

## Complement peptide receptors (version 2019.4) in the IUPHAR/BPS Guide to Pharmacology Database

Antonia Cianciulli<sup>1</sup>, Liam Coulthard<sup>2</sup>, Owen Hawsworth<sup>2</sup>, John D. Lee<sup>2</sup>, Vincenzo Mitolo<sup>1</sup>, Peter Monk<sup>3</sup>, Maria A. Panaro<sup>1</sup> and Trent M. Woodruff<sup>2</sup>

1. University of Bari, Italy
2. University of Queensland, Australia
3. Sheffield University Medical School, UK

### Abstract

Complement peptide receptors (**nomenclature as agreed by the NC-IUPHAR subcommittee on Complement peptide receptors [98]**) are activated by the endogenous ~75 amino-acid anaphylatoxin polypeptides **C3a** and **C5a**, generated upon stimulation of the complement cascade. C3a and C5a exert their functions through binding to their receptors (C3aR and C5aR), causing cell activation and triggering cellular degranulation that contributes to the local inflammation.

### Contents

This is a citation summary for Complement peptide receptors in the [Guide to Pharmacology](#) database (GtoPdb). It exists purely as an adjunct to the database to facilitate the recognition of citations to and from the database by citation analyzers. Readers will almost certainly want to visit the relevant sections of the database which are given here under database links.

[GtoPdb](#) is an expert-driven guide to pharmacological targets and the substances that act on them. GtoPdb is a reference work which is most usefully represented as an on-line database. As in any publication this work should be appropriately cited, and the papers it cites should also be recognized. This document provides a citation for the relevant parts of the database, and also provides a reference list for the research cited by those parts.

Please note that the database version for the citations given in GtoPdb are to the most recent preceding version in which the family or its subfamilies and targets were substantially changed. The links below are to the current version. If you need to consult the cited version, rather than the most recent version, please contact the GtoPdb curators.

### Database links

#### [Complement peptide receptors](#)

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyDisplayForward?familyId=5>

#### [Introduction to Complement peptide receptors](#)

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/FamilyIntroductionForward?familyId=5>

Receptors

C3a receptor

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=31>

C5a<sub>1</sub> receptor

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=32>

C5a<sub>2</sub> receptor

<http://www.guidetopharmacology.org/GRAC/ObjectDisplayForward?objectId=33>

## References

1. Ager RR, Fonseca MI, Chu SH, Sanderson SD, Taylor SM, Woodruff TM and Tenner AJ. (2010) Microglial C5aR (CD88) expression correlates with amyloid-beta deposition in murine models of Alzheimer's disease. *J. Neurochem.* **113**: 389-401 [PMID:20132482]
2. Ahamed J, Haribabu B and Ali H. (2001) Cutting edge: Differential regulation of chemoattractant receptor-induced degranulation and chemokine production by receptor phosphorylation. *J. Immunol.* **167**: 3559-63 [PMID:11564766]
3. Amara U, Rittirsch D, Flierl M, Bruckner U, Klos A, Gebhard F, Lambris JD and Huber-Lang M. (2008) Interaction between the coagulation and complement system. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* **632**: 71-9 [PMID:19025115]
4. Ames RS, Lee D, Foley JJ, Jurewicz AJ, Tornetta MA, Bautsch W, Settmacher B, Klos A, Erhard KF and Cousins RD *et al.*. (2001) Identification of a selective nonpeptide antagonist of the anaphylatoxin C3a receptor that demonstrates antiinflammatory activity in animal models. *J. Immunol.* **166**: 6341-8 [PMID:11342658]
5. Ames RS, Li Y, Sarau HM, Nuthulaganti P, Foley JJ, Ellis C, Zeng Z, Su K, Jurewicz AJ and Hertzberg RP *et al.*. (1996) Molecular cloning and characterization of the human anaphylatoxin C3a receptor. *J. Biol. Chem.* **271**: 20231-4 [PMID:8702752]
6. Ames RS, Nuthulaganti P and Kumar C. (1996) In *Xenopus* oocytes the human C3a and C5a receptors elicit a promiscuous response to the anaphylatoxins. *FEBS Lett.* **395**: 157-9 [PMID:8898085]
7. Ames RS, Tornetta MA, Foley JJ, Hugli TE and Sarau HM. (1997) Evidence that the receptor for C4a is distinct from the C3a receptor. *Immunopharmacology* **38**: 87-92 [PMID:9476119]
8. Arbore G, West EE, Spolski R, Robertson AA, Klos A, Rheinheimer C, Dutow P, Woodruff TM, Yu ZX and O'Neill LA *et al.*. (2016) T helper 1 immunity requires complement-driven NLRP3 inflammasome activity in CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells. *Science* **352**: aad1210 [PMID:27313051]
9. Arumugam TV, Shiels IA, Strachan AJ, Abbenante G, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (2003) A small molecule C5a receptor antagonist protects kidneys from ischemia/reperfusion injury in rats. *Kidney Int.* **63**: 134-42 [PMID:12472776]
10. Arumugam TV, Woodruff TM, Lathia JD, Selvaraj PK, Mattson MP and Taylor SM. (2009) Neuroprotection in stroke by complement inhibition and immunoglobulin therapy. *Neuroscience* **158**: 1074-89 [PMID:18691639]
11. Arumugam TV, Woodruff TM, Stocks SZ, Proctor LM, Pollitt S, Shiels IA, Reid RC, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (2004) Protective effect of a human C5a receptor antagonist against hepatic ischaemia-reperfusion injury in rats. *J. Hepatol.* **40**: 934-41 [PMID:15158333]
12. Astles PC, Brown TJ, Cox P, Halley F, Lockey PM, McCarthy C, McLay IM, Majid TN, Morley AD and Porter B *et al.*. (1997) New non-peptide C5a receptor antagonists. *Bioorg Med Chem Lett.* **7**: 907-912
13. Bamberg CE, Mackay CR, Lee H, Zahra D, Jackson J, Lim YS, Whitfield PL, Craig S, Corsini E and Lu B *et al.*. (2010) The C5a receptor (C5aR) C5L2 is a modulator of C5aR-mediated signal transduction. *J. Biol. Chem.* **285**: 7633-44 [PMID:20044484]
14. Banda NK, Hyatt S, Antoniolli AH, White JT, Glogowska M, Takahashi K, Merkel TJ, Stahl GL, Mueller-Ortiz S and Wetsel R *et al.*. (2012) Role of C3a receptors, C5a receptors, and complement protein C6 deficiency in collagen antibody-induced arthritis in mice. *J. Immunol.* **188**: 1469-78 [PMID:22205026]
15. Bao L, Osawe I, Haas M and Quigg RJ. (2005) Signaling through up-regulated C3a receptor is key to the development of experimental lupus nephritis. *J. Immunol.* **175**: 1947-55 [PMID:16034139]

16. Barnes KC, Caraballo L, Muñoz M, Zambelli-Weiner A, Ehrlich E, Burki M, Jimenez S, Mathias RA, Stockton ML and Deindl P *et al.*. (2004) A novel promoter polymorphism in the gene encoding complement component 5 receptor 1 on chromosome 19q13.3 is not associated with asthma and atopy in three independent populations. *Clin. Exp. Allergy* **34**: 736-44 [PMID:15144465]
17. Bautsch W, Kretzschmar T, Stühmer T, Kola A, Emde M, Köhl J, Klos A and Bitter-Suermann D. (1992) A recombinant hybrid anaphylatoxin with dual C3a/C5a activity. *Biochem. J.* **288 ( Pt 1)**: 261-6 [PMID:1445269]
18. Beck KD, Nguyen HX, Galvan MD, Salazar DL, Woodruff TM and Anderson AJ. (2010) Quantitative analysis of cellular inflammation after traumatic spinal cord injury: evidence for a multiphasic inflammatory response in the acute to chronic environment. *Brain* **133**: 433-47 [PMID:20085927]
19. Bekker P, Dairaghi D, Seitz L, Leleti M, Wang Y, Ertl L, Baumgart T, Shugarts S, Lohr L and Dang *Tet al.*. (2016) Characterization of Pharmacologic and Pharmacokinetic Properties of CCX168, a Potent and Selective Orally Administered Complement 5a Receptor Inhibitor, Based on Preclinical Evaluation and Randomized Phase 1 Clinical Study. *PLoS ONE* **11**: e0164646 [PMID:27768695]
20. Bellows-Peterson ML, Fung HK, Floudas CA, Kieslich CA, Zhang L, Morikis D, Wareham KJ, Monk PN, Hawksworth OA and Woodruff TM. (2012) De novo peptide design with C3a receptor agonist and antagonist activities: theoretical predictions and experimental validation. *J. Med. Chem.* **55**: 4159-68 [PMID:22500977]
21. Bera MM, Lu B, Martin TR, Cui S, Rhein LM, Gerard C and Gerard NP. (2011) Th17 cytokines are critical for respiratory syncytial virus-associated airway hyperresponsiveness through regulation by complement C3a and tachykinins. *J. Immunol.* **187**: 4245-55 [PMID:21918196]
22. Bergh K, Iversen OJ and Lysvand H. (1993) Surprisingly high levels of anaphylatoxin C5a des Arg are extractable from psoriatic scales. *Arch. Dermatol. Res.* **285**: 131-4 [PMID:8503693]
23. Brodbeck RM, Cortright DN, Kieleyka AP, Yu J, Baltazar CO, Buck ME, Meade R, Maynard GD, Thurkauf A and Chien DS *et al.*. (2008) Identification and characterization of NDT 9513727 [N,N-bis(1,3-benzodioxol-5-ylmethyl)-1-butyl-2,4-diphenyl-1H-imidazole-5-methanamine], a novel, orally bioavailable C5a receptor inverse agonist. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* **327**: 898-909 [PMID:18753409]
24. Buhl AM, Eisfelder BJ, Worthen GS, Johnson GL and Russell M. (1993) Selective coupling of the human anaphylatoxin C5a receptor and alpha 16 in human kidney 293 cells. *FEBS Lett.* **323**: 132-4 [PMID:8388335]
25. Busch C, Girke G, Kohl B, Stoll C, Lemke M, Krasnici S, Ertel W, Silawal S, John T and Schulze-Tanzil G. (2013) Complement gene expression is regulated by pro-inflammatory cytokines and the anaphylatoxin C3a in human tenocytes. *Mol. Immunol.* **53**: 363-73 [PMID:23070120]
26. Bénard M, Raoult E, Vaudry D, Leprince J, Falluel-Morel A, Gonzalez BJ, Galas L, Vaudry H and Fontaine M. (2008) Role of complement anaphylatoxin receptors (C3aR, C5aR) in the development of the rat cerebellum. *Mol. Immunol.* **45**: 3767-74 [PMID:18635264]
27. Cain SA and Monk PN. (2002) The orphan receptor C5L2 has high affinity binding sites for complement fragments C5a and C5a des-Arg(74). *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**: 7165-9 [PMID:11773063]
28. Carmona-Fontaine C, Theveneau E, Tzekou A, Tada M, Woods M, Page KM, Parsons M, Lambris JD and Mayor R. (2011) Complement fragment C3a controls mutual cell attraction during collective cell migration. *Dev. Cell* **21**: 1026-37 [PMID:22118769]
29. Chao TH, Ember JA, Wang M, Bayon Y, Hugli TE and Ye RD. (1999) Role of the second extracellular loop of human C3a receptor in agonist binding and receptor function. *J. Biol. Chem.* **274**: 9721-8 [PMID:10092660]
30. Chen NJ, Mirtsos C, Suh D, Lu YC, Lin WJ, McKerlie C, Lee T, Baribault H, Tian H and Yeh WC. (2007) C5L2 is critical for the biological activities of the anaphylatoxins C5a and C3a. *Nature* **446**: 203-7 [PMID:17322907]
31. Chenoweth DE, Erickson BW and Hugli TE. (1979) Human C5a-related synthetic peptides as neutrophil chemotactic factors. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **86**: 227-34 [PMID:426784]
32. Cochrane CG and Müller-Eberhard HJ. (1968) The derivation of two distinct anaphylatoxin activities from

- the third and fifth components of human complement. *J. Exp. Med.* **127**: 371-86 [PMID:4383923]
33. Costantini KJ, Coulthard LGJ, Lor M, Woodruff TM, Callaway LK, Finnell RH and Taylor SM. (2010) C5aR protects against folate-deficiency induced neural tube defects in mice. *Molecular Immunology* **47**: 2254
  34. Crass T, Raffetseder U, Martin U, Grove M, Klos A, Köhl J and Bautsch W. (1996) Expression cloning of the human C3a anaphylatoxin receptor (C3aR) from differentiated U-937 cells. *Eur. J. Immunol.* **26**: 1944-50 [PMID:8765043]
  35. Croker DE, Halai R, Fairlie DP and Cooper MA. (2013) C5a, but not C5a-des Arg, induces upregulation of heteromer formation between complement C5a receptors C5aR and C5L2. *Immunol. Cell Biol.* **91**: 625-33 [PMID:24060963]
  36. Croker DE, Halai R, Kaeslin G, Wende E, Fehlhaber B, Klos A, Monk PN and Cooper MA. (2014) C5a2 can modulate ERK1/2 signaling in macrophages via heteromer formation with C5a1 and  $\beta$ -arrestin recruitment. *Immunol. Cell Biol.* **92**: 631-9 [PMID:24777312]
  37. Croker DE, Monk PN, Halai R, Kaeslin G, Schofield Z, Wu MC, Clark RJ, Blaskovich MA, Morikis D and Floudas CA *et al.*. (2016) Discovery of functionally selective C5aR2 ligands: novel modulators of C5a signalling. *Immunol. Cell Biol.* **94**: 787-95 [PMID:27108698]
  38. Czermak BJ, Sarma V, Pierson CL, Warner RL, Huber-Lang M, Bless NM, Schmal H, Friedl HP and Ward PA. (1999) Protective effects of C5a blockade in sepsis. *Nat. Med.* **5**: 788-92 [PMID:10395324]
  39. Daffern PJ, Pfeifer PH, Ember JA and Hugli TE. (1995) C3a is a chemotaxin for human eosinophils but not for neutrophils. I. C3a stimulation of neutrophils is secondary to eosinophil activation. *J. Exp. Med.* **181**: 2119-27 [PMID:7760001]
  40. Daveau M, Benard M, Scotte M, Schouft MT, Hiron M, Francois A, Salier JP and Fontaine M. (2004) Expression of a functional C5a receptor in regenerating hepatocytes and its involvement in a proliferative signaling pathway in rat. *J. Immunol.* **173**: 3418-24 [PMID:15322206]
  41. de Haas CJ, Veldkamp KE, Peschel A, Weerkamp F, Van Wamel WJ, Heezius EC, Poppelier MJ, Van Kessel KP and van Strijp JA. (2004) Chemotaxis inhibitory protein of *Staphylococcus aureus*, a bacterial antiinflammatory agent. *J. Exp. Med.* **199**: 687-95 [PMID:14993252]
  42. de Vries B, Köhl J, Leclercq WK, Wolfs TG, van Bijnen AA, Heeringa P and Buurman WA. (2003) Complement factor C5a mediates renal ischemia-reperfusion injury independent from neutrophils. *J. Immunol.* **170**: 3883-9 [PMID:12646657]
  43. Deuel TF, Senior RM, Huang JS and Griffin GL. (1982) Chemotaxis of monocytes and neutrophils to platelet-derived growth factor. *J. Clin. Invest.* **69**: 1046-9 [PMID:7076844]
  44. Discoverx. G-Protein Coupled Receptor 77 (C5L2).
  45. Dunkelberger J, Zhou L, Miwa T and Song WC. (2012) C5aR expression in a novel GFP reporter gene knockin mouse: implications for the mechanism of action of C5aR signaling in T cell immunity. *J. Immunol.* **188**: 4032-42 [PMID:22430734]
  46. Erdei A, Andrásfalvy M, Péterfy H, Tóth G and Pecht I. (2004) Regulation of mast cell activation by complement-derived peptides. *Immunol. Lett.* **92**: 39-42 [PMID:15081525]
  47. Erken E, Gunesacar R and Ozer HT. (2010) Investigation of C5a receptor gene 450 C/T polymorphism in Turkish patients with familial Mediterranean fever. *Mol. Biol. Rep.* **37**: 273-6 [PMID:19657723]
  48. Fayyazi A, Sandau R, Duong LQ, Götze O, Radzun HJ, Schweyer S, Soruri A and Zwirner J. (1999) C5a receptor and interleukin-6 are expressed in tissue macrophages and stimulated keratinocytes but not in pulmonary and intestinal epithelial cells. *Am. J. Pathol.* **154**: 495-501 [PMID:10027407]
  49. Fayyazi A, Scheel O, Werfel T, Schweyer S, Oppermann M, Götze O, Radzun HJ and Zwirner J. (2000) The C5a receptor is expressed in normal renal proximal tubular but not in normal pulmonary or hepatic epithelial cells. *Immunology* **99**: 38-45 [PMID:10651939]
  50. Ferraiuolo L, Heath PR, Holden H, Kasher P, Kirby J and Shaw PJ. (2007) Microarray analysis of the cellular pathways involved in the adaptation to and progression of motor neuron injury in the SOD1 G93A mouse model of familial ALS. *J. Neurosci.* **27**: 9201-19 [PMID:17715356]
  51. Finch AM, Vogen SM, Sherman SA, Kirnarsky L, Taylor SM and Sanderson SD. (1997) Biologically active conformer of the effector region of human C5a and modulatory effects of N-terminal receptor binding

- determinants on activity. *J. Med. Chem.* **40**: 877-84 [PMID:9083476]
52. Fischer WH and Hugli TE. (1997) Regulation of B cell functions by C3a and C3a(desArg): suppression of TNF-alpha, IL-6, and the polyclonal immune response. *J. Immunol.* **159**: 4279-86 [PMID:9379023]
  53. Fleming SD, Mastellos D, Karpel-Massler G, Shea-Donohue T, Lambris JD and Tsokos GC. (2003) C5a causes limited, polymorphonuclear cell-independent, mesenteric ischemia/reperfusion-induced injury. *Clin. Immunol.* **108**: 263-73 [PMID:14499250]
  54. Fonseca MI, Ager RR, Chu SH, Yazan O, Sanderson SD, LaFerla FM, Taylor SM, Woodruff TM and Tenner AJ. (2009) Treatment with a C5aR antagonist decreases pathology and enhances behavioral performance in murine models of Alzheimer's disease. *J. Immunol.* **183**: 1375-83 [PMID:19561098]
  55. Francis K, Lewis BM, Monk PN and Ham J. (2008) Complement C5a receptors in the pituitary gland: expression and function. *J. Endocrinol.* **199**: 417-24 [PMID:19020281]
  56. Fukuoka Y and Medof EM. (2001) C5a receptor-mediated production of IL-8 by the human retinal pigment epithelial cell line, ARPE-19. *Curr. Eye Res.* **23**: 320-5 [PMID:11910520]
  57. Füreder W, Agis H, Willheim M, Bankl HC, Maier U, Kishi K, Müller MR, Czerwenka K, Radaszkiewicz T and Butterfield JH *et al.*. (1995) Differential expression of complement receptors on human basophils and mast cells. Evidence for mast cell heterogeneity and CD88/C5aR expression on skin mast cells. *J. Immunol.* **155**: 3152-60 [PMID:7673728]
  58. Gao H, Neff TA, Guo RF, Speyer CL, Sarma JV, Tomlins S, Man Y, Riedemann NC, Hoesel LM and Younkin E *et al.*. (2005) Evidence for a functional role of the second C5a receptor C5L2. *FASEB J.* **19**: 1003-5 [PMID:15784721]
  59. Gasque P, Singhrao SK, Neal JW, Götze O and Morgan BP. (1997) Expression of the receptor for complement C5a (CD88) is up-regulated on reactive astrocytes, microglia, and endothelial cells in the inflamed human central nervous system. *Am. J. Pathol.* **150**: 31-41 [PMID:9006319]
  60. Gasque P, Singhrao SK, Neal JW, Wang P, Sayah S, Fontaine M and Morgan BP. (1998) The receptor for complement anaphylatoxin C3a is expressed by myeloid cells and nonmyeloid cells in inflamed human central nervous system: analysis in multiple sclerosis and bacterial meningitis. *J. Immunol.* **160**: 3543-54 [PMID:9531317]
  61. Gavriljuk V, Kalinin S, Hilbush BS, Middlecamp A, McGuire S, Pelligrino D, Weinberg G and Feinstein DL. (2005) Identification of complement 5a-like receptor (C5L2) from astrocytes: characterization of anti-inflammatory properties. *J. Neurochem.* **92**: 1140-9 [PMID:15715664]
  62. Gerard NP, Bao L, Xiao-Ping H, Eddy RL, Shows TB and Gerard C. (1993) Human chemotaxis receptor genes cluster at 19q13.3-13.4. Characterization of the human C5a receptor gene. *Biochemistry* **32**: 1243-50 [PMID:8383526]
  63. Gerard NP and Gerard C. (1991) The chemotactic receptor for human C5a anaphylatoxin. *Nature* **349**: 614-7 [PMID:1847994]
  64. Gerard NP, Lu B, Liu P, Craig S, Fujiwara Y, Okinaga S and Gerard C. (2005) An anti-inflammatory function for the complement anaphylatoxin C5a-binding protein, C5L2. *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**: 39677-80 [PMID:16204243]
  65. Girardi G, Berman J, Redecha P, Spruce L, Thurman JM, Kraus D, Hollmann TJ, Casali P, Carroll MC and Wetsel RA *et al.*. (2003) Complement C5a receptors and neutrophils mediate fetal injury in the antiphospholipid syndrome. *J. Clin. Invest.* **112**: 1644-54 [PMID:14660741]
  66. Guo Q, Subramanian H, Gupta K and Ali H. (2011) Regulation of C3a receptor signaling in human mast cells by G protein coupled receptor kinases. *PLoS ONE* **6**: e22559 [PMID:21799898]
  67. Guo RF and Ward PA. (2005) Role of C5a in inflammatory responses. *Annu. Rev. Immunol.* **23**: 821-52 [PMID:15771587]
  68. Halai R, Bellows-Peterson ML, Branchett W, Smadbeck J, Kieslich CA, Croker DE, Cooper MA, Morikis D, Woodruff TM and Floudas CA *et al.*. (2014) Derivation of ligands for the complement C3a receptor from the C-terminus of C5a. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.* **745**: 176-81 [PMID:25446428]
  69. Hannedouche S, Beck V, Leighton-Davies J, Beibel M, Roma G, Oakeley EJ, Lannoy V, Bernard J, Hamon J and Barbieri S *et al.*. (2013) Identification of the C3a receptor (C3AR1) as the target of the VGF-



- derived peptide TLQP-21 in rodent cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* **288**: 27434-43 [PMID:23940034]
70. Hartmann K, Henz BM, Krüger-Krasagakes S, Köhl J, Burger R, Guhl S, Haase I, Lippert U and Zuberbier T. (1997) C3a and C5a stimulate chemotaxis of human mast cells. *Blood* **89**: 2863-70 [PMID:9108406]
  71. Haviland DL, McCoy RL, Whitehead WT, Akama H, Molmenti EP, Brown A, Haviland JC, Parks WC, Perlmutter DH and Wetsel RA. (1995) Cellular expression of the C5a anaphylatoxin receptor (C5aR): demonstration of C5aR on nonmyeloid cells of the liver and lung. *J. Immunol.* **154**: 1861-9 [PMID:7836770]
  72. Heimbach L, Li Z, Berkowitz P, Zhao M, Li N, Rubenstein DS, Diaz LA and Liu Z. (2011) The C5a receptor on mast cells is critical for the autoimmune skin-blistering disease bullous pemphigoid. *J. Biol. Chem.* **286**: 15003-9 [PMID:21393236]
  73. Helse S, Oksjoki R, Lindstedt KA, Lommi J, Turto H, Werkkala K, Kupari M and Kovanen PT. (2008) Complement system is activated in stenotic aortic valves. *Atherosclerosis* **196**: 190-200 [PMID:17498719]
  74. Higginbottom A, Cain SA, Woodruff TM, Proctor LM, Madala PK, Tyndall JD, Taylor SM, Fairlie DP and Monk PN. (2005) Comparative agonist/antagonist responses in mutant human C5a receptors define the ligand binding site. *J Biol Chem* **280**: 17831-17840 [PMID:15661745]
  75. Higginbottom A, Wilkinson I, McCullough B, Lanza F, Azorsa DO, Partridge LJ and Monk PN. (2000) Antibody cross-linking of human CD9 and the high-affinity immunoglobulin E receptor stimulates secretion from transfected rat basophilic leukaemia cells. *Immunology* **99**: 546-52 [PMID:10792502]
  76. Hollmann TJ, Haviland DL, Kildsgaard J, Watts K and Wetsel RA. (1998) Cloning, expression, sequence determination, and chromosome localization of the mouse complement C3a anaphylatoxin receptor gene. *Mol. Immunol.* **35**: 137-48 [PMID:9694514]
  77. Honczarenko M, Lu B, Nicholson-Weller A, Gerard NP, Silberstein LE and Gerard C. (2005) C5L2 receptor is not involved in C3a / C3a-desArg-mediated enhancement of bone marrow hematopoietic cell migration to CXCL12. *Leukemia* **19**: 1682-3; author reply 1684-5 [PMID:15990859]
  78. Hook WA, Siraganian RP and Wahl SM. (1975) Complement-induced histamine release from human basophils. I. Generation of activity in human serum. *J. Immunol.* **114**: 1185-90 [PMID:46892]
  79. Huber-Lang M, Sarma JV, Rittirsch D, Schreiber H, Weiss M, Flierl M, Younkin E, Schneider M, Suger-Wiedeck H and Gebhard F *et al.*. (2005) Changes in the novel orphan, C5a receptor (C5L2), during experimental sepsis and sepsis in humans. *J. Immunol.* **174**: 1104-10 [PMID:15634936]
  80. Huber-Lang MS, Sarma JV, McGuire SR, Lu KT, Guo RF, Padgaonkar VA, Younkin EM, Laudes IJ, Riedemann NC and Younger JG *et al.*. (2001) Protective effects of anti-C5a peptide antibodies in experimental sepsis. *FASEB J.* **15**: 568-70 [PMID:11259369]
  81. Huber-Lang MS, Sarma JV, McGuire SR, Lu KT, Padgaonkar VA, Younkin EM, Guo RF, Weber CH, Zuiderweg ER and Zetoune FS *et al.*. (2003) Structure-function relationships of human C5a and C5aR. *J. Immunol.* **170**: 6115-24 [PMID:12794141]
  82. Huber-Lang MS, Younkin EM, Sarma JV, McGuire SR, Lu KT, Guo RF, Padgaonkar VA, Curnutte JT, Erickson R and Ward PA. (2002) Complement-induced impairment of innate immunity during sepsis. *J. Immunol.* **169**: 3223-31 [PMID:12218141]
  83. Huey R and Hugli TE. (1985) Characterization of a C5a receptor on human polymorphonuclear leukocytes (PMN). *J. Immunol.* **135**: 2063-8 [PMID:4020139]
  84. Humayun S, Gohar M, Volkening K, Moisse K, Leystra-Lantz C, Mephram J, McLean J and Strong MJ. (2009) The complement factor C5a receptor is upregulated in NFL<sup>-/-</sup> mouse motor neurons. *J. Neuroimmunol.* **210**: 52-62 [PMID:19286267]
  85. Höpken UE, Lu B, Gerard NP and Gerard C. (1996) The C5a chemoattractant receptor mediates mucosal defence to infection. *Nature* **383**: 86-9 [PMID:8779720]
  86. Ignatius A, Schoengraf P, Kreja L, Liedert A, Recknagel S, Kandert S, Brenner RE, Schneider M, Lambris JD and Huber-Lang M. (2011) Complement C3a and C5a modulate osteoclast formation and inflammatory response of osteoblasts in synergism with IL-1 $\beta$ . *J. Cell. Biochem.* **112**: 2594-605 [PMID:21598302]
  87. Jain U, Woodruff T and Stadnyk A. (2013) The C5a receptor antagonist PMX205 ameliorates experimentally induced colitis associated with increased IL-4 and IL-10. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **168**: 488-501 [PMID:22924972]

88. Johswich K, Martin M, Bleich A, Kracht M, Dittrich-Breiholz O, Gessner JE, Suerbaum S, Wende E, Rheinheimer C and Klos A. (2009) Role of the C5a receptor (C5aR) in acute and chronic dextran sulfate-induced models of inflammatory bowel disease. *Inflamm. Bowel Dis.* **15**: 1812-23 [PMID:19714742]
89. Joost P and Methner A. (2002) Phylogenetic analysis of 277 human G-protein-coupled receptors as a tool for the prediction of orphan receptor ligands. *Genome Biol.* **3**: RESEARCH0063 [PMID:12429062]
90. Kalant D, Cain SA, Maslowska M, Sniderman AD, Cianflone K and Monk PN. (2003) The chemoattractant receptor-like protein C5L2 binds the C3a des-Arg77/acylation-stimulating protein. *J. Biol. Chem.* **278**: 11123-9 [PMID:12540846]
91. Kalant D, MacLaren R, Cui W, Samanta R, Monk PN, Laporte SA and Cianflone K. (2005) C5L2 is a functional receptor for acylation-stimulating protein. *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**: 23936-44 [PMID:15833747]
92. Kawai M, Quincy DA, Lane B, Mollison KW, Or YS, Luly JR and Carter GW. (1992) Structure-function studies in a series of carboxyl-terminal octapeptide analogues of anaphylatoxin C5a. *J Med Chem* **35**: 220-223 [PMID:1732540]
93. Kildsgaard J, Hollmann TJ, Matthews KW, Bian K, Murad F and Wetzel RA. (2000) Cutting edge: targeted disruption of the C3a receptor gene demonstrates a novel protective anti-inflammatory role for C3a in endotoxin-shock. *J. Immunol.* **165**: 5406-9 [PMID:11067891]
94. Kim DY, Martin CB, Lee SN and Martin BK. (2005) Expression of complement protein C5a in a murine mammary cancer model: tumor regression by interference with the cell cycle. *Cancer Immunol. Immunother.* **54**: 1026-37 [PMID:15868168]
95. Klinker JF, Wenzel-Seifert K and Seifert R. (1996) G-protein-coupled receptors in HL-60 human leukemia cells. *Gen. Pharmacol.* **27**: 33-54 [PMID:8742493]
96. Klos A, Tenner AJ, Johswich KO, Ager RR, Reis ES and Köhl J. (2009) The role of the anaphylatoxins in health and disease. *Mol. Immunol.* **46**: 2753-66 [PMID:19477527]
97. Klos A, Wende E, Wareham KJ and Monk PN. (2013) International Union of Pharmacology. LXXXVII. Complement Peptide C5a, C4a, and C3a Receptors. *Pharmacol. Rev.* **65**: 500-43 [PMID:23382455]
98. Klos A, Wende E, Wareham KJ and Monk PN. (2013) International Union of Pharmacology. LXXXVII. Complement peptide C5a, C4a, and C3a receptors. *Pharmacol. Rev.* **65**: 500-43 [PMID:23383423]
99. Konteatis ZD, Siciliano SJ, Van Riper G, Molineaux CJ, Pandya S, Fischer P, Rosen H, Mumford RA and Springer MS. (1994) Development of C5a receptor antagonists. Differential loss of functional responses. *J. Immunol.* **153**: 4200-5 [PMID:7930622]
100. Kupp LI, Kosco MH, Schenkein HA and Tew JG. (1991) Chemotaxis of germinal center B cells in response to C5a. *Eur. J. Immunol.* **21**: 2697-701 [PMID:1936118]
101. Kwan WH, Hashimoto D, Paz-Artal E, Ostrow K, Greter M, Raedler H, Medof ME, Merad M and Heeger PS. (2012) Antigen-presenting cell-derived complement modulates graft-versus-host disease. *J. Clin. Invest.* **122**: 2234-8 [PMID:22585573]
102. Lajoie S, Lewkowich IP, Suzuki Y, Clark JR, Sproles AA, Dienger K, Budelsky AL and Wills-Karp M. (2010) Complement-mediated regulation of the IL-17A axis is a central genetic determinant of the severity of experimental allergic asthma. *Nat. Immunol.* **11**: 928-35 [PMID:20802484]
103. Lalli PN, Strainic MG, Yang M, Lin F, Medof ME and Heeger PS. (2008) Locally produced C5a binds to T cell-expressed C5aR to enhance effector T-cell expansion by limiting antigen-induced apoptosis. *Blood* **112**: 1759-66 [PMID:18567839]
104. Laudes IJ, Chu JC, Huber-Lang M, Guo RF, Riedemann NC, Sarma JV, Mahdi F, Murphy HS, Speyer C and Lu KT *et al.*. (2002) Expression and function of C5a receptor in mouse microvascular endothelial cells. *J. Immunol.* **169**: 5962-70 [PMID:12421982]
105. Lee CH, Katz A and Simon MI. (1995) Multiple regions of G alpha 16 contribute to the specificity of activation by the C5a receptor. *Mol Pharmacol* **47**: 218-223 [PMID:7870028]
106. Lee DK, George SR, Cheng R, Nguyen T, Liu Y, Brown M, Lynch KR and O'Dowd BF. (2001) Identification of four novel human G protein-coupled receptors expressed in the brain. *Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res.* **86**: 13-22 [PMID:11165367]
107. Lee H, Zahra D, Vogelzang A, Newton R, Thatcher J, Quan A, So T, Zwirner J, Koentgen F and Padkjaer

- SB *et al.*. (2006) Human C5aR knock-in mice facilitate the production and assessment of anti-inflammatory monoclonal antibodies. *Nat. Biotechnol.* **24**: 1279-84 [PMID:16980974]
108. Lewis AG, Köhl G, Ma Q, Devarajan P and Köhl J. (2008) Pharmacological targeting of C5a receptors during organ preservation improves kidney graft survival. *Clin. Exp. Immunol.* **153**: 117-26 [PMID:18505432]
109. Li R, Coulthard LG, Wu MC, Taylor SM and Woodruff TM. (2013) C5L2: a controversial receptor of complement anaphylatoxin, C5a. *FASEB J.* **27**: 855-64 [PMID:23239822]
110. Lienenklaus S, Ames RS, Tornetta MA, Sarau HM, Foley JJ, Crass T, Sohns B, Raffetseder U, Grove M and Hölzer A *et al.*. (1998) Human anaphylatoxin C4a is a potent agonist of the guinea pig but not the human C3a receptor. *J. Immunol.* **161**: 2089-93 [PMID:9725198]
111. Lim R and Lappas M. (2012) Decreased expression of complement 3a receptor (C3aR) in human placentas from severe preeclamptic pregnancies. *Eur. J. Obstet. Gynecol. Reprod. Biol.* **165**: 194-8 [PMID:22901903]
112. March DR, Proctor LM, Stoermer MJ, Sbaglia R, Abbenante G, Reid RC, Woodruff TM, Wadi K, Paczkowski N and Tyndall JD *et al.*. (2004) Potent cyclic antagonists of the complement C5a receptor on human polymorphonuclear leukocytes. Relationships between structures and activity. *Mol. Pharmacol.* **65**: 868-79 [PMID:15044616]
113. Marcil M, Vu H, Cui W, Dastani Z, Engert JC, Gaudet D, Castro-Cabezas M, Sniderman AD, Genest J and Cianflone K. (2006) Identification of a novel C5L2 variant (S323I) in a French Canadian family with familial combined hyperlipemia. *Arterioscler. Thromb. Vasc. Biol.* **26**: 1619-25 [PMID:16627811]
114. Martin BK. (2007) Transcriptional control of complement receptor gene expression. *Immunol. Res.* **39**: 146-59 [PMID:17917062]
115. Mathieu MC, Sawyer N, Greig GM, Hamel M, Kargman S, Ducharme Y, Lau CK, Friesen RW, O'Neill GP and Gervais FG *et al.*. (2005) The C3a receptor antagonist SB 290157 has agonist activity. *Immunol. Lett.* **100**: 139-45 [PMID:16154494]
116. Monk PN, Barker MD, Partridge LJ and Pease JE. (1995) Mutation of glutamate 199 of the human C5a receptor defines a binding site for ligand distinct from the receptor N terminus. *J. Biol. Chem.* **270**: 16625-9 [PMID:7622471]
117. Monk PN, Pease JE and Barker MD. (1994) C5a stimulus-secretion coupling in rat basophilic leukaemia (RBL-2H3) cells transfected with the human C5a receptor is mediated by pertussis and cholera toxin-sensitive G proteins. *Biochem. Mol. Biol. Int.* **32**: 13-20 [PMID:8012277]
118. Monk PN, Scola AM, Madala P and Fairlie DP. (2007) Function, structure and therapeutic potential of complement C5a receptors. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **152**: 429-48 [PMID:17603557]
119. Monsinjon T, Gasque P, Chan P, Ischenko A, Brady JJ and Fontaine MC. (2003) Regulation by complement C3a and C5a anaphylatoxins of cytokine production in human umbilical vein endothelial cells. *FASEB J.* **17**: 1003-14 [PMID:12773483]
120. Moriconi A, Cunha TM, Souza GR, Lopes AH, Cunha FQ, Carneiro VL, Pinto LG, Brandolini L, Aramini A and Bizzarri C *et al.*. (2014) Targeting the minor pocket of C5aR for the rational design of an oral allosteric inhibitor for inflammatory and neuropathic pain relief. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **111**: 16937-42 [PMID:25385614]
121. Mrowietz U, Koch WA, Zhu K, Wiedow O, Bartels J, Christophers E and Schröder JM. (2001) Psoriasis scales contain C5a as the predominant chemotaxin for monocyte-derived dendritic cells. *Exp. Dermatol.* **10**: 238-45 [PMID:11493312]
122. Nataf S, Davoust N, Ames RS and Barnum SR. (1999) Human T cells express the C5a receptor and are chemoattracted to C5a. *J. Immunol.* **162**: 4018-23 [PMID:10201923]
123. Nataf S, Levison SW and Barnum SR. (2001) Expression of the anaphylatoxin C5a receptor in the oligodendrocyte lineage. *Brain Res.* **894**: 321-6 [PMID:11251209]
124. Niebuhr M, Bäumer W, Kietzmann M, Wichmann K, Heratizadeh A and Werfel T. (2012) Participation of complement 3a receptor (C3aR) in the sensitization phase of Th2 mediated allergic contact dermatitis. *Exp. Dermatol.* **21**: 52-6 [PMID:22151392]



125. Nishiura H, Shibuya Y and Yamamoto T. (1998) S19 ribosomal protein cross-linked dimer causes monocyte-predominant infiltration by means of molecular mimicry to complement C5a. *Lab. Invest.* **78**: 1615-23 [PMID:9881961]
126. Nishiura H, Zhao R and Yamamoto T. (2011) The role of the ribosomal protein S19 C-terminus in altering the chemotaxis of leucocytes by causing functional differences in the C5a receptor response. *J. Biochem.* **150**: 271-7 [PMID:21613290]
127. O'Barr SA, Caguioa J, Gruol D, Perkins G, Ember JA, Hugli T and Cooper NR. (2001) Neuronal expression of a functional receptor for the C5a complement activation fragment. *J. Immunol.* **166**: 4154-62 [PMID:11238666]
128. Ohno M, Hirata T, Enomoto M, Araki T, Ishimaru H and Takahashi TA. (2000) A putative chemoattractant receptor, C5L2, is expressed in granulocyte and immature dendritic cells, but not in mature dendritic cells. *Mol. Immunol.* **37**: 407-12 [PMID:11090875]
129. Okinaga S, Slattery D, Humbles A, Zsengeller Z, Morteau O, Kinrade MB, Brodbeck RM, Krause JE, Choe HR and Gerard NP *et al.*. (2003) C5L2, a non-signaling C5A binding protein. *Biochemistry* **42**: 9406-15 [PMID:12899627]
130. Onuma H, Masuko-Hongo K, Yuan G, Sakata M, Nakamura H, Kato T, Aoki H and Nishioka K. (2002) Expression of the anaphylatoxin receptor C5aR (CD88) by human articular chondrocytes. *Rheumatol. Int.* **22**: 52-5 [PMID:12070675]
131. Oskeritzian CA, Zhao W, Min HK, Xia HZ, Pozez A, Kiev J and Schwartz LB. (2005) Surface CD88 functionally distinguishes the MCTC from the MCT type of human lung mast cell. *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.* **115**: 1162-8 [PMID:15940129]
132. Otto M, Hawlisch H, Monk PN, Müller M, Klos A, Karp CL and Köhl J. (2004) C5a mutants are potent antagonists of the C5a receptor (CD88) and of C5L2: position 69 is the locus that determines agonism or antagonism. *J. Biol. Chem.* **279**: 142-51 [PMID:14570896]
133. Paczkowski NJ, Finch AM, Whitmore JB, Short AJ, Wong AK, Monk PN, Cain SA, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (1999) Pharmacological characterization of antagonists of the C5a receptor. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **128**: 1461-6 [PMID:10602324]
134. Paglialunga S, Schrauwen P, Roy C, Moonen-Kornips E, Lu H, Hesselink MK, Deshaies Y, Richard D and Cianflone K. (2007) Reduced adipose tissue triglyceride synthesis and increased muscle fatty acid oxidation in C5L2 knockout mice. *J. Endocrinol.* **194**: 293-304 [PMID:17641279]
135. Pasupuleti M, Walse B, Svensson B, Malmsten M and Schmidtchen A. (2008) Rational design of antimicrobial C3a analogues with enhanced effects against Staphylococci using an integrated structure and function-based approach. *Biochemistry* **47**: 9057-70 [PMID:18690701]
136. Pavlovski D, Thundyil J, Monk PN, Wetsel RA, Taylor SM and Woodruff TM. (2012) Generation of complement component C5a by ischemic neurons promotes neuronal apoptosis. *FASEB J.* **26**: 3680-90 [PMID:22651932]
137. Peng Q, Li K, Anderson K, Farrar CA, Lu B, Smith RA, Sacks SH and Zhou W. (2008) Local production and activation of complement up-regulates the allostimulatory function of dendritic cells through C3a-C3aR interaction. *Blood* **111**: 2452-61 [PMID:18056835]
138. Peng Q, Li K, Sacks SH and Zhou W. (2009) The role of anaphylatoxins C3a and C5a in regulating innate and adaptive immune responses. *Inflamm Allergy Drug Targets* **8**: 236-46 [PMID:19601884]
139. Postma B, Poppelier MJ, van Galen JC, Prossnitz ER, van Strijp JA, de Haas CJ and van Kessel KP. (2004) Chemotaxis inhibitory protein of Staphylococcus aureus binds specifically to the C5a and formylated peptide receptor. *J. Immunol.* **172**: 6994-7001 [PMID:15153520]
140. Poursharifi P, Lapointe M, Pétrin D, Devost D, Gauvreau D, Hébert TE and Cianflone K. (2013) C5L2 and C5aR interaction in adipocytes and macrophages: insights into adipoinmunology. *Cell. Signal.* **25**: 910-8 [PMID:23268185]
141. Proctor LM, Woodruff TM, Sharma P, Shiels IA and Taylor SM. (2006) Transdermal pharmacology of small molecule cyclic C5a antagonists. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* **586**: 329-45 [PMID:16893082]
142. Purwar R, Wittmann M, Zwirner J, Oppermann M, Kracht M, Dittrich-Breiholz O, Gutzmer R and Werfel T.

- (2006) Induction of C3 and CCL2 by C3a in keratinocytes: a novel autocrine amplification loop of inflammatory skin reactions. *J. Immunol.* **177**: 4444-50 [PMID:16982879]
143. Quell KM, Karsten CM, Kordowski A, Almeida LN, Briukhovetska D, Wiese AV, Sun J, Ender F, Antoniou K and Schröder T *et al.*. (2017) Monitoring C3aR Expression Using a Floxed tdTomato-C3aR Reporter Knock-in Mouse. *J. Immunol.* **199**: 688-706 [PMID:28626064]
  144. Raby AC, Holst B, Davies J, Colmont C, Laumonier Y, Coles B, Shah S, Hall J, Topley N and Köhl J *et al.*. (2011) TLR activation enhances C5a-induced pro-inflammatory responses by negatively modulating the second C5a receptor, C5L2. *Eur. J. Immunol.* **41**: 2741-52 [PMID:21630250]
  145. Rahpeymai Y, Hietala MA, Wilhelmsson U, Fotheringham A, Davies I, Nilsson AK, Zwirner J, Wetsel RA, Gerard C and Pekny M *et al.*. (2006) Complement: a novel factor in basal and ischemia-induced neurogenesis. *EMBO J.* **25**: 1364-74 [PMID:16498410]
  146. Reid RC, Yau MK, Singh R, Hamidon JK, Lim J, Stoermer MJ and Fairlie DP. (2014) Potent heterocyclic ligands for human complement c3a receptor. *J. Med. Chem.* **57**: 8459-70 [PMID:25259874]
  147. Reid RC, Yau MK, Singh R, Hamidon JK, Reed AN, Chu P, Suen JY, Stoermer MJ, Blakeney JS and Lim J *et al.*. (2013) Downsizing a human inflammatory protein to a small molecule with equal potency and functionality. *Nat Commun* **4**: 2802 [PMID:24257095]
  148. Reis ES, Chen H, Sfyroera G, Monk PN, Köhl J, Ricklin D and Lambris JD. (2012) C5a receptor-dependent cell activation by physiological concentrations of desarginated C5a: insights from a novel label-free cellular assay. *J. Immunol.* **189**: 4797-805 [PMID:23041570]
  149. Riedemann NC, Guo RF, Hollmann TJ, Gao H, Neff TA, Reuben JS, Speyer CL, Sarma JV, Wetsel RA and Zetoune FS *et al.*. (2004) Regulatory role of C5a in LPS-induced IL-6 production by neutrophils during sepsis. *FASEB J.* **18**: 370-2 [PMID:14688199]
  150. Rittirsch D, Flierl MA, Nadeau BA, Day DE, Huber-Lang M, Mackay CR, Zetoune FS, Gerard NP, Cianflone K and Köhl J *et al.*. (2008) Functional roles for C5a receptors in sepsis. *Nat. Med.* **14**: 551-7 [PMID:18454156]
  151. Robertson N, Rappas M, Doré AS, Brown J, Bottegoni G, Koglin M, Cansfield J, Jazayeri A, Cooke RM and Marshall FH. (2018) Structure of the complement C5a receptor bound to the extra-helical antagonist NDT9513727. *Nature* **553**: 111-114 [PMID:29300009]
  152. Sayah S, Jauneau AC, Patte C, Tonon MC, Vaudry H and Fontaine M. (2003) Two different transduction pathways are activated by C3a and C5a anaphylatoxins on astrocytes. *Brain Res. Mol. Brain Res.* **112**: 53-60 [PMID:12670702]
  153. Schnatbaum K, Locardi E, Scharn D, Richter U, Hawlisch H, Knolle J and Polakowski T. (2006) Peptidomimetic C5a receptor antagonists with hydrophobic substitutions at the C-terminus: increased receptor specificity and in vivo activity. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **16**: 5088-92 [PMID:16876401]
  154. Schraufstatter IU, Discipio RG, Zhao M and Khaldoyanidi SK. (2009) C3a and C5a are chemotactic factors for human mesenchymal stem cells, which cause prolonged ERK1/2 phosphorylation. *J. Immunol.* **182**: 3827-36 [PMID:19265162]
  155. Schraufstatter IU, Trieu K, Sikora L, Sriramarao P and DiScipio R. (2002) Complement c3a and c5a induce different signal transduction cascades in endothelial cells. *J. Immunol.* **169**: 2102-10 [PMID:12165538]
  156. Scola AM, Higginbottom A, Partridge LJ, Reid RC, Woodruff T, Taylor SM, Fairlie DP and Monk PN. (2007) The role of the N-terminal domain of the complement fragment receptor C5L2 in ligand binding. *J. Biol. Chem.* **282**: 3664-71 [PMID:17158873]
  157. Scola AM, Johswich KO, Morgan BP, Klos A and Monk PN. (2009) The human complement fragment receptor, C5L2, is a recycling decoy receptor. *Mol. Immunol.* **46**: 1149-62 [PMID:19100624]
  158. Scully CC, Blakeney JS, Singh R, Hoang HN, Abbenante G, Reid RC and Fairlie DP. (2010) Selective hexapeptide agonists and antagonists for human complement C3a receptor. *J. Med. Chem.* **53**: 4938-48 [PMID:20527893]
  159. Sewell DL, Nacewicz B, Liu F, Macvilay S, Erdei A, Lambris JD, Sandor M and Fabry Z. (2004) Complement C3 and C5 play critical roles in traumatic brain cryoinjury: blocking effects on neutrophil extravasation by C5a receptor antagonist. *J. Neuroimmunol.* **155**: 55-63 [PMID:15342196]

160. Shinjyo N, Ståhlberg A, Dragunow M, Pekny M and Pekna M. (2009) Complement-derived anaphylatoxin C3a regulates in vitro differentiation and migration of neural progenitor cells. *Stem Cells* **27**: 2824-32 [PMID:19785034]
161. Short A, Wong AK, Finch AM, Haaima G, Shiels IA, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (1999) Effects of a new C5a receptor antagonist on C5a- and endotoxin-induced neutropenia in the rat. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **126**: 551-4 [PMID:10188960]
162. Short AJ, Paczkowski NJ, Vogen SM, Sanderson SD and Taylor SM. (1999) Response-selective C5a agonists: differential effects on neutropenia and hypotension in the rat. *Br. J. Pharmacol.* **128**: 511-4 [PMID:10516626]
163. Siciliano SJ, Rollins TE, DeMartino J, Konteatis Z, Malkowitz L, Van Riper G, Bondy S, Rosen H and Springer MS. (1994) Two-site binding of C5a by its receptor: an alternative binding paradigm for G protein-coupled receptors. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **91**: 1214-8 [PMID:8108389]
164. Siciliano SJ, Rollins TE and Springer MS. (1990) Interaction between the C5a receptor and Gi in both the membrane-bound and detergent-solubilized states. *J. Biol. Chem.* **265**: 19568-74 [PMID:2123189]
165. Soruri A, Kim S, Kiafard Z and Zwirner J. (2003) Characterization of C5aR expression on murine myeloid and lymphoid cells by the use of a novel monoclonal antibody. *Immunol. Lett.* **88**: 47-52 [PMID:12853161]
166. Strainic MG, Liu J, Huang D, An F, Lalli PN, Muqim N, Shapiro VS, Dubyak GR, Heeger PS and Medof ME. (2008) Locally produced complement fragments C5a and C3a provide both costimulatory and survival signals to naive CD4+ T cells. *Immunity* **28**: 425-35 [PMID:18328742]
167. Sumichika H, Sakata K, Sato N, Takeshita S, Ishibuchi S, Nakamura M, Kamahori T, Ehara S, Itoh K and Ohtsuka T *et al.*. (2002) Identification of a potent and orally active non-peptide C5a receptor antagonist. *J. Biol. Chem.* **277**: 49403-7 [PMID:12384495]
168. Sun L, Gao H, Sarma VJ, Guo RF and Ward PA. (2006) Adenovirus-mediated in vivo silencing of anaphylatoxin receptor C5aR. *J. Biomed. Biotechnol.* **2006**: 28945 [PMID:17057363]
169. Suvorova ES, Gripenrog JM, Oppermann M and Miettinen HM. (2008) Role of the carboxyl terminal dileucine in phosphorylation and internalization of C5a receptor. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **1783**: 1261-70 [PMID:18346468]
170. Sünderhauf A, Skibbe K, Preisker S, Ebbert K, Verschoor A, Karsten CM, Kemper C, Huber-Lang M, Basic M and Bleich A *et al.*. (2017) Regulation of epithelial cell expressed C3 in the intestine - Relevance for the pathophysiology of inflammatory bowel disease? *Mol. Immunol.* **90**: 227-238 [PMID:28843904]
171. Takafuji S, Tadokoro K, Ito K and Dahinden CA. (1994) Degranulation from human eosinophils stimulated with C3a and C5a. *Int. Arch. Allergy Immunol.* **104 Suppl 1**: 27-9 [PMID:8156000]
172. Tardif M, Brouchon L, Rabiet MJ and Boulay F. (2003) Direct binding of a fragment of the Wiskott-Aldrich syndrome protein to the C-terminal end of the anaphylatoxin C5a receptor. *Biochem. J.* **372**: 453-63 [PMID:12600272]
173. Ten RM, Carmona EM, Babovic-Vuksanovic D and Katzmann JA. (1999) Mannose-binding lectin deficiency associated with neutrophil chemotactic unresponsiveness to C5a. *J. Allergy Clin. Immunol.* **104**: 419-24 [PMID:10452765]
174. Tokodai K, Goto M, Inagaki A, Imura T, Nakanishi W and Satomi S. (2011) Expression of receptors for anaphylatoxins C3a and C5a on rat islet preparations. *Transplant. Proc.* **43**: 3179-80 [PMID:22099750]
175. Tsuji RF, Yamakoshi J, Uramoto M, Koshino H, Saito M, Kikuchi M and Masuda T. (1995) Anti-inflammatory effects and specificity of L-156,602: comparison of effects on concanavalin A and zymosan-induced footpad edema, and contact sensitivity response. *Immunopharmacology* **29**: 79-87 [PMID:7768675]
176. Unnewehr H, Rittirsch D, Sarma JV, Zetoune F, Flierl MA, Perl M, Denk S, Weiss M, Schneider ME and Monk PN *et al.*. (2013) Changes and regulation of the C5a receptor on neutrophils during septic shock in humans. *J. Immunol.* **190**: 4215-25 [PMID:23479227]
177. Van Beek J, Bernaudin M, Petit E, Gasque P, Nouvelot A, MacKenzie ET and Fontaine M. (2000) Expression of receptors for complement anaphylatoxins C3a and C5a following permanent focal cerebral ischemia in the mouse. *Exp. Neurol.* **161**: 373-82 [PMID:10683302]

178. Van Lith LH, Oosterom J, Van Elsas A and Zaman GJ. (2009) C5a-stimulated recruitment of beta-arrestin2 to the nonsignaling 7-transmembrane decoy receptor C5L2. *J Biomol Screen* **14**: 1067-75 [PMID:19641221]
179. van Werkhoven MB, Damman J, Daha MR, Krikke C, van Goor H, van Son WJ, Hillebrands JL, van Dijk MC and Seelen MA. (2013) Novel insights in localization and expression levels of C5aR and C5L2 under native and post-transplant conditions in the kidney. *Mol. Immunol.* **53**: 237-45 [PMID:22960554]
180. Venkatesha RT, Berla Thangam E, Zaidi AK and Ali H. (2005) Distinct regulation of C3a-induced MCP-1/CCL2 and RANTES/CCL5 production in human mast cells by extracellular signal regulated kinase and PI3 kinase. *Mol. Immunol.* **42**: 581-7 [PMID:15607817]
181. Vergunst CE, Gerlag DM, Dinant H, Schulz L, Vinkenoog M, Smeets TJ, Sanders ME, Reedquist KA and Tak PP. (2007) Blocking the receptor for C5a in patients with rheumatoid arthritis does not reduce synovial inflammation. *Rheumatology (Oxford)* **46**: 1773-8 [PMID:17965442]
182. Vibhuti A, Gupta K, Subramanian H, Guo Q and Ali H. (2011) Distinct and shared roles of  $\beta$ -arrestin-1 and  $\beta$ -arrestin-2 on the regulation of C3a receptor signaling in human mast cells. *PLoS ONE* **6**: e19585 [PMID:21589858]
183. Waters SM, Brodbeck RM, Steflik J, Yu J, Baltazar C, Peck AE, Severance D, Zhang LY, Currie K and Chenard BL *et al.*. (2005) Molecular characterization of the gerbil C5a receptor and identification of a transmembrane domain V amino acid that is crucial for small molecule antagonist interaction. *J. Biol. Chem.* **280**: 40617-23 [PMID:16230349]
184. Weiler H. (2008) Tracing the molecular pathogenesis of antiphospholipid syndrome. *J. Clin. Invest.* **118**: 3276-8 [PMID:18802489]
185. Wende E, Laudeley R, Bleich A, Bleich E, Wetsel RA, Glage S and Klos A. (2013) The complement anaphylatoxin C3a receptor (C3aR) contributes to the inflammatory response in dextran sulfate sodium (DSS)-induced colitis in mice. *PLoS ONE* **8**: e62257 [PMID:23638016]
186. Wenderfer SE, Wang H, Ke B, Wetsel RA and Braun MC. (2009) C3a receptor deficiency accelerates the onset of renal injury in the MRL/lpr mouse. *Mol. Immunol.* **46**: 1397-404 [PMID:19167760]
187. Wetsel RA. (1995) Expression of the complement C5a anaphylatoxin receptor (C5aR) on non-myeloid cells. *Immunol. Lett.* **44**: 183-7 [PMID:7797249]
188. Wilken HC, Götze O, Werfel T and Zwirner J. (1999) C3a(desArg) does not bind to and signal through the human C3a receptor. *Immunol. Lett.* **67**: 141-5 [PMID:10232396]
189. Wong AK, Finch AM, Pierens GK, Craik DJ, Taylor SM and Fairlie DP. (1998) Small molecular probes for G-protein-coupled C5a receptors: conformationally constrained antagonists derived from the C terminus of the human plasma protein C5a. *J. Med. Chem.* **41**: 3417-25 [PMID:9719594]
190. Woodruff TM, Arumugam TV, Shiels IA, Reid RC, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (2003) A potent human C5a receptor antagonist protects against disease pathology in a rat model of inflammatory bowel disease. *J. Immunol.* **171**: 5514-20 [PMID:14607958]
191. Woodruff TM, Costantini KJ, Crane JW, Atkin JD, Monk PN, Taylor SM and Noakes PG. (2008) The complement factor C5a contributes to pathology in a rat model of amyotrophic lateral sclerosis. *J. Immunol.* **181**: 8727-34 [PMID:19050293]
192. Woodruff TM, Crane JW, Proctor LM, Buller KM, Shek AB, de Vos K, Pollitt S, Williams HM, Shiels IA and Monk PN *et al.*. (2006) Therapeutic activity of C5a receptor antagonists in a rat model of neurodegeneration. *FASEB J.* **20**: 1407-17 [PMID:16816116]
193. Woodruff TM, Pollitt S, Proctor LM, Stocks SZ, Manthey HD, Williams HM, Mahadevan IB, Shiels IA and Taylor SM. (2005) Increased potency of a novel complement factor 5a receptor antagonist in a rat model of inflammatory bowel disease. *J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther.* **314**: 811-7 [PMID:15879003]
194. Woodruff TM, Strachan AJ, Dryburgh N, Shiels IA, Reid RC, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (2002) Antiarthritic activity of an orally active C5a receptor antagonist against antigen-induced monarticular arthritis in the rat. *Arthritis Rheum.* **46**: 2476-85 [PMID:12355496]
195. Woodruff TM, Strachan AJ, Sanderson SD, Monk PN, Wong AK, Fairlie DP and Taylor SM. (2001) Species dependence for binding of small molecule agonist and antagonists to the C5a receptor on

- polymorphonuclear leukocytes. *Inflammation* **25**: 171-7 [PMID:11403208]
196. Wright AJ, Higginbottom A, Philippe D, Upadhyay A, Bagby S, Read RC, Monk PN and Partridge LJ. (2007) Characterisation of receptor binding by the chemotaxis inhibitory protein of *Staphylococcus aureus* and the effects of the host immune response. *Mol. Immunol.* **44**: 2507-17 [PMID:17258808]
  197. Wu MC, Brennan FH, Lynch JP, Mantovani S, Phipps S, Wetsel RA, Ruitenberg MJ, Taylor SM and Woodruff TM. (2013) The receptor for complement component C3a mediates protection from intestinal ischemia-reperfusion injuries by inhibiting neutrophil mobilization. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* **110**: 9439-44 [PMID:23696668]
  198. Xiao H, Dairaghi DJ, Powers JP, Ertl LS, Baumgart T, Wang Y, Seitz LC, Penfold ME, Gan L and Hu R *et al.*. (2014) C5a receptor (CD88) blockade protects against MPO-ANCA GN. *J. Am. Soc. Nephrol.* **25**: 225-31 [PMID:24179165]
  199. Xu DZ, Zaets SB, Chen R, Lu Q, Rajan H, Yang X, Zhang J, Feketova E, Bogdan N and Deitch EA *et al.*. (2009) Elimination of C5aR prevents intestinal mucosal damage and attenuates neutrophil infiltration in local and remote organs. *Shock* **31**: 493-9 [PMID:18791492]
  200. Yamamoto T. (2000) Molecular mechanism of monocyte predominant infiltration in chronic inflammation: mediation by a novel monocyte chemotactic factor, S19 ribosomal protein dimer. *Pathol. Int.* **50**: 863-71 [PMID:11107061]
  201. Yu M, Zou W, Peachey NS, McIntyre TM and Liu J. (2012) A novel role of complement in retinal degeneration. *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* **53**: 7684-92 [PMID:23074214]
  202. Yuan G, Wei J, Zhou J, Hu H, Tang Z and Zhang G. (2003) Expression of C5aR (CD88) of synoviocytes isolated from patients with rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis. *Chin. Med. J.* **116**: 1408-12 [PMID:14527377]
  203. Zaidi AK and Ali H. (2007) C3a receptors signaling in mast cells. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* **598**: 126-40 [PMID:17892209]
  204. Zhang H, Qin G, Liang G, Li J, Barrington RA and Liu DX. (2007) C5aR-mediated myocardial ischemia/reperfusion injury. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **357**: 446-52 [PMID:17416341]
  205. Zhang X, Schmudde I, Laumonier Y, Pandey MK, Clark JR, König P, Gerard NP, Gerard C, Wills-Karp M and Köhl J. (2010) A critical role for C5L2 in the pathogenesis of experimental allergic asthma. *J. Immunol.* **185**: 6741-52 [PMID:20974988]
  206. Zheng YY, Xie X, Ma YT, Yang YN, Fu ZY, Li XM, Liu F, Yang SJ, Ma X and Chen BD. (2011) S323I polymorphism of the C5L2 gene was not identified in a Chinese population with familial combined hyperlipidemia or with type 2 diabetes. *Genet. Mol. Res.* **10**: 3256-66 [PMID:22194190]
  207. Zheng YY, Xie X, Ma YT, Yang YN, Fu ZY, Li XM, Ma X, Chen BD and Liu F. (2011) Relationship between a novel polymorphism of the C5L2 gene and coronary artery disease. *PLoS ONE* **6**: e20984 [PMID:21698200]
  208. Zheng YY, Xie X, Ma YT, Yang YN, Fu ZY, Li XM, Ma X, Chen BD and Liu F. (2012) Relationship between type 2 diabetes mellitus and a novel polymorphism C698T in C5L2 in the Chinese Han population. *Endocrine* **41**: 296-301 [PMID:22180093]