### **3.8 Rautaki aa-iwi -Te Pae Kaakaa**

Noo te tau 2018 i whakatuuria e Paania Papa raaua ko Raahui Papa i eetahi kura waananga hei aawhina i ngaa pae koorero, pae karanga o ngaa marae maha puta noa o Tainui Waka. I whakatuuria te kaupapa i runga anoo i te hiahia o Kiingi Tuuheitia Pootatau Te Wherowhero Te Tuawhiti ki te whakawhanake i ngaa kaikoorero me toona hiahia kia pakari aa-iwi, aa-hapuu, aa-marae kia pakari ngaa pae o too taatou Kiingi. Ko te ingoa o te kaupapa nei ko Te Pae Kaakaa. “He mea tuku koorero, he mea atawhai i te koorero, he mea manaaki i te koorero moo ngaa whakatupuranga koia teenei te mahi o Te Pae Kaakaa, Mai o te kaakaa nui ki te peepi kaakaa, ki ngaa punua kaakaa e rere atu ai aa toona waa” (Papa, R. 2022) koinei ngaa koorero a Raahui Papa moo te kaupapa nei. Hei taa Paania Papa “I tiimata te kaupapa naa runga anoo i te hiahia a te Kiingi kia pakari ake oona paepae, te hunga ka noho i eeraa paepae hei maangai moonaa” (Papa, P. 2020).

Ki ooku nei whakaaro ko te tino kura o teenei kaupapa naa te iwi teenei kaupapa moo te iwi teenei kaupapa maa te iwi teenei kaupapa, kaaore oona here ki te Kawanatanga koia puu te whakatiinanatanga o te Mana Motuhake. Ko te mahi a Te Pae Kaakaa he hono i ngaa maatauranga o tuawhakarere ki te anamata i runga anoo i te moohio ko taku reanga te reanga waimarie, ko maatou ngaa piriti i o taatou tuupuna, ki o taatou mokopuna. Ko te haepapa nui kei runga i ngaa reanga o naaianei ki te whaangai i ngaa koorero ki ngaa te hunga e ngaakaunui ana ki te kawae i ngaa koorero ki tua.

Ko te tino koorero o te kaupapa nei “**Kia hoihoi anoo ngaa paepae i te ketekete a te Kaakaa**” Naa ngaa pouako anoo te koorero nei, heoti, koiraa te tino whaainga o teenei kaupapa kia hoihoi anoo ngaa paepae o ngaa marae i te ketekete a te kaakaa. Maa te ketekete o ngaa paepae o ngaa marae ka ora ko ngaa paepae o te Kiingitanga, ka ora tonu ko te kaupapa o te Kiingitanga. Ki te hiahia te tangata te uru atu ki teenei kaupapa whakahirahira me tonu atu ia ki toona marae, maa too marae anoo ngaa taangata e tautoko maa te taunaki i too tonu kia pai ai too whai waahi atu ki eenei waananga motuhake.

Ko te tino hiahia o ngaa pouako kia puta ngaa ihu o ngaa kaakaa, aa, kia whakahoki i eeraa maatauranga ki o raatou ake marae, kia tipu, kia hua, kia puaawai. Kotahi tau te roa o eenei waananga engari i te waa ka puta too ihu e whakaaetia ana kia hoki atu anoo. Noo te tau nei 2022 puta ai ngaa ihu o te rangapuu tuatoru, hirahira ake nei te poo inaa te huhua o ngaa puukenga, ngaa maatauranga, ngaa moohiotanga i hua ake ai i ngaa tau kua pahemo. Ko ngaa tino akoranga ko ngaa mahi karanga/whaikoorero, waerea, karakia, ngaa hononga aa-iwi, ngaa hononga aa-motu engari ko te mea pai katoa ki ahau ko te taha whakawhanaunga, maa eenei waananga e moohio ko wai a wai, ko wai ngaa taangata o teeraa marae, o teeraa marae puta noa i too taatou waka o Tainui.

E tino waimarie ana maatou naa te mea koinei teetehi o ngaa hiahia a too taatou Kiingi a Tuuheitia Pootatau Te Wherowhero VII, kia pakari ai te tuu o ngaa rangatahi, kia moohio raatou ki ngaa haepapa nui kei mua i te aroaro. Ehara i te mea he haepapa ngaawari teenei engari he mahi e ora ai te mana me te mauri o ngaa marae, o ngaa hapuu, o ngaa whaanau, o ngaa iwi. Koinei teetehi o ngaa tino kaupapa e whakahaerehia ana, e tautokohia ana e too taatou iwi o Waikato-Tainui, me te huhua hoki o ngaa hua kua puta i ngaa tau kua pahemo.

Ko teetehi o ngaa mea me whai te tangata ka uru ki teenei kaupapa motuhake me pakari toona taha ki te koorero i te reo Maaori me whaanui tonu toona puna moohio, me moohio ia ki ngaa karakia, ngaa tauparapara, ngaa waerea me haere ia me oona moohiotanga, aa, maa eenei waananga e whakaraakei, e whakatieke i te kete maatauranga a te taangata.

I te tau kotahi ka tuu e ono ngaa waananga kei ngaa marae rerekee puta noa i te waka o Tainui, me te huhua hoki o ngaa koorero ka whaangaihia e ngaa pouako, e te haukaainga anoo hoki. Ko ngaa waahi ka tuu ngaa waananga ko te tuumanako moo ia kaahui ka tae ki ngaa waahi katoa o te pepeha e moohiotia whaanuitia ana e te motu “Mookau ki runga, Taamaki ki raro, Mangatoatoa ki Waenganui, Pare Hauraki, Pare Waikato, Te Kaokaoroa-o-Paatetere ki Te

Nehenehenui” koiraa te whaainga kia takahi aa-waewae i te pepeha raa. Noo te tau 2021 tae tuatahi atu a Te Pae Kaakaa ki Mookau ki Maaniaroa Marae. Kei reira Te Punga o Tainui. Noo te tau 2021 tutuki ai te haerenga o Te Pae Kaakaa ki ngaa rohenga katoa o too taatou waka.

Figure 8 -Te Pae Kaakaa Rangapuu Tuarua (Kiingitanga, Te Pae Kaakaa , 2020)<sup>9</sup>



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<sup>9</sup> Whakaahua 8: [Facebook](#)

### 3.9 He Koorero Whakakapi – Whaikoorero

Hei koorero whakamutunga moo teenei waahanga o taku tuingaroa ko te uho o teenei waahanga i aro puu ki te whaikoorero me ngaa momo rautaki whakapakari i te kaikoorero noo reira ko te whaikoorero teenaa ka noho hei taonga motuhake moo too taatou ahurea.

He waahanga teenei o ngaa tikanga e aahei te tangata ki te hopu ki te whakamau i te aro o tangata, aa, he waahi whai mana, whakamana tangata hoki. Noo reira kia hono i teenei o ngaa waahanga ki teetehi o ngaa paatai matua o te tuingaroa nei, he aha ngaa huarahi e ora ai eenei maatauranga? ko teetehi huarahi e ora ai eenei maatauranga maa te tuhi pukapuka. Koia teetahi huarahi engari maa te whaangai i ngaa moohiotanga kua aakona e koe ki te aapoopoo, maa te tito waiata e paa ana ki ngaa wheako kua wheakohia e koe e ora ai ngaa moohiotanga. E maarakerake ana te kite i teenei waahanga kua waihotia e au eetehi maramara pounamu hei aawhina i te aapoopoo o too maatou marae, ka mutu, kua waiho i eetehi kupu koorero hei aarahi i te aapoopoo me te naaiane o Taupiri marae.

Mai i te orokohanga mai o te whaikoorero, tae atu ki ngaa momo koorero aawhina, tae atu ki ngaa momo tauparapara, ngaa whakaaraara, mihi ora, mihi mate, mihi Kiingi, kaupapa eenei momo kura katoa kua waihotia e au he koorero aawhina i te hunga e hiakai ana ki eenei momo moohiotanga. He tino waimarie teenei reanga naa te mea kei reira ngaa maatua, ngaa kaumaatua ka noho hei pou aawhina, hei pou tautoko moo maatou ngaa whakatupuranga, ka mutu, e tino waimarie ana maatou naa te mea kua whakatuuria e too maatou iwi ngaa kaupapa peeraa i Te Pae Kaakaa hei aawhina i ngaa huaanga noo ngaa marae maha puta noa i te waka o Tainui Waka. Maa te mahi peenei ka ora ngaa pae o ngaa marae, ngaa pae o te Kiingitanga, otiraa, te paepae o Taupiri marae.

Noo reira kei te iwi, e te marae me ngaa kaumaatua i aarahi i ahau, e aarahi tonu ana i ahau teenei au e mihi nei ki a koutou katoa.

Hei whakairi i te kete koorero ki te maru o te whare ka waiho ake i te tongikura i waihotia mai e Kiingi Taawhiao – tupu te toi, ora te toi, whanake te toi, te toi i ahau mai i Hawaiki.

## **UPOKO TUAWHAA**

### **Koruru**

Noho nei au, noho nei au

I raro i te whakamaaurutanga o Te Kete Uu Whare o Te Ngaungau

he manuwhiri, he manuwhiri

whiri atu, whiri mai he kaha tuu a tinitini

whiri atu whiri mai he kaha tuu a manomano

whiri atu whiri mai ko te muka taangata, e kore rawa e motu

whakawhena kia uu, kia mau, whakawhena kia iita

whakawhena kia kore rawa e tangatanga

uhi wero tuu mai tau mai te mauri

Tiihei mauri ora!

I teenei waahanga ka whakatakotoria e au eeteahi paku hiitori moo te marae o Taupiri. Ka whakaraarangitia toona huunuku mai i te puutake o te maunga o Taupiri ki te waahi e noho ana te marae i eenei raa tonu. Ka taapiri hoki ko ngaa kura moo te whakahoutanga o te whare i tuu i te tau 2017. Ka whakaingoatia ngaa taangata, otiraa ngaa iwi i tae atu, ngaa taangata kawae i ngaa momo haepapa i te tuwheratanga, ngaa taangata waerea, ngaa kaikarakia, ngaa taangata tuwhera i ngaa whare eenei taonga katoa kua aapiti atu ki teenei waahanga o te tuhingaroa, ka ruku hoki ki ngaa kura huna moo te whare o Paniora me Te Puna Tangata.

Kua whai waahi mai ko ngaa kura moo te paepae onamata, te paepae onaaiane me ngaa tuumanako moo anamata. Ka whakatakotohia teeteahi kaupapa i whakahaerehia e te marae ko Whakapapa Pounamu te ingoa me te take i whakatuuria teenaa o ngaa kaupapa. Ka whakakoopani ake i teenei waahanga ki teeteahi rautaki whaikoorero hei aawhina i te pae



onaaiane, hei oranga moo te pae o aapoopoo. Ka paku toha i ngaa kura moo ngaa pou o waho me ngaa tukutuku o roto hei aawhina i ngaa kaikorero e whai hononga ana ki Taupiri marae. Noo reira e te rau kotahi o Taupiri, nau mai ki te rautaki whakaora i a taatou, nau mai ki te whare koorero a Taupiri, nau mai, whakatau ake raa, whiitiki.

#### 4.1 Te Marae o Taupiri

Figure 9 - Taupiri Marae (Bosch, T. 2019)<sup>10</sup>



#### 4.2 Taupiri Marae:

Ko Taupiri Marae teetahi o ngaa 68 o Waikato-Tainui. Ka tuu te marae nei ki te rori o Kainui ki mua i te maunga o Kahumaatuku ki waenganui i ngaa taaone o Ngaaruawaahia me Raahui

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<sup>10</sup> Whakaahua 9: Te Rāwhitiroa Bosch Photography – Te Tira Hoe 2019

Pookeka. Ko Taupiri me Kahumaatuku ngaa maunga, ko Waikato te awa, ko Tainui te waka ko Ngaati Mahuta, Ngaati Paoa, Ngaati Whaawhaakia, Ngaati Korokii, Ngaati Wairere ngaa hapuu, ko Pootatau Te Wherowhero te tangata, ko Waikato te iwi, ko Taupiri te marae.

I ngaa raa o mua i tuu too maatou marae ki ngaa rekereke o te maunga o Taupiri ki teetehi waahi e kii nei ko Te Owahaaki (Turner, 2021). I eeraa raa ko te whare i tuu i raro iho o te maunga o Taupiri koia te waahi i haria ngaa tuupaapaaku i mua tonu i te raa nehu, aa, ka noho ki te whare moo te poo kotahi, ka taakiri mai ko te ata ka tanumia te taonga e te whaanau ki te rua kooiwi o ngaa maatua, o ngaa tuupuna.

I eeraa raa ko te whare me te kaauta noa i tuu, naa wai raa ka huunuku mai te kaauta mai i ngaa rekereke o te maunga ki te waahi e tuu ana te marae i eenei raa. I eenei raa kei te whakamahi tonu te kaauta tawhito hei waahi pupuri taputapu moo te marae. Anei teetehi whakaahua o te paa i ngaa waa o mua.

<sup>1</sup> Figure 10: - Whakaahua o mua o te paa o Taupiri (Simmonds, K. 2014)



### 4.3 Te Purangaparu o Taupiri Marae

Figure 11 - Te Punakai me Paniora, (Marae, 2011)<sup>11</sup>



I ahu mai too maatou marae o Taupiri i te purangaparu, i ahu mai i te kore, i ahu mai i te kaha o te mahi, i ahu mai i te whakapau werawera te heke o mootuhi, i ahu mai i te whakakitenga o ngaa whaanau o te marae. Kua kaha kite i ngaa panonitanga i ngaa tau, mai i toona tiimatanga tae noa ki eenei raa. E kore rawa maatou e wareware i a raatou i kaha whawhai kia tuu maarohirohi hiitarari te whare, ka mutu, te hunga i pakari ai te tuu moo te oranga o te marae.

Noo te tau 1996 whakatuuria te whare o Paniora. I eenei raa e tuu tonu ana, ko te ingoa o too maatou wharekai i tapaina ki te ingoa o Te Puna Kai, he mea whakaingoa too maatou wharekai i teeraa o ngaa tongikura a Kiingi Taawhiao “Kua whakaaturia e au teenei taonga hei aawhina

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<sup>11</sup> Whakaahua 11: (Taupiri Marae, 2011).  
<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=109108292521353&set=pb.100002665495475.-2207520000.&type=3>

i te pani, i te pouaru, i te rawakore. He kuuaha whaanui, kua puare ki te puna tangata me te puna kai” (Turner, 2022). Inaa te huhua o ngaa whaanau ka whakapapa ki teenei o ngaa marae, i te waa o tooku paapaa ko raatou teeraa i kaha peka mai i Pooneke moo ngaa momo kaupapa maha. I ngaa tau kua pahemo kua whakamahia te marae o Taupiri e te whaanau hei waahi whakanui i ngaa momo maarena, huritau, tangihanga eenei momo kaupapa katoa ko te marae tonu teena ka noho hei whare manaaki.

Naa te iti o te waahi moe o Paniora i kaha whakamahia e maatou te Te Koohanga Reo o Taawerawera ki Te Kuaao o Taupiri. I te tuwheratanga o te Koohanga Reo o Taawerawera ki te Kuaao o Taupiri ko Te Arikini Te Atairangikaahu teena i whakatoo i teetehi raakau huaraakau hei tohu i toona tuwheratanga, i eenei raa kaaore e kitea taua raakau ko te waahi i tuu teeraa raakau i mua tonu i te Koohanga Reo.

He maha rawa ngaa maharatanga o too maatou marae i au e tipu ana, ko ngaa tamariki nokinoki i kaha taakaro ki te Koohanga ki te paatiti raanei, aa, ko ngaa pakeke eeraa i kaha hui.

#### 4.4 Te Whakahoutanga o te Marae

Figure 12 – Te Whakahoutanga o te Marae<sup>12</sup>



I te 22 o Aapereira o te tau 2017 i whakahoutia te marae e te whaanau o Taupiri Marae me ngaa iwi whaanui. He raa tino nui, he raa tino whakahirahira moo ngaa whaanau o Taupiri marae, inaa te nui o ngaa tangata i tae atu ki te haapai i ngaa mahi kia pai ai te whakahoutanga o Taupiri marae. Ko ngaa iwi i tae atu ko Tainui waka whaanui, ko Ngaati Rereahu, ko Ngaati Pikia me ngaa hereherenga, i eke katoa te raa ki toona Taupiritanga.

I teenei waahanga ka whakaingoatia e au ngaa taangata i whai waahi atu ki te tuwheratanga o teenei o ngaa marae. Tuatahi ake he mea hoko teenei o ngaa whare i Tamahere, kotahi taara noa te utu moo te whare, naa teena i hokona te whare, aa, i aata whakaraakei, i aata whakatieke kia pai ai te hokinga mai o ngaa uri o te marae ki too raatou ake kaainga. Ko te iwi i takoha

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<sup>12</sup> Whakaahua 12: Unknown Photographer.

mai i ngaa raakau kia tuu pai ai te whare ko Ngaati Rereahu, i hua mai ngaa raakau i teeraa o ngaa waahi tapu o Pureora. Ko ngaa kaiwhakairo i ngaa pou o te whare ko ngaa whaanau o Taupiri marae whaanui raatou ko Tukukino George. Ko Tukukino te pou whakahaere i ngaa mahi whakairo, ko ngaa whaanau i noho hei pou aawhina, hei pou kookiri i ngaa mahi.

I te ata tonu o te raa ko te maareikura karanga i te kara ko Te Auta Sam-Turner, ko te kaitakitaki i te owhaowha i te pikinga o te kara ko Donald Turner. Ko te tohunga waerea tuatahi mai i te rori o Kainui ki te tomokanga e kiia nei ko Te Kotahitanga ko te tohunga karakia ko Te Waata Cribb noo Ngaati Pikiiao.

Ko te tohunga waerea mai i te tomokanga ki te wharenuui, aa, tuku anoo i te karakia moo te tohu o te wharenuui o Te Puna Tangata ko Gabe Te Moana noo Ngaati Rereahu. Ko te tohunga waerea i te wharekai me toona tohu Te Puna Kai ko Sonny Karena, ko te maareikura Ariki hura i ngaa waahanga Tomokanga/Wharenuui/Wharekai ko Te Puhii Ariki Ngaa wai hono I te poo, noo maatou te whiwhi i tae aa-tinana Te Puhii Ariki me Te Makau Ariki hei maangai moo Kiingi Tuheitia.

I te mutunga o teena o ngaa waahanga i whakatoopuu ngaa taangata ki roto i te wharenuui ki reira tukua tuatahitia te karakia Paimaarire - Te Kura o te Awatea. Ko te roopuu whakahaere i teenei o ngaa karakia ko Te Rangamaaheuheu moo te Kiingitanga.

Ko ngaa mema i tae atu ki te taki i ngaa karakia ko te toki a te Kiingi i taua waa ko Brad Totorewa, ko Moorehu Bishop, ko Mahana Toka koia hoki te tariao i teenei o ngaa karakia, ko Wayne Knox, ko Jason Kereopa, ko Donald Turner, ko Erin Paki. Ko ngaa maareikura ko Te Auta Sam-Turner, ko Rangimaarie Tahana, ko Jo Te Waara, naa teenei ohu te karakia te kura tuatahi i taki ki roto i too taatou whare o Te Puna Tangata, e kore rawa ngaa mihi e mutu ki te roopuu nei, otiraa ngaa iwi i tae atu ki te whakarangatira i taa taatou kaupapa te whakahoutanga o too taatou marae. Kaaore e aarika ngaa mihi ki a koutou ngaa iwi, ngaa whaanau i tae mai i taua raa ki te hiki ake ki te haapai i ngaa mahi hei oranga moo ngaa whakatupuranga teena koutou katoa.

Me mihi ka tika ki ngaa whaanau o Taupiri Marae i too raatou whakapou kaha i ngaa tau kia tuu too taatou marae. E rere ana ngaa mihi ki ngaa kaiwhakariterite i teenei o ngaa raa nui whakaharahara, mai i te haapai oo ki muri tae noa ki te paepae, ka hoki raa ki teeraa o ngaa whakataukii maa pango, maa whero ka oti te mahi. E rere ana ngaa mihi ki ngaa whaanau i

kaha kohikohi i ngaa koorero e haangai ana ki too taatou marae, ngaa kairangahau me ngaa whaanau i tae aa-tinana atu ki te aawhina ki te whakapaipai i te marae, ngaa mahi whao i ngaa tuupuna, ngaa mahi peita i ngaa pou, ngaa mahi whakapaipai i ngaa waahi katoa o te marae e te whaanau o Taupiri marae whaanau e kii ana te koorero kia kaua koe e mihi ki a koe anoo anei ahau e takahi ana i taua tikanga e mihi a ki a koutou katoa i aawhina ki te whakatutuki i ngaa hiahia a kui maa, a koro maa, ngaa hiahia me ngaa manako o ngaa tuupuna teenei te mihi.

I teenei o ngaa raa i tino whai whakaaro au ki ngaa tuupuna i tiaki i a maatou aa-wairua, raatou maa kaaore i tae aa-tinana atu ki te kaupapa engari i tauwhiro tonu i too maatou whaanau i te tuwheratanga tae noa ki eenei raa, e kore raatou e rere tawhiti i ooku whakaaro, e kore raatou e rere tawhiti i taku manawa.

#### **4.5 Te Pae o Onamata/ Te Pae Inamata / Te Wawata Moo Anamata**

Whakamaarama moo te paepae:

Ki te titiro ki te paepae i te nuinga o te waa koiraa te waahi noho moo ngaa maangai oo te marae, oo te hapuu. Ehara i te mea ka noho ngaa tangata katoa ki eeraa o ngaa tuuru e kao. Ko ooku whakaaro noa eenei moo te paepae ko ngaa tangata noho ki te pae ko ngaa toa o too marae me kii ngaa taangata ka mate moo te marae, ngaa taangata kaaore e wehi ki ngaa aahuatanga taupatupatu, ngaa aahuatanga wero i ngaa taangata. Me kii ko te waahi raa he waahi ka noho ko te aroaro aa-kapa o too marae.

I te waa ka whakaeke teetahi ope ki runga i te marae i te nuinga o te waa ka whakarite te haukaainga i eetehi tuuru moo te taha haukaainga, moo te taha manuwhiri. I te nuinga o te waa ko te ingoa moo eenei tuuru he pae, paepae, taumata raanei (Rewi, 2010). Ka whakamahia nuitia e te iwi o Ngaapuhi te kupu Taumata, aa, ko taa raatou whakamaarama i peeraa ai naa te mea i ngaa raa o mua koiraa te waahi i noho ngaa rangatira, aa, he waahi i kaha hua mai ko te whawhai, ehara i te mea he waahi moo te katoa engari me whakaae te iwi kia noho koe ki reira.

Hei whakaraapopoto ake i te whakamaaramatanga moo te paepae, ko te paepae he waahi noho moo ngaa rangatira o ngaa marae, he waahi ka noho ngaa pou mua o too marae, ki te hua ake he raru ko raatou teeraa ka whakatikatika i taua raru. He waahi moo ngaa kaumaatua, he waahi moo ngaa taangata moohio ki a raatou hiitori, moohio ki ngaa koorero moo too raatou marae too raatou takiwaa anoo hoki.

I eenei raa e kaha kite ana i te rangatahi e noho ana, e koorero ana i ngaa paepae he pai teenaa engari maa too marae, maa too hapuu, maa too iwi anoo koe e whakarangatira, kua koe e whakarangatira anoo i a koe waiho maa too iwi o paainga e koorero. Mehemea ka whai waahi atu koe ki te paepae hei waha i ngaa koorero moo too marae, moo too iwi, me maumahara koe he hoonore nui teenaa ki te whakakanohi anoo i too marae, otiraa, too iwi.

I te nuinga o te waa ko ngaa taangata noho i te paepae ka tiimata taa raatou mahi i muri, ka tiimata i te kiihini, aa, i te waa ka whakatau ngaa kaumaatua, te kaiwhakahaere raanei i te paepae kua reri koe ki te koorero, ki te noho ki te paepae raanei maa raatou anoo koe e whakamoohio. Mehemea ka tika aa muri, ka tika aa mua ka ngaawari ake te tikanga manaaki manuhiri. I a au e tipu ana, aa, kei te tupu tonu ahau kua kaha rangona e au teenei o ngaa koorero “Me rangatira ngaa mihi i runga i te pae, me rangatira hoki te kai, ki te kore e eke ngaa mihi me ngaa kai, ka kore pea te manuhiri e hoki mai”. Noo reira he mahi mana nui ngaa mahi e rua.

#### **4.6 Te Pae Onamata**

I ngaa raa o mua i ngaa tau 1990 e maumahara ana tooku paapaa ki eetahi taangata i noho ki te paepae o te whare o mua i tuu ki ngaa rekereke o Taupiri me te whare o Paniora i tuwhera i te tau 1996 ko ngaa taangata manaaki paepae ko Hira George, ko Robin Whanga, ko Peter Moanaroa raatou ko tooku paapaa a Donald Turner (Turner, 2021). I eeraa raa i te ako tonu tooku paapaa, i eeraa raa i noho ia hei tauira ki Te Whare Waananga o Waikato, i noho ia ki te whare o tooku koroua a Hira George. I a paapaa e tipu ana i kaha maumahara ia ki te ngaawari o te rere o te reo a Hira, ehara i te mea i tino hoohonu ngaa koorero i koorerohia, ngaa tauparapara i tauparaparatia, i ngaawari katoa te whakaraupapa me te tuku o te koorero.

Koiraa noa ngaa taangata e maharatia ana e tooku paapaa ko raatou te hunga kawae i teeraa o ngaa haepapa whakatau manuhiri. Ko teetehi tangata i tino aawhina i tooku paapaa me teenei o ngaa haerenga ko teetehi koroua noo roto mai o Raahui Pookeka ko Toko Waikato toona ingoa. I oona raa he tino koroua ia o Ngaati Whaawhaakia, o Waikato whaanui hoki. I eeraa raa i whakahaere a Toko i eetehi waananga whaikoorero moo te hunga e piikoko ana ki eeraa mahi ki toona anoo whare. Ko tooku paapaa teeraa i kaha tae atu ki eeraa o ngaa akoranga a Toko Waikato ako ai. Ko taa Toko he whaangai i a raatou ki ngaa momo tauparapara, ngaa momo whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero, ngaa momo ture koorero moo ngaa waahanga o roto



i te whare, ngaa momo ture koorero moo ngaa pou o waho o te whare, hei aahea whakamahi i ngaa momo tongikura me ngaa kupu whakarite.

Naa Toko Waikato anoo i ako tooku paapaa ki ngaa aahuatanga o ngaa kura o te Paimaarire. Ko eeraa maatauranga katoa, eeraa karakia tapu rawa atu kei te kaweatia tonutia e tooku Paapaa moo te marae o Taupiri, kei te kawea tonutia e ngaa whaanau whaanui o Waikato.

#### **4.7 Te Pae Inamata**

Mai i ngaa tau 1990 tae noa ki eenei raa kua whanake haere too maatou marae moo te taha ki te kawea i ngaa tikanga me te reo, otiraa, ngaa aahuatanga katoa. E hoki pooturi mai ana ngaa whaanau ki toona anoo uukaipoo ako ai, tuu ai hei waha koorero, hei ringa raupaa anoo hoki.

He tino waimarie maatou o te marae naa te mea kua whakatuuhia e maatou he hui ia te wiki, ia te wiki ki te koorero moo ngaa kaupapa huhua e paa ana ki ngaa tikanga, ngaa kaupapa, te aha atu, te aha atu. Kua whai waa maatou ki te whakakao i a maatou anoo ki te waananga i ngaa aahuatanga aarahi i a maatou moo ngaa waahanga katoa o te marae i mua tonu i te hokinga mai o ngaa whaanau katoa, aa, e ako tonu ana maatou i ngaa aahuatanga manaaki manuhiri, manaaki paepae. He aha i hou ai teenei aahuatanga ki a maatou? ko taku whakautu naa te mea he tauhou tonu maatou ki eenei aahuatanga manaaki marae, kua pai haere i eenei raa, hei te waa ka hoki mai ngaa whaanau ka rongu i te reka o te tika.

I mua i te tuwheratanga o te whare tuupuna ehara i te mea i tuu he kaupapa ia te waa, ia te waa, engari noo te tuwheratanga o too maatou whare tuupuna a Te Puna Tangata inaa te nui o ngaa kaupapa kua whakatuuria e maatou, aa, ki te tuu he kaupapa me whakahaere tika ko ngaa tikanga, ko te manaakitanga. Mai i te tuwheratanga o Te Puna Tangata kua kaha ako maatou i ngaa aahuatanga toimaha o te manaaki marae, manaaki manuhiri me ngaa aahuatanga e haere kootui ana ki te paepae.

He haepapa tino nui, ka mutu, ehara i te mea me whakaaro noa moo te paepae engari me whakaaro moo ngaa aahuatanga katoa peeraa i te hikinga o te kara, te taki i ngaa karakia, ngaa mahi waerea, ngaa mahi tuwhera/takahi whare me te manaaki manuhiri, te whakarite anoo hoki i teetehi wharekai mahana moo te manuhiri eenei aahuatanga katoa ka tau mai ki runga i te rau kotahi o Taupiri marae.

Ko ngaa taangata kawe i ngaa momo aahuatanga tikanga maha i eenei raa ko tooku paapaa ko Donald Turner me tooku whaea a Te Auta Sam-Turner teetehi o ngaa kaikaranga matua o te marae i runga i toona hononga ki a Ngaati Whaawhaakia. Ko tooku koroua ko Ben George me toona makau a Ingrid George, ko Anthony Waruhia, ko Joe Barton. I eetahi waa ka whakawhiti mai te koroua o Ngaati Whaawhaakia mai i Te Arawa a Hone Tarawhiti ki te aawhina i te ahi kaa, ko maaua ko tooku tuahine hoki eeraa e noho ana ki ngaa rekereke o ooku maatua, o ooku kaumaatua ako ai.

Koiraa te ohu whakahaere i ngaa kaupapa e haangai puu ana ki Taupiri, i eetehi waa ka peka mai eetehi o ngaa huaanga e noho tawhiti ana ki te aawhina me eenei momo mahi engari koia te ohu whakahaere i ngaa aahuatanga o te pae koorero, te pae karanga o Taupiri, koinei te ahi kaa. Ki tooku nei titiro e angiangi ana te pae koorero o Taupiri, otiraa ngaa pae koorero, ngaa pae karanga puta noa i te motu. Noo reira e te iwi Maaori me tino whakaaro taatou ki te aapoopoo o a taatou paepae me whakaako i ngaa aahuatanga o te paepae ki ngaa tangata e tika ana i te waa o te ora kia kaua e hapa i te waa o te mate. Tukuna te rangatahi kia tuu, kia whanake.

Figure 13 – Te Paepae Haukaainga o Taupiri (Ko Waikato te iwi, 2022)<sup>13</sup>



<sup>13</sup> Whakaahua 13:

<https://www.facebook.com/WaikatoTainui/photos/pcb.2605751612892157/2605751382892180>

#### 4.8 Te Wawata o Anamata

I ngaa tau i kaha waananga ngaa kaumaatua i te kaupapa he aha raa too raatou hiahia moo te aapoopoo? ko te nuinga o ngaa whakautu i puta mai ko taa raatou hiahia kia tino moohio ngaa rangatahi ko wai raatou, noo whea raatou. Ko too raatou hiahia kia hoki mai ngaa whaanau ki too uukaipoo me oo raatou puukenga maha, ko too raatou tino hiahia kia kite i te nui o te rangatahi te nui o ngaa whaanau e muia katoa ana i te marae. E hiahia ana raatou ki te kite i te kii pohapoha o te kiihini i ngaa whaanau i te rangatahi anoo hoki, aa, ko taa raatou whakakitenga kia kii rawa te paepae i ngaa waha koorero. Koiraa taa raatou e tuumanako nui ana, kia hoki mai ngaa whaanau, me ngaa rangatahi ki toona whare koorero ki toona whare waananga ki toona anoo uukaipoo.

Naa teenaa e kimi rautaki ana maatou o te marae me peehea raa too maatou too mai i ngaa whaanau me ngaa rangatahi ki toona anoo marae. Kua waihangatia e maatou teetehi komiti roopuu rangatahi, i te tau 2019 i whakahaere maatou i teetehi raa whakanui moo ngaa uri o Taupiri marae i te waa o te kirihimete. I kii katoa te marae i ngaa rangatahi me ngaa pakeke, ka mutu, ko ngaa whaanau te kaupapa matua o te raa.

Ki te paatai mai koe ki ahau he aha raa taku hiahia moo te taha ki te marae? ko taku tino hiahia kia kii katoa te paepae ki ngaa rangatahi te hunga toru tekau tau te pakeke heke iho, aa, ka waiho ngaa kaumaatua hei pou tiaki i a maatou. E hiahia ana ahau te kite i ngaa rangatahi, otiraa, ngaa whaanau e mahi tahi ana, engari e tino hiahia ana ahau ki te kite i ngaa rangatahi e kawea ana i ngaa tikanga o ngaa maatua tuupuna i raro anoo i te korowai o ngaa kaumaatua.

Koiraa teetehi o aku whakakitenga kia tino moohio ngaa whaanau ko wai raatou, noo whea raatou, ngaa hiitori katoa o te waahi, ka mutu, e moohio puu ana raatou ki ngaa koorero katoa o te marae, ngaa koorero o ngaa pou, ngaa koorero o roto i te whare, ngaa koorero o te marae-aatea. Kia kaua raatou e wareware i ahau mai te marae o Taupiri i te purangaparuru, i ahau mai i te kore. Koia taku tino hiahia kia moohio te tangata ko wai ia noo whea ia, aa, kia kaua eenei tikanga e taka noa ki te iti engari kia kawea e te rahi.

Figure 14 – Te Paepae o Te Pae Kaakaa (Waikato-Tainui, 2020)<sup>14</sup>



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<sup>14</sup> Whakaahua 14: (Te Pae Kaakaa, 2020) <https://waikatotainui.com/news/waikato-paepae-in-good-stead-for-future/>

## 4.9 – Whakapapa Pounamu

Kia hora te marino

kia whakapapa pounamu te moana

kia tere te kaarohirohi

I mua i too huarahi

ko too hoa haere ko te rangimaarie

Kua pae teenei waka ki te rautaki ka whakahaerehia e te marae o Taupiri ki te whakawhanake i ngaa puukenga o ngaa whaanau e whakapapa ana ki te marae, ka mutu, ngaa whaanau e hiahia ana ki te ako e paa ana ki ngaa tikanga, ngaa mahi karanga, ngaa waiata, otiraa, te kaupapa matua o teenei tuingaroa tea ko ki te whaikoorero. Nau mai ki te whare koorero o Whakapapa Pounamu, i tiimata teenei o ngaa rautaki i runga anoo i te angiangi haere too maatou pae koorero, too maatou pae karanga (Turner, 2022).

I hua mai te whakaaro i ngaa waananga Te Pae Kaakaa, i te waa i puta te ihu o ooku maatua i te kaupapa raa i kaha whakaaro raaua me whakatu teetehi kaupapa e whakahoki ai eenei o ngaa maatauranga kua aakona e raaua ki Taupiri marae. Noo reira i whai mana ai te whakaaro i te tau 2019, he kaupapa whaangai i ngaa moohiotanga o Tainui waka, he kaupapa whakapiki ake i ngaa puukenga o ngaa whaanau e pakari ake ai te pae koorero, te pae karanga o Taupiri marae.

Figure 15 – Whakapapa Pounamu o Taupiri Marae.<sup>15</sup>



I tuu eenei waananga moo te kotahi haaora i ia wiki, i tuu ngaa akoranga ki te marae tonu. Ko te hunga i kaha tae mai i te tiimatanga ko te hunga kaumaatua, ko te hunga kaaore he reo, aa, ka haere te waa ka peka mai ko ngaa rangatahi ki te ako i eenei momo aahuatanga. Ko ngaa kaiwhakahaere matua ko ooku maatua ko Donald Turner raaua ko Te Auta Sam-Turner, i noho maaua ko taku tuaahine hei aakonga, hei kaiaawhina anoo hoki. Inaa te nui o ngaa hua i puta i teenei o ngaa rautaki ko te hiahia kia maai ake te tuu a te tangata ahakoa toona taumata reo.

I tiimata ngaa akoranga ki te karakia, aa, ka whai mai ko te mihi. I kaha whakatoo i ngaa tikanga o Waikato ki ngaa whaanau i kaha tae mai ki ngaa akoranga. Ko te karakia i tiimata i a maatou akoranga ko te owhaowha Paimaarire, i kaha akiaki maatou i ngaa taangata katoa kia whai waahi atu ki te taki i te karakia, taane mai, wahine mai he waahi haumaru teenei ki te ako.

Ka mutu ana te karakia ka whai mai ko te mihi ki te kaikarakia. Hei taa Paania Papa ko te mihi ki te kaikarakia kaaore e tino moohio ana te tangata ki te take i peeraa ai, aa, ko taana whakautu i teetehi waananga Te Pae Kaakaa ko te take ka mihi ki te kaikarakia naa te mea i a ia e taki karakia ana ko oona whakaaro me toona wairua anoo hoki ka rere haere i ngaa rangi, aa, maa

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<sup>15</sup> Whakaahua 15: Source: Personal Image

te mihi ki te kaikarakia kei te whakawhenua koe i teeraa o ngaa tangata (Papa, P. 2019). Noo reira i whaangai i taua whakaaro ki ngaa tangata i kaha uu ki teenei o ngaa kaupapa.

Figure 16 – Whakapapa Pounamu o Taupiri Marae<sup>16</sup>



I ngaa tau kua kaha kite i te whanaketanga o teenei kaupapa, i piki haere ngaa nama me ngaa whaanau i uu mai, kaumaatua mai, rangatahi mai, pakeke mai i tuwhera eenei akoranga ki te katoa e whai hono ana ki too maatou marae. Ko te poutaraawaho i whaia e maatou moo eenei momo waananga i te akoranga tuatahi i ako ngaa aakonga moo te pepeha, ka haere te waa ka ako karakia, ka ako moo ngaa Atua, ka ako moo te Kiingitanga, ka ako moo ngaa pare kawakawa, i te waa i tau eeraa akoranga ka nuku ki te ako whaikoorero me te karanga.

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<sup>16</sup> Whakaahua 16: Source: Personal Image

I eeraa akoranga i whakawehe i te karaehe ki te waananga taane, waahanga wahine. Ko ngaa taane ka peka atu ki waho ki te marae-aatea ako ai. Ko ngaa wahine i noho ki roto i te whare ako ai. I te waa i oti ngaa aahuatanga ako i hoki ngaa taane ki roto i te whare moo te karakia whakamutunga. Ko eetahi o ngaa tino wheako o eenei waananga ko te ngahau o te aahuatanga ako, ehara i te mea ka hamahamhia te piinati ki ngaa maatauranga engari ko te ngahau, ko te ngaawari o te tuku i eenei maatauranga me te tuutaki anoo i ngaa huaanga kaaore anoo kia hoki mai ki te marae.

Ko te tino mahi o eenei waananga he hoatu i teetehi tuuaapapa ki te hunga e hiahia ana, aa, maa raatou teeraa tuuaapapa e whakatupu. Ko ngaa waananga nei he whakakii ake i oo raatou kete maatauranga e pakari ake ai raatou i teenei ao, ka mutu, ko te hiahia nui kia hoki mai ki te marae ki te kawae i ngaa mahi, aa, kua kite i ngaa hua o eenei waananga, i ngaa tau kua hoki mai eetahi o ngaa huaanga ki te haapai ake i ngaa mahi.

Ko eetahi kaaore anoo kia hoki mai, he pai teeraa naa te mea a toona waa ko te tuumanako nui ka tau mai te maaramatanga ki runga i a raatou kia hoki mai, e ngaawari ake ai too raatou hono i a raatou tamariki ki ngaa kaupapa maha o te marae.

#### **4.10 Waananga Taane**

I te waa i whakawehe ngaa pouako i ngaa whaanau i kaha ako ngaa taane moo ngaa aahuatanga o te taane. I ako maatou i ngaa momo tauparapara, ngaa momo karakia, ngaa momo whakaaraara, i koorero moo ngaa aahuatanga whaikoorero.

I waananga moo eetehi wheako i wheakohia e maatou i ngaa tau, ka mutu, ko teetehi o aku tino maharatanga o eenei o ngaa waananga ko te taakaro i teetehi keemu whakapakari i ngaa puukenga whakarongo, ngaa puukenga whiu koorero anoo hoki. I ako moo ngaa koorero e tika ana kia whakahua i te waa e whaikoorero ana ki te marae-aatea i te mutunga o te raa i whakahaere hoki i teetehi poowhiri moohukihuki.

Ka noho motuhake eenei waananga ki ahau naa te mea i ako ahau i te taha o tooku whaanau, i te taha o te hapuu, i te taha marae, moo te oranga o te paepae o too maatou marae te take. Maa te whakahaere i eenei momo waananga ka kaha ake te hononga i waenganui i ngaa whaanau, ka whiitiki i te here i waenganui i ngaa huaanga kia ora rawa te aapoopoo o te paepae a Taupiri.



Figure 17 – Whakapapa Pounamu Poowhiri Moohukihuki Te Paepae Manuwhiri <sup>17</sup>



#### 4.11 Waananga Wahine

I te waa i whakarootia e maatou ki ngaa whakarootanga wahine/taane i noho ngaa wahine ki roto i te whare o rongu, aa, ki te whare o Te Puna Tangata. Ko ngaa mea i waanangahia e ngaa wahine ko ngaa momo Atua wahine, ko te karanga, ko ngaa momo paatai moo te orokohanga mai o te karanga, ngaa aahuatanga me whai i te waa e karanga ana, ko wai e tika ana moo teenei o ngaa mahi eenei paatai katoa i waanangahia e ngaa wahine.

I waananga hoki i ngaa momo pao, te tapu te noa raanei o te pao, aa, maa wai e kawe teenei momo mahi, moo aahea whakamahia ai te pao. Ka peka atu ki ngaa momo mooteatea, he aha te momo mooteatea e tika ana hei whakakoopani i te koorero a te taane, ngaa mooteatea e

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<sup>17</sup> Whakaahua 17: Source: Personal Image

haangai ana ki ngaa koorero a te taane, ka mutu, i ruku raatou ki te hohonutanga o eeraa kaupapa ngaa momo koorero moo te mahi a te wahine, me aha te wahine i a ia e tautoko ana i te taane eenei momo hua katoa i puta. Ko ngaa wahine whakahaere i teenei waahanga ko Te Auta Sam-Turner noo Ngaati Whaawhaakia raaua ko Ingrid George noo Ngaati Makirangi.

Figure 18 – Ngaa Whaanau o Taupiri e waananga ana I ngaa aahuatanga karanga<sup>18</sup>



Kia titiro taatou ki eetehi aahuatanga i waanangahia, i aakona e ngaa waahine oo te marae o Taupiri. Ka ara mai te pakirehua he aha teenei mea te karanga, he aha hoki toona rerekee ki te pao?

Hei taa te maatanga reo o Ngaati Korokii-Kahukura, Ngaati Mahuta, a Paania Papa kei te oro te rereketanga ko teetehi aahuatanga rerekee o te pao kaaore e rite ana ki te karanga ko te rangi

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<sup>18</sup> Whakaahua 18: Source: Personal Image

o te pao ka rere, ka piki ka heke te pao peenei i te ngaru o te moana. Ko te oro o te karanga ka titi ki te rangi ki te ao wairua (Papa, P. 2019).

Moo te taha ki te pao ehara i te mea ka hono ki te ao wairua, he waa ka whakato i roto i te pao, he waa ka koorero moo te kai i roto i te pao, he waa whakamihi i te tangata maa roto i te pao he whaanui ake te horopaki me ngaa kaupapa ka kawea e te pao naa te mea kaaore e nui ngaa here moo te taha ki te pao i teenaa i te karanga.

Ko ngaa here nui o te taha ki te karanga he hono i ngaa ao e rua, he hono i te ao wairua me te ao kikokiko he mahi nui teenaa. He tapu kei roto i teeraa taha, he mana kei roto i eena mahi, ehara i te mea ka taea e taatou katoa teeraa hononga te whakarite, me tika te wahine e tutuki ai teeraa tikanga o te karanga ki oona taumata.

Ko te pao e waatea ana ki a taatou katoa, taane mai, wahine mai, kuia mai, tamaiti mai noo reira kaaore oona here peenei i ngaa here o te karanga. Koia te take ka rongu koe i eetahi kupu oopaki i roto i te pao, me te aha, kaaore te reo oopaki e rangona i te karanga he ookawa te karanga, he oopaki eetahi o ngaa kaupapa ka paoa e te kaipao.

Noo reira ko te rangi, ko te oro raanei eetahi rerekeetanga matua, aa ko te horopaki anoo hoki. I roto i too maatou iwi o Waikato, waka o Tainui e ora marika ana te pao. Ko teetahi iwi kaha ki te pao ko Taranaki, ko te mahi a eetahi kaipao he tuitui i oo raatou tuutohu whenua ki roto i aa raatou pao hei whakareka ake i ngaa kupu e tuku ana, aa, ki te titiro taatou ki te rerekee o te pao ki te waiata ko te waiata kua titohia keetia e teetahi, aa, ko taa te tangata he ako i ngaa kupu, ko te pao ka titoa i te mura o te ahi i taua waa tonu.

Moo te taha ki te pao e whakaae ana kia tooia mai ngaa momo kupu whakarite hei whakarangatira i te kaupapa, i te tangata, te aha atu te aha atu. I te nuinga o te waa ko te pao ka rangona i mua i te kai ko te wahine pao ko taana tino whaainga kia tooia mai te iwi i runga anoo i te aroha, i runga anoo i ngaa aahuatanga o te manaaki manuwhiri kua e whakapukuriri i te iwi i runga i te kai, koia te aahuatanga o te pao i eetahi waa ko te kai te take.

Ka hoki raa ki te karanga ko te karanga teenaa teetahi o ngaa ara reerere moo ngaa kare aa-roto o te tangata hei tuuhono i te rangi ki te whenua, hei tuuhono i te pao ki te ao, hei tuuhono i te tangata ki te tangata, i te uri ki te uri e puta ai te aroha o teetahi ki teetahi.

Ko taa taatou mahi i eenei waa nei, ahakoa tuakana, ahakoa teina, ahakoa ruahine, ahakoa whaea, ahakoa taiohi, ahakoa nui te reo, ahakoa iti te reo, he haapai i taua tikanga i runga i te whakaaro nui, i runga anoo hoki i te ngaakau whakaiti me te maaia, me kore noa e kitea mai teetehi punua hiinaatore o oo taatou ruuruhi i roto i a taatou (Papa, P. 2019).

#### **4.12 Whakaraupapatanga Whaikoorero o Taupiri Marae**

I teenei waahanga o te tuingarua ka whakatakoto, ka whakautu hoki ahau i teetehi o ngaa paatai matua o teenei o ngaa tuingarua he aha te whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero o Taupiri marae. I ngaa tau i kaha paatai atu ahau ki ngaa taangata noho i te paepae mehemea he whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero taa Taupiri marae, aa, ko te whakautu kaa, kaaore anoo kia waihanga i teetahi.

Naa te tere hooaha o eetahi i te waa e whaikoorero ana i eetahi waa i kaha kai te kaikoorero tuatahi i ngaa kai katoa kaaore i waihotia e ia eetahi kai maa oona hoa tuu mai i muri i a ia, naa teeraa ka hua ake te whakaaro kia whakahaeretia teetahi hui tikanga i te tau 2021. I te tau 2021 i hui maatou o Taupiri marae maa runga i te huitopa ki reira whakatau ai me tino aro maatou ki teetahi rautaki e whai waahi atu ai ngaa kaikoorero katoa ki te koorero. Ko te take i peeraa ai kia kore e taaruatia ngaa koorero, kia whai waahanga motuhake ia kaikoorero hei te waa ka tuu ia ki te tuku koorero. Inaa te nui o ngaa waa kua haere au ki eetehi hui, tangihanga, aa, kua kaha rongu i ngaa koorero puku kau, ngaa koorero kua taaruatia raanei.

Ko taa eetehi kaikoorero he tuu ki te koorero, aa, ko te tangata ka whai mai ka taaruatia ngaa koorero kaatahi anoo ka koorerohia. Koia puu te take i whakaaro maatou moo teetehi rautaki kia kore rawa e taaruatia ngaa mihi, kia moohio pai ngaa whakatupuranga oo te marae i eenei tikanga kua whakamanahia e o raatou tuupuna, ko eenei koorero katoa he koorero aarahi i te aapoopoo.

Ko ngaa kaumaatua i whakamana i teenei o ngaa raupapatanga whaikoorero ko Donald Turner (Tiamana o te marae), ko Joseph Barton (Kaumaatua/Poutarahiti), ko Hone Tarawhiti (Kaumaatua), ko Te Auta Sam-Turner (Kaumaatua), i reira hoki maaua ko tooku tuahine Taamirangi Sam-Turner hei maangai rangatahi.

Ko te rautaki e whai ake nei he rautaki kua whakamanahia e te kaahui kaumaatua o Taupiri marae. Noo reira kua waawaahi i teenei rautaki whaikoorero ki ngaa waahanga e rima, koiraa

pea teetehi o ngaa whaainga pae tata kia whakamahia te katoa o ngaa waahanga o teenei rautaki, kia whai tangata koorero moo ia waahanga. I teenei waa nei ki ooku nei whakaaro kei te takiwaa o te 3-4 pea ngaa kaikoorero pakari kei too maatou marae. Ko ngaa rautaki peeraa i te Whakapapa Pounamu he rautaki whakakaha i ngaa kaikoorero. Ko te whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero nei he mea tiki ake i ngaa waahanga e tuu tika ai too maatou whare o Te Puna Tangata.

#### **4.13 Raparapa - Kaikoorero Tuatahi**

1: Mihi Atua - Ko taa te kaikoorero tuatahi he waahi ake i ngaa koorero, ka rere tootika aana mihi ki te Atua. E aahei ana ia ki te tiki ake i ngaa tauira kua whakaraarangitia nei e au ki te waahanga whaikoorero hei aawhina i a ia, matua raa ko ngaa mihi tuatahi ki te Atua.

2: Mihi Kiingi - Kei a ia te tikanga ka peewhea taana hono i te mihi ki te Kiingi ki aana anoo koorero me te huhua o ngaa huarahi e taea ai. Ko te hono i aana koorero ki ngaa pikitia kua whakairihia ki te pakitara o te whare, ko te hono i aana koorero ki te kara o manawa e tohu ana i te mana motuhake o Te Kiingitanga e rere ana i waho.

Ko te hono atu i aana koorero ki te pou o mua o te whare, ko te pou o raro iho i a Mahuta-o-mua ko te pou e pupuri ana i te patu koiraa te tuupuna o Kiingi Tuuheitia Pootatau Te Wherowhero Te Tuawhitu, ko te pou raa ko Kiingi Pootatau Kiingi o te Tika. Ko eetahi atu hononga ko te whakatoo o te raakau i tuu i waho iho o te koohanga reo, naa Te Arikinui Te Atairangikaahu taua raakau i whakatoo. Ko te whakatuwheratanga o te whare i te tau 2017 ko ngaa Ariki hura i ngaa ingoa o ngaa waahanga o te marae ko Te Makau Ariki, ko Te Puhi Ariki anoo hoki, koinei ngaa hononga huhua e taea ai ngaa hononga ake o Taupiri.

3: Whakamaanawa i ngaa pare kawakawa – ko te mihi tuatoru ka whakaaronui ki a raatou kua huri kaweka atu ki te poo. Ko taa te kaikoorero i teenei waahanga he koorero atu ki ngaa manuhiri kia tooia mai ngaa mate kei runga i a raatou kia tangihia kia mihi kia poroporoakitia. He maha ngaa huarahi e taea ai i teenei waahanga, aa, i te waahanga whaikoorero o teenei tuingaroa kua whakaraupapatia e au eetehi mihi kua hoorapa i ngaa marae, kua whakamahi i ngaa kaupapa maha.

I te mutunga o te raa kei te kaikoorero toona anoo huarahi ka whaaia e ia, e aahei ana taana toro atu ki ngaa maunga paatata atu ki te waahi ki a Hakarimata, Kahumaatuku, Kaitootehe,

Hoepoo, Taupiri Kuuao, otiraa ki te rua kooiwi o ngaa tuupuna ki too maatou maunga tapu o Taupiri. Ko te waahi e haere ai te mate ko taa maatou whakapono i te waa ka mate te tangata ka tae atu ia ki te tihi o too maatou maunga ki too maatou reinga e kiia nei ko Te Tatau o Tainui.

4: Mihi ki ngaa waewae tapu - Moo teenei waahanga e tika ana me whakamaanawa i te hunga waewae tapu. He ngaawari noa te kite mehemea he waewae tapu kei waenganui i te ope whakaeke, ko eetehi tohu e whakaatu ana he waewae tapu te tangata teeraa pea ka whakaeke mai te taane kaaore e mau ana i oona huu koia teetehi tohu. Ko teetehi atu tohu teeraa pea ka taki waerea te taane i a ia e whakaeke ana, engari ko te painga kee atu mehemea ka whakarongo koe ki ngaa kaikaranga i te nuinga o te waa ko raatou teeraa e whakamoohio ana ko wai raatou, noo whea raatou, noo reira he taonga te whakarongo.

5: Mihi ki ngaa manuhiri - he rite tonu teenei o ngaa mihi ki te mihi ki ngaa waewae tapu, e mihi ana ki te roopuu whakaeke whaanui, waewae tapu mai, waewae tae kee atu ki te marae raanei. Ko te paainga o teenei o ngaa mihi mehemea e moohio ana koe ki ngaa hononga o te marae ki ngaa iwi, hapuu e whakaeke mai ana koinei te waahi ki te whakahua i eeraa o ngaa honohononga aa-whakapapa te aha atu, te aha atu. I te mutunga o te raa ko te mahi a te kaikoorero he whakamana, he whakarangatira i te ope e whakaeke mai ana, koia hoki taa te manuhiri he whakarangatira i te haukaainga, i te mana whenua.

6: Kaupapa o te raa - Koinei te waahi motuhake rawa atu o te whaikoorero. Ka panoni haere ngaa horopaki o teenei waahanga o te whaikoorero, koinei te waahi whakahua i te kaupapa o te raa, ngaa momo take e hiahiatia ana e too iwi ki te whakapuaki koinei te waahi moo eeraa o ngaa koorero. Inaa te nui o ngaa waa kua tuu te tangata, aa, kaaore ia e tino koorero moo te take, moo te kaupapa o te raa. Me mutu rawa taua aahuatanga mehemea he take aau ki te whakahua i waenganui i te marea, i te hapuu, i te marae, i te iwi e tuu ki te koorero, mehemea kaaore he take kaua e tuu. Ko eetehi momo tauira moo te kaupapa o te raa ko ngaa huritau, ko ngaa hura koohatu, ko ngaa tangihanga me maatau rawa te tangata ki te tuitui i oona anoo whakaaro ki te take e huihui ai te tangata.

He nui ngaa mea me maumahara te kaikoorero, tuatahi ake he nui tonu ngaa mihi me mihi e ia. Ki ooku nei whakaaro ko te tangata tino eke ki toona taumata i teenei o ngaa tuuranga he tangata ka tuitui katoa i aana koorero ki ngaa raparapa o te whare, hei tauira, e toro atu ana ngaa ringa o te whare haere mai, haere mai, whakatau ake raa. Ko ngaa raparapa o too maatou whare e whakaatu ana i te taangaengae, aa, ko te taangaengae teenaa te taonga whaangai i te

peepi i a ia i te koopuu. Me tino moohio te tangata whaikoorero ki ngaa koorero o toona whare e ngaawari ake ai tana tuitui i ngaa ope whakaeke ki te whare o toona hapuu, o toona iwi, me tuitui hoki e ia te ira tangata me ngaa herenga maha ki toona takiwaa.

#### **4.14 Amo – Kaikoorero Tuarua - Paaoa (Amo o runga taha Maui)**

I te haerenga o te rangatira o Te Arawa a Pikiaro i haere mai ia ki Waikato, aa, ka moe i a Rerei-ao, i tutuki ai te hiahia o tana paapaa o Kawatapuarangi kia puta mai he taane maana i te whaanautanga mai o Hekemaru (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995). Ka heke ki a Hekemaru ka moe i a Heke-i-te-rangi ka puta mai ko Paretahuri toomua, ka whai mai ko Mahuta, ko Paaoa anei te tuupuna Paaoa. Ko eetahi atu ingoa o Paaoa ko Paaoa Pukunui, ko Paaoa Taringa Rahihirahi. I noho a Paaoa ki ngaa tahatika o te awa o Waikato, ko te waahi i noho a Paaoa ko Kaitootehe he kaainga i te taha hauaauru o te awa o Waikato, i taawahi atu i te maunga o Taupiri (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995). He kaainga nui te waahi raa, he nui hoki ngaa maara kai a Paaoa me taana wahine tuatahi a Tauhaakari. Mai i te hononga o Paaoa raaua ko Tauhaakari ka puta aa raaua uri ko Toa-Whane, ko Toa-poto raatou ko Kooura. Ko te kaainga o Paaoa he waahi i kaha tuu te manuhiri ki te kai.

I teetehi raa i peka mai a Mahuta me toona ope ki runga i te kaainga o Paaoa, ka uu atu ki te tauranga, noo te uunga mai ka moohio a Paaoa ko Mahuta teeraa kua whakaeke raa ki runga i te paa o tana teina o Paaoa. Ka poowhiritia te ope o Mahuta ki te kaainga, aa, i te taenga atu i koorero a Paaoa ki taana wahine ki a Tauhaakari kia mahia mai he kai maa toona tuakana, e tino korekore ana te kai o te kaainga i taua waa, aa, ka puta mai te koorero a Tauhaakari “Ka mate aku tamariki i te kai” (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995). Ka paa te whakamaa ki a Paaoa, ko te koorero a Mahuta “He aha te pai o te koorero. me hoki”. ko te hokinga o Mahuta ka noho a Paaoa i te pouuri i roto i tana moohio tonu ka haere ngaa rongo o te matekai o tana kaainga, naa teenaa ka whakareerea e ia toona whaanau i Waikato, ka wehe ia i a Tauhaakari me aa raaua tamariki a Toa-poto, Toa-whane raatou ko Kooura.

Ka hoe ia maa runga i te awa o te Mangawhara, ka tae ki teetehi waahi e kiia nei ko Tikitiki-Maurea, aa, ka noho a Paaoa ki reira, ka titiro whakamuri ia ki toona kaainga i Waikato, aa, ka haere tonu. Ka tau ki teetehi waahi e kiia nei ko Mirimiri-rau te ingoa ki reira tuutaki tuatahi ia ki taana wahine tuarua ki a Tukutuku. I tino rongo a Tukutuku i ngaa koorero moo Paaoa ka haere ki te kaainga tuuturu o Tukutuku ki Rua-Wehea (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995).

Ka whai uri a Paoa raaua ko Tuketuku ko Tipa me Horowhenua. I toona kaumaatuatanga ka tipu te aroha o Paoa ka pouri ka tino hiahia ia ki te hoki ki te kite i toona whaanau i Waikato, aa, i rongo koorero oona uri o Waikato he tohunga a Paoa ki te whakatupu kuumara maa te karakia, aa, ka hoki a Paoa ka whakamahia ia e aana tamariki hei tohunga moo taa raatou maara i Waikato. Ka rongo koorero oona uri i Hauraki ka peka mai ki te pakanga ki oona uri i Waikato. Ka whakamatea a Toa-whane me Toapoto e Horowhenua me Tipa, aa, ka hoki atu a Paoa ki Hauraki, i mate ia ki reira, ka tupu mai oona uri hei iwi nui moo Hauraki, ka mahue iho toona ingoa hei whakahua i muri nei ko Ngaati Paoa (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995).

Figure 19 – Paoa Te Tuupuna<sup>19</sup>



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<sup>19</sup> Whakaahua 19: Source: Personal Image



## Heta Kereru Te Tarawhiti (Amo o raro taha Maui)

Ki raro iho o te amo ka kitea e koe te whakairo e pupuri ana i te Riipeka o te mana motuhake, ko te mana, te mauri, te ihi o te iwi. Ka kitea atu te kara o Te Paki o Matariki ko teenei te mana motuhake ka pupuri i te whenua ko te ingoa o te tuupuna whakairo ko Heta Kereru Tarawhiti.

I whaanau mai a Heta Kereru Tarawhiti i ngaa rekereke o Pirongia i te tau 1824, ko te iwi i tuhia e ia ko Te Ngaungau. I te taenga mai o te mihinare Paakehaa a Rev Benjamin Yates Ashwell i iriirihia ngaa tuupuna ki raro i te rongopai ka tapaina ko te ingoa o te paipera tapu te ingoa paakehaa ko Seth. I takoha atu e ia 1385 eka o te whenua i Hopuhopu ki te haahi moo te oranga o te maatauranga me te haahi te take. I whai waahi hoki a Heta ki te pakanga o Rangiriri.

I eeraa waa ka whakamaaoritia te ingoa o Seth e oo taatou tuupuna ki a Heta, Heta Kereru Tarawhiti i noho ki Kaitootehe, aa, he tangata mau mataora. Ko tana ingoa tuarua ko Taimoea, ko Taamariao tana ingoa Hauhau (Paimaarire) he tangata whai i te Hauhau, engari i te taenga mai te rongopai ka mutu tana whai i te whakapono Hauhau, i tautoko pau te kaha a Heta i te Kiingitanga.

I noho te tuupuna nei ki te paa o Kaitootehe te waahi e noho tauaro ana i te maunga o Taupiri. E whakapono ana ahau ko Kaitootehe te ingoa tuarua o taua waahi ko te ingoa tuuturu ko Hoepoo. E whakapono nui ana eetahi ko Hoepoo te ingoa o te maara kai i tuu ki reira me te whakaae hoki ki teeraa o ngaa koorero, engari ko taa maatou o Taupiri he uu ki te ingoa o Hoepoo hei ingoa tuuturu moo te waahi raa. Noo reira e whakapono ana ko Hoepoo te ingoa tuatahi, aa, i te taenga mai o Te Rau-angaaangaa heke ki a Kiingi Pootatau naana i tapa te ingoa tuarua Kaitootehe.

I mate a Heta Kereru Tarawhiti i te 29 o Aakuhata 1898 i toona anoo whare i Kaitootehe.

Figure 20 – Heta Kereru Tarawhiti.<sup>20</sup>



(Mahuta- Mahuta-o-mua - Amo o runga matau)

He uri a Mahuta noo Hekemaru me Heke-i-te-rangi, ka moe raaua ka puta ko Paretahuri, ko Mahuta, ko Paaoa. Naa Paretahuri ko Taakupu-o-te-rangi, naana ko Kiringaaua, ka moe a Kiringaaua i a Mahuta i tana koroua ka puta ko Hua-piri raaua ko Uerata. Kei ngaa uri o Mahuta ka puta mai a Ngaati Mahuta o roto o Waikato (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995).

He nui ngaa koorero moo Mahuta-o-mua ko te whakaaro o te nuinga kotahi noa te Mahuta ko te Kiingi, he rerekee teenei tuupuna ko teenei Mahuta ko Mahuta-o-Mua. I noho a Mahuta ki

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<sup>20</sup> Whakaahua 20: Source: Personal Image

ngaa tahatika o te awa o Waikato (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995) ki teetehi waahi ko Te Uapata. Ko ngaa uri a Mahuta-o-mua ka wehe atu i Tahaaroa, ko Mahuta ki tai, ko Ngaati Mahuta ki Waahi Paa ko Ngaati Mahuta ki uta.

Ko te koorero a Mahuta i tana wehenga mai i Kawhia ka kii atu a Te Wehi:

Te Wehi (Ngaati Te Wehi)

‘E Mahuta, e Mahuta, e hoki ana koe ki Te Uapata ki te Kaiwharawhara e ehi nawa’

Ka whakahoki a Mahuta (Ngaati Mahuta)

‘E Te Wehi, e Te Wehi, ka hoki ana ahau ki te kai ora ki te kai pikopiko e ehi nawa’

Koiraa te haka a Ngaati Te Wehi ki a Mahuta ka tae mai a Mahuta ki runga i too maatou whenua Te Uapata he marangai o te oi tangotango te tatau o te poo o Taupiri. Koiraa te koorero moo Te Uapata kei roto i te pukapuka teeraa te haka i whakaingoatia te waahi o Mahuta-o-mua i te taenga mai ki Te Uapata. Koiraa te waahi tuuturu i noho ai te tuupuna a Mahuta.

Ki te aata titiro koe ki te mere e puritia ana e Mahuta ka kite koe e toru ngaa momo tae, ko te whakamaaramatanga o ngaa tae ko ngaa uri o te whare a Mahuta, araa, Mahuta-ki-tai (Kawhia/Tahaaroa), Mahuta ki Uta (Waikato), Mahuta-o-mua anei ngaa tae me oona whakamaarama. Ki te titiro ki te rau o tana patu koiraa te hirikapo o Mahuta.

Figure 21 – Mahuta-o-mua<sup>21</sup>



(Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero - Amo o raro Matau)

Ko teenei pou ko te Kiingi o te tika ko Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero. Ko te Mere kei tana ringaringa ko Te Whakarewa koinaa te mere patu i a Te Atiawa. I haere nei a Pootatau raaua ko Peehi Tukorehu ki te whawhai atu ki a Taranaki.

Ka haere nei a Pootatau ki te tonga o Taranaki ko te ingoa o teeraa whenua ko Orangi-Tuapeka koinei te mutunga o ngaa pakanga i waenganui i a Taranaki me Waikato. Ka haere ngaa ope taua o Waikato ki roto o Waitara ki te noota o Taranaki ka haere tonu ki Orimupiko, mai i Orimupiko ka haere ai ki roto o Te Hawera ki te paa o Ngaati Ruanui tuwhera i ngaa tatau o te riri. I te hokinga mai a Pootatau ki oona ope taua ki Orangi-Tuapeka ki te pakanga ko te ingoa o teeraa pakanga ko Nganukumairua. I a Kiingi Pootatau e pakanga ana ehara i te mea i mau i a ia te patu a Te Whakarewa, i mau noa ia i te koo, koinaa tana taonga pakanga ki eeteahi toa o Taranaki, ko te koo. I patua e ia ngaa Rangatira o Taranaki (Ngaati Tama, Ngaati Mutunga, Te

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<sup>21</sup> Whakaahua 21: Source: Personal Image

Atiawa, Ngaati Maru, Ngaati Ruanui, Ngaruahinerangi,) araa ko te iwi o Tiitokowaru. E waru ngaa raa i whawhai a Waikato ki a Taranaki, aa, i te raa tuawaru ka whati te raakau a Pootatau ka tuu mai a Pootatau ‘He Maungaarongo maaku, he maungaarongo maaku, ka mutu noa, ka mutu noa’ ka hoki ake ahau ka whawhatihia taku raakau ki raro i te raa e whiti ana.

Koiraa te maungaarongo te tiimatatanga o te hono huumaarie ki a Taranaki. Ka ara mai te paatai he aha te take i haere nei te tama a Kiingi Pootatau a Kiingi Taawhiao ki Taranaki, kotahi noa te koorero i haere a Kiingi Taawhiao ki Taranaki ki te mau tonu i te Maungaarongo o tana matua a Kiingi Pootatau i pakanga i Orangi-Tuapeka.

Figure 22 – Kiingi Pootatau Te Wherowhero.<sup>22</sup>



#### **4.15 Maihi – Kaikoorero Tuatoru**

Ko taa te kaikoorero tuatoru he whakarongo ki ngaa koorero kua koorerohia e ngaa manuwhiri, aa, he hono i eeraa koorero ki ngaa maihi o te whare. Ko ngaa maihi o te whare o Te Puna

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<sup>22</sup> Whakaahua 22: Source: Personal Image

Tangata e tohu ana i ngaa momo tuutohu whenua o te waahi, ko ngaa paa tawhito peeraa i te paa i noohia e Paaoa ko Kaitoothe/Hoepoo, ko te waahi i noohia e Mahuta te tupuna ko Te Uapata, ko ngaa momo waahi i noho a Te Putu maa ko Te Mata O Tutonga, ko te ingoa o ngaa maara kai kei ngaa tahatika o te awa o Mangawhara ko Waitaawhita, ko Taraheke, ko Kai-aate-mata, ko Te Iringa, ko Tukupoto eenei waahi katoa. Ko ngaa maunga koorero o te waahi ko Taupiri, ko Taupiri-Kuuao, ko Hakarimata, ko Kahumaatuku. Ko ngaa manga e hono ana ki te awa o Waikato ko Mangawhara, ko Koomakorau, ko Mangatoketoke, ko Whangamaire, eenei koorero katoa e aahei ana te hono ki ngaa manuwhiri.

#### NGAA MAHI A TE KAIKOORERO TUATORU:

-Whakarongo ki ngaa koorero kua koorerohia e ngaa manuwhiri

-Koorero moo ngaa tuutohu whenua e hono ana ki ngaa koorero kua whakatakotohia e te manuhiri.

Figure 23 – Taupiri Maunga, Ootaahau Paa.<sup>23</sup>



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<sup>23</sup> Whakaahua 23: Source: Personal Image

#### 4.16 Koruru – Kaikoorero Tuawhaa

Figure 24 – Hekemaru. <sup>24</sup>



Ko te koruru o too maatou whare he uri naa Pikiaio tuupuna noo Te Arawa. Ka moe a Pikiaio i a Rereiao ka puta ko Hekemaru - I whaanau mai a Hekemaru ki ngaa rekereke o Pirongia. Ka moe tuatahi a Pikiaio i a Rakeiti ka puta he wahine, ka moe anoo i a Rakeiti ka puta anoo he wahine, aa, ka maaharahara a Kawatapuaringi me toona whakaaro e hika, me kaula maa te

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<sup>24</sup> Whakaahua 24: Source: Personal Image

wahine ahau a Kawatapuarangi e ora, aa, koia te whiu a te koorero a Kawatapuarangi “Maa wai e hari i tooku kauwae ki uta” – he wero nui teeraa ki a Pikiaorangi ko te paapaa teenaa e mea ana too ure kia kaha ake, whakawhaanauhia mai he tama kia too tooku kauwae ki uta. I runga anoo i teeraa ka puta te koorero a Kawatapuarangi ki tana tama a Pikiaorangi kia tau atu ki roto o Waikato ki runga o Pirongia ki a Rereiao.

I te haerenga o Pikiaio ka haere maa Katikati ki reira tuutaki ki a Raahiri tuupuna noo te noota. I te tuutakitanga o Pikiaio raaua ko Raahiri ka aroha te koroua raa ki a Pikiaorangi, ka tuku i tana mokopuna a Uewhati, ka moe tahi raaua ka puta anoo he kootiro, ka mea atu a Raahiri kei te pai waiho raa maaku e whakatupu. He rerekee ngaa whakapono a teeraa, a teeraa moo te ingoa o te uri i whaanau mai, ko eetahi ka whakapono ko Uengarengare, ko eetahi ka whakapono ko Uematangerengere te ingoa o te uri o Pikiaio raaua ko Uewhati.

Ka haere tonu a Pikiaio i toona haerenga ka tau ki Pirongia ki reira tuutaki i a Rereiao - ka moe raaua ka puta ko Hekemaru te koruru o te whare o Te Puna Tangata.

#### NGAA MAHI A TE KAIKOORERO TUAWHAA:

- Ko te mahi a te kaikoorero tuawhaa he whai anoo i te koorero aa ngaa manuhiri, he whakakii whaarua kua warewarehia e ngaa kaikoorero o mua, aa, he tiro tiro ki te ope whakaeke moo ngaa taangata rongonui. He mihi anoo ki ngaa taangata rongonui he tuitui i ngaa koorero e hono ana ki taua tangata, koinei te mahi nui a te kaikoorero tuawhaa, he aata tiro tiro moo eetehi kanohi kitea, eetehi kanohi rongonui.



#### 4.17 Tekoteko – Kaikoorero Whakamutunga

Figure 25 – Whare-tiipeti raaua ko Tapaue.<sup>25</sup>



Ko Tapaue too maatou tekoteko ko Whare-tiipeti te tewhatewha kei ana ringa. Inaa te nui o ngaa koorero moo ngaa tuupuna nei, e ai ki ngaa koorero ko te tokorua nei he toa matatau rawa ki ngaa aahuatanga whawhai. I noho te tokorua nei ki Te Uapata ki teetehi ngutu-awa o te Mangawhara me te Koomakorau, i taawahi atu i Taupiri Maunga (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995). Naa te mea he aahua repo te whenua o Te Uapata i tipu raa te hiahia ki roto i a raaua ki te whakato kuumara, engari ki waahi kee atu ki Kaitootehe i tua atu i te awa o Waikato he waahi pai moo te mahi kai. Noo reira ka haere ki reira ki te whenua a Te Ira-nui i taua waa, i mua i te haerenga o ngaa tokorua nei ka tohutohu ki ngaa mea e haere tahi ana i a raaua taha ki te whakakoi i ngaa pito e rua o a raatou koo, hei raakau pakanga.

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<sup>25</sup> Whakaahua 25: Source: Personal Image

Kua oti kee te whakaaro i a Whare-tiipeti raaua ko Tapaue kia patua a Te Ira-nui kia tango i toona whenua (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995). Naa teenaa ka haere raatou ki te whakatoo kai, aa, ka kite i a Te Ira-nui ka huakina ngaa tatau o te riri i Taupiri. Ka noho tuuturu a Whare-tiipeeti raaua ko Tapaue me too raatou iwi ki Kaitootehe (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995). I a raaua e noho ana ki reira ka tiimata ngaa mahi kai tangata, ko raaua teeraa e kai ana i a raaua anoo whanaunga tonu, ko a raaua mahi he tatari i te taha o ngaa waahi kaukau, aa, ka whakangaro noa ake me teetehi tamaiti taane, wahine hei kai, ko eetehi he mokopuna tuuranga whaanau tonu naa raaua (Jones, P. & Biggs, B. 1995).

#### KOORERO MOO TE KAIKOORERO WHAKAMUTUNGA

Ko te kaikoorero whakamutunga te tangata matatau rawa o toona paepae. Koia te tangata here i ngaa weu o ngaa kaikoorero katoa a te haukaainga me te manuhiri. Ko ia te tangata moohio ki ngaa whakapapa katoa, koia te kaipupuri i te paepae te mana me te mauri o te marae. Kei a ia te tikanga mehemea ka tuu ia ki te whakakoopani ake i ngaa koorero ka noho nguu raanei, kei a ia te mana.

## WHAKAKAPINGA KOORERO

Hei whakakoopani ake i teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa ka hoki raa ki te puutake o te tuhinga nei aa, he waiho i eetahi maramara pounamu hei aawhina i te aapoopoo, hei aawhina i ngaa whakatupuranga o Taupiri marae maa te whaangai i te rau kotahi. Ko te rau kotahi e koorerotia nei e au ko te hunga e hiakai ana ki eenei maatauranga, aa, maa reira e tipu ai te kooingo ki roto i eetahi atu whaanau me te tuumanako ka tipu eenei kura mai i te rau kotahi ki te rau manomano.

Noo reira ka hoki ake taatou ki ngaa paatai matua e toru o te tuhingaroa nei

1: He aha te whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero o Taupiri marae?

2: Ka peewhea teenei tuhingaroa e aawhina i ngaa taane whaikoorero o Taupiri marae?

3: He aha ngaa huarahi e ora ai eenei koorero, eenei maatauranga?

Kua raarangitia e au te whakaraupapatanga whaikoorero o Taupiri marae ki te whiti whakamutunga o teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa kei reira te roanga ake o ngaa koorero hei aawhina, hei aarahi i te tangata ngaakaunui ki eenei momo maatauranga. E tuumanako nui ana ahau ka tino aawhina te tuhingaroa nei i ngaa taane whaikoorero o te marae naa te mea kua aata waawahi au i teenei tuhingaroa ki ngaa waahanga matua o te whaikoorero.

Kua toro atu ki te waahanga Atua, kua whai waahi atu te orokohanga mai o Te Kiingitanga, kua nanao atu ki eetahi aahuatanga pare kawakawa, aa, kua aata whakatakoto i eetahi aahuatanga whaikoorero me taa maatou rautaki whaikoorero o te marae ake. Ka tino whai hua teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa ki ngaa reanga katoa e whai paanga ana ki Taupiri marae.

Ki ooku nei whakaaro ka tino aawhina teenei tuhingaroa i ngaa whaanau naa te mea kua whakaritehia keetia teetehi poutaraawaho maa raatou hei whai ko taa raatou he tiki ake i eenei kura i te waa e tika ana. Ka peka atu ki te paatai whakamutunga he aha ngaa huarahi e ora ai eenei koorero, eenei maatauranga? ko taku whakautu ki teena paatai kia paanuihia teenei o ngaa tuhingaroa ki ngaa uri whakatupu, maa raatou anoo eenei kura e kawe ki ngaa whakatupuranga rerekee. Ko teetahi huarahi pai he tito waiata e aahei ake ai te pupuri i ngaa koorero, ngaa maatauranga ki eetahi huinga waiata, maa te whaangai hoki i eenei maatauranga ki ngaa whaanau, otiraa, ngaa tamaiti nokinoki e ora ai eenei maatauranga.

Ko teetehi o aku tino hiahia kia waihangatia he pukapuka e haangai puu ana ki taku marae, aa, taaria te waa ka waihanga i eetehi momo pakiwaituhi moo ngaa koorero o too maatou takiwaa, koia hoki teetehi huarahi e ora ai eenei koorero eenei maatauranga. Ka tino whai waahi atu ngaa rangatahi ki te whakarongo, ki te ako i ngaa koorero, ehara teenei mea te paanui e tika ana maa te katoa, noo reira koia taaku he kimi huarahi anoo e ora ai eenei maatauranga i ngaa whakatupuranga katoa, kaumaatua mai, pakeke mai, rangatahi mai, tamaiti mai.

Noo reira kua pae raa teenei waka ki uta, ko te tuumanako maa eenei koorero ka ora haere te paepae o Taupiri marae. Ka kii pohapoha te puna maatauranga o ngaa whaanau e whai hono ana ki te marae. E kore ngaa mihi e mutu ki tooku taituaraa ki tooku whaanau i too raatou aawhina i ahau, otiraa, ngaa whaanau o Taupiri marae nooku anoo te whiwhi, nooku anoo te maangari i whakaae mai koutou kia kawe i eenei maatauranga ki tawhiti hei oranga moo too taatou aapoopoo, hiinei te mihi o te ngaakau.

Koinei te taonga ki tooku whaanau, koinei te taonga ki te hapuu, koinei te taonga e ora ai te aapoopoo o too taatou marae. Aapiti hono taatai hono raatou te hunga wairua ki a raatou, aapiti hono taatai hono taatou te hunga ora ki a taatou teenaa koutou, teenaa koutou, teenaa raa taatou katoa.

Turou Hawaiki!

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