



TUGAS AKHIR - MO184804

**ANALISIS STABILITAS *SUBSEA PIPELINE* AKIBAT *FREE SPAN*  
DAN *VORTEX INDUCED VIBRATION*: STUDI KASUS  
*PRODUCTION GAS PIPELINE* DI SELAT MADURA**

Muhammad Fadhilah Syahrani

NRP. 0431154000046

**Dosen Pembimbing :**

Ir. Imam Rochani, M.Sc.

Dr. Eng. Rudi Walujo Prastianto, S.T. ,M.T.

**DEPARTEMEN TEKNIK KELAUTAN**

**Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan**

**Institut Teknolgi Sepuluh Nopember**

**Surabaya**

**2019**



FINAL PROJECT - MO184804

**SUBSEA PIPELINE STABILITY ANALYSIS DUE TO FREE SPAN  
AND VORTEX INDUCED VIBRATION: CASE STUDY OF  
PIPELINE PRODUCTION GAS IN MADURA STRAIT**

Muhammad Fadhilah Syahran

NRP. 04311540000046

**Supervisors :**

Ir. Imam Rochani, M.Sc.

Dr. Eng. Rudi Walujo Prastianto, S.T. ,M.T.

**Department of Ocean Engineering  
Faculty of Marine Technology  
Sepuluh Nopember Institute of Technology  
Surabaya  
2019**

**LEMBAR PENGESAHAN**

**ANALISIS STABILITAS *SUBSEA PIPELINE* AKIBAT *FREE SPANDAN VORTEX INDUCED VIBRATION*: STUDI KASUS *PRODUCTION GAS PIPELINE* DI SELAT MADURA**

**TUGAS AKHIR**

Diajukan untuk memenuhi salah satu syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Teknik pada Program Studi S-1 Departemen Teknik Kelautan, Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember Surabaya

Oleh:

MUHAMMAD FADHILAH SYAHRAN

NRP. 0431154000046

Disetujui Oleh:

1. Ir. Imam Rochani, M.Sc

(Pembimbing 1)



2. Dr. Eng. Rudi Walujo Prastianto, S.T., M.T.

(Pembimbing 2)



3. Nur Syahroni, S.T., M.T., Ph.D

(Penguji 1)



4. Dr. Eng. Yeyes Mulyadi, S.T., M.Sc.

(Penguji 2)



**ANALISIS STABILITAS PADA *SUBSEA PIPELINE* AKIBAT *FREE SPAN*  
DAN *VORTEX INDUCED VIBRATION*: STUDI KASUS *PRODUCTION*  
*GAS PIPELINE* DI SELAT MADURA**

**Nama Mahasiswa : Muhammad Fadhilah Syahrani**

**NRP : 0431154000046**

**Departemen : Teknik Kelautan**

**Dosen Pembimbing : Ir. Imam Rochani M.Sc.**

**Dr. Eng. Rudi Walujo Prastianto, S.T., M.T.**

**ABSTRAK**

Pipeline adalah teknologi yang banyak digunakan untuk distribusi minyak dan gas. Seiring waktu, teknologi pipeline tidak hanya di darat, tetapi juga di lepas pantai. Dalam pengoperasiannya, banyak permasalahan-permasalahan yang dihadapi sehingga dapat menyebabkan kegagalan pada pipeline. Salah satu permasalahan yang sering terjadi pada pipeline yang dapat mengakibatkan kegagalan adalah free span. *Free span* diakibatkan oleh kontur dasar laut yang tidak teratur, sehingga menyebabkan pipa terbentang bebas diantara dua tumpuan. Dengan adanya bentangan bebas dan beban lingkungan yang bekerja disekitar pipeline, maka akan timbul VIV (*vortex induced vibration*) di sekitar pipeline. Maka dari itu, diperlukan analisis free span static dan dinamik beserta tegangan kombinasinya dengan mengacu pada kode standar DNV RP F105, DNV OS F101 dan ASME B31.8. Pada studi kasus ini, terdapat 31 titik span yang perlu dianalisis. Dari hasil analisis dinamik, terdapat 15 titik span yang perlu penambahan *support* dikarenakan tidak memenuhi kriteria yang disyaratkan DNV RP F105. Sementara untuk tegangan kombinasi, tegangan paling besar yang terjadi adalah pada span dengan panjang 49.9 m dengan nilai tegangan kombinasinya adalah 177.93 MPa, dimana nilai tersebut masih dibawah batas maksimum tegangan ijin yaitu 405 MPa, sehingga pipeline masih dalam batas aman.

Kata kunci: *Subsea Pipelime, Free span, Vortex Induced Vibration*, analisa tegangan, *combined stress*.

**SUBSEA PIPELINE STABILITY ANALYSIS DUE TO FREE SPAN AND  
VORTEX INDUCED VIBRATION: CASE STUDY OF PIPELINE  
PRODUCTION GAS IN MADURA STRAIT**

**Name** : Muhammad Fadhilah Syahran  
**NRP** : 0431154000046  
**Department** : Teknik Kelautan  
**Supervisors** : Ir. Imam Rochani M.Sc.  
Dr. Eng. Rudi Walujo Prastianto, S.T. ,M.T.

**ABSTRACT**

Pipeline is a technology that is widely used for oil and gas distribution. Over time, pipeline technology is not only on land, but also offshore. In its operation, many problems are encountered so that it can cause failure in the pipeline. One problem that often occurs in the pipeline that can cause failure is free span. Free span is caused by irregular contours of the seabed, causing the pipe to stretch freely between the two supports. With the free stretch and environmental load acting around the pipeline, VIV (vortex induced vibration) will occur around the pipeline. Therefore, analysis of free span static and dynamic and combined stress is required by referring to the standard code DNV RP F105, DNV OS F101 and ASME B31.8. In this case study, there are 31 span points that need to be analyzed. From the results of the dynamic analysis, there are 15 span points that need additional support because they do not meet the required criteria from DNV RP F105. While for the combined stress, the greatest stress that occurs is at a span of 49.9 m with a combined stress value of 177.93 MPa, where the value is still below the allowable stress of 405 MPa, so the pipeline is still within safe limits.

**Keyword:** *Subsea Pipelime, Free span, Vortex Induced Vibration, analisa tegangan, combined stress.*

## KATA PENGANTAR

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Puji syukur Alhamdulillah penulis panjatkan atas kehadiran Allah SWT yang selalu memberikan karunia serta rahmat-Nya, sehingga penulis dapat menyelesaikan tugas akhir yang berjudul “Analisis Stabilitas pada *Subsea Pipeline* akibat *Free Span* dan *Vortex Induced Vibration*: Studi Kasus *Produciton Gas Pipeline* di Selat Madura” dengan sebaik-baiknya.

Tugas akhir ini disusun agar memenuhi persyaratan dalam menyelesaikan Studi Kesarjanaan (S-1) di Jurusan Teknik Kelautan, Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan (FTK), Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember (ITS). Pada tugas akhir ini menganalisis tentang kestabilan *subsea pipeline* yang mengalami *free span*. Analisis yang dilakukan meliputi analisis stabilitas *on-bottom*, analisis dinamik dan static pada *free span*, dan tegangan kombinasi.

Penulis sudah berusaha sebaik mungkin dalam melakukan pengerjaan tugas akhir ini, namun penulis juga menyadari masih terdapat kekurangan. Oleh karena itu, penulis mengharapkan segala saran dan kritik yang membangun dari pembaca demi karya yang lebih baik di masa mendatang. Semoga penelitian ini dapat memberikan manfaat kepada penulis dan kepada semua pembaca.

Wassalamualaikum Wr.Wb.

Surabaya, 18 Maret 2019

Penulis

## UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH

Penyusun mengucapkan terima kasih kepada semua pihak yang telah banyak membantu dan menyemangati saya selama pengerjaan Tugas Akhir yaitu:

1. Allah SWT atas semua rahmat, ridha dan pertolongan-Nya sehingga tugas akhir ini dapat selesai dengan sebaik-baiknya;
2. Kedua orang tua Penulis yaitu M.Kamil S Abubakar Ph.D dan Eldina Akbar SH, serta kepada kakak penulis yaitu Nadira Zatina yang selalu tiada lelah dalam memberikan dukungan doa, moral maupun moril selama pengerjaan tugas akhir ini.
3. Ir. Imam Rochani, M.Sc selaku dosen pembimbing I dan Dr. Eng. Rudi Walujo Prastianto, S.T. ,M.T. selaku dosen pembimbing II, yang selalu meluangkan waktu memberikan bimbingan, ilmu, pengetahuan, nasehat dan sarannya selama pengerjaan tugas akhir ini.
4. Drs. Mahmud Musta'in, M.Sc., Ph.D.sebagai dosen wali Penulis selama 4 tahun yang selalu mendukung segala keputusan yang diambil oleh penulis.
5. Raisya dan Cindy yang selalu menemani, memberikan semangat motivasi, memberikan bantuan, dan selalu mendengar keluh kesah penulis sehingga penulis selalu kembali semangat dan ceria dalam menyelesaikan tugas akhir.
6. Kepada teman-teman RA yaitu Fadel, Bagas, Arifin, Arief, Kenan, Ocha, Ari, Hamami, Budhi, Farras yang selalu menjadi teman dan memberikan pengetahuan tambahan dalam pengerjaan tugas akhir.
7. Teman-teman kontrakan Ade, Bahar, Ari, dan Farras yang sudah menjadi teman satu rumah selama 3 tahun, yang telah memberikan ilmu maupun informasi dari berbagai sudut pandang, dan juga selalu memberikan keceriaan selama masa perkuliahan.
8. Teman-teman bimbingan Tugas Akhir Pipeline yang selalu saling memberi support dan membagi ilmu, informasi dan pengalaman selama pengerjaan Tugas Akhir ini.
9. Ketua Departemen, Sekretaris Departmen, seluruh dosen dan staff pengajar Departemen Teknik Kelauan yang telah memberikan bekal ilmu selama menjalani masa perkuliahan

10. Keluarga Tritonous (Angkatan 2015) yang selalu memberi dukungan, membantu dan memberi semangat selama masa perkuliahan.
11. Semua pihak terkait yang tidak bisa penulis sebutkan satu persatu. Terima kasih atas pengalamannya sehingga masa perkuliahan penulis penuh cerita.

Penulis memohon kepada Allah SWT untuk membalas semua kebaikan mereka yang telah membantu Penulis selama menjalankan rangkaian proses perkuliahan dan penyelesaian Tugas Akhir ini.

Surabaya, 18 Maret 2019

Penulis



## DAFTAR ISI

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| <b>HALAMAN JUDUL .....</b>                                       | <b>i</b>     |
| <b>LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....</b>                                   | <b>iii</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK .....</b>   | <b>iv</b>    |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>                                       | <b>vi</b>    |
| <b>UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH .....</b>                                 | <b>vii</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>   | <b>ix</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>  | <b>xii</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>  | <b>xiv</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR NOTASI.....</b>  | <b>xviii</b> |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>                                    | <b>1</b>     |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah .....                                 | 1            |
| 1.2 Perumusan Masalah .....                                      | 3            |
| 1.3 Tujuan .....   | 3            |
| 1.4 Manfaat .....  | 4            |
| 1.5 Batasan Masalah .....  | 4            |
| <b>BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA DAN DASAR TEORI .....</b>             | <b>5</b>     |
| 2.1 Tinjauan Pustaka.....  | 5            |
| 2.2 Dasar Teori .....  | 5            |
| 2.2.1 Pengertian <i>Freespan</i> .....                           | 5            |
| 2.2.2 Beban Lingkungan .....                                     | 6            |
| 2.2.2.1 Kombinasi Beban Lingkungan.....                          | 6            |
| 2.2.2.2 Beban Gelombang .....                                    | 6            |
| 2.2.2.2.1 Spektra JONSWAP .....                                  | 7            |
| 2.2.2.2.2 Transformasi Spectra Gelombang .....                   | 8            |
| 2.2.2.3 Kecepatan Arus .....                                     | 9            |
| 2.2.3. Stabilitas Vertikal dan Stabilitas Absolute Lateral ..... | 10           |
| 2.2.4. VIV ( <i>Vortex Induced Vibration</i> ) .....             | 12           |
| 2.2.5. Parameter Kestabilan .....                                | 13           |
| 2.2.6. Masa Efektif .....  | 16           |
| 2.2.7. Analisis Dinamik.....                                     | 17           |

|   |  |           |
|---|--|-----------|
| 2.2.7.1                                     | Panjang Maksimum Span.....                                   | 21        |
| 2.2.7.2                                     | Kriteria Screening .....                                     | 22        |
| 2.2.7.3                                     | Mitigasi (penambahan support).....                           | 24        |
| 2.2.8.                                      | Analisis Statik .....  | 25        |
| 2.2.8.1                                     | Buckle Arrestor .....  | 30        |
| 2.2.9.                                      | Tegangan pada Pipa .....                                     | 31        |
| 2.2.9.1                                     | Tegangan Hoop .....  | 32        |
| 2.2.9.2                                     | Tegangan Longitudinal .....                                  | 33        |
| 2.2.9.3                                     | Tegangan Kombinasi .....                                     | 34        |
| <b>BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN .....</b>  |  | <b>35</b> |
| 3.1   | Diagram Alir Metodologi Penelitian .....                     | 35        |
| 3.2   | Langkah-langkah Pengerjaan.....                              | 37        |
| <b>BAB IV ANALISIS DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b> |  | <b>39</b> |
| 4.1   | Analisis Data.....   | 39        |
| 4.1.1                                       | Data Pipa dan Properti Pipa .....                            | 40        |
| 4.1.2                                       | Data Lingkungan .....  | 42        |
| 4.1.3                                       | Data Tanah .....   | 43        |
| 4.2   | Pembahasan .....   | 43        |
| 4.2.1                                       | Analisis Gelombang dan Arus .....                            | 43        |
| 4.2.1.1                                     | Spektra JONSWAP .....  | 43        |
| 4.2.1.2                                     | Kecepatan Arus Partikel.....                                 | 50        |
| 4.2.2                                       | Perhitungan Berat Terendam dan Massa Efektif Pipa .....      | 52        |
| 4.2.3                                       | Kriteria Stabilitas <i>On-Bottom</i> .....                   | 53        |
| 4.2.4                                       | Parameter <i>Vortex Induced Vibration</i> .....              | 55        |
| 4.2.4.1                                     | <i>Reynold Number</i> .....                                  | 55        |
| 4.2.4.2                                     | Parameter Stabilitas.....                                    | 56        |
| 4.2.5                                       | Analisis Dinamis <i>Freespan</i> .....                       | 57        |
| 4.2.5.1                                     | <i>Concrete Stiffness Factor</i> .....                       | 59        |
| 4.2.5.2                                     | Panjang Span Efektif ( <i>L<sub>eff</sub></i> ) .....        | 59        |
| 4.2.5.3                                     | <i>Effective Axial Force (S<sub>eff</sub>)</i> .....         | 61        |
| 4.2.5.4                                     | <i>Critical Bucling (P<sub>cr</sub>)</i> .....               | 62        |
| 4.2.5.5                                     | Defleksi .....   | 64        |
| 4.2.5.6                                     | Frekuensi <i>Vortex Shedding</i> dan Frekuensi Natural ..... | 71        |

|   |  |            |
|---|--|------------|
| 4.2.5.7                                 | Panjang Span Maksimum.....                     | 74         |
| 4.2.5.8                                 | Kriteria Screening .....                       | 75         |
| 4.2.6                                   | Mitigasi ( <i>Penambahan Support</i> ).....    | 84         |
| 4.2.6.1                                 | Critical Buckling (Pcr) Setelah Mitigasi ..... | 86         |
| 4.2.6.2                                 | Defleksi Setelah Mitigasi .....                | 87         |
| 4.2.6.3                                 | Frekuensi Natural Setelah Mitigasi.....        | 89         |
| 4.2.6.4                                 | Panjang Span Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi.....    | 91         |
| 4.2.6.5                                 | Kriteria Screening .....                       | 93         |
| 4.2.7                                   | Kriteria <i>Ultimate Limit State</i> .....     | 103        |
| 4.2.8                                   | Tegangan Pada Pipa .....                       | 105        |
| <b>BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN .....</b> |  | <b>113</b> |
| 5.1                                     | <b>Kesimpulan.....</b>                         | <b>113</b> |
| 5.2                                     | <b>Saran.....</b>                              | <b>113</b> |
| <b>BAB V DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b>       |  | <b>115</b> |
| <b>LAMPIRAN</b>                         |  |            |
| <b>BIODATA PENULIS</b>                  |  |            |

## DAFTAR GAMBAR

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 1.1  | Lokasi Pipeline PT.XYZ .....   | 3  |
| 2.1  | Freespan (Guo,2005) .....  | 6  |
| 2.2  | <i>Reduced Velocity</i> Untuk Osilasi <i>Inline</i> (Guo,2005) .....   | 14 |
| 2.3  | <i>Reduced Velocity</i> Untuk Osilasi <i>Crossflow</i> (Guo,2005).....   | 14 |
| 2.4  | Bentuk Aliran Pada Struktur.....   | 15 |
| 2.5  | Ilustrasi Tegangan Hoop.....   | 32 |
| 3.1  | <i>Flow Chart</i> Pengerjaan Tugas Akhir .....   | 35 |
| 3.2  | <i>Flow Chart</i> Pengerjaan Tugas Akhir .....   | 36 |
| 4.1  | Titik freespan sepanjang KP 0 – KP 2.....  | 39 |
| 4.2  | Grafik Spektrum Energi JONSWAP .....   | 45 |
| 4.3  | Grafik Spektrum Kecepatan Partikel .....   | 48 |
| 4.4  | Nilai $C_y^*$ .....  | 54 |
| 4.5  | Nilai $C_z^*$ .....  | 54 |
| 4.6  | Aliran yang Terjadi pada Pipeline .....  | 56 |
| 4.7  | Konfigurasi <i>Freespan</i> .....  | 58 |
| 4.8  | Aliran <i>Vortex</i> yang Terjadi Pada Pipeline .....  | 58 |
| 4.9  | Input Piping Code .....  | 66 |
| 4.10 | Input Properti Pipa.....   | 66 |
| 4.11 | Input Beban Arus .....   | 67 |
| 4.12 | Input Data Hidrodinamika .....   | 67 |
| 4.13 | Input Kekakuan Tanah Vertikal dan Horizontal.....  | 67 |
| 4.14 | Hasil Defleksi FS-7 dengan Panjang Span 49.9 m.....  | 69 |
| 4.15 | Hasil Defleksi FS-8 dengan Panjang Span 42.9 m.....  | 69 |
| 4.16 | Hasil Defleksi FS-9 dengan Panjang Span 33.94 m.....   | 69 |
| 4.17 | Hasil Defleksi FS-11 dengan Panjang Span 34.78 m.....  | 70 |
| 4.18 | Hasil Defleksi FS-12 dengan Panjang Span 31.76 m.....  | 70 |
| 4.19 | Grafik Hubungan Defleksi dengan Panjang Span pada Arah <i>Crossflow</i> .....                                      | 70 |
| 4.20 | Grafik Hubungan Defleksi dengan Panjang Span pada Arah <i>Inline</i> .....   | 71 |
| 4.21 | Grafik Hubungan Antara Frekuensi Natural <i>Crossflow</i> , Frekuensi <i>Vortex Shedding</i> dan Panjang Span..... | 73 |

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| 4.22 | Grafik Hubungan Antara Frekuensi Natural Inline, Frekuensi Vortex Shedding dan Panjang Span..... | 73  |
| 4.23 | Grafik Hubungan Antara Tegangan Hoop dengan Panjang Span .....                                   | 110 |
| 4.24 | Grafik Hubungan Antara Tegangan Longitudinal dengan Panjang Span ..                              | 110 |
| 4.25 | Grafik Hubungan Antara Tegangan Kombinasi dengan Panjang Span .....                              | 111 |

## DAFTAR TABEL

|      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 2.1  | Kondisi Beban Lingkungan (DNV RP F109, 2010).....           | 6  |
| 2.2  | <i>Seabed Roughness</i> (DNV RP F109, 2010).....            | 10 |
| 2.3  | Koefisien Beban Vertikal (DNV RP F109, 2010).....           | 11 |
| 2.4  | Koefisien Beban Horizontal (DNV RP F109, 2010).....         | 12 |
| 2.5  | Koefisien Kondisi Batas (DNV RP F105, 2017).....            | 19 |
| 2.6  | <i>Screening Factor</i> (DNV RP F105, 2017).....            | 23 |
| 2.7  | <i>General Safety Factor</i> (DNV RP F105, 2017).....       | 23 |
| 2.8  | Faktor Melakukan Mitigasi Pada Span Kritis.....             | 24 |
| 2.9  | Faktor Fabrikasi Maksimum (DNV OS F101, 2000).....          | 27 |
| 2.10 | Faktor Ketahanan Material (DNV OS F101, 2000).....          | 27 |
| 2.11 | Pemilihan <i>Safety Class</i> (DNV OS F101, 2000).....      | 28 |
| 2.12 | Faktor <i>Safety Class</i> (DNV OS F101, 2000).....         | 28 |
| 2.13 | Tegangan Pada Pipa.....                                     | 32 |
| 2.14 | Faktor Design Untuk Pipa (ASME B31.8, 2012).....            | 33 |
| 4.1  | Data Survey <i>Freespan</i> .....                           | 40 |
| 4.2  | Data Fungsional Pipa.....                                   | 41 |
| 4.3  | Data Mekanikal Pipa.....                                    | 41 |
| 4.4  | Data Properti Pipa.....                                     | 41 |
| 4.5  | Data Eksternal <i>Coating</i> .....                         | 41 |
| 4.6  | Kedalaman Laut.....   | 42 |
| 4.7  | Data Gelombang Dan Arus.....                                | 42 |
| 4.8  | Properti Air Laut.....                                      | 42 |
| 4.9  | Data Tanah.....   | 43 |
| 4.10 | Spektrum Gelombang JONSWAP.....                             | 44 |
| 4.11 | Iterasi Nilai K.....  | 45 |
| 4.12 | Nilai Function G.....                                       | 46 |
| 4.13 | Nilai Spektrum Kecepatan Partikel.....                      | 47 |
| 4.14 | Nilai Momen Spektra Gelombang.....                          | 49 |
| 4.15 | Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang.....               | 49 |
| 4.16 | Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang Kondisi Badai..... | 50 |

|      |  |    |
|------|--|----|
| 4.17 | Kecepatan Arus Partikel .....                          | 50 |
| 4.18 | <i>Submerged Weight</i> .....                          | 52 |
| 4.19 | Massa Efektif .....                                    | 52 |
| 4.20 | Nilai Beban Maksimum Horizontal Dan Vertikal .....     | 54 |
| 4.21 | Kriteria Stabilitas Vertikal Dan Absolut Lateral ..... | 55 |
| 4.22 | <i>Reynold Number</i> .....                            | 56 |
| 4.23 | Parameter Stabilitas (Ks) .....                        | 57 |
| 4.24 | Nilai Ur .....   | 57 |
| 4.25 | Parameter Csf .....                                    | 59 |
| 4.26 | <i>Concrete Stiffness Factor</i> .....                 | 59 |
| 4.27 | Panjang Span Efektif .....                             | 60 |
| 4.28 | Parameter Efektif <i>Axial Force</i> .....             | 61 |
| 4.29 | <i>Effective Axial Force</i> .....                     | 61 |
| 4.30 | Parameter Pcr .....                                    | 62 |
| 4.31 | Boundary Condition .....                               | 62 |
| 4.32 | Nilai Pcr Pada Arah Crossflow Dan Inline .....         | 63 |
| 4.33 | Perhitungan Defleksi .....                             | 64 |
| 4.34 | Perhitungan Defleksi Dengan Software .....             | 67 |
| 4.35 | Frekuensi Vortex Shedding Dan Frekuensi Natural .....  | 72 |
| 4.36 | Panjang Span Maksimum .....                            | 74 |
| 4.37 | Screening Kriteria VIV Arah Crossflow .....            | 75 |
| 4.38 | Screening Kriteria VIV Arah Inline .....               | 76 |
| 4.39 | Screening Osilasi .....                                | 77 |
| 4.40 | Screening Panjang Maksimum .....                       | 79 |
| 4.41 | Screening Nilai Pcr Crossflow .....                    | 80 |
| 4.42 | Screening Nilai Pcr Inline .....                       | 81 |
| 4.43 | Screening Nilai Defleksi .....                         | 82 |
| 4.44 | Screening Gap .....                                    | 83 |
| 4.45 | Konfigurasi Peletakan Support Dengan Jarak 15 m .....  | 85 |
| 4.46 | Pcr Setelah Melakukan Mitigasi .....                   | 86 |
| 4.47 | Defleksi Setelah Mitigasi .....                        | 87 |
| 4.48 | Frekuensi Natural Setelah Mitigasi .....               | 90 |
| 4.49 | Panjang Span Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi .....           | 91 |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 4.50 | Screening VIV Setelah Mitigasi .....  | 93  |
| 4.51 | Screening Kriteria Osilasi Setelah Mitigasi.....  | 95  |
| 4.52 | Screening Kriteria Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi.....   | 96  |
| 4.53 | Screening Nilai Pcr Setelah Crossflow Mitigasi .....  | 98  |
| 4.54 | Screening Nilai Pcr Setelah Inline Mitigasi.....  | 99  |
| 4.55 | Screening Nilai Defleksi Setelah Mitigasi.....  | 100 |
| 4.56 | Screening Gap Setelah Mitigasi.....   | 102 |
| 4.57 | Hasil Analisis Kriteria Tekanan Pengamanan (Ketahanan Terhadap Tekanan Internal).....                                       | 103 |
| 4.58 | Hasil Analisis Kriteria Tekanan Pengamanan (Ketahanan Terhadap Tekanan Eksternal).....                                      | 104 |
| 4.59 | Hasil Analisis Kriteria <i>Combined Load</i> .....  | 104 |
| 4.60 | Hasil Analisis Kriteria Tekanan <i>Propagation Buckling</i> .....   | 104 |
| 4.61 | Parameter Tegangan Hoop .....   | 105 |
| 4.62 | Hasil Analisis Tegangan Hoop .....  | 105 |
| 4.63 | Parameter Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal.....   | 106 |
| 4.64 | Hasil Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal Akibat Tekanan Internal, Tegangan Aksial, Tegangan dan Tegangan Resultant Bending..... | 106 |
| 4.65 | Hasil Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal .....  | 107 |
| 4.66 | Hasil Analisis Tegangan Kombinasi .....   | 108 |



## DAFTAR NOTASI

|                        |  |                     |
|------------------------|--|---------------------|
| $S_{\eta\eta}(\omega)$ | = Spektrum JONSWAP   |                     |
| $\alpha$               | = Konstanta <i>Generalized Phillips</i>                              |                     |
| $g$                    | = Percepatan gravitasi   | (m/s <sup>2</sup> ) |
| $\omega$               | = Frekuensi gelombang  | (rad/s)             |
| $\omega_p$             | = Frekuensi puncak gelombang   | (rad/s)             |
| $\gamma$               | = Parameter ketinggian   |                     |
| $\sigma$               | = Parameter lebar spektra  |                     |
| $U_w$                  | = Kecepatan arus akibat gelombang normal terhadap pipa               | (m/s)               |
| $U_c$                  | = Kecepatan arus steady normal tegak lurus terhadap pipa             | (m/s)               |
| D                      | = Diameter luar pipa   | (m)                 |
| ID                     | = Diameter dalam pipa  | (m)                 |
| $t_{coat}$             | = Tebal coating  | (m)                 |
| $t_{concrete}$         | = Tebal concrete   | (m)                 |
| T                      | =Ketebalan pipa  | (m)                 |
| $A_{pipa}$             | =Luas penampang melintang pipa                                       | (m <sup>2</sup> )   |
| $A_i$                  | = Luas penampang bagian dalam pipa ( <i>internal cross section</i> ) | (m <sup>2</sup> )   |
| $I_{conc}$             | =Momen inersia lapisan beton   | (m <sup>4</sup> )   |
| $I_{steel}$            | =Momen inersia pipa baja   | (m <sup>4</sup> )   |
| $E_{conc}$             | =Modulus elastisitas lapisan beton                                   | (N/m <sup>2</sup> ) |
| $E_{steel}$            | =Modulus elastisitas pipa baja                                       | (N/m <sup>2</sup> ) |
| $L_{eff}$              | =Panjang span efektif  | (m)                 |
| $m_p$                  | =Massa pipa termasuk <i>coating</i> per satuan panjang               | (kg/m)              |
| $m_k$                  | =Massa fluida dalam pipa per satuan panjang                          | (kg/m)              |
| $m_a$                  | =Massa yang di tambahkan per satuan panjang                          | (kg/m)              |
| $M_{struktur}$         | =Massa total struktur pipa   | (kg/m)              |
| $M_{concrete}$         | =Parameter kekasaran <i>seabed</i>                                   | (kg/m)              |

|           |  |                      |
|-----------|--|----------------------|
| $m_e$     | =Massa efektif pipa per satuan panjang                   | (kg/m)               |
| $P$       | =Massa jenis fluida                                      | (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) |
| $C_a$     | =Koefisien massa yang ditambahkan                        | (m/s)                |
| $K_s$     | = <i>Stability parameter</i>                             |                      |
| $C$       | =Koefisien kondisi batas                                 |                      |
| $CSF$     | = <i>Concrete stiffness enhancement factor</i>           |                      |
| $S_{eff}$ | =Gaya aksial efektif per satuan panjang                  | (N/m)                |
| $P_{cr}$  | =Critical Buckling Load                                  | (N/m)                |
| $\Delta$  | =Defleksi statis   | (m)                  |
| $Q$       | =Beban berupa berat terendam pipa atau gaya hidrodinamis | (N/m)                |
| $V_R$     | = <i>Reduced velocity</i>                                |                      |
| $KC$      | =Bilangan <i>Keulegan Carpenter</i>                      |                      |

# BAB I

## PENDAHULUAN

### 1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah

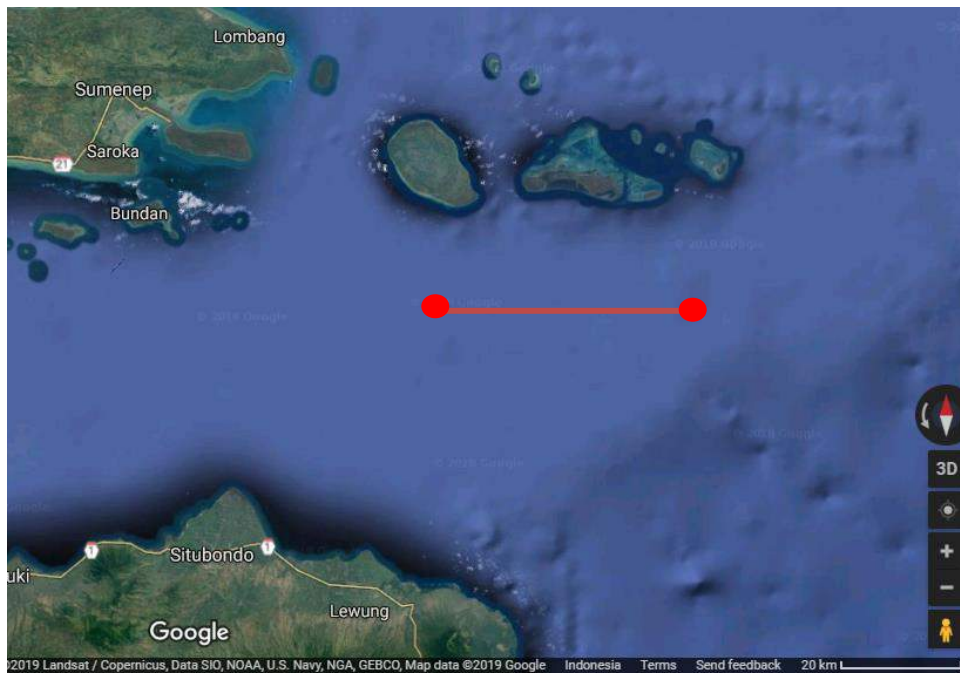
Minyak dan gas alam merupakan sumber utama energi kita saat ini dan sudah menjadi kebutuhan pokok yang tak bisa dihindarkan. Diikuti dengan berkembang pesatnya populasi di dunia, kebutuhan akan minyak dan gas alam pun semakin meningkat. Dengan naiknya permintaan akan kebutuhan minyak dan gas alam, industry-industri yang bergerak di bidang minyak dan gas alam semakin berlomba-lomba menciptakan inovasi agar dapat memenuhi kebutuhan energy di dunia. Perkembangan industry ini dapat dilihat dari beberapa decade yang lalu. Pada saat itu, untuk mendapatkan minyak dan gas alam cenderung banyak dilakukan di darat (*onshore*) dan sangat sedikit yang melakukan pencaharian di laut (*Offshore*). Namun dengan berjalannya waktu, pencarian minyak dan gas alam telah banyak dilakukan di laut, bahkan di laut yang dalam dengan cuaca yang ekstrim. Ini menandakan bahwa industry minyak dan gas alam selalu berinovasi untuk memenuhi kebutuhan di dunia.

Minyak bumi dan gas alam adalah sumber daya alam yang bernilai ekonomis dan memberikan kontribusi yang sangat penting dalam kehidupan manusia. Proses pendistribusian minyak dan gas alam di Indonesia haruslah efisien dan mudah, mengingat kebutuhan gas alam dan minyak yang sangat tinggi.

Salah satu teknologi untuk mendistribusikan minyak dan gas yang populer saat ini adalah teknologi *Pipeline*. Teknologi *Pipeline* adalah suatu rekayasa teknik tentang sebuah struktur pipa yang sering digunakan sebagai system perdistribusian minyak dan gas. Teknologi ini lebih banyak digunakan di industry minyak dan gas karena lebih efisien dalam pendistribusiannya dibanding dengan teknologi yang lain. Lalu, *pipeline* terus berkembang hingga kita mengenal *subsea pipeline*. *Subsea pipeline* banyak digunakan pada lapangan minyak atau gas yang berada di laut. *Subsea pipeline* biasanya digunakan untuk mendistribusikan minyak atau gas dari *production platform* menuju fasilitas *storage* atau menuju ke darat (Chakrabarti, 2005).

Di Indonesia sendiri, *subsea pipeline* telah banyak digunakan untuk mendukung produksi di sektor minyak dan gas. PT. XYZ adalah salah satu perusahaan yang bergerak di bidang minyak dan gas. PT. XYZ memiliki lapangan gas yang terletak di lepas pantai Selat Madura, Jawa Timur (Lihat Gambar 1.1). Dalam proses produksinya, gas yang diproduksi dari sumur akan di distribusikan menuju ke Floating Production Unit (FPU) yang nantinya akan dilanjutkan pendistribusiannya dari FPU tersebut ke *East Java Gas Pipeline* (EJGP) menuju konsumen masing-masing. Dalam penyalurannya dari sumur menuju FPU, PT. XYZ menggunakan *subsea pipeline* diameter 20in dengan panjang 27.12 Km. Namun dalam pengoperasiannya di dasar laut, gaya arus dan gelombang yang bekerja dapat membuat pipeline mengapung dan mengalami pergerakan secara lateral. Selain itu, keadaan topografi dasar laut tidaklah konstan dan tidaklah sama rata. Pada saat pipeline kehilangan kontak dengan *seabed*, maka dapat dikategorikan pipa tersebut mengalami *freespan* (Guo *et.al* 2005). Dari hasil survey yang dilakukan, pipeline milik PT.XYZ mengalami *freespan* pada 34 titik yang berbeda di sepanjang 27 km dengan panjang *freespan* terpanjang yang dialami adalah 49.9 m.

Pada pipeline yang mengalami *free span*, gaya hidrodinamis dari arus dan gelombang dapat menimbulkan VIV (*vortex induced vibration*) pada pipeline apabila nilai dari frekuensi vortex shedding dari aliran yang bekerja pada pipeline sama atau lebih besar 0.7 kali dari frekuensi natural pipeline, dimana artinya terjadi resonansi pada pipeline (Guo *et al*, 2005). Apabila VIV terjadi pada pipeline, maka dapat menyebabkan stabilitas dari pipeline terganggu, bahkan pada kasus terburuknya pipeline dapat mengalami kegagalan. Untuk menghindari hal itu, maka diperlukan bangunan penopang pada titik *freespan* yang dianggap kritis agar stabilitas pipeline tetap terjaga. Selain itu, *buckle arrestor* perlu ditambahkan pula apabila tekanan yang bekerja pada pipa melebihi kekuatan material pipa. Maka dari itu, diperlukan analisis lebih lanjut berupa analisis dinamis maupun analisis kriteria ultimate limit state berdasarkan DNV RP F105 dan DNV OS F101 pada pipeline milik PT.XYZ ini.



**Gambar 1.1** Lokasi Pipeline PT.XYZ

## 1.2. Perumusan Masalah

Berdasarkan penjelasan latar belakang diatas, maka permasalahan yang akan dibahas adalah :

1. Bagaimana stabilitas *on-bottom* vertikal dan absolut lateral dari pipa ketika terkena gaya hidrodinamis ?
2. Apakah stabilitas pipeline yang mengalami *free span* telah sesuai dengan kriteria analisis dinamis dan *Ultimate limit state* ?
3. Apakah tegangan pipeline yang mengalami *free span* telah memenuhi kriteria tegangan kombinasi ?

## 1.3. Tujuan

Dari perumusan masalah diatas, dapat diambil tujuan yang ingin dicapai yaitu:

1. Mengetahui stabilitas vertikal dan stabilitas absolute lateral dari pipa
2. Mengetahui apakah stabilitas pipeline yang mengalami *free span* telah sesuai dengan kriteria analisis dinamik dan *ultimate limit state*.
3. Mengetahui apakah tegangan pipeline telah memenuhi kriteria tegangan kombinasi

#### 1.4. Manfaat

Manfaat dari studi ini diharapkan dapat mengetahui stabilitas vertical dan lateral dari pipa. Selain itu dikarenakan kontur tanah yang curam dialami pipa, maka diharapkan dapat mengetahui stabilitas pipa yang mengalami *free span* sesuai dengan kriteria static maupun kriteria dinamis *span*, sehingga dapat mengetahui apakah pipa tersebut membutuhkan *support* atau tidak. Selain itu, dari penelitian ini juga diharapkan dapat mengetahui apakah tegangan pada pipa telah memenuhi kriteria tegangan kombinasi.

#### 1.5. Batasan Masalah

Agar lebih memudahkan analisa dan dapat dicapai tujuan yang diharapkan, maka perlu diberikan batasan-batasan sebagai berikut:

1. Data desain dan operasional dari *pipeline* milik PT.XYZ di Selat Madura.
2. Data metocean dan data tanah pada lokasi dimana *pipeline* beroperasi.
3. Arah datang arus laut tegak lurus dengan *pipeline* serta sifat alirannya *steady*.
4. Kondisi pipa yang digunakan dalam analisa adalah pipa dalam kondisi operasi dan sifat aliran yang mengalir didalamnya adalah *steady*.
5. Kode dan standar yang digunakan dalam analisa adalah DNV RP F109, DNV GL RP F105, DNV GL ST F101 dan ASME B31.8.
6. *Scouring*, *residual tension*, *marine growth*, dan tegangan torsi diabaikan.
7. Tumpuan pada *free span* di asumsikan pinned-pinned.

## BAB II

### TINJAUAN PUSTAKA DAN DASAR TEORI

#### 2.1 Tinjauan Pustaka

Penelitian yang dilakukan ini akan dilaksanakan dengan memanfaatkan berbagai hasil penelitian dan pengalaman dalam bidang yang sama pada waktu yang lalu. Pengalaman penelitian tersebut pada khususnya adalah mengenai analisa pada *pipeline* yang diakibatkan oleh *free span*. Seperti penelitian yang membahas tentang analisis panjang *allowable free span* pada *pipeline* yang dilakukan Valipour (2007).

*Free span* juga menyebabkan timbulnya *vortex induced vibration* (VIV) di sekitar pipa. Dalam hal ini, mengacu pada Arif (2010) yang melakukan penelitian tentang analisa *free span* akibat *scouring*. Lalu acuan lain yang digunakan pada penelitian ini adalah analisa yang dilakukan oleh Putra (2011). Dalam penelitiannya, Putra membahas tentang pengaruh VIV pada *free span* pipa.

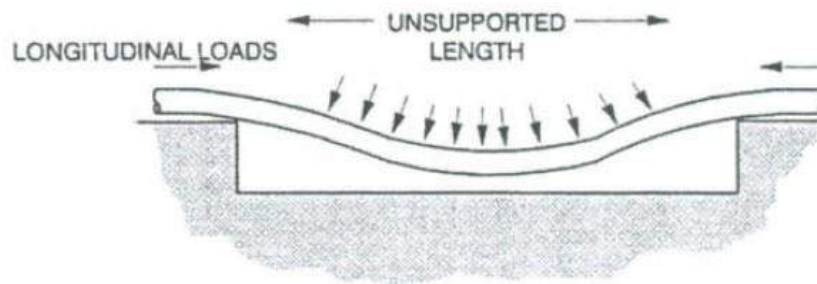
Akibat adanya VIV yang bekerja pada pipa, maka pipa akan mengalami defleksi. Defleksi ini akan menyebabkan osilasi yang akan memberikan ketidakstabilan dan tegangan berlebih pada pipa. Dalam hal ini, acuan yang dipakai adalah penelitian yang dilakukan oleh Pratomo (2015). Pratomo melakukan analisa tentang stabilitas pada *pipeline* akibat *free span*. Pada penelitian yang dilakukan Pratomo, tumpuan pada *free span* diumpamakan fixed-fixed.

#### 2.2 Dasar Teori

##### 2.2.1 Pengertian *Freespan*

Salah satu permasalahan yang umum pada pemasangan pipa bawah laut adalah *Free Span*. *Free span* atau yang disebut juga bentangan bebas adalah kondisi dimana ketidakrataan seabed membuat pipa bertumpu hanya pada 2 tumpuan dan pipa menggantung. *Free span* pipa juga dapat terjadi karna persimpangan (*crossing*) pipa. Dan mengakibatkan kelebihan tegangan, stress yang berulang dapat berefek kegagalan atau kelelahan. Beban yang terjadi pada

pipa diakibatkan oleh gaya pipa itu sendiri, gaya dinamik dari beban lingkungan (gelombang, arus laut).



**Gambar 2.1** Freespan (Guo, 2005)

## 2.2.2. Beban Lingkungan

### 2.2.2.1. Kombinasi beban lingkungan

Kondisi beban harus merefleksikan kemungkinan respon paling ekstrim yang terjadi pada pipa selama periode desain. Kondisi beban yang diperlukan dalam perhitungan *on bottom stability* ini dapat dilihat pada Tabel 2.1 berikut:

**Tabel 2 1.** Kondisi beban lingkungan (DNV RP F109, 2010)

| Description      | Load condition                                     |
|------------------|--|
| Installation     |  |
| Wave Dominant    | Combined 10year wave and 1 year current loading    |
| Current Dominant | Combined 1 year wave and 10 year current loading   |
| Operation        |  |
| Wave Dominant    | Combined 100 year wave and 10year current loading  |
| Current Dominant | Combined 10 year wave and 100 year current loading |

### 2.2.2.2. Beban gelombang

Menurut Djatmiko (2012), gelombang laut mempunyai pola acak dalam elevasi dan propagasinya, yang tidak akan berulang urutan kejadiannya terutama di lokasi yang sama. Dengan demikian teori gelombang reguler tidak dapat dipakai secara langsung dalam menjelaskan gelombang acak.

Gelombang yang mengakibatkan kondisi aliran berosilasi dapat dihitung dengan menggunakan teori numerik atau analisi gelombang. Teori gelombang harus dapat mendeskripsikan kondisi di lokasi pipa. Untuk kasus yang praktis,



teori gelombang linear dapat diterapkan. Kondisi laut yang acak, stasioner, dan kurun waktu pendek dapat digunakan dengan spektrum gelombang. Spektrum gelombang yang sering digunakan adalah JONSWAP.

### 2.2.2.2.1. Spektra JONSWAP

Jonswap adalah singkatan dari Joint North Sea Wave Project yaitu proyek yang dilakukan secara bersama sama oleh sejumlah negara untuk melakukan penelitian tentang gelombang di laut atau perairan utara (Djatkiko,2012). Persamaan spektra JONSWAP diberikan sebagai berikut:

$$S_{\eta\eta}(\omega) = \alpha \cdot g^2 \cdot \omega^{-5} \exp\left(-\frac{5}{4}\left(\frac{\omega}{\omega_p}\right)^{-4}\right) \gamma \exp\left(-0.5\left(\frac{\omega-\omega_p}{\sigma\omega_p}\right)^2\right) \quad (2.1)$$

1. Konstanta *Generalized Phillips* diberikan sebagai berikut:

$$\alpha = \frac{5}{16} \frac{H_s^2 \omega_p^4}{g^2} (1 - 0.287 \ln \gamma) \quad (2.2)$$

2. Parameter lebar spektra:

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma &= 0.07 & \text{if } \omega \leq \omega_p \\ \sigma &= 0.09 & \text{else} \end{aligned} \quad (2.3)$$

3. *Peak enhancement factor*

$$\gamma = \begin{cases} 5.0 & \varphi \leq 3.6 \\ \exp(5.75 - 1.15\varphi) & 3.6 < \varphi < 5.0; \quad \varphi = \frac{T_p}{\sqrt{H_s}} \\ 1.0 & \varphi \geq 5.0 \end{cases} \quad (2.4)$$

Keterangan :

$S_{\eta\eta}(\omega)$  = Spektrum JONSWAP

$\alpha$  = Konstanta *Generalized Phillips*

$g$  = Percepatan gravitasi (m/s<sup>2</sup>)

$\omega$  = Frekuensi gelombang (rad/s)

$\omega_p$  = Frekuensi puncak gelombang (rad/s)

$\gamma$  = Parameter ketinggian

$\sigma$  = Parameter lebar spektra

#### 2.2.2.2.2. Transformasi spectra gelombang

*Wave induced velocity* pada pipa dasar laut  $S_{\eta\eta}(\omega)$  ditentukan dengan transformasi spektra gelombang pada permukaan menggunakan teori gelombang orde 1:

$$S_{UU}(\omega) = G^2(\omega) S_{\eta\eta}(\omega) \quad (2.5)$$

$G^2(\omega)$  merupakan fungsi transformasi frekuensi dari elevasi gelombang menjadi kecepatan arus karena gelombang pada level pipa di dasar laut, diberikan sebagai berikut:

$$G(\omega) = \frac{\omega}{\sinh(k d)} \quad (2.6)$$

Dimana  $d$  adalah kedalaman laut dan  $k$  adalah angka gelombang yang ditentukan dengan iterasi persamaan *transcendental* yaitu:

$$\frac{\omega^2}{g} = k \tanh(k d) \quad (2.7)$$

Momen spektra pada orde ke –  $n$  diberikan sebagai berikut:

$$M_n = \int_0^\infty \omega^n S_{UU}(\omega) d\omega \quad (2.8)$$

Kecepatan aliran gelombang signifikan pada pipa diberikan pada persamaan berikut:

$$U_s = 2\sqrt{M_0} \quad (2.9)$$

*Mean zero up-crossing period* dari osilasi aliran pada pipa adalah:

$$T_u = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{M_0}{M_2}} \quad (2.10)$$

Pengaruh dari arah gelombang dan sebaran gelombang akan membentuk *reduction factor* dalam kecepatan signifikan aliran. Kecepatan normal untuk pipa dan pengaruh dari sebaran gelombang adalah sebagai berikut:

$$U_w = R_D U_{w\theta} \quad (2.11)$$

Setelah mendapatkan beberapa factor dari transformasi gelombang permukaan menjadi partikel gelombang, akan dilanjutkan untuk mencari beberapa nilai, seperti gaya arah vertical, horizontal, maupun kecepatan arus pada ketinggian tertentu, dirumuskan:

$$U_* = U_s \times \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \sqrt{2 \cdot \ln \tau} + \frac{0.5772}{\sqrt{2 \cdot \ln \tau}} \right) \quad (2.12)$$

$$\tau = \frac{T_{storm}}{T_u} \quad (2.13)$$

$$k_T = \frac{T^*}{T_u} = k_t - 5 \cdot (k_t - 1) \cdot T_n / T_u \quad \text{untuk } T_n / T_u \leq 0,2$$

$$= 1 \quad \text{untuk } T_n / T_u > 0,2$$

Keterangan :

$U^*$  = Kecepatan partikel gelombang akibat transformasi (m/s)

$\tau$  = Angka osilasi pada desain spektra

$T^*$  = Periode untuk desain osilasi (s)

$k_t$  = Rasio antara periode gelombang ekstrim dengan periode gelombang rata-rata zero-up

Untuk menghitung reduction factor dapat digunakan persamaan sebagai berikut:

$$R_D = \sqrt{\int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} D_w \theta d\theta} \quad (2.14)$$

Beban hidrodinamika dapat tereduksi dikarenakan:

- Dasar laut yang *permeable*
- Pipa yang ter penetrasi ke dasar laut
- Trenching

Maka total beban yang tereduksi adalah:

$$r_{tot,i} = r_{perm,i} \cdot r_{pen,i} \cdot r_{tr,i} \quad (2.15)$$

### 2.2.2.3. Kecepatan Arus

Aliran stabil pada pipa dapat memiliki komponen dari arus pasang, arus yang disebabkan oleh angin, *storm surge* yang dipicu oleh arus dan densitas yang di picu oleh arus. Kecepatan arus dapat di reduksi untuk memperhitungkan efek dari *bottom boundary layer* dan arahnya:

$$V(z) = V(z_r) \frac{\ln(z+z_0) - \ln z_0}{\ln(z_r+z_0) - \ln z_0} \sin \theta_c \quad (2.16)$$

**Tabel 2.2** Seabed roughness (DNV RP F109, 2010)

| Seabed        | Grain size $d_{50}$<br>[mm] | Roughness $z_0$<br>[m]    |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Silt and clay | 0.0625                      | $\approx 5 \cdot 10^{-6}$ |
| Fine sand     | 0.25                        | $\approx 1 \cdot 10^{-5}$ |
| Medium sand   | 0.5                         | $\approx 4 \cdot 10^{-5}$ |
| Coarse sand   | 1.0                         | $\approx 1 \cdot 10^{-4}$ |
| Gravel        | 4.0                         | $\approx 3 \cdot 10^{-4}$ |
| Pebble        | 25                          | $\approx 2 \cdot 10^{-3}$ |
| Cobble        | 125                         | $\approx 1 \cdot 10^{-2}$ |
| Boulder       | 500                         | $\approx 4 \cdot 10^{-2}$ |

### 2.2.3. Stabilitas Vertikal dan Stabilitas Absolut Lateral

Untuk menghindari pipa mengapung di air, maka berat pipa yang terendam harus memenuhi kriteria stabilitas vertical sesuai DNV RP F109 dengan persamaan berikut:

$$\gamma_w \frac{b}{b + w_s} \leq 1 \quad (2.17)$$

Dimana:

$\gamma_w$  = Safety factor = 1,1

B = *Bouyancy* pipa

$W_s$  = Berat pipa terendam

Metode Absolute Stability memberikan syarat absolut statis untuk perpindahan lateral pipa didasar laut berdasarkan penyamaan gaya yang memastikan gaya tahanan pipa mencukupi untuk bertahan terhadap beban hidrodinamis maksimum. Desain kriteria untuk metode *absolute stability* adalah:

$$\gamma_{SC} \frac{F_y^* + \mu F_z^*}{\mu W_s + F_R} \leq 1.0 \quad (2.18)$$

Dan

$$\gamma_{SC} \frac{F_z^*}{W_s} \leq 1.0 \quad (2.19)$$

Dimana:

$\gamma_{SC}$  = safety factor

$F_y^*$  = Beban hidrodinamis horizontal (gaya drag dan inertia)

$\mu$  = Koefisien friksi

$F_z^*$  = Beban hidrodinamis vertikal (gaya angkat)

$w_s$  = Berat terendam pipa

Beban horizontal dan vertikal maksimal diperoleh dengan persamaan berikut:

$$F_y^* = r_{tot,y} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \rho_w \cdot D \cdot C_y^* (U^* + V^*)^2 \quad (2.20)$$

$$F_z^* = r_{tot,z} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \rho_w \cdot D \cdot C_z^* (U^* + V^*)^2 \quad (2.21)$$

Dimana:

$r_{tot,y}$  = reduksi beban horizontal

$r_{tot,z}$  = reduksi beban vertikal

$\rho_w$  = densitas air

$D$  = diameter pipa

$C_y^*$  = koefisien beban horizontal

$C_z^*$  = koefisien beban vertikal

Koefisien  $C_y^*$  dan  $C_z^*$  terdapat pada tabel berikut:

**Tabel 2.3** Koefisien beban vertikal (DNV RP F109, 2010)

| $CZ^*$ |      | $K^*$ |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |            |
|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
|        |      | 2.5   | 5    | 10   | 20   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 60   | 70   | 100  | $\geq 140$ |
| $M^*$  | 0.0  | 5.00  | 5.00 | 4.85 | 3.21 | 2.55 | 2.26 | 2.01 | 1.81 | 1.63 | 1.26 | 1.05       |
|        | 0.1  | 3.87  | 4.08 | 4.23 | 2.87 | 2.15 | 1.77 | 1.55 | 1.41 | 1.31 | 1.11 | 0.97       |
|        | 0.2  | 3.16  | 3.45 | 3.74 | 2.60 | 1.86 | 1.45 | 1.26 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 0.90       |
|        | 0.3  | 3.01  | 3.25 | 3.53 | 2.14 | 1.52 | 1.26 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.90       |
|        | 0.4  | 2.87  | 3.08 | 3.35 | 1.82 | 1.29 | 1.11 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|        | 0.6  | 2.21  | 2.36 | 2.59 | 1.59 | 1.20 | 1.03 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|        | 0.8  | 1.53  | 1.61 | 1.80 | 1.18 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|        | 1.0  | 1.05  | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|        | 2.0  | 0.96  | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|        | 5.0  | 0.91  | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
| 10     | 0.90 | 0.90  | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 |            |

**Tabel 2.4** Koefisien beban Horizontal (DNV RP F109, 2010)

| CY* |     | K*   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|     |     | 2.5  | 5    | 10   | 20   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 60   | 70   | 100  | ≥140 |
| M*  | 0.0 | 13.0 | 6.80 | 4.55 | 3.33 | 2.72 | 2.40 | 2.15 | 1.95 | 1.80 | 1.52 | 1.30 |
|     | 0.1 | 10.7 | 5.76 | 3.72 | 2.72 | 2.20 | 1.90 | 1.71 | 1.58 | 1.49 | 1.33 | 1.22 |
|     | 0.2 | 9.02 | 5.00 | 3.15 | 2.30 | 1.85 | 1.58 | 1.42 | 1.33 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.14 |
|     | 0.3 | 7.64 | 4.32 | 2.79 | 2.01 | 1.63 | 1.44 | 1.33 | 1.26 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.09 |
|     | 0.4 | 6.63 | 3.80 | 2.51 | 1.78 | 1.46 | 1.32 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.05 |
|     | 0.6 | 5.07 | 3.30 | 2.27 | 1.71 | 1.43 | 1.34 | 1.29 | 1.24 | 1.18 | 1.08 | 1.00 |
|     | 0.8 | 4.01 | 2.70 | 2.01 | 1.57 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.24 | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.00 |
|     | 1.0 | 3.25 | 2.30 | 1.75 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.01 | 1.00 |
|     | 2.0 | 1.52 | 1.50 | 1.45 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.20 | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
|     | 5.0 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
|     | 10  | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

#### 2.2.4. VIV ( *Vortex induced vibration* )

*Vortex* adalah suatu aliran partikel fluida yang berotasi pada aliran rotasinya terhadap titik pusatnya. Pelepasan vorteksnya adalah *vortex shedding*. Kejadian *vortex induced vibrations* muncul karena adanya resonansi pada struktur. Resonansi dapat terjadi karena nilai dari frekuensi natural struktur sama atau mendekati frekuensi *vortex shedding*. Apabila aliran melewati struktur pipa bawah laut, maka aliran yang terbentuk setelah melewati pipa tidak stabil. Akibatnya , pipa yang dilalui oleh aliran fluida terdistribusi tekanan yang menyebabkan pipa berosilasi.

Osilasi yang terjadi pada pipa dibagi menjadi 2 tipe , yaitu osilasi *inline* dan *crossflow*. Menurut DNV RP F105 , osilasi dapat terjadi jika nilai *vortex shedding* lebih besar dari nilai 0.7 frekuensi natural pipa. Kegagalan struktur dapat dicegah dengan menjauhkan nilai frekuensi *vortex shedding* dengan frekuensi alami struktur.

Nilai frekuensi *vortex shedding* dapat dihitung dengan menggunakan persamaan dibawah ini :

$$f_s = \frac{S \cdot U_c}{D} \tag{2.22}$$

Dimana :

Fs = Frekuensi *vortex shedding*

S = Strouhal Number

Uc = Kecepatan Arus (m/s)

D = Diameter luar pipa

Dalam Mouselli (1981), nilai Strouhal Number dapat dicari melalui persamaan :

$$S = \frac{0.21}{Cd^{0.75}} \quad (2.23)$$

Dimana :

Cd = Koefisien drag

Namun pada analisis pipeline umumnya, nilai strouhal number adalah bernilai 0.2.

### 2.2.5. Parameter Kestabilan

Menurut Guo dkk. (2005), salah satu parameter penting dalam mengatur gerakan akibat *vortex* adalah *Stability parameter*. Parameter ini digunakan untuk menentukan respon maksimal akibat beban hidrodinamis, persamaannya adalah sebagai berikut :

$$K_s = \frac{4\pi m_e \zeta_T}{\rho D^2} \quad (2.24)$$

Dimana :

K<sub>s</sub> = Parameter Stability

M<sub>e</sub> = Massa efektif pipa (kg/m)

ζ<sub>T</sub> = Damping ratio

ρ = density air laut (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)

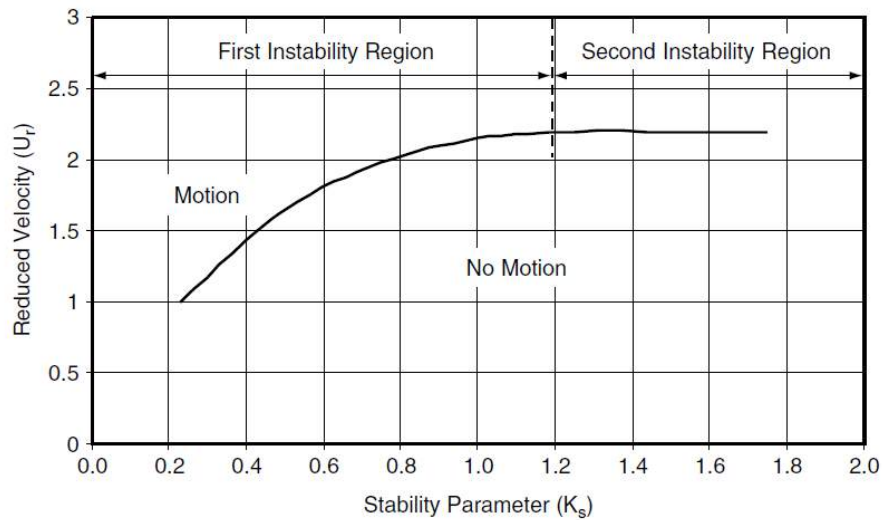
D = diameter luar pipa (m)

Getaran *inline* dan *crossflow* akan terjadi jika memenuhi syarat yang diterapkan oleh DNV RP F105 yaitu :

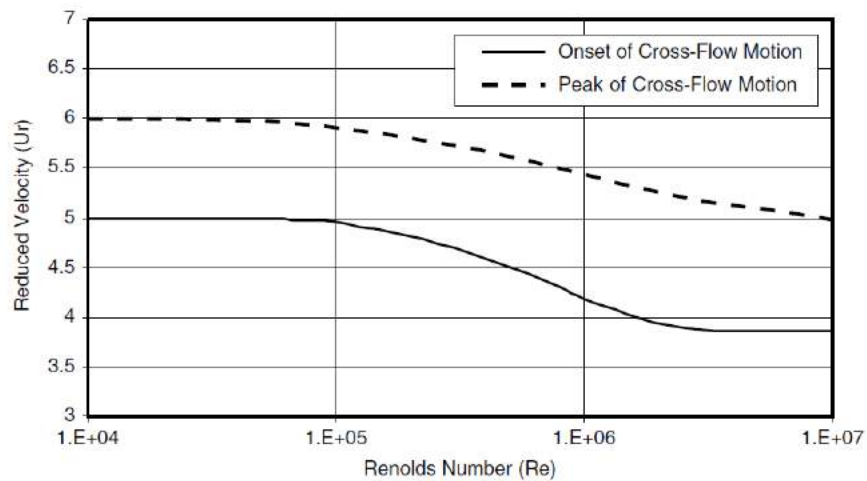
*Inline* : K<sub>s</sub> < 12, 1.2 < Ur < 3.5

*Crossflow* :  $K_s < 16, 3.5 < U_r < 10$

Untuk mendapatkan *reduced velocity* ( $U_r$ ) pada *inline*, dapat menggunakan nilai *stability parameter* ( $K_s$ ). Sementara untuk mendapatkan *reduced velocity* ( $U_r$ ) pada *crossflow*, dapat menggunakan Reynolds Number ( $Re$ ). Untuk mendapatkan nilainya, dapat menggunakan grafik berikut :



**Gambar 2.2.** *Reduced Velocity* untuk Osilasi *inline* (Guo, 2005)



**Gambar 2.3.** *Reduced Velocity* untuk Osilasi *crossflow* (Guo, 2005)

Pada grafik diatas, Reynolds Number merupakan parameter tidak berdimensi yang merasiokan antara gaya inersia dengan gaya *viscous*. Untuk mencari Reynold Number dapat di tuliskan sebagai berikut :



$$Re = \frac{Uc D}{\nu k} \quad (2.25)$$

dengan ,

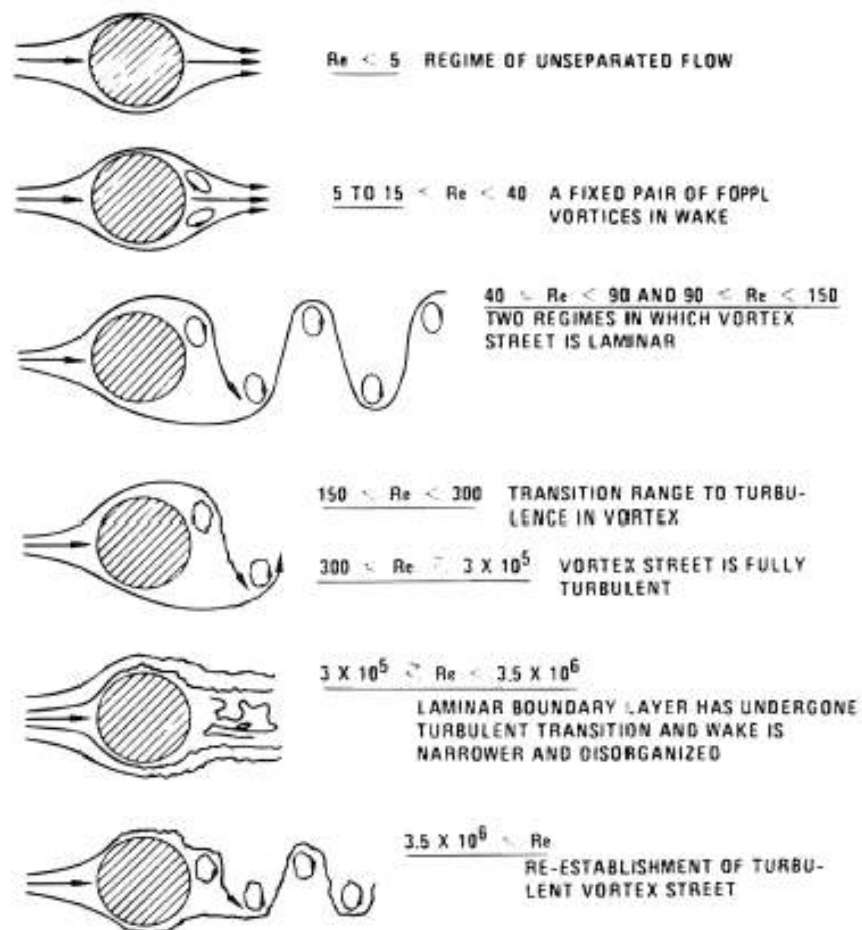
Re = bilangan Reynolds

$\nu k$  = viskositas kinematis fluida untuk air laut (  $1.2 \times 10^{-5} \text{ ft}^2$  )

D = diameter luar pipa (m)

Uc = kecepatan arus (m/ sec )

Selain itu, dari hasil perhitungan bilangan Reynolds dapat mempresentasikan aliran yang terjadi di belakang struktur *pipeline*. Bentuk aliran yang dihasilkan berbeda-beda, tergantung pada nilai Re yang didapat.



**Gambar 2.4** Bentuk Aliran pada Struktur (Guo, 2005)

1. Untuk  $Re < 5$  (daerah aliran tak terpisahkan)
2.  $5 - 15 < Re < 40$  (sepasang vortex dalam aliran gelombang)
3.  $40 < Re < 90$  dan  $90 < Re < 150$  (dua vortex dengan aliran turbulen)
4.  $150 < Re < 300$  (rentang terjadinya perubahan aliran menjadi turbulen),  
 $300 < Re < 3 \times 10^5$  (aliran vortex sepenuhnya turbulen)
5.  $3 \times 10^5 < Re < 3.5 \times 10^6$  (terdapat sedikit aliran turbulen dan lamniner,  
serta aliran gelombang lebih sempit dan tidak teratur)
6.  $Re > 3.5 \times 10^6$  (pembentukan kembali aliran vortex turbulen)

### 2.2.6. Massa Efektif

Massa efektif pipa adalah total dari masa pipa termasuk coating, massa fluida dalam pipa dan massa air laut yang dipindahkan oleh pipa.

Menurut (Guo dkk, 2005), persamaan massa efektif pipa adalah .

$$M_e = M_{str} + M_c + M_A \quad (2.26)$$

Keterangan :

$M_e$  = Massa efektif (kg/m)

$M_{str}$  = Massa struktur (kg/m)

$M_c$  = Massa Konten (kg/m)

$M_A$  = Massa tambah (kg/m)

Pada masa struktur ini tidak hanya struktur pipa saja yang menjadi parameter, namun massa pipa, massa konkret, dan massa coating juga ikut diperhitungkan, sehingga Massa struktur menjadi :

$$M_{str} = \text{Massa Pipa} + \text{Massa Concrete} + \text{Massa Coating} \quad (2.27)$$

Untuk mendapatkan nilai dari masing-masing massa, dapat menggunakan persamaan berikut :

$$\text{Massa Pipa} = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot [D^2 - (D - 2t)^2] \cdot \rho_{\text{pipa}} \quad (2.28)$$

$$\text{Massa Concrete} = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot [(D + 2t_{\text{cc}})^2 - D^2] \cdot \rho_{\text{concrete}} \quad (2.29)$$

$$\text{Massa Anti Korosi} = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot [(D + 2t_{\text{cc}} + 2t_{\text{corr}})^2 - (D + 2t_{\text{cc}})^2] \cdot \rho_{\text{corrosion}} \quad (2.30)$$

$$\text{Massa Tambah} = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot D^2 \cdot \rho \cdot C_a \quad (2.31)$$

$$\text{Massa Fluida} = \frac{\pi}{4} \cdot (D_i - 2t)^2 \cdot \rho_f \quad (2.32)$$

Keterangan :

$C_a$  = Koefisien massa tambah

$\rho$  = Massa jenis air laut ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ )

$\rho_f$  = Massa jenis fluida dalam pipa ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ )

$D$  = Diameter luar pipa (m)

$D_i$  = Diameter dalam pipa (m)

Nilai dari  $C_a$  dapat ditentukan dengan perbandingan gap dan diameter ( $e/D$ ) sesuai dengan persamaan berikut :

$$C_a = 0.68 + \frac{1.6}{(1+5\left(\frac{e}{d}\right))} \quad \text{Untuk } e/D < 0.8 \quad (2.33)$$

$$C_a = 1 \quad \text{Untuk } e/D \geq 0.8 \quad (2.34)$$

### 2.2.7. Analisis Dinamik

Pipa yang terbentang bebas di dasar laut akan terkena gaya hidrodinamis dari arus maupun gelombang dan menimbulkan getaran. Getaran yang muncul menghasilkan frekuensi yang cukup besar. Getaran tersebut dapat terjadi karena adanya *vortex* atau biasa disebut *Vortex Induced Vibration*. Getaran pada pipa biasanya bergerak sejajar (*in line*) dengan arah aliran, namun juga bisa bergerak tegak lurus terhadap aliran (*crossflow*). Getaran ini dapat mengakibatkan berkurangnya umur pipa hingga keruntuhan pada struktur pipa.

Maka dari itu dalam hal ini, *in line* maupun *crossflow* haruslah di analisis untuk menentukan apakah pipa telah aman dari gerakan arah horizontal maupun vertical. Untuk mengetahui itu, diperlukan perhitungan frekuensi natural dari pipa dari arah *inline* maupun *crossflow* sebagai respon dinamikanya terhadap beban lingkungan dan operasi yang diterima. Frekuensi natural dapat dihitung berdasarkan persamaan sesuai DNV RP F105 berikut :

$$f_n = C_1 \times \sqrt{(1 + CSF)} \times \sqrt{\frac{E_{pipa} \times I_{pipa}}{M_{eff} \times L_{eff}} \times \left( \left( 1 + \frac{S_{eff}}{P_e} \right) + \left( C_3 \times \left( \frac{\delta}{D_{tot}} \right)^2 \right) \right)} \quad (2.35)$$

dengan,

- $C_1$  dan  $C_3$  = Koefisien kondisi batas
- CSF = Concrete stiffness enhancement factor
- $E_{pipa}$  = Modulus Young's untuk pipa ( $N/m^2$ )
- $I_{pipa}$  = Momen inersia pipa (m)
- $M_e$  = Massa efektif (kg/m)
- $L_{eff}$  = Panjang span efektif (m)
- D = Diameter luar pipa (m)
- $S_{eff}$  = Gaya aksial efektif (N/m)
- $P_e$  = Beban Euler (N)
- $\delta$  = Defleksi statis (m)

Untuk  $C_1 - C_6$  merupakan koefisien kondisi batas yang dipengaruhi tipe tumpuan dalam span. Menurut DNV RP F105, koefisien kondisi batas ditentukan sebagai berikut :

**Tabel 2.5** Koefisien Kondisi Batas (DNV RP F105, 2017)

|                | Pinned-Pinned <sup>2)</sup> | Fixed-Fixed <sup>3)</sup> | Single span on seabed   |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| C <sub>1</sub> | 1.57                        | 3.56                      | 3.56  |
| C <sub>2</sub> | 1.0                         | 4.0                       | 4.0   |
| C <sub>3</sub> | 0.8 <sup>1)</sup>           | 0.2 <sup>1)</sup>         | 0.4 <sup>1)</sup>   |
| C <sub>4</sub> | 4.93                        | 14.1                      | Shoulder: 14.1(L/L <sub>eff</sub> ) <sup>2</sup><br>Mid-span: 8.6                     |
| C <sub>5</sub> | 1/8                         | 1/12                      | Shoulder: <sup>4)</sup><br>$\frac{1}{18(L_{\text{eff}} / L)^2 - 6}$<br>Mid-span: 1/24 |
| C <sub>6</sub> | 5/384                       | 1/384                     | 1/384   |

*Concrete stiffness enhancement factor* (CSF) menunjukkan kekakuan lapisan *concrete relative* terhadap kekakuan pipa baja. CSF dapat ditentukan dengan persamaan berikut :

$$CSF = k_c \cdot \left( \frac{E.I_{conc}}{E.I_{steel}} \right)^{0.75} \quad (2.36)$$

Keterangan :

K<sub>c</sub> = Konstanta empiris (0.33 untuk aspal dan 0.25 untuk PP/PE *coating*)

I = Momen Inersia Pipa ( $\pi/64 \times (D^4 - d^4)$ )

Beban euler adalah beban terkecil dimana keseimbangan netral masih dapat terjadi. Beban euler dapat diperoleh dari perhitungan dengan rumus sebagai berikut :

$$P_{cr} = (1 + CSF) \times C_2 \times \pi^2 \times E.I/L_{\text{eff}}^2 \quad (2.37)$$

Dimana :

C<sub>2</sub> = Koefisien kondisi batas

CSF = *Concrete stiffness enhancement factor*

E = Modulus young untuk pipa (N/m<sup>2</sup>)

I = Momen inersia pipa (m<sup>4</sup>)

L<sub>eff</sub> = Panjang span efektif (m)

Defleksi statis adalah lendutan yang terjadi pada suatu *freespan* pipa akibat beban static yang bekerja pada pipa, yaitu berat dari pipa itu sendiri (*self weight*) untuk *cross flow* dan gaya hidrodinamik total untuk *in line*. Defleksi statis dapat dirumuskan sebagai berikut :

$$\delta = C_6 \cdot \frac{q \times L^4_{eff}}{E.I.(1+CSF)} \frac{1}{(1+\frac{Seff}{P_{cr}})} \quad (2.38)$$

Dimana :

$\delta$  = Defleksi statis (m)

C<sub>6</sub> = Koefisien kondisi batas

q = Beban berat terendam pipa untuk *crossflow* dan gaya hidrodinamis untuk *in line*

L<sub>eff</sub> atau panjang span efektif merupakan panjang ideal span. Untuk kondisi batas fixed-fixed L<sub>eff</sub> bernilai sama dengan L (panjang span actual).

Sementara untuk kondisi Pinned-pinned, L<sub>eff</sub> dapat diperoleh dengan persamaan berikut :

$$\frac{L_{eff}}{L} = \begin{cases} \frac{4.73}{-0.066\beta^2+1.02\beta+0.63} & \beta \geq 2.7 \\ \frac{4.73}{0.036\beta^2+0.61\beta+1} & \beta \leq 2.7 \end{cases} \quad (2.39)$$

dimana,

$$\beta = \log_{10}\left(\frac{K \times L^4}{(1+CSF)X E . I}\right) \quad (2.40)$$

Dimana,

K = Kekakuan tanah relevan

L = Panjang span actual (m)

L<sub>eff</sub> = Panjang span efektif (m)

*Effective axial force* ( $S_{eff}$ ) adalah gaya yang bekerja sejajar pada poros baik berupa gaya tarik maupun gaya tekan. Untuk mendapatkan nilai tersebut, dapat menggunakan persamaan dibawah ini :

$$S_{eff} = N_{tr} - P_i + P_e \quad (2.42)$$

Dimana :

$$N_{tr} = N_i + N_o \quad (2.43)$$

$$N_i = E \cdot A_i \cdot \alpha_e \cdot \Delta T - \frac{\nu \cdot P_i \cdot D_i \cdot A_i}{2 \cdot t_i} \quad (2.44)$$

$$N_o = E \cdot A_o \cdot \alpha_e \cdot \Delta T - \frac{\nu \cdot P_o \cdot D_o \cdot A_o}{2 \cdot t_o} \quad (2.45)$$

Dimana :

$N_{tr}$  = Gaya axial pada dinding pipa (N)

$A_i$  = Luasan melintang pipa terdalam ( $m^2$ )

$A_o$  = Luasan melintang pipa terluar ( $m^2$ )

$A_s$  = Pipe steel cross section area ( $m^2$ )

$\Delta T$  = Temperature difference, (Temperature operasi – temperature di dasar laut) ( $^{\circ}C$ )

$\alpha_e$  = Temperature expansion coefficient ( $^{\circ}C$ )

### 2.2.7.1 Panjang Maksimum Span

Pipeline yang terbentang bebas atau mengalami *freespan* memiliki panjang maksimum yang diijinkan. Jika panjang dari bentangan bebas melebihi panjang maksimum yang diijinkan, maka akan terjadi osilasi dan Dampak lebih buruknya adalah dapat mengurangi umur dari pipeline. Untuk menghitung panjang maksimum span pada arah crossflow adalah :

$$L_c = \sqrt{\frac{C_e U_r D}{2\pi U_c}} \sqrt{\frac{E I}{M_e}} \quad (2.46)$$

Sementara untuk arah inline adalah :

$$L_c = \sqrt{\frac{C_e f_n}{2\pi} \sqrt{\frac{EI}{M_e}}} \quad (2.47)$$

$C_e$  = Konstanta ujung span (9.87 untuk pinned-pinned)

### 2.2.7.2. Kriteria Screening

Setelah mendapatkan nilai frekuensi natural pada arah inline maupun arah crossflow, langkah selanjutnya yang harus dilakukan adalah melakukan screening hasil dari frekuensi natural pipa tersebut pada arah *inline* maupun *crossflow* sesuai dengan standar DNV RP F105. Apabila kriteria screening tidak terpenuhi, maka . Untuk natural frekuensi arah *inline* , nilainya harus memenuhi kriteria sebagai berikut :

$$f_{n,IL} > \frac{U_{extreme} \times \gamma_{IL}}{V_{R,onset} \times D} \quad (2.48)$$

$$U_{extreme} = U_{C,100year} + U_{W,10year} \quad (2.49)$$

Dimana :

$f_{n,IL}$  = Frekuensi natural *in line*

$\gamma_{IL}$  = Screening factor untuk *inline*

$U_{extreme}$  = Kecepatan arus ekstrim

$V_{R,onset}^{IL}$  = Nilai onset inline untuk *reduced velocity*

Dimana untuk nilai onset *in line* untuk *reduced velocity* ditentukan oleh persamaan berikut ini:

$$V_{R,onset}^{IL} = \begin{cases} \left( \frac{1}{\gamma_{on,IL}} \right) & \text{Untuk } K_{sd} < 0.4 \\ \left( \frac{0.6 + K_{sd}}{\gamma_{on,IL}} \right) & \text{Untuk } 0.4 < K_{sd} \\ \left( \frac{2.2}{\gamma_{on,IL}} \right) & \text{Untuk } K_{sd} > 1.6 \end{cases} \quad (2.50)$$



Dimana :

$\gamma_{on,IL}$  = Safety factor pada onset *inline*

$K_{sd}$  = Parameter stabilitas untuk perancangan (=  $K_s / \gamma_k$ )

$\gamma_k$  = Safety factor pada parameter stabilitas

Untuk natural frekuensi arah *crossflow*, nilainya harus memenuhi kriteria berikut :

$$f_{n,CF} > \frac{U_{extreme} \times \gamma_{CF}}{2D} \quad (2.51)$$

Dimana :

$F_{n,CF}$  = Frekuensi alami *cross flow*

$\gamma_{CF}$  = *Screening factor* untuk *cross flow*

**Tabel 2.6** Screening factor (DNV RP F105, 2017)

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| $\gamma_{IL}$ | 1.4 |
| $\gamma_{CF}$ | 1.4 |

**Tabel 2.7** General safety factor (DNV RP F105, 2017)

| Safety factor     | Safety class |        |      |
|-------------------|--------------|--------|------|
|                   | Low          | Normal | High |
| H                 | 1            | 0.5    | 0.25 |
| $\gamma_k$        | 1            | 1.15   | 1.3  |
| $\gamma_s$        | 1.3          |        |      |
| $\gamma_{on, IL}$ | 1.1          |        |      |
| $\gamma_{on, CF}$ | 1.2          |        |      |

### 2.2.7.3 Mitigasi (penambahan support)

Ketika pipa terbentang bebas di dasar laut, gaya hidrodinamis dari arus dan gelombang yang mengenai bentangan pipa bisa saja menimbulkan *vortex shedding*. *Vortex shedding* dapat menyebabkan kegagalan pada struktur apabila frekuensinya mendekati frekuensi natural dari struktur. Maka mitigasi perlu dilakukan untuk menghindari kegagalan pada struktur pipa. Mitigasi yang umum dilakukan pada kasus *freecspan* adalah berupa penambahan *support* buatan. Penambahan *support* ini dilakukan agar panjang span dapat berkurang sehingga stabilitas pipa yang terbentang bebas tetap terjaga dan getaran yang bisa berakibat buckling pada pipa juga dapat berkurang. *Support* buatan dapat ditempatkan pada titik span yang dianggap kritis setelah di analisa.

Dalam melakukan mitigasi, ada beberapa factor yang perlu diperhatikan dan harus dilakukan. Menurut DNV RP F105, factor yang harus diperhatikan dapat dilihat pada table dibawah :

**Tabel 2.8** Faktor Melakukan Mitigasi pada Span Kritis

| Faktor                            | Keterangan   |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| $F_s > 0.7 F_n$                   | Mitigasi perlu dilakukan apabila frekuensi <i>vortex shedding</i> lebih besar dari 0.7 kalinya frekuensi natural pipa sehingga osilasi terjadi.          |
| $L > L_{max}$                     | Mitigasi perlu dilakukan apabila panjang span actual melebihi panjang span maksimum.   |
| $S_{eff}/P_{cr} < -0.5$           | Mitigasi perlu dilakukan apabila nilai gaya aksial efektif dibagi dengan nilai critical buckling pada arah inline maupun crossflow lebih kecil dari -0.5 |
| $\delta/D > 2.5$                  | Apabila defleksi yang terjadi di arah <i>inline</i> dan <i>crossflow</i> dibagi dengan diameter luar pipa 2.5.   |
| <i>Gap</i> pipa dengan tanah > 5D | Mitigasi perlu dilakukan apabila jarak pipa dengan tanah ( <i>Gap</i> ) melebihi 5 kali diameter luar pipa.  |

### 2.2.8. Kriteria Ultimate Limit State

Gaya axial, bending moment, dan tekanan dari dalam maupun luar pipa yang bekerja pada pipa dapat menyebabkan buckling. Maka dari itu, diperlukan analisis untuk memastikan pipeline memenuhi kriteria ultimate limit state yang disyaratkan DNV OS F101. Dalam kriteria ULS ini, ada 4 kriteria moda kegagalan yang harus dipenuhi sesuai persyaratan DNV OS F101 agar pipa dapat dikatakan aman dari kegagalan buckling, yaitu :

#### a. Perhitungan tekanan pengaman

$$P_b = \min(P_{b,s}, P_{b,u}) \quad (2.52)$$

$$P_{b,s} = \frac{2 \cdot t_1}{D - t_1} \cdot f_y \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \quad (2.53)$$

$$P_{b,u} = \frac{2 \cdot t_1}{D - t_1} \cdot \frac{f_u}{1.15} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \quad (2.54)$$

Dimana :

$P_{b,s}$  = Yielding limit state

$P_{b,u}$  = Bursting limit state

$f_y$  = Characteristic specified minimum yield strength (SMYS)

$f_u$  = Characteristic specified minimum tensile strength (SMTS)

$D$  = Nilai diameter terluar (m)

$t_1$  = Ketebalan minimum, ( $t_1 = t - t_{fab} - t_{corr}$ )

$t_{fab}$  = Nilai toleransi ketebalan fabrikasi

$t_{corr}$  = Nilai ketebalan korosi

Perbedaan tekanan yang terjadi harus dianalisis dengan seksama agar meminimalisir terjadinya buckling. Untuk itu, perlu dilakukan control system tekanan dimana hal ini bertujuan untuk melindungi tekanan dari dalam pipa agar tidak melebihi nilai dari system pipa yang diijinkan. Tujuan dari perlindungan ini juga untuk melindungi system selama beroperasi dimana harga maksimum

*incidental pressure* yang diijinkan sama dengan *incidental pressure* dikurang dengan toleransi kemanan tekanan system.

Maka dari itu, diketahuilah perbandingan rasio *incidental pressure* dan *design pressure* pada keadaan normal sebesar 1.1 yang merupakan nilai maksimum yang diijinkan. Sehingga kriteria untuk tekanan bursting adalah :

$$P_{li} - P_e \leq \frac{P_b}{\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{sc,pc}} \quad (2.55)$$

Sementara itu, untuk mendapatkan nilai *local incidental pressure* dapat menggunakan persamaan sebagai berikut :

$$P_{li} = P_{inc} + \rho_{cont} \cdot g \cdot h \quad (2.56)$$

Dimana,

$$P_{inc} = P_d \cdot \gamma_{inc} \quad (2.57)$$

$$\rho_{cont} = \text{Massa jenis fluida dalam pipa (kg/m}^3\text{)}$$

$$h = \text{Jarak vertical dari point referensi ke permukaan laut.}$$

$$P_d = \text{Design Pressure}$$

**b. Kriteria beban berlebih kombinasi dari tekanan internal dan eksternal**

*Collapse pressure* atau tekanan keruntuhan adalah tekanan yang diperlukan suatu pipa untuk mengalami perubahan bentuk (buckling). Nilai dari *collapse pressure* dapat ditemukan dengan persamaan berikut :

$$(P_c - P_{el}) \cdot (P_c^2 - P_p^2) = P_c \cdot P_{el} \cdot P_p \cdot f_o \cdot \frac{D}{t} \quad (2.58)$$

Dimana,

$$P_{el} = \frac{2 \cdot E \cdot \left(\frac{t}{D}\right)^3}{1 - \nu^2} \quad (2.59)$$

$$P_p = 2 \cdot f_y \cdot \alpha_{fab} \cdot \frac{t}{D} \quad (2.60)$$

$$f_o = \frac{D_{max} - D_{min}}{D} \text{ (tidak kurang dari 0.005 atau 0.5% )} \quad (2.61)$$

Keterangan :

$P_{el}$  = Elastic collapse pressure (N/m<sup>2</sup>)

$P_p$  = Plastic collapse pressure (N/m<sup>2</sup>)

$f_o$  = Ovality

$D$  = Diameter terluar pipa (m)

$t$  = Ketebalan pipa (m)

$\alpha_{fab}$  = Faktor fabrikasi

$\gamma_m$  = Faktor daya tahan material

$\gamma_{sc}$  = Faktor kelas keamanan

**Tabel 2.9** Faktor fabrikasi maksimum (DNV OS F101, 2000)

| Pipe           | Seamless | UO & TRB & ERW | UOE  |
|----------------|----------|----------------|------|
| $\alpha_{fab}$ | 1.00     | 0.93           | 0.85 |

**Tabel 2.10** Faktor ketahanan material (DNV OS F101, 2000)

| Faktor ketahanan material | SLS/ULS/ALS | FLS  |
|---------------------------|-------------|------|
| $\gamma_m$                | 1.15        | 1.00 |

Pemilihan factor kelas keamanan berdasarkan pada jenis fluida yang dialirkan dalam pipa dan Dampak bahaya yang ditimbulkan bagi manusia, lingkungan, perekonomian, dan politik. Berikut klasifikasi factor kelas keamanan berdasarkan DNV OS F101 :

**Tabel 2.11** Pemilihan Safety Class (DNV OS F101, 2000)

| Safety class | Definition  |
|--------------|---|
| Low          | Dampak dari kegagalan yang ditimbulkan sangat kecil bagi manusia dan lingkungan. Digunakan untuk fase instalasi   |
| Normal       | Dampak dari kegagalan yang ditimbulkan cukup berpengaruh bagi manusia, lingkungan, ekonomi dan politik. Digunakan pada operasi diluar platform area                   |
| High         | Dampak dari kegagalan sangat berpengaruh besar bagi manusia, lingkungan, ekonomi, dan politik. Digunakan pada keadaan dekat dengan pemukiman penduduk ( $\pm 500$ m ) |

**Tabel 2.12** Faktor Safety Class (DNV OS F101, 2000)

| Safety class $\gamma_{sc}$ | Low   | Normal | High  |
|----------------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| Pressure containment       | 1.046 | 1.138  | 1.308 |
| Other                      | 1.04  | 1.14   | 1.26  |

Ketika kriteria pengaman telah dipenuhi, maka selanjutnya adalah dengan memastikan tekanan eksternal ini aman atau tidak mengalami keruntuhan. Berikut kriteria yang harus dipenuhi :

$$P_e \leq \frac{P_c(t1)}{\gamma_m \gamma_{sc}} \quad (2.56)$$

Dimana :

$P_e$  = Tekanan eksternal maksimum ( $N/m^2$ )

$P_c$  = Tekanan karakteristik keruntuhan ( $N/m^2$ )

c. Beban kombinasi lokal

Setelah itu menghitung kombinasi beban dari bending moment, gaya axial efektif, dan tekanan internal. Nilai tersebut harus di desain dan memenuhi persamaan dibawah ini :

$$\left[ \gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{SC} \cdot \frac{|M_{sd}|}{\alpha_c \cdot M_p(t_2)} + \left\{ \frac{\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{SC} \cdot S_{sd} \cdot (P_i)}{\alpha_c \cdot S_p(t_2)} \right\}^2 \right]^2 + \left( \gamma_p \cdot \frac{P_i - P_e}{\alpha_c \cdot P_b(t_2)} \right)^2 \leq 1 \quad (2.57)$$

Dimana :

$M_{sd}$  = Desain momen bending

$S_{sd}$  = Desain gaya axial efektif

$P_i$  = Tekanan internal ( $N/m^2$ )

$P_e$  = Tekanan eksternal ( $N/m^2$ )

$S_p(t)$  = Karakteristik tahanan gaya plastic axial,  $f_y \cdot \pi (D - t) \cdot t$

$M_p(t) = f_y (D - t)^2 \cdot t$

$\alpha_c$  = Parameter tegangan aliran untuk perhitungan regangan

$\alpha_c = (1 - \beta) + \beta \frac{f_u}{f_y}$  (nilai maksimum 1.2)

Dimana untuk  $\beta$ ,

$$\beta = \begin{cases} 0.5 & \text{Untuk } D/t_2 < 5 \\ \frac{(60 - \frac{D}{t_2})}{90} & \text{Untuk } 15 \leq D/t_2 \leq 60 \\ 0 & \text{Untuk } D/t_2 \geq 60 \end{cases} \quad (2.58)$$

Untuk nilai  $f_y$  (karakteristik tegangan luluh) dan  $f_u$  (karakteristik tegangan tarik) adalah sebagai berikut :

$$f_y = (SMYS - f_{y, temp}) \alpha_u \quad (2.59)$$

$$f_u = (SMTS - f_{u, temp}) \alpha_u \alpha_A \quad (2.60)$$

Dimana :

$\alpha_u$  = factor kekuatan material

$\alpha_A$  = factor anisotropy 0.95 untuk arah axial dan 1.0 untuk arah lainnya

d. Perambatan buckling

setelah semua kriteria telah di analisis, maka yang terakhir adalah dengan menganalisis kriteria perambatan buckling untuk mengetahui apakah terjadi perambatan buckling pada pipeline. Untuk memeriksa tekanan perambatan, dapat diketahui dengan rumus sebagai berikut :

$$P_e < \frac{P_{pr}}{\gamma_m \gamma_{SC}} \quad (2.61)$$

Dimana untuk nilai  $P_{pr}$  dapat ditemukan dengan rumus :

$$P_{pr} = 35 \cdot f_y \cdot \alpha_{fab} \quad (2.62)$$

### 2.2.8.1. Buckle Arrestor

Ketika perambatan buckling yang terjadi pada pipa nilainya lebih kecil daripada tekanan eksternalnya, maka pipa tersebut perlu dilakukan mitigasi. Salah satu mitigasi yang dapat dilakukan pada permasalahan buckling adalah dengan pemasangan *buckle arrestor*. Ada beberapa jenis *buckle arrestor* yang dapat digunakan :

1. Heavy walled cylinder
2. Free ring arrestor
3. Welded ring arrestor

Dari tiga jenis *buckle arrestor* diatas, yang paling mudah dan umum untuk digunakan adalah jenis free ring arrestor. Buckle arrestor jenis ini memiliki beberapa keunggulan yaitu :

- Pada saat instalasi mudah untuk dipasang



- Tidak memerlukan pengelasan
- Dikarenakan tidak memerlukan pengelasan, maka pemilihan jenis grade dapat leluasan bahkan dapat lebih rendah dari jenis grade pipa
- Dikarenakan tidak di las, maka tidak ada konsentrasi tegangan yang dapat berpengaruh pada penambahan kekakuan pipa.

Setelah itu diperlukan perhitungan desain *buckle arrestor*, berikut adalah persamaannya :

$$P_e \leq \frac{P_x}{1.1 \gamma_m \gamma_{SC}} \quad (2.63)$$

Dimana tekanan silang berlebihnya ( $P_x$ ) adalah

$$P_x = P_{pr} + (P_{pr,BA} - P_{pr}) [1 - \exp(\frac{-20 t_2 L_{BA}}{D^2})] \quad (2.64)$$

Dimana :

$P_{pr,BA}$  = kapasitas perambantan tekuk dari sebuah arrestor tidak terbatas

$L_{BA}$  = panjang buckle arrestor (m)

Untuk pemilihan jumlah dan jarak pemasangan *buckle arrestor* disesuaikan dengan factor ekonomi dan Dampak apabila tidak dipasangnya *buckle arrestor*. Pada beberapa kasus *buckle arrestor* dipasang pada jarak 400 – 500 ft.

### 2.2.9. Tegangan Pada Pipa

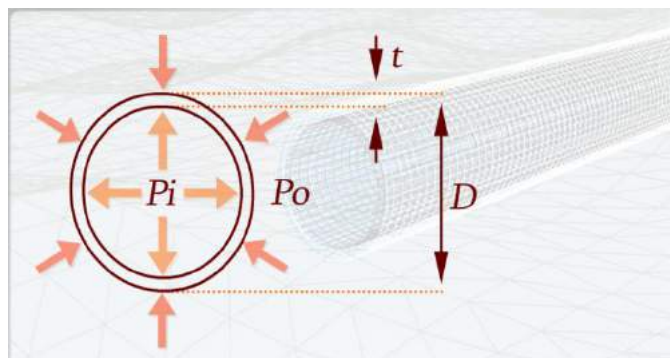
Saat pipa beroperasi , maka ada beberapa tegangan yang terjadi di sekitar pipa dan dapat membuat pipa kehilangan kekuatannya. Tegangan ijin pada pipa sudah diatur dalam ASME B31.8 2012, dimana telah dijelaskan beberapa aturan terkait presentase ijin nilai tegangan terhadap SMYS suatu material yang dipakai.

**Tabel 2.13** Tegangan Pada Pipa (ASME B31.8 2012)

| Design Condition | Hoop stress | Longitudinal stress | Combined stress |
|------------------|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Operasi          | 72% SMYS    | 80% SMYS            | 90% SMYS        |
| Hydrotest        | 90% SMYS    | -                   | 96% SMYS        |
| Instalasi        | 72% SMYS    | 80% SMYS            | 90% SMYS        |

### 2.2.9.1. Tegangan Hoop

Aliran fluida yang mengalir dalam pipa merukan suatu beban yang dapat menyebabkan tekanan internal. *Hoop stress* merupakan reaksi yang diakibatkan oleh tekanan internal yang dapat ditentukan besarannya. *Hoop stress* ini merupakan tekanan yang bekerja dalam arah tangensial terhadap pipa.



Gambar 2.5 Ilustrasi tegangan hoop

Tekanan hoop stress yang terjadi nilainya tidak boleh melebihi nilai yang diijinkan. Syarat kriterianya seperti berikut:

$$S_H = (P_i - P_e) \frac{D}{2 \cdot t} \leq F_1 \cdot SMYS. \quad (2.65)$$

Dimana:

$S_H$  = Hoop stress, psi (MPa)

$P_i$  = Tekanan internal ( $N/m^2$ )

$P_e$  = Tekanan eksternal ( $N/m^2$ )

$D$  = Diameter nominal luar pipa ( $N/m^2$ )

$F_1$  = Faktor desain dari *hoop stress*

$t$  = Ketebalan pipa

$S_y$  = Specified minimum yield strength, psi (MPa)

**Tabel 2.14** Faktor Desain untuk Pipa (ASME B31.8, 2012)

| Content Type | Hoop Stress<br>F1 | Longitudinal Stress<br>F2 | Combined Stress<br>F3 |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Gas          | 0.72              | 0.80                      | 0.90                  |
| Minyak       | 0.60              | 0.675/0.54/0.80           | -                     |

### 2.2.9.2. Tegangan Longitudinal

Tegangan longitudinal merupakan tegangan aksial yang dialami oleh dinding pipa. Tegangan bending ini terjadi akibat pipa mengalami bentangan bebas dan menimbulkan momen, sehingga pipa diasumsikan mengalami 2 tumpuan dari masing-masing ujung pipa sepanjang span. Untuk menghitung tegangan longitudinal pada bentangan bebas dapat menggunakan rumus berikut :

$$S_L = S_a + S_b + S_p + S_t \quad (2.66)$$

Dimana :

$S_a$  = Tegangan aksial [tarik + atau tekan -] (Pa)

$$S_a = F_a / A \quad (2.67)$$

$F_a$  = gaya aksial (N)

$A$  = Cross sectional area dari material pipa ( $m^2$ )

$S_b$  = Maksimum resultant bending stress (Pa)

Dimana nilai  $S_b$  adalah :

$$S_b = \pm \frac{\sqrt{(i_t M_i)^2 + (i_o M_o)^2}}{z} \quad (2.68)$$

$Z$  = Section modulus pipa ( $m^3$ )

$i_t$  = Faktor tekanan intensifikasi in-plane

$i_o$  = Faktor tekanan intensifikasi out-plane

$M_i$  = Bending moment in-plane

$M_i$  = Bending moment out-plane

$$S_p = \text{Tegangan longitudinal akibat tekanan internal (Pa)} = 0.3 \times S_H \quad (2.69)$$

$$S_t = \text{Tegangan ekspansi thermal (Pa)} = E \cdot \alpha \cdot (T_1 - T_2) \quad (2.70)$$

$T_1$  = Temperatur saat instalasi ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

$T_2$  = Temperatur saat operasi ( $^{\circ}\text{C}$ )

Nilai dari tegangan longitudinal harus memenuhi persyaratan berikut :

$$|S_L| \leq F_2 S_y \quad (2.71)$$

Dimana :

$S_L$  = maximum longitudinal stress, psi [tarik + atau tekan -] (MPa)

$F_2$  = Desain factor *longitudinal stress*

### 2.2.9.3. Tegangan Kombinasi

Tegangan von mises atau tegangan kombinasi dapat ditemukan setelah mendapatkan nilai tegangan hoop dan tegangan longitudinal. Maka persamaannya sebagai berikut :

$$S_v = \sqrt{S_h^2 + S_L^2 + S_h S_L} \quad (2.70)$$

$S_v$  = von mises stress, psi (MPa)

$S_h$  = hoop stress, psi (MPa)

$S_L$  = Longitudinal stress, psi (MPa)

Nilai dari tegangan von mises harus memenuhi persamaan berikut :

$$|S_v| \leq F_3 S_y \quad (2.71)$$

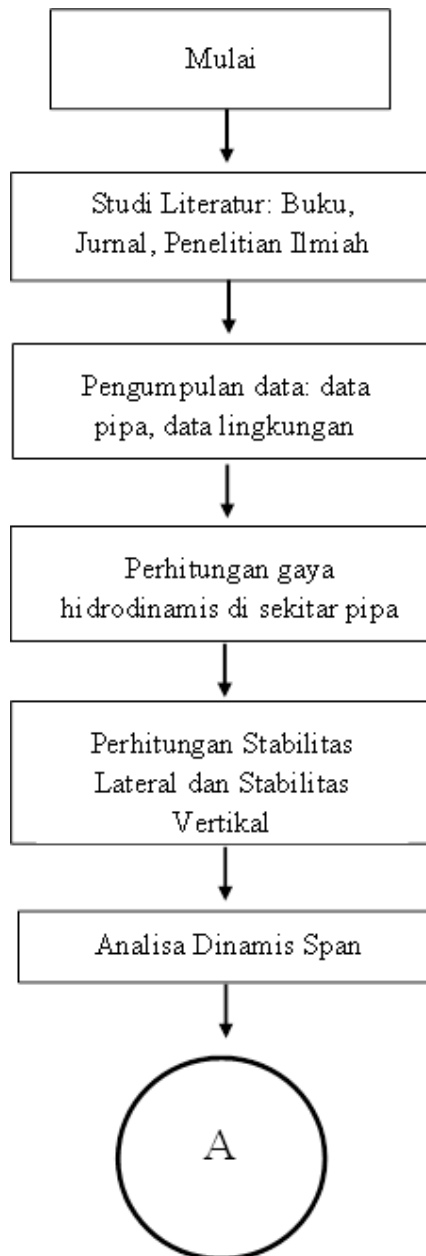
Dimana :

$F_3$  = desain factor *combined stress*

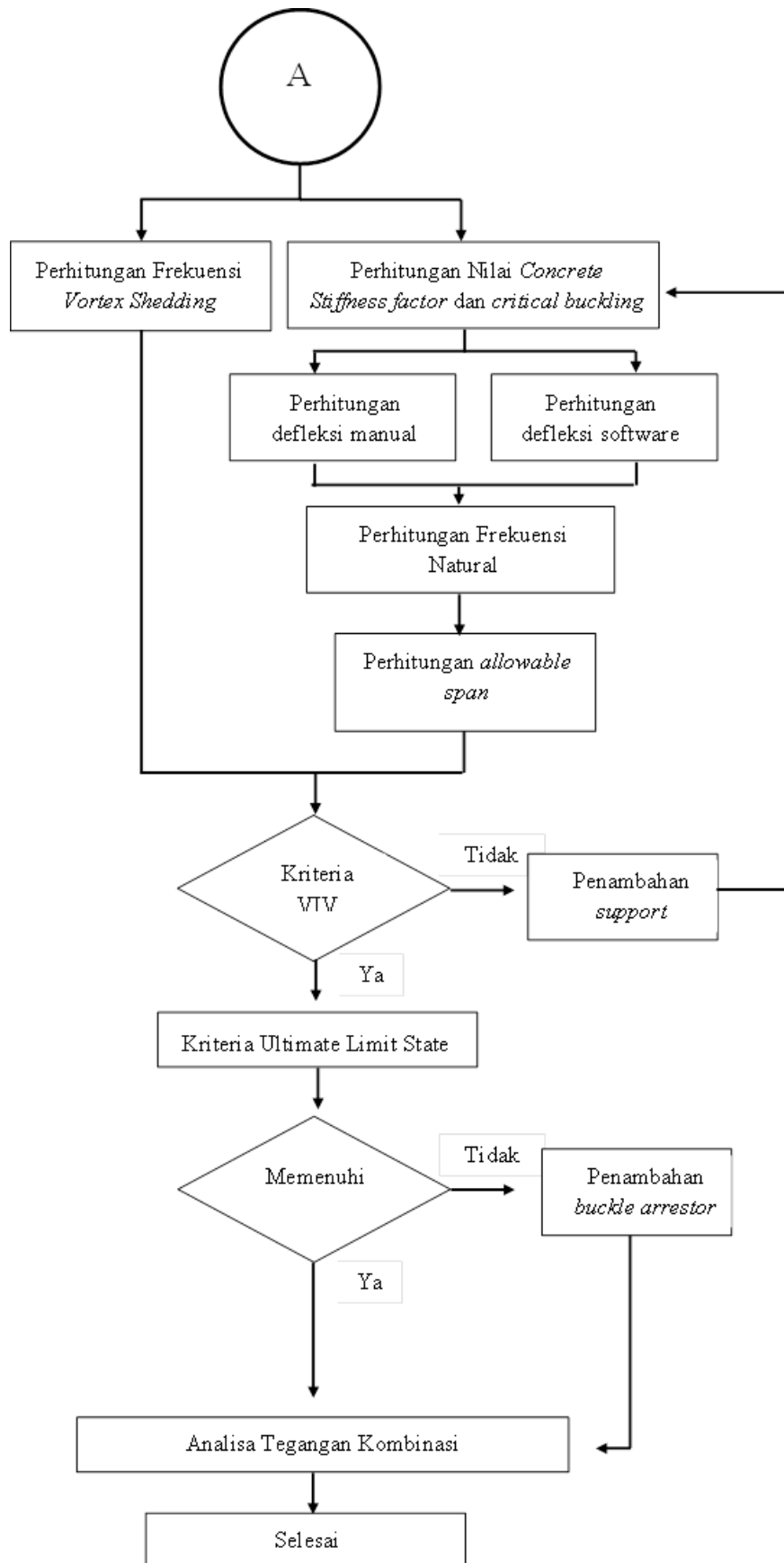
## BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN

### 3.1 Diagram Alir Metodologi Penelitian

Metodologi penelitian yang digunakan secara umum dapat digambarkan dalam bentuk diagram alir sebagai berikut :



**Gambar 3.1** *flow chart* pengerjaan tugas akhir



**Gambar 3.2** flow chart pengerjaan tugas akhir

### 3.2 Langkah-Langkah Pengerjaan

Penjabaran diagram diatas akan dijelaskan dalam langkah-langkah dibawah ini :

1. Studi literatur, buku, jurnal, penelitian ilmiah

Membaca dan mempelajari studi literature , buku, jurnal dan penelitian ilmiah dengan topik yang serupa yang telah dilakukan sebelumnya dalam menyelesaikan permasalahan dalam tugas akhir ini.

2. Pengumpulan data: data pipa, data lingkungan

Data yang akan digunakan dalam penyelesaian tugas akhir ini adalah data pipa yang berupa data properties pipa dan data lingkungan di Selat Madura milik PT. XYZ.

3. Perhitungan gaya hidrodinamis di sekitar pipa

Melakukan perhitungan gaya hidrodinamis dari arus dan gelombang yang bekerja di sekitar pipa dengan kombinasi beban yang dianggap paling ekstrem.

4. Perhitungan Stabilitas Lateral dan Stabilitas Vertikal

Dengan mengacu DNV RP F109 , dimana pipa harus memenuhi kriteria stabilitas lateral dan stabilitas vertical yang bertujuan agar pipa tidak mengalami pengapungan.

5. Analisa Dinamis Span

Pada tahap ini dilakukan analisis dinamis mengacu pada kode DNV RP F105. Dikarenakan pipa terbentang bebas , gaya hidrodinamis yang bekerja dapat menyebabkan *vortex shedding* pada pipa. Oleh karena itu, perlu dilakukan screening VIV apakah sesuai pada arah in line maupun cross flow. Apabila setelah dilakukan screening tidak memenuhi persyaratan, maka diperlukan mitigasi berupa penambahan support.

## 6. Analisa Statik Span

Pada tahap ini dilakukan analisis static dengan mengacu kode DNV RP F101. Dimana local buckling yang terjadi harus memenuhi kriteria static. Apabila tidak memenuhi, maka diperlukan pemasangan buckle arrestor.

## 7. Analisa Tegangan

Perhitungan meliputi Analisa tegangan hoop, tegangan longitudinal, dan tegangan kombinasi sesuai dengan standard ASME B31.8.



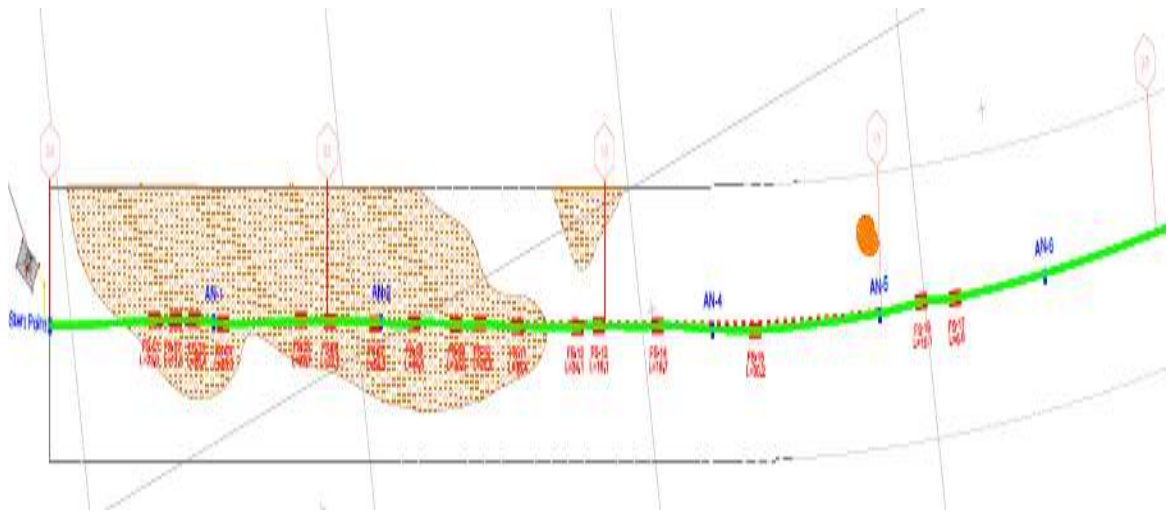
## BAB IV

### ANALISIS DAN PEMBAHASAN

#### 4.1 Analisis Data

PT. XYZ memiliki lapangan gas yang terletak di lepas pantai Selat Madura, Jawa Timur. Dalam proses produksinya, gas yang diproduksi dari sumur akan di distribusikan menuju ke Floating Production Unit (FPU) yang nantinya akan dilanjutkan pendistribusiannya dari FPU tersebut ke *East Java Gas Pipeline* (EJGP) menuju konsumen masing-masing. Dalam penyalurannya dari sumur menuju FPU, PT. XYZ menggunakan *subsea pipeline* diameter 20in dengan panjang 27.12 Km.

Dalam *post-lay* survey yang telah dilakukan (lihat table 4.1), didapatkan banyak sekali bentangan bebas yang terjadi sepanjang jalur pipa. Sehingga pada lokasi yang mengalami bentangan bebas tersebut harus ditambahkan *support* jika dari hasil analisis dianggap kritis. Berikut dibawah ini (Gambar 4.1) titik freespan KP 0 sampai KP 2 (FS-1 sampai FS-17), dimana titik freespan ditandai dengan titik berwarna merah.



Gambar 4.1 Titik freespan sepanjang KP 0 – KP 2

**Tabel 4.1** Data Hasil Survey *Freespan*

| No.   | KP (Km)       | Gap (m) | Length (m) | L/D   |
|-------|---------------|---------|------------|-------|
| FS-1  | 0.176-0.199   | 0.2     | 22.1       | 36.97 |
| FS-2  | 0.221-0.233   | 0.9     | 11.1       | 18.47 |
| FS-3  | 0.248-0.274   | 1.7     | 24.4       | 40.71 |
| FS-4  | 0.298-0.326   | 1.4     | 25.2       | 42.02 |
| FS-5  | 0.441-0.464   | 0.8     | 19.8       | 33.02 |
| FS-6  | 0.493-0.515   | 2       | 20.8       | 34.74 |
| FS-7  | 0.560-0.615   | 2.9     | 49.9       | 83.30 |
| FS-8  | 0.634-0.679   | 2.5     | 42.9       | 71.63 |
| FS-9  | 0.715-0.750   | 0.4     | 33.9       | 56.65 |
| FS-10 | 0.762-0.789   | 1.8     | 25.8       | 43.14 |
| FS-11 | 0.825-0.862   | 0.9     | 34.8       | 58.06 |
| FS-12 | 0.935-0.969   | 0.7     | 31.8       | 53.02 |
| FS-13 | 0.982-0.998   | 0.2     | 14.7       | 24.59 |
| FS-14 | 1.087-1.106   | 0.4     | 18.5       | 30.91 |
| FS-15 | 1.257-1.287   | 0.8     | 28.0       | 46.80 |
| FS-16 | 1.565-1.580   | 0.3     | 14.9       | 24.93 |
| FS-17 | 1.631-1.637   | 0.2     | 6.6        | 10.99 |
| FS-18 | 3.154-3.170   | 1.2     | 15.1       | 25.17 |
| FS-19 | 3.206-3.226   | 0.3     | 19.7       | 32.93 |
| FS-20 | 3.260-3.275   | 1       | 15.2       | 25.31 |
| FS-22 | 3.334-3.347   | 0.5     | 13.3       | 22.20 |
| FS-23 | 3.411-3.426   | 0.8     | 14.6       | 24.38 |
| FS-24 | 4.450-4.460   | 0.8     | 9.0        | 15.09 |
| FS-26 | 5.023-5.034   | 0.5     | 10.8       | 18.09 |
| FS-27 | 11.425-11.435 | 0.3     | 9.9        | 16.53 |
| FS-28 | 12.182-12.196 | 1       | 13.6       | 22.76 |
| FS-30 | 17.608-17.636 | 0.6     | 27.4       | 45.69 |
| FS-31 | 18.536-18.546 | 0.1     | 9.9        | 16.48 |
| FS-32 | 18.625-18.632 | 0.1     | 7.0        | 11.68 |
| FS-33 | 19.352-19.367 | 0.4     | 14.8       | 24.68 |
| FS-34 | 19.447-19.467 | 0.4     | 19.5       | 32.58 |

#### 4.1.1. Data Pipa dan Properti Pipa

Berikut data pipa milik PT.XYZ beserta data propertinya :

**Tabel 4.2** Data Fungsional Pipa

| <b>Pipeline Functional Data</b>               |                   |              |
|---|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>Deskripsi</b>                              | <b>Satuan</b>     | <b>Nilai</b> |
| <i>Design Pressure at Reference Height</i>    | MPa               | 4.14         |
| <i>Design Temperature</i>                     | °C                | 60           |
| <i>Operating Pressure at Reference Height</i> | MPa               | 3            |
| <i>Operating Temperature</i>                  | °C                | 36.6         |
| <i>Product Density</i>                        | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 107.6        |

**Tabel 4.3** Data Mekanikal Pipa

| <b>Pipeline Mechanical Data</b>      |               |                 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| <b>Deskripsi</b>                     | <b>Satuan</b> | <b>Nilai</b>    |
| <i>Nominal Outside Diameter (OD)</i> | mm            | 508             |
| <i>Length of Pipeline</i>            | m             | 27140           |
| <i>Material Grade</i>                | -             | API 5L X65 PSL2 |
| <i>Fabrication</i>                   | -             | SMLS            |

**Tabel 4.4** Data Properti Pipa

| <b>Pipeline Properties</b>                    |                   |                         |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Deskripsi</b>                              | <b>Satuan</b>     | <b>Nilai</b>            |
| <i>Density</i>                                | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 7850                    |
| <i>Modulus of Elasticity</i>                  | MPa               | 207000                  |
| <i>Poissons Ratio</i>                         | -                 | 0.3                     |
| <i>Steel Coefficient of Thermal Expansion</i> | m/m/K             | 11.7 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> |
| <i>Steel Thermal Conductivity</i>             | W/m/K             | 45                      |
| <i>SMYS</i>                                   | MPa               | 450                     |
| <i>SMTS</i>                                   | MPa               | 535                     |

**Tabel 4.5** Data Eksternal Coating

| <b>External Coating Data</b>            |                   |              |
|---|-------------------|--------------|
| <b>Deskripsi</b>                        | <b>Satuan</b>     | <b>Nilai</b> |
| <i>Concrete Coating Density</i>         | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 3044         |
| <i>Concrete Coating Thickness</i>       | mm                | 40           |
| <i>Anti Corrosion Coating Density</i>   | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1280         |
| <i>Anti Corrosion Coating Thickness</i> | mm                | 5.5          |

#### 4.1.2. Data Lingkungan

Selain data pipa dan properti, dibutuhkan juga data lingkungan dimana pipa tersebut ter instalasi. Berikut data lingkungan di daerah lepas pantai Selat Madura, Jawa Timur :

**Tabel 4.6** Kedalaman Laut

| <i>Water Depth</i> |        |       |
|--------------------|--------|-------|
| Deskripsi          | Satuan | Nilai |
| <i>Minimum WD</i>  | m      | 79.3  |
| <i>Maksimum WD</i> | m      | 106.5 |

**Tabel 4.7** Data Gelombang dan Arus

| <i>Wave and Current Data</i>        |        |                      |                       |                        |
|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Deskripsi                           | Satuan | 1 year Return Period | 10 year Return Period | 100 year Return Period |
| <i>Significant Wave Height (Hs)</i> | m      | 2.68                 | 3.90                  | 5.09                   |
| <i>Significant Wave Period (Ts)</i> | s      | 7.03                 | 8.05                  | 8.87                   |
| <i>Maximum Wave Height (Hmax)</i>   | m      | 5.37                 | 7.80                  | 10.00                  |
| <i>Maximum Wave Period (Tp)</i>     | s      | 6.33                 | 7.24                  | 7.93                   |
| <i>Current 1m above Seabed</i>      | m/s    | 0.518                | 0.62                  | 0.69                   |

**Tabel 4.8** Properti Air Laut

| <i>Seawater Properties</i> |                |         |                              |         |                               |                         |
|----------------------------|----------------|---------|------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Position                   | Temperature °C |         | Density (kg/m <sup>3</sup> ) |         | Viscosity (m <sup>2</sup> /s) |                         |
|                            | Minimum        | Maximum | Minimum                      | Maximum | Minimum                       | Maximum                 |
| Middle                     | 22.9           | 30.9    | 1021.4                       | 1023.9  | 8.34 x 10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 9.86 x 10 <sup>-7</sup> |
| Bottom                     | 20.8           | 28.3    | 1022.2                       | 1025    | 8.81 x 10 <sup>-7</sup>       | 1.04 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> |

### 4.1.3. Data Tanah

Berikut data tanah pada tempat pipeline beroperasi :

**Tabel 4.9** Data Tanah

| <i>Soil Parameter (Clay)</i>     |                  |                       |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Deskripsi                        | Satuan           | Nilai                 |
| <i>Seabed Roughness (Clay)</i>   | m                | $5.21 \times 10^{-6}$ |
| <i>Soil Submerged Weight</i>     | kPa              | 8                     |
| <i>Vertikal Soil Stiffness</i>   | N/m <sup>2</sup> | 15315.4               |
| <i>Horizontal Soil Stiffness</i> | N/m <sup>2</sup> | 12564.2               |

## 4.2 Pembahasan

Setelah semua data-data dikumpulkan, maka pada subbab ini data-data tersebut akan diolah dan dilakukan analisis untuk menjawab permasalahan-permasalahan yang terdapat pada tugas akhir ini.

### 4.2.1. Analisis Gelombang dan Arus

#### 4.2.1.1. Spektra JONSWAP

Menurut DNV RP F109, untuk mencari transformasi kecepatan gelombang menjadi kecepatan partikel gelombang di sekitar dasar laut dapat menggunakan spektra JONSWAP.

Data lingkungan untuk kondisi operasi adalah kombinasi antara data gelombang 10 tahunan dan arus 100 tahunan. Untuk mencari spektral momen, pertama-tama kita harus mendapatkan nilai konstanta *Generalized Phillips* ( $\alpha$ ) dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.2 :

$$\alpha = \frac{5}{16} \cdot H_s^2 \cdot \omega_p^4 \cdot (1 - 0,287 \cdot \ln \gamma);$$

dimana ,

$$\omega_p = \frac{2\pi}{Tp} = \frac{2,3,14}{7,24} = 0,87$$

sehingga nilai konstanta generalized phillips adalah :

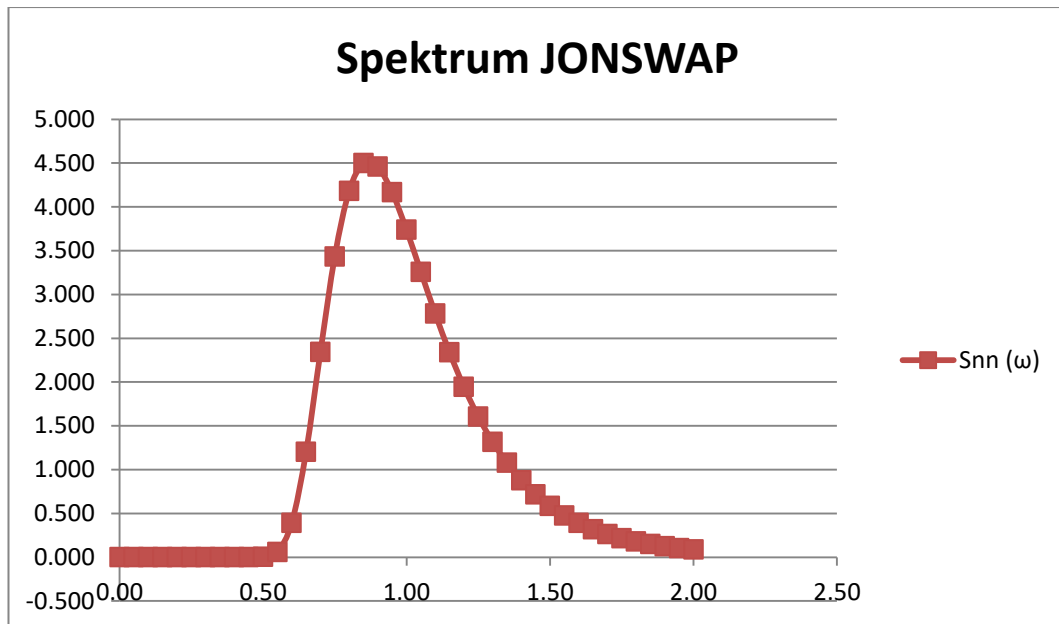
$$\alpha = 0.02$$

Setelah menemukan nilai konstanta generalized phillipsnya, maka dapat dilanjutkan menghitung spectrum energi gelombang menggunakan JONSWAP dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.1. spektrum energi JONSWAP yang disajikan pada Tabel 4.10 dibawah ini:

**Tabel 4.10** Spektrum Gelombang JONSWAP

| $\omega$ | $\sigma$ | Snn ( $\omega$ ) | $\omega$ | $\sigma$ | Snn ( $\omega$ ) |
|----------|----------|------------------|----------|----------|------------------|
| 0.00     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.05     | 0.09     | 3.259            |
| 0.05     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.10     | 0.09     | 2.782            |
| 0.10     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.15     | 0.09     | 2.339            |
| 0.15     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.20     | 0.09     | 1.945            |
| 0.20     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.25     | 0.09     | 1.605            |
| 0.25     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.30     | 0.09     | 1.318            |
| 0.30     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.35     | 0.09     | 1.078            |
| 0.35     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.40     | 0.09     | 0.879            |
| 0.40     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.45     | 0.09     | 0.717            |
| 0.45     | 0.07     | 0.000            | 1.50     | 0.09     | 0.585            |
| 0.50     | 0.07     | 0.003            | 1.55     | 0.09     | 0.477            |
| 0.55     | 0.07     | 0.060            | 1.60     | 0.09     | 0.390            |
| 0.60     | 0.07     | 0.391            | 1.65     | 0.09     | 0.320            |
| 0.65     | 0.07     | 1.201            | 1.70     | 0.09     | 0.263            |
| 0.70     | 0.07     | 2.343            | 1.75     | 0.09     | 0.217            |
| 0.75     | 0.07     | 3.434            | 1.80     | 0.09     | 0.179            |
| 0.80     | 0.07     | 4.181            | 1.85     | 0.09     | 0.149            |
| 0.85     | 0.07     | 4.501            | 1.90     | 0.09     | 0.124            |
| 0.90     | 0.09     | 4.458            | 1.95     | 0.09     | 0.104            |
| 0.95     | 0.09     | 4.166            | 2.00     | 0.09     | 0.088            |
| 1.00     | 0.09     | 3.738            |          |          |                  |

Hasil dari perhitungan spektrum energi JONSWAP pada Tabel 4.10 kemudian di plot ke dalam grafik, sehingga didapat :



**Gambar 4.2** Grafik Spektrum Energi JONSWAP

Setelah mendapatkan nilai dari spektra gelombang JONSWAP yang ditampilkan pada tabel di atas maka di dapatkan transformasi kecepatan gelombang menjadi kecepatan partikel gelombang disekitar dasar laut.

Nilai  $k$  yang akan digunakan untuk transfer function  $G$  didapatkan melalui iterasi dengan persamaan 2.7.

Nilai  $\tanh(k.d)$  diasumsikan bernilai 1 untuk menentukan  $k$  awal yang akan digunakan pada iterasi, sehingga:

$$k \text{ awal} = 0.002$$

Kemudian dilakukan iterasi untuk mendapatkan nilai  $k$ , seperti yang ditunjukkan pada tabel ini:

**Tabel 4.11** Iterasi Nilai  $k$

| Kw Asumsi | $k$   | error |
|-----------|-------|-------|
| 0.002     | 0.296 | 0.99  |
| 0.296     | 0.062 | 3.77  |
| 0.062     | 0.062 | 0.00  |
| 0.062     | 0.062 | 0.00  |

**Tabel 4.11** Iterasi Nilai k (lanjutan)

| <b>Kw Asumsi</b> | <b>k</b> | <b>error</b> |
|------------------|----------|--------------|
| 0.062            | 0.062    | 0.00         |
| 0.062            | 0.062    | 0.00         |
| 0.062            | 0.062    | 0.00         |
| 0.062            | 0.062    | 0.00         |
| 0.062            | 0.062    | 0.00         |
| 0.062            | 0.062    | 0.00         |

Setelah iterasi maka diperoleh nilai k sebesar 0.062, selanjutnya nilai k dimasukkan ke transfer function G, dengan dimasukkan ke dalam persamaan 2.6 maka didapat nilai transfer function G pada Tabel 4.12 :

**Tabel 4.12** Nilai Function G

| <b><math>\omega</math></b> | <b>G(<math>\omega</math>)</b> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 0.00                       | 0.0000                        |
| 0.05                       | 0.0001                        |
| 0.10                       | 0.0003                        |
| 0.15                       | 0.0004                        |
| 0.20                       | 0.0005                        |
| 0.25                       | 0.0007                        |
| 0.30                       | 0.0008                        |
| 0.35                       | 0.0009                        |
| 0.40                       | 0.0011                        |
| 0.45                       | 0.0012                        |
| 0.50                       | 0.0014                        |
| 0.55                       | 0.0015                        |
| 0.60                       | 0.0016                        |
| 0.65                       | 0.0018                        |
| 0.70                       | 0.0019                        |
| 0.75                       | 0.0020                        |
| 0.80                       | 0.0022                        |
| 0.85                       | 0.0023                        |
| 0.90                       | 0.0024                        |
| 0.95                       | 0.0026                        |
| 1.00                       | 0.0027                        |

| <b><math>\omega</math></b> | <b>G(<math>\omega</math>)</b> |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1.05                       | 0.0028                        |
| 1.10                       | 0.0030                        |
| 1.15                       | 0.0031                        |
| 1.20                       | 0.0032                        |
| 1.25                       | 0.0034                        |
| 1.30                       | 0.0035                        |
| 1.35                       | 0.0036                        |
| 1.40                       | 0.0038                        |
| 1.45                       | 0.0039                        |
| 1.50                       | 0.0041                        |
| 1.55                       | 0.0042                        |
| 1.60                       | 0.0043                        |
| 1.65                       | 0.0045                        |
| 1.70                       | 0.0046                        |
| 1.75                       | 0.0047                        |
| 1.80                       | 0.0049                        |
| 1.85                       | 0.0050                        |
| 1.90                       | 0.0051                        |
| 1.95                       | 0.0053                        |
| 2.00                       | 0.0054                        |



Setelah spektrum energi dan transfer function G diperoleh, nilainya akan digunakan untuk mencari spectrum kecepatan partikel air di dasar laut akibat gelombang di permukaan laut menggunakan persamaan 2.5, nilainya disajikan pada Tabel 4.13 dibawah ini :

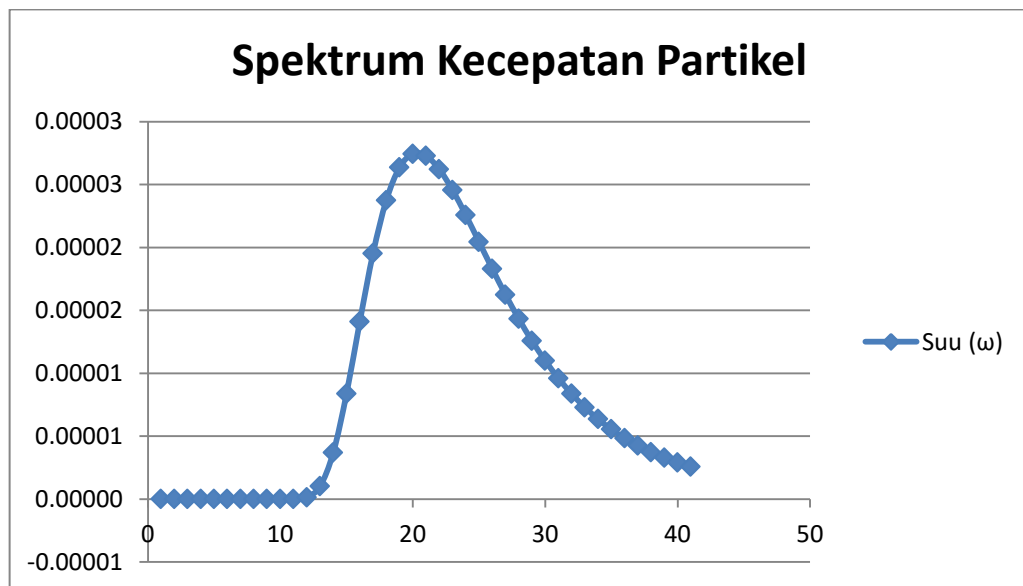
**Tabel 4.13** Nilai Spektrum Kecepatan Partikel

| $\omega$ | $\sigma$ | Snn<br>( $\omega$ ) | $\Upsilon$ | $G(\omega)^2$ | Suu<br>( $\omega$ ) | FS | M0      | M1      | M2      | M4      |
|----------|----------|---------------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 0.00     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 1  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.05     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.10     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.15     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.20     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.25     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.30     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.35     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.40     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.45     | 0.07     | 0.000               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.50     | 0.07     | 0.003               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.55     | 0.07     | 0.060               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.60     | 0.07     | 0.391               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 | 0.00000 |
| 0.65     | 0.07     | 1.201               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| 0.70     | 0.07     | 2.343               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00001             | 2  | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| 0.75     | 0.07     | 3.434               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00001             | 4  | 0.00006 | 0.00004 | 0.00003 | 0.00002 |
| 0.80     | 0.07     | 4.181               | 4.39       | 0.00000       | 0.00002             | 2  | 0.00004 | 0.00003 | 0.00002 | 0.00002 |
| 0.85     | 0.07     | 4.501               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00002             | 4  | 0.00009 | 0.00008 | 0.00007 | 0.00005 |
| 0.90     | 0.09     | 4.458               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00003             | 2  | 0.00005 | 0.00005 | 0.00004 | 0.00003 |
| 0.95     | 0.09     | 4.166               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00003             | 4  | 0.00011 | 0.00010 | 0.00010 | 0.00009 |
| 1.00     | 0.09     | 3.738               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00003             | 2  | 0.00005 | 0.00005 | 0.00005 | 0.00005 |
| 1.05     | 0.09     | 3.259               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00003             | 4  | 0.00010 | 0.00011 | 0.00012 | 0.00013 |
| 1.10     | 0.09     | 2.782               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00002             | 2  | 0.00005 | 0.00005 | 0.00006 | 0.00007 |
| 1.15     | 0.09     | 2.339               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00002             | 4  | 0.00009 | 0.00010 | 0.00012 | 0.00016 |
| 1.20     | 0.09     | 1.945               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00002             | 2  | 0.00004 | 0.00005 | 0.00006 | 0.00008 |
| 1.25     | 0.09     | 1.605               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00002             | 4  | 0.00007 | 0.00009 | 0.00011 | 0.00018 |
| 1.30     | 0.09     | 1.318               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00002             | 2  | 0.00003 | 0.00004 | 0.00005 | 0.00009 |

**Tabel 4.13** Nilai Spektrum Kecepatan Partikel (lanjutan)

| $\omega$ | $\sigma$ | Snn<br>( $\omega$ ) | $\Upsilon$ | $G(\omega)^2$ | Suu<br>( $\omega$ ) | FS | M0      | M1      | M2      | M4      |
|----------|----------|---------------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|----|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1.35     | 0.09     | 1.078               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00001             | 4  | 0.00006 | 0.00008 | 0.00010 | 0.00019 |
| 1.40     | 0.09     | 0.879               | 4.39       | 0.00001       | 0.00001             | 2  | 0.00003 | 0.00004 | 0.00005 | 0.00010 |
| 1.45     | 0.09     | 0.717               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00001             | 4  | 0.00004 | 0.00006 | 0.00009 | 0.00019 |
| 1.50     | 0.09     | 0.585               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00001             | 2  | 0.00002 | 0.00003 | 0.00004 | 0.00010 |
| 1.55     | 0.09     | 0.477               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00001             | 4  | 0.00003 | 0.00005 | 0.00008 | 0.00019 |
| 1.60     | 0.09     | 0.390               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00001             | 2  | 0.00001 | 0.00002 | 0.00004 | 0.00010 |
| 1.65     | 0.09     | 0.320               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00001             | 4  | 0.00003 | 0.00004 | 0.00007 | 0.00019 |
| 1.70     | 0.09     | 0.263               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00001             | 2  | 0.00001 | 0.00002 | 0.00003 | 0.00009 |
| 1.75     | 0.09     | 0.217               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00002 | 0.00003 | 0.00006 | 0.00018 |
| 1.80     | 0.09     | 0.179               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00001 | 0.00002 | 0.00003 | 0.00009 |
| 1.85     | 0.09     | 0.149               | 4.39       | 0.00002       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00001 | 0.00003 | 0.00005 | 0.00017 |
| 1.90     | 0.09     | 0.124               | 4.39       | 0.00003       | 0.00000             | 2  | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00002 | 0.00009 |
| 1.95     | 0.09     | 0.104               | 4.39       | 0.00003       | 0.00000             | 4  | 0.00001 | 0.00002 | 0.00004 | 0.00017 |
| 2.00     | 0.09     | 0.088               | 4.39       | 0.00003       | 0.00000             | 1  | 0.00000 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00004 |

Sehingga jika Nilai spectrum kecepatan partikel di plot ke dalam grafik, menjadi (Gambar 4.3) :



**Gambar 4.3** Grafik Spektrum Kecepatan Partikel

Perhitungan momen spektra digunakan untuk mencari nilai kecepatan signifikan, periode gelombang, kecepatan dan periode saat kondisi ekstrem kecepatan partikel, dan kecepatan arus. Nilai dari parameter lain Momen Spectra dijabarkan sebagai berikut :

**Tabel 4.14** Nilai Momen Spektra Gelombang

| Momen Spektra Gelombang                     |         |
|---|---------|
| $M0 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M0$ | 1.9E-05 |
| $M1 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M1$ | 2.2E-05 |
| $M2 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M2$ | 2.6E-05 |
| $M4 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M4$ | 4.8E-05 |

Setelah mendapatkan momen spectra gelombang, maka dapat ditemukan kecepatan signifikan (persamaan 2.9), periode gelombang (persamaan 2.10), serta kecepatan partikel gelombang (persamaan 2.11) sebagai berikut (lihat Tabel 4.15 dan Tabel 4.16):

**Tabel 4.15** Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang

| Kecepatan Akibat Gelombang               |        |          |        |
|--|--------|----------|--------|
| Parameter                                | Notasi | 10 Tahun | Satuan |
| Kec. Arus Signifikan pada Elevasi Pipa   | $U_s$  | 0.067    | m/s    |
| Mean Zero-Up Crossing Period             | $T_u$  | 5.295    | s      |
| Reduction Factor                         | $R_D$  | 1        | -      |
| Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang | $U_w$  | 0.067    | m/s    |

Sementara untuk kecepatan partikel arus akibat gelombang dalam kondisi badai adalah :

**Tabel 4.16** Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang Kondisi Badai

| Kecepatan Gelombang Kondisi Badai                      |               |          |        |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|
| Parameter  | Notasi        | 10 Tahun | Satuan |
| Mean Zero-Up Crossing Period                           | $T_u$         | 5.295    | s      |
| Periode Gelombang Badai                                | $T_{storm}^*$ | 10800    | s      |
| Angka Osilasi pada Desain Spektra                      | $\tau$        | 2039.554 | -      |
| Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang Kondisi Badai | $U_w^*$       | 0.136    | m/s    |

#### 4.2.1.2. Kecepatan Arus Partikel

Kecepatan arus yang bekerja pada pipa di setiap KP selanjutnya di transformasikan menjadi kecepatan arus partikel. Kecepatan arus juga dapat tereduksi karena efek dasar laut dan arah arus, sehingga kecepatan arus partikel dapat dihitung dengan persamaan 2.16, dengan sudut datang arus kondisi paling kritis yaitu  $90^\circ$ . Nilai kecepatan arus partikel pada tiap titik span disajikan pada Tabel 4.17 dibawah ini.

**Tabel 4.17** Kecepatan Arus Partikel

| No. Free Span | Gap (e) [m] | Kec. Arus pada Ketinggian Referensi 1m ( $V(z_r)$ ) [m/s] | Elevasi di Atas Dasar Laut (z) [m] | Kec. Arus Efektif 100 tahun ( $V(z)$ ) [m/s] |
|---------------|-------------|---|------------------------------------|--|
| FS-1          | 0.2         | 0.694   | 0.500                              | 0.654  |
| FS-2          | 0.9         | 0.694   | 1.200                              | 0.704  |
| FS-3          | 1.7         | 0.694   | 2.000                              | 0.734  |
| FS-4          | 1.4         | 0.694   | 1.700                              | 0.724  |
| FS-5          | 0.8         | 0.694   | 1.100                              | 0.699  |
| FS-6          | 2           | 0.694   | 2.300                              | 0.704  |
| FS-7          | 2.9         | 0.694   | 3.200                              | 0.723  |
| FS-8          | 2.5         | 0.694   | 2.800                              | 0.716  |

**Tabel 4.17** Kecepatan Arus Partikel (lanjutan)

| <b>No. Free Span</b> | <b>Gap (e) [m]</b> | <b>Kec. Arus pada Ketinggian Referensi 1m (V(zr)) [m/s]</b> | <b>Elevasi di Atas Dasar Laut (z) [m]</b> | <b>Kec. Arus Efektif 100 tahun (V(z)) [m/s]</b> |
|----------------------|--------------------|---|---|---|
| FS-9                 | 0.4                | 0.694   | 0.700                                     | 0.636   |
| FS-10                | 1.8                | 0.694   | 2.100                                     | 0.699   |
| FS-11                | 0.9                | 0.694   | 1.200                                     | 0.667   |
| FS-12                | 0.7                | 0.694   | 1.000                                     | 0.657   |
| FS-13                | 0.2                | 0.694   | 0.500                                     | 0.617   |
| FS-14                | 0.4                | 0.694   | 0.700                                     | 0.636   |
| FS-15                | 0.8                | 0.694   | 1.100                                     | 0.662   |
| FS-16                | 0.3                | 0.694   | 0.600                                     | 0.665   |
| FS-17                | 0.2                | 0.694   | 0.500                                     | 0.654   |
| FS-18                | 1.2                | 0.694   | 1.500                                     | 0.717   |
| FS-19                | 0.3                | 0.694   | 0.600                                     | 0.665   |
| FS-20                | 1                  | 0.694   | 1.300                                     | 0.709   |
| FS-22                | 0.5                | 0.694   | 0.800                                     | 0.681   |
| FS-23                | 0.8                | 0.694   | 1.100                                     | 0.699   |
| FS-24                | 0.8                | 0.694   | 1.100                                     | 0.699   |
| FS-26                | 0.5                | 0.694   | 0.800                                     | 0.681   |
| FS-27                | 0.3                | 0.694   | 0.600                                     | 0.665   |
| FS-28                | 1                  | 0.694   | 1.300                                     | 0.709   |
| FS-30                | 0.6                | 0.694   | 0.900                                     | 0.688   |
| FS-31                | 0.1                | 0.694   | 0.400                                     | 0.642   |
| FS-32                | 0.1                | 0.694   | 0.400                                     | 0.642   |
| FS-33                | 0.4                | 0.694   | 0.700                                     | 0.674   |
| FS-34                | 0.4                | 0.694   | 0.700                                     | 0.674   |

#### 4.2.2. Perhitungan Berat Terendam dan Massa Efektif Pipa

Perhitungan submerged weight dari pipa ini akan digunakan untuk menghitung kriteria stabilitas on-bottom pipa ketika beroperasi dibawah laut. Untuk mendapatkan submerged weight dari pipa nilainya bisa didapatkan dengan menambahkan berat dari pipa, berat coating, berat concrete, dan berat fluida yang mengalir didalam pipa, setelah itu dikurangi dengan buoyancy dari pipa. Sehingga nilai submerged weight pipa menjadi (lihat Tabel 4.18) :

**Tabel 4.18 Submerged Weight**

| No. | Deskripsi                 | Simbol       | Nilai   | Satuan |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| 1   | Massa Konten Pipa         | $M_{fluida}$ | 19.15   | N/m    |
| 2   | Massa Pipa Baja           | $M_{st}$     | 192.86  | N/m    |
| 3   | Massa Lapisan Anti Korosi | $M_{cc}$     | 13.12   | N/m    |
| 4   | Massa Lapisan Concrete    | $M_{conc}$   | 209.51  | N/m    |
| 5   | Massa Struktur Pipa       | $M_{str}$    | 415.50  | N/m    |
| 6   | Massa Displacement        | $M_{disp}$   | 288.96  | N/m    |
| 7   | Gaya Apung                | $F_b$        | 2829.26 | N/m    |
| 8   | Berat Terendam Pipa       | $W_{sub}$    | 1471.54 | N/m    |

Selanjutnya massa efektif perlu di perhitungkan dengan menambahkan berat pipa, berat concrete dan berat coating dengan massa tambah (lihat persamaan 2.27). Massa tambah didapatkan dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.31. Massa efektif nantinya akan dibutuhkan untuk memperhitungkan frekuensi natural dari pipa. Hasil analisis massa efektif dapat dilihat pada table 4.19 dibawah ini.

**Tabel 4.19 Massa Efektif**

| No. Free Span | Massa Struktur Pipa [N/m] | Massa Bouyancy [N/m] | Massa Tambah [N/m] | Massa Efektif [N/m] |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| FS-1          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 369.692            | 804.344             |
| FS-2          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |

**Tabel 4.19** Massa Efektif (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Massa Struktur Pipa [N/m] | Massa Bouyancy [N/m] | Massa Tambah [N/m] | Massa Efektif [N/m] |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| FS-3          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-4          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-5          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-6          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-7          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-8          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-9          | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 303.052            | 737.704             |
| FS-10         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-11         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-12         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-13         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 369.692            | 804.344             |
| FS-14         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 303.052            | 737.704             |
| FS-15         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 288.963            | 723.615             |
| FS-16         | 415.50                    | 288.963              | 328.435            | 763.087             |

#### 4.2.3. Kriteria Stabilitas On-bottom

Sesuai DNV RP F109, Untuk menghindari pipa mengapung ketika berada di dalam air, maka pipa harus memenuhi kriteria stabilitas vertical. Selain itu, pipa yang beroperasi juga harus memenuhi syarat absolut statis untuk perpindahan lateral pipa didasar laut berdasarkan penyamaan gaya yang memastikan gaya tahanan pipa mencukupi untuk bertahan terhadap beban hidrodinamis maksimum.

Namun sebelum menghitung desain kriteria, beban maksimal vertical dan horizontal haruslah diketahui terlebih dahulu. Untuk menghitungnya dapat menggunakan persamaan 2.20 dan 2.21.

Nilai *peak horizontal load coefficient* ( $C_y^*$ ) dan *peak vertical load coefficient* ( $C_z^*$ ) Koefisien  $C_y^*$  dan  $C_z^*$  didapat dari DNV RP F109 yang ditampilkan pada Gambar 4.4 dan 4.5. Dengan melakukan interpolasi maka didapatkan nilai  $C_y^*$  dan  $C_z^*$  pada arah pembebanan  $90^\circ$  sebagai berikut :

| $C_Y^*$ |      | $K^*$ |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |            |
|---------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
|         |      | 2.5   | 5    | 10   | 20   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 60   | 70   | 100  | $\geq 140$ |
| $M^*$   | 0.0  | 13.0  | 6.80 | 4.55 | 3.33 | 2.72 | 2.40 | 2.15 | 1.95 | 1.80 | 1.52 | 1.30       |
|         | 0.1  | 10.7  | 5.76 | 3.72 | 2.72 | 2.20 | 1.90 | 1.71 | 1.58 | 1.49 | 1.33 | 1.22       |
|         | 0.2  | 9.02  | 5.00 | 3.15 | 2.30 | 1.85 | 1.58 | 1.42 | 1.33 | 1.27 | 1.18 | 1.14       |
|         | 0.3  | 7.64  | 4.32 | 2.79 | 2.01 | 1.63 | 1.44 | 1.33 | 1.26 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 1.09       |
|         | 0.4  | 6.63  | 3.80 | 2.51 | 1.78 | 1.46 | 1.32 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 1.16 | 1.10 | 1.05       |
|         | 0.6  | 5.07  | 3.30 | 2.27 | 1.71 | 1.43 | 1.34 | 1.29 | 1.24 | 1.18 | 1.08 | 1.00       |
|         | 0.8  | 4.01  | 2.70 | 2.01 | 1.57 | 1.44 | 1.37 | 1.31 | 1.24 | 1.17 | 1.05 | 1.00       |
|         | 1.0  | 3.25  | 2.30 | 1.75 | 1.49 | 1.40 | 1.34 | 1.27 | 1.20 | 1.13 | 1.01 | 1.00       |
|         | 2.0  | 1.52  | 1.50 | 1.45 | 1.39 | 1.34 | 1.20 | 1.08 | 1.03 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00       |
|         | 5.0  | 1.11  | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.04 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00       |
| 10      | 1.00 | 1.00  | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |            |

**Gambar 4.4 Nilai  $C_y^*$**

| $C_Z^*$ |      | $K^*$      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |            |
|---------|------|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------------|
|         |      | $\leq 2.5$ | 5    | 10   | 20   | 30   | 40   | 50   | 60   | 70   | 100  | $\geq 140$ |
| $M^*$   | 0.0  | 5.00       | 5.00 | 4.85 | 3.21 | 2.55 | 2.26 | 2.01 | 1.81 | 1.63 | 1.26 | 1.05       |
|         | 0.1  | 3.87       | 4.08 | 4.23 | 2.87 | 2.15 | 1.77 | 1.55 | 1.41 | 1.31 | 1.11 | 0.97       |
|         | 0.2  | 3.16       | 3.45 | 3.74 | 2.60 | 1.86 | 1.45 | 1.26 | 1.16 | 1.09 | 1.00 | 0.90       |
|         | 0.3  | 3.01       | 3.25 | 3.53 | 2.14 | 1.52 | 1.26 | 1.10 | 1.01 | 0.99 | 0.95 | 0.90       |
|         | 0.4  | 2.87       | 3.08 | 3.35 | 1.82 | 1.29 | 1.11 | 0.98 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|         | 0.6  | 2.21       | 2.36 | 2.59 | 1.59 | 1.20 | 1.03 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|         | 0.8  | 1.53       | 1.61 | 1.80 | 1.18 | 1.05 | 0.97 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|         | 1.0  | 1.05       | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.12 | 0.99 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|         | 2.0  | 0.96       | 1.03 | 1.05 | 1.00 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
|         | 5.0  | 0.91       | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90       |
| 10      | 0.90 | 0.90       | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 | 0.90 |            |

**Gambar 4.5 Nilai  $C_z^*$**

Maka didapat nilai  $C_y^*$ ,  $C_z^*$ ,  $F_y^*$ , dan  $F_z^*$  pada Tabel 4.20 dibawah ini :

**Tabel 4.20 Nilai Beban maksimum horizontal dan vertical**

| $C_y^*$ | $C_z^*$ | $F_y^*$ | $F_z^*$ |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1       | 0.9     | 213.753 | 220.712 |

Sehingga dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.17, 2.18, dan 2.19, Nilai kriteria desain stabilitas vertical dan absolute lateral on bottom pada pipeline menjadi Tabel 4.21 dibawah ini :



**Tabel 4.21** Kriteria Stabilitas Vertikal dan Absolute Lateral

| Stabilitas      | Nilai | Batas    | Kondisi |
|-----------------|-------|----------|---------|
| Vertikal        | 0.724 | $\leq 1$ | STABIL  |
| Absolut Lateral | 0.690 |          |         |
|                 | 0.274 |          |         |

Dari hasil perhitungan, didapatkan nilai kriteria stabilitas vertikal dari pipeline adalah 0.724, sehingga pipeline tersebut tidak akan mengapung ketika berada di dasar laut karena telah memenuhi kriteria batas yaitu  $\leq 1.0$ .

Untuk pengecekan stabilitas absolut lateral, nilai  $\gamma_{SC}$  yang dipakai adalah faktor keamanan pada saat badai musim dingin di North Sea, yaitu sebesar 1,5. Maka didapatkan hasilnya adalah 0.690 untuk pergerakan stabilitas kearah vertikalnya dan 0.274 untuk pergerakan stabilitas kearah horizontal, dimana nilai tersebut juga memenuhi kriteria batas yaitu  $\leq 1.0$ . Sehingga hal ini menurut kode DNV RPF109, pipa ini memenuhi persyaratan.

#### **4.2.4. Parameter *Vortex Induced Vibration***

Sebelum menganalisis respon dinamik dari pipeline, terlebih dahulu menganalisis parameter VIV untuk mengetahui bentuk aliran yang terjadi pada pipeline. Ada beberapa parameter yang dianalisis dalam parameter VIV ini, yaitu parameter stabilitas (Ks), reduced velocity dan Reynold number.

##### **4.2.4.1. Reynold Number**

Pada analisis ini menghitung harga Reynold Number (Re) dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.26. Hasil dari perhitungan Reynold number akan menggambarkan aliran yang terjadi dibelakang struktur pipa. Berikut hasil perhitungan Reynold number disajikan pada Tabel 4.22:

**Tabel 4.22 Reynold Number**

| No. Free Span | Re        | No. Free Span | Re        |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| FS-1          | 376909.07 | FS-16         | 382905.24 |
| FS-2          | 405694.33 | FS-17         | 376909.07 |
| FS-3          | 422484.54 | FS-18         | 413029.13 |
| FS-4          | 417143.04 | FS-19         | 382905.24 |
| FS-5          | 402834.07 | FS-20         | 408325.43 |
| FS-6          | 405654.23 | FS-22         | 392364.72 |
| FS-7          | 416507.35 | FS-23         | 402834.07 |
| FS-8          | 412119.03 | FS-24         | 402834.07 |
| FS-9          | 366550.54 | FS-26         | 392364.72 |
| FS-10         | 402664.40 | FS-27         | 382905.24 |
| FS-11         | 384270.65 | FS-28         | 408325.43 |
| FS-12         | 378277.19 | FS-30         | 396237.12 |
| FS-13         | 355485.38 | FS-31         | 369568.85 |
| FS-14         | 366550.54 | FS-32         | 369568.85 |
| FS-15         | 381410.38 | FS-33         | 387974.22 |
|               |           | FS-34         | 387974.22 |

Dari hasil perhitungan Reynold number tersebut, diketahui aliran yang terbentuk di belakang struktur *pipeline* adalah aliran yang berupa perubahan aliran laminar ke aliran turbulen. Ini dikarenakan nilai dari Reynold number terjadi pada rentang  $3 \times 10^5 < Re < 3 \times 10^6$ . Sehingga bentuk aliran yang terjadi adalah :



b Aliran yang terjadi Pada Pipeline

#### 4.2.4.2. Parameter Stabilitas

Seperti yang sudah dijelas di bab sebelumnya, VIV akan terjadi pada pipeline apabila memenuhi syarat :

*Inline* :  $K_s < 12$  ,  $1.2 < U_r < 3.5$

*Crossflow* :  $K_s < 16$  ,  $3.5 < U_r < 10$

Maka dengan menggunakan rumus 2.25, nilai  $K_s$  menjadi (lihat table 4.23) :

**Tabel 4.23** Parameter Stabilitas ( $K_s$ )

| No. Free Span | $K_s$ | No. Free Span | $K_s$ |
|---------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| FS-1          | 0.41  | FS-16         | 0.39  |
| FS-2          | 0.37  | FS-17         | 0.41  |
| FS-3          | 0.37  | FS-18         | 0.37  |
| FS-4          | 0.37  | FS-19         | 0.39  |
| FS-5          | 0.37  | FS-20         | 0.37  |
| FS-6          | 0.37  | FS-22         | 0.37  |
| FS-7          | 0.37  | FS-23         | 0.37  |
| FS-8          | 0.37  | FS-24         | 0.37  |
| FS-9          | 0.38  | FS-26         | 0.37  |
| FS-10         | 0.37  | FS-27         | 0.39  |
| FS-11         | 0.37  | FS-28         | 0.37  |
| FS-12         | 0.37  | FS-30         | 0.37  |
| FS-13         | 0.41  | FS-31         | 0.45  |
| FS-14         | 0.38  | FS-32         | 0.45  |
| FS-15         | 0.37  | FS-33         | 0.38  |
|               |       | FS-34         | 0.38  |

Sementara untuk nilai  $U_r$  (reduced velocity) dapat didapatkan dari grafik pada gambar 2.2 dan gambar 2.3 dengan memasukkan nilai  $K_s$  dan  $Re$ , sehingga nilainya menjadi (Tabel 4.24) :

**Tabel 4.24** Nilai  $U_r$

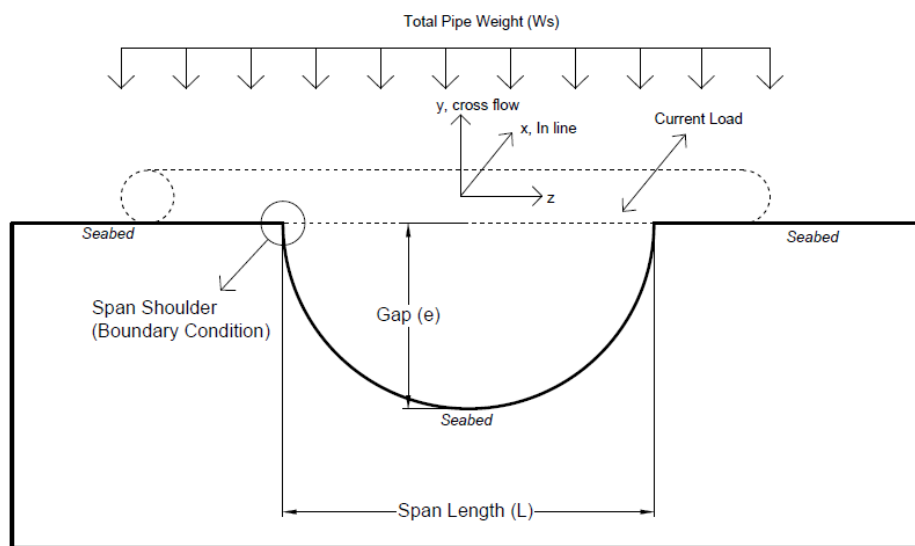
| Ur In line | Ur Crossflow |
|------------|--------------|
| 1.45       | 5.8          |

Maka dari hasil pada Tabel 4.23 dan Tabel 4.24, dapat disimpulkan bahwa pipeline akan mengalami VIV.

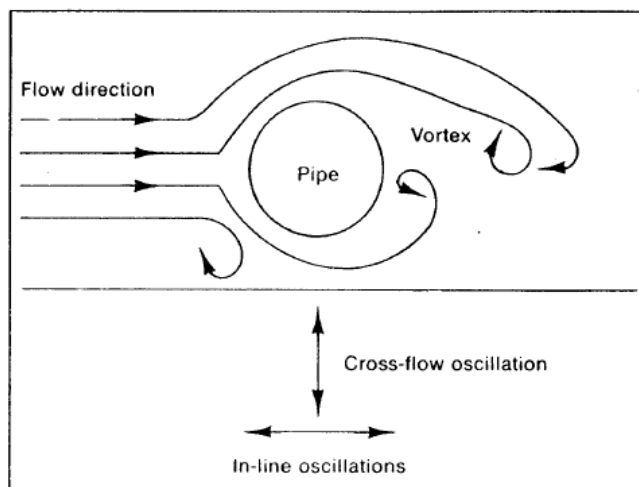
#### 4.2.5. Analisa Dinamis Freespan

Dalam analisis dinamis freespan ini, hal utama yang akan dianalisis adalah frekuensi natural pipeline dan frekuensi *vortex shedding*. Nilai dari frekuensi

natural dan frekuensi *vortex shedding* ini nantinya akan di screening sesuai kriteria DNV RP105 untuk menentukan apakah diperlukan mitigasi penambahan *support* pada titik span yang dianggap kritis. Sebelum menghitung frekuensi natural dari pipeline, diperlukan beberapa variable pendukung seperti *Concrete Stiffness Factor* (CSF), Panjang Span Efektif ( $L_{eff}$ ), *Effective Axial Force* ( $S_{eff}$ ) *Critical Buckling* ( $P_{cr}$ ), dan Defleksi. Panjang span maksimum pada arah Inline dan crossflow juga dapat diketahui ketika nilai dari frekuensi natural sudah didapatkan. Osilasi, defleksi dan aliran vortex yang terjadi pada pipeline digambarkan sebagai berikut.



**Gambar 4.7** Konfigurasi *Freespan*



**Gambar 4.8** Aliran Vortex yang terjadi Pipeline

#### 4.2.5.1. Concrete Stiffness Factor (CSF)

Nilai CSF menunjukkan kekakuan lapisan concrete relative terhadap kekakuan pipa baja. Dalam menghitung CSF terdapat beberapa parameter yang perlu diketahui disajikan pada Tabel 4.25.

**Tabel 4.25** Parameter CSF

| Parameter Concrete Stiffness Factor |            |           |                |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| Parameter                           | Notasi     | Nilai     | Satuan         |
| Konstanta Empiris                   | $k_C$      | 0.330     | -              |
| Momen Inersia Pipa Baja             | $I_{st}$   | 0.001     | m <sup>4</sup> |
| Momen Inersia Selimut Beton         | $I_{conc}$ | 0.003     | m <sup>4</sup> |
| Young's Modulus Pipa Baja           | $E_{st}$   | 207000    | MPa            |
| Young's Modulus Selimut Beton       | $E_{conc}$ | 31330.242 | MPa            |

Sehingga nilai dari CSF dapat ditemukan dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.36, dimana nilainya menjadi (Tabel 4.26) :

**Tabel 4.26** Concrete Stiffness Factor

| Parameter                 | Notasi | Nilai | Satuan |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Concrete Stiffness Factor | CSF    | 0.214 | -      |

#### 4.2.5.2. Panjang Span Efektif ( $L_{eff}$ )

Pada kondisi pinned-pinned, nilai panjang span efektif tidak sama dengan panjang span aktualnya dikarenakan DNV RP F105 mensyaratkan bahwa untuk menghitung nilai panjang span efektif pada kondisi pinned-pinned, harus dihitung dalam keadaan diam atau keadaan *fully fixed*. Maka untuk kondisi pinned-pinned, nilai panjang span efektif didapat dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.39, dimana terdapat 2 persamaan yang ditentukan dari nilai  $\beta$  (parameter kekakuan tanah) yang didapat pada kondisi pada arah crossflow maupun arah inline. Untuk

menentukan nilai  $\beta$  dapat menggunakan persamaan 2.40. Nilai Panjang span efektif dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.27.

**Tabel 4.27** Panjang Span Efektif

| No. Free Span | $\beta$ Crossflow | $\beta$ Inline | Leff Cross Flow [m] | Leff In-Line [m] |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| FS-1          | 7.29              | 7.21           | 22.980              | 23.008           |
| FS-2          | 6.09              | 6.00           | 11.910              | 11.962           |
| FS-3          | 7.46              | 7.38           | 25.262              | 25.281           |
| FS-4          | 7.52              | 7.43           | 26.064              | 26.081           |
| FS-5          | 7.10              | 7.01           | 20.587              | 20.622           |
| FS-6          | 7.19              | 7.10           | 21.627              | 21.658           |
| FS-7          | 8.71              | 8.62           | 52.358              | 52.235           |
| FS-8          | 8.44              | 8.36           | 44.729              | 44.654           |
| FS-9          | 8.04              | 7.95           | 35.165              | 35.141           |
| FS-10         | 7.56              | 7.48           | 26.752              | 26.766           |
| FS-11         | 8.08              | 7.99           | 36.054              | 36.026           |
| FS-12         | 7.92              | 7.83           | 32.885              | 32.873           |
| FS-13         | 6.59              | 6.50           | 15.533              | 15.579           |
| FS-14         | 6.98              | 6.90           | 19.311              | 19.350           |
| FS-15         | 7.70              | 7.62           | 29.011              | 29.016           |
| FS-16         | 6.61              | 6.52           | 15.738              | 15.784           |
| FS-17         | 5.19              | 5.10           | 7.510               | 7.564            |
| FS-18         | 6.63              | 6.54           | 15.881              | 15.927           |
| FS-19         | 7.09              | 7.01           | 20.532              | 20.566           |
| FS-20         | 6.64              | 6.55           | 15.964              | 16.009           |
| FS-22         | 6.41              | 6.32           | 14.116              | 14.165           |
| FS-23         | 6.57              | 6.49           | 15.410              | 15.457           |
| FS-24         | 5.74              | 5.65           | 9.923               | 9.977            |
| FS-26         | 6.05              | 5.97           | 11.688              | 11.740           |
| FS-27         | 5.90              | 5.81           | 10.768              | 10.820           |

**Tabel 4.27** Panjang Span Efektif (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | $\beta$ Crossflow | $\beta$ Inline | Leff Cross Flow [m] | Leff In-Line [m] |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|------------------|
| FS-28         | 6.45              | 6.37           | 14.449              | 14.498           |
| FS-30         | 7.66              | 7.58           | 28.321              | 28.329           |
| FS-31         | 5.89              | 5.80           | 10.738              | 10.791           |
| FS-32         | 5.29              | 5.21           | 7.920               | 7.974            |
| FS-33         | 6.59              | 6.51           | 15.588              | 15.635           |
| FS-34         | 7.07              | 6.99           | 20.321              | 20.357           |

**4.2.5.3. Effective Axial Force (Seff)**

Dalam menghitung *effective axial force*, terdapat beberapa parameter yang harus dipenuhi, dapat dilihat pada table dibawah ini :

**Tabel 4.28** Parameter Effective Axial Force

| Parameter                         | Notasi     | Nilai     | Satuan         |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| Tekanan internal                  | Pi         | 4140000   | Pa             |
| Tekanan Eksternal                 | Pe         | 1069792.5 | Pa             |
| Luas Melintang Pipa Terluar       | Ao         | 0.282     | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Luas Melintang Pipa Terdalam      | Ai         | 0.253     | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Pipe Steel Cross Section Area     | As         | 0.029     | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Temperature Difference            | $\Delta T$ | 8.6       | °C             |
| Temperature Expansion Coefficient | $\alpha_e$ | 0.0000117 | °C             |
| Poisson Ratio                     | $\nu$      | 0.3       | -              |

Dari parameter diatas, maka *effective axial force* dapat dipenuhi dengan persamaan 2.42, sehingga nilainya menjadi (Tabel 4.29).

**Tabel 4.29** Effective Axial Force

| Effective axial force ( Seff ) |        |
|--------------------------------|--------|
| Nilai                          | Satuan |
| -312641                        | N      |

Dari Tabel 4.29, pipeline mengalami gaya tekan sebesar -312641 N.

#### 4.2.5.4. Critical Buckling (Pcr)

Critical buckling atau Pcr merupakan kemampuan pipeline dalam menahan beban serta tekanan sebelum terjadinya *buckling*. Dalam menghitung nilai Pcr, terdapat beberapa parameter serta *boundary condition* sesuai DNV RPF105 (lihat Tabel 4.30 dan Tabel 4.31).

**Tabel 4.30** Parameter Pcr

| Parameter          | Notasi | Nilai    | Ket            |
|--------------------|--------|----------|----------------|
| Modulus Young      | E      | 2.07E+11 | Pa             |
| Momen Inersia Pipa | I      | 0.0007   | m <sup>4</sup> |
| End Condition      | Ce     | 9.87     | Pinned-pinned  |

**Tabel 4.31** Boundary Condition

| Boundary Condition ( Pinned-Pinned ) |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| C1                                   | 1.57  |
| C2                                   | 1     |
| C3                                   | 0.8   |
| C4                                   | 4.93  |
| C5                                   | 0.125 |
| C6                                   | 0.013 |

Untuk mendapatkan nilai Pcr pada arah crossflow maupun inline, dapat menggunakan persamaan 2.37.



**Tabel 4.32** Nilai Pcr pada Arah Crossflow dan Inline

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Pcr pada Arah Crossflow [N/m] | Pcr pada Arah Inline [N/m] |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| FS-1          | 22.15                | 3492111.24                    | 3483841.53                 |
| FS-2          | 11.06                | 13000657.40                   | 12887947.65                |
| FS-3          | 24.39                | 2889813.87                    | 2885384.40                 |
| FS-4          | 25.17                | 2714672.57                    | 2711254.12                 |
| FS-5          | 19.78                | 4351335.89                    | 4336739.17                 |
| FS-6          | 20.81                | 3943052.57                    | 3931576.77                 |
| FS-7          | 49.90                | 672737.64                     | 675910.00                  |
| FS-8          | 42.90                | 921784.98                     | 924891.36                  |
| FS-9          | 33.94                | 1491406.22                    | 1493376.29                 |
| FS-10         | 25.84                | 2576921.71                    | 2574261.84                 |
| FS-11         | 34.78                | 1418725.29                    | 1420901.67                 |
| FS-12         | 31.76                | 1705349.63                    | 1706625.48                 |
| FS-13         | 14.73                | 7643812.94                    | 7598049.38                 |
| FS-14         | 18.51                | 4945095.95                    | 4925624.88                 |
| FS-15         | 28.04                | 2191167.36                    | 2190446.15                 |
| FS-16         | 14.93                | 7445699.43                    | 7402066.65                 |
| FS-17         | 6.58                 | 32696516.27                   | 32235405.21                |
| FS-18         | 15.08                | 7312166.73                    | 7269953.83                 |
| FS-19         | 19.73                | 4374827.19                    | 4360044.98                 |
| FS-20         | 15.16                | 7236767.52                    | 7195350.47                 |
| FS-22         | 13.30                | 9255269.09                    | 9191164.87                 |
| FS-23         | 14.60                | 7766205.11                    | 7719110.94                 |
| FS-24         | 9.04                 | 18728567.68                   | 18528626.19                |
| FS-26         | 10.84                | 13500268.66                   | 13380524.08                |
| FS-27         | 9.90                 | 15906432.35                   | 15751205.58                |
| FS-28         | 13.64                | 8833172.07                    | 8774038.24                 |
| FS-30         | 27.37                | 2299198.25                    | 2297963.10                 |
| FS-31         | 9.87                 | 15994880.77                   | 15838301.53                |
| FS-32         | 7.00                 | 29397887.73                   | 29003743.07                |
| FS-33         | 14.78                | 7589779.73                    | 7544600.15                 |
| FS-34         | 19.52                | 4465803.71                    | 4450297.24                 |

#### 4.2.5.5. Defleksi

Defleksi dapat terjadi pada pipeline apabila pipeline terkena gaya, beban maupun tekanan selama masa operasinya. Defleksi juga terbagi menjadi 2 arah gerakan, yaitu crossflow dan inline. Pada analisis defleksi ini, salah satu variable yang berpengaruh adalah nilai  $q$ , dimana nilai  $q$  adalah berat terendam pipa dikurangi gaya lift, dan pada arah inline nilai  $q$  adalah gaya drag ditambah gaya inersia. Untuk menghitung nilai defleksi pada pipeline ini, dapat menggunakan persamaan 2.38. Hasil perhitungan defleksi pada arah crossflow maupun inline dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.33 dibawah ini.

**Tabel 4.33** Perhitungan Defleksi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| FS-1          | 22.15                | 0.0306                                   | 0.0071                                |
| FS-2          | 11.06                | 0.0021                                   | 0.0005                                |
| FS-3          | 24.39                | 0.0453                                   | 0.0116                                |
| FS-4          | 25.17                | 0.0517                                   | 0.0129                                |
| FS-5          | 19.78                | 0.0194                                   | 0.0047                                |
| FS-6          | 20.81                | 0.0238                                   | 0.0058                                |
| FS-7          | 49.90                | 1.1714                                   | 0.2064                                |
| FS-8          | 42.90                | 0.5468                                   | 0.1082                                |
| FS-9          | 33.94                | 0.1853                                   | 0.0343                                |
| FS-10         | 25.84                | 0.0576                                   | 0.0134                                |
| FS-11         | 34.78                | 0.2067                                   | 0.0405                                |
| FS-12         | 31.76                | 0.1385                                   | 0.0273                                |
| FS-13         | 14.73                | 0.0061                                   | 0.0013                                |
| FS-14         | 18.51                | 0.0149                                   | 0.0031                                |
| FS-15         | 28.04                | 0.0811                                   | 0.0168                                |

**Tabel 4.33** Perhitungan Defleksi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| FS-16         | 14.93                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-17         | 6.58                 | 0.0003                                   | 0.0001                                |
| FS-18         | 15.08                | 0.0067                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-19         | 19.73                | 0.0192                                   | 0.0045                                |
| FS-20         | 15.16                | 0.0069                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-22         | 13.30                | 0.0042                                   | 0.0010                                |
| FS-23         | 14.60                | 0.0060                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-24         | 9.04                 | 0.0010                                   | 0.0003                                |
| FS-26         | 10.84                | 0.0019                                   | 0.0005                                |
| FS-27         | 9.90                 | 0.0014                                   | 0.0003                                |
| FS-28         | 13.64                | 0.0046                                   | 0.0012                                |
| FS-30         | 27.37                | 0.0733                                   | 0.0163                                |
| FS-31         | 9.87                 | 0.0014                                   | 0.0004                                |
| FS-32         | 7.00                 | 0.0004                                   | 0.0001                                |
| FS-33         | 14.78                | 0.0062                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-34         | 19.52                | 0.0184                                   | 0.0043                                |

Setelah melakukan analisis defleksi crossflow dan inline dengan perhitungan analitik, selanjutnya melakukan validasi software dengan menggunakan software AUTOPIPE sebagai opsi pembanding untuk mendapat frekuensi natural kritis. Hasil analisis software dapat dilihat dari Tabel 4.34.

Namun sebelum melakukan analisis software, diperlukan memasukkan data pipeline dan beban yang akan bekerja pada pipeline. Berikut input yang dilakukan pada software autopipe.

General Model Options

Project ID :

Prepared by :  Checked by :

1st Approver :  2nd Approver :

Piping Code :  Edition :

Use Appendix P (B31.3) :  Include ASME CC N-755-1 (HDPE) :  Use B31J :

Lifetime (hrs) :  Lifetime monitoring system :

SIF basis for General piping :  Edition :

Units file name - Input :  Output :

Vertical axis direction :

Number of thermal/pressure cases :  Ambient temperature :

Libraries - Component :  Material :

OK Cancel Help

**Gambar 4.9** Input Piping Code

Pipe Properties

Pipe Identifier :

Tag No. :

Nominal Diameter:  Schedule :

Actual O.D. :  Wall thickness :

Corrosion Allow :  Mill tolerance :

Insul thickness :  Insul material :

Clad thickness :  Insul density :

Lining thickness:  Clad material :

Line Class :  Clad density :

Specific gravity of contents :  Lining density :

Suppress low temp warnings:

Pipe Material :  Composition :

Long weld fac ZL:  Circ weld fac ZC:

Long modulus :

Hoop modulus :

Shear modulus :

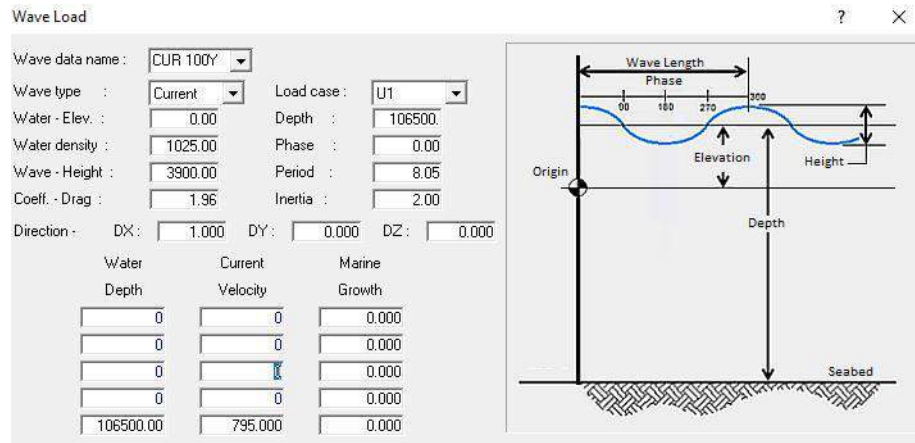
Cold allowable :

Minimum yield :  Density :

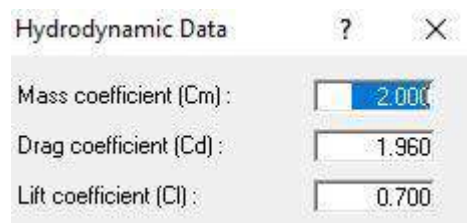
Ultimate :  Poisson's ratio :

OK Cancel Help

**Gambar 4.10** Input Properti Pipa



**Gambar 4.11** Input Beban Arus



**Gambar 4.12** Input Data Hidrodinamik



**Gambar 4.13** Input Kekakuan Tanah Vertikal dan Horizontal

Sehingga setelah menginput semua data properti pipeline dan beban yang bekerja, didapat hasil analisis defleksi pada software pada Tabel 4.34 dibawah ini.

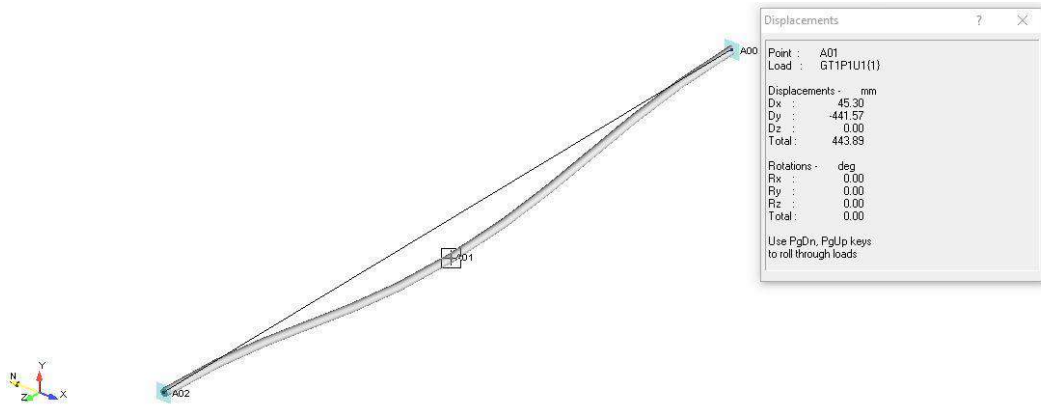
**Tabel 4.34** Perhitungan Defleksi dengan Software

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow Software ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline Software ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| FS-1          | 22.15                | 0.0306                                   | 0.0071                                | 0.0201  | 0.0018   |
| FS-2          | 11.06                | 0.0021                                   | 0.0005                                | 0.0011  | 0.0002   |
| FS-3          | 24.39                | 0.0453                                   | 0.0116                                | 0.0283  | 0.0027   |

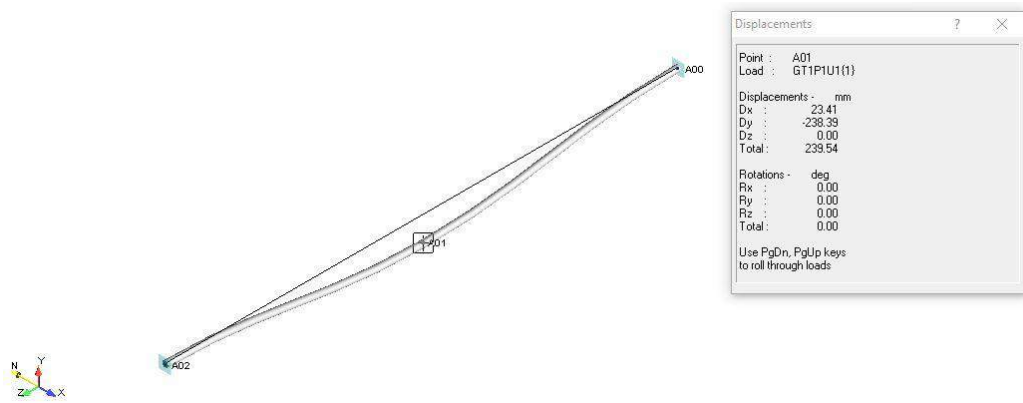
**Tabel 4.34** Perhitungan Defleksi dengan Software (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow Software ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline Software ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| FS-4          | 25.17                | 0.0517                                   | 0.0129                                | 0.0320  | 0.0025   |
| FS-5          | 19.78                | 0.0194                                   | 0.0047                                | 0.0108  | 0.0009   |
| FS-6          | 20.81                | 0.0238                                   | 0.0058                                | 0.0164  | 0.0012   |
| FS-7          | 49.90                | 1.1714                                   | 0.2064                                | 0.4416  | 0.0453   |
| FS-8          | 42.90                | 0.5468                                   | 0.1082                                | 0.2384  | 0.0234   |
| FS-9          | 33.94                | 0.1853                                   | 0.0343                                | 0.0965  | 0.0077   |
| FS-10         | 25.84                | 0.0576                                   | 0.0134                                | 0.0346  | 0.0032   |
| FS-11         | 34.78                | 0.2067                                   | 0.0405                                | 0.1068  | 0.0091   |
| FS-12         | 31.76                | 0.1385                                   | 0.0273                                | 0.0755  | 0.0063   |
| FS-13         | 14.73                | 0.0061                                   | 0.0013                                | 0.0057  | 0.0004   |
| FS-14         | 18.51                | 0.0149                                   | 0.0031                                | 0.0111  | 0.0009   |
| FS-15         | 28.04                | 0.0811                                   | 0.0168                                | 0.0469  | 0.0039   |
| FS-16         | 14.93                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0015                                | 0.0058  | 0.0005   |
| FS-17         | 6.58                 | 0.0003                                   | 0.0001                                | 0.0002  | 0.0001   |
| FS-18         | 15.08                | 0.0067                                   | 0.0018                                | 0.0060  | 0.0006   |
| FS-19         | 19.73                | 0.0192                                   | 0.0045                                | 0.0136  | 0.0012   |
| FS-20         | 15.16                | 0.0069                                   | 0.0018                                | 0.0062  | 0.0006   |
| FS-22         | 13.30                | 0.0042                                   | 0.0010                                | 0.0040  | 0.0004   |
| FS-23         | 14.60                | 0.0060                                   | 0.0015                                | 0.0055  | 0.0005   |
| FS-24         | 9.04                 | 0.0010                                   | 0.0003                                | 0.0005  | 0.0001   |
| FS-26         | 10.84                | 0.0019                                   | 0.0005                                | 0.0010  | 0.0004   |
| FS-27         | 9.90                 | 0.0014                                   | 0.0003                                | 0.0007  | 0.0002   |
| FS-28         | 13.64                | 0.0046                                   | 0.0012                                | 0.0042  | 0.0004   |
| FS-30         | 27.37                | 0.0733                                   | 0.0163                                | 0.0432  | 0.0039   |
| FS-31         | 9.87                 | 0.0014                                   | 0.0004                                | 0.0007  | 0.0002   |
| FS-32         | 7.00                 | 0.0004                                   | 0.0001                                | 0.0002  | 0.0001   |
| FS-33         | 14.78                | 0.0062                                   | 0.0015                                | 0.0057  | 0.0005   |
| FS-34         | 19.52                | 0.0184                                   | 0.0043                                | 0.0132  | 0.0011   |

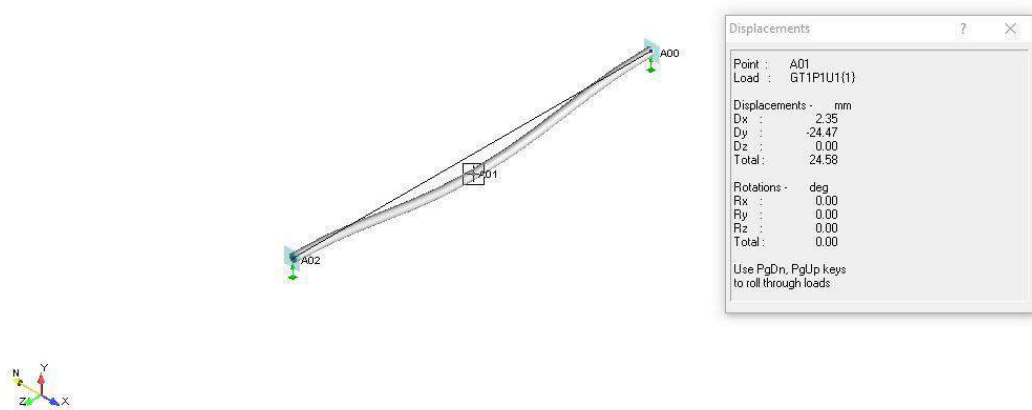
Dari hasil analisis menggunakan AUTOPIPE juga didapat hasil pemodelan defleksi dari pipa yang mengalami *freespan*. Berikut contoh hasil pemodelan defleksi dari AUTOPIPE, diambil dari 5 titik span terpanjang (Lihat Gambar 4.7 sampai Gambar 4.11).



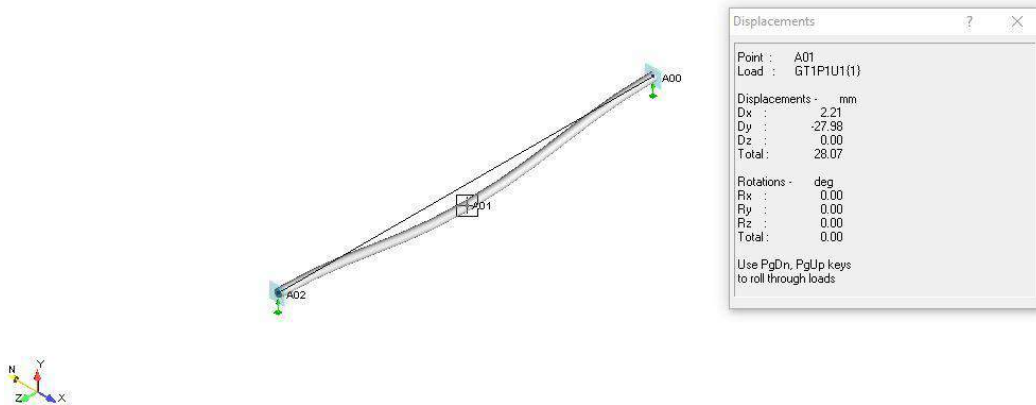
**Gambar 4.14** Hasil Defleksi FS-7 dengan Panjang Span 49.9 m



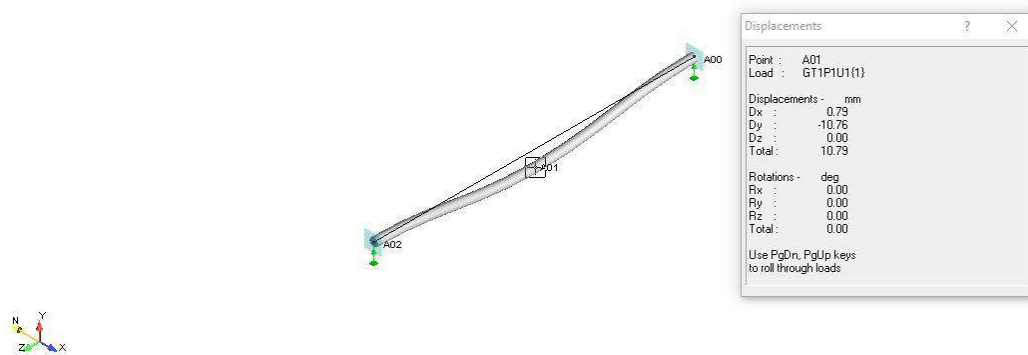
**Gambar 4.15** Hasil Defleksi FS-8 dengan Panjang Span 42.9 m.



**Gambar 4.16** Hasil Defleksi FS-9 dengan Panjang Span 33.94 m.

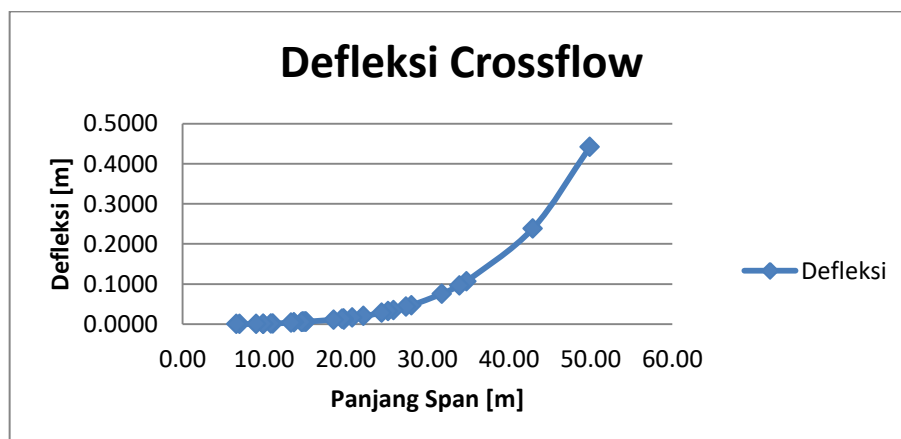


**Gambar 4.17** Hasil Defleksi FS-11 dengan Panjang Span 34.78 m



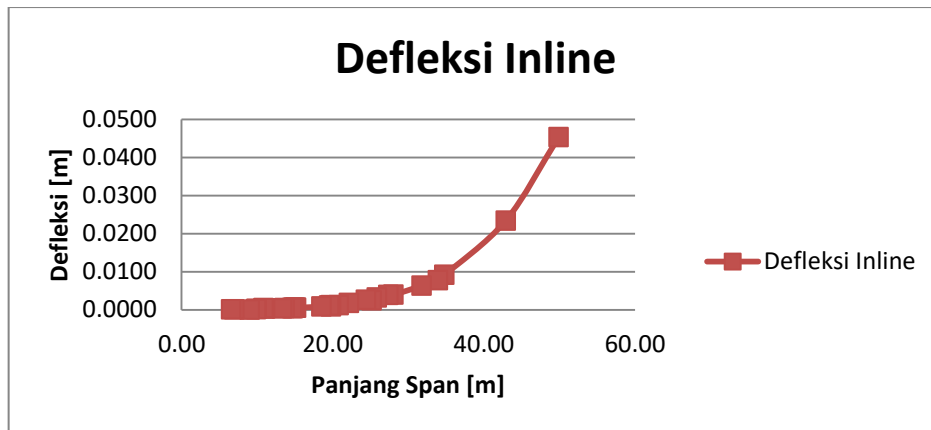
**Gambar 4.18** Hasil Defleksi FS-12 dengan Panjang Span 31.76 m

Sementara itu, grafik hubungan antara panjang span dan defleksi yang terjadi adalah sebagai berikut (lihat Gambar 4.19 dan Gambar 4.20).



**Gambar 4.19** Grafik Hubungan Defleksi dengan Panjang Span pada Arah Crossflow





**Gambar 4.20** Grafik Hubungan Defleksi dengan Panjang Span pada Arah Inline

Dari grafik diatas, dapat disimpulkan bahwa semakin panjang span maka semakin besar pula defleksinya, sehingga frekuensi natural yang terjadi pada pipeline pun akan semakin kecil. Ketika frekuensi natural pada pipeline semakin kecil, maka nilainya akan semakin mendekati frekuensi *vortex shedding* yang dapat mengakibatkan osilasi pada pipeline.

#### 4.2.5.6. Frekuensi *Vortex Shedding* dan Frekuensi Natural

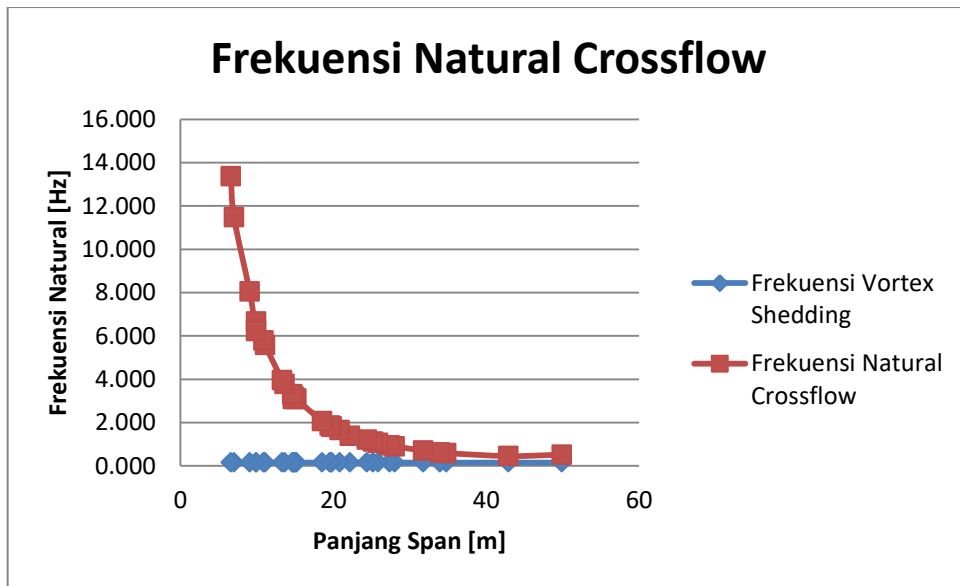
Untuk mendapatkan nilai dari frekuensi *vortex shedding* dapat menggunakan persamaan 2.22, dimana untuk nilai strouhal numbernya adalah 0.121 yang didapat dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.23.

Sementara itu, frekuensi natural pipa dapat dihitung dengan persamaan 2.35. Frekuensi natural ini juga terbagi menjadi dua arah yaitu crossflow dan inline. Jika nilai dari 0.7 kali frekuensi natural lebih kecil dari frekuensi *vortex shedding*, maka artinya akan terjadi resonansi yang menyebabkan osilasi pada pipeline. Sehingga nilai frekuensi *vortex shedding*, frekuensi natural arah inline maupun crossflow dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.35 dibawah ini.

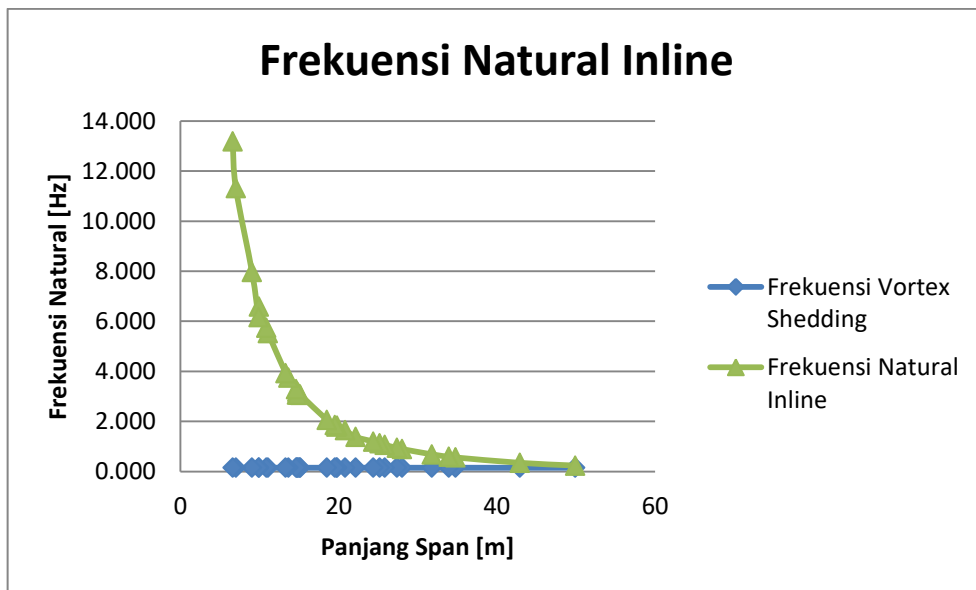
**Tabel 4.35** Frekuensi Vortex Shedding dan Frekuensi Natural

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Frekuensi Vortex Shedding (fs) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn <sub>cf</sub> ) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn <sub>il</sub> ) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|
| FS-1          | 22.15                | 0.245                               | 1.386   | 1.382  |
| FS-2          | 11.06                | 0.245                               | 5.577   | 5.528  |
| FS-3          | 24.39                | 0.245                               | 1.201   | 1.198  |
| FS-4          | 25.17                | 0.245                               | 1.125   | 1.122  |
| FS-5          | 19.78                | 0.245                               | 1.833   | 1.826  |
| FS-6          | 20.81                | 0.245                               | 1.657   | 1.651  |
| FS-7          | 49.90                | 0.245                               | 0.304   | 0.238  |
| FS-8          | 42.90                | 0.245                               | 0.374   | 0.347  |
| FS-9          | 33.94                | 0.245                               | 0.595   | 0.589  |
| FS-10         | 25.84                | 0.245                               | 1.066   | 1.063  |
| FS-11         | 34.78                | 0.245                               | 0.570   | 0.563  |
| FS-12         | 31.76                | 0.245                               | 0.691   | 0.687  |
| FS-13         | 14.73                | 0.245                               | 3.090   | 3.072  |
| FS-14         | 18.51                | 0.245                               | 2.070   | 2.061  |
| FS-15         | 28.04                | 0.245                               | 0.900   | 0.897  |
| FS-16         | 14.93                | 0.245                               | 3.089   | 3.071  |
| FS-17         | 6.58                 | 0.245                               | 13.376  | 13.186   |
| FS-18         | 15.08                | 0.245                               | 3.115   | 3.096  |
| FS-19         | 19.73                | 0.245                               | 1.795   | 1.788  |
| FS-20         | 15.16                | 0.245                               | 3.082   | 3.064  |
| FS-22         | 13.30                | 0.245                               | 3.956   | 3.928  |
| FS-23         | 14.60                | 0.245                               | 3.311   | 3.291  |
| FS-24         | 9.04                 | 0.245                               | 8.056   | 7.970  |
| FS-26         | 10.84                | 0.245                               | 5.793   | 5.741  |
| FS-27         | 9.90                 | 0.245                               | 6.656   | 6.590  |
| FS-28         | 13.64                | 0.245                               | 3.773   | 3.747  |
| FS-30         | 27.37                | 0.245                               | 0.946   | 0.943  |
| FS-31         | 9.87                 | 0.245                               | 6.221   | 6.160  |
| FS-32         | 7.00                 | 0.245                               | 11.473  | 11.318   |
| FS-33         | 14.78                | 0.245                               | 3.204   | 3.184  |
| FS-34         | 19.52                | 0.245                               | 1.865   | 1.858  |

Dari analisis diatas, dapat diketahui hubungan antara frekuensi natural, frekuensi vortex shedding dan panjang span. Berikut tampilan grafik hubungannya.



**Gambar 4.21** Grafik Hubungan antara Frekuensi Natural Crossflow, Frekuensi Vortex Shedding dan Panjang Span.



**Gambar 4.22** Grafik Hubungan antara Frekuensi Natural Inline, Frekuensi Vortex Shedding dan Panjang Span.

Dari grafik diatas dapat dilihat bahwa semakin panjang span, maka frekuensi natural semakin kecil dan mendekati frekuensi vortex shedding, ini menunjukkan bahwa semakin panjang span , kemungkinan terjadinya resonansi juga semakin besar, sehingga menyebabkan Vortex Induced Vibration pada pipeline.

#### 4.2.5.7. Panjang Span Maksimum

Panjang span aktual tidak boleh melebihi dari panjang maksimum span yang diijinkan pada arah crossflow maupun inline untuk menghindari kegagalan pada pipa. Panjang span maksimum pada arah crossflow dan inline dapat dihitung dengan persamaan 2.46 dan 2.47. Hasil dari perhitungan dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.36 berikut :

**Tabel 4.36** Panjang Span Maksimum

| No. Freespan | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum pada arah Crossflow (Lc) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum pada arah Inline (Lc) [m] |
|--------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS-1         | 22.15                | 24.898   | 30.835  |
| FS-2         | 11.06                | 25.455   | 63.321  |
| FS-3         | 24.39                | 25.397   | 29.476  |
| FS-4         | 25.17                | 25.415   | 28.533  |
| FS-5         | 19.78                | 25.465   | 36.397  |
| FS-6         | 20.81                | 25.455   | 34.605  |
| FS-7         | 49.90                | 25.417   | 15.186  |
| FS-8         | 42.90                | 25.432   | 15.879  |
| FS-9         | 33.94                | 25.486   | 20.566  |
| FS-10        | 25.84                | 25.466   | 27.769  |
| FS-11        | 34.78                | 25.535   | 20.208  |
| FS-12        | 31.76                | 25.559   | 22.323  |
| FS-13        | 14.73                | 24.989   | 45.968  |
| FS-14        | 18.51                | 25.486   | 38.481  |
| FS-15        | 28.04                | 25.547   | 25.504  |
| FS-16        | 14.93                | 25.204   | 46.572  |
| FS-17        | 6.58                 | 24.898   | 95.243  |
| FS-18        | 15.08                | 25.429   | 47.389  |
| FS-19        | 19.73                | 25.204   | 35.541  |
| FS-20        | 15.16                | 25.446   | 47.141  |
| FS-22        | 13.30                | 25.504   | 53.375  |
| FS-23        | 14.60                | 25.465   | 48.854  |
| FS-24        | 9.04                 | 25.465   | 76.028  |
| FS-26        | 10.84                | 25.504   | 64.530  |
| FS-27        | 9.90                 | 25.204   | 68.224  |
| FS-28        | 13.64                | 25.446   | 52.134  |
| FS-30        | 27.37                | 25.489   | 26.158  |
| FS-31        | 9.87                 | 24.352   | 63.594  |

**Tabel 4.36** Panjang Span Maksimum (lanjutan)

| No. Freesspan | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum pada arah Crossflow (Lc) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum pada arah Inline (Lc) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS-32         | 7.00                 | 24.352   | 86.201  |
| FS-33         | 14.78                | 25.398   | 47.827  |
| FS-34         | 19.52                | 25.398   | 36.530  |

#### 4.2.5.8. Kriteria Screening

Screening kriteria VIV pada arah crossflow maupun inline perlu dilakukan untuk mengetahui apakah VIV yang terjadi pada pipeline masih dalam batas aman kriteria DNV RP F105 atau tidak. Screening kriteria ini nantinya akan menjadi salah satu faktor untuk melakukan mitigasi pada pipeline. Screening kriteria yang dilakukan mengacu pada DNV RP F105 dapat dilakukan dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.48 untuk arah inline dan persamaan 2.51 untuk arah crossflow. Berikut hasil screening pada arah inline maupun crossflow (lihat Tabel 4.37 dan Tabel 4.38)

**Tabel 4.37** Screening Kriteria VIV arah Crossflow

| Screening Kriteria pada Arah Crossflow |                      |                   |                |                   |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                          | Panjang Span (L) [m] | $f_{n_{cf}}$ [Hz] | Nilai Kriteria | KONDISI           |
| FS-1                                   | 22.147               | 1.386             | 0.843          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-2                                   | 11.063               | 5.577             | 0.902          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-3                                   | 24.387               | 1.201             | 0.936          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-4                                   | 25.171               | 1.125             | 0.925          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-5                                   | 19.781               | 1.833             | 0.896          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-6                                   | 20.811               | 1.657             | 0.902          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-7                                   | 49.897               | 0.304             | 0.924          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-8                                   | 42.905               | 0.374             | 0.915          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-9                                   | 33.935               | 0.595             | 0.822          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-10                                  | 25.842               | 1.066             | 0.895          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-11                                  | 34.779               | 0.570             | 0.858          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-12                                  | 31.762               | 0.691             | 0.846          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-13                                  | 14.728               | 3.090             | 0.800          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-14                                  | 18.513               | 2.070             | 0.822          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-15                                  | 28.035               | 0.900             | 0.852          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |

**Tabel 4.37** Screening Kriteria VIV arah Crossflow (lanjutan)

| Screening Kriteria pada Arah Crossflow |                      |                   |                |                   |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                          | Panjang Span (L) [m] | $f_{n_{cf}}$ [Hz] | Nilai Kriteria | KONDISI           |
| FS-16                                  | 14.935               | 3.089             | 0.855          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-17                                  | 6.581                | 13.376            | 0.843          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-18                                  | 15.078               | 3.115             | 0.916          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-19                                  | 19.726               | 1.795             | 0.855          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-20                                  | 15.161               | 3.082             | 0.907          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-22                                  | 13.298               | 3.956             | 0.875          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-23                                  | 14.604               | 3.311             | 0.896          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-24                                  | 9.042                | 8.056             | 0.896          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-26                                  | 10.837               | 5.793             | 0.875          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-27                                  | 9.902                | 6.656             | 0.855          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-28                                  | 13.635               | 3.773             | 0.907          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-30                                  | 27.367               | 0.946             | 0.882          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-31                                  | 9.871                | 6.221             | 0.828          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-32                                  | 6.999                | 11.473            | 0.828          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-33                                  | 14.783               | 3.204             | 0.866          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-34                                  | 19.517               | 1.865             | 0.866          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |

**Tabel 4.38** Screening Kriteria VIV arah Inline

| Screening Kriteria pada Arah Inline |                      |                   |                |                   |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                       | Panjang Span (L) [m] | $f_{n_{il}}$ [Hz] | Nilai Kriteria | KONDISI           |
| FS-1                                | 22.147               | 1.382             | 1.855          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-2                                | 11.063               | 5.528             | 1.983          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-3                                | 24.387               | 1.198             | 2.058          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-4                                | 25.171               | 1.122             | 2.035          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-5                                | 19.781               | 1.826             | 1.971          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-6                                | 20.811               | 1.651             | 1.983          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-7                                | 49.897               | 0.238             | 2.032          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-8                                | 42.905               | 0.347             | 2.012          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-9                                | 33.935               | 0.589             | 1.809          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-10                               | 25.842               | 1.063             | 1.970          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-11                               | 34.779               | 0.563             | 1.888          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-12                               | 31.762               | 0.687             | 1.861          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-13                               | 14.728               | 3.072             | 1.759          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-14                               | 18.513               | 2.061             | 1.809          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |

**Tabel 4.38** Screening Kriteria VIV arah Inline (lanjutan)

| Screening Kriteria pada Arah Inline |                      |                   |                |                   |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                       | Panjang Span (L) [m] | $f_{n_{il}}$ [Hz] | Nilai Kriteria | KONDISI           |
| FS-15                               | 28.035               | 0.897             | 1.875          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-16                               | 14.935               | 3.071             | 1.882          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-17                               | 6.581                | 13.186            | 1.855          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-18                               | 15.078               | 3.096             | 2.016          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-19                               | 19.726               | 1.788             | 1.882          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-20                               | 15.161               | 3.064             | 1.995          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-22                               | 13.298               | 3.928             | 1.924          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-23                               | 14.604               | 3.291             | 1.971          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-24                               | 9.042                | 7.970             | 1.971          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-26                               | 10.837               | 5.741             | 1.924          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-27                               | 9.902                | 6.590             | 1.882          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-28                               | 13.635               | 3.747             | 1.995          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-30                               | 27.367               | 0.943             | 1.941          | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-31                               | 9.871                | 6.160             | 1.822          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-32                               | 6.999                | 11.318            | 1.822          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-33                               | 14.783               | 3.184             | 1.904          | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-34                               | 19.517               | 1.858             | 1.904          | TERJADI VIV       |

Dari hasil screening kriteria VIV diatas, terdapat beberapa titik pada pipeline yang mengalami VIV, namun diperlukan kriteria screening lain untuk memastikan kembali titik pada pipeline yang perlu di mitigasi. Seperti yang sudah dijelaskan pada bab sebelumnya, menurut Guo,dkk. (2005) ada beberapa factor yang perlu di perhitungkan dalam melakukan mitigasi pada pipeline yang mengalami *free span*. Terdapat 5 faktor yang perlu diperhitungkan (Tabel 2.8). Berikut hasil analisisnya (Lihat Tabel 4.39 sampai Tabel 4.43) :

**Tabel 4.39** Screening Osilasi

| Screening Osilasi |                      |           |           |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span     | Vortex Shedding (fs) | 0.7 fn cf | 0.7 fn il | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-1              | 0.245                | 0.970     | 0.967     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-2              | 0.245                | 3.904     | 3.870     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3              | 0.245                | 0.841     | 0.839     | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.39** Screening Osilasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Osilasi |                      |           |           |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span     | Vortex Shedding (fs) | 0.7 fn cf | 0.7 fn il | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-4              | 0.245                | 0.788     | 0.786     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5              | 0.245                | 1.283     | 1.279     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6              | 0.245                | 1.160     | 1.156     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7              | 0.245                | 0.213     | 0.167     | TIDAK AMAN        | TIDAK AMAN     |
| FS-8              | 0.245                | 0.261     | 0.243     | AMAN              | TIDAK AMAN     |
| FS-9              | 0.245                | 0.416     | 0.412     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-10             | 0.245                | 0.746     | 0.744     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-11             | 0.245                | 0.399     | 0.394     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-12             | 0.245                | 0.484     | 0.481     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-13             | 0.245                | 2.163     | 2.150     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-14             | 0.245                | 1.449     | 1.443     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-15             | 0.245                | 0.630     | 0.628     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-16             | 0.245                | 2.163     | 2.150     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-17             | 0.245                | 9.363     | 9.230     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-18             | 0.245                | 2.180     | 2.167     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-19             | 0.245                | 1.257     | 1.252     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-20             | 0.245                | 2.157     | 2.145     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-22             | 0.245                | 2.769     | 2.750     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-23             | 0.245                | 2.318     | 2.304     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-24             | 0.245                | 5.639     | 5.579     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-26             | 0.245                | 4.055     | 4.019     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-27             | 0.245                | 4.659     | 4.613     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-28             | 0.245                | 2.641     | 2.623     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-30             | 0.245                | 0.662     | 0.660     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-31             | 0.245                | 4.355     | 4.312     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-32             | 0.245                | 8.031     | 7.923     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-33             | 0.245                | 2.243     | 2.229     | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-34             | 0.245                | 1.305     | 1.300     | AMAN              | AMAN           |

Pada hasil screening yang pertama, yaitu dimana frekuensi vortex shedding tidak boleh lebih besar daripada 0.7 kalinya frekuensi natural pada arah crossflow maupun inline, terlihat pada Tabel 4.39, terdapat 2 titik span yang mengalami kondisi kritis, kondisi dimana terjadi resonansi pada pipeline sehingga menimbulkan osilasi.



Pada Tabel 4.40, merupakan hasil analisis screening panjang maksimum. Screening dilakukan dengan dua kondisi, yaitu pada kondisi arah crossflow dan kondisi pada arah inline, ini disebabkan karena pada kedua arah tersebut memiliki karakteristik respon struktur masing-masing yang berbeda. Dari hasil analisis pada Tabel 4.40 juga terlihat terdapat total ada 8 titik span yang melebihi panjang maksimumnya.

**Tabel 4.40** Screening Panjang Maksimum

| Screening Panjang Maksimum |                      |  |   |                   |                |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--|---|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span              | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow ( $L_{c_{cf}}$ ) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline ( $L_{c_{il}}$ ) [m] | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-1                       | 22.15                | 24.90  | 30.83   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-2                       | 11.06                | 25.45  | 63.32   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3                       | 24.39                | 25.40  | 29.48   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4                       | 25.17                | 25.42  | 28.53   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5                       | 19.78                | 25.47  | 36.40   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6                       | 20.81                | 25.46  | 34.60   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7                       | 49.90                | 25.42  | 15.15   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |
| FS-8                       | 42.90                | 25.43  | 15.87   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |
| FS-9                       | 33.94                | 25.49  | 20.56   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |
| FS-10                      | 25.84                | 25.47  | 27.77   | KRITIS            | AMAN           |
| FS-11                      | 34.78                | 25.54  | 20.21   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |
| FS-12                      | 31.76                | 25.56  | 22.32   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |
| FS-13                      | 14.73                | 24.99  | 45.97   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-14                      | 18.51                | 25.49  | 38.48   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-15                      | 28.04                | 25.55  | 25.50   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |
| FS-16                      | 14.93                | 25.20  | 46.57   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-17                      | 6.58                 | 24.90  | 95.24   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-18                      | 15.08                | 25.43  | 47.39   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-19                      | 19.73                | 25.20  | 35.54   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-20                      | 15.16                | 25.45  | 47.14   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-22                      | 13.30                | 25.50  | 53.38   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-23                      | 14.60                | 25.47  | 48.85   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-24                      | 9.04                 | 25.47  | 76.03   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-26                      | 10.84                | 25.50  | 64.53   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-27                      | 9.90                 | 25.20  | 68.22   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-28                      | 13.64                | 25.45  | 52.13   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-30                      | 27.37                | 25.49  | 26.16   | KRITIS            | KRITIS         |

**Tabel 4.40** Screening Panjang Maksimum (lanjutan)

| Screening Panjang Maksimum |                      |  |   |                   |                |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--|---|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span              | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow ( $L_{c_{cf}}$ ) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline ( $L_{c_{il}}$ ) [m] | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-31                      | 9.87                 | 24.35  | 63.59   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-32                      | 7.00                 | 24.35  | 86.20   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-33                      | 14.78                | 25.40  | 47.83   | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-34                      | 19.52                | 25.40  | 36.53   | AMAN              | AMAN           |

Pada kriteria screening selanjutnya yaitu beban critical buckling atau beban yang mampu ditahan oleh pipeline sebelum terjadinya buckling. DNV RP F105 mensyaratkan gaya aksial efektif dibagi dengan nilai kritikal buckling tidak boleh kurang dari -0.5. Hasil analisis dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.41 dan Tabel 4.42 dibawah ini.

**Tabel 4.41** Screening nilai Pcr Crossflow

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Crossflow |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                     | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-1  | 22.15                | -312641                        | 3492111.24                    | -0.07    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-2  | 11.06                | -312641                        | 13000657.40                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-3  | 24.39                | -312641                        | 2889813.87                    | -0.08    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-4  | 25.17                | -312641                        | 2714672.57                    | -0.08    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-5  | 19.78                | -312641                        | 4351335.89                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-6  | 20.81                | -312641                        | 3943052.57                    | -0.06    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7  | 49.90                | -312641                        | 672737.64                     | -0.34    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8  | 42.90                | -312641                        | 921784.98                     | -0.25    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9  | 33.94                | -312641                        | 1491406.22                    | -0.15    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-10   | 25.84                | -312641                        | 2576921.71                    | -0.09    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-11   | 34.78                | -312641                        | 1418725.29                    | -0.16    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-12   | 31.76                | -312641                        | 1705349.63                    | -0.14    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-13   | 14.73                | -312641                        | 7643812.94                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-14   | 18.51                | -312641                        | 4945095.95                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-15   | 28.04                | -312641                        | 2191167.36                    | -0.11    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-16   | 14.93                | -312641                        | 7445699.43                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-17   | 6.58                 | -312641                        | 32696516.27                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-18   | 15.08                | -312641                        | 7312166.73                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.41** Screening nilai Pcr Crossflow (lanjutan)

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Crossflow |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                     | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-19   | 19.73                | -312641                        | 4374827.19                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-20   | 15.16                | -312641                        | 7236767.52                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-22   | 13.30                | -312641                        | 9255269.09                    | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-23   | 14.60                | -312641                        | 7766205.11                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-24   | 9.04                 | -312641                        | 18728567.68                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-26   | 10.84                | -312641                        | 13500268.66                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-27   | 9.90                 | -312641                        | 15906432.35                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-28   | 13.64                | -312641                        | 8833172.07                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-30   | 27.37                | -312641                        | 2299198.25                    | -0.10    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-31   | 9.87                 | -312641                        | 15994880.77                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-32   | 7.00                 | -312641                        | 29397887.73                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-33   | 14.78                | -312641                        | 7589779.73                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-34   | 19.52                | -312641                        | 4465803.71                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.42** Screening Nilai Pcr Inline

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Inline |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                  | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-1   | 22.15                | -312641                        | 3483841.53                    | -0.07    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-2   | 11.06                | -312641                        | 12887947.65                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-3   | 24.39                | -312641                        | 2885384.40                    | -0.08    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-4   | 25.17                | -312641                        | 2711254.12                    | -0.09    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-5   | 19.78                | -312641                        | 4336739.17                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-6   | 20.81                | -312641                        | 3931576.77                    | -0.06    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7   | 49.90                | -312641                        | 675910.00                     | -0.34    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8   | 42.90                | -312641                        | 924891.36                     | -0.25    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9   | 33.94                | -312641                        | 1493376.29                    | -0.15    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-10  | 25.84                | -312641                        | 2574261.84                    | -0.09    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-11  | 34.78                | -312641                        | 1420901.67                    | -0.16    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-12  | 31.76                | -312641                        | 1706625.48                    | -0.14    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-13  | 14.73                | -312641                        | 7598049.38                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-14  | 18.51                | -312641                        | 4925624.88                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-15  | 28.04                | -312641                        | 2190446.15                    | -0.11    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-16  | 14.93                | -312641                        | 7402066.65                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.42** Screening Nilai Pcr Inline (lanjutan)

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Inline |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                  | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-17  | 6.58                 | -312641                        | 32235405.21                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-18  | 15.08                | -312641                        | 7269953.83                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-19  | 19.73                | -312641                        | 4360044.98                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-20  | 15.16                | -312641                        | 7195350.47                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-22  | 13.30                | -312641                        | 9191164.87                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-23  | 14.60                | -312641                        | 7719110.94                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-24  | 9.04                 | -312641                        | 18528626.19                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-26  | 10.84                | -312641                        | 13380524.08                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-27  | 9.90                 | -312641                        | 15751205.58                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-28  | 13.64                | -312641                        | 8774038.24                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-30  | 27.37                | -312641                        | 2297963.10                    | -0.10    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-31  | 9.87                 | -312641                        | 15838301.53                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-32  | 7.00                 | -312641                        | 29003743.07                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-33  | 14.78                | -312641                        | 7544600.15                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-34  | 19.52                | -312641                        | 4450297.24                    | -0.05    | -0.5        | AMAN    |

Pada Tabel 4.43 dibawah ini, merupakan hasil analisis screening defleksi batas pada arah crossflow maupun pada arah inline. Nilai rasio antara defleksi yang terjadi pada arah crossflow maupun inline dengan diameter terluar pipeline tidak boleh melebihi 2.5.

**Tabel 4.43** Screening Nilai Defleksi

| Screening Defleksi |                      |  |                                       |                 |                 |                   |                |
|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span      | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] | $\delta_{cf}/D$ | $\delta_{il}/D$ | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-1               | 22.15                | 0.0306                                   | 0.0071                                | 0.05            | 0.01            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-2               | 11.06                | 0.0021                                   | 0.0005                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3               | 24.39                | 0.0453                                   | 0.0116                                | 0.08            | 0.02            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4               | 25.17                | 0.0517                                   | 0.0129                                | 0.09            | 0.02            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5               | 19.78                | 0.0194                                   | 0.0047                                | 0.03            | 0.01            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6               | 20.81                | 0.0238                                   | 0.0058                                | 0.04            | 0.01            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7               | 49.90                | 1.1714                                   | 0.2064                                | 1.96            | 0.34            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8               | 42.90                | 0.5468                                   | 0.1082                                | 0.91            | 0.18            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9               | 33.94                | 0.1853                                   | 0.0343                                | 0.31            | 0.06            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-10              | 25.84                | 0.0576                                   | 0.0134                                | 0.10            | 0.02            | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.43** Screening Nilai Defleksi (lanjutan)

| Screening Defleksi |                      |  |                                       |                 |                 |                   |                |
|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span      | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] | $\delta_{cf}/D$ | $\delta_{il}/D$ | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-11              | 34.78                | 0.2067                                   | 0.0405                                | 0.35            | 0.07            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-12              | 31.76                | 0.1385                                   | 0.0273                                | 0.23            | 0.05            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-13              | 14.73                | 0.0061                                   | 0.0013                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-14              | 18.51                | 0.0149                                   | 0.0031                                | 0.02            | 0.01            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-15              | 28.04                | 0.0811                                   | 0.0168                                | 0.14            | 0.03            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-16              | 14.93                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0015                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-17              | 6.58                 | 0.0003                                   | 0.0001                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-18              | 15.08                | 0.0067                                   | 0.0018                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-19              | 19.73                | 0.0192                                   | 0.0045                                | 0.03            | 0.01            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-20              | 15.16                | 0.0069                                   | 0.0018                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-22              | 13.30                | 0.0042                                   | 0.0010                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-23              | 14.60                | 0.0060                                   | 0.0015                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-24              | 9.04                 | 0.0010                                   | 0.0003                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-26              | 10.84                | 0.0019                                   | 0.0005                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-27              | 9.90                 | 0.0014                                   | 0.0003                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-28              | 13.64                | 0.0046                                   | 0.0012                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-30              | 27.37                | 0.0733                                   | 0.0163                                | 0.12            | 0.03            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-31              | 9.87                 | 0.0014                                   | 0.0004                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-32              | 7.00                 | 0.0004                                   | 0.0001                                | 0.00            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-33              | 14.78                | 0.0062                                   | 0.0015                                | 0.01            | 0.00            | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-34              | 19.52                | 0.0184                                   | 0.0043                                | 0.03            | 0.01            | AMAN              | AMAN           |

Tabel 4.44 dibawah ini menjelaskan hasil analisis screening yang terakhir, dimana Gap atau jarak pipeline dengan seabed yang terjadi akibat *free span*, nilainya harus kurang dari 5 kali diameternya. Dari hasil tersebut, pipeline dikatakan aman dari kriteria screening ini

**Tabel 4.44** Screening Gap

| Screening Gap |             |       |         |
|---------------|-------------|-------|---------|
| No. Free Span | Gap (e) [m] | 5D    | Kondisi |
| FS-1          | 0.2         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-2          | 0.9         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-3          | 1.7         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-4          | 1.4         | 2.995 | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.44** Screening Gap (lanjutan)

| Screening Gap |             |       |         |
|---------------|-------------|-------|---------|
| No. Free Span | Gap (e) [m] | 5D    | Kondisi |
| FS-5          | 0.8         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-6          | 2           | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-7          | 2.9         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-8          | 2.5         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-9          | 0.4         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-10         | 1.8         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-11         | 0.9         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-12         | 0.7         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-13         | 0.2         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-14         | 0.4         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-15         | 0.8         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-16         | 0.3         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-17         | 0.2         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-18         | 1.2         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-19         | 0.3         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-20         | 1           | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-22         | 0.5         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-23         | 0.8         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-24         | 0.8         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-26         | 0.5         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-27         | 0.3         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-28         | 1           | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-30         | 0.6         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-31         | 0.1         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-32         | 0.1         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-33         | 0.4         | 2.995 | AMAN    |
| FS-34         | 0.4         | 2.995 | AMAN    |

#### 4.2.6. Mitigasi (Penambahan *Support*)

Setelah melakukan screening kriteria, terdapat 15 titik span yang perlu dilakukan mitigasi. Menurut DNV RP F105, dalam peletakkan *support* minimal adalah 0.5 kali dari panjang span, namun dalam pengaplikasiannya diharapkan semua factor mitigasi dapat terpenuhi. Jarak *support* yang dikonfigurasi pada Tugas Akhir ini adalah berjarak 15 meter antar *support*. Pemilihan jarak *support* berdasarkan nilai panjang maksimum paling minimum yang terjadi pada arah

crossflow maupun inline agar semua kriteria yang disyaratkan oleh DNV RP F105 dapat terpenuhi. Berikut Tabel 4.45 menyajikan hasil konfigurasi span setelah penambahan *support*.

**Tabel 4.45** Konfigurasi Peletakkan Support dengan Jarak 15m

| Panjang Span dengan Jarak Support 15m |                      |                                     |                                     |                                     |                                     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| No. Free Span                         | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span setelah di support [m] | Panjang Span setelah di support [m] | Panjang Span setelah di support [m] | Panjang Span setelah di support [m] |
| FS-1                                  | 22.15                | 15                                  | 7.15                                | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-3                                  | 24.39                | 15                                  | 9.39                                | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-4                                  | 25.17                | 15                                  | 10.17                               | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-5                                  | 19.78                | 15                                  | 4.78                                | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-6                                  | 20.81                | 15                                  | 5.81                                | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-7                                  | 49.90                | 15                                  | 15                                  | 15                                  | 4.9                                 |
| FS-8                                  | 42.90                | 15                                  | 15                                  | 12.9                                | -                                   |
| FS-9                                  | 33.94                | 15                                  | 15                                  | 3.94                                | -                                   |
| FS-10                                 | 25.84                | 15                                  | 10.84                               | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-11                                 | 34.78                | 15                                  | 15                                  | 4.78                                | -                                   |
| FS-12                                 | 31.76                | 15                                  | 15                                  | 1.76                                | -                                   |
| FS-15                                 | 28.04                | 15                                  | 13.04                               | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-19                                 | 19.73                | 15                                  | 4.73                                | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-30                                 | 27.37                | 15                                  | 13.37                               | -                                   | -                                   |
| FS-34                                 | 19.52                | 15                                  | 4.52                                | -                                   | -                                   |

Setelah panjang span setelah di *support* telah diketahui, maka langkah selanjutnya adalah menghitung ulang analisis dinamis dengan langkah yang sama untuk memastikan span yang telah di *support* telah dalam kondisi aman.

#### 4.2.6.1. Critical Buckling (Pcr) Setelah Mitigasi

Dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.37, berikut hasil nilai Pcr setelah dilakukan mitigasi (lihat Tabel 4.46) :

**Tabel 4.46** Pcr setelah dilakukan Mitigasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Pcr pada Arah Crossflow [N/m] | Pcr pada Arah Inline [N/m] |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| FS-1          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-1.1        | 7.15                 | 28330874.75                   | 27957742.290               |
| FS-3          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-3.1        | 9.39                 | 17501407.47                   | 17321297.696               |
| FS-4          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-4.1        | 10.17                | 15154668.77                   | 15010802.797               |
| FS-5          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-5.1        | 4.78                 | 55950947.43                   | 54942947.644               |
| FS-6          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-6.1        | 5.81                 | 40432209.68                   | 39802970.081               |
| FS-7          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-7.1        | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-7.2        | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-7.3        | 4.90                 | 53717825.59                   | 52767475.568               |
| FS-8          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-8.1        | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-8.2        | 12.90                | 9794524.60                    | 9723908.968                |
| FS-9          | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-9.1        | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS-9.2        | 3.94                 | 76412513.05                   | 74831627.450               |
| FS-10         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |



**Tabel 4.46** Pcr setelah dilakukan Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Pcr pada Arah Crossflow [N/m] | Pcr pada Arah Inline [N/m] |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| FS-10.1       | 10.84                | 13494439.77                   | 13374777.946               |
| FS-11         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 11.1       | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 11.2       | 4.78                 | 55950947.43                   | 54942947.644               |
| FS-12         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 12.1       | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 12.2       | 1.76                 | 244295045.49                  | 235453073.677              |
| FS-15         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 15.1       | 13.04                | 9599885.01                    | 9531640.075                |
| FS-19         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 19.1       | 4.73                 | 56923003.32                   | 55889595.352               |
| FS-30         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 30.1       | 13.37                | 9163180.48                    | 9100170.269                |
| FS-34         | 15.00                | 7384513.19                    | 7341532.659                |
| FS 34.1       | 4.52                 | 61297756.44                   | 60147689.448               |

#### 4.2.6.2. Defleksi Setelah Mitigasi

Menggunakan persamaan 2.38, defleksi setelah di mitigasi untuk arah crossflow dan inline adalah (lihat Tabel 4.47) :

**Tabel 4.47** Defleksi setelah Mitigasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| FS-1          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0016                                |
| FS-1.1        | 7.15                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0016                                |

**Tabel 4.47** Defleksi setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| FS-3          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0019                                |
| FS-3.1        | 9.39                 | 0.0065                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-4          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-4.1        | 10.17                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-5          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-5.1        | 4.78                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-6          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-6.1        | 5.81                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-7          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-7.1        | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-7.2        | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-7.3        | 4.90                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-8          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-8.1        | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-8.2        | 12.90                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0018                                |
| FS-9          | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-9.1        | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-9.2        | 3.94                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0014                                |
| FS-10         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-10.1       | 10.84                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-11         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0016                                |
| FS 11.1       | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0016                                |
| FS 11.2       | 4.78                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-12         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0015                                |

**Tabel 4.47** Defleksi setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Defleksi Crossflow ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) [m] | Defleksi Inline ( $\delta_{il}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| FS 12.1       | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS 12.2       | 1.76                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-15         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS 15.1       | 13.04                | 0.0065                                   | 0.0015                                |
| FS-19         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0016                                |
| FS 19.1       | 4.73                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0016                                |
| FS-30         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS 30.1       | 13.37                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0017                                |
| FS-34         | 15.00                | 0.0066                                   | 0.0016                                |
| FS 34.1       | 4.52                 | 0.0064                                   | 0.0016                                |

#### 4.2.6.3. Frekuensi Natural Setelah Mitigasi

Untuk menghitung frekuensi natural pipeline setelah di mitigasi, dapat menggunakan persamaan 2.35. untuk hasil analisisnya dapat dilihat pada Tabel 4.48.

**Tabel 4.48** Frekuensi Natural Setelah Mitigasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow ( $f_{n_{cf}}$ ) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line ( $f_{n_{il}}$ ) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS-1          | 15.00                | 2.98   | 2.97  |
| FS-1.1        | 7.15                 | 11.58  | 11.43   |
| FS-3          | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-3.1        | 9.39                 | 7.53   | 7.45  |
| FS-4          | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-4.1        | 10.17                | 6.51   | 6.45  |
| FS-5          | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |

**Tabel 4.48** Frekuensi Natural Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow ( $f_{n_{cf}}$ ) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line ( $f_{n_{il}}$ ) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS-5.1        | 4.78                 | 24.17  | 23.73   |
| FS-6          | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-6.1        | 5.81                 | 17.45  | 17.18   |
| FS-7          | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-7.1        | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-7.2        | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-7.3        | 4.90                 | 23.20  | 22.79   |
| FS-8          | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-8.1        | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-8.2        | 12.90                | 4.19   | 4.16  |
| FS-9          | 15.00                | 3.12   | 3.10  |
| FS-9.1        | 15.00                | 3.12   | 3.10  |
| FS-9.2        | 3.94                 | 32.71  | 32.03   |
| FS-10         | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS-10.1       | 10.84                | 5.79   | 5.74  |
| FS-11         | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS 11.1       | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS 11.2       | 4.78                 | 24.17  | 23.73   |
| FS-12         | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS 12.1       | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS 12.2       | 1.76                 | 105.69   | 101.86  |
| FS-15         | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS 15.1       | 13.04                | 4.11   | 4.08  |
| FS-19         | 15.00                | 3.06   | 3.05  |

**Tabel 4.48** Frekuensi Natural Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow ( $f_{n_{cf}}$ ) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line ( $f_{n_{il}}$ ) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS 19.1       | 4.73                 | 23.94  | 23.51   |
| FS-30         | 15.00                | 3.15   | 3.13  |
| FS 30.1       | 13.37                | 3.92   | 3.89  |
| FS-34         | 15.00                | 3.12   | 3.10  |
| FS 34.1       | 4.52                 | 26.23  | 25.73   |

**4.2.6.4. Panjang Span Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi**

Dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.46 untuk arah crossflow dan persamaan 2.47 untuk arah inline, panjang span maksimum setelah mitigasi menjadi (Lihat Tabel 4.49):

**Tabel 4.49** Panjang Span Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow ( $L_{s_{cf}}$ ) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline ( $L_{s_{il}}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS-1          | 15.00                | 24.90  | 45.17   |
| FS-1.1        | 7.15                 | 24.90  | 88.67   |
| FS-3          | 15.00                | 25.40  | 47.63   |
| FS-3.1        | 9.39                 | 25.40  | 73.49   |
| FS-4          | 15.00                | 25.42  | 47.63   |
| FS-4.1        | 10.17                | 25.42  | 68.38   |
| FS-5          | 15.00                | 25.47  | 47.63   |
| FS-5.1        | 4.78                 | 25.47  | 131.19  |
| FS-6          | 15.00                | 25.46  | 47.63   |
| FS-6.1        | 5.81                 | 25.46  | 111.62  |
| FS-7          | 15.00                | 25.42  | 47.63   |

**Tabel 4.49** Panjang Span Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow ( $L_{s_{cf}}$ ) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline ( $L_{s_{il}}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS-7.1        | 15.00                | 25.42  | 47.63   |
| FS-7.2        | 15.00                | 25.42  | 47.63   |
| FS-7.3        | 4.90                 | 25.42  | 128.56  |
| FS-8          | 15.00                | 25.43  | 47.63   |
| FS-8.1        | 15.00                | 25.43  | 47.63   |
| FS-8.2        | 12.90                | 25.43  | 54.92   |
| FS-9          | 15.00                | 25.49  | 47.17   |
| FS-9.1        | 15.00                | 25.49  | 47.17   |
| FS-9.2        | 3.94                 | 25.49  | 151.68  |
| FS-10         | 15.00                | 25.47  | 47.63   |
| FS-10.1       | 10.84                | 25.47  | 64.52   |
| FS-11         | 15.00                | 25.54  | 47.63   |
| FS 11.1       | 15.00                | 25.54  | 47.63   |
| FS 11.2       | 4.78                 | 25.54  | 131.19  |
| FS-12         | 15.00                | 25.56  | 47.63   |
| FS 12.1       | 15.00                | 25.56  | 47.63   |
| FS 12.2       | 1.76                 | 25.56  | 271.81  |
| FS-15         | 15.00                | 25.55  | 47.63   |
| FS 15.1       | 13.04                | 25.55  | 54.37   |
| FS-19         | 15.00                | 25.20  | 46.38   |
| FS 19.1       | 4.73                 | 25.20  | 128.85  |
| FS-30         | 15.00                | 25.49  | 47.63   |
| FS 30.1       | 13.37                | 25.49  | 53.11   |
| FS-34         | 15.00                | 25.40  | 47.17   |

**Tabel 4.49** Panjang Span Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow ( $L_{s_{cf}}$ ) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline ( $L_{s_{il}}$ ) [m] |
|---------------|----------------------|--|---|
| FS 34.1       | 4.52                 | 25.40  | 135.96  |

#### 4.2.6.5. Kriteria Screening

Langkah selanjutnya adalah melakukan screening untuk memastikan apakah span yang telah diberikan *support* dengan jarak 15m telah memenuhi kriteria-kriteria yang telah ditentukan oleh DNV RP F105. Berikut hasilnya pada Tabel 4.50 hingga Tabel 4.56 :

**Tabel 4.50** Screening VIV Setelah Mitigasi

| Screening Kriteria VIV Setelah Mitigasi |                   |                   |                                     |                                  |         |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                           | $f_{n_{cf}}$ [Hz] | $f_{n_{il}}$ [Hz] | Nilai Kriteria untuk Arah Crossflow | Nilai Kriteria untuk Arah Inline | Kondisi |
| FS-1                                    | 2.98              | 2.97              | 0.843                               | 1.713                            | AMAN    |
| FS-1.1                                  | 11.58             | 11.43             | 0.843                               | 1.713                            | AMAN    |
| FS-3                                    | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.936                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-3.1                                  | 7.53              | 7.45              | 0.936                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-4                                    | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.925                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-4.1                                  | 6.51              | 6.45              | 0.925                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-5                                    | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.896                               | 1.716                            | AMAN    |
| FS-5.1                                  | 24.17             | 23.73             | 0.896                               | 1.716                            | AMAN    |
| FS-6                                    | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.902                               | 1.716                            | AMAN    |
| FS-6.1                                  | 17.45             | 17.18             | 0.902                               | 1.716                            | AMAN    |
| FS-7                                    | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.924                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-7.1                                  | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.924                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-7.2                                  | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.924                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.50** Screening VIV Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Kriteria VIV Setelah Mitigasi |                   |                   |                                     |                                  |         |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                           | $f_{n_{cf}}$ [Hz] | $f_{n_{il}}$ [Hz] | Nilai Kriteria untuk Arah Crossflow | Nilai Kriteria untuk Arah Inline | Kondisi |
| FS-7.3                                  | 23.20             | 22.79             | 0.924                               | 1.718                            | AMAN    |
| FS-8                                    | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.915                               | 1.717                            | AMAN    |
| FS-8.1                                  | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.915                               | 1.717                            | AMAN    |
| FS-8.2                                  | 4.19              | 4.16              | 0.915                               | 1.717                            | AMAN    |
| FS-9                                    | 3.12              | 3.10              | 0.822                               | 1.712                            | AMAN    |
| FS-9.1                                  | 3.12              | 3.10              | 0.822                               | 1.712                            | AMAN    |
| FS-9.2                                  | 32.71             | 32.03             | 0.822                               | 1.712                            | AMAN    |
| FS-10                                   | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.895                               | 1.716                            | AMAN    |
| FS-10.1                                 | 5.79              | 5.74              | 0.895                               | 1.716                            | AMAN    |
| FS-11                                   | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.858                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS 11.1                                 | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.858                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS 11.2                                 | 24.17             | 23.73             | 0.858                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS-12                                   | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.846                               | 1.713                            | AMAN    |
| FS 12.1                                 | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.846                               | 1.713                            | AMAN    |
| FS 12.2                                 | 105.69            | 101.86            | 0.846                               | 1.713                            | AMAN    |
| FS-15                                   | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.852                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS 15.1                                 | 4.11              | 4.08              | 0.852                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS-19                                   | 3.06              | 3.05              | 0.855                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS 19.1                                 | 23.94             | 23.51             | 0.855                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS-30                                   | 3.15              | 3.13              | 0.882                               | 1.715                            | AMAN    |
| FS 30.1                                 | 3.92              | 3.89              | 0.882                               | 1.715                            | AMAN    |
| FS-34                                   | 3.12              | 3.10              | 0.866                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |
| FS 34.1                                 | 26.23             | 25.73             | 0.866                               | 1.714                            | AMAN    |



**Tabel 4.51** Screening Kriteria Osilasi Setelah Mitigasi

| Screening Osilasi |                      |                      |                    |                    |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span     | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Vortex Shedding (fs) | 0.7 x $f_{n_{cf}}$ | 0.7 x $f_{n_{il}}$ | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-1              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.089              | 2.076              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-1.1            | 7.15                 | 0.245                | 8.109              | 8.001              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3.1            | 9.39                 | 0.245                | 5.268              | 5.213              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4.1            | 10.17                | 0.245                | 4.557              | 4.513              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5.1            | 4.78                 | 0.245                | 16.918             | 16.612             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6.1            | 5.81                 | 0.245                | 12.216             | 12.024             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7.1            | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7.2            | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7.3            | 4.90                 | 0.245                | 16.241             | 15.952             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8.1            | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8.2            | 12.90                | 0.245                | 2.933              | 2.911              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9              | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.181              | 2.168              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9.1            | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.181              | 2.168              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9.2            | 3.94                 | 0.245                | 22.896             | 22.420             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-10             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-10.1           | 10.84                | 0.245                | 4.054              | 4.017              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-11             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.51** Screening Kriteria Osilasi Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Osilasi |                      |                      |                    |                    |                   |                |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span     | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Vortex Shedding (fs) | 0.7 x $f_{n_{cf}}$ | 0.7 x $f_{n_{il}}$ | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS 11.1           | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 11.2           | 4.78                 | 0.245                | 16.918             | 16.612             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-12             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 12.1           | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 12.2           | 1.76                 | 0.245                | 73.985             | 71.302             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-15             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 15.1           | 13.04                | 0.245                | 2.874              | 2.853              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-19             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.145              | 2.132              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 19.1           | 4.73                 | 0.245                | 16.761             | 16.456             | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-30             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.202              | 2.189              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 30.1           | 13.37                | 0.245                | 2.741              | 2.722              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-34             | 15.00                | 0.245                | 2.181              | 2.168              | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 34.1           | 4.52                 | 0.245                | 18.360             | 18.014             | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.52** Screening Kriteria Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi

| Screening Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi |                      |  |                                      |                   |                |
|---|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span                               | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow (Ls) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline(Ls) [m] | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-1  | 15.00                | 24.90                                    | 45.17                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-1.1                                      | 7.15                 | 24.90                                    | 88.67                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3  | 15.00                | 25.40                                    | 47.63                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3.1                                      | 9.39                 | 25.40                                    | 73.49                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4  | 15.00                | 25.42                                    | 47.63                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.52** Screening Kriteria Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| <b>Screening Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi</b> |                             |   |   |                          |                       |
|--|-----------------------------|---|---|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>No. Free Span</b>                               | <b>Panjang Span (L) [m]</b> | <b>Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow (Ls) [m]</b> | <b>Panjang Span Maksimum Inline(Ls) [m]</b> | <b>Kondisi Crossflow</b> | <b>Kondisi Inline</b> |
| FS-4.1   | 10.17                       | 25.42   | 68.38                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-5   | 15.00                       | 25.47   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-5.1   | 4.78                        | 25.47   | 131.19                                      | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-6   | 15.00                       | 25.46   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-6.1   | 5.81                        | 25.46   | 111.62                                      | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-7   | 15.00                       | 25.42   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-7.1   | 15.00                       | 25.42   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-7.2   | 15.00                       | 25.42   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-7.3   | 4.90                        | 25.42   | 128.56                                      | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-8   | 15.00                       | 25.43   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-8.1   | 15.00                       | 25.43   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-8.2   | 12.90                       | 25.43   | 54.92                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-9   | 15.00                       | 25.49   | 47.17                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-9.1   | 15.00                       | 25.49   | 47.17                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-9.2   | 3.94                        | 25.49   | 151.68                                      | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-10  | 15.00                       | 25.47   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-10.1  | 10.84                       | 25.47   | 64.52                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-11  | 15.00                       | 25.54   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS 11.1  | 15.00                       | 25.54   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS 11.2  | 4.78                        | 25.54   | 131.19                                      | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS-12  | 15.00                       | 25.56   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS 12.1  | 15.00                       | 25.56   | 47.63                                       | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |
| FS 12.2  | 1.76                        | 25.56   | 271.81                                      | AMAN                     | AMAN                  |

**Tabel 4.52** Screening Kriteria Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Panjang Maksimum Setelah Mitigasi |                      |  |                                      |                   |                |
|---|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span                               | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Crossflow (Ls) [m] | Panjang Span Maksimum Inline(Ls) [m] | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-15                                       | 15.00                | 25.55                                    | 47.63                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 15.1                                     | 13.04                | 25.55                                    | 54.37                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-19                                       | 15.00                | 25.20                                    | 46.38                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 19.1                                     | 4.73                 | 25.20                                    | 128.85                               | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-30                                       | 15.00                | 25.49                                    | 47.63                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 30.1                                     | 13.37                | 25.49                                    | 53.11                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-34                                       | 15.00                | 25.40                                    | 47.17                                | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 34.1                                     | 4.52                 | 25.40                                    | 135.96                               | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.53** Screening Nilai Pcr Crossflow Setelah Mitigasi

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Crossflow |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                     | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-1  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-1.1  | 7.15                 | -312641                        | 28330874.75                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-3  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-3.1  | 9.39                 | -312641                        | 17501407.47                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-4  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-4.1  | 10.17                | -312641                        | 15154668.77                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-5  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-5.1  | 4.78                 | -312641                        | 55950947.43                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-6  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-6.1  | 5.81                 | -312641                        | 40432209.68                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7.1  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7.2  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7.3  | 4.90                 | -312641                        | 53717825.59                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8.1  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.53** Screening Nilai Pcr Crossflow Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Crossflow |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                     | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-8.2  | 12.90                | -312641                        | 9794524.60                    | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9.1  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9.2  | 3.94                 | -312641                        | 76412513.05                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-10   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-10.1   | 10.84                | -312641                        | 13494439.77                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-11   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 11.1   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 11.2   | 4.78                 | -312641                        | 55950947.43                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-12   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 12.1   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 12.2   | 1.76                 | -312641                        | 244295045.49                  | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-15   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 15.1   | 13.04                | -312641                        | 9599885.01                    | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-19   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 19.1   | 4.73                 | -312641                        | 56923003.32                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-30   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 30.1   | 13.37                | -312641                        | 9163180.48                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-34   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7384513.19                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 34.1   | 4.52                 | -312641                        | 61297756.44                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.54** Screening Nilai Pcr Inline setelah Mitigasi

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Inline |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                  | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-1   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-1.1   | 7.15                 | -312641                        | 27957742.29                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-3   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-3.1   | 9.39                 | -312641                        | 17321297.70                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-4   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-4.1   | 10.17                | -312641                        | 15010802.80                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-5   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-5.1   | 4.78                 | -312641                        | 54942947.64                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-6   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.54** Screening Nilai Pcr Inline setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Nilai Critical Buckling (Pcr) Inline |                      |                                |                               |          |             |         |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| No. Free Span                                  | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Gaya Aksial Efektif (Seff) [N] | Critical Buckling (Pcr) [N/m] | Seff/Pcr | Nilai Batas | Kondisi |
| FS-6.1   | 5.81                 | -312641                        | 39802970.08                   | -0.01    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7.1   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7.2   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-7.3   | 4.90                 | -312641                        | 52767475.57                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8.1   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-8.2   | 12.90                | -312641                        | 9723908.97                    | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9.1   | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-9.2   | 3.94                 | -312641                        | 74831627.45                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-10  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-10.1  | 10.84                | -312641                        | 13374777.95                   | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-11  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 11.1  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 11.2  | 4.78                 | -312641                        | 54942947.64                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-12  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 12.1  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 12.2  | 1.76                 | -312641                        | 235453073.68                  | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-15  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 15.1  | 13.04                | -312641                        | 9531640.08                    | -0.02    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-19  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 19.1  | 4.73                 | -312641                        | 55889595.35                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-30  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 30.1  | 13.37                | -312641                        | 9100170.27                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS-34  | 15.00                | -312641                        | 7341532.66                    | -0.03    | -0.5        | AMAN    |
| FS 34.1  | 4.52                 | -312641                        | 60147689.45                   | 0.00     | -0.5        | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.55** Screening Nilai Defleksi Setelah Mitigasi

| Screening Defleksi |                      |                                      |                                   |                 |                 |                   |                |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span      | Panjang Span (L) [m] | defleksi ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) Crossflow | defleksi ( $\delta_{il}$ ) Inline | $\delta_{cf}/D$ | $\delta_{il}/D$ | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-1               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0110          | 0.0027          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-1.1             | 7.15                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0108          | 0.0027          | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.55** Screening Nilai Defleksi Setelah Mitigasi (lanjutan)

| Screening Defleksi |                      |                                      |                                   |                 |                 |                   |                |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| No. Free Span      | Panjang Span (L) [m] | defleksi ( $\delta_{cf}$ ) Crossflow | defleksi ( $\delta_{il}$ ) Inline | $\delta_{cf}/D$ | $\delta_{cf}/D$ | Kondisi Crossflow | Kondisi Inline |
| FS-3               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0019                            | 0.0110          | 0.0031          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-3.1             | 9.39                 | 0.0065                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0108          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0110          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-4.1             | 10.17                | 0.0065                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0108          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0110          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-5.1             | 4.78                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0107          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0110          | 0.0029          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-6.1             | 5.81                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0107          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0110          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7.1             | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0110          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7.2             | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0110          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-7.3             | 4.90                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0107          | 0.0029          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0110          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8.1             | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0110          | 0.0030          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-8.2             | 12.90                | 0.0065                               | 0.0018                            | 0.0109          | 0.0029          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9               | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0110          | 0.0024          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9.1             | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0110          | 0.0024          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-9.2             | 3.94                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0014                            | 0.0107          | 0.0024          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-10              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0110          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-10.1            | 10.84                | 0.0065                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0109          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-11              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0110          | 0.0026          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 11.1            | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0110          | 0.0026          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 11.2            | 4.78                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0107          | 0.0025          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-12              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0110          | 0.0025          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 12.1            | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0110          | 0.0025          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 12.2            | 1.76                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0107          | 0.0025          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-15              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0110          | 0.0026          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 15.1            | 13.04                | 0.0065                               | 0.0015                            | 0.0109          | 0.0026          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-19              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0110          | 0.0027          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 19.1            | 4.73                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0107          | 0.0026          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-30              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0110          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 30.1            | 13.37                | 0.0066                               | 0.0017                            | 0.0109          | 0.0028          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS-34              | 15.00                | 0.0066                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0110          | 0.0027          | AMAN              | AMAN           |
| FS 34.1            | 4.52                 | 0.0064                               | 0.0016                            | 0.0107          | 0.0026          | AMAN              | AMAN           |

**Tabel 4.56** Screening Gap Setelah Mitigasi

| <b>Screening Gap</b> |                    |           |                |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|
| <b>No. Free Span</b> | <b>Gap (e) [m]</b> | <b>5D</b> | <b>Kondisi</b> |
| FS-1                 | 0.2                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-1.1               | 0.2                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-3                 | 1.7                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-3.1               | 1.7                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-4                 | 1.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-4.1               | 1.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-5                 | 0.8                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-5.1               | 0.8                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-6                 | 2                  | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-6.1               | 2                  | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-7                 | 2.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-7.1               | 2.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-7.2               | 2.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-7.3               | 2.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-8                 | 2.5                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-8.1               | 2.5                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-8.2               | 2.5                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-9                 | 0.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-9.1               | 0.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-9.2               | 0.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-10                | 1.8                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-10.1              | 1.8                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-11                | 0.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 11.1              | 0.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 11.2              | 0.9                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-12                | 0.7                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 12.1              | 0.7                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 12.2              | 0.7                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-15                | 0.8                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 15.1              | 0.8                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-19                | 0.3                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 19.1              | 0.3                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-30                | 0.6                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 30.1              | 0.6                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS-34                | 0.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |
| FS 34.1              | 0.4                | 2.995     | AMAN           |



Setelah dilakukan mitigasi, semua titik span yang sebelumnya dalam kondisi kritis menjadi aman. Dapat dilihat dari hasil screening kriteria diatas, semua titik span sudah memenuhi kriteria screening, dengan kata lain pipa telah

#### 4.2.7. Kriteria Ultimate Limit State

Menurut DNVGL OS F101 (2000), dalam kriteria ultimate limit state diperlukan 4 moda kegagalan yang harus dipenuhi oleh pipa sehingga pipa tersebut aman dari terjadinya buckling. Kriteria tersebut adalah kriteria tekanan bursting (persamaan 2.49), kriteria tekanan collapse (persamaan 2.51), kriteria beban kombinasi (persamaan 2.57), kriteria tekanan perambatan buckling (persamaan 2.63). Ketika keempat kriteria kegagalan tersebut telah dipenuhi oleh pipa, maka pipa tergolong aman dari terjadinya buckling.

Pada Tabel 4.57 merupakan hasil perhitungan analisis kriteria tekanan pengamanan. Seperti yang sudah dijelaskan pada bab sebelumnya, tujuan dari kriteria tekanan pengamanan ini adalah sebagai sistem control pada pipeline agar tekanan internal yang bekerja tidak melebihi kekuatan maksimum tekanan internal yang dapat diterima pipeline, dalam hal ini nilai kekuatan maksimum pipeline terhadap tekanan internal adalah tekanan bursting. Pada kriteria tekanan pengamanan ini, DNV OS F101 telah menetapkan syarat (lihat persamaan 2.56) bahwa tekanan lokal incidental (tekanan maksimum internal pipeline pada kondisi operasi ekstrim) dikurangi dengan nilai minimum tekanan eksternal, harus lebih kecil dari tekanan burst dibagi dengan safety factornya. Dari hasil analisis yang dilakukan (lihat Tabel 4,57), pipeline telah memenuhi syarat tekanan bursting.

**Tabel 4.57** Hasil Analisis Kriteria Tekanan Pengamanan (Ketahanan terhadap Tekanan Internal)

| <b>Kriteria Tekanan Pengamanan (Ketahanan terhadap Tekanan Internal)</b> |              |   |                |
|--|--------------|---|----------------|
| <b>Syarat</b>  |              | <b><math>P_{li} - P_e \leq P_b / \gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{sc,pc}</math></b> |                |
| <b>Deskripsi</b>   | <b>Nilai</b> | <b>Satuan</b>   | <b>Kondisi</b> |
| P <sub>li</sub> - P <sub>e</sub>   | 4332992.06   | Pa  | AMAN           |
| P <sub>b</sub>   | 23558140.83  | Pa  |                |
| P <sub>b</sub> / $\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{sc,pc}$                         | 23312316.75  | Pa  |                |

Pada analisis kriteria yang kedua (Tabel 4.58), melakukan pengecekan ketahanan pipa terhadap tekanan eksternal, dimana DNV OS F101 mensyaratkan tekanan eksternal maksimum dikurangi dengan tekanan internal minimum ( $= 0$ ) yang bekerja pada pipeline, tidak boleh melebihi kapasitas tekanan maksimum eksternal yang dapat diterima oleh pipeline, dimana kapasitas tekanan maksimum pipeline ditandai dengan nilai tekanan collapnsnya (lihat persamaan 2.58). Sehingga dari hasil analisis, pipeline aman dari tekanan eksternal yang bekerja (lihat table 4.58).

**Tabel 4.58** Hasil Analisis Kriteria Tekanan Collapse (Ketahanan terhadap Tekanan Eksternal)

| <b>Kriteria Tekanan Collapse (Ketahanan terhadap Tekanan Eksternal)</b> |              |   |                |
|---|--------------|---|----------------|
| <b>Syarat</b>   |              | <b><math>P_e - P_{min} \leq P_c / \gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{sc}</math></b> |                |
| <b>Deskripsi</b>  | <b>Nilai</b> | <b>Satuan</b>   | <b>Kondisi</b> |
| Pe - Pmin   | 796568.50    | Pa  | AMAN           |
| Pc  | 4830000.00   | Pa  |                |
| Pc / $\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{sc}$                                       | 3684210.53   | Pa  |                |

Setelah kriteria tekanan pengamanan dan kriteria tekanan collapse telah dipenuhi, dilanjutkan dengan menganalisis awal mula terjadinya buckling. Analisis ini ditandai dengan melakukan analisis kriteria combined load (lihat persamaan 2.57). Combined load meliputi beban dari momen bending, gaya axial efektif, tekanan internal maupun tekanan eksternal. Ketika kriteria combined load ini tidak terpenuhi ( nilainya lebih dari 1), maka artinya ada buckling yang terbentuk pada pipa. Buckling tersebut akan terus merambat pada pipeline hingga pada nilai batas tekanan eksternal lebih kecil dari nilai tekanan perambatan buckling. Apabila nilai tekanan eksternal lebih besar dari tekanan perambatan bucklingnya , maka buckling akan terus merambat sepanjang pipa. Pada Tabel 4.59 dan Tabel 4.60 terlihat bahwa pipa aman dari kegagalan buckling.

**Tabel 4.59** Hasil Analisis Kriteria Combined Load

| <b>Kriteria Combined Load</b> |              |                       |
|-------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Syarat</b>                 |              | <b>Persamaan 2.57</b> |
| <b>Deskripsi</b>              | <b>Nilai</b> | <b>Kondisi</b>        |
| Nilai Desain Kriteria         | 0.035598035  | AMAN                  |

**Tabel 4.60** Hasil Analisis Kriteria Tekanan Propagation Buckling

| <b>Kriteria Tekanan Propagation</b> |              |  |                |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--|----------------|
| <b>Syarat</b>                       |              | <b><math>P_e - P_{min} \leq P_{pr} / \gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{lb}</math></b> |                |
| <b>Deskripsi</b>                    | <b>Nilai</b> | <b>Satuan</b>  | <b>Kondisi</b> |
| Pe - Pmin                           | 796568.50    | Pa   | AMAN           |
| Ppr                                 | 1770000      | Pa   |                |
| Ppr/ $\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{lb}$   | 1350114.42   | Pa   |                |

Dari keempat moda kegagalan yang disyaratkan oleh DNVGL-ST-F101, pipa milik PT.XYZ aman dari terjadinya buckling dikarenakan telah memenuhi semua kriteria yang disyaratkan, sehingga tidak perlu lagi penambahan buckle arrestor pada pipa.

#### 4.2.8. Tegangan pada Pipa

Setelah dilakukan analisis dinamik dan analisis static, langkah terakhir yang perlu dilakukan adalah melakukan pengecekan tegangan yang terjadi pada pipa sesuai standard ASME B31.8. Tegangan yang terjadi tidak boleh melebihi tegangan ijin yang telah diatur oleh standard. Analisa tegangan yang dilakukan meliputi tegangan hoop, tegangan longitudinal dan gabungan dari kedua tegangan tersebut yaitu tegangan kombinasi.

Sebelum melakukan analisis tegangan hoop, diperlukan beberapa parameter untuk mendapatkan nilai tegangan hoopnya. Parameter-parameter tersebut dijelaskan pada Tabel 4.61 dibawah ini

**Tabel 4.61** Parameter Tegangan Hoop

| PARAMETER TEGANGAN HOOP |        |           |      |
|-------------------------|--------|-----------|------|
| Parameter               | Notasi | Nilai     | Unit |
| Design Pressure         | Pd     | 4140000   | Pa   |
| Eksternal Pressure      | Pe     | 797381.3  | Pa   |
| Internal Pressure       | Pi     | 4252416.7 | Pa   |
| Diameter Tot            | Dtot   | 0.599     | m    |
| Tebal Dinding           | t      | 0.0159    | m    |

Dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.65, nilai tegangan hoop tidak boleh melebihi tegangan ijin yang disyaratkan oleh ASME B31.8. Maka didapatkan nilai tegangan hoop seperti pada Tabel 4.62 dibawah ini

**Tabel 4.62** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Hoop

| TEGANGAN HOOP           |       |        |         |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| Deskripsi               | Nilai | Satuan | Kondisi |
| Tegangan Hoop ( $S_H$ ) | 65.08 | MPa    | AMAN    |
| Tegangan Ijin           | 324   | MPa    |         |

Selanjutnya dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.66, tegangan longitudinal dapat dicari dengan menjumlahkan tegangan longitudinal akibat tekanan internal, tegangan ekspansi thermal, tegangan resultan bending moment, dan tegangan aksialnya. Pada Tabel 4.63, merupakan parameter-parameter sebelum melakukan analisis tegangan longitudinal.

**Tabel 4.63** Parameter Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal

| Parameter              | Notasi         | Nilai     | Unit           |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------|
| Design Pressure        | Pd             | 4140000   | Pa             |
| Operating Pressure     | P              | 3000000   | Pa             |
| Operating Temp         | T <sub>1</sub> | 36.6      | C              |
| Eksternal Pressure     | Pe             | 797381.3  | Pa             |
| Internal Pressure      | Pi             | 4252416.7 | Pa             |
| Diameter Tot           | Dtot           | 0.599     | m              |
| Tebal Dinding          | t              | 0.0159    | m              |
| Koef. Ekspansi Thermal |                | 0.0000117 |                |
| Temp Ruangan           | T <sub>2</sub> | 25        | C              |
| Modulus Young          | E              | 207000    | MPa            |
| SMYS                   |                | 450       | MPa            |
| Axial Force            | Fa             | 612952.88 | N              |
| Cross Sectional Pipa   | As             | 0.025     | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Momen Inersia Pipa     | Ist            | 0.001     | m <sup>4</sup> |
| Section Modulus        | Z              | 0.003     |                |

Sehingga dari parameter diatas, didapatkan hasil analisis tegangan longitudinal yang terjadi pada pipeline dengan menjumlahkan semua variable yang dibutuhkan (nilainya disajikan pada Tabel 4.63). sehingga dengan menggunakan persamaan 2.66, nilai tegangan longitudinalnya menjadi (lihat Tabel 4.65).

**Tabel 4.64** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal akibat Tekanan Internal, Tegangan Aksial, Tegangan Thermal, dan Tegangan Resultant Bending

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Internal (S <sub>P</sub> ) [MPa] | Tegangan Aksial (S <sub>A</sub> ) [MPa] | Tegangan Thermal (S <sub>T</sub> ) [MPa] | Tegangan Resultant Bending (S <sub>B</sub> ) (MPa) | Tegangan Longitudinal (S <sub>L</sub> ) [MPa] |
|---------------|------------------|---|---|--|--|---|
| FS-1          | 22.15            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 24.19  | 40.56   |
| FS-2          | 11.06            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 6.08   | 22.45   |
| FS-3          | 24.39            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 29.38  | 45.74   |
| FS-4          | 25.17            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 31.47  | 47.84   |
| FS-5          | 19.78            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 19.46  | 35.83   |
| FS-6          | 20.81            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 21.47  | 37.83   |
| FS-7          | 49.90            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 119.86   | 136.22  |
| FS-8          | 42.90            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 90.75  | 107.12  |
| FS-9          | 33.94            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 56.95  | 73.32   |
| FS-10         | 25.84            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 32.86  | 49.22   |
| FS-11         | 34.78            | 19.52                                     | 24.94                                   | -28.09                                   | 59.90  | 76.27   |

**Tabel 4.64** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal akibat Tekanan Internal, Tegangan Aksial, Tegangan Thermal, dan Tegangan Resultant Bending (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Internal ( $S_p$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Aksial ( $S_A$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Thermal ( $S_T$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Resultant Bending ( $S_B$ ) (MPa) | Tegangan Longitudinal ( $S_L$ ) [MPa] |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| FS-12         | 31.76            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 50.05                                      | 66.41                                 |
| FS-13         | 14.73            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 10.73                                      | 27.09                                 |
| FS-14         | 18.51            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 16.96                                      | 33.33                                 |
| FS-15         | 28.04            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 38.79                                      | 55.16                                 |
| FS-16         | 14.93            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 10.99                                      | 27.35                                 |
| FS-17         | 6.58             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 2.16                                       | 18.52                                 |
| FS-18         | 15.08            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 11.24                                      | 27.61                                 |
| FS-19         | 19.73            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 19.20                                      | 35.57                                 |
| FS-20         | 15.16            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 11.40                                      | 27.76                                 |
| FS-22         | 13.30            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 8.74                                       | 25.11                                 |
| FS-23         | 14.60            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 10.52                                      | 26.89                                 |
| FS-24         | 9.04             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 4.00                                       | 20.36                                 |
| FS-26         | 10.84            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 5.87                                       | 22.24                                 |
| FS-27         | 9.90             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 4.85                                       | 21.22                                 |
| FS-28         | 13.64            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 9.12                                       | 25.49                                 |
| FS-30         | 27.37            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 37.09                                      | 53.45                                 |
| FS-31         | 9.87             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 5.00                                       | 21.37                                 |
| FS-32         | 7.00             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 2.43                                       | 18.80                                 |
| FS-33         | 14.78            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 10.83                                      | 27.20                                 |
| FS-34         | 19.52            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | -28.09                           | 18.80                                      | 35.17                                 |

**Tabel 4.65** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Longitudinal ( $S_L$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-1          | 22.15            | 40.56                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-2          | 11.06            | 22.45                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-3          | 24.39            | 45.74                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-4          | 25.17            | 47.84                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-5          | 19.78            | 35.83                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-6          | 20.81            | 37.83                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-7          | 49.90            | 136.22                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-8          | 42.90            | 107.12                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-9          | 33.94            | 73.32                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |

**Tabel 4.65** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Longitudinal (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Longitudinal ( $S_L$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-10         | 25.84            | 49.22                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-11         | 34.78            | 76.27                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-12         | 31.76            | 66.41                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-13         | 14.73            | 27.09                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-14         | 18.51            | 33.33                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-15         | 28.04            | 55.16                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-16         | 14.93            | 27.35                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-17         | 6.58             | 18.52                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-18         | 15.08            | 27.61                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-19         | 19.73            | 35.57                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-20         | 15.16            | 27.76                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-22         | 13.30            | 25.11                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-23         | 14.60            | 26.89                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-24         | 9.04             | 20.36                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-26         | 10.84            | 22.24                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-27         | 9.90             | 21.22                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-28         | 13.64            | 25.49                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-30         | 27.37            | 53.45                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-31         | 9.87             | 21.37                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-32         | 7.00             | 18.80                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-33         | 14.78            | 27.20                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-34         | 19.52            | 35.17                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |

Tegangan hoop dan tegangan longitudinal yang sudah didapat, selanjutnya digabungkan menjadi tegangan kombinasi (persamaan 2.69). sehingga nilai tegangan kombinasinya menjadi (Tabel 4.66):

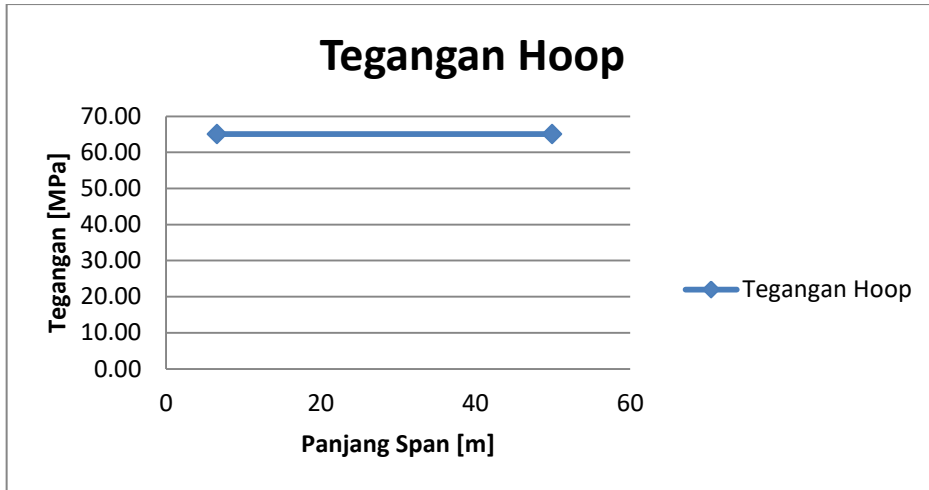
**Tabel 4.66** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Kombinasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Kombinasi ( $S_v$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-1          | 22.15            | 92.30                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-2          | 11.06            | 78.74                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-3          | 24.39            | 96.46                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-4          | 25.17            | 98.17                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-5          | 19.78            | 88.60                              | 405                 | AMAN    |

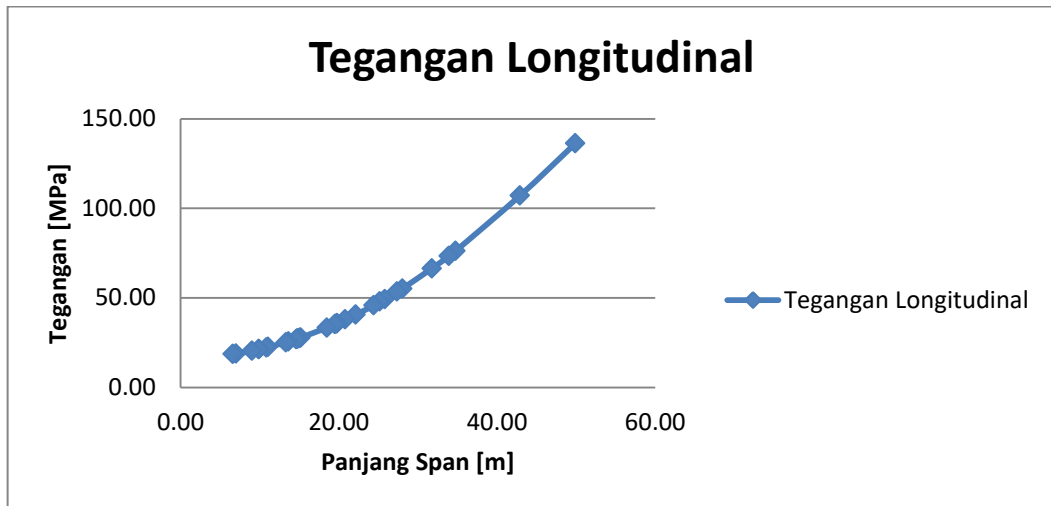
**Tabel 4.66** Hasil Analisis Tegangan Kombinasi (lanjutan)

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Kombinasi ( $S_v$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-6          | 20.81            | 90.16                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-7          | 49.90            | 177.93                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-8          | 42.90            | 150.60                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-9          | 33.94            | 119.93                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-10         | 25.84            | 99.31                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-11         | 34.78            | 122.54                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-12         | 31.76            | 113.88                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-13         | 14.73            | 82.05                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-14         | 18.51            | 86.69                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-15         | 28.04            | 104.25                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-16         | 14.93            | 82.24                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-17         | 6.58             | 76.05                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-18         | 15.08            | 82.43                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-19         | 19.73            | 88.41                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-20         | 15.16            | 82.54                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-22         | 13.30            | 80.62                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-23         | 14.60            | 81.90                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-24         | 9.04             | 77.30                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-26         | 10.84            | 78.59                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-27         | 9.90             | 77.89                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-28         | 13.64            | 80.90                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-30         | 27.37            | 102.82                             | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-31         | 9.87             | 77.99                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-32         | 7.00             | 76.24                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-33         | 14.78            | 82.13                              | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-34         | 19.52            | 88.10                              | 405                 | AMAN    |

Dari hasil analisis diatas juga terdapat hubungan antara tegangan yang terjadi pipa dengan panjang span. Hubungan tersebut dijelaskan pada Gambar 4.25 hingga Gambar 4.27 dibawah ini.

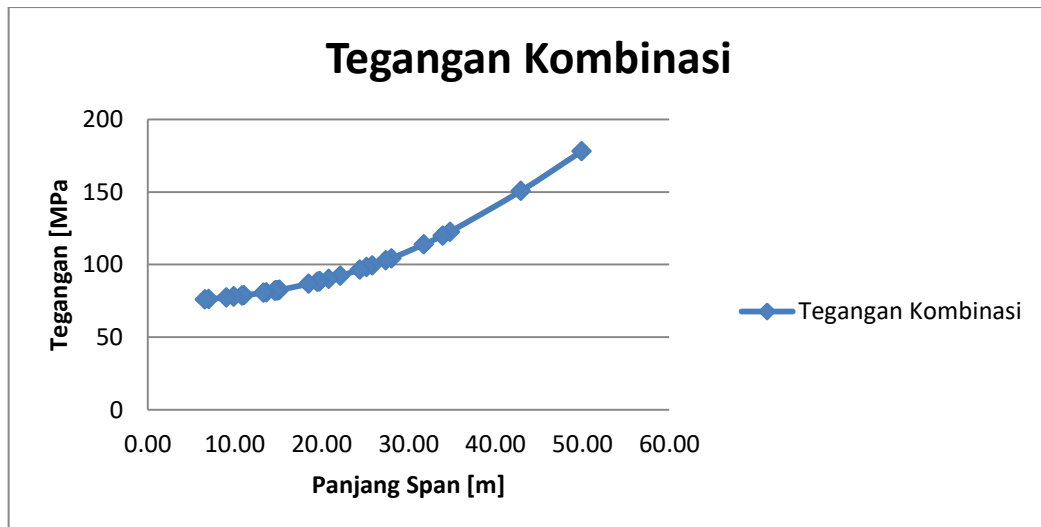


**Gambar 4.23** Grafik Hubungan antara Tegangan Hoop dengan Panjang Span



**Gambar 4.24** Grafik Hubungan antara Tegangan Longitudinal dengan Panjang Span





**Gambar 4.25** Grafik Hubungan antara Tegangan Kombinasi dengan Panjang Span

Dilihat dari grafik hubungan antara tegangan dan panjang span, panjang span tidak berpengaruh pada besarnya tegangan hoop yang terjadi pada pipa. Namun, pada tegangan longitudinal dan tegangan kombinasi, panjang span sangat berpengaruh pada besarnya tegangan. Semakin panjang bentangan yang terjadi, maka semakin besar tegangan longitudinal dan tegangan kombinasinya. Ini dapat terjadi karena pada tegangan longitudinal memperhitungkan bending moment, dimana bending moment sangat berkaitan pada panjang span.

*(Halaman kosong)*

## BAB V

### KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN

#### 5.1 Kesimpulan

Kesimpulan yang dapat diperoleh dalam pengerjaan tugas akhir ini antara lain :

1. Dari hasil analisis stabilitas *on-bottom*, pipeline milik PT.XYZ telah memenuhi 2 desain kriteria yang disyaratkan oleh DNV RP F109, yaitu kriteria *vertical stability* dan kriteria *absolute lateral stability*. Pada kriteria *vertical stability*, nilai yang didapat adalah 0.724, dengan kriteria batas  $\leq 1$ . Lalu untuk kriteria *absolute lateral stability* nilainya adalah 0.690 pada kriteria gaya dragnya dan 0.274 pada kriteria gaya inersianya, dimana nilai tersebut juga memenuhi kriteria batas yaitu  $\leq 1$ . Dengan kata lain, pipeline milik PT.XYZ tidak lagi memerlukan penambahan *concrete*, dikarenakan berat pipeline yang beroperasi telah memenuhi persyaratan.
2. Pada analisis dinamis, terdapat 15 titik *freespan* yang tidak memenuhi kriteria DNV GL RP F105, yaitu pada KP 0.176 (FS-1), KP 0.248 (FS-3), KP 0.298 (FS-4), KP 0.441 (FS-5), KP 0.493 (FS-6), KP 0.560 (FS-7), KP 0.634 (FS-8), KP 0.715 (FS-9), KP 0.762 (FS-10), KP 0.825 (FS-11), KP 0.935 (FS-12), KP 1.257 (FS-15), KP 3.206 (FS-19), KP 17.608 (FS-30), KP 19.447 (FS-34). *Vortex Induced Vibration* yang terjadi pada 15 titik tersebut melebihi syarat yang diijinkan, sehingga memungkinkan terjadinya kegagalan pada pipeline. Maka mengacu pada rekomendasi sesuai DNV GL RP F105, dibutuhkan mitigasi berupa penambahan *support* pada 15 titik tersebut. *Support* yang diletakkan berjarak 15 m. Sementara pada analisis statik, pipeline telah memenuhi kriteria yang disyaratkan oleh DNV GL ST F101, yaitu kriteria tekanan *bursting*, kriteria tekanan *collapse*, kriteria *combine load*, dan kriteria tekanan propagasi buckling. Maka dapat dinyatakan bahwa pipeline aman dari terjadinya keruntuhan, ledakan, maupun penjarangan buckling.
3. Setelah dilakukan analisis tegangan kombinasi secara perhitungan analitik maupun perhitungan software sesuai dengan standard ASME B31.8, nilai tegangan kombinasi pada masing-masing span tidak melebihi batas tegangan ijinnya yaitu 405 MPa. Sehingga tegangan kombinasi pada pipeline telah memenuhi kriteria yang disyaratkan oleh ASME B31.8 dan telah dianggap aman.

#### 5.2 Saran

Untuk dapat menyempurnakan hasil dari tugas akhir ini, kedepannya beberapa hal yang dapat ditambahkan antara lain :

1. Analisis lebih lanjut seperti analisis *fatigue limit state* untuk memperkirakan umur operasi dari pipeline akibat kelelahan yang terjadi

2. Penempatan *support* yang optimal pada titik span yang kritis beserta optimalisasi biaya
3. Analisis lingkungan dan beban tambahan yang mungkin dapat terjadi seperti gempa, *dropped object* dan kapal karam.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Arif, U. 2012. *Studi Kasus Dry Gas Pipeline dari HESS (Indonesia-Pangkajene) Ltd yang Menghubungkan Wellhead Platform-A di Perairan Madura Menuju Gresik Onshore Processing Facility (OPF)*, Tugas Akhir Jurusan Teknik Kelautan, ITS Surabaya, Indonesia.
- American Society of Mechanical Engineers B31.8., 2012, *Gas Transmission and Distribution Piping Systems*, USA.
- Bai, Y., Bai, Q., 2005, *Subsea Pipeline and Risers*, Elsevier Science, USA.
- Bai, Yong., Bai, Qiang., *Subsea Pipeline Design, Analysis, and Installation*, Elsevier Science, USA.
- Chakrabarti, S. K., 2005, *Handbook of Offshore Engineering*, Vol I, Elsevier, Oxford.
- Chakrabarti, S. K., 2005, *Handbook of Offshore Engineering*, Vol II, Elsevier, Oxford.
- Djarmiko, E. B., 2012, *Perilaku dan Operabilitas Bangunan Laut di Atas Gelombang Acak*, ITS Press, Surabaya.
- Det Norske Veritas Offshore Standard F101, 2000. *Submarine Pipeline System*, Det Norske Veritas, Norway.
- Det Norske Veritas Recommended Practice F105, 2017. *Free Spanning Pipelines*, Det Norske Veritas, Norway.
- Det Norske Veritas Recommended Practice F109, 2010. *On-bottom Stability Design of Submarine Pipelines*, Det Norske Veritas, Norway.
- Guo, B., Song, H., Chacko, J., Ghalambor, A. 2005. *Offshore Pipelines*, Elsevier, USA
- Hutama, I.F. 2014, *Analisis Stabilitas Subsea Gas Pipeline Pada Tumpuan MPS (Major Pipeline Suspension) PT. Perusahaan Gas Negara (PERSERO Tbk. SBU TRANSMISI SUMATERA – JAWA*, Tugas Akhir Jurusan Teknik Kelautan, ITS Surabaya, Indonesia.
- Kenny, J.P., 1993, *Structural Analysis of Pipeline Spans*, Health & Safety Executive, USA.
- Mousselli, A.H. 1981. *Offshore Pipeline Design, Analysis, and Methods*, Penwell Books, Oklahoma, USA.

- Pratomo, U.H.B., 2015, *Analisa Stabilitas Pada Pipeline Akibat Dampak Dari Bentangan Bebas*, Tugas Akhir Jurusan Teknik Kelautan ITS, Surabaya, Indonesia
- Putra, S.A., 2011, *Studi Kasus Pengaruh Vortex Induced Vibration Pada Freespan Pipa Pertamina Hulu Energi-Offshore North West Java*, Tugas Akhir Jurusan Teknik Kelautan ITS, Surabaya, Indonesia.
- Valipour, R., 2007. *Analysis of Offshore Pipeline Allowable Free Span Length*, Iran University of Science & Technology, Tehran, Iran

**LAMPIRAN I**  
**Perhitungan Umum Pipa**

## 1. Data Properties Pipa

| Description                            | Unit              | Value     | Value2 |
|--|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| Density                                | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 7850      | -      |
| Modulus of Elasticity                  | MPa (GPa)         | 207000    | 207.00 |
| Poisson's Ratio                        | -                 | 0.3       | -      |
| Outside Diameter                       | mm (m)            | 508.0     | 0.51   |
| Inside Diameter                        | mm (m)            | 476.2     | 0.48   |
| Wall Thickness                         | mm (m)            | 15.9      | 0.016  |
| Density of Concrete                    | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 3044      | 3.04   |
| Concrete Coating                       | mm (m)            | 40        | 0.04   |
| Anti-Corrosion Coating Thickness       | mm (m)            | 5.5       | 0.01   |
| Anti-Corrosion Coating Density         | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1280      | 1.28   |
| Steel Coefficient of Thermal Expansion | m/m/K             | 0.0000117 | 0.00   |
| Steel Thermal Conductivity             | W/m/K             | 45        | 0.05   |
| SMYS                                   | psia (Mpa)        | 65300     | 65.30  |
| SMTS                                   | psia (Mpa)        | 77600     | 77.60  |
| Joint Length                           | m                 | 0.501     | -      |
| Pipe Density                           | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 7850      | -      |
| Product Density                        | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 107.6     | -      |

## 2. Perhitungan Dimensi Pipa

| No. | Description                        | Simbol     | Nilai  | Satuan         |
|-----|------------------------------------|------------|--------|----------------|
| 1   | Tebal Dinding Pipa                 | $t_2$      | 0.0159 | m              |
| 2   | Diameter Total Pipa                | $D_t$      | 0.5990 | m              |
| 3   | Diameter Dalam Pipa                | $D_i$      | 0.4762 | m              |
| 4   | Diameter Luar Pipa                 | $D$        | 0.5080 |                |
| 5   | Diameter Lapisan Anti Korosi       | $D_{cc}$   | 0.5190 | m              |
| 6   | Diameter Lapisan Concrete          | $D_{conc}$ | 0.5990 | m              |
| 7   | Luas Penampang Internal Pipa Baja  | $A_i$      | 0.2528 | m <sup>2</sup> |
| 8   | Luas Penampang Pipa Baja           | $A_{st}$   | 0.0291 | m <sup>2</sup> |
| 9   | Luas Penampang Lapisan Anti Korosi | $A_{cc}$   | 0.0104 | m <sup>2</sup> |
| 10  | Luas Penampang Lapisan Concrete    | $A_{conc}$ | 0.0817 | m <sup>2</sup> |
| 11  | Momen Inersia Pipa Baja            | $I_{st}$   | 0.0007 | m <sup>4</sup> |
| 12  | Momen Inersia Concrete             | $I_{conc}$ | 0.0028 | m <sup>4</sup> |



### 3. Perhitungan Berat Terendam Pipa

| No. | Deskripsi                 | Notasi       | Nilai   | Satuan |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------|---------|--------|
| 1   | Massa Konten Pipa         | $M_{fluida}$ | 19.15   | N/m    |
| 2   | Massa Pipa Baja           | $M_{st}$     | 192.86  | N/m    |
| 3   | Massa Lapisan Anti Korosi | $M_{corr}$   | 13.12   | N/m    |
| 4   | Massa Lapisan Concrete    | $M_{ccc}$    | 209.51  | N/m    |
| 5   | Massa Struktur Pipa       | $M_{str}$    | 415.50  | N/m    |
| 6   | Massa Displacement        | $M_{disp}$   | 288.96  | N/m    |
| 7   | Gaya Apung                | $F_b$        | 2829.26 | N/m    |
| 8   | Berat Terendam Pipa       | $W_{sub}$    | 1471.54 | N/m    |

#### 4. Perhitungan Massa Efektif Pipa

| MASSA EFEKTIF |                     |         |              |       |                |              |               |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|-------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| No. Free Span | Panjang Span Aktual | Gap (e) | Rasio (e/Dt) | Ca    | Massa Bouyancy | Massa Tambah | Massa Efektif |
| FS-1          | 22.147              | 0.2     | 0.334        | 1.279 | 288.96         | 369.692      | 804.34        |
| FS-2          | 11.063              | 0.9     | 1.503        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-3          | 24.387              | 1.7     | 2.838        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-4          | 25.171              | 1.4     | 2.337        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-5          | 19.781              | 0.8     | 1.336        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-6          | 20.811              | 2       | 3.339        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-7          | 49.897              | 2.9     | 4.841        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-8          | 42.905              | 2.5     | 4.174        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-9          | 33.935              | 0.4     | 0.668        | 1.049 | 288.96         | 303.052      | 737.70        |
| FS-10         | 25.842              | 1.8     | 3.005        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-11         | 34.779              | 0.9     | 1.503        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-12         | 31.762              | 0.7     | 1.169        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-13         | 14.728              | 0.2     | 0.334        | 1.279 | 288.96         | 369.692      | 804.34        |
| FS-14         | 18.513              | 0.4     | 0.668        | 1.049 | 288.96         | 303.052      | 737.70        |
| FS-15         | 28.035              | 0.8     | 1.336        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-16         | 14.935              | 0.3     | 0.501        | 1.137 | 288.96         | 328.435      | 763.09        |
| FS-17         | 6.581               | 0.2     | 0.334        | 1.279 | 288.96         | 369.692      | 804.34        |
| FS-18         | 15.078              | 1.2     | 2.003        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-19         | 19.726              | 0.3     | 0.501        | 1.137 | 288.96         | 328.435      | 763.09        |
| FS-20         | 15.161              | 1       | 1.669        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-22         | 13.298              | 0.5     | 0.835        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |

| MASSA EFEKTIF |                     |         |              |       |                |              |               |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|--------------|-------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| No. Free Span | Panjang Span Aktual | Gap (e) | Rasio (e/Dt) | Ca    | Massa Bouyancy | Massa Tambah | Massa Efektif |
| FS-23         | 14.604              | 0.8     | 1.336        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-24         | 9.042               | 0.8     | 1.336        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-26         | 10.837              | 0.5     | 0.835        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-27         | 9.902               | 0.3     | 0.501        | 1.137 | 288.96         | 328.435      | 763.09        |
| FS-28         | 13.635              | 1       | 1.669        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-30         | 27.367              | 0.6     | 1.002        | 1.000 | 288.96         | 288.963      | 723.61        |
| FS-31         | 9.871               | 0.1     | 0.167        | 1.552 | 288.96         | 448.489      | 883.14        |
| FS-32         | 6.999               | 0.1     | 0.167        | 1.552 | 288.96         | 448.489      | 883.14        |
| FS-33         | 14.783              | 0.4     | 0.668        | 1.049 | 288.96         | 303.052      | 737.70        |
| FS-34         | 19.517              | 0.4     | 0.668        | 1.049 | 288.96         | 303.052      | 737.70        |

**LAMPIRAN II**  
**Perhitungan Arus dan Gelombang**

## 1. Parameter JONSWAP

| Parameter                     | Notasi       | Nilai (10 Tahun) | Nilai (100 Tahun) | Satuan |
|-------------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Kedalaman                     | $h$          | 106.5            | 106.5             | m      |
| Tinggi Gelombang Signifikan   | $H_s$        | 3.9              | 5.09              | m      |
| Periode Gelombang Signifikan  | $T_s$        | 8.05             | 8.87              | s      |
|                               |              |                  |                   |        |
| Parameter JONSWAP             |              |                  |                   |        |
| Parameter                     | Notasi       | Nilai (10 Tahun) | Nilai (100 Tahun) | Satuan |
| Tinggi Gelombang Signifikan   | $H_s$        | 3.9              | 5.09              | m      |
| Periode Gelombang Signifikan  | $T_s$        | 8.05             | 8.87              | s      |
| Periode Gelombang Signifikan  | $\omega_s$   | 1.61             | 1.23              | rad/s  |
| Percepatan Gravitasi          | $g$          | 9.8              | 9.8               | m/s    |
| Periode Puncak Gelombang      | $T_p$        | 7.24             | 7.93              | s      |
| Frekuensi Puncak Gelombang    | $\omega_p$   | 0.87             | 0.79              | rad/s  |
| Fungsi Distribusi             | $\varphi$    | 3.71             | 3.12              |        |
| Peakedness Parameter          | $\gamma$     | 4.39             | 5.00              |        |
| Konstanta Generalized Philips | $\alpha$     | 0.02             | 0.02              |        |
| LN Peakedness Parameter       | $LN(\gamma)$ | 1.48             | 1.61              |        |
| Parameter Spektral            | $\sigma$     | 0.09             | 0.09              |        |

## 2. Perhitungan spektra Kecepatan Partikel Gelombang

| $\sigma$ | Snn ( $\omega$ ) | G( $\omega$ ) | Y    | G( $\omega$ ) <sup>2</sup> | Suu ( $\omega$ ) | FS | M0       | M1       | M2       | M4       |
|----------|------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|------------------|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0000        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 1  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0001        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0003        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 2  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0004        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0005        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 2  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0007        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0008        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 2  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0009        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0011        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 2  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.000            | 0.0012        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.003            | 0.0014        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 2  | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.060            | 0.0015        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000001 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 0.391            | 0.0016        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 2  | 0.000002 | 0.000001 | 0.000001 | 0.000000 |
| 0.07     | 1.201            | 0.0018        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00000          | 4  | 0.000015 | 0.000010 | 0.000006 | 0.000003 |
| 0.07     | 2.343            | 0.0019        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00001          | 2  | 0.000017 | 0.000012 | 0.000008 | 0.000004 |
| 0.07     | 3.434            | 0.0020        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00001          | 4  | 0.000056 | 0.000042 | 0.000032 | 0.000018 |
| 0.07     | 4.181            | 0.0022        | 4.39 | 0.00000                    | 0.00002          | 2  | 0.000039 | 0.000031 | 0.000025 | 0.000016 |
| 0.07     | 4.501            | 0.0023        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00002          | 4  | 0.000095 | 0.000081 | 0.000069 | 0.000050 |
| 0.09     | 4.458            | 0.0024        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00003          | 2  | 0.000053 | 0.000047 | 0.000043 | 0.000035 |
| 0.09     | 4.166            | 0.0026        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00003          | 4  | 0.000110 | 0.000104 | 0.000099 | 0.000089 |
| 0.09     | 3.738            | 0.0027        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00003          | 2  | 0.000055 | 0.000055 | 0.000055 | 0.000055 |
| 0.09     | 3.259            | 0.0028        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00003          | 4  | 0.000105 | 0.000110 | 0.000116 | 0.000127 |
| 0.09     | 2.782            | 0.0030        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00002          | 2  | 0.000049 | 0.000054 | 0.000059 | 0.000072 |
| 0.09     | 2.339            | 0.0031        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00002          | 4  | 0.000090 | 0.000104 | 0.000119 | 0.000158 |
| 0.09     | 1.945            | 0.0032        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00002          | 2  | 0.000041 | 0.000049 | 0.000059 | 0.000085 |

| $\sigma$ | Snn ( $\omega$ ) | G( $\omega$ ) | Y    | G( $\omega$ ) <sup>2</sup> | Suu ( $\omega$ ) | FS  | M0       | M1       | M2       | M4       |
|----------|------------------|---------------|------|----------------------------|------------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0.09     | 1.605            | 0.0034        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00002          | 4   | 0.000073 | 0.000092 | 0.000114 | 0.000179 |
| 0.09     | 1.318            | 0.0035        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00002          | 2   | 0.000033 | 0.000042 | 0.000055 | 0.000093 |
| 0.09     | 1.078            | 0.0036        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00001          | 4   | 0.000057 | 0.000077 | 0.000104 | 0.000190 |
| 0.09     | 0.879            | 0.0038        | 4.39 | 0.00001                    | 0.00001          | 2   | 0.000025 | 0.000035 | 0.000049 | 0.000097 |
| 0.09     | 0.717            | 0.0039        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00001          | 4   | 0.000044 | 0.000064 | 0.000093 | 0.000195 |
| 0.09     | 0.585            | 0.0041        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00001          | 2   | 0.000019 | 0.000029 | 0.000043 | 0.000097 |
| 0.09     | 0.477            | 0.0042        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00001          | 4   | 0.000033 | 0.000052 | 0.000080 | 0.000193 |
| 0.09     | 0.390            | 0.0043        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00001          | 2   | 0.000015 | 0.000023 | 0.000037 | 0.000096 |
| 0.09     | 0.320            | 0.0045        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00001          | 4   | 0.000025 | 0.000042 | 0.000069 | 0.000188 |
| 0.09     | 0.263            | 0.0046        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00001          | 2   | 0.000011 | 0.000019 | 0.000032 | 0.000093 |
| 0.09     | 0.217            | 0.0047        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00000          | 4   | 0.000019 | 0.000034 | 0.000059 | 0.000182 |
| 0.09     | 0.179            | 0.0049        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00000          | 2   | 0.000008 | 0.000015 | 0.000027 | 0.000089 |
| 0.09     | 0.149            | 0.0050        | 4.39 | 0.00002                    | 0.00000          | 4   | 0.000015 | 0.000028 | 0.000051 | 0.000175 |
| 0.09     | 0.124            | 0.0051        | 4.39 | 0.00003                    | 0.00000          | 2   | 0.000007 | 0.000012 | 0.000024 | 0.000085 |
| 0.09     | 0.104            | 0.0053        | 4.39 | 0.00003                    | 0.00000          | 4   | 0.000012 | 0.000023 | 0.000044 | 0.000168 |
| 0.09     | 0.088            | 0.0054        | 4.39 | 0.00003                    | 0.00000          | 1   | 0.000003 | 0.000005 | 0.000010 | 0.000041 |
|          |                  |               |      |                            |                  | SUM | 0.001126 | 0.001292 | 0.001584 | 0.002871 |

### 3. Perhitungan Kecepatan Arus Partikel akibat Gelombang

| Momen Spektra Gelombang                     |         |
|---|---------|
| $M0 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M0$ | 1.9E-05 |
| $M1 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M1$ | 2.2E-05 |
| $M2 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M2$ | 2.6E-05 |
| $M4 = 1/3 \times \Delta w \times \Sigma M4$ | 4.8E-05 |

| Kecepatan Arus Akibat Gelombang 10 Tahun |        |       |        |
|--|--------|-------|--------|
| Parameter                                | Notasi | Nilai | Satuan |
| Kec. Arus Signifikan pada Elevasi Pipa   | $U_s$  | 0.067 | m/s    |
| Mean Zero-Up Crossing Period             | $T_u$  | 5.295 | s      |
| Reduction Factor                         | $R_D$  | 1     | -      |
| Kecepatan Arus Partikel Akibat Gelombang | $U_w$  | 0.067 | m/s    |

| Kecepatan Arus Akibat Gelombang Kondisi Badai 10 Tahun |               |          |        |
|--|---------------|----------|--------|
| Parameter  | Notasi        | Nilai    | Satuan |
| Mean Zero-Up Crossing Period                           | $T_u$         | 5.295    | s      |
| Periode Gelombang Badai                                | $T_{storm}^*$ | 10800    | s      |
| Angka Osilasi pada Desain Spektra                      | $\tau$        | 2039.554 | -      |
| Kecepatan Partikel Arus Akibat Gelombang Kondisi Badai | $U_w^*$       | 0.136    | m/s    |



#### 4. Perhitungan Kecepatan Arus Efektif

| Perhitungan Kecepatan Arus pada Elevasi Pipa |                     |     |  |   |                |                                |                                |                           |   |  |          |           |           |
|--|---------------------|-----|--|---|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|----------|-----------|-----------|
| No. Free Span                                | Panjang Span Aktual | Gap | Kec. Arus pada Ketinggian Referensi 10 Tahun $U(zr)$ | Kec. Arus pada Ketinggian Referensi 100 Tahun $U(zr)$ | Faktor Reduksi | Elevasi di Atas Dasar Laut (z) | Parameter Kekasaran Dasar Laut | Tinggi Referensi ( $zr$ ) | Kec. Arus Efektif 10 tahun $V(z)$ [m/s] | Kec. Arus Efektif 100 tahun $V(z)$ [m/s] | $\ln(z)$ | $\ln(zr)$ | $\ln(z0)$ |
| FS-1   | 22.15               | 0.2 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.500                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.583                                   | 0.654                                    | -0.694   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-2   | 11.06               | 0.9 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.200                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.627                                   | 0.704                                    | 0.182    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-3   | 24.39               | 1.7 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 2.000                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.653                                   | 0.734                                    | 0.693    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-4   | 25.17               | 1.4 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.700                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.645                                   | 0.724                                    | 0.530    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-5   | 19.78               | 0.8 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.100                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.623                                   | 0.699                                    | 0.095    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-6   | 20.81               | 2   | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 2.300                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.627                                   | 0.704                                    | 0.833    | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-7   | 49.90               | 2.9 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 3.200                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.644                                   | 0.723                                    | 1.163    | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-8   | 42.90               | 2.5 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 2.800                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.637                                   | 0.716                                    | 1.029    | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-9   | 33.94               | 0.4 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.700                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.567                                   | 0.636                                    | -0.357   | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-10  | 25.84               | 1.8 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 2.100                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.623                                   | 0.699                                    | 0.742    | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-11  | 34.78               | 0.9 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.200                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.594                                   | 0.667                                    | 0.182    | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-12  | 31.76               | 0.7 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.000                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.585                                   | 0.657                                    | -0.001   | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-13  | 14.73               | 0.2 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.500                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.550                                   | 0.617                                    | -0.694   | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-14  | 18.51               | 0.4 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.700                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.567                                   | 0.636                                    | -0.357   | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-15  | 28.04               | 0.8 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.100                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.590                                   | 0.662                                    | 0.095    | 0.000     | -11.513   |
| FS-16  | 14.93               | 0.3 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.600                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.592                                   | 0.665                                    | -0.512   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-17  | 6.58                | 0.2 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.500                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.583                                   | 0.654                                    | -0.694   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-18  | 15.08               | 1.2 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.500                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.639                                   | 0.717                                    | 0.405    | 0.000     | -12.165   |

**Perhitungan Kecepatan Arus pada Elevasi Pipa**

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span Aktual | Gap | Kec. Arus pada Ketinggian Referensi 10 Tahun $U(zr)$ | Kec. Arus pada Ketinggian Referensi 100 Tahun $U(zr)$ | Faktor Reduksi | Elevasi di Atas Dasar Laut (z) | Parameter Kekasaran Dasar Laut | Tinggi Referensi ( $zr$ ) | Kec. Arus Efektif 10 tahun $V(z)$ [m/s] | Kec. Arus Efektif 100 tahun $V(z)$ [m/s] | $\ln(z)$ | $\ln(zr)$ | $\ln(z0)$ |
|---------------|---------------------|-----|--|---|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|----------|-----------|-----------|
| FS-19         | 19.73               | 0.3 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.600                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.592                                   | 0.665                                    | -0.512   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-20         | 15.16               | 1   | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.300                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.631                                   | 0.709                                    | 0.262    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-22         | 13.30               | 0.5 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.800                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.607                                   | 0.681                                    | -0.224   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-23         | 14.60               | 0.8 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.100                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.623                                   | 0.699                                    | 0.095    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-24         | 9.04                | 0.8 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.100                          | 0.000010                       | 1.000                     | 0.623                                   | 0.699                                    | 0.095    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-26         | 10.84               | 0.5 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.800                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.607                                   | 0.681                                    | -0.224   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-27         | 9.90                | 0.3 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.600                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.592                                   | 0.665                                    | -0.512   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-28         | 13.64               | 1   | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 1.300                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.631                                   | 0.709                                    | 0.262    | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-30         | 27.37               | 0.6 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.900                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.613                                   | 0.688                                    | -0.106   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-31         | 9.87                | 0.1 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.400                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.571                                   | 0.642                                    | -0.918   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-32         | 7.00                | 0.1 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.400                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.571                                   | 0.642                                    | -0.918   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-33         | 14.78               | 0.4 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.700                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.600                                   | 0.674                                    | -0.357   | 0.000     | -12.165   |
| FS-34         | 19.52               | 0.4 | 0.618  | 0.694   | 1              | 0.700                          | 0.000005                       | 1.000                     | 0.600                                   | 0.674                                    | -0.357   | 0.000     | -12.165   |

**LAMPIRAN III**  
**Perhitungan On bottom Stability**

## 1. Perhitungan On bottom stability

| Data  |               |          |                  |
|---|---------------|----------|------------------|
| Deskripsi   | Notasi        | Nilai    | Satuan           |
| Clay shear strength                                   | $S_u$         | 2000     | Pa               |
| Diameter pipa   | D             | 0.599    | m                |
| Dry unit soil weight                                  | $\gamma_s$    | 14000    | N/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Submerged weight                                      | $W_s$         | 1471.542 | N/m              |
| Penetration depth                                     | $Z_p$         | 0.034    | m                |
| Penetration depth dibagi Diameter Pipa                | $Z_p/D$       | 0.056    | m                |
| Koefisien friksi                                      | $\mu$         | 0.2      | -                |
| Safety factor lateral stability                       | $\gamma_{sc}$ | 1.83     | -                |
| Safety factor vertical stability                      | $\gamma_w$    | 1.1      | -                |
| Load Reduction Factor due to Penetration (horizontal) | $r_{tot,y}$   | 0.921    |                  |
| Load Reduction Factor due to Penetration (Vertikal)   | $r_{tot,z}$   | 1.057    |                  |

| Deskripsi                                | Notasi  | Nilai  | Satuan |
|--|---------|--------|--------|
| Mean Zero Upcrossing Period              | $T^*$   | 5.295  | s      |
| Kecepatan Arus Partikel Akibat Gelombang | $U_w^*$ | 0.136  | m/s    |
| Kecepatan Arus Efektif                   | $V^*$   | 0.734  | m/s    |
| Diameter pipa                            | D       | 0.599  | m      |
| Keulegan Carpenter                       | $K^*$   | 1.202  | -      |
| Rasio Kecepatan Arus dan Gelombang       | $M^*$   | 10.929 | -      |
| Koefisien Beban Horizontal               | $C_y^*$ | 1      | -      |
| Koefisien Beban Vertikal                 | $C_z^*$ | 0.9    | -      |

| Deskripsi                     | Notasi  | Nilai    | Satuan |
|-------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|
| Beban Hidrodinamis Horizontal | $F_y^*$ | 213.753  | N/m    |
| Beban Hidrodinamis Vertikal   | $F_z^*$ | 220.712  | N/m    |
| Koefisien Friksi              | $\mu$   | 0.2      | -      |
| Passive Soil Resistance       | Fr      | 389.306  | N/m    |
| Berat Terendam Pipa           | $W_s$   | 1471.542 | N/m    |

| Stabilitas      | Nilai | Batas    | Kondisi |
|-----------------|-------|----------|---------|
| Vertikal        | 0.724 | $\leq 1$ | STABIL  |
| Absolut Lateral | 0.690 |          |         |
|                 | 0.274 |          |         |

**LAMPIRAN IV**  
**Perhitungan Analisis Dinamis, Statis dan Tegangan**

## 1. Perhitungan Stability Parameter dan Reynold Number

| Deskripsi                     | Notasi        | Nilai    | Satuan            |
|-------------------------------|---------------|----------|-------------------|
| Structural Damping            | $\zeta_{tot}$ | 0.015    | -                 |
| Densitas Air Laut             | $\rho_w$      | 1025     | kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Diameter Total Pipa           | $D_I$         | 0.599    | m                 |
| Viskositas Kinematis Air Laut | $V_k$         | 0.000001 | m <sup>2</sup> /s |
| Kecepatan Arus                | $U$           | 0.73     | m/s               |

| Parameter                              | Notasi         | Nilai    | Satuan            |
|--|----------------|----------|-------------------|
| Densitas Air Laut                      | $\rho_w$       | 1025     | kg/m <sup>3</sup> |
| Stability Parameter Safety Factor      | $\gamma_k$     | 1.15     | -                 |
| Soil Damping                           | $\zeta_{soil}$ | 0.01     | -                 |
| Hydrodynamic Damping                   | $\zeta_h$      | 0        | -                 |
| Structural Damping                     | $\zeta_{str}$  | 0.005    | -                 |
| Damping Total                          | $\zeta_{tot}$  | 0.015    |                   |
| Diameter Total Pipa                    | $D_I$          | 0.599    | m                 |
| Rasio k/Di                             | $K/DI$         | 0.005    | -                 |
| Frek. Gelombang Signifikan (10 Tahun)  | $\omega_s$     | 1.61     | rad/s             |
| Frek. Gelombang Signifikan (100 Tahun) | $\omega_s$     | 1.23     | rad/s             |
| Viskositas Kinematis Air Laut          | $V_k$          | 0.000001 | m <sup>2</sup> /s |

| Panjang Span (L) | No. Free Span | Gap (e) | Me     | Uc (10 Tahun) | Uc (100 Tahun) | Uw (10 Tahun) | Uw (100 Tahun) | Re (10 Tahun) | Re (100 Tahun) | Ksd  | Ks   |
|------------------|---------------|---------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------|------|
| 22.15            | FS-1          | 0.2     | 804.34 | 0.58          | 0.65           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 335633.72     | 376909.07      | 0.36 | 0.41 |
| 11.06            | FS-2          | 0.9     | 723.61 | 0.63          | 0.70           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 361266.71     | 405694.33      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 24.39            | FS-3          | 1.7     | 723.61 | 0.65          | 0.73           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 376218.22     | 422484.54      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 25.17            | FS-4          | 1.4     | 723.61 | 0.64          | 0.72           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 371461.67     | 417143.04      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 19.78            | FS-5          | 0.8     | 723.61 | 0.62          | 0.70           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 358719.68     | 402834.07      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 20.81            | FS-6          | 2.0     | 723.61 | 0.63          | 0.70           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 361231.00     | 405654.23      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 49.90            | FS-7          | 2.9     | 723.61 | 0.64          | 0.72           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 370895.60     | 416507.35      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 42.90            | FS-8          | 2.5     | 723.61 | 0.64          | 0.72           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 366987.84     | 412119.03      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 33.94            | FS-9          | 0.4     | 737.70 | 0.57          | 0.64           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 326409.56     | 366550.54      | 0.33 | 0.38 |
| 25.84            | FS-10         | 1.8     | 723.61 | 0.62          | 0.70           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 358568.58     | 402664.40      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 34.78            | FS-11         | 0.9     | 723.61 | 0.59          | 0.67           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 342189.14     | 384270.65      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 31.76            | FS-12         | 0.7     | 723.61 | 0.58          | 0.66           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 336852.02     | 378277.19      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 14.73            | FS-13         | 0.2     | 804.34 | 0.55          | 0.62           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 316556.15     | 355485.38      | 0.36 | 0.41 |
| 18.51            | FS-14         | 0.4     | 737.70 | 0.57          | 0.64           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 326409.56     | 366550.54      | 0.33 | 0.38 |
| 28.04            | FS-15         | 0.8     | 723.61 | 0.59          | 0.66           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 339642.10     | 381410.38      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 14.93            | FS-16         | 0.3     | 763.09 | 0.59          | 0.66           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 340973.26     | 382905.24      | 0.34 | 0.39 |
| 6.58             | FS-17         | 0.2     | 804.34 | 0.58          | 0.65           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 335633.72     | 376909.07      | 0.36 | 0.41 |
| 15.08            | FS-18         | 1.2     | 723.61 | 0.64          | 0.72           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 367798.27     | 413029.13      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 19.73            | FS-19         | 0.3     | 763.09 | 0.59          | 0.66           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 340973.26     | 382905.24      | 0.34 | 0.39 |
| 15.16            | FS-20         | 1.0     | 723.61 | 0.63          | 0.71           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 363609.68     | 408325.43      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 13.30            | FS-22         | 0.5     | 723.61 | 0.61          | 0.68           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 349396.83     | 392364.72      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 14.60            | FS-23         | 0.8     | 723.61 | 0.62          | 0.70           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 358719.68     | 402834.07      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 9.04             | FS-24         | 0.8     | 723.61 | 0.62          | 0.70           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 358719.68     | 402834.07      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 10.84            | FS-26         | 0.5     | 723.61 | 0.61          | 0.68           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 349396.83     | 392364.72      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 9.90             | FS-27         | 0.3     | 763.09 | 0.59          | 0.66           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 340973.26     | 382905.24      | 0.34 | 0.39 |



| Panjang Span (L) | No. Free Span | Gap (e) | Me     | Uc (10 Tahun) | Uc (100 Tahun) | Uw (10 Tahun) | Uw (100 Tahun) | Re (10 Tahun) | Re (100 Tahun) | Ksd  | Ks   |
|------------------|---------------|---------|--------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|------|------|
| 13.64            | FS-28         | 1.0     | 723.61 | 0.63          | 0.71           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 363609.68     | 408325.43      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 27.37            | FS-30         | 0.6     | 723.61 | 0.61          | 0.69           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 352845.15     | 396237.12      | 0.32 | 0.37 |
| 9.87             | FS-31         | 0.1     | 883.14 | 0.57          | 0.64           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 329097.33     | 369568.85      | 0.39 | 0.45 |
| 7.00             | FS-32         | 0.1     | 883.14 | 0.57          | 0.64           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 329097.33     | 369568.85      | 0.39 | 0.45 |
| 14.78            | FS-33         | 0.4     | 737.70 | 0.60          | 0.67           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 345487.13     | 387974.22      | 0.33 | 0.38 |
| 19.52            | FS-34         | 0.4     | 737.70 | 0.60          | 0.67           | 0.07          | 0.09           | 345487.13     | 387974.22      | 0.33 | 0.38 |

## 2. Parameter Perhitungan Coefficient Drag

| KC     | $\Psi_{KC}$ | $\Psi_{proxi}$ | e/D   | $\Psi_{trench}$ | $\Psi_{VIV}$ | CDO  |
|--------|-------------|----------------|-------|-----------------|--------------|------|
| 10.007 | 1.000       | 1.087          | 0.334 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.679 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.503 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 11.070 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 2.838 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.946 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 2.337 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.612 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.336 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.678 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 3.339 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.931 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 4.841 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.829 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 4.174 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 9.765  | 1.000       | 1.015          | 0.668 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.608 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 3.005 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.179 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.503 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.039 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.169 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 9.507  | 1.000       | 1.087          | 0.334 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 9.765  | 1.000       | 1.015          | 0.668 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.112 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.336 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.147 | 1.000       | 1.043          | 0.501 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.007 | 1.000       | 1.087          | 0.334 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.850 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 2.003 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.147 | 1.000       | 1.043          | 0.501 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.740 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.669 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.368 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 0.835 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.612 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.336 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.612 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.336 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.368 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 0.835 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.147 | 1.000       | 1.043          | 0.501 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.740 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.669 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.458 | 1.000       | 1.000          | 1.002 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 9.836  | 1.000       | 1.173          | 0.167 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 9.836  | 1.000       | 1.173          | 0.167 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.265 | 1.000       | 1.015          | 0.668 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |
| 10.265 | 1.000       | 1.015          | 0.668 | 1.000           | 1.963        | 1.00 |

### 3. Perhitungan Gaya Hidrodinamis

| No. Free Span | L     | e    | FD     | F <sub>t</sub> | F <sub>i</sub> | FL     | F <sub>tot</sub> | U <sub>tot</sub> | Tu    | CD   | CM   | CL   | KC    |
|---------------|-------|------|--------|----------------|----------------|--------|------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| FS-1          | 22.15 | 0.20 | 362.89 | 294.31         | 658.06         | 119.15 | 482.039          | 0.745            | 8.050 | 2.13 | 2.28 | 0.70 | 11.03 |
| FS-2          | 11.06 | 0.90 | 380.06 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 135.68 | 515.737          | 0.795            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.77 |
| FS-3          | 24.39 | 1.70 | 408.46 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 145.82 | 554.273          | 0.824            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 12.20 |
| FS-4          | 25.17 | 1.40 | 399.31 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 142.55 | 541.863          | 0.814            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 12.06 |
| FS-5          | 19.78 | 0.80 | 375.32 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 133.99 | 509.311          | 0.790            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.69 |
| FS-6          | 20.81 | 2.00 | 379.99 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 135.66 | 515.647          | 0.795            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.77 |
| FS-7          | 49.90 | 2.90 | 398.23 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 142.17 | 540.395          | 0.813            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 12.04 |
| FS-8          | 42.90 | 2.50 | 390.80 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 139.52 | 530.319          | 0.806            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.93 |
| FS-9          | 33.94 | 0.40 | 322.67 | 294.31         | 591.48         | 113.46 | 436.130          | 0.727            | 8.050 | 1.99 | 2.05 | 0.70 | 10.76 |
| FS-10         | 25.84 | 1.80 | 375.04 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 133.89 | 508.931          | 0.789            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.69 |
| FS-11         | 34.78 | 0.90 | 345.31 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 123.27 | 468.582          | 0.757            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.22 |
| FS-12         | 31.76 | 0.70 | 335.89 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 119.91 | 455.795          | 0.747            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.06 |
| FS-13         | 14.73 | 0.20 | 327.54 | 294.31         | 658.06         | 107.54 | 435.083          | 0.707            | 8.050 | 2.13 | 2.28 | 0.70 | 10.48 |
| FS-14         | 18.51 | 0.40 | 322.67 | 294.31         | 591.48         | 113.46 | 436.130          | 0.727            | 8.050 | 1.99 | 2.05 | 0.70 | 10.76 |

| No. Free Span | L     | e    | FD     | F <sub>t</sub> | F <sub>i</sub> | FL     | F <sub>tot</sub> | U <sub>tot</sub> | Tu    | CD   | CM   | CL   | KC    |
|---------------|-------|------|--------|----------------|----------------|--------|------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| FS-15         | 28.04 | 0.80 | 340.80 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 121.66 | 462.458          | 0.752            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.14 |
| FS-16         | 14.93 | 0.30 | 357.80 | 294.31         | 616.84         | 122.50 | 480.302          | 0.755            | 8.050 | 2.04 | 2.14 | 0.70 | 11.18 |
| FS-17         | 6.58  | 0.20 | 362.89 | 294.31         | 658.06         | 119.15 | 482.039          | 0.745            | 8.050 | 2.13 | 2.28 | 0.70 | 11.03 |
| FS-18         | 15.08 | 1.20 | 392.34 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 140.06 | 532.401          | 0.807            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.95 |
| FS-19         | 19.73 | 0.30 | 357.80 | 294.31         | 616.84         | 122.50 | 480.302          | 0.755            | 8.050 | 2.04 | 2.14 | 0.70 | 11.18 |
| FS-20         | 15.16 | 1.00 | 384.44 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 137.24 | 521.684          | 0.799            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.83 |
| FS-22         | 13.30 | 0.50 | 358.24 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 127.89 | 486.132          | 0.771            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.42 |
| FS-23         | 14.60 | 0.80 | 375.32 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 133.99 | 509.311          | 0.790            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.69 |
| FS-24         | 9.04  | 0.80 | 375.32 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 133.99 | 509.311          | 0.790            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.69 |
| FS-26         | 10.84 | 0.50 | 358.24 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 127.89 | 486.132          | 0.771            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.42 |
| FS-27         | 9.90  | 0.30 | 357.80 | 294.31         | 616.84         | 122.50 | 480.302          | 0.755            | 8.050 | 2.04 | 2.14 | 0.70 | 11.18 |
| FS-28         | 13.64 | 1.00 | 384.44 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 137.24 | 521.684          | 0.799            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.83 |
| FS-30         | 27.37 | 0.60 | 364.51 | 294.31         | 577.40         | 130.13 | 494.642          | 0.778            | 8.050 | 1.96 | 2.00 | 0.70 | 11.52 |
| FS-31         | 9.87  | 0.10 | 378.05 | 294.31         | 736.78         | 115.10 | 493.155          | 0.732            | 8.050 | 2.30 | 2.55 | 0.70 | 10.84 |
| FS-32         | 7.00  | 0.10 | 378.05 | 294.31         | 736.78         | 115.10 | 493.155          | 0.732            | 8.050 | 2.30 | 2.55 | 0.70 | 10.84 |
| FS-33         | 14.78 | 0.40 | 356.55 | 294.31         | 591.48         | 125.38 | 481.923          | 0.764            | 8.050 | 1.99 | 2.05 | 0.70 | 11.31 |

| No. Free Span | L     | e    | FD     | F <sub>t</sub> | F <sub>i</sub> | FL     | F <sub>tot</sub> | U <sub>tot</sub> | Tu    | CD   | CM   | CL   | KC    |
|---------------|-------|------|--------|----------------|----------------|--------|------------------|------------------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| FS-34         | 19.52 | 0.40 | 356.55 | 294.31         | 591.48         | 125.38 | 481.923          | 0.764            | 8.050 | 1.99 | 2.05 | 0.70 | 11.31 |

#### 4. Perhitungan CSF (Concrete Stiffnes Factor)

| Parameter Concrete Stiffness Factor |            |           |                |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-----------|----------------|
| Parameter                           | Notasi     | Nilai     | Satuan         |
| Konstanta Empiris (Asphalt)         | $k_C$      | 0.330     | -              |
| Momen Inersia Pipa Baja             | $I_{st}$   | 0.001     | m <sup>4</sup> |
| Momen Inersia Selimut Beton         | $I_{conc}$ | 0.003     | m <sup>4</sup> |
| Young's Modulus Pipa Baja           | $E_{st}$   | 207000    | Mpa            |
| Young's Modulus Selimut Beton       | $E_{conc}$ | 31330.242 | Mpa            |
| Kekuatan Material Selimut Beton     | $f_{cn}$   | 45        | Mpa            |

| Parameter                 | Notasi | Nilai | Satuan |
|---------------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Concrete Stiffness Factor | CSF    | 0.214 | -      |

### 5. Perhitungan Panjang Span Efektif Crossflow

| No. Free Span | L     | e    | $K_V$    | A            | B (= Log A) | Leff/L | Leff  |
|---------------|-------|------|----------|--------------|-------------|--------|-------|
| FS-1          | 22.15 | 0.20 | 15315.40 | 19700531.50  | 7.29        | 1.04   | 22.98 |
| FS-2          | 11.06 | 0.90 | 15315.40 | 1226718.87   | 6.09        | 1.08   | 11.91 |
| FS-3          | 24.39 | 1.70 | 15315.40 | 28963504.76  | 7.46        | 1.04   | 25.26 |
| FS-4          | 25.17 | 1.40 | 15315.40 | 32870972.17  | 7.52        | 1.04   | 26.06 |
| FS-5          | 19.78 | 0.80 | 15315.40 | 12535957.50  | 7.10        | 1.04   | 20.59 |
| FS-6          | 20.81 | 2.00 | 15315.40 | 15358136.52  | 7.19        | 1.04   | 21.63 |
| FS-7          | 49.90 | 2.90 | 15315.40 | 507571445.90 | 8.71        | 1.05   | 52.36 |
| FS-8          | 42.90 | 2.50 | 15315.40 | 277456831.80 | 8.44        | 1.04   | 44.73 |
| FS-9          | 33.94 | 0.40 | 15315.40 | 108587036.68 | 8.04        | 1.04   | 35.16 |
| FS-10         | 25.84 | 1.80 | 15315.40 | 36515314.12  | 7.56        | 1.04   | 26.75 |
| FS-11         | 34.78 | 0.90 | 15315.40 | 119802468.83 | 8.08        | 1.04   | 36.05 |
| FS-12         | 31.76 | 0.70 | 15315.40 | 83328268.71  | 7.92        | 1.04   | 32.88 |
| FS-13         | 14.73 | 0.20 | 15315.40 | 3852488.58   | 6.59        | 1.05   | 15.53 |
| FS-14         | 18.51 | 0.40 | 15315.40 | 9617475.97   | 6.98        | 1.04   | 19.31 |
| FS-15         | 28.04 | 0.80 | 15315.40 | 50581784.94  | 7.70        | 1.03   | 29.01 |
| FS-16         | 14.93 | 0.30 | 15315.40 | 4073312.45   | 6.61        | 1.05   | 15.74 |
| FS-17         | 6.58  | 0.20 | 15315.40 | 153588.46    | 5.19        | 1.14   | 7.51  |
| FS-18         | 15.08 | 1.20 | 15315.40 | 4232630.26   | 6.63        | 1.05   | 15.88 |
| FS-19         | 19.73 | 0.30 | 15315.40 | 12397296.72  | 7.09        | 1.04   | 20.53 |
| FS-20         | 15.16 | 1.00 | 15315.40 | 4326600.57   | 6.64        | 1.05   | 15.96 |
| FS-22         | 13.30 | 0.50 | 15315.40 | 2560898.35   | 6.41        | 1.06   | 14.12 |
| FS-23         | 14.60 | 0.80 | 15315.40 | 3724624.33   | 6.57        | 1.06   | 15.41 |
| FS-24         | 9.04  | 0.80 | 15315.40 | 547214.67    | 5.74        | 1.10   | 9.92  |
| FS-26         | 10.84 | 0.50 | 15315.40 | 1129505.25   | 6.05        | 1.08   | 11.69 |
| FS-27         | 9.90  | 0.30 | 15315.40 | 787025.52    | 5.90        | 1.09   | 10.77 |
| FS-28         | 13.64 | 1.00 | 15315.40 | 2830312.78   | 6.45        | 1.06   | 14.45 |
| FS-30         | 27.37 | 0.60 | 15315.40 | 45930318.72  | 7.66        | 1.03   | 28.32 |
| FS-31         | 9.87  | 0.10 | 15315.40 | 777421.88    | 5.89        | 1.09   | 10.74 |
| FS-32         | 7.00  | 0.10 | 15315.40 | 196515.63    | 5.29        | 1.13   | 7.92  |
| FS-33         | 14.78 | 0.40 | 15315.40 | 3910964.13   | 6.59        | 1.05   | 15.59 |
| FS-34         | 19.52 | 0.40 | 15315.40 | 11880911.56  | 7.07        | 1.04   | 20.32 |

## 6. Perhitungan Panjang Span Efektif Inline

| No. Free Span | L     | e    | $K_L$    | A            | $\beta (= \text{Log } A)$ | Leff/L | Leff  |
|---------------|-------|------|----------|--------------|---------------------------|--------|-------|
| FS-1          | 22.15 | 0.20 | 12564.20 | 16161606.34  | 7.21                      | 1.04   | 23.01 |
| FS-2          | 11.06 | 0.90 | 12564.20 | 1006355.97   | 6.00                      | 1.08   | 11.96 |
| FS-3          | 24.39 | 1.70 | 12564.20 | 23760615.91  | 7.38                      | 1.04   | 25.28 |
| FS-4          | 25.17 | 1.40 | 12564.20 | 26966161.41  | 7.43                      | 1.04   | 26.08 |
| FS-5          | 19.78 | 0.80 | 12564.20 | 10284047.93  | 7.01                      | 1.04   | 20.62 |
| FS-6          | 20.81 | 2.00 | 12564.20 | 12599261.93  | 7.10                      | 1.04   | 21.66 |
| FS-7          | 49.90 | 2.90 | 12564.20 | 416393329.18 | 8.62                      | 1.05   | 52.23 |
| FS-8          | 42.90 | 2.50 | 12564.20 | 227615589.55 | 8.36                      | 1.04   | 44.65 |
| FS-9          | 33.94 | 0.40 | 12564.20 | 89080893.10  | 7.95                      | 1.04   | 35.14 |
| FS-10         | 25.84 | 1.80 | 12564.20 | 29955848.26  | 7.48                      | 1.04   | 26.77 |
| FS-11         | 34.78 | 0.90 | 12564.20 | 98281629.60  | 7.99                      | 1.04   | 36.03 |
| FS-12         | 31.76 | 0.70 | 12564.20 | 68359509.78  | 7.83                      | 1.03   | 32.87 |
| FS-13         | 14.73 | 0.20 | 12564.20 | 3160442.85   | 6.50                      | 1.06   | 15.58 |
| FS-14         | 18.51 | 0.40 | 12564.20 | 7889830.82   | 6.90                      | 1.05   | 19.35 |
| FS-15         | 28.04 | 0.80 | 12564.20 | 41495474.18  | 7.62                      | 1.03   | 29.02 |
| FS-16         | 14.93 | 0.30 | 12564.20 | 3341598.79   | 6.52                      | 1.06   | 15.78 |
| FS-17         | 6.58  | 0.20 | 12564.20 | 125998.44    | 5.10                      | 1.15   | 7.56  |
| FS-18         | 15.08 | 1.20 | 12564.20 | 3472297.39   | 6.54                      | 1.06   | 15.93 |
| FS-19         | 19.73 | 0.30 | 12564.20 | 10170295.62  | 7.01                      | 1.04   | 20.57 |
| FS-20         | 15.16 | 1.00 | 12564.20 | 3549387.24   | 6.55                      | 1.06   | 16.01 |
| FS-22         | 13.30 | 0.50 | 12564.20 | 2100868.75   | 6.32                      | 1.07   | 14.17 |
| FS-23         | 14.60 | 0.80 | 12564.20 | 3055547.62   | 6.49                      | 1.06   | 15.46 |
| FS-24         | 9.04  | 0.80 | 12564.20 | 448915.20    | 5.65                      | 1.10   | 9.98  |
| FS-26         | 10.84 | 0.50 | 12564.20 | 926605.42    | 5.97                      | 1.08   | 11.74 |
| FS-27         | 9.90  | 0.30 | 12564.20 | 645647.39    | 5.81                      | 1.09   | 10.82 |
| FS-28         | 13.64 | 1.00 | 12564.20 | 2321886.65   | 6.37                      | 1.06   | 14.50 |
| FS-30         | 27.37 | 0.60 | 12564.20 | 37679578.86  | 7.58                      | 1.04   | 28.33 |
| FS-31         | 9.87  | 0.10 | 12564.20 | 637768.91    | 5.80                      | 1.09   | 10.79 |
| FS-32         | 7.00  | 0.10 | 12564.20 | 161214.34    | 5.21                      | 1.14   | 7.97  |
| FS-33         | 14.78 | 0.40 | 12564.20 | 3208414.08   | 6.51                      | 1.06   | 15.63 |
| FS-34         | 19.52 | 0.40 | 12564.20 | 9746671.84   | 6.99                      | 1.04   | 20.36 |



## 7. Perhitungan Gaya Aksial Efektif

| Parameter                                       | Notasi       | Nilai      | Satuan         |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------|
| Tekanan internal                                | Pi           | 4140000    | Pa             |
| Tekanan Eksternal                               | Pe           | 1069792.5  | Pa             |
| Internal Pressure Difference Relative to Laying | $\Delta p_i$ | 3342618.68 | Pa             |
| Luas Melintang Pipa Terluar                     | A0           | 0.282      | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Luas Melintang Pipa Terdalam                    | Ai           | 0.253      | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Pipe Steel Cross Section Area                   | As           | 0.029      | m <sup>2</sup> |
| Temperature Difference                          | $\Delta T$   | 8.6        | °C             |
| Temperature Expansion Coefficient               | $\alpha_e$   | 0.0000117  | °C             |
| Poisson Ratio                                   | $\nu$        | 0.3        | -              |

| Deskripsi                     | Notasi | Nilai       |   |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------------|---|
| True Wall Force in Inner pipe | Ni     | 465685.721  | N |
| True Wall Force in Outer pipe | No     | 4431465.317 | N |
| Gaya axial pada dinding pipa  | Ntr    | 4897151.038 | N |
| Effective Axial Force         | Seff   | -312641.46  | N |

## 8. Perhitungan Defleksi Crossflow dan Inline

| Defleksi Crossflow |         |          |          |       |                                |
|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------|
| No. Freespan       | q [N/m] | Leff [m] | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta_{ii}$ ) [m] |
| FS-1               | 1471.54 | 22.98    | -0.07    | 0.214 | 0.031                          |
| FS-2               | 1471.54 | 11.91    | -0.02    | 0.214 | 0.002                          |
| FS-3               | 1471.54 | 25.26    | -0.08    | 0.214 | 0.045                          |
| FS-4               | 1471.54 | 26.06    | -0.08    | 0.214 | 0.052                          |
| FS-5               | 1471.54 | 20.59    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.019                          |
| FS-6               | 1471.54 | 21.63    | -0.06    | 0.214 | 0.024                          |
| FS-7               | 1471.54 | 52.36    | -0.34    | 0.214 | 1.171                          |
| FS-8               | 1471.54 | 44.73    | -0.25    | 0.214 | 0.547                          |
| FS-9               | 1471.54 | 35.16    | -0.15    | 0.214 | 0.185                          |
| FS-10              | 1471.54 | 26.75    | -0.09    | 0.214 | 0.058                          |
| FS-11              | 1471.54 | 36.05    | -0.16    | 0.214 | 0.207                          |
| FS-12              | 1471.54 | 32.88    | -0.14    | 0.214 | 0.139                          |
| FS-13              | 1471.54 | 15.53    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.006                          |
| FS-14              | 1471.54 | 19.31    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.015                          |
| FS-15              | 1471.54 | 29.01    | -0.11    | 0.214 | 0.081                          |
| FS-16              | 1471.54 | 15.74    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.006                          |
| FS-17              | 1471.54 | 7.51     | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.000                          |

| Defleksi Crossflow |         |          |          |       |                                |
|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------------|
| No. Freespan       | q [N/m] | Leff [m] | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta_{ii}$ ) [m] |
| FS-18              | 1471.54 | 15.88    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.007                          |
| FS-19              | 1471.54 | 20.53    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.019                          |
| FS-20              | 1471.54 | 15.96    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.007                          |
| FS-22              | 1471.54 | 14.12    | -0.02    | 0.214 | 0.004                          |
| FS-23              | 1471.54 | 15.41    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.006                          |
| FS-24              | 1471.54 | 9.92     | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.001                          |
| FS-26              | 1471.54 | 11.69    | -0.02    | 0.214 | 0.002                          |
| FS-27              | 1471.54 | 10.77    | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.001                          |
| FS-28              | 1471.54 | 14.45    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.005                          |
| FS-30              | 1471.54 | 28.32    | -0.10    | 0.214 | 0.073                          |
| FS-31              | 1471.54 | 10.74    | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.001                          |
| FS-32              | 1471.54 | 7.92     | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.000                          |
| FS-33              | 1471.54 | 15.59    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.006                          |
| FS-34              | 1471.54 | 20.32    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.018                          |

| Defleksi Inline |         |          |          |       |                            |
|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------------------------|
| No. Freespan    | q [N/m] | Leff [m] | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta_{ii}$ ) |
| FS-1            | 362.89  | 23.01    | -0.07    | 0.214 | 0.0071                     |
| FS-2            | 380.06  | 11.96    | -0.02    | 0.214 | 0.0005                     |
| FS-3            | 408.46  | 25.28    | -0.08    | 0.214 | 0.0116                     |
| FS-4            | 399.31  | 26.08    | -0.09    | 0.214 | 0.0129                     |
| FS-5            | 375.32  | 20.62    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.0047                     |
| FS-6            | 379.99  | 21.66    | -0.06    | 0.214 | 0.0058                     |
| FS-7            | 398.23  | 52.23    | -0.34    | 0.214 | 0.2064                     |
| FS-8            | 390.80  | 44.65    | -0.25    | 0.214 | 0.1082                     |
| FS-9            | 322.67  | 35.14    | -0.15    | 0.214 | 0.0343                     |
| FS-10           | 375.04  | 26.77    | -0.09    | 0.214 | 0.0134                     |
| FS-11           | 345.31  | 36.03    | -0.16    | 0.214 | 0.0405                     |
| FS-12           | 335.89  | 32.87    | -0.14    | 0.214 | 0.0273                     |
| FS-13           | 327.54  | 15.58    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0013                     |
| FS-14           | 322.67  | 19.35    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.0031                     |
| FS-15           | 340.80  | 29.02    | -0.11    | 0.214 | 0.0168                     |
| FS-16           | 357.80  | 15.78    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0015                     |
| FS-17           | 362.89  | 7.56     | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.0001                     |
| FS-18           | 392.34  | 15.93    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0018                     |
| FS-19           | 357.80  | 20.57    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.0045                     |
| FS-20           | 384.44  | 16.01    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0018                     |

| Defleksi Inline |         |          |          |       |                            |
|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|-------|----------------------------|
| No. Freespan    | q [N/m] | Leff [m] | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta_{ii}$ ) |
| FS-22           | 358.24  | 14.17    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0010                     |
| FS-23           | 375.32  | 15.46    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0015                     |
| FS-24           | 375.32  | 9.98     | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.0003                     |
| FS-26           | 358.24  | 11.74    | -0.02    | 0.214 | 0.0005                     |
| FS-27           | 357.80  | 10.82    | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.0003                     |
| FS-28           | 384.44  | 14.50    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0012                     |
| FS-30           | 364.51  | 28.33    | -0.10    | 0.214 | 0.0163                     |
| FS-31           | 378.05  | 10.79    | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.0004                     |
| FS-32           | 378.05  | 7.97     | -0.01    | 0.214 | 0.0001                     |
| FS-33           | 356.55  | 15.63    | -0.03    | 0.214 | 0.0015                     |
| FS-34           | 356.55  | 20.36    | -0.05    | 0.214 | 0.0043                     |

### 9. Perhitungan Frekuensi Natural Crossflow dan Inline

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Massa Efektif (Me) [kg/m] | Vortex Shedding (fs) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn cf) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn il) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| FS-1          | 22.147               | 804.344                   | 0.245                     | 1.387                                     | 1.382                                  |
| FS-2          | 11.063               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 5.577                                     | 5.528                                  |
| FS-3          | 24.387               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 1.202                                     | 1.198                                  |
| FS-4          | 25.171               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 1.127                                     | 1.123                                  |
| FS-5          | 19.781               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 1.833                                     | 1.826                                  |
| FS-6          | 20.811               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 1.657                                     | 1.651                                  |
| FS-7          | 49.897               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 0.517                                     | 0.239                                  |
| FS-8          | 42.905               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 0.454                                     | 0.347                                  |
| FS-9          | 33.935               | 737.704                   | 0.245                     | 0.610                                     | 0.589                                  |
| FS-10         | 25.842               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 1.068                                     | 1.063                                  |
| FS-11         | 34.779               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 0.588                                     | 0.563                                  |
| FS-12         | 31.762               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 0.701                                     | 0.687                                  |
| FS-13         | 14.728               | 804.344                   | 0.245                     | 3.090                                     | 3.072                                  |
| FS-14         | 18.513               | 737.704                   | 0.245                     | 2.070                                     | 2.061                                  |
| FS-15         | 28.035               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 0.903                                     | 0.897                                  |
| FS-16         | 14.935               | 763.087                   | 0.245                     | 3.089                                     | 3.071                                  |
| FS-17         | 6.581                | 804.344                   | 0.245                     | 13.376                                    | 13.186                                 |
| FS-18         | 15.078               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 3.115                                     | 3.096                                  |
| FS-19         | 19.726               | 763.087                   | 0.245                     | 1.795                                     | 1.788                                  |
| FS-20         | 15.161               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 3.082                                     | 3.064                                  |
| FS-22         | 13.298               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 3.956                                     | 3.928                                  |

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Massa Efektif (Me) [kg/m] | Vortex Shedding (fs) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn cf) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn il) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| FS-23         | 14.604               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 3.311                                     | 3.291                                  |
| FS-24         | 9.042                | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 8.056                                     | 7.970                                  |
| FS-26         | 10.837               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 5.793                                     | 5.741                                  |
| FS-27         | 9.902                | 763.087                   | 0.245                     | 6.656                                     | 6.590                                  |
| FS-28         | 13.635               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 3.773                                     | 3.747                                  |
| FS-30         | 27.367               | 723.615                   | 0.245                     | 0.949                                     | 0.943                                  |
| FS-31         | 9.871                | 883.141                   | 0.245                     | 6.221                                     | 6.160                                  |
| FS-32         | 6.999                | 883.141                   | 0.245                     | 11.473                                    | 11.318                                 |
| FS-33         | 14.783               | 737.704                   | 0.245                     | 3.204                                     | 3.184                                  |
| FS-34         | 19.517               | 737.704                   | 0.245                     | 1.865                                     | 1.858                                  |

### 10. Panjang Span Maksimum

| No. Freesspan | Panjang Span | Massa Efektif (Me) | Frekuensi Natural Crossflow(fn) | Frekuensi Natural Inline (fn) | Reduced Velocity (Ur) | Panjang Span Crossflow (Ls) [m] | Panjang Span Inline(Ls) [m] |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FS-1          | 22.15        | 804.34             | 1.386                           | 1.382                         | 0.98                  | 24.90                           | 30.83                       |
| FS-2          | 11.06        | 723.61             | 5.577                           | 5.528                         | 1.05                  | 25.45                           | 63.32                       |
| FS-3          | 24.39        | 723.61             | 1.201                           | 1.198                         | 1.09                  | 25.40                           | 29.48                       |
| FS-4          | 25.17        | 723.61             | 1.125                           | 1.122                         | 1.08                  | 25.42                           | 28.53                       |
| FS-5          | 19.78        | 723.61             | 1.833                           | 1.826                         | 1.04                  | 25.47                           | 36.40                       |
| FS-6          | 20.81        | 723.61             | 1.656                           | 1.651                         | 1.05                  | 25.46                           | 34.60                       |
| FS-7          | 49.90        | 723.61             | 0.302                           | 0.238                         | 1.08                  | 25.42                           | 13.15                       |
| FS-8          | 42.90        | 723.61             | 0.372                           | 0.347                         | 1.07                  | 25.43                           | 15.87                       |
| FS-9          | 33.94        | 737.70             | 0.594                           | 0.589                         | 0.96                  | 25.49                           | 20.56                       |
| FS-10         | 25.84        | 723.61             | 1.065                           | 1.063                         | 1.04                  | 25.47                           | 27.77                       |
| FS-11         | 34.78        | 723.61             | 0.570                           | 0.563                         | 1.00                  | 25.54                           | 20.21                       |
| FS-12         | 31.76        | 723.61             | 0.691                           | 0.687                         | 0.99                  | 25.56                           | 22.32                       |
| FS-13         | 14.73        | 804.34             | 3.090                           | 3.072                         | 0.94                  | 24.99                           | 45.97                       |
| FS-14         | 18.51        | 737.70             | 2.070                           | 2.061                         | 0.96                  | 25.49                           | 38.48                       |
| FS-15         | 28.04        | 723.61             | 0.899                           | 0.897                         | 0.99                  | 25.55                           | 25.50                       |
| FS-16         | 14.93        | 763.09             | 3.089                           | 3.071                         | 1.00                  | 25.20                           | 46.57                       |
| FS-17         | 6.58         | 804.34             | 13.376                          | 13.186                        | 0.98                  | 24.90                           | 95.24                       |
| FS-18         | 15.08        | 723.61             | 3.115                           | 3.096                         | 1.07                  | 25.43                           | 47.39                       |
| FS-19         | 19.73        | 763.09             | 1.795                           | 1.788                         | 1.00                  | 25.20                           | 35.54                       |
| FS-20         | 15.16        | 723.61             | 3.082                           | 3.064                         | 1.06                  | 25.45                           | 47.14                       |
| FS-22         | 13.30        | 723.61             | 3.956                           | 3.928                         | 1.02                  | 25.50                           | 53.38                       |

| No. Freesspan | Panjang Span | Massa Efektif (Me) | Frekuensi Natural Crossflow(fn) | Frekuensi Natural Inline (fn) | Reduced Velocity (Ur) | Panjang Span Crossflow (Ls) [m] | Panjang Span Inline(Ls) [m] |
|---------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| FS-23         | 14.60        | 723.61             | 3.311                           | 3.291                         | 1.04                  | 25.47                           | 48.85                       |
| FS-24         | 9.04         | 723.61             | 8.056                           | 7.970                         | 1.04                  | 25.47                           | 76.03                       |
| FS-26         | 10.84        | 723.61             | 5.793                           | 5.741                         | 1.02                  | 25.50                           | 64.53                       |
| FS-27         | 9.90         | 763.09             | 6.656                           | 6.590                         | 1.00                  | 25.20                           | 68.22                       |
| FS-28         | 13.64        | 723.61             | 3.773                           | 3.747                         | 1.06                  | 25.45                           | 52.13                       |
| FS-30         | 27.37        | 723.61             | 0.946                           | 0.943                         | 1.03                  | 25.49                           | 26.16                       |
| FS-31         | 9.87         | 883.14             | 6.221                           | 6.160                         | 0.97                  | 24.35                           | 63.59                       |
| FS-32         | 7.00         | 883.14             | 11.473                          | 11.318                        | 0.97                  | 24.35                           | 86.20                       |
| FS-33         | 14.78        | 737.70             | 3.204                           | 3.184                         | 1.01                  | 25.40                           | 47.83                       |
| FS-34         | 19.52        | 737.70             | 1.865                           | 1.858                         | 1.01                  | 25.40                           | 36.53                       |

### 11. Kriteria Screening

| Screening VIV Criteria arah Crossflow |             |                |   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                         | Uextreme CF | Nilai Kriteria | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn cf) [Hz] | KONDISI           |
| FS-1                                  | 0.722       | 0.843          | 1.386                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-2                                  | 0.771       | 0.902          | 5.577                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-3                                  | 0.801       | 0.936          | 1.201                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-4                                  | 0.791       | 0.925          | 1.125                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-5                                  | 0.767       | 0.896          | 1.833                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-6                                  | 0.771       | 0.902          | 1.656                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-7                                  | 0.790       | 0.924          | 0.302                                     | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-8                                  | 0.783       | 0.915          | 0.372                                     | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-9                                  | 0.704       | 0.822          | 0.594                                     | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-10                                 | 0.766       | 0.895          | 1.065                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-11                                 | 0.734       | 0.858          | 0.570                                     | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-12                                 | 0.724       | 0.846          | 0.691                                     | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-13                                 | 0.684       | 0.800          | 3.090                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-14                                 | 0.704       | 0.822          | 2.070                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-15                                 | 0.729       | 0.852          | 0.899                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-16                                 | 0.732       | 0.855          | 3.089                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-17                                 | 0.722       | 0.843          | 13.376                                    | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-18                                 | 0.784       | 0.916          | 3.115                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-19                                 | 0.732       | 0.855          | 1.795                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-20                                 | 0.776       | 0.907          | 3.082                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-22                                 | 0.748       | 0.875          | 3.956                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-23                                 | 0.767       | 0.896          | 3.311                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |

| Screening VIV Criteria arah Crossflow |             |                |   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                         | Uextreme CF | Nilai Kriteria | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn cf) [Hz] | KONDISI           |
| FS-24                                 | 0.767       | 0.896          | 8.056                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-26                                 | 0.748       | 0.875          | 5.793                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-27                                 | 0.732       | 0.855          | 6.656                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-28                                 | 0.776       | 0.907          | 3.773                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-30                                 | 0.755       | 0.882          | 0.946                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-31                                 | 0.709       | 0.828          | 6.221                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-32                                 | 0.709       | 0.828          | 11.473                                    | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-33                                 | 0.741       | 0.866          | 3.204                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-34                                 | 0.741       | 0.866          | 1.865                                     | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |

| Screening Kriteria VIV arah Inline |          |                |  |                   |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------------|--|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                      | Vr onset | Nilai Kriteria | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn il) [Hz] | KONDISI           |
| FS-1                               | 0.909    | 1.855          | 1.382                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-2                               | 0.909    | 1.983          | 5.528                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-3                               | 0.909    | 2.058          | 1.198                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-4                               | 0.909    | 2.035          | 1.122                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-5                               | 0.909    | 1.971          | 1.826                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-6                               | 0.909    | 1.983          | 1.651                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-7                               | 0.909    | 2.032          | 0.238                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-8                               | 0.909    | 2.012          | 0.347                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-9                               | 0.909    | 1.809          | 0.589                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-10                              | 0.909    | 1.970          | 1.063                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-11                              | 0.909    | 1.888          | 0.563                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-12                              | 0.909    | 1.861          | 0.687                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-13                              | 0.909    | 1.759          | 3.072                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-14                              | 0.909    | 1.809          | 2.061                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-15                              | 0.909    | 1.875          | 0.897                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-16                              | 0.909    | 1.882          | 3.071                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-17                              | 0.909    | 1.855          | 13.186                                 | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-18                              | 0.909    | 2.016          | 3.096                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-19                              | 0.909    | 1.882          | 1.788                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-20                              | 0.909    | 1.995          | 3.064                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-22                              | 0.909    | 1.924          | 3.928                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-23                              | 0.909    | 1.971          | 3.291                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-24                              | 0.909    | 1.971          | 7.970                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-26                              | 0.909    | 1.924          | 5.741                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-27                              | 0.909    | 1.882          | 6.590                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |

| Screening Kriteria VIV arah Inline |          |                |  |                   |
|------------------------------------|----------|----------------|--|-------------------|
| No. Free Span                      | Vr onset | Nilai Kriteria | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn il) [Hz] | KONDISI           |
| FS-28                              | 0.909    | 1.995          | 3.747                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-30                              | 0.909    | 1.941          | 0.943                                  | TERJADI VIV       |
| FS-31                              | 0.909    | 1.822          | 6.160                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-32                              | 0.909    | 1.822          | 11.318                                 | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-33                              | 0.909    | 1.904          | 3.184                                  | TIDAK TERJADI VIV |
| FS-34                              | 0.909    | 1.904          | 1.858                                  | TERJADI VIV       |

## 12. Perhitungan Defleksi setelah Mitigasi Support

| Defleksi arah Crossflow setelah Mitigasi |         |          |          |       |                           |
|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|
| No. Freespan                             | q [N/m] | Leff [m] | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta$ ) [m] |
| FS-1                                     | 1352.39 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-1.1                                   | 1352.39 | 8.068    | -0.008   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-3                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-3.1                                   | 1471.54 | 10.265   | -0.013   | 0.214 | 0.0065                    |
| FS-4                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-4.1                                   | 1471.54 | 11.031   | -0.015   | 0.214 | 0.0065                    |
| FS-5                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-5.1                                   | 1471.54 | 5.741    | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-6                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-6.1                                   | 1471.54 | 6.754    | -0.006   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-7                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-7.1                                   | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-7.2                                   | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-7.3                                   | 1471.54 | 5.859    | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-8                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-8.1                                   | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-8.2                                   | 1471.54 | 13.722   | -0.024   | 0.214 | 0.0065                    |
| FS-9                                     | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-9.1                                   | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-9.2                                   | 1471.54 | 4.913    | -0.003   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-10                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-10.1                                  | 1471.54 | 11.690   | -0.017   | 0.214 | 0.0065                    |
| FS-11                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 11.1                                  | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 11.2                                  | 1471.54 | 5.741    | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-12                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 12.1                                  | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 12.2                                  | 1471.54 | 2.748    | -0.001   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |

| Defleksi arah Crossflow setelah Mitigasi |         |          |          |       |                           |
|--|---------|----------|----------|-------|---------------------------|
| No. Freespan                             | q [N/m] | Leff [m] | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta$ ) [m] |
| FS-15                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 15.1                                  | 1471.54 | 13.860   | -0.024   | 0.214 | 0.0065                    |
| FS-19                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 19.1                                  | 1471.54 | 5.692    | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |
| FS-30                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 30.1                                  | 1471.54 | 14.187   | -0.025   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS-34                                    | 1471.54 | 15.803   | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0066                    |
| FS 34.1                                  | 1471.54 | 5.485    | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0064                    |

| Defleksi arah Inline setelah Mitigasi |        |       |          |       |                           |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|---------------------------|
| No. Freespan                          | q      | Leff  | Seff/Pcr | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta$ ) [m] |
| FS-1                                  | 362.89 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS-1.1                                | 362.89 | 8.12  | -0.008   | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS-3                                  | 408.46 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0019                    |
| FS-3.1                                | 408.46 | 10.32 | -0.013   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-4                                  | 399.31 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-4.1                                | 399.31 | 11.08 | -0.015   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-5                                  | 375.32 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-5.1                                | 375.32 | 5.79  | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-6                                  | 379.99 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-6.1                                | 379.99 | 6.81  | -0.006   | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-7                                  | 398.23 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-7.1                                | 398.23 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-7.2                                | 398.23 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-7.3                                | 398.23 | 5.91  | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-8                                  | 390.80 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-8.1                                | 390.80 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-8.2                                | 390.80 | 13.77 | -0.024   | 0.214 | 0.0018                    |
| FS-9                                  | 322.67 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS-9.1                                | 322.67 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS-9.2                                | 322.67 | 4.96  | -0.003   | 0.214 | 0.0014                    |
| FS-10                                 | 375.04 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-10.1                               | 375.32 | 11.74 | -0.017   | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-11                                 | 345.31 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS 11.1                               | 345.31 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS 11.2                               | 345.31 | 5.79  | -0.004   | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS-12                                 | 335.89 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS 12.1                               | 335.89 | 15.85 | -0.031   | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS 12.2                               | 335.89 | 2.80  | -0.001   | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |



| Defleksi arah Inline setelah Mitigasi |        |       |            |       |                           |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|------------|-------|---------------------------|
| No. Freespan                          | q      | Leff  | Seff/Pcr   | CSF   | defleksi ( $\delta$ ) [m] |
| FS-15                                 | 340.80 | 15.85 | -0.031     | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS 15.1                               | 340.80 | 13.91 | -0.024     | 0.214 | 0.0015                    |
| FS-19                                 | 357.80 | 15.85 | -0.031     | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS 19.1                               | 357.80 | 5.74  | -0.004     | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS-30                                 | 364.51 | 15.85 | -0.031     | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS 30.1                               | 378.05 | 14.24 | -0.0253424 | 0.214 | 0.0017                    |
| FS-34                                 | 356.55 | 15.85 | -0.0314131 | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |
| FS 34.1                               | 356.55 | 5.54  | -0.0038342 | 0.214 | 0.0016                    |

### 13. Perhitungan Frekuensi Natural setelah Mitigasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Massa Efektif (Me) [kg/m] | Vortex Shedding (fs) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn cf) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn il) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| FS-1          | 15.00                | 804.34                    | 0.24                      | 2.98                                      | 2.97                                   |
| FS-1.1        | 7.15                 | 804.34                    | 0.24                      | 11.58                                     | 11.43                                  |
| FS-3          | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-3.1        | 9.39                 | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 7.53                                      | 7.45                                   |
| FS-4          | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-4.1        | 10.17                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 6.51                                      | 6.45                                   |
| FS-5          | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-5.1        | 4.78                 | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 24.17                                     | 23.73                                  |
| FS-6          | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-6.1        | 5.81                 | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 17.45                                     | 17.18                                  |
| FS-7          | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-7.1        | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-7.2        | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-7.3        | 4.90                 | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 23.20                                     | 22.79                                  |
| FS-8          | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-8.1        | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-8.2        | 12.90                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 4.19                                      | 4.16                                   |
| FS-9          | 15.00                | 737.70                    | 0.24                      | 3.12                                      | 3.10                                   |
| FS-9.1        | 15.00                | 737.70                    | 0.24                      | 3.12                                      | 3.10                                   |
| FS-9.2        | 3.94                 | 737.70                    | 0.24                      | 32.71                                     | 32.03                                  |
| FS-10         | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS-10.1       | 10.84                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 5.79                                      | 5.74                                   |
| FS-11         | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS 11.1       | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS 11.2       | 4.78                 | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 24.17                                     | 23.73                                  |
| FS-12         | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span (L) [m] | Massa Efektif (Me) [kg/m] | Vortex Shedding (fs) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural Cross Flow (fn cf) [Hz] | Frekuensi Natural In-Line (fn il) [Hz] |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| FS 12.1       | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS 12.2       | 1.76                 | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 105.69                                    | 101.86                                 |
| FS-15         | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS 15.1       | 13.04                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 4.11                                      | 4.08                                   |
| FS-19         | 15.00                | 763.09                    | 0.24                      | 3.06                                      | 3.05                                   |
| FS 19.1       | 4.73                 | 763.09                    | 0.24                      | 23.94                                     | 23.51                                  |
| FS-30         | 15.00                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.15                                      | 3.13                                   |
| FS 30.1       | 13.37                | 723.61                    | 0.24                      | 3.92                                      | 3.89                                   |
| FS-34         | 15.00                | 737.70                    | 0.24                      | 3.12                                      | 3.10                                   |
| FS 34.1       | 4.52                 | 737.70                    | 0.24                      | 26.23                                     | 25.73                                  |

#### 14. Parameter Perhitungan Analisis Statik

| PARAMETER        |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|
| Notasi           | Nilai  | Satuan |
| E                | 207000 | MPa    |
| $\gamma_m$ (SLS) | 1.15   | -      |
| $\gamma_{sc,pc}$ | 1.138  |        |
| $\gamma_{sc,lb}$ | 1.14   | -      |
| $\gamma_{inc}$   | 1.1    | -      |
| $\alpha_{fab}$   | 1      | -      |
| SMYS             | 450    | MPa    |
| SMTS             | 535    | MPa    |
| $f_y$ temp       | 21     | MPa    |
| $f_y$            | 429    | MPa    |
| $f_u$            | 514    | MPa    |
| F0               | 0.015  |        |
| D/t              | 37.67  | m      |
| $t_{fab}$        | 1.99   | mm     |
| t1               | 13.91  | mm     |
| t2               | 15.90  | mm     |

| Notasi                    |          | Nilai       | Satuan |
|---------------------------|----------|-------------|--------|
| Incidental Pressure       | Pinc     | 4.55        | MPa    |
|                           |          | 4554000     | Pa     |
| Local Incidental Pressure | Pli      | 4.44        | MPa    |
|                           |          | 4440895.72  | Pa     |
| Tekanan internal          | Pi       | 1.0697925   |        |
|                           |          | 1069792.50  | Pa     |
| Tekanan Eksternal         | Pe       | 0.79        | MPa    |
|                           |          | 796568.50   | Pa     |
|                           | Pli - Pe | 3.64        | MPa    |
|                           |          | 3644327.222 | Pa     |
| Elastic Collapse Pressure | Pel (t)  | 8.51        | MPa    |
|                           |          | 8508830.15  | Pa     |
| Plastic Collapse Pressure | Pp (t)   | 22.77       | MPa    |
|                           |          | 22774958.26 | Pa     |

### 15. Perhitungan Kriteria Tekanan Bursting

| Kriteria Tekanan Bursting                |             |  |         |
|--|-------------|--|---------|
| Syarat                                   |             | $Pli - Pe \leq Pb(t1) / \gamma m \cdot \gamma_{sc,pc}$ |         |
| Deskripsi                                | Nilai       | Satuan   | Kondisi |
| Pli - Pe                                 | 4440895.72  | Pa   | AMAN    |
| Pb                                       | 23558140.83 | Pa   |         |
| $Pb(t1) / \gamma m \cdot \gamma_{sc,pc}$ | 23312316.75 | Pa   |         |

### 16. Perhitungan Kriteria Tekanan Collapse

| Kriteria Tekanan Collapse            |            |   |         |
|--------------------------------------|------------|---|---------|
| Syarat                               |            | $Pe - Pmin \leq Pc (t) / \gamma m \cdot \gamma_{sc,pc}$ |         |
| Deskripsi                            | Nilai      | Satuan  | Kondisi |
| Pe - Pmin                            | 1069792.50 | Pa  | AMAN    |
| Pc                                   | 4830000.00 | Pa  |         |
| $Pc(t) / \gamma m \cdot \gamma_{sc}$ | 3684210.53 | Pa  |         |

### 17. Perhitungan Kriteria Tekanan Kombinasi

| Notasi                                 | Nilai      | Satuan         |
|--|------------|----------------|
| Ketahanan Gaya Axial kondisi Plastis   | Sp         | 12488983.91 N  |
| Ketahanan Moment kondisi Plastis       | Mp         | 7282326.52 N.m |
| Desain Gaya Axial Efektif              | Ssd        | -389110 N.m    |
| Desain Momen Bending                   | Msd        | 1082340 N.m    |
| Faktor Dalam Perhitungan Combined Load | $\beta$    | 0.25 -         |
| Parameter Tegangan Aliran              | $\alpha_c$ | 1.05 -         |
|  | $\gamma_p$ | 0.75           |

| Kriteria Combined Load  |          |      |
|---|----------|------|
| $\left[ \gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{SC, LB} \cdot \frac{ M_{Sd} }{\alpha_c \cdot M_p(t_2)} + \left( \gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{SC, LB} \cdot \frac{S_{Sd}(p_i)}{\alpha_c \cdot S_p(t_2)} \right)^2 \right]^2 + \left[ \gamma_p \cdot \frac{p_i - p_e}{\alpha_c \cdot p_b(t_2)} \right]^2 \leq 1$ |          |      |
| 0.035598035   | $\leq 1$ | AMAN |

### 18. Perhitungan Kriteria Tekanan Propagasi

| Kriteria Tekanan Propagation           |            |   |         |
|--|------------|---|---------|
| Syarat                                 |            | Pe - Pmin $\leq$ Ppr(t2) / $\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{sc}, lb$ |         |
| Deskripsi                              | Nilai      | Satuan  | Kondisi |
| Pe - Pmin                              | 796568.50  | Pa  | AMAN    |
| Ppr                                    | 1770000    | Pa  |         |
| Ppr(t2) / $\gamma_m \cdot \gamma_{lb}$ | 1350114.42 | Pa  |         |

### 19. Perhitungan Tegangan Hoop

| Parameter              | Notasi | Nilai     | Unit | Nilai2 | Satuan |
|------------------------|--------|-----------|------|--------|--------|
| Design Pressure        | P      | 4140000   | Pa   | 600    | psig   |
| Design Temp            | T      | 60        | C    | 140    | F      |
| Design Pressure        | Pd     | 4140000   | Pa   | 4.14   | MPa    |
| Operating Pressure     | P      | 3000000   | Pa   | 435    | MPa    |
| Operating Temp         | T      | 36.6      | C    | 97.9   | F      |
| Eksternal Pressure     | Pe     | 797381.3  | Pa   | 0.80   | MPa    |
| Internal Pressure      | Pi     | 4252416.7 | Pa   | 4.25   | MPa    |
| Diameter Tot           | Dtot   | 0.599     | m    | 20     | in     |
| Tebal Dinding          | t      | 0.0159    | m    | 0.626  | in     |
| Koef. Ekspansi Thermal |        | 0.0000117 |      |        |        |
| Temp Ruangan           |        | 25        | C    |        |        |
| Modulus Young          | E      | 207000    | MPa  | 3E+07  | psia   |

| Parameter            | Notasi | Nilai     | Unit           | Nilai2 | Satuan |
|----------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|--------|--------|
| SMYS                 |        | 65300     | psia           | 450    | Mpa    |
| Axial Force          | Fa     | 612952.88 | N              |        |        |
| Cross Sectional Pipa | As     | 0.025     | m <sup>2</sup> |        |        |
| Momen Inersia Pipa   | Ist    | 0.001     | m <sup>4</sup> |        |        |
| Section Modulus      | Z      | 0.003     | m <sup>3</sup> |        |        |

| HOOP STRESS              |       |        |         |
|--------------------------|-------|--------|---------|
| Deskripsi                | Nilai | Satuan | Kondisi |
| Tegangan Hoop (Sh) [Mpa] | 65.08 | MPa    | AMAN    |
| Tegangan Ijin [Mpa]      | 324   | MPa    |         |

## 20. Perhitungan Tegangan Longitudinal

| NO FS | Moment Inplane (N.m) | Moment Outplane (N.m) |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| FS-1  | 80944                | 7380                  |
| FS-2  | 20335                | 1951                  |
| FS-3  | 98258                | 9426                  |
| FS-4  | 105420               | 8339                  |
| FS-5  | 65206                | 4799                  |
| FS-6  | 71931                | 5372                  |
| FS-7  | 400596               | 41229                 |
| FS-8  | 303447               | 29951                 |
| FS-9  | 190728               | 15449                 |
| FS-10 | 109914               | 10381                 |
| FS-11 | 200507               | 17385                 |
| FS-12 | 167563               | 14136                 |
| FS-13 | 35920                | 2941                  |

| NO FS | Moment Inplane (N.m) | Moment Outplane (N.m) |
|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| FS-14 | 56802                | 4601                  |
| FS-15 | 129857               | 11107                 |
| FS-16 | 36764                | 3300                  |
| FS-17 | 7220                 | 658                   |
| FS-18 | 37592                | 3720                  |
| FS-19 | 64266                | 5768                  |
| FS-20 | 38118                | 3695                  |
| FS-22 | 29254                | 2634                  |
| FS-23 | 35196                | 3333                  |
| FS-24 | 13375                | 1266                  |
| FS-26 | 19290                | 4100                  |
| FS-27 | 16231                | 1457                  |
| FS-28 | 30516                | 2958                  |
| FS-30 | 124085               | 11384                 |
| FS-31 | 16731                | 1544                  |
| FS-32 | 8130                 | 772                   |
| FS-33 | 36246                | 3252                  |
| FS-34 | 62921                | 5645                  |

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Internal ( $S_p$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Aksial ( $S_a$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Thermal ( $S_t$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Resultant Bending ( $S_b$ ) (MPa) | Tegangan Longitudinal ( $S_L$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-1          | 22.15            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 20.95                                      | 91.57                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-2          | 11.06            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 5.27                                       | 75.88                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-3          | 24.39            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 25.44                                      | 96.06                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-4          | 25.17            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 27.26                                      | 97.87                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Internal ( $S_p$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Aksial ( $S_a$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Thermal ( $S_t$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Resultant Bending ( $S_b$ ) (MPa) | Tegangan Longitudinal ( $S_l$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-5          | 19.78            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 16.85                                      | 87.47                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-6          | 20.81            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 18.59                                      | 89.21                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-7          | 49.90            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 103.80                                     | 174.41                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-8          | 42.90            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 78.59                                      | 149.21                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-9          | 33.94            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 49.32                                      | 119.94                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-10         | 25.84            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 28.46                                      | 99.07                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-11         | 34.78            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 51.87                                      | 122.49                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-12         | 31.76            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 43.34                                      | 113.96                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-13         | 14.73            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 9.29                                       | 79.91                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-14         | 18.51            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 14.69                                      | 85.31                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-15         | 28.04            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 33.59                                      | 104.21                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-16         | 14.93            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 9.51                                       | 80.13                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-17         | 6.58             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 1.87                                       | 72.49                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-18         | 15.08            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 9.74                                       | 80.35                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-19         | 19.73            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 16.63                                      | 87.25                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-20         | 15.16            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 9.87                                       | 80.49                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-22         | 13.30            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 7.57                                       | 78.19                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-23         | 14.60            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 9.11                                       | 79.73                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-24         | 9.04             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 3.46                                       | 74.08                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-26         | 10.84            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 5.08                                       | 75.70                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-27         | 9.90             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 4.20                                       | 74.82                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-28         | 13.64            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 7.90                                       | 78.52                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-30         | 27.37            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 32.12                                      | 102.73                                | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-31         | 9.87             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 4.33                                       | 74.95                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Internal ( $S_p$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Aksial ( $S_a$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Thermal ( $S_t$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Resultant Bending ( $S_b$ ) (MPa) | Tegangan Longitudinal ( $S_l$ ) [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-32         | 7.00             | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 2.10                                       | 72.72                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-33         | 14.78            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 9.38                                       | 80.00                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |
| FS-34         | 19.52            | 19.52                             | 24.94                           | 26.16                            | 16.28                                      | 86.90                                 | 360                 | AMAN    |



## 21. Perhitungan Tegangan Kombinasi

| No. Free Span | Panjang Span [m] | Tegangan Kombinasi [MPa] | Tegangan Ijin [MPa] | Kondisi |
|---------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------|
| FS-1          | 22.15            | 136.31                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-2          | 11.06            | 122.20                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-3          | 24.39            | 140.41                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-4          | 25.17            | 142.07                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-5          | 19.78            | 132.59                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-6          | 20.81            | 134.16                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-7          | 49.90            | 214.49                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-8          | 42.90            | 190.29                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-9          | 33.94            | 162.56                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-10         | 25.84            | 143.17                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-11         | 34.78            | 164.96                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-12         | 31.76            | 156.97                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-13         | 14.73            | 125.78                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-14         | 18.51            | 130.63                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-15         | 28.04            | 147.91                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-16         | 14.93            | 125.98                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-17         | 6.58             | 119.19                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-18         | 15.08            | 126.18                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-19         | 19.73            | 132.39                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-20         | 15.16            | 126.30                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-22         | 13.30            | 124.25                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-23         | 14.60            | 125.62                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-24         | 9.04             | 120.60                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-26         | 10.84            | 122.04                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-27         | 9.90             | 121.25                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-28         | 13.64            | 124.54                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-30         | 27.37            | 146.55                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-31         | 9.87             | 121.37                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-32         | 7.00             | 119.40                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-33         | 14.78            | 125.86                   | 405                 | AMAN    |
| FS-34         | 19.52            | 132.07                   | 405                 | AMAN    |

**LAMPIRAN V**  
**Input dan Output Software Autopipe**



61. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
62.  
63.  
64.  
65. -----

66. FS 1 NON SUPPORT  
67. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
68. 02:58 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
69. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
-----

70.  
71. MATERIAL DATA LISTING

| Material Composition | Density | Pois.  | Temper.     | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. |
|----------------------|---------|--------|-------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| Name                 | Pipe ID | kg/m3  | Ratio deg C | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   | mm/m    |
| 5LX-X65              | 599     | 7833.0 | 0.30        | 25.0             | 0.20314 | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |
|                      |         |        |             | 60.0             | 0.20079 |         | 0.4003  |

81. FS 1 NON SUPPORT  
82. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
83. 02:58 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
84. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
-----

85.  
86. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

| Material | Temper. | Yield       |
|----------|---------|-------------|
| Name     | Pipe ID | deg C N/mm2 |
| 5LX-X65  | 599     | 25.0 448.16 |

95. FS 1 NON SUPPORT  
96. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
97. 02:58 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
98. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
-----

99.  
100. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
101. STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT         | PRESS.                  | TEMPER | EXPAN. | MODULUS | YIELD  |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| NAME CASE     | N/mm2                   | deg C  | mm/m   | E6 N/mm | STRESS |
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |        |        |         |        |
| A00 T1        | 4.1400                  | 60.00  | 0.400  | 0.20079 | 448.16 |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |        |        |         |        |

102.  
103. u User-defined value  
104. \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
105. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
106.  
107.  
108.  
109.  
110.  
111.  
112.  
113.  
114.  
115.  
116. -----

117. FS 1 NON SUPPORT  
118. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
119. 02:58 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
120. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
-----

121.  
122. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING

123.  
124. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
125.  
126. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
127.  
128. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
129. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
130. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
131.  
132. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm

```

133.          Period :      8.05 sec
134.          Phase :      0.00 deg
135.
136.   Drag   coefficient :    2.13
137.   Inertia coefficient :    4.00
138.
139.   Direction -      X=    1.000    Y=    0.000    Z=    0.000
140.
141.   Water      Current      Marine
142.   Depth      Velocity     Growth
143.   (mm )      (mm/s )      (mm )
144.   -----      -----      -----
145.
146.   106500.00      745.00      0.00

```

## 2. Output software FS 1

```

3.
4. -----
5. FS 1 NON SUPPORT
6. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
  BENTLEY
7. 03:01 PM
  AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
8. -----
9.
10.          T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S
11.
12.   Displacement.....
13.   1
14.   Forces & Moments.....
15.   2
16.   Result Summary.....
17.   3
18. -----
19. FS 1 NON SUPPORT
20. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
21. 03:01 PM
22. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1
23. -----
24.
25.          D I S P L A C E M E N T S
26.
27.   Point      Load      TRANSLATIONS (mm )      ROTATIONS (deg )
28.   name      combination      X      Y      Z      X      Y      Z
29.   -----      -----      -----      -----      -----      -----      -----
30.
31. *** Segment A begin ***
32.
33.   A00      Gravity{1}      0.00      -3.60      0.00      0.00      0.00
34.   0.00
35.   Thermal 1{1}      0.00      0.00      -4.28      0.00      0.00
36.   0.00
37.   Pressure 1{1}      0.00      0.00      -0.63      0.00      0.00
38.   0.00
39.   User 1{1}      0.26      0.10      0.00      0.00      0.00
40.   0.00
41.   GT1{1}      0.00      -3.60      -4.28      0.00      0.00
42.   0.00
43.   GT1P1{1}      0.00      -3.60      -4.91      0.00      0.00
44.   0.00
45.   GT1P1U1{1}      0.26      -3.50      -4.91      0.00      0.00
46.   0.00
47.
48.   A01      Gravity{1}      0.00      -20.68      0.00      0.00      0.00
49.   0.00
50.   Thermal 1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
51.   0.00
52.   Pressure 1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
53.   0.00
54.   User 1{1}      1.77      0.60      0.00      0.00      0.00
55.   0.00
56.   GT1{1}      0.00      -20.68      0.00      0.00      0.00
57.   0.00
58.   GT1P1{1}      0.00      -20.68      0.00      0.00      0.00
59.   0.00
60.   GT1P1U1{1}      1.77      -20.08      0.00      0.00      0.00
61.   0.00

```

```

45.
46. A02 Gravity{1} 0.00 -3.60 0.00 0.00 0.00
   0.00
47. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 4.28 0.00 0.00
   0.00
48. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.63 0.00 0.00
   0.00
49. User 1{1} 0.26 0.10 0.00 0.00 0.00
   0.00
50. GT1{1} 0.00 -3.60 4.28 0.00 0.00
   0.00
51. GT1P1{1} 0.00 -3.60 4.91 0.00 0.00
   0.00
52. GT1P1U1{1} 0.26 -3.50 4.91 0.00 0.00
   0.00

```

```

53.
54. *** Segment A end ***
55.
56. -----

```

```

57. FS 1 NON SUPPORT
58. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY
59. 03:01 PM AutoPIPE Advanced
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2
60. -----

```

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       | MOMENTS (N.m ) |         |        |   |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|----------------|---------|--------|---|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result         | X       | Y      | Z |
| -----                   |                  |             |        |       |                |         |        |   |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |                |         |        |   |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 45267  | 0     | 45267          | -166730 | 0      | 0 |
| 166730                  |                  |             |        |       |                |         |        |   |
| 0                       | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 65530 | 65530          | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 0                       | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 9670  | 9670           | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 15536                   | User 1{1}        | -4007       | -1317  | 0     | 4218           | 4850    | -14759 | 0 |
| 166730                  | GT1{1}           | 0           | 45267  | 65530 | 79645          | -166730 | 0      | 0 |
| 166730                  | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 45267  | 75200 | 87773          | -166730 | 0      | 0 |
| 162551                  | GT1P1U1{1}       | -4007       | 43950  | 75200 | 87193          | -161879 | -14759 | 0 |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0              | 83369   | 0      | 0 |
| 83369                   |                  |             |        |       |                |         |        |   |
| 0                       | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 65530 | 65530          | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 0                       | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 9670  | 9670           | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 7768                    | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0              | -2425   | 7380   | 0 |
| 83369                   | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 65530 | 65530          | 83369   | 0      | 0 |
| 83369                   | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 75200 | 75200          | 83369   | 0      | 0 |
| 81280                   | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 75200 | 75200          | 80944   | 7380   | 0 |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0              | 83369   | 0      | 0 |
| 83369                   |                  |             |        |       |                |         |        |   |
| 0                       | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 65530 | 65530          | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 0                       | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 9670  | 9670           | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 7768                    | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0              | -2425   | 7380   | 0 |
| 83369                   | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 65530 | 65530          | 83369   | 0      | 0 |
| 83369                   | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 75200 | 75200          | 83369   | 0      | 0 |
| 81280                   | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 75200 | 75200          | 80944   | 7380   | 0 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -45267 | 0     | 45267          | -166730 | 0      | 0 |
| 166730                  |                  |             |        |       |                |         |        |   |
| 0                       | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 65530 | 65530          | 0       | 0      | 0 |



165. \*\*  
166. \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \* \* \* \* \*

167.  
168.  
169.  
170.  
171. Pipe Stress Analysis and Design Program  
172.  
173. Version: 11.01.00.17  
174.  
175. Edition: Advanced  
176.  
177. Developed and Maintained by  
178.  
179. BENTLEY SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED  
180. 1600 Riviera Ave., Suite 300  
181. Walnut Creek, CA 94596  
182.  
183. -----

-----  
184. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
185. 03/06/2019  
BENTLEY  
186. 02:46 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
187. -----

188.  
189.  
190.  
191.  
192.

\*\*\*\*\*  
\*\* \*\*  
194. \*\* AUTOPIPE SYSTEM INFORMATION \*\*  
195. \*\* \*\*  
196. \*\* \*\*  
197. \*\*\*\*\*

198.  
199.  
200.  
201. SYSTEM NAME : FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
202.  
203.  
204. PROJECT ID :  
205.  
206.  
207.  
208. PREPARED BY : \_\_\_\_\_  
209.  
210.  
211. CHECKED BY : \_\_\_\_\_  
212.  
213.  
214. 1ST APPROVER : \_\_\_\_\_  
215.  
216.  
217. 2ND APPROVER : \_\_\_\_\_  
218.  
219.  
220.  
221. PIPING CODE : DNV Offshore  
222.  
223. YEAR : 2012  
224.  
225. VERTICAL AXIS : Y  
226.  
227. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE : 25.0 deg C  
228.  
229. COMPONENT LIBRARY : AUTOPIPE  
230.  
231. MATERIAL LIBRARY : B318-12  
232.  
233. MODEL REVISION NUMBER : 12  
234.  
235. -----

-----  
236. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
237. 03/06/2019  
BENTLEY  
238. 02:46 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
239. -----

240.  
241. D E S C R I P T I O N  
242. -----



243.  
244.  
245.-----

246.FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
247.03/06/2019  
BENTLEY  
248.02:46 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17

249.-----

250.  
251. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
252.

253. Coordinates.....  
1  
254. Pipe Properties.....  
2  
255. Material Properties.....  
3  
256. Material Allowables.....  
4  
257. Temperature and Pressure.....  
5  
258. Loads Summary.....  
6

259.  
260.  
261.-----

262.FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
263.03/06/2019  
264.02:46 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

265.-----

266.  
267. C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G  
268.

269. POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
270. NAME X Y Z  
271. ----

272. \*\*\* SEGMENT A

|          |      |            |          |
|----------|------|------------|----------|
| 273. A00 | 0.00 | -105300.50 | 0.00     |
| 274. A01 | 0.00 | -105300.50 | 5550.00  |
| 275. A02 | 0.00 | -105300.50 | 11100.00 |

276.  
277.-----

278.FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
279.03/06/2019  
280.02:46 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

281.-----

282.  
283. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G  
284.

|                                   |           |                           |                 |          |                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------|
| 285. Pipe ID/<br>ZL/ Composition/ | Nom/ O.D. | -----Thickness (mm )----- | Spec            | InsuDen/ | Weight (N/m )     |
| 286. Material                     | Sch mm    | W.Th. Corr Mill           | Insu Ling Grav/ | LingDen/ | Pipe/ Ling/ Total |
| 287. CladMaterial                 |           | Clad                      | InsMt CladDen   | Cont     | Insu/             |
| 288. ---Line Class---             |           |                           | kg/m3           |          | Clad              |

289.-----

290.  
291. Tag No. : <None>

|              |     |        |       |   |      |      |       |          |          |      |      |      |
|--------------|-----|--------|-------|---|------|------|-------|----------|----------|------|------|------|
| 292. 599     | 500 | 508.00 | 15.90 | 0 | 1.99 | 5.50 | 0     | 0        | 1280.000 | 1888 | 0    | 4097 |
| 1.00         |     |        |       |   |      |      |       |          |          |      |      |      |
| 293. 5LX-X65 | NS  |        |       |   |      |      | Other | 0.000    |          | 0    | 111  |      |
| 1.00         |     |        |       |   |      |      |       |          |          |      |      |      |
| 294. Other   |     |        | 40    |   |      |      |       | 3044.000 |          |      | 2097 |      |

295.  
296.  
297.  
298.-----

299.FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
300.03/06/2019  
301.02:46 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

302.-----

303.  
304. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| 305. | 306.    | Material Composition | Density | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 | Expans. mm/m |         |
|------|---------|----------------------|---------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------|
| 307. | 308.    | Name                 | Pipe ID | kg/m3       | deg C         | Axial            | Hoop         | Shear   |
| 309. | 5LX-X65 | 599                  | 7833.0  | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314          | 0.20314      | 0.07813 |
| 310. |         |                      |         |             | 60.0          | 0.20079          |              | 0.4003  |
| 311. |         |                      |         |             |               |                  |              |         |
| 312. |         |                      |         |             |               |                  |              |         |
| 313. |         |                      |         |             |               |                  |              |         |

314. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
 315. 03/06/2019  
 316. 02:46 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

318. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

| 321. | Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|------|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 322. | 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |
| 323. |               |         |               |             |
| 324. |               |         |               |             |
| 325. |               |         |               |             |
| 326. |               |         |               |             |
| 327. |               |         |               |             |

328. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
 329. 03/06/2019  
 330. 02:46 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

332. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 333. STRESSES IN N/mm2

| 336. | POINT NAME    | CASE | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER. deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS                                    |
|------|---------------|------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---|
| 337. | A00           | T1   | 4.1400       | 60.00         | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16  |
| 338. | A02           |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 339. |               |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 340. | *** SEGMENT A |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 341. | A00           | T1   | 4.1400       | 60.00         | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16  |
| 342. | A02           |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 343. |               |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 344. |               |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 345. | u             |      |              |               |             |                 | User-defined value                              |
| 346. | *             |      |              |               |             |                 | Non-code material for allowable stress;         |
| 347. |               |      |              |               |             |                 | Non-standard material for expansion and modulus |
| 348. |               |      |              |               |             |                 |   |
| 349. |               |      |              |               |             |                 |   |

350. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
 351. 03/06/2019  
 352. 02:46 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

354. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING

|      |                       |               |             |        |       |          |
|------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|--------|-------|----------|
| 357. | WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  |               |             |        |       |          |
| 359. | Wave Type :           | Current       | Load case : | User 1 |       |          |
| 361. | Water - Elevation :   | 0.00 mm       |             |        |       |          |
| 362. | Depth :               | 106500.00 mm  |             |        |       |          |
| 363. | Density :             | 1025.00 kg/m3 |             |        |       |          |
| 365. | Wave - Height :       | 3900.00 mm    |             |        |       |          |
| 366. | Period :              | 8.05 sec      |             |        |       |          |
| 367. | Phase :               | 0.00 deg      |             |        |       |          |
| 369. | Drag coefficient :    | 1.96          |             |        |       |          |
| 370. | Inertia coefficient : | 4.00          |             |        |       |          |
| 372. | Direction -           | X=            | 1.000       | Y=     | 0.000 | Z= 0.000 |
| 374. | Water                 | Current       | Marine      |        |       |          |
| 375. | Depth                 | Velocity      | Growth      |        |       |          |
| 376. | (mm )                 | (mm/s )       | (mm )       |        |       |          |
| 377. |                       |               |             |        |       |          |
| 378. | 106500.00             | 795.00        | 0.00        |        |       |          |
| 379. |                       |               |             |        |       |          |

#### 4. Output software FS 2

5. -----  
 6. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
 7. 03/06/2019  
 BENTLEY  
 8. 02:53 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 9. -----

10. -----  
 11. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 12.  
 13. Displacement.....  
 14. 1 Forces & Moments.....  
 15. 2 Result Summary.....  
 16. 3  
 17. -----

18. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
 19. 03/06/2019  
 20. 02:53 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 21. -----

22. -----  
 23. D I S P L A C E M E N T S  
 24.  
 25. Point Load  
 26. name combination TRANSLATIONS (mm ) ROTATIONS (deg )  
 27. X Y Z X Y Z  
 28. -----

29. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
 30.  
 31. A00 Gravity{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 32. 0.00 Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -2.18 0.00 0.00  
 33. 0.00 Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -0.32 0.00 0.00  
 34. 0.00 User 1{1} 0.14 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 35. 0.00 GT1{1} 0.00 0.00 -2.18 0.00 0.00  
 36. 0.00 GT1P1{1} 0.00 0.00 -2.51 0.00 0.00  
 37. 0.00 GT1P1U1{1} 0.14 0.00 -2.51 0.00 0.00  
 38.  
 39. A01 Gravity{1} 0.00 -1.14 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 40. 0.00 Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 41. 0.00 Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 42. 0.00 User 1{1} 0.24 0.04 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 43. 0.00 GT1{1} 0.00 -1.14 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 44. 0.00 GT1P1{1} 0.00 -1.14 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 45. 0.00 GT1P1U1{1} 0.24 -1.10 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 46.  
 47. A02 Gravity{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 48. 0.00 Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 2.18 0.00 0.00  
 49. 0.00 Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.32 0.00 0.00  
 50. 0.00 User 1{1} 0.14 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 51. 0.00 GT1{1} 0.00 0.00 2.18 0.00 0.00  
 52. 0.00 GT1P1{1} 0.00 0.00 2.51 0.00 0.00  
 0.00

53. GT1P1U1{1} 0.14 0.00 2.51 0.00 0.00  
 54. 0.00

55. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
 56.  
 57. -----

58. FS 2 NON SUPPORT  
 59. 03/06/2019 BENTLEY  
 60. 02:53 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 61. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
 -----

62. -----  
 63. G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S  
 64.

| 65. Point  | 66. Load        | 65. FORCES (N ) |       |       |            | 65. MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |       |  |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|------------|--------------------|-------|-------|--|
|            |                 | 66. X           | 66. Y | 66. Z | 66. Result | 66. X              | 66. Y | 66. Z |  |
| 67. Result | 67. combination |                 |       |       |            |                    |       |       |  |

68. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
 69.

|            |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
|------------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|
| 71. A00    | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 22736  | 0     | 22736 | -42060 | 0     | 0 |
| 42060      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 72. 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 33459 | 33459 | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 73. 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 4937  | 4937  | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 74. 4143   | User 1{1}     | -2109 | -753   | 0     | 2239  | 1393   | -3901 | 0 |
| 75. 42060  | GT1{1}        | 0     | 22736  | 33459 | 40453 | -42060 | 0     | 0 |
| 76. 42060  | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 22736  | 38397 | 44623 | -42060 | 0     | 0 |
| 77. 40853  | GT1P1U1{1}    | -2109 | 21983  | 38397 | 44294 | -40666 | -3901 | 0 |
| 78.        |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 79. A01 -  | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 21032  | 0     | 0 |
| 21032      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 80. 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 33459 | 33459 | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 81. 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 4937  | 4937  | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 82. 2072   | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | -697   | 1951  | 0 |
| 83. 21032  | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0      | 33459 | 33459 | 21032  | 0     | 0 |
| 84. 21032  | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0      | 38397 | 38397 | 21032  | 0     | 0 |
| 85. 20429  | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0     | 0      | 38397 | 38397 | 20335  | 1951  | 0 |
| 86.        |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 87. A01 +  | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 21032  | 0     | 0 |
| 21032      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 88. 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 33459 | 33459 | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 89. 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 4937  | 4937  | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 90. 2072   | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | -697   | 1951  | 0 |
| 91. 21032  | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0      | 33459 | 33459 | 21032  | 0     | 0 |
| 92. 21032  | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0      | 38397 | 38397 | 21032  | 0     | 0 |
| 93. 20429  | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0     | 0      | 38397 | 38397 | 20335  | 1951  | 0 |
| 94.        |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 95. A02    | Gravity{1}    | 0     | -22736 | 0     | 22736 | -42060 | 0     | 0 |
| 42060      |               |       |        |       |       |        |       |   |
| 96. 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 33459 | 33459 | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 97. 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 4937  | 4937  | 0      | 0     | 0 |
| 98. 4143   | User 1{1}     | 2109  | 753    | 0     | 2239  | 1393   | -3901 | 0 |
| 99. 42060  | GT1{1}        | 0     | -22736 | 33459 | 40453 | -42060 | 0     | 0 |
| 100. 42060 | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | -22736 | 38397 | 44623 | -42060 | 0     | 0 |
| 101. 40853 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 2109  | -21983 | 38397 | 44294 | -40666 | -3901 | 0 |

102. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
 103.  
 104.

```

105. -----
-----
106. FS 2 NON SUPPORT
107. 03/06/2019
108. 02:53 PM
109. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
-----
-----
110.
111.
112.
113.
114.
115.
116.
117. Maximum displacements (mm)
118. -----
119.
120. Maximum X : 0.24 Point : A01 Load Comb.: User 1{1}
121. Maximum Y : -1.14 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
122. Maximum Z : -2.51 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
123. Max. total: 2.51 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1U1{1}
124.
125. Maximum rotations (deg)
126. -----
127.
128. Maximum X : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
129. Maximum Y : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}
130. Max. total: 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
131.
132. Maximum pipe forces (N )
133. -----
134.
135. Maximum X : -2109 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}
136. Maximum Y : 22736 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
137. Maximum Z : 38397 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
138. Max. total: 44623 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
139.
140. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
141. -----
142.
143. Maximum X : -42060 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
144. Maximum Y : -3901 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}
145. Max. total: 42060 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
146.

```

### 5. Input software FS 3

```

6. -----
-----
7. FS 3 NON SUPPORT
8. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
BENTLEY
9. 03:07 PM
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
10. -----
-----
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16. -----
-----
17. FS 3 NON SUPPORT
18. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
BENTLEY
19. 03:07 PM
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
20. -----
-----

```

#### DESCRIPTION

```

21.
22.
23.
24.
25.
26.
27.
28.
29.

```

|     |                               |   |
|-----|-------------------------------|---|
| 24. | Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| 25. | Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| 26. | Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| 27. | Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| 28. | Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

30.  
 31. -----  
 32. FS 3 NON SUPPORT  
 33. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 34. 03:07 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 35. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

36.  
 37. C O O R D I N A T E S   D A T A   L I S T I N G

38.  
 39. POINT       -----COORDINATE (mm)-----  
 40. NAME           X           Y           Z  
 41. -----  
 42. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 43. A00           0.00   -105300.50   12200.00  
 44. A01           0.00   -105300.50   24400.00  
 45. A02           0.00   -105300.50   36600.00  
 46.  
 47. -----

48. FS 3 NON SUPPORT  
 49. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 50. 03:07 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 51. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

52.  
 53. P I P E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

54.  
 55. Pipe ID/       Nom/ O.D.   -----Thickness(mm)----- Spec   InsuDen/   Weight (N/m )  
 ZL/ Composition/  
 56. Material       Sch mm   W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/   LingDen/   Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
 ZC  
 57. CladMaterial               Clad                       InsMt CladDen   Cont Insu/  
 58. ---Line Class---   kg/m3           Clad  
 59. -----  
 60.  
 61. Tag No. : <None>  
 62. 599           500 508.00 15.90   0 1.99 5.50   0   0 1280.000   1888   0 4097  
 1.00  
 63. 5LX-X65       NS   Other   0.000   0 111  
 1.00  
 64. Other                               40                               3044.000   2097  
 65.  
 66.  
 67.  
 68. -----

69. FS 3 NON SUPPORT  
 70. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 71. 03:07 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 72. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

73.  
 74. M A T E R I A L   D A T A   L I S T I N G

75.  
 76. Material               Density   Pois.   Temper.               Modulus E6 N/mm2   Expans.  
 Composition  
 77. Name       Pipe ID   kg/m3   Ratio deg C   Axial   Hoop   Shear   mm/m  
 78. -----  
 79. 5LX-X65   599           7833.0 0.30   25.0 0.20314 0.20314 0.07813  
 80.   60.0 0.20079   0.4003  
 81.  
 82.  
 83. -----

84. FS 3 NON SUPPORT  
 85. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 86. 03:07 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 87. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

88.  
 89. M A T E R I A L   A L L O W A B L E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

90.  
 91. Material               Temper. Yield  
 Name       Pipe ID   deg C   N/mm2  
 92. -----  
 93. -----  
 94. 5LX-X65   599           25.0 448.16  
 95.  
 96.

```

97. -----
98. FS 3 NON SUPPORT
99. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
100. 03:07 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5
101. -----
102.
103. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA
104. STRESSES IN N/mm2
105.
106. POINT PRESS. TEMPER EXPAN. MODULUS YIELD
107. NAME CASE N/mm2 deg C mm/m E6 N/mm STRESS
108. -----
109.
110. *** SEGMENT A
111. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16
112. A02 Same as previous point.
113.

```

## 6. Output software FS 3

```

7. -----
8. FS 3 NON SUPPORT
9. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
BENTLEY
10. 03:11 PM
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
11. -----
12.
13. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S
14.
15. Displacement.....
16. Forces & Moments.....
17. Result Summary.....
18.
19. -----

```

```

20. FS 3 NON SUPPORT
21. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
22. 03:11 PM
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1
23. -----

```

24. DISPLACEMENTS

| 27. Point name              | 28. Load combination | 25. TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |        |       | 26. ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |   |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------|-------|----------------------|------|---|
|                             |                      | X                      | Y      | Z     | X                    | Y    | Z |
| 30. -                       |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 31. *** Segment A begin *** |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 32. A00                     | Gravity{1}           | 0.00                   | -3.98  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 33. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 34. A00                     | Thermal 1{1}         | 0.00                   | 0.00   | -4.71 | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 35. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 36. A00                     | Pressure 1{1}        | 0.00                   | 0.00   | -0.69 | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 37. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 38. A00                     | User 1{1}            | 0.30                   | 0.13   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 39. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 40. A00                     | GT1{1}               | 0.00                   | -3.98  | -4.71 | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 41. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 42. A00                     | GT1P1{1}             | 0.00                   | -3.98  | -5.40 | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 43. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 44. A00                     | GT1P1U1{1}           | 0.30                   | -3.85  | -5.40 | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 45. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 46. A01                     | Gravity{1}           | 0.00                   | -29.29 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 47. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 48. A01                     | Thermal 1{1}         | 0.00                   | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 49. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 50. A01                     | Pressure 1{1}        | 0.00                   | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 51. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |
| 52. A01                     | User 1{1}            | 2.65                   | 0.97   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00 |   |
| 53. 0.00                    |                      |                        |        |       |                      |      |   |

|     |      |               |      |        |      |      |      |
|-----|------|---------------|------|--------|------|------|------|
| 45. | 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -29.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 46. | 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -29.29 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 47. | 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 2.65 | -28.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 48. |      |               |      |        |      |      |      |
| 49. | A02  | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -3.98  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 50. | 0.00 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 4.71 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 51. | 0.00 | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.69 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 52. | 0.00 | User 1{1}     | 0.30 | 0.13   | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 53. | 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -3.98  | 4.71 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 54. | 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -3.98  | 5.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 55. | 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.30 | -3.85  | 5.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

56.  
57. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
58.

59. -----  
60. FS 3 NON SUPPORT  
61. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
62. 03:11 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
63. -----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

64.  
65. GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS  
66.  
67. Point Load FORCES (N ) MOMENTS (N.m )  
68. name combination X Y Z Result X Y Z  
69. -----

70.  
71. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
72.  
73. A00 Gravity{1} 0 49978 0 49978 -203240 0 0  
203240  
74. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 72104 72104 0 0 0  
75. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 10640 10640 0 0 0  
76. 20018 User 1{1} -4636 -1656 0 4923 6733 -18852 0  
77. 203240 GT1{1} 0 49978 72104 87731 -203240 0 0  
78. 203240 GT1P1{1} 0 49978 82744 96666 -203240 0 0  
79. 197409 GT1P1U1{1} -4636 48322 82744 95933 -196507 -18852 0  
80.  
81. A01 - Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 101625 0 0  
101625  
82. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 72104 72104 0 0 0  
83. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 10640 10640 0 0 0  
84. 10009 User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -3367 9426 0  
85. 101625 GT1{1} 0 0 72104 72104 101625 0 0  
86. 101625 GT1P1{1} 0 0 82744 82744 101625 0 0  
87. 98709 GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 82744 82744 98258 9426 0  
88.  
89. A01 + Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 101625 0 0  
101625  
90. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 72104 72104 0 0 0  
91. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 10640 10640 0 0 0  
92. 10009 User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -3367 9426 0  
93. 101625 GT1{1} 0 0 72104 72104 101625 0 0  
94. 101625 GT1P1{1} 0 0 82744 82744 101625 0 0



```

95.          GT1P1U1{1}          0      0  82744  82744  98258  9426      0
96.  98709
97.  A02      Gravity{1}          0 -49978      0  49978 -203240      0      0
98.  203240
99.          Thermal 1{1}        0      0  72104  72104      0      0      0
100. 0
101.          Pressure 1{1}       0      0  10640  10640      0      0      0
102. 0
103.          User 1{1}          4636  1656      0  4923  6733 -18852      0
104. 20018
105.          GT1{1}              0 -49978  72104  87731 -203240      0      0
106. 203240
107.          GT1P1{1}           0 -49978  82744  96666 -203240      0      0
108. 203240
109.          GT1P1U1{1}        4636 -48322  82744  95933 -196507 -18852      0
110. 197409

```

105. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

```

107. -----
108. FS 3 NON SUPPORT
109. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
110. 03:11 PM
111. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
112. -----

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

```

119. Maximum displacements (mm)
120. -----
121.
122.          Maximum X :      2.65      Point : A01      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
123.          Maximum Y :     -29.29     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
124.          Maximum Z :      -5.40     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
125.          Max. total:     29.29     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
126.
127. Maximum rotations (deg)
128. -----
129.
130.          Maximum X :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
131.          Maximum Y :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
132.          Max. total:      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
133.
134. Maximum pipe forces (N )
135. -----
136.
137.          Maximum X :     -4636     Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
138.          Maximum Y :     49978     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
139.          Maximum Z :     82744     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
140.          Max. total:     96666     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
141.
142. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
143. -----
144.
145.          Maximum X :    -203240     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
146.          Maximum Y :    -18852     Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
147.          Max. total:     203240     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
148.

```

## 7. Input software FS 4

```

8. -----
9. FS 4 NON SUPPORT
10. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
11. 03:12 PM
12. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
13. -----
14.
15.          T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S
16.
17. 1      Coordinates.....
18. 2      Pipe Properties.....

```

18. Material Properties.....  
 19. 3 Material Allowables.....  
 20. 4 Temperature and Pressure.....  
 21. 5 Loads Summary.....  
 22. 6  
 23.  
 24. -----

25. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 26. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 27. 03:12 PM M FADHILAH BENTLEY  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 28. -----

29. C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

30.  
 31.  
 32. POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
 33. NAME X Y Z  
 34. -----  
 35. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 36. A00 0.00 -104800.50 12600.00  
 37. A01 0.00 -104800.50 25200.00  
 38. A02 0.00 -104800.50 37800.00  
 39.  
 40. -----

41. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 42. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 43. 03:12 PM M FADHILAH AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 44. -----

45. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

46.  
 47.  
 48. Pipe ID/ Nom/ O.D. -----Thickness (mm )----- Spec InsuDen/ Weight (N/m )  
 ZL/ Composition/  
 49. Material Sch mm W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
 ZC  
 50. CladMaterial Clad InsMt CladDen Cont Insu/  
 51. ---Line Class--- kg/m3 Clad  
 52. -----  
 53.  
 54. Tag No. : <None>  
 55. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.99 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
 1.00  
 56. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00  
 57. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
 58.  
 59.  
 60.  
 61. -----

62. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 63. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 64. 03:12 PM M FADHILAH AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 65. -----

66. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

67.  
 68.  
 69. Material Density Pois. Temper. Modulus E6 N/mm2 Expans.  
 Composition  
 70. Name Pipe ID kg/m3 Ratio deg C Axial Hoop Shear mm/m  
 71. -----  
 72. 5LX-X65 599 7833.0 0.30 25.0 0.20314 0.20314 0.07813  
 73. 60.0 0.20079 0.4003  
 74.  
 75.  
 76. -----

77. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 78. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 79. 03:12 PM M FADHILAH AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 80. -----

81.  
 82. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING  
 83.

84. Material                      Temper. Yield  
 85.        Name            Pipe ID    deg C    N/mm2  
 86. -----  
 87. 5LX-X65            599            25.0    448.16  
 88.  
 89.  
 90. -----

91. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 92. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR                      BENTLEY  
 93. 03:12 PM    M FADHILAH                      AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE    5  
 94. -----

95.  
 96. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 97.                      STRESSES IN N/mm2  
 98.

99. POINT                      PRESS. TEMPER    EXPAN.                      MODULUS                      YIELD  
 100. NAME CASE    N/mm2    deg C    mm/m                      E6 N/mm                      STRESS  
 101. -----  
 102.  
 103. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 104. A00 T1    4.1400    60.00    0.400    0.20079    448.16  
 105. A02    Same as previous point.  
 106.  
 107.

108.u User-defined value  
 109.\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 110. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
 111.  
 112. -----

113. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 114. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR                      BENTLEY  
 115. 03:12 PM    M FADHILAH                      AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE    6  
 116. -----

117.  
 118. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING  
 119.

120. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
 121.  
 122. Wave Type : Current                      Load case : User 1  
 123.  
 124. Water - Elevation :                      0.00 mm  
 125.                      Depth :                      106500.00 mm  
 126.                      Density :                      1025.00 kg/m3  
 127.  
 128. Wave - Height :                      3900.00 mm  
 129.                      Period :                      8.05 sec  
 130.                      Phase :                      0.00 deg  
 131.  
 132. Drag coefficient :                      1.96  
 133. Inertia coefficient :                      4.00  
 134.  
 135. Direction -                      X=    1.000                      Y=    0.000                      Z=    0.000  
 136.  
 137. Water                      Current                      Marine  
 138. Depth                      Velocity                      Growth  
 139. (mm )                      (mm/s )                      (mm )  
 140. -----  
 141.    1140.00                      0.00                      0.00  
 142.    30000.00                      0.00                      0.00  
 143.    60000.00                      0.00                      0.00  
 144.    90000.00                      724.00                      0.00  
 145.    106500.00                      724.00                      0.00



60. -----  
 61. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 62. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 63. 03:22 PM M FADHILAH BENTLEY  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 64. -----

65.  
 66. GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS  
 67.

68. Point Load FORCES (N ) MOMENTS (N.m )  
 69. name combination X Y Z Result X Y Z  
 70. Result  
 71. -----

72. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
 73.

|      |        |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
|------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|---|
| 74.  | A00    | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 51616  | 0     | 51616 | -216785 | 0      | 0 |
|      | 216785 |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 75.  | 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 74380 | 74380 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 76.  | 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 10976 | 10976 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 77.  | 17709  | User 1{1}     | -3971 | -1418  | 0     | 4216  | 5956    | -16677 | 0 |
| 78.  | 216785 | GT1{1}        | 0     | 51616  | 74380 | 90535 | -216785 | 0      | 0 |
| 79.  | 216785 | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 51616  | 85356 | 99749 | -216785 | 0      | 0 |
| 80.  | 211488 | GT1P1U1{1}    | -3971 | 50198  | 85356 | 99102 | -210829 | -16677 | 0 |
| 81.  |        |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 82.  | A01 -  | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 108398  | 0      | 0 |
|      | 108398 |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 83.  | 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 74380 | 74380 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 84.  | 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 10976 | 10976 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 85.  | 8855   | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | -2978   | 8339   | 0 |
| 86.  | 108398 | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0      | 74380 | 74380 | 108398  | 0      | 0 |
| 87.  | 108398 | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0      | 85356 | 85356 | 108398  | 0      | 0 |
| 88.  | 105749 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0     | 0      | 85356 | 85356 | 105420  | 8339   | 0 |
| 89.  |        |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 90.  | A01 +  | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | 108398  | 0      | 0 |
|      | 108398 |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 91.  | 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 74380 | 74380 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 92.  | 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 10976 | 10976 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 93.  | 8855   | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0      | 0     | 0     | -2978   | 8339   | 0 |
| 94.  | 108398 | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0      | 74380 | 74380 | 108398  | 0      | 0 |
| 95.  | 108398 | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0      | 85356 | 85356 | 108398  | 0      | 0 |
| 96.  | 105749 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0     | 0      | 85356 | 85356 | 105420  | 8339   | 0 |
| 97.  |        |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 98.  | A02    | Gravity{1}    | 0     | -51616 | 0     | 51616 | -216785 | 0      | 0 |
|      | 216785 |               |       |        |       |       |         |        |   |
| 99.  | 0      | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 74380 | 74380 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 100. | 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 10976 | 10976 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 101. | 17709  | User 1{1}     | 3971  | 1418   | 0     | 4216  | 5956    | -16677 | 0 |
| 102. | 216785 | GT1{1}        | 0     | -51616 | 74380 | 90535 | -216785 | 0      | 0 |
| 103. | 216785 | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | -51616 | 85356 | 99749 | -216785 | 0      | 0 |
| 104. | 211488 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 3971  | -50198 | 85356 | 99102 | -210829 | -16677 | 0 |

105.  
 106. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
 107.  
 108. -----

109. FS 4 NON SUPPORT  
 110. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY

112. -----  
-----

113.  
114.  
115.  
116.  
117.  
118.  
119.

R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
-----

120. Maximum displacements (mm)

121. -----

122.

|      |             |        |             |                        |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| 123. | Maximum X : | 2.47   | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 124. | Maximum Y : | -32.88 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 125. | Maximum Z : | -5.57  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |
| 126. | Max. total: | 32.88  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

127. Maximum rotations (deg)

129. -----

130.

|      |             |      |             |                        |
|------|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| 131. | Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 132. | Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 133. | Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

134. Maximum pipe forces (N )

136. -----

137.

|      |             |       |             |                        |
|------|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| 138. | Maximum X : | -3971 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 139. | Maximum Y : | 51616 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 140. | Maximum Z : | 85356 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |
| 141. | Max. total: | 99749 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |

142. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

144. -----

145.

|      |             |         |             |                        |
|------|-------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| 146. | Maximum X : | -216785 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 147. | Maximum Y : | -16677  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 148. | Max. total: | 216785  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

## 8. Input software FS 5

9. -----  
 -----  
 10. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 11. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 12. 03:23 PM M FADHILAH  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 13. -----  
 -----

14. -----  
 15. D E S C R I P T I O N  
 16. -----  
 17. -----  
 18. -----  
 19. -----

20. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 21. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 22. 03:23 PM M FADHILAH  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 23. -----  
 -----

24. -----  
 25. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 26. -----  
 27. Coordinates.....  
 1  
 28. Pipe Properties.....  
 2  
 29. Material Properties.....  
 3  
 30. Material Allowables.....  
 4  
 31. Temperature and Pressure.....  
 5  
 32. Loads Summary.....  
 6  
 33. -----  
 34. -----  
 35. -----

36. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 37. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 38. 03:23 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 39. -----  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

40. -----  
 41. C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G  
 42. -----  
 43. POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
 44. NAME X Y Z  
 45. -----  
 46. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 47. A00 0.00 -105400.50 9900.00  
 48. A01 0.00 -105400.50 19800.00  
 49. A02 0.00 -105400.50 29700.00  
 50. -----  
 51. -----

52. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 53. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 54. 03:23 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 55. -----  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

56. -----  
 57. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 58. -----  
 59. Pipe ID/ Nom/ O.D. -----Thickness(mm )----- Spec InsuDen/ Weight(N/m )  
 ZL/ Composition/  
 60. Material Sch mm W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
 ZC  
 61. CladMaterial Clad InsMt CladDen Cont Insu/  
 62. ---Line Class--- kg/m3 Clad  
 63. -----  
 -----  
 64. -----  
 65. Tag No. : <None>  
 66. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.99 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
 1.00  
 67. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00

68. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
 69.  
 70.  
 71.  
 72. -----

73. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 74. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 75. 03:23 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 76. -----

77.  
 78. MATERIAL DATA LISTING  
 79.

| 80. Material Composition | Density | Pois.  | Temper.     | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 81. Name                 | Pipe ID | kg/m3  | Ratio deg C | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   | mm/m    |
| 82. -----                |         |        |             |                  |         |         |         |
| 83. 5LX-X65              | 599     | 7833.0 | 0.30        | 25.0             | 0.20314 | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |
| 84.                      |         |        |             | 60.0             | 0.20079 |         | 0.4003  |
| 85.                      |         |        |             |                  |         |         |         |
| 86.                      |         |        |             |                  |         |         |         |
| 87. -----                |         |        |             |                  |         |         |         |

88. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 89. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 90. 03:23 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 91. -----

92.  
 93. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING  
 94.

| 95. Material | Temper. | Yield       |
|--------------|---------|-------------|
| 96. Name     | Pipe ID | deg C N/mm2 |
| 97. -----    |         |             |
| 98. 5LX-X65  | 599     | 25.0 448.16 |
| 99.          |         |             |
| 100.         |         |             |
| 101. -----   |         |             |

102. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 103. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 104. 03:23 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 105. -----

106.  
 107. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 108. STRESSES IN N/mm2  
 109.

| 110. POINT         | PRESS.                  | TEMPER | EXPAN. | MODULUS | YIELD  |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 111. NAME CASE     | N/mm2                   | deg C  | mm/m   | E6 N/mm | STRESS |
| 112. -----         |                         |        |        |         |        |
| 113.               |                         |        |        |         |        |
| 114. *** SEGMENT A |                         |        |        |         |        |
| 115. A00 T1        | 4.1400                  | 60.00  | 0.400  | 0.20079 | 448.16 |
| 116. A02           | Same as previous point. |        |        |         |        |
| 117.               |                         |        |        |         |        |

118.  
 119. u User-defined value  
 120. \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 121. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
 122.  
 123. -----

124. FS 5 NON SUPPORT  
 125. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 126. 03:23 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 127. -----

128.  
 129. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING  
 130.

131. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
 132.  
 133. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
 134.  
 135. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 136. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 137. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
 138.  
 139. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm



```

140.          Period :      8.05 sec
141.          Phase :      0.00 deg
142.
143.   Drag   coefficient :    1.96
144.   Inertia coefficient :    4.00
145.
146.   Direction -      X=    1.000    Y=    0.000    Z=    0.000
147.
148.   Water      Current      Marine
149.   Depth      Velocity     Growth
150.   (mm )      (mm/s )      (mm )
151.   -----
152. 106500.00    699.00      0.00
153.
154.

```

## 9. Output software FS 5

```

10. -----
11. FS 5 NON SUPPORT
12. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
    BENTLEY
13. 03:25 PM
    AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
14. -----

```

```

15.
16.          T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S
17.
18.   Displacement.....
19.   1
20.   Forces & Moments.....
21.   2
22.   Result Summary.....
23.   3

```

```

24. FS 5 NON SUPPORT
25. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
    BENTLEY
26. 03:25 PM
    AutoPIPE Advanced
    11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1

```

```

27.
28.          D I S P L A C E M E N T S
29.
30.   Point      Load      TRANSLATIONS (mm )      ROTATIONS (deg )
31.   name      combination      X      Y      Z      X      Y      Z
32.   -----

```

```

33.
34.   *** Segment A begin ***
35.
36.   A00      Gravity{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
37.   0.00      Thermal 1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
38.   0.00      Pressure 1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
39.   0.00      User 1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
40.   0.00      GT1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
41.   0.00      GT1P1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
42.   0.00      GT1P1U1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00      0.00
43.
44.   A01      Gravity{1}      0.00      -12.63      0.00      0.01      0.00
45.   0.00      Thermal 1{1}      0.00      0.00      3.74      0.00      0.00
46.   0.00      Pressure 1{1}      0.00      0.00      0.55      0.00      0.00
47.   0.00      User 1{1}      0.89      0.32      0.00      0.00      0.00
48.   0.00      GT1{1}      0.00      -12.63      3.74      0.01      0.00
49.   0.00      GT1P1{1}      0.00      -12.63      4.29      0.01      0.00
50.   0.00      GT1P1U1{1}      0.89      -12.31      4.29      0.01      0.00

```



```

102.      Pressure 1{1}          0      0 16888 16888      0      0      0
103.      User 1{1}             2865  1020      0  3041  3240  -9166      0
104.      GT1{1}                0 -39818 114448 121177 -126529      0      0
105.      GT1P1{1}              0 -39818 131337 137240 -126529      0      0
106.      GT1P1U1{1}           2865 -38798 131337 136977 -123289  -9166      0
107.
108. *** Segment A end ***
109.
110. -----
111. FS 5 NON SUPPORT
112. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
113. 03:25 PM
114. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
115. -----
116.
117.              R E S U L T   S U M M A R Y
118.              -----
119.
120.
121.
122. Maximum displacements (mm)
123. -----
124.
125.      Maximum X :      0.89      Point : A01      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
126.      Maximum Y :     -12.63     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
127.      Maximum Z :      8.57      Point : A02      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
128.      Max. total:     13.34      Point : A01      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
129.
130. Maximum rotations (deg)
131. -----
132.
133.      Maximum X :      0.01      Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
134.      Maximum Y :      0.00      Point : A01      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
135.      Max. total:      0.01      Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
136.
137. Maximum pipe forces (N )
138. -----
139.
140.      Maximum X :     -2952      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
141.      Maximum Y :     41293      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
142.      Maximum Z :     131337      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
143.      Max. total:     137675      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
144.
145. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
146. -----
147.
148.      Maximum X :    -141133      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
149.      Maximum Y :    -10028      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
150.      Max. total:     141133      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
151.
152.

```

## 10. Input software FS 6

```

11. -----
12. FS 6 NON SUPPORT
13. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
14. BENTLEY
15. 03:27 PM
16. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
17. -----
18.
19.              D E S C R I P T I O N
20.              -----
21. -----
22. FS 6 NON SUPPORT
23. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
24. BENTLEY
25. 03:27 PM
26. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17

```

25. -----  
 26. -----  
 27. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 28.  
 29. Coordinates.....  
 30. 1 Pipe Properties.....  
 31. 2 Material Properties.....  
 32. 3 Material Allowables.....  
 33. 4 Temperature and Pressure.....  
 34. 5 Loads Summary.....  
 35. 6  
 36. -----  
 37. -----

38. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 39. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 40. 03:27 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 41. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 -----

42. -----  
 43. C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G  
 44.  
 45. POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
 46. NAME X Y Z  
 47. -----  
 48. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 49. A00 0.00 -104200.50 10400.00  
 50. A01 0.00 -104200.50 20800.00  
 51. A02 0.00 -104200.50 31200.00  
 52. -----  
 53. -----

54. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 55. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 56. 03:27 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 57. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 -----

58. -----  
 59. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 60.  
 61. Pipe ID/ Nom/ O.D. -----Thickness(mm )----- Spec InsuDen/ Weight(N/m )  
 ZL/ Composition/  
 62. Material Sch mm W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
 ZC  
 63. CladMaterial Clad InsMt CladDen Cont Insu/  
 64. ---Line Class--- kg/m3 Clad  
 65. -----  
 66. -----  
 67. Tag No. : <None>  
 68. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.99 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
 1.00  
 69. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00  
 70. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
 71. -----  
 72. -----  
 73. -----  
 74. -----

75. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 76. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 77. 03:27 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 78. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 -----

79. -----  
 80. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G  
 81.  
 82. Material Density Pois. Temper. Modulus E6 N/mm2 Expans.  
 Composition  
 83. Name Pipe ID kg/m3 Ratio deg C Axial Hoop Shear mm/m  
 84. -----  
 85. 5LX-X65 599 7833.0 0.30 25.0 0.20314 0.20314 0.07813  
 86. 60.0 0.20079 0.4003  
 87. -----

88.  
 89. -----  
 90. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 91. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 92. 03:27 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 93. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

94.  
 95. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

96.  
 97. Material Temper. Yield  
 98. Name Pipe ID deg C N/mm2  
 99. -----  
 100. 5LX-X65 599 25.0 448.16  
 101.  
 102.  
 103. -----

104. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 105. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 106. 03:27 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 107. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

108.  
 109. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 110. STRESSES IN N/mm2

111.  
 112. POINT PRESS. TEMPER EXPAN. MODULUS YIELD  
 113. NAME CASE N/mm2 deg C mm/m E6 N/mm STRESS  
 114. ----  
 115.  
 116. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 117. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16  
 118. A02 Same as previous point.  
 119.  
 120.

121. u User-defined value  
 122. \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 123. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
 124.  
 125. -----

126. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 127. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 128. 03:27 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 129. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

130.  
 131. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING

132.  
 133. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
 134.  
 135. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
 136.  
 137. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 138. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 139. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
 140.  
 141. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 142. Period : 8.05 sec  
 143. Phase : 0.00 deg  
 144.  
 145. Drag coefficient : 1.96  
 146. Inertia coefficient : 2.00  
 147.  
 148. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000  
 149.  
 150. Water Current Marine  
 151. Depth Velocity Growth  
 152. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )  
 153. -----  
 154. 106500.00 704.00 0.00  
 155.  
 156.



64. -----  
 65. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 66. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 67. 03:31 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
 68. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

69.  
 70. GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS  
 71.  
 72. Point Load  
 73. name combination FORCES (N ) MOMENTS (N.m )  
 Result X Y Z Result X Y Z  
 74. -----

75.  
 76. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
 77.  
 78. A00 Gravity{1} 0 42604 0 42604 -147691 0 0  
 147691  
 79. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 61795 61795 0 0 0  
 0  
 80. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 9119 9119 0 0 0  
 0  
 81. User 1{1} -3099 -1107 0 3291 3837 -10743 0  
 11407  
 82. GT1{1} 0 42604 61795 75058 -147691 0 0  
 147691  
 83. GT1P1{1} 0 42604 70913 82727 -147691 0 0  
 147691  
 84. GT1P1U1{1} -3099 41497 70913 82221 -143854 -10743 0  
 144255  
 85.  
 86. A01 - Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 73850 0 0  
 73850  
 87. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 61795 61795 0 0 0  
 0  
 88. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 9119 9119 0 0 0  
 0  
 89. User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -1918 5372 0  
 5704  
 90. GT1{1} 0 0 61795 61795 73850 0 0  
 73850  
 91. GT1P1{1} 0 0 70913 70913 73850 0 0  
 73850  
 92. GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 70913 70913 71931 5372 0  
 72132  
 93.  
 94. A01 + Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 73850 0 0  
 73850  
 95. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 61795 61795 0 0 0  
 0  
 96. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 9119 9119 0 0 0  
 0  
 97. User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -1918 5372 0  
 5704  
 98. GT1{1} 0 0 61795 61795 73850 0 0  
 73850  
 99. GT1P1{1} 0 0 70913 70913 73850 0 0  
 73850  
 100. GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 70913 70913 71931 5372 0  
 72132  
 101.  
 102. A02 Gravity{1} 0 -42604 0 42604 -147691 0 0  
 147691  
 103. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 61795 61795 0 0 0  
 0  
 104. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 9119 9119 0 0 0  
 0  
 105. User 1{1} 3099 1107 0 3291 3837 -10743 0  
 11407  
 106. GT1{1} 0 -42604 61795 75058 -147691 0 0  
 147691  
 107. GT1P1{1} 0 -42604 70913 82727 -147691 0 0  
 147691  
 108. GT1P1U1{1} 3099 -41497 70913 82221 -143854 -10743 0  
 144255

109.  
 110. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
 111.  
 112. -----

113. FS 6 NON SUPPORT  
 114. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY

116. -----  
-----  
117.  
118.  
119. R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
120. -----  
121.  
122.  
123.  
124. Maximum displacements (mm)  
125. -----  
126.  
127. Maximum X : 1.18 Point : A01 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
128. Maximum Y : -16.82 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
129. Maximum Z : -4.63 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}  
130. Max. total: 16.82 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
131.  
132. Maximum rotations (deg)  
133. -----  
134.  
135. Maximum X : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
136. Maximum Y : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
137. Max. total: 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
138.  
139. Maximum pipe forces (N )  
140. -----  
141.  
142. Maximum X : -3099 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
143. Maximum Y : 42604 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
144. Maximum Z : 70913 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}  
145. Max. total: 82727 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}  
146.  
147. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
148. -----  
149.  
150. Maximum X : -147691 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
151. Maximum Y : -10743 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
152. Max. total: 147691 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
153.

## 12. Input software FS 7

13. -----  
-----  
14. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
15. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
BENTLEY  
16. 04:56 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
17. -----  
-----  
18.  
19.  
20.  
21.  
22.  
23.  
24.  
25.  
26.  
27. \* \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
28. \*\*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\*  
29. \*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\*  
30. \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
31. \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\*  
32. \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\* \*\*  
33. \*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\* \*\* \*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
34.  
35.  
36.  
37.  
38. Pipe Stress Analysis and Design Program  
39.  
40. Version: 11.01.00.17  
41.  
42. Edition: Advanced  
43.  
44. Developed and Maintained by  
45.  
46. BENTLEY SYSTEMS, INCORPORATED  
47. 1600 Riviera Ave., Suite 300  
48. Walnut Creek, CA 94596



49.  
50. -----  
-----  
51. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
52. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
BENTLEY  
53. 04:56 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
54. -----  
-----

55.  
56.  
57.  
58.  
59.  
60. \*\*\*\*\*  
61. \*\* \*\*  
62. \*\* AUTOPIPE SYSTEM INFORMATION \*\*  
63. \*\* \*\*  
64. \*\*\*\*\*  
65.  
66.  
67.  
68. SYSTEM NAME : FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
69.  
70.  
71. PROJECT ID : TUGAS AKHIR  
72.  
73.  
74.  
75. PREPARED BY : \_\_\_\_\_  
76.  
77.  
78. CHECKED BY : \_\_\_\_\_  
79.  
80.  
81. 1ST APPROVER : \_\_\_\_\_  
82.  
83.  
84. 2ND APPROVER : \_\_\_\_\_  
85.  
86.  
87.  
88. PIPING CODE : DNV Offshore  
89.  
90. YEAR : 2012  
91.  
92. VERTICAL AXIS : Y  
93.  
94. AMBIENT TEMPERATURE : 28.3 deg C  
95.  
96. COMPONENT LIBRARY : AUTOPIPE  
97.  
98. MATERIAL LIBRARY : B318-12  
99.  
100. MODEL REVISION NUMBER : 31  
101.  
102. -----  
-----

103. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
104. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
BENTLEY  
105. 04:56 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
106. -----  
-----

107.  
108. D E S C R I P T I O N  
109. -----  
110.  
111.  
112. -----  
-----

113. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
114. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
BENTLEY  
115. 04:56 PM  
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
116. -----  
-----

117.  
118. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
119.  
120. Components.....  
1

```

121. Pipe Properties.....
122. 2 Material Properties.....
123. 3 Material Allowables.....
124. 4 Temperature and Pressure.....
125. 5 Loads Summary.....
126. 6 Load Case Description.....
127. 7
128. -----
129. FS 7 NON SUPPORT
130. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
131. 04:56 PM
132. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
133. -----
134. C O M P O N E N T D A T A L I S T I N G
135. -----
136. *** SEGMENT A
137. -----
138.
139. -----
140. From A00 to A01, DZ= 24950.00 mm Run
141.
142. PIPE DATA:
143. Pipe Id= 508, Material= 5LX-X65, Poisson= 0.300, Nom Size= 500 mm, OD= 508.00 mm,
Sch= 40,
144. Wall Thk= 15.088 mm, Mill= 1.886 mm, Cor= 0 mm, Pipe Density= 7833.03 kg/m3, Pipe
Unit Wgt= 1794.69 N/m,
145. Insul Thk= 5.500 mm, Insul Material= OTHER, Insul Density= 1280.00 kg/m3, Insul
Unit Wgt= 111.37 N/m,
146. Cladding Material = OTHER, Cladding Thickness = 40.000 mm, Cladding Density =
3044.00 kg/m3,
147. Cladding Unit Wgt = 2096.94 N/m, Lining Thk= 0 mm, Long Weld factor= 1.00, Circ
Weld factor= 1.00,
148. Long Modulus= 0.20292 E6 N/mm2, Hoop Modulus= 0.20292 E6 N/mm2, Shear Modulus=
0.07805 E6 N/mm2,
149. Syc= 448.2 N/mm2, Suc= 530.9 N/mm2
150.
151. OPERATING DATA:
152. P1= 4.1400 N/mm2, T1= 60.00 deg C, Exp1= 0.36233 mm/m, E1= 0.20079 E6 N/mm2, Sy1=
448.16 N/mm2
153.
154. POINT DATA:
155. A00, Coordinates, X= 0.00 mm, Y= -103300.50 mm, Z= 55000.00 mm, Piping Restraint =
Restrained
156. A00, Hydrodynamic, Cm= 2.000, Cd= 1.960, Cl= 0.700
157.
158. SUPPORT DATA:
159. A00, Anchor, KTX= 15315 N/mm, KTY= 12564 N/mm, KTZ= 15315 N/mm, KRX= Rigid, KRY=
Rigid, KRZ= Rigid
160.
161. -----
162. From A01 to A02, DZ= 24950.01 mm Run
163.
164. POINT DATA:
165. A01, Coordinates, X= 0.00 mm, Y= -103300.50 mm, Z= 79950.00 mm, Piping Restraint =
Restrained
166. A01, Hydrodynamic, Cm= 2.000, Cd= 1.960, Cl= 0.700
167. A02, Coordinates, X= 0.00 mm, Y= -103300.50 mm, Z= 104900.00 mm, Piping Restraint
= Restrained
168. A02, Hydrodynamic, Cm= 2.000, Cd= 1.960, Cl= 0.700
169.
170. SUPPORT DATA:
171. A02, Anchor, KTX= 15315 N/mm, KTY= 12564 N/mm, KTZ= 15315 N/mm, KRX= Rigid, KRY=
Rigid, KRZ= Rigid
172.
173. -----
174.
175.
176. Number of points in the system (Pipe + Frame + Soil): 3 + 0 + 0 = 3
177.
178.
179. Weight of Empty Pipes + Weight of Contents = Total Weight of System
180. 20369.2 kg + 0.0 kg = 20369.2 kg
181.
182. -----
183. FS 7 NON SUPPORT
184. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
185. BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced

```

186. -----  
 -----

187.  
 188. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 189.

| 190. Pipe ID/<br>ZL/ Composition/<br>191. Material | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness(mm)----- |           |       | Spec    | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/ | Weight(N/m<br>Ling/ Total |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 192. CladMaterial<br>193. ---Line Class---         |             |            | W.Th.                   | Corr Mill | Insu  | Ling    | Grav/                | kg/m3                     |
| 194. ZC  |             |            |                         |           |       |         |                      |                           |
|  |             |            |                         |           | InsMt | CladDen | Cont                 | Insu/<br>Clad             |

195.  
 196. Tag No. : <None>  
 197. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.99 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
 1.00  
 198. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00  
 199. Other 40 3044.000 2097

200.  
 201.  
 202.  
 203. Tag No. : <None>  
 204. 508 500 508.00 15.09 0 1.89 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1795 0 4003  
 1.00  
 205. 5LX-X65 40 Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00  
 206. Other 40 3044.000 2097

207.  
 208.  
 209.  
 210. -----  
 -----  
 211. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
 212. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 213. 04:56 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

214. -----  
 -----

215.  
 216. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G  
 217.

| 218. Material<br>Composition | Density | Pois. | Temper.     | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |      |       | Expans. |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------------|------------------|------|-------|---------|
| 219. Name                    | Pipe ID | kg/m3 | Ratio deg C | Axial            | Hoop | Shear | mm/m    |

220. -----  
 221. 5LX-X65 508 7833.0 0.30 28.3 0.20292 0.20292 0.07805  
 222. 60.0 0.20079 0.3623  
 223.  
 224.  
 225. -----  
 -----

226. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
 227. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 228. 04:56 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

229. -----  
 -----

230.  
 231. M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 232.

| 233. Material | Temper. | Yield       |
|---------------|---------|-------------|
| 234. Name     | Pipe ID | deg C N/mm2 |

235. -----  
 236. 5LX-X65 508 28.3 448.16  
 237.  
 238.  
 239. -----  
 -----

240. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
 241. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 242. 04:56 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

243. -----  
 -----

244.  
 245. O P E R A T I N G T E M P E R A T U R E A N D P R E S S U R E D A T A  
 246. S T R E S S E S I N N / m m 2  
 247.

| 248. POINT     | PRESS. | TEMPER | EXPAN. | MODULUS | YIELD  |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 249. NAME CASE | N/mm2  | deg C  | mm/m   | E6 N/mm | STRESS |

250. -----  
 -----

```

251.
252. *** SEGMENT A
253. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.362 0.20079 448.16
254. A02 Same as previous point.
255.
256.
257. u User-defined value
258. * Non-code material for allowable stress;
259. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus
260.
261. -----
262. FS 7 NON SUPPORT
263. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY
264. 04:56 PM AutoPIPE Advanced
265. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6
-----
266.
267. L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G
268.
269. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y
270.
271. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1
272.
273. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm
274. Depth : 106500.00 mm
275. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3
276.
277. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm
278. Period : 8.05 sec
279. Phase : 0.00 deg
280.
281. Drag coefficient : 1.96
282. Inertia coefficient : 2.00
283.
284. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000
285.
286. Water Current Marine
287. Depth Velocity Growth
288. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )
289. -----
290.
291. 106500.00 813.00 0.00
292.
293.

```

### 13. Output software FS 7

```

14. -----
15. FS 7 NON SUPPORT
16. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY
17. 04:34 PM AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
18. -----
19.
20. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S
21.
22. Displacement.....
23. 1
24. Forces & Moments.....
25. 2
26. Result Summary.....
27. 3
28. -----
29. FS 7 NON SUPPORT BENTLEY
30. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR AutoPIPE Advanced
31. 04:34 PM
32. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1
33. -----
34.
35. D I S P L A C E M E N T S
36. Point Load TRANSLATIONS (mm ) ROTATIONS (deg )
37. name combination X Y Z X Y Z
38. -----
39. -

```

```

38. *** Segment A begin ***
39.
40. A00 Gravity{1} 0.00 -7.95 0.00 0.00 0.00
41. 0.00 Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -8.37 0.00 0.00
42. 0.00 Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -1.45 0.00 0.00
43. 0.00 User 1{1} 0.65 0.28 0.00 0.00 0.00
44. 0.00 GT1{1} 0.00 -7.95 -8.37 0.00 0.00
45. 0.00 GT1P1{1} 0.00 -7.95 -9.81 0.00 0.00
46. 0.00 GT1P1U1{1} 0.65 -7.67 -9.81 0.00 0.00
47.
48. A01 Gravity{1} 0.00 -457.80 0.00 0.00 0.00
49. 0.00 Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
50. 0.00 Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00
51. 0.00 User 1{1} 45.30 16.23 0.00 0.00 0.00
52. 0.00 GT1{1} 0.00 -457.80 0.00 0.00 0.00
53. 0.00 GT1P1{1} 0.00 -457.80 0.00 0.00 0.00
54. 0.00 GT1P1U1{1} 45.30 -441.57 0.00 0.00 0.00
55.
56. A02 Gravity{1} 0.00 -7.95 0.00 0.00 0.00
57. 0.00 Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 8.37 0.00 0.00
58. 0.00 Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 1.45 0.00 0.00
59. 0.00 User 1{1} 0.65 0.28 0.00 0.00 0.00
60. 0.00 GT1{1} 0.00 -7.95 8.37 0.00 0.00
61. 0.00 GT1P1{1} 0.00 -7.95 9.81 0.00 0.00
62. 0.00 GT1P1U1{1} 0.65 -7.67 9.81 0.00 0.00

```

```

63.
64. *** Segment A end ***
65.
66. -----

```

```

67. FS 7 NON SUPPORT
68. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
69. 04:34 PM
70. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

```

```

BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced

```

```

71.
72. GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS
73.
74. Point Load
75. name combination FORCES (N ) MOMENTS (N.m )
76. Result X Y Z Result X Y Z

```

```

77.
78. *** Segment A begin ***
79.
80. A00 Gravity{1} 0 99875 0 99875 -830623 0 0
81. 830623 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 128144 128144 0 0 0
82. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 22152 22152 0 0 0
83. 0 User 1{1} -9915 -3541 0 10528 29449 -82457 0
84. 87557 GT1{1} 0 99875 128144 162468 -830623 0 0
85. 830623 GT1P1{1} 0 99875 150296 180455 -830623 0 0
86. 830623 GT1P1U1{1} -9915 96334 150296 178794 -801175 -82457 0
87. 805407
88. A01 - Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 415321 0 0
89. 415321

```

|      |                 |               |      |        |        |        |         |        |   |
|------|-----------------|---------------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---|
| 89.  | 0               | Thermal 1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 128144 | 128144 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 90.  | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 22152  | 22152  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 91.  | 43780           | User 1{1}     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 0      | -14725  | 41229  | 0 |
| 92.  | 415321          | GT1{1}        | 0    | 0      | 128144 | 128144 | 415321  | 0      | 0 |
| 93.  | 415321          | GT1P1{1}      | 0    | 0      | 150296 | 150296 | 415321  | 0      | 0 |
| 94.  | 402712          | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0    | 0      | 150296 | 150296 | 400596  | 41229  | 0 |
| 95.  |                 |               |      |        |        |        |         |        |   |
| 96.  | A01 +<br>415321 | Gravity{1}    | 0    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 415321  | 0      | 0 |
| 97.  | 0               | Thermal 1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 128144 | 128144 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 98.  | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 22152  | 22152  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 99.  | 43780           | User 1{1}     | 0    | 0      | 0      | 0      | -14725  | 41229  | 0 |
| 100. | 415321          | GT1{1}        | 0    | 0      | 128144 | 128144 | 415321  | 0      | 0 |
| 101. | 415321          | GT1P1{1}      | 0    | 0      | 150296 | 150296 | 415321  | 0      | 0 |
| 102. | 402712          | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0    | 0      | 150296 | 150296 | 400596  | 41229  | 0 |
| 103. |                 |               |      |        |        |        |         |        |   |
| 104. | A02<br>830623   | Gravity{1}    | 0    | -99875 | 0      | 99875  | -830623 | 0      | 0 |
| 105. | 0               | Thermal 1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 128144 | 128144 | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 106. | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 22152  | 22152  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 107. | 87557           | User 1{1}     | 9915 | 3541   | 0      | 10528  | 29449   | -82457 | 0 |
| 108. | 830623          | GT1{1}        | 0    | -99875 | 128144 | 162468 | -830623 | 0      | 0 |
| 109. | 830623          | GT1P1{1}      | 0    | -99875 | 150296 | 180455 | -830623 | 0      | 0 |
| 110. | 805407          | GT1P1U1{1}    | 9915 | -96334 | 150296 | 178794 | -801175 | -82457 | 0 |

111.  
112. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
113.

114. -----  
115. FS 7 NON SUPPORT  
116. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
117. 04:34 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
118. -----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

119.  
120.  
121. R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
122. -----  
123.

124.  
125.  
126. Maximum displacements (mm)  
127. -----  
128.  
129. Maximum X : 45.30 Point : A01 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
130. Maximum Y : -457.80 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
131. Maximum Z : -9.81 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}  
132. Max. total: 457.80 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
133.  
134. Maximum rotations (deg)  
135. -----  
136.  
137. Maximum X : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
138. Maximum Y : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
139. Max. total: 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
140.  
141. Maximum pipe forces (N )  
142. -----  
143.  
144. Maximum X : -9915 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
145. Maximum Y : 110875 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
146. Maximum Z : -486908 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}  
147. Max. total: -389110 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}  
148.  
149. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
150. -----  
151.

```

152.          Maximum X : -1020280      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
153.          Maximum Y : -82457       Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
154.          Max. total:  1082340     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
155.
156.

```

## 14. Input software FS 8

```

15. -----
16. FS 8 NON SUPPORT
17. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
    BENTLEY
18. 05:11 PM
    AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
19. -----

```

### DESCRIPTION

```

20. -----
21. FS 8 NON SUPPORT
22. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
    BENTLEY
23. 05:11 PM
    AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
24. -----

```

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

```

30. -----
31.
32.
33. Pipe Properties..... 1
34. Material Properties..... 2
35. Material Allowables..... 3
36. Temperature and Pressure..... 4
37. Loads Summary..... 5
38. -----
39. -----

```

```

40. FS 8 NON SUPPORT
41. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
42. 05:11 PM
    11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
43. -----

```

### PIPE DATA LISTING

| Pipe ID/<br>ZL/<br>Material<br>ZC | Nom/<br>Sch<br>---Line Class--- | O.D.<br>mm | W.Th.<br>mm | Corr<br>mm | Mill | Insu<br>mm | Ling<br>mm | Grav/<br>kg/m3 | LingDen/<br>kg/m3 | Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad | Total  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------|
| 53. Tag No. : <None>              |                                 |            |             |            |      |            |            |                |                   |               |                        |        |
| 54. 599                           |                                 | 500        | 508.00      | 15.90      | 0    | 1.99       | 5.50       | 0              | 0                 | 1280.000      | 1888                   | 0 4097 |
| 55. 5LX-X65                       | NS                              |            |             |            |      |            |            | Other          | 0.000             | 0             | 111                    |        |
| 56. Other                         |                                 |            |             | 40         |      |            |            |                | 3044.000          |               | 2097                   |        |

```

60. -----
61. FS 8 NON SUPPORT
62. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
63. 05:11 PM
    11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2
64. -----

```

### MATERIAL DATA LISTING

| 67. | 68. | Material Composition | Density | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 | Expans. mm/m |         |
|-----|-----|----------------------|---------|-------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|---------|
| 69. | 70. | Name                 | Pipe ID | kg/m3       | deg C         | Axial            | Hoop         | Shear   |
| 71. |     | 5LX-X65              | 599     | 7833.0      | 0.30          | 25.0             | 0.20314      | 0.07813 |
| 72. |     |                      |         |             |               | 60.0             | 0.20079      | 0.4003  |

76. FS 8 NON SUPPORT  
 77. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 78. 05:11 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

81. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

| 83. | Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|-----|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 86. | 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

90. FS 8 NON SUPPORT  
 91. 03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 92. 05:11 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

95. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 96. STRESSES IN N/mm2

| 99.  | POINT NAME | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER. deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 103. | A00        | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00         | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| 104. | A02        | Same as previous point. |              |               |             |                 |              |

107.u User-defined value  
 108.\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 109. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

112.FS 8 NON SUPPORT  
 113.03/04/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 114.05:11 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

117. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING

119. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
 121. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
 123. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 124. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 125. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
 127. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 128. Period : 8.05 sec  
 129. Phase : 0.00 deg  
 131. Drag coefficient : 1.96  
 132. Inertia coefficient : 2.00  
 134. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000  
 136. Water Current Marine  
 137. Depth Velocity Growth  
 138. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )  
 141. 106500.00 806.00 0.00



## 15. Output software FS 8

16. -----  
 17. FS 8 NON SUPPORT  
 18. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 19. 03:37 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 20. -----

21.  
 22. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 23.  
 24. Displacement.....  
 1  
 25. Forces & Moments.....  
 2  
 26. Result Summary.....  
 3  
 27.  
 28. -----

29. FS 8 NON SUPPORT  
 30. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 31. 03:37 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 32. -----

33.  
 34. D I S P L A C E M E N T S  
 35.  
 36. Point Load  
 37. name combination  
 38. -----

|  |  | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |   |   | ROTATIONS (deg ) |   |   |
|--|--|--------------------|---|---|------------------|---|---|
|  |  | X                  | Y | Z | X                | Y | Z |

39. -  
 40. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
 41.  
 42. A00 Gravity{1} 0.00 -6.99 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 43. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -8.06 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 44. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -1.19 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 45. User 1{1} 0.55 0.24 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 46. GT1{1} 0.00 -6.99 -8.06 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 47. GT1P1{1} 0.00 -6.99 -9.24 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 48. GT1P1U1{1} 0.55 -6.75 -9.24 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 49.  
 50. A01 Gravity{1} 0.00 -246.79 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 51. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 52. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 53. User 1{1} 23.41 8.40 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 54. GT1{1} 0.00 -246.79 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 55. GT1P1{1} 0.00 -246.79 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 56. GT1P1U1{1} 23.41 -238.39 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 57.  
 58. A02 Gravity{1} 0.00 -6.99 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 59. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 8.06 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 60. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 1.19 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 61. User 1{1} 0.55 0.24 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 62. GT1{1} 0.00 -6.99 8.06 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 63. GT1P1{1} 0.00 -6.99 9.24 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 64. GT1P1U1{1} 0.55 -6.75 9.24 0.00 0.00  
 0.00

```

65.
66. *** Segment A end ***
67.
68. -----
69. FS 8 NON SUPPORT
70. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
71. 03:37 PM
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2
72. -----
73.
74. GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS
75.
76. Point Load
77. name combination
78. Result
79.
80. *** Segment A begin ***
81.
82. A00 Gravity{1} 0 87871 0 87871 -628270 0 0
628270
83. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 123398 123398 0 0 0
84. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 18209 18209 0 0 0
85. 63606 User 1{1} -8378 -2992 0 8896 21393 -59900 0
86. 628270 GT1{1} 0 87871 123398 151487 -628270 0 0
87. 628270 GT1P1{1} 0 87871 141607 166654 -628270 0 0
88. 609826 GT1P1U1{1} -8378 84879 141607 165309 -606877 -59900 0
89.
90. A01 - Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 314144 0 0
314144
91. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 123398 123398 0 0 0
92. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 18209 18209 0 0 0
93. 31804 User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -10697 29951 0
94. 314144 GT1{1} 0 0 123398 123398 314144 0 0
95. 314144 GT1P1{1} 0 0 141607 141607 314144 0 0
96. 304921 GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 141607 141607 303447 29951 0
97.
98. A01 + Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 314144 0 0
314144
99. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 123398 123398 0 0 0
100. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 18209 18209 0 0 0
101. 31804 User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -10697 29951 0
102. 314144 GT1{1} 0 0 123398 123398 314144 0 0
103. 314144 GT1P1{1} 0 0 141607 141607 314144 0 0
104. 304921 GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 141607 141607 303447 29951 0
105.
106. A02 Gravity{1} 0 -87871 0 87871 -628270 0 0
628270
107. 0 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 123398 123398 0 0 0
108. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 18209 18209 0 0 0
109. 63606 User 1{1} 8378 2992 0 8896 21393 -59900 0
110. 628270 GT1{1} 0 -87871 123398 151487 -628270 0 0
111. 628270 GT1P1{1} 0 -87871 141607 166654 -628270 0 0
112. 609826 GT1P1U1{1} 8378 -84879 141607 165309 -606877 -59900 0
113.
114. *** Segment A end ***
115.
116. -----

```

117. FS 8 NON SUPPORT  
 118. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 119. 03:37 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

120. -----

121.  
 122.  
 123.  
 124.  
 125.  
 126.  
 127.

R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

128. Maximum displacements (mm)  
 129. -----

|      |             |         |             |                        |
|------|-------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| 131. | Maximum X : | 23.41   | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 132. | Maximum Y : | -246.79 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 133. | Maximum Z : | -9.24   | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}   |
| 134. | Max. total: | 246.79  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

136. Maximum rotations (deg)  
 137. -----

|      |             |      |             |                        |
|------|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| 139. | Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 140. | Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 141. | Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

143. Maximum pipe forces (N )  
 144. -----

|      |             |        |             |                        |
|------|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| 146. | Maximum X : | -8378  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 147. | Maximum Y : | 87871  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 148. | Maximum Z : | 141607 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}   |
| 149. | Max. total: | 166654 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}   |

151. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
 152. -----

|      |             |         |             |                        |
|------|-------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| 154. | Maximum X : | -628270 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| 155. | Maximum Y : | -59900  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| 156. | Max. total: | 628270  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

## 16. Input software FS 9

17. -----

18. FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
 19. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 20. 03:41 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17

21. -----

22.  
 23.  
 24.  
 25.  
 26.

D E S C R I P T I O N

27. -----

28. FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
 29. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 30. 03:41 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17

31. -----

32.  
 33.

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|     |                               |
|-----|-------------------------------|
| 34. |                               |
| 35. | Coordinates.....              |
| 1   |                               |
| 36. | Pipe Properties.....          |
| 2   |                               |
| 37. | Material Properties.....      |
| 3   |                               |
| 38. | Material Allowables.....      |
| 4   |                               |
| 39. | Temperature and Pressure..... |
| 5   |                               |
| 40. | Loads Summary.....            |
| 6   |                               |
| 41. |                               |
| 42. |                               |

43. -----  
 44. FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
 45. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 46. 03:41 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 47. -----

48. -----  
 49. C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G  
 50. -----

51. POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
 52. NAME X Y Z  
 53. -----  
 54. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 55. A00 0.00 -105800.50 16950.00  
 56. A01 0.00 -105800.50 33900.00  
 57. A02 0.00 -105800.50 50850.00  
 58. -----  
 59. -----

60. FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
 61. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 62. 03:41 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 63. -----

64. -----  
 65. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 66. -----

67. Pipe ID/ Nom/ O.D. -----Thickness (mm )----- Spec InsuDen/ Weight (N/m )  
 ZL/ Composition/  
 68. Material Sch mm W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
 ZC  
 69. CladMaterial Clad InsMt CladDen Cont Insu/  
 70. ---Line Class--- kg/m3 Clad  
 71. -----  
 72. -----  
 73. Tag No. : <None>  
 74. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.89 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
 1.00  
 75. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00  
 76. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
 77. -----  
 78. -----  
 79. -----  
 80. -----

81. FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
 82. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 83. 03:41 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 84. -----

85. -----  
 86. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G  
 87. -----

88. Material Density Pois. Temper. Modulus E6 N/mm2 Expans.  
 Composition  
 89. Name Pipe ID kg/m3 Ratio deg C Axial Hoop Shear mm/m  
 90. -----  
 91. 5LX-X65 599 7833.0 0.30 25.0 0.20314 0.20314 0.07813  
 92. 60.0 0.20079 0.4003  
 93. -----  
 94. -----  
 95. -----

96. FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
 97. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 98. 03:41 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 99. -----

100. -----  
 101. M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 102. -----

103. Material Temper. Yield  
 104. Name Pipe ID deg C N/mm2  
 105. -----  
 106. 5LX-X65 599 25.0 448.16  
 107. -----  
 108. -----

```

109. -----
110. FS 9 NON SUPPORT
111. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
112. 03:41 PM
113. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5
114. -----

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

```

115. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA
116. STRESSES IN N/mm2
117.
118. POINT PRESS. TEMPER EXPAN. MODULUS YIELD
119. NAME CASE N/mm2 deg C mm/m E6 N/mm STRESS
120. -----
121.
122. *** SEGMENT A
123. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16
124. A02 Same as previous point.
125.
126.
127. u User-defined value
128. * Non-code material for allowable stress;
129. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus
130.
131. -----

```

```

132. FS 9 NON SUPPORT
133. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
134. 03:41 PM
135. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

136. L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

```

137.
138.
139. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y
140.
141. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1
142.
143. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm
144. Depth : 106500.00 mm
145. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3
146.
147. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm
148. Period : 8.05 sec
149. Phase : 0.00 deg
150.
151. Drag coefficient : 1.99
152. Inertia coefficient : 2.00
153.
154. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000
155.
156. Water Current Marine
157. Depth Velocity Growth
158. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )
159. -----
160. 106500.00 727.00 0.00
161.

```

## 17. Output software FS 9

```

18. -----
19. FS 9 NON SUPPORT
20. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
21. 04:10 PM
22. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17

```

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

```

23.
24.
25.
26. Displacement.....
27. 1 Forces & Moments.....
28. 2 Result Summary.....
29. 3
30. -----

```

31. FS 9 NON SUPPORT



|      |                 |               |       |        |        |        |         |        |   |
|------|-----------------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---|
| 86.  | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 14577  | 14577  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 87.  | 32752           | User 1{1}     | -5468 | -1924  | 0      | 5797   | 10868   | -30896 | 0 |
| 88.  | 392311          | GT1{1}        | 0     | 69436  | 98788  | 120750 | -392311 | 0      | 0 |
| 89.  | 392311          | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 69436  | 113366 | 132941 | -392311 | 0      | 0 |
| 90.  | 382692          | GT1P1U1{1}    | -5468 | 67513  | 113366 | 132059 | -381443 | -30896 | 0 |
| 91.  |                 |               |       |        |        |        |         |        |   |
| 92.  | A01 -<br>196162 | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 196162  | 0      | 0 |
| 93.  | 0               | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 98788  | 98788  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 94.  | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 14577  | 14577  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 95.  | 16377           | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | -5434   | 15449  | 0 |
| 96.  | 196162          | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0      | 98788  | 98788  | 196162  | 0      | 0 |
| 97.  | 196162          | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0      | 113366 | 113366 | 196162  | 0      | 0 |
| 98.  | 191353          | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0     | 0      | 113366 | 113366 | 190728  | 15449  | 0 |
| 99.  |                 |               |       |        |        |        |         |        |   |
| 100. | A01 +<br>196162 | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 196162  | 0      | 0 |
| 101. | 0               | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 98788  | 98788  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 102. | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 14577  | 14577  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 103. | 16377           | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0      | 0      | 0      | -5434   | 15449  | 0 |
| 104. | 196162          | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0      | 98788  | 98788  | 196162  | 0      | 0 |
| 105. | 196162          | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0      | 113366 | 113366 | 196162  | 0      | 0 |
| 106. | 191353          | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0     | 0      | 113366 | 113366 | 190728  | 15449  | 0 |
| 107. |                 |               |       |        |        |        |         |        |   |
| 108. | A02<br>392311   | Gravity{1}    | 0     | -69436 | 0      | 69436  | -392311 | 0      | 0 |
| 109. | 0               | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0      | 98788  | 98788  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 110. | 0               | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0      | 14577  | 14577  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 111. | 32752           | User 1{1}     | 5468  | 1924   | 0      | 5797   | 10868   | -30896 | 0 |
| 112. | 392311          | GT1{1}        | 0     | -69436 | 98788  | 120750 | -392311 | 0      | 0 |
| 113. | 392311          | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | -69436 | 113366 | 132941 | -392311 | 0      | 0 |
| 114. | 382692          | GT1P1U1{1}    | 5468  | -67513 | 113366 | 132059 | -381443 | -30896 | 0 |

115.  
116. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
117.  
118.-----

119.FS 9 NON SUPPORT  
120.03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
121.04:10 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
122.-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

123.  
124.  
125. R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
126.-----

130. Maximum displacements (mm)  
131.-----

|      |             |        |         |     |             |            |
|------|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| 133. | Maximum X : | 7.74   | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| 134. | Maximum Y : | -99.26 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| 135. | Maximum Z : | -7.40  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| 136. | Max. total: | 99.26  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

137.  
138. Maximum rotations (deg)  
139.-----

|      |             |      |         |     |             |            |
|------|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| 141. | Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| 142. | Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |

```

143.          Max. total:      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
144.
145. Maximum pipe forces (N )
146. -----
147.
148.          Maximum X :      -5468      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
149.          Maximum Y :      69436      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
150.          Maximum Z :      113366      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
151.          Max. total:      132941      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
152.
153. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
154. -----
155.
156.          Maximum X :     -392311      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
157.          Maximum Y :     -30896      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
158.          Max. total:      392311      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
159.

```

## 18. Input software FS 10

```

19. -----
20. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
21. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
22. 04:14 PM
   AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
23. -----
24.
25.          D E S C R I P T I O N
26.          -----
27.
28.
29. -----
30. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
31. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
32. 04:14 PM
   AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
33. -----
34.
35.          T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S
36.
37.      1  Coordinates.....
38.      2  Pipe Properties.....
39.      3  Material Properties.....
40.      4  Material Allowables.....
41.      5  Temperature and Pressure.....
42.      6  Loads Summary.....
43.
44.
45. -----
46. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
47. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
48. 04:14 PM
   11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
   AutoPIPE Advanced
49. -----
50.
51. C O O R D I N A T E S   D A T A   L I S T I N G
52.
53. POINT  -----COORDINATE (mm )-----
54. NAME      X           Y           Z
55. -----
56. *** SEGMENT A
57. A00          0.00   -104400.50   12900.00
58. A01          0.00   -104400.50   25800.00
59. A02          0.00   -104400.50   38700.00
60.
61. -----
62. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
63. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY

```



64. 04:14 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

65. -----  
-----

66. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

67.  
68. Pipe ID/ Nom/ O.D. -----Thickness(mm)----- Spec InsuDen/ Weight(N/m )  
ZL/ Composition/  
70. Material Sch mm W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
ZC  
71. CladMaterial Clad InsMt CladDen Cont Insu/  
72. ---Line Class--- kg/m3 Clad  
73. -----  
-----

74.  
75. Tag No. : <None>  
76. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.99 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
1.00  
77. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
1.00  
78. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
79.  
80.  
81.  
82. -----  
-----

83. FS 10 NON SUPPORT  
84. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
85. 04:14 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

86. -----  
-----

87. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

88.  
89. Material Density Pois. Temper. Modulus E6 N/mm2 Expans.  
Composition  
91. Name Pipe ID kg/m3 Ratio deg C Axial Hoop Shear mm/m  
92. -----  
93. 5LX-X65 599 7833.0 0.30 25.0 0.20314 0.20314 0.07813  
94. 60.0 0.20079 0.4003  
95.  
96.  
97. -----  
-----

98. FS 10 NON SUPPORT  
99. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
100. 04:14 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

101. -----  
-----

102. M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

103.  
104. Material Temper. Yield  
105. Name Pipe ID deg C N/mm2  
106. -----  
107. 5LX-X65 599 25.0 448.16  
108.  
109.  
110.  
111. -----  
-----

112. FS 10 NON SUPPORT  
113. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
114. 04:14 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

115. -----  
-----

116. O P E R A T I N G T E M P E R A T U R E A N D P R E S S U R E D A T A  
117. S T R E S S E S I N N / m m 2

118.  
119. POINT PRESS. TEMPER EXPAN. MODULUS YIELD  
120. NAME CASE N/mm2 deg C mm/m E6 N/mm STRESS  
121. -----  
122. -----  
123. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
124. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16  
125. A02 Same as previous point.  
126.  
127.  
128.  
129. u User-defined value  
130. \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
131. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

```

132.
133. -----
134. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
135. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
136. 04:14 PM
137. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6
138. -----
139.
140. L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G
141.
142. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y
143.
144. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1
145.
146. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm
147. Depth : 106500.00 mm
148. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3
149.
150. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm
151. Period : 8.05 sec
152. Phase : 0.00 deg
153.
154. Drag coefficient : 1.96
155. Inertia coefficient : 2.00
156.
157. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000
158.
159. Water Current Marine
160. Depth Velocity Growth
161. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )
162. -----
163. 106500.00 789.00 0.00

```

## 19. Output software FS 10

```

20. -----
21. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
22. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
23. 04:19 PM
24. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
25. -----
26.
27. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S
28.
29. Displacement.....
30. 1
31. Forces & Moments.....
32. 2
33. Result Summary.....
34. 3
35. -----
36.
37. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
38. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
39. 04:19 PM
40. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1
41. -----
42.
43. D I S P L A C E M E N T S
44.
45. Point Load TRANSLATIONS (mm ) ROTATIONS (deg )
46. name combination X Y Z X Y Z
47. -----
48.
49. *** Segment A begin ***
50.
51. A00 Gravity{1} 0.00 -4.21 0.00 0.00 0.00
52. 0.00
53. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -4.97 0.00 0.00
54. 0.00
55. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -0.73 0.00 0.00
56. 0.00
57. User 1{1} 0.32 0.14 0.00 0.00 0.00
58. 0.00

```

|     |      |               |      |        |       |      |      |
|-----|------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|------|
| 50. | 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -4.21  | -4.97 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 51. | 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -4.21  | -5.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 52. | 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.32 | -4.07  | -5.70 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 53. |      |               |      |        |       |      |      |
| 54. | A01  | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -35.80 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | 0.00 |               |      |        |       |      |      |
| 55. | 0.00 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 56. | 0.00 | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 57. | 0.00 | User 1{1}     | 3.20 | 1.17   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 58. | 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -35.80 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 59. | 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -35.80 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 60. | 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 3.20 | -34.63 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 61. |      |               |      |        |       |      |      |
| 62. | A02  | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -4.21  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | 0.00 |               |      |        |       |      |      |
| 63. | 0.00 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 4.97  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 64. | 0.00 | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.73  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 65. | 0.00 | User 1{1}     | 0.32 | 0.14   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 66. | 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -4.21  | 4.97  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 67. | 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -4.21  | 5.70  | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 68. | 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.32 | -4.07  | 5.70  | 0.00 | 0.00 |

69.  
70. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
71.

72. -----  
73. FS 10 NON SUPPORT  
74. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
75. 04:19 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
76. -----

77. GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS

| 80. Point  | Load        | FORCES (N )   |       |       | MOMENTS (N.m ) |        |         |        |   |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------|-------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---|
| 81. name   | combination | X             | Y     | Z     | Result         | X      | Y       | Z      |   |
| 82. Result |             |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 83.        |             |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 84.        |             |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 85.        |             |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 86.        | A00         | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 52845 | 0              | 52845  | -227232 | 0      | 0 |
|            | 227232      |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 87.        | 0           | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0     | 76084          | 76084  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 88.        | 0           | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0     | 11227          | 11227  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 89.        | 22045       | User 1{1}     | -4828 | -1724 | 0              | 5127   | 7414    | -20760 | 0 |
| 90.        | 227232      | GT1{1}        | 0     | 52845 | 76084          | 92636  | -227232 | 0      | 0 |
| 91.        | 227232      | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 52845 | 87311          | 102058 | -227232 | 0      | 0 |
| 92.        | 220795      | GT1P1U1{1}    | -4828 | 51121 | 87311          | 101291 | -219817 | -20760 | 0 |
| 93.        |             |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 94.        | A01 -       | Gravity{1}    | 0     | 0     | 0              | 0      | 113621  | 0      | 0 |
|            | 113621      |               |       |       |                |        |         |        |   |
| 95.        | 0           | Thermal 1{1}  | 0     | 0     | 76084          | 76084  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 96.        | 0           | Pressure 1{1} | 0     | 0     | 11227          | 11227  | 0       | 0      | 0 |
| 97.        | 11023       | User 1{1}     | 0     | 0     | 0              | 0      | -3707   | 10381  | 0 |
| 98.        | 113621      | GT1{1}        | 0     | 0     | 76084          | 76084  | 113621  | 0      | 0 |
| 99.        | 113621      | GT1P1{1}      | 0     | 0     | 87311          | 87311  | 113621  | 0      | 0 |

```

100.          GT1P1U1{1}          0    0  87311  87311  109914  10381    0
101. 110403
102. A01 + Gravity{1}          0    0    0    0  113621    0    0
103. 113621 Thermal 1{1}          0    0  76084  76084    0    0    0
104. 0 Pressure 1{1}          0    0  11227  11227    0    0    0
105. 0 User 1{1}          0    0    0    0   -3707  10381    0
106. 11023 GT1{1}          0    0  76084  76084  113621    0    0
107. 113621 GT1P1{1}          0    0  87311  87311  113621    0    0
108. 113621 GT1P1U1{1}          0    0  87311  87311  109914  10381    0
109. 110403
110. A02 Gravity{1}          0 -52845    0  52845 -227232    0    0
111. 227232 Thermal 1{1}          0    0  76084  76084    0    0    0
112. 0 Pressure 1{1}          0    0  11227  11227    0    0    0
113. 0 User 1{1}          4828  1724    0  5127  7414 -20760    0
114. 22045 GT1{1}          0 -52845  76084  92636 -227232    0    0
115. 227232 GT1P1{1}          0 -52845  87311 102058 -227232    0    0
116. 227232 GT1P1U1{1}          4828 -51121  87311 101291 -219817 -20760    0
117. 220795
118. *** Segment A end ***
119.
120. -----
121. FS 10 NON SUPPORT
122. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
123. 04:19 PM
124. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
125. -----
126.
127. R E S U L T   S U M M A R Y
128. -----
129.
130.
131.
132. Maximum displacements (mm)
133. -----
134.
135. Maximum X :      3.20      Point : A01      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
136. Maximum Y :     -35.80     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
137. Maximum Z :      -5.70     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
138. Max. total:     35.80     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
139.
140. Maximum rotations (deg)
141. -----
142.
143. Maximum X :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
144. Maximum Y :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
145. Max. total:      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
146.
147. Maximum pipe forces (N )
148. -----
149.
150. Maximum X :     -4828      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
151. Maximum Y :      52845     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
152. Maximum Z :      87311     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
153. Max. total:     102058     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
154.
155. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
156. -----
157.
158. Maximum X :     -227232     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
159. Maximum Y :     -20760     Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
160. Max. total:      227232     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
161.
162.

```

## 20. Input software FS 11

21. -----  
 22. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 23. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 24. 04:21 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 25. -----

26. -----  
 27. DESCRIPTION  
 28. -----  
 29.  
 30.  
 31. -----

32. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 33. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 34. 04:21 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 35. -----

36. -----  
 37. TABLE OF CONTENTS  
 38. -----

39. Coordinates.....  
 1  
 40. Pipe Properties.....  
 2  
 41. Material Properties.....  
 3  
 42. Material Allowables.....  
 4  
 43. Temperature and Pressure.....  
 5  
 44. Loads Summary.....  
 6  
 45.  
 46.  
 47. -----

48. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 49. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 50. 04:21 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 51. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

52. -----  
 53. COORDINATES DATA LISTING  
 54. -----

55. POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
 56. NAME X Y Z  
 57. -----  
 58. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 59. A00 0.00 -105300.50 17400.00  
 60. A01 0.00 -105300.50 34800.00  
 61. A02 0.00 -105300.50 52200.00  
 62.  
 63. -----

64. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 65. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 66. 04:21 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 67. -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

68. -----  
 69. PIPE DATA LISTING  
 70. -----

71. Pipe ID/ Nom/ O.D. -----Thickness (mm )----- Spec InsuDen/ Weight (N/m )  
 ZL/ Composition/  
 72. Material Sch mm W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  
 ZC  
 73. CladMaterial Clad InsMt CladDen Cont Insu/  
 74. ---Line Class--- kg/m3 Clad  
 75. -----  
 76.  
 77. Tag No. : <None>  
 78. 599 500 508.00 15.90 0 1.99 5.50 0 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097  
 1.00  
 79. 5LX-X65 NS Other 0.000 0 111  
 1.00  
 80. Other 40 3044.000 2097  
 81. -----

82.  
 83.  
 84. -----  
 -----  
 85. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 86. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 87. 04:21 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 88. -----  
 -----

89.  
 90. MATERIAL DATA LISTING  
 91.  
 92. Material Density Pois. Temper. Modulus E6 N/mm2 Expans.  
 Composition  
 93. Name Pipe ID kg/m3 Ratio deg C Axial Hoop Shear mm/m  
 94. -----  
 -----  
 95. 5LX-X65 599 7833.0 0.30 25.0 0.20314 0.20314 0.07813  
 96. 60.0 0.20079 0.4003  
 97.  
 98.  
 99. -----  
 -----

100. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 101. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 102. 04:21 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 103. -----  
 -----

104.  
 105. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING  
 106.  
 107. Material Temper. Yield  
 108. Name Pipe ID deg C N/mm2  
 109. -----  
 -----  
 110. 5LX-X65 599 25.0 448.16  
 111.  
 112.  
 113. -----  
 -----

114. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 115. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 116. 04:21 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 117. -----  
 -----

118.  
 119. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 120. STRESSES IN N/mm2  
 121.  
 122. POINT PRESS. TEMPER EXPAN. MODULUS YIELD  
 123. NAME CASE N/mm2 deg C mm/m E6 N/mm STRESS  
 124. -----  
 -----  
 125.  
 126. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 127. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16  
 128. A02 Same as previous point.  
 129.  
 130.  
 131. u User-defined value  
 132. \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 133. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
 134.  
 135. -----  
 -----

136. FS 11 NON SUPPORT  
 137. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 138. 04:21 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 139. -----  
 -----

140.  
 141. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING  
 142.  
 143. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
 144.  
 145. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
 146.  
 147. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 148. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 149. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
 150.  
 151. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 152. Period : 8.05 sec  
 153. Phase : 0.00 deg







```

114.      Pressure 1{1}          0      0 14945 14945      0      0      0
115.      User 1{1}             5995  2141      0  6366  12417 -34769      0
116.      GT1{1}                0 -71280 101280 123848 -413418      0      0
117.      GT1P1{1}              0 -71280 116225 136341 -413418      0      0
118.      GT1P1U1{1}           5995 -69139 116225 135367 -401001 -34769      0
119.
120. *** Segment A end ***
121.
122. -----

```

```

123. FS 11 NON SUPPORT
124. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
125. 04:22 PM
126. 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
-----

```

```

BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced

```

```

127.
128.
129.          R E S U L T   S U M M A R Y
130.          -----

```

```

134. Maximum displacements (mm)
135. -----

```

```

137.          Maximum X :      9.14      Point : A01      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
138.          Maximum Y :    -109.73     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
139.          Maximum Z :     -7.59      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
140.          Max. total:    109.73     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

```

142. Maximum rotations (deg)
143. -----

```

```

145.          Maximum X :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
146.          Maximum Y :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
147.          Max. total:      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

```

149. Maximum pipe forces (N )
150. -----

```

```

152.          Maximum X :    -5995      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
153.          Maximum Y :     71280     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
154.          Maximum Z :     116225     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
155.          Max. total:    136341     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}

```

```

157. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
158. -----

```

```

160.          Maximum X :    -413418     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
161.          Maximum Y :    -34769      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
162.          Max. total:    413418      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

## 23. Input software FS 12

```

24. -----
25. FS 12 NON SUPPORT
26. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
27. 04:25 PM
28. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
-----

```

```

29.
30.          D E S C R I P T I O N
31.          -----

```

```

35. FS 12 NON SUPPORT
36. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
37. 04:25 PM
38. AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
-----

```

39.  
40.  
41.  
42.  
43.  
44.  
45.  
46.  
47.  
48.  
49.  
50.  
51.  
52.  
53.  
54.  
55.  
56.  
57.  
58.  
59.  
60.  
61.  
62.  
63.  
64.  
65.  
66.  
67.  
68.  
69.  
70.  
71.  
72.  
73.  
74.  
75.  
76.  
77.  
78.  
79.  
80.  
81.  
82.  
83.  
84.  
85.  
86.  
87.  
88.  
89.  
90.  
91.  
92.  
93.  
94.  
95.  
96.  
97.  
98.  
99.  
100.  
101.

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

Coordinates.....  
1  
Pipe Properties.....  
2  
Material Properties.....  
3  
Material Allowables.....  
4  
Temperature and Pressure.....  
5  
Loads Summary.....  
6

-----  
-----  
FS 12 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
04:25 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
-----  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| POINT         | COORDINATE (mm) |            |          |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| NAME          | X               | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                 |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00            | -105500.50 | 15900.00 |
| A01           | 0.00            | -105500.50 | 31800.00 |
| A02           | 0.00            | -105500.50 | 47700.00 |

-----  
-----  
FS 12 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
04:25 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
-----  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>ZL/ Composition/<br>Material | Nom/ O.D.<br>Sch mm | W.Th.  | Corr Mill | Thickness (mm) | Spec  | Insu | Ling  | Grav/ | LingDen/ | Weight (N/m) | Pipe/ | Ling/ | Total |
|--|---------------------|--------|-----------|----------------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|
| CladMaterial                             | Clad                | InsMt  | CladDen   | Cont           | Insu/ | Clad | kg/m3 | Clad  |          |              |       |       |       |
| ---Line Class---                         |                     |        |           |                |       |      |       |       |          |              |       |       |       |
| Tag No. : <None>                         |                     |        |           |                |       |      |       |       |          |              |       |       |       |
| 599                                      | 500                 | 508.00 | 15.90     | 0              | 1.99  | 5.50 | 0     | 0     | 1280.000 | 1888         | 0     | 4097  |       |
| 1.00                                     |                     |        |           |                |       |      |       |       |          |              |       |       |       |
| 5LX-X65                                  | NS                  |        |           |                |       |      |       | Other | 0.000    | 0            | 111   |       |       |
| 1.00                                     |                     |        |           |                |       |      |       |       |          |              |       |       |       |
| Other                                    |                     | 40     |           |                |       |      |       |       | 3044.000 |              | 2097  |       |       |

-----  
-----  
FS 12 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
04:25 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
-----  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Composition | Density | Pois.  | Temper. | Modulus E6 | N/mm2   | Expans. |         |        |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Name                    | Pipe ID | kg/m3  | Ratio   | deg C      | Axial   | Hoop    | Shear   | mm/m   |
| 5LX-X65                 | 599     | 7833.0 | 0.30    | 25.0       | 0.20314 | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |        |
|                         |         |        |         | 60.0       | 0.20079 |         |         | 0.4003 |

```

102. -----
103. FS 12 NON SUPPORT
104. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
105. 04:25 PM
106. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4
107. -----
108. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING
109.
110. Material      Temper. Yield
111. Name      Pipe ID  deg C    N/mm2
112. -----
113. 5LX-X65      599          25.0    448.16
114.
115.
116. -----
117. FS 12 NON SUPPORT
118. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
119. 04:25 PM
120. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5
121. -----
122. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA
123. STRESSES IN N/mm2
124.
125. POINT      PRESS. TEMPER  EXPAN.      MODULUS      YIELD
126. NAME CASE  N/mm2  deg C    mm/m      E6 N/mm      STRESS
127. -----
128.
129. *** SEGMENT A
130. A00 T1  4.1400  60.00    0.400    0.20079    448.16
131. A02 Same as previous point.
132.
133.
134. u User-defined value
135. * Non-code material for allowable stress;
136. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus
137.
138. -----
139. FS 12 NON SUPPORT
140. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
141. 04:25 PM
142. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6
143. -----
144. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING
145.
146. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y
147.
148. Wave Type : Current      Load case : User 1
149.
150. Water - Elevation :      0.00 mm
151. Depth :      106500.00 mm
152. Density :      1025.00 kg/m3
153.
154. Wave - Height :      3900.00 mm
155. Period :      8.05 sec
156. Phase :      0.00 deg
157.
158. Drag coefficient :      1.96
159. Inertia coefficient :      2.00
160.
161. Direction -      X=      1.000      Y=      0.000      Z=      0.000
162.
163. Water      Current      Marine
164. Depth      Velocity      Growth
165. (mm )      (mm/s )      (mm )
166. -----
167.
168. 106500.00      747.00      0.00
169.

```

## 24. Output software FS 12

```

25. -----
26. FS 12 NON SUPPORT

```

27. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY  
 28. 04:27 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17

29. -----  
 -----

30.  
 31. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 32.

33. Displacement.....  
 1  
 34. Forces & Moments.....  
 2  
 35. Result Summary.....  
 3

36. -----  
 37. -----

38. FS 12 NON SUPPORT  
 39. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 40. 04:27 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1

41. -----  
 -----

42.  
 43. D I S P L A C E M E N T S  
 44.

| 45. Point | 46. Load<br>name combination | 45. TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | 45. ROTATIONS (deg ) |       |       |
|-----------|------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
|           |                              | 46. X                  | 46. Y | 46. Z | 46. X                | 46. Y | 46. Z |

47. -----  
 -----

48. -  
 49. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*

|          |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
|----------|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|
| 51. A00  | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -5.18  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 0.00     |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
| 52. 0.00 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | -6.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 53. 0.00 | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | -0.90 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 54. 0.00 | User 1{1}     | 0.35 | 0.15   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 55. 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -5.18  | -6.07 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 56. 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -5.18  | -6.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 57. 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.35 | -5.03  | -6.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 58. 0.00 |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
| 59. A01  | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -77.83 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 0.00     |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
| 60. 0.00 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 61. 0.00 | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 62. 0.00 | User 1{1}     | 6.30 | 2.28   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 63. 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -77.83 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 64. 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -77.83 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 65. 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 6.30 | -75.55 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 66. 0.00 |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
| 67. A02  | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -5.18  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 0.00     |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
| 68. 0.00 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 6.07  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 69. 0.00 | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.90  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 70. 0.00 | User 1{1}     | 0.35 | 0.15   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 71. 0.00 | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -5.18  | 6.07  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 72. 0.00 | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -5.18  | 6.96  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| 73. 0.00 | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.35 | -5.03  | 6.96  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

74. -  
 75. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

76. -----  
 77. -----

78. FS 12 NON SUPPORT  
 79. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY

81. -----  
 -----

82. G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

83. Point Load  
 84. name combination  
 85. FORCES (N ) MOMENTS (N.m )  
 86. X Y Z Result X Y Z  
 87. Result  
 -----

88. -----

89. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*

90. A00 Gravity{1} 0 65135 0 65135 -345211 0 0  
 91. 345211

92. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 92955 92955 0 0 0  
 93. 0

94. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 13717 13717 0 0 0  
 95. 0

96. User 1{1} -5334 -1905 0 5664 10097 -28271 0  
 97. 30020

98. GT1{1} 0 65135 92955 113504 -345211 0 0  
 99. 345211

100. GT1P1{1} 0 65135 106671 124985 -345211 0 0  
 101. 345211

102. GT1P1U1{1} -5334 63230 106671 124118 -335114 -28271 0  
 103. 336305

104. A01 - Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 172612 0 0  
 105. 172612

106. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 92955 92955 0 0 0  
 107. 0

108. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 13717 13717 0 0 0  
 109. 0

110. User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -5049 14136 0  
 111. 15010

112. GT1{1} 0 0 92955 92955 172612 0 0  
 113. 172612

114. GT1P1{1} 0 0 106671 106671 172612 0 0  
 115. 172612

116. GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 106671 106671 167563 14136 0  
 117. 168159

118. A01 + Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 172612 0 0  
 119. 172612

120. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 92955 92955 0 0 0  
 121. 0

122. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 13717 13717 0 0 0  
 123. 0

124. User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -5049 14136 0  
 125. 15010

126. GT1{1} 0 0 92955 92955 172612 0 0  
 127. 172612

128. GT1P1{1} 0 0 106671 106671 172612 0 0  
 129. 172612

130. GT1P1U1{1} 0 0 106671 106671 167563 14136 0  
 131. 168159

132. A02 Gravity{1} 0 -65135 0 65135 -345211 0 0  
 133. 345211

134. Thermal 1{1} 0 0 92955 92955 0 0 0  
 135. 0

136. Pressure 1{1} 0 0 13717 13717 0 0 0  
 137. 0

138. User 1{1} 5334 1905 0 5664 10097 -28271 0  
 139. 30020

140. GT1{1} 0 -65135 92955 113504 -345211 0 0  
 141. 345211

142. GT1P1{1} 0 -65135 106671 124985 -345211 0 0  
 143. 345211

144. GT1P1U1{1} 5334 -63230 106671 124118 -335114 -28271 0  
 145. 336305

146. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

147. -----  
 -----

129. -----  
 -----

130.

```

131.
132.                                R E S U L T   S U M M A R Y
133.                                -----
134.
135.
136.
137. Maximum displacements (mm)
138. -----
139.
140.           Maximum X :      6.30           Point : A01           Load Comb.: User 1{1}
141.           Maximum Y :     -77.83          Point : A01           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
142.           Maximum Z :      -6.96          Point : A00           Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
143.           Max. total:      77.83          Point : A01           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
144.
145. Maximum rotations (deg)
146. -----
147.
148.           Maximum X :      0.00           Point : A00           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
149.           Maximum Y :      0.00           Point : A00           Load Comb.: User 1{1}
150.           Max. total:      0.00           Point : A00           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
151.
152. Maximum pipe forces (N )
153. -----
154.
155.           Maximum X :     -5334           Point : A00           Load Comb.: User 1{1}
156.           Maximum Y :     65135          Point : A00           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
157.           Maximum Z :     106671         Point : A00           Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
158.           Max. total:     124985         Point : A00           Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}
159.
160. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
161. -----
162.
163.           Maximum X :    -345211         Point : A00           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
164.           Maximum Y :    -28271         Point : A00           Load Comb.: User 1{1}
165.           Max. total:     345211         Point : A00           Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
166.

```

## 25. Input software FS 13

```

26. -----
27. FS 13 NON SUPPORT
28. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
29. 04:36 PM
   AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
30. -----

```

```

31.
32.                                D E S C R I P T I O N
33.                                -----
34.
35.
36. -----

```

```

37. FS 13 NON SUPPORT
38. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
39. 04:36 PM
   AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
40. -----

```

```

41.
42.                                T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S
43.                                -----
44.

```

|     |                               |   |
|-----|-------------------------------|---|
| 44. | Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| 45. | Segment Data.....             | 2 |
| 46. | Pipe Properties.....          | 3 |
| 47. | Material Properties.....      | 4 |
| 48. | Material Allowables.....      | 5 |
| 49. | Temperature and Pressure..... | 6 |
| 50. | Loads Summary.....            | 7 |

```

51.
52. -----
53. -----
54. FS 13 NON SUPPORT

```

55. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 56. 04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1

58. C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| 61. POINT         | -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |            |          |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| 62. NAME          | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| 64. *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| 65. A00           | 0.00                       | -106000.50 | 73500.00 |
| 66. A01           | 0.00                       | -106000.50 | 80850.00 |
| 67. A02           | 0.00                       | -106000.50 | 88200.01 |

70. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
 71. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 72. 04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

75. S E G M E N T D A T A L I S T I N G

| 77. Segment Name | First Node | Last Node | Line Number | Apply Wind | Apply Bowing | Apply Buoyancy |
|------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| 80. A            | A00        | A02       |             | No         | No           | No             |

84. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
 85. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 86. 04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

89. P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| 91. Pipe ID/<br>ZL/ Composition/<br>92. Material | Nom/ O.D.<br>Sch mm | W.Th.  | Corr Mill | Thickness (mm ) | Spec  | Insu Den/<br>Ling Grav/<br>93. InsMt | Insu Den/<br>Ling Den/<br>94. CladDen<br>kg/m3 | Weight (N/m )<br>Pipe/<br>95. Cont | Ling/<br>Clad | Total |
|--|---------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|-------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------|-------|
| 97. Tag No. : <None>                             |                     |        |           |                 |       |                                      |  |                                    |               |       |
| 98. 599  | 500                 | 508.00 | 15.90     | 0 1.99 5.50     | 0     | 0                                    | 1280.000                                       | 1888                               | 0             | 4097  |
| 99. 5LX-X65                                      | NS                  |        |           |                 | Other | 0.000                                |  | 0                                  | 111           |       |
| 100. Other                                       |                     |        | 40        |                 |       | 3044.000                             |  |                                    | 2097          |       |

105. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
 106. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
 107. 04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

110. M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| 112. Material<br>Composition | Density | Pois.  | Temper. | Modulus E6 | N/mm2   | Expans. |         |        |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|------------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 113. Name                    | Pipe ID | kg/m3  | Ratio   | deg C      | Axial   | Hoop    | Shear   | mm/m   |
| 115. 5LX-X65                 | 599     | 7833.0 | 0.30    | 25.0       | 0.20314 | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |        |
| 116.                         |         |        |         | 60.0       | 0.20079 |         |         | 0.4003 |

120. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
 121. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY

122.04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

123.-----  
-----

124.  
125. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING  
126.

| 127. Material |         | Temper. | Yield  |
|---------------|---------|---------|--------|
| 128. Name     | Pipe ID | deg C   | N/mm2  |
| 129.-----     | -----   | -----   | -----  |
| 130. 5LX-X65  | 599     | 25.0    | 448.16 |

131.  
132.  
133.-----  
-----

134. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
135.03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
136.04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6

137.-----  
-----

138.  
139. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
140. STRESSES IN N/mm2  
141.

| 142. POINT         | PRESS.                  | TEMPER | EXPAN. | MODULUS | YIELD  |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
| 143. NAME CASE     | N/mm2                   | deg C  | mm/m   | E6 N/mm | STRESS |
| 144.-----          | -----                   | -----  | -----  | -----   | -----  |
| 145.               |                         |        |        |         |        |
| 146. *** SEGMENT A |                         |        |        |         |        |
| 147. A00 T1        | 4.1400                  | 60.00  | 0.400  | 0.20079 | 448.16 |
| 148. A02           | Same as previous point. |        |        |         |        |

149.  
150.  
151.u User-defined value  
152.\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
153. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
154.  
155.-----  
-----

156. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
157.03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
158.04:36 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 7

159.-----  
-----

160.  
161. LOADS SUMMARY DATA LISTING  
162.

163. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
164.  
165. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
166.  
167. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
168. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
169. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
170.  
171. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
172. Period : 8.05 sec  
173. Phase : 0.00 deg  
174.  
175. Drag coefficient : 2.13  
176. Inertia coefficient : 4.00  
177.  
178. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000  
179.  
180. Water Current Marine  
181. Depth Velocity Growth  
182. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )  
183.-----  
184.  
185. 106500.00 707.00 0.00  
186.  
187.

## 26. Output software FS 13

27.-----  
-----

28. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
29. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
30. 04:49 PM AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17



31. -----  
 32. -----  
 33. T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 34. -----  
 35. Displacement.....  
 1  
 36. Forces & Moments.....  
 2  
 37. Result Summary.....  
 3  
 38. -----  
 39. -----

40. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
 41. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 42. 04:49 PM BENTLEY  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 43. -----

44. -----  
 45. D I S P L A C E M E N T S  
 46. -----  
 47. Point Load TRANSLATIONS (mm ) ROTATIONS (deg )  
 48. name combination X Y Z X Y Z  
 49. -----

50. -  
 51. \*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*  
 52. -----  
 53. A00 Gravity{1} 0.00 -2.40 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 54. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -2.88 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 55. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 -0.42 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 56. User 1{1} 0.16 0.06 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 57. GRTP1{1} 0.00 -2.40 -3.30 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 58. GRTP1+U1{1} 0.16 -2.33 -3.30 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 59. -----  
 60. A01 Gravity{1} 0.00 -5.80 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 61. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 62. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 63. User 1{1} 0.43 0.15 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 64. GRTP1{1} 0.00 -5.80 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 65. GRTP1+U1{1} 0.43 -5.65 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 66. -----  
 67. A02 Gravity{1} 0.00 -2.40 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 68. Thermal 1{1} 0.00 0.00 2.88 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 69. Pressure 1{1} 0.00 0.00 0.42 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 70. User 1{1} 0.16 0.06 0.00 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 71. GRTP1{1} 0.00 -2.40 3.30 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 72. GRTP1+U1{1} 0.16 -2.33 3.30 0.00 0.00  
 0.00  
 73. -----  
 74. \*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*  
 75. -----  
 76. -----

77. FS 13 NON SUPPORT  
 78. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 79. 04:49 PM BENTLEY  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 80. -----

81. -----  
 82. G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S  
 83. -----  
 84. Point Load FORCES (N ) MOMENTS (N.m )  
 85. name combination X Y Z Result X Y Z  
 Result

```

86. -----
87.
88. *** Segment A begin ***
89.
90. A00 Gravity{1} 0 30109 0 30109 -73766 0 0
91. 73766 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 44072 44072 0 0 0
92. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 6503 6503 0 0 0
93. 0 User 1{1} -2400 -789 0 2527 1933 -5881 0
94. 6190 G RTP1{1} 0 30109 50575 58859 -73766 0 0
95. 73766 G RTP1+U1{1} -2400 29321 50575 58509 -71834 -5881 0
96. 72074
97. A01 - Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 36886 0 0
98. 36886 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 44072 44072 0 0 0
99. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 6503 6503 0 0 0
100. 0 User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -966 2941 0
101. 3095 G RTP1{1} 0 0 50575 50575 36886 0 0
102. 36886 G RTP1+U1{1} 0 0 50575 50575 35920 2941 0
103. 36040
104. A01 + Gravity{1} 0 0 0 0 36886 0 0
105. 36886 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 44072 44072 0 0 0
106. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 6503 6503 0 0 0
107. 0 User 1{1} 0 0 0 0 -966 2941 0
108. 3095 G RTP1{1} 0 0 50575 50575 36886 0 0
109. 36886 G RTP1+U1{1} 0 0 50575 50575 35920 2941 0
110. 36040
111. A02 Gravity{1} 0 -30109 0 30109 -73766 0 0
112. 73766 Thermal 1{1} 0 0 44072 44072 0 0 0
113. 0 Pressure 1{1} 0 0 6503 6503 0 0 0
114. 0 User 1{1} 2400 789 0 2527 1933 -5881 0
115. 6190 G RTP1{1} 0 -30109 50575 58859 -73766 0 0
116. 73766 G RTP1+U1{1} 2400 -29321 50575 58509 -71834 -5881 0
117. 72074
118. *** Segment A end ***
119.
120. -----

```

```

121. FS 13 NON SUPPORT
122. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY
123. 04:49 PM AutoPIPE Advanced
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
124. -----

```

```

125.
126.
127. R E S U L T S U M M A R Y
128. -----
129.
130.
131.
132. Maximum displacements (mm)
133. -----
134.
135. Maximum X : 0.43 Point : A01 Load Comb.: User 1{1}
136. Maximum Y : -5.80 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
137. Maximum Z : -3.30 Point : A00 Load Comb.: G RTP1{1}
138. Max. total: 5.80 Point : A01 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
139.
140. Maximum rotations (deg)
141. -----
142.
143. Maximum X : 0.00 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

```

144.          Maximum Y :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
145.          Max. total:      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
146.
147. Maximum pipe forces (N )
148. -----
149.
150.          Maximum X :     -2400      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
151.          Maximum Y :     30109      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
152.          Maximum Z :     50575      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}
153.          Max. total:     58859      Point : A00      Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}
154.
155. Maximum pipe moments (N.m )
156. -----
157.
158.          Maximum X :    -73766      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
159.          Maximum Y :    -5881       Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
160.          Max. total:     73766      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
161.

```

## 27. Input software FS 14

```

28. -----
29. FS 14 NON SUPPORT
30. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
31. 04:52 PM
   AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
32. -----
33.
34.          D E S C R I P T I O N
35.          -----
36.
37.
38. -----
39. FS 14 NON SUPPORT
40. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
   BENTLEY
41. 04:52 PM
   AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
42. -----
43.
44.          T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S
45.
46.      Coordinates.....
47.      1
48.      Segment Data.....
49.      2
50.      Pipe Properties.....
51.      3
52.      Material Properties.....
53.      4
54.      Material Allowables.....
55.      5
56.      Temperature and Pressure.....
57.      6
58.      Loads Summary.....
59.      7
60.
61. -----
62. FS 14 NON SUPPORT
63. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
64. 04:52 PM
65. 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
66. -----
67.
68.          C O O R D I N A T E S   D A T A   L I S T I N G
69.
70.      POINT  -----COORDINATE (mm )-----
71.      NAME      X           Y           Z
72.      -----
73.      *** SEGMENT A
74.      A00          0.00   -105800.50   9250.00
75.      A01          0.00   -105800.50  18500.00
76.      A02          0.00   -105800.50  27750.00
77.
78. -----

```

72. FS 14 NON SUPPORT  
 73. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 74. 04:52 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

76. -----  
 77. SEGMENT DATA LISTING  
 78. -----

| 79. Segment | First | Last | Line Number | Apply | Apply  | Apply    |
|-------------|-------|------|-------------|-------|--------|----------|
| 80. Name    | Node  | Node |             | Wind  | Bowing | Buoyancy |
| 81. -----   |       |      |             |       |        |          |
| 82. A       | A00   | A02  |             | No    | No     | No       |

86. FS 14 NON SUPPORT  
 87. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 88. 04:52 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

90. -----  
 91. PIPE DATA LISTING  
 92. -----

| 93. Pipe ID/<br>ZL/ Composition/<br>94. Material | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness (mm) ----- |           |      | Spec | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/ | Weight (N/m )<br>Pipe/ Ling/ Total |          |      |               |
|--|-------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------|------|------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------|------|---------------|
| 95. CladMaterial                                 |             |            | W.Th.                     | Corr Mill | Insu | Ling | Grav/                | InsMt                              | CladDen  | Cont | Insu/<br>Clad |
| 96. ---Line Class---                             |             |            |                           |           |      |      |                      | kg/m3                              |          |      |               |
| 97. -----  |             |            |                           |           |      |      |                      |                                    |          |      |               |
| 98. Tag No. : <None>                             |             |            |                           |           |      |      |                      |                                    |          |      |               |
| 100. 599   | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                     | 0         | 1.99 | 5.50 | 0                    | 0                                  | 1280.000 | 1888 | 0 4097        |
| 101. 5LX-X65                                     | NS          |            |                           |           |      |      |                      | Other                              | 0.000    | 0    | 111           |
| 102. Other                                       |             |            | 40                        |           |      |      |                      |                                    | 3044.000 |      | 2097          |

107. FS 14 NON SUPPORT  
 108. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 109. 04:52 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

111. -----  
 112. MATERIAL DATA LISTING  
 113. -----

| 114. Material<br>Composition | Density | Pois.  | Temper.     | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|-------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 115. Name                    | Pipe ID | kg/m3  | Ratio deg C | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   | mm/m    |
| 116. -----                   |         |        |             |                  |         |         |         |
| 117. 5LX-X65                 | 599     | 7833.0 | 0.30        | 25.0             | 0.20314 | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |
| 118. -----                   |         |        |             | 60.0             | 0.20079 |         | 0.4003  |

122. FS 14 NON SUPPORT  
 123. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 124. 04:52 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

126. -----  
 127. MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING  
 128. -----

| 129. Material | Temper. | Yield       |
|---------------|---------|-------------|
| 130. Name     | Pipe ID | deg C N/mm2 |
| 131. -----    |         |             |
| 132. 5LX-X65  | 599     | 25.0 448.16 |

136. FS 14 NON SUPPORT  
 137. 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY

139.-----  
 -----

140.  
 141. OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 142. STRESSES IN N/mm2  
 143.  
 144. POINT PRESS. TEMPER EXPAN. MODULUS YIELD  
 145. NAME CASE N/mm2 deg C mm/m E6 N/mm STRESS  
 146. ---- ----  
 147.  
 148. \*\*\* SEGMENT A  
 149. A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16  
 150. A02 Same as previous point.  
 151.  
 152.  
 153. u User-defined value  
 154. \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 155. Non-standard material for expansion and modulus  
 156.  
 157.-----

161.-----  
 -----

162.  
 163. L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G  
 164.  
 165. WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
 166.  
 167. Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
 168.  
 169. Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 170. Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 171. Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
 172.  
 173. Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 174. Period : 8.05 sec  
 175. Phase : 0.00 deg  
 176.  
 177. Drag coefficient : 1.99  
 178. Inertia coefficient : 4.00  
 179.  
 180. Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000  
 181.  
 182. Water Current Marine  
 183. Depth Velocity Growth  
 184. (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )  
 185. -----  
 186.  
 187. 106500.00 727.00 0.00  
 188.

## 28. Output software FS 14

-----  
 FS 14 NON SUPPORT BENTLEY  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 04:54 PM  
 AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----

### T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 14 NON SUPPORT BENTLEY  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR AutoPIPE Advanced  
 04:54 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 -----

### D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |        |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y      | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |        |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -3.02  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00   | -3.60 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00   | -0.53 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.19               | 0.08   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0.00               | -3.02  | -4.13 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0.19               | -2.93  | -4.13 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -11.46 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.86               | 0.32   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0.00               | -11.46 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0.86               | -11.14 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -3.02  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00   | 3.60  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.53  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.19               | 0.08   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0.00               | -3.02  | 4.13  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0.19               | -2.93  | 4.13  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 14 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
04:54 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |       |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|
|                         |                  | X           | Y     | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |       |       |        |                |       |   |
| A00<br>116834           | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 37893 | 0     | 37893  | -116834        | 0     | 0 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0     | 55150 | 55150  | 0              | 0     | 0 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0     | 8138  | 8138   | 0              | 0     | 0 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2984       | -1050 | 0     | 3163   | 3237           | -9201 | 0 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 37893 | 63288 | 73765  | -116834        | 0     | 0 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | -2984       | 36843 | 63288 | 73292  | -113598        | -9201 | 0 |
| A01 -<br>58421          | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | 58421          | 0     | 0 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0     | 55150 | 55150  | 0              | 0     | 0 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0     | 8138  | 8138   | 0              | 0     | 0 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | -1618          | 4601  | 0 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0     | 63288 | 63288  | 58421          | 0     | 0 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0     | 63288 | 63288  | 56802          | 4601  | 0 |
| A01 +<br>58421          | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | 58421          | 0     | 0 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0     | 55150 | 55150  | 0              | 0     | 0 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0     | 8138  | 8138   | 0              | 0     | 0 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | -1618          | 4601  | 0 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0     | 63288 | 63288  | 58421          | 0     | 0 |

|        |               |      |        |       |       |         |       |   |
|--------|---------------|------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---|
| 56988  | G RTP1+U1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 63288 | 63288 | 56802   | 4601  | 0 |
| A02    | Gravity{1}    | 0    | -37893 | 0     | 37893 | -116834 | 0     | 0 |
| 116834 | Thermal 1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 55150 | 55150 | 0       | 0     | 0 |
| 0      | Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 8138  | 8138  | 0       | 0     | 0 |
| 0      | User 1{1}     | 2984 | 1050   | 0     | 3163  | 3237    | -9201 | 0 |
| 9754   | G RTP1{1}     | 0    | -37893 | 63288 | 73765 | -116834 | 0     | 0 |
| 116834 | G RTP1+U1{1}  | 2984 | -36843 | 63288 | 73292 | -113598 | -9201 | 0 |
| 113970 |               |      |        |       |       |         |       |   |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

```

-----
FS 14 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
04:54 PM
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

Maximum displacements (mm)

```

-----
Maximum X :      0.86      Point : A01      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
Maximum Y :     -11.46     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
Maximum Z :      -4.13     Point : A00      Load Comb.: G RTP1{1}
Max. total:     11.46     Point : A01      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

Maximum rotations (deg)

```

-----
Maximum X :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
Maximum Y :      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
Max. total:      0.00      Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

Maximum pipe forces (N )

```

-----
Maximum X :     -2984      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
Maximum Y :      37893     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
Maximum Z :      63288     Point : A00      Load Comb.: G RTP1{1}
Max. total:      73765     Point : A00      Load Comb.: G RTP1{1}

```

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

```

-----
Maximum X :    -116834     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
Maximum Y :     -9201      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
29. Max. total:    116834     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
30.

```

## 29. Input software FS 15

```

-----
FS 15 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:00 PM
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
BENTLEY
-----

```

D E S C R I P T I O N

```

-----
FS 15 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:00 PM
AutoPIPE Advanced 11.01.00.17
BENTLEY
-----

```

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:00 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

C O O R D I N A T E S   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| POINT         | -----COORDINATE (mm) ----- |            |          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| NAME          | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                       | -105400.50 | 14000.00 |
| A01           | 0.00                       | -105400.50 | 28000.00 |
| A02           | 0.00                       | -105400.50 | 42000.00 |

FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:00 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

P I P E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness (mm) ----- |      |      | Spec           | InsuDen/<br>Ling             | Weight (N/m)  | ZL/<br>ZC              |       |    |      |      |
|--|-------------|------------|---------------------------|------|------|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|----|------|------|
|  | mm          | W.Th.      | Corr                      | Mill | Insu | Grav/<br>InsMt | LingDen/<br>CladDen<br>kg/m3 | Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad | Total | ZC |      |      |
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |                           |      |      |                |                              |               |                        |       |    |      |      |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                     | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50           | 0                            | 0             | 1280.000               | 1888  | 0  | 4097 | 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |                           |      |      |                | Other                        | 0.000         | 0                      | 111   |    | 1.00 |      |
| Other  |             |            | 40                        |      |      |                |                              | 3044.000      |                        | 2097  |    |      |      |

FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:00 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

M A T E R I A L   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Composition<br>Name | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|
| Pipe ID                         |                  |                |                  | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |                 |
| 5LX-X65                         | 599              | 7833.0         | 0.30             | 25.0             | 0.20314 | 0.20314 | 0.07813         |
|                                 |                  |                |                  | 60.0             | 0.20079 |         | 0.4003          |

FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:00 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced



M A T E R I A L   A L L O W A B L E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

-----  
 FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:00 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 -----  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:00 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 -----  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

L O A D S   S U M M A R Y   D A T A   L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current      Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation :      0.00 mm  
 Depth :      106500.00 mm  
 Density :      1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height :      3900.00 mm  
 Period :      8.05 sec  
 Phase :      0.00 deg

Drag coefficient :      1.96  
 Inertia coefficient :      4.00

Direction -      X=      1.000      Y=      0.000      Z=      0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 752.00                  | 0.00               |

**30. Output software FS 15**

-----  
 FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:02 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:02 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |        |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y      | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |        |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -4.56  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00   | -5.37 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00   | -0.79 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.31               | 0.14   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0.00               | -4.56  | -6.17 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 0.31               | -4.43  | -6.17 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -48.32 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 3.94               | 1.43   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0.00               | -48.32 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 3.94               | -46.89 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -4.56  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00   | 5.37  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.79  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.31               | 0.14   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0.00               | -4.56  | 6.17  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 0.31               | -4.43  | 6.17  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:02 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |        |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|--------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y      | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |        |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 57351  | 0     | 57351  | -267637        | 0      | 0 | 267637 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 82304 | 82304  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 12145 | 12145  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -4760       | -1700  | 0     | 5054   | 7933           | -22212 | 0 | 23586  |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | 57351  | 94449 | 110498 | -267637        | 0      | 0 | 267637 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | -4760       | 55651  | 94449 | 109729 | -259704        | -22212 | 0 | 260652 |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 133824         | 0      | 0 | 133824 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 82304 | 82304  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 12145 | 12145  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -3967          | 11107  | 0 | 11794  |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 94449 | 94449  | 133824         | 0      | 0 | 133824 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 0           | 0      | 94449 | 94449  | 129857         | 11107  | 0 | 130331 |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 133824         | 0      | 0 | 133824 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 82304 | 82304  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 12145 | 12145  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -3967          | 11107  | 0 | 11794  |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 94449 | 94449  | 133824         | 0      | 0 | 133824 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 0           | 0      | 94449 | 94449  | 129857         | 11107  | 0 | 130331 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -57351 | 0     | 57351  | -267637        | 0      | 0 | 267637 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 82304 | 82304  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 12145 | 12145  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 4760        | 1700   | 0     | 5054   | 7933           | -22212 | 0 | 23586  |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | -57351 | 94449 | 110498 | -267637        | 0      | 0 | 267637 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 4760        | -55651 | 94449 | 109729 | -259704        | -22212 | 0 | 260652 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
FS 15 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:02 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
-----

Maximum displacements (mm)  
-----

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 3.94   | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -48.32 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -6.17  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 48.32  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)  
-----

|             |      |             |                        |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )  
-----

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -4760  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 57351  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 94449  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 110498 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
-----

|             |         |             |                        |
|-------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -267637 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -22212  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 267637  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

### 31. Input software FS 16

-----  
FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:04 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
D E S C R I P T I O N  
-----

-----  
FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:04 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
-----

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:04 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 COORDINATES DATA LISTING

| POINT NAME    | COORDINATE (mm) |            |          |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
|               | X               | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                 |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00            | -105900.50 | 7450.00  |
| A01           | 0.00            | -105900.50 | 14900.00 |
| A02           | 0.00            | -105900.50 | 22350.00 |

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 PIPE DATA LISTING

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/ O.D.<br>Sch mm | Thickness (mm) |       |      | Spec | InsuDen/<br>InsMt | Weight (N/m)               | ZL/<br>Total                         |
|--|---------------------|----------------|-------|------|------|-------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  |                     | W.Th. Mill     | Corr  | Mill | Insu | Ling              | Grav/<br>LingDen/<br>kg/m3 | Pipe/<br>Ling/<br>Cont Insu/<br>Clad |
| Tag No. : <None>   |                     |                |       |      |      |                   |                            |                                      |
| 599  | 500                 | 508.00         | 15.90 | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50              | 0                          | 0 1280.000 1888 0 4097 1.00          |
| 5LX-X65  | NS                  |                |       |      |      |                   | Other 0.000                | 0 111 1.00                           |
| Other  |                     |                | 40    |      |      |                   | 3044.000                   | 2097                                 |

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 MATERIAL DATA LISTING

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
|               |         |               |             |               | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |              |             |
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |              |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003       |             |

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : 599

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 0.25  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 755.00                  | 0.00               |

**32. Output software FS 16**

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:05 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE  
 -----

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:05 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                 | Y     | Z     | X               | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                   |       |       |                 |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00              | -2.43 | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00              | 0.00  | -2.92 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00              | 0.00  | -0.43 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |

|     |               |      |       |       |      |      |      |
|-----|---------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.17 | 0.07  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GRTF1{1}      | 0.00 | -2.43 | -3.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GRTF1+U1{1}   | 0.17 | -2.36 | -3.35 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -6.02 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.49 | 0.18  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GRTF1{1}      | 0.00 | -6.02 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GRTF1+U1{1}   | 0.49 | -5.84 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -2.43 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 2.92  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.43  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.17 | 0.07  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GRTF1{1}      | 0.00 | -2.43 | 3.35  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GRTF1+U1{1}   | 0.17 | -2.36 | 3.35  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:05 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 30519  | 0     | 30519  | -75787         | 0     | 0 | 75787  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44658 | 44658  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6590  | 6590   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2657       | -912   | 0     | 2809   | 2264           | -6599 | 0 | 6977   |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | 30519  | 51248 | 59647  | -75787         | 0     | 0 | 75787  |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | -2657       | 29607  | 51248 | 59245  | -73523         | -6599 | 0 | 73819  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 37897          | 0     | 0 | 37897  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44658 | 44658  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6590  | 6590   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1132          | 3300  | 0 | 3489   |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 51248 | 51248  | 37897          | 0     | 0 | 37897  |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 0           | 0      | 51248 | 51248  | 36764          | 3300  | 0 | 36912  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 37897          | 0     | 0 | 37897  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44658 | 44658  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6590  | 6590   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1132          | 3300  | 0 | 3489   |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 51248 | 51248  | 37897          | 0     | 0 | 37897  |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 0           | 0      | 51248 | 51248  | 36764          | 3300  | 0 | 36912  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -30519 | 0     | 30519  | -75787         | 0     | 0 | 75787  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44658 | 44658  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6590  | 6590   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 2657        | 912    | 0     | 2809   | 2264           | -6599 | 0 | 6977   |
|                         | GRTF1{1}         | 0           | -30519 | 51248 | 59647  | -75787         | 0     | 0 | 75787  |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}      | 2657        | -29607 | 51248 | 59245  | -73523         | -6599 | 0 | 73819  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 16 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:05 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

-----  
 Maximum displacements (mm)

Maximum X : 0.49 Point : A01 Load Comb.: User 1{1}

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum Y : | -6.02 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -3.35 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 6.02  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |             |                        |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -2657 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 30519 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 51248 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 59647 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -75787 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -6599  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 75787  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

### 33. Input software FS 17

-----  
 FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:06 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 D E S C R I P T I O N  
 -----

FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:06 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:06 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| POINT<br>NAME | -----COORDINATE (mm )-----<br>X Y Z |            |         |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------------|---------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                                     |            |         |
| A00           | 0.00                                | -106000.50 | 3300.00 |
| A01           | 0.00                                | -106000.50 | 6600.00 |
| A02           | 0.00                                | -106000.50 | 9900.00 |

FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:06 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness (mm )-----<br>W.Th. Corr Mill |   | Insu<br>Clad | Ling<br>Clad | Spec<br>InsMt | Insu<br>CladDen | LingDen/<br>kg/m3 | Weight (N/m )<br>Pipe/<br>Cont | Insu/<br>Clad | Total<br>ZC |
|--|-------------|------------|--|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |  |   |              |              |               |                 |                   |                                |               |             |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90  | 0 | 1.99         | 5.50         | 0             | 0               | 1280.000          | 1888                           | 0             | 4097 1.00   |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |  |   |              |              | Other         | 0.000           |                   | 0                              | 111           | 1.00        |
| Other  |             |            | 40   |   |              |              |               | 3044.000        |                   |                                | 2097          |             |

FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:06 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2<br>Axial Hoop Shear |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314                              | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |                 |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079                              |         |         | 0.4003          |             |

FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY



M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

- u User-defined value
- \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current      Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation :      0.00 mm  
Depth :      106500.00 mm  
Density :      1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height :      3900.00 mm  
Period :      8.05 sec  
Phase :      0.00 deg

Drag coefficient :      2.13  
Inertia coefficient :      4.00

Direction -      X= 1.000      Y= 0.000      Z= 0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 745.00                  | 0.00               |

### 34. Output software FS 17

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |



D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.08 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | -1.30 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.19 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.06               | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0.00               | -1.08 | -1.50 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0.06               | -1.04 | -1.50 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.23 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.07               | 0.04  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0.00               | -1.23 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0.07               | -1.20 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.08 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 1.30  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.19  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.06               | 0.03  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0.00               | -1.08 | 1.50  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0.06               | -1.04 | 1.50  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 13519  | 0     | 13519  | -14870         | 0     | 0 | 14870  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 26483 | 26483  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3908  | 3908   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -1197       | -393   | 0     | 1260   | 433            | -1316 | 0 | 1386   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 13519  | 30391 | 33262  | -14870         | 0     | 0 | 14870  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | -1197       | 13125  | 30391 | 33126  | -14437         | -1316 | 0 | 14497  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 7436           | 0     | 0 | 7436   |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 26483 | 26483  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3908  | 3908   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -216           | 658   | 0 | 693    |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 30391 | 30391  | 7436           | 0     | 0 | 7436   |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 30391 | 30391  | 7220           | 658   | 0 | 7250   |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 7436           | 0     | 0 | 7436   |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 26483 | 26483  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3908  | 3908   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -216           | 658   | 0 | 693    |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 30391 | 30391  | 7436           | 0     | 0 | 7436   |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 30391 | 30391  | 7220           | 658   | 0 | 7250   |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -13519 | 0     | 13519  | -14870         | 0     | 0 | 14870  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 26483 | 26483  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3908  | 3908   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 1197        | 393    | 0     | 1260   | 433            | -1316 | 0 | 1386   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | -13519 | 30391 | 33262  | -14870         | 0     | 0 | 14870  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 1197        | -13125 | 30391 | 33126  | -14437         | -1316 | 0 | 14497  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
-----  
FS 17 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:07 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
-----

Maximum displacements (mm)  
-----

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.07  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -1.23 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -1.50 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 1.84  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |

Maximum rotations (deg)  
-----

|             |      |             |                        |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )  
-----

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -1197 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 13519 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 30391 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 33262 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
-----

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -14870 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -1316  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 14870  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

### 35. Input software FS 18

-----  
-----  
FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:09 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
D E S C R I P T I O N  
-----

-----  
-----  
FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:09 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
-----

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
-----  
FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY

-----  
C O O R D I N A T E S   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| POINT NAME                 | X    | Y          | Z        |
|----------------------------|------|------------|----------|
| -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |      |            |          |
| *** SEGMENT A              |      |            |          |
| A00                        | 0.00 | -105000.50 | 7550.00  |
| A01                        | 0.00 | -105000.50 | 15100.00 |
| A02                        | 0.00 | -105000.50 | 22650.00 |

-----  
P I P E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/ Sch | O.D. mm | W.Th. Corr |      | Thickness (mm) |       | Spec     | InsuDen/ | Weight (N/m) | ZL/   |   |      |      |
|--|----------|---------|------------|------|----------------|-------|----------|----------|--------------|-------|---|------|------|
|  |          |         | Mill       | Insu | Ling           | Grav/ | LingDen/ | Pipe/    | Ling/        | Total |   |      |      |
|  |          |         | Clad       |      |                | InsMt | CladDen  | Cont     | Insu/        | ZC    |   |      |      |
|  |          |         |            |      |                | kg/m3 |          | Clad     |              |       |   |      |      |
| Tag No. : <None>   |          |         |            |      |                |       |          |          |              |       |   |      |      |
| 599  | 500      | 508.00  | 15.90      | 0    | 1.99           | 5.50  | 0        | 0        | 1280.000     | 1888  | 0 | 4097 | 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65  | NS       |         |            |      |                |       | Other    | 0.000    | 0            | 111   |   |      | 1.00 |
| Other  |          |         | 40         |      |                |       |          | 3044.000 |              | 2097  |   |      |      |

-----  
M A T E R I A L   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
|               |         |               |             |               | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |              |             |
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |              |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003       |             |

-----  
M A T E R I A L   A L L O W A B L E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

-----  
OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:09 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.96  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 807.00                  | 0.00               |

### 36. Output software FS 18

-----  
 FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:11 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE  
 -----

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:11 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm) |   |   | ROTATIONS (deg) |   |   |
|------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------|---|---|
|            |                  | X                 | Y | Z | X               | Y | Z |

\*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*

|     |            |      |       |      |      |      |      |
|-----|------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| A00 | Gravity{1} | 0.00 | -2.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|-----|------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|

|     |               |      |       |       |      |      |      |
|-----|---------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | -2.95 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | -0.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.19 | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | G RTP1{1}     | 0.00 | -2.46 | -3.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | G RTP1+U1{1}  | 0.19 | -2.38 | -3.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -6.25 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.55 | 0.21  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | G RTP1{1}     | 0.00 | -6.25 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | G RTP1+U1{1}  | 0.55 | -6.04 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -2.46 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 2.95  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.44  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.19 | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | G RTP1{1}     | 0.00 | -2.46 | 3.39  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | G RTP1+U1{1}  | 0.19 | -2.38 | 3.39  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:11 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 30929  | 0     | 30929  | -77836         | 0     | 0 | 77836  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45244 | 45244  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6676  | 6676   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2956       | -1056  | 0     | 3139   | 2657           | -7439 | 0 | 7900   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 30929  | 51920 | 60434  | -77836         | 0     | 0 | 77836  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | -2956       | 29873  | 51920 | 59974  | -75179         | -7439 | 0 | 75546  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 38921          | 0     | 0 | 38921  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45244 | 45244  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6676  | 6676   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1329          | 3720  | 0 | 3950   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 51920 | 51920  | 38921          | 0     | 0 | 38921  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 51920 | 51920  | 37592          | 3720  | 0 | 37776  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 38921          | 0     | 0 | 38921  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45244 | 45244  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6676  | 6676   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1329          | 3720  | 0 | 3950   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 51920 | 51920  | 38921          | 0     | 0 | 38921  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 51920 | 51920  | 37592          | 3720  | 0 | 37776  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -30929 | 0     | 30929  | -77836         | 0     | 0 | 77836  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45244 | 45244  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6676  | 6676   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 2956        | 1056   | 0     | 3139   | 2657           | -7439 | 0 | 7900   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | -30929 | 51920 | 60434  | -77836         | 0     | 0 | 77836  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 2956        | -29873 | 51920 | 59974  | -75179         | -7439 | 0 | 75546  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 18 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:11 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

-----  
 Maximum displacements (mm)  
 -----

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.55  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -6.25 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -3.39 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GRTPl{1}   |
| Max. total: | 6.25  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -2956 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 30929 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 51920 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GRTPl{1}   |
| Max. total: | 60434 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GRTPl{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -77836 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -7439  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 77836  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

### 37. Input software FS 19

```

-----
FS 19 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:12 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE
-----

```

DESCRIPTION

```

-----
FS 19 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:12 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE
-----

```

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

```

-----
FS 19 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:12 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

COORDINATES DATA LISTING

```

POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----
NAME      X          Y          Z
-----
*** SEGMENT A
A00      0.00  -105900.50    9.85
A01      0.00  -105900.50   9859.85
A02      0.00  -105900.50  19709.85
-----

```

```

-----
FS 19 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:12 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```



-----  
 -----  
 P I P E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness(mm )-----<br>W.Th. Corr Mill |   |      | Insu<br>Ling | Spec<br>Grav/<br>InsMt | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/<br>CladDen | Weight (N/m )<br>Pipe/<br>Cont |      | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad | Total<br>ZC |
|--|-------------|------------|---|---|------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------|------------------------|-------------|
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |   |   |      |              |                        |                                 |                                |      |                        |             |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                                       | 0 | 1.99 | 5.50         | 0                      | 0                               | 1280.000                       | 1888 | 0                      | 4097 1.00   |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |   |   |      |              | Other                  | 0.000                           |                                | 0    | 111                    | 1.00        |
| Other  |             |            | 40  |   |      |              |                        | 3044.000                        |                                |      | 2097                   |             |

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:12 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2<br>Axial Hoop Shear |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314                              | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |                 |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079                              |         |         | 0.4003          |             |

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:12 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L   A L L O W A B L E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Temper.<br>deg C | Yield<br>N/mm2 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 25.0             | 448.16         |

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:12 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 O P E R A T I N G   T E M P E R A T U R E   A N D   P R E S S U R E   D A T A  
 S T R E S S E S   I N   N / m m 2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00           | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:12 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 -----  
 L O A D S   S U M M A R Y   D A T A   L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current      Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation :      0.00 mm  
                   Depth :    106500.00 mm  
                   Density :    1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height :        3900.00 mm  
                   Period :        8.05 sec  
                   Phase :         0.00 deg

Drag coefficient :    2.04  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction -      X=   1.000      Y=   0.000      Z=   0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| -----                   | -----                          | -----                     |

|           |        |      |
|-----------|--------|------|
| 106500.00 | 755.00 | 0.00 |
|-----------|--------|------|

**38. Output software FS 19**

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:13 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:13 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point<br>name           | Load<br>combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |        |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                     | X                  | Y      | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                     |                    |        |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -3.21  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00   | -3.83 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00   | -0.56 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.23               | 0.10   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}           | 0.00               | -3.21  | -4.39 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}        | 0.23               | -3.12  | -4.39 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -14.04 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 1.17               | 0.42   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}           | 0.00               | -14.04 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}        | 1.17               | -13.62 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -3.21  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00   | 3.83  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00   | 0.56  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.23               | 0.10   | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1{1}           | 0.00               | -3.21  | 4.39  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}        | 0.23               | -3.12  | 4.39  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:13 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |        |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|--------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y      | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |        |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 40351  | 0     | 40351  | -132483        | 0      | 0 | 132483 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58622 | 58622  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8650  | 8650   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -3513       | -1206  | 0     | 3715   | 3958           | -11536 | 0 | 12196  |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 40351  | 67273 | 78446  | -132483        | 0      | 0 | 132483 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | -3513       | 39145  | 67273 | 77912  | -128525        | -11536 | 0 | 129041 |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 66245          | 0      | 0 | 66245  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58622 | 58622  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8650  | 8650   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1979          | 5768   | 0 | 6098   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 67273 | 67273  | 66245          | 0      | 0 | 66245  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 67273 | 67273  | 64266          | 5768   | 0 | 64524  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 66245          | 0      | 0 | 66245  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58622 | 58622  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8650  | 8650   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1979          | 5768   | 0 | 6098   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 67273 | 67273  | 66245          | 0      | 0 | 66245  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 67273 | 67273  | 64266          | 5768   | 0 | 64524  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -40351 | 0     | 40351  | -132483        | 0      | 0 | 132483 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58622 | 58622  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8650  | 8650   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 3513        | 1206   | 0     | 3715   | 3958           | -11536 | 0 | 12196  |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | -40351 | 67273 | 78446  | -132483        | 0      | 0 | 132483 |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 3513        | -39145 | 67273 | 77912  | -128525        | -11536 | 0 | 129041 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 19 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:13 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

-----  
 Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 1.17   | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -14.04 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -4.39  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | G RTP1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 14.04  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

-----  
 Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

-----  
 Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -3513 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 40351 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 67273 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | G RTP1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 78446 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | G RTP1{1}  |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

-----  
Maximum X : -132483 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
Maximum Y : -11536 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
Max. total: 132483 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

### 39. Input software FS 20

-----  
FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:20 PM AutoPIPE  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

#### DESCRIPTION

-----  
FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:20 PM AutoPIPE  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Segment Data.....             | 2 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 3 |
| Material Properties.....      | 4 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 5 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 6 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 7 |

-----  
FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 BENTLEY  
05:20 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
-----

#### COORDINATES DATA LISTING

| POINT         | -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |            |          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| NAME          | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                       | -105200.50 | 7600.00  |
| A01           | 0.00                       | -105200.50 | 15200.00 |
| A02           | 0.00                       | -105200.50 | 22800.00 |

-----  
FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 BENTLEY  
05:20 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
-----

#### SEGMENT DATA LISTING

| Segment Name | First Node | Last Node | Line Number | Apply Wind | Apply Bowing | Apply Buoyancy |
|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| A            | A00        | A02       |             | No         | No           | No             |

FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019  
 05:20 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

PIPE DATA LISTING

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness(mm)----- |      |      | Spec | InsuDen/<br>Insu | Weight(N/m)    | ZL/<br>ZC           |               |                        |       |      |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------------------|----------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|------|
|  |             |            | W.Th.                   | Corr | Mill | Insu | Ling             | Grav/<br>InsMt | LingDen/<br>CladDen | Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad | Total | ZC   |
|  |             |            |                         |      |      |      |                  | kg/m3          |                     |               |                        |       |      |
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |                         |      |      |      |                  |                |                     |               |                        |       |      |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                   | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50 | 0                | 0              | 1280.000            | 1888          | 0                      | 4097  | 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |                         |      |      |      |                  | Other          | 0.000               | 0             | 111                    |       | 1.00 |
| Other  |             |            | 40                      |      |      |      |                  |                | 3044.000            |               | 2097                   |       |      |

FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019  
 05:20 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

MATERIAL DATA LISTING

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
|                  |         |                  |                |                  | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |                 |             |
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |                 |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003          |             |

FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019  
 05:20 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Temper.<br>deg C | Yield<br>N/mm2 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 25.0             | 448.16         |

FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019  
 05:20 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER.<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |                 |                  |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00            | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                  |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G  
 -----

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.96  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 106500.00               | 799.00                         | 0.00                      |

**40. Output software FS 20**

-----  
 T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 -----

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 D I S P L A C E M E N T S  
 -----

| Point<br>name           | Load<br>combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                     | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                     |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -2.48 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.97 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.44 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.19               | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1{1}            | 0.00               | -2.48 | -3.41 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}         | 0.19               | -2.39 | -3.41 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -6.36 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.55               | 0.21  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1{1}            | 0.00               | -6.36 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1+U1{1}         | 0.55               | -6.15 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -2.48 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.97  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.44  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.19               | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GRTF1{1}            | 0.00               | -2.48 | 3.41  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

G RTP1+U1{1} 0.19 -2.39 3.41 0.00 0.00 0.00

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019  
05:21 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 31134  | 0     | 31134  | -78870         | 0     | 0 | 78870  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45537 | 45537  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6719  | 6719   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2917       | -1042  | 0     | 3097   | 2639           | -7390 | 0 | 7847   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 31134  | 52256 | 60828  | -78870         | 0     | 0 | 78870  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | -2917       | 30092  | 52256 | 60372  | -76231         | -7390 | 0 | 76588  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 39438          | 0     | 0 | 39438  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45537 | 45537  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6719  | 6719   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1320          | 3695  | 0 | 3924   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 52256 | 52256  | 39438          | 0     | 0 | 39438  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 52256 | 52256  | 38118          | 3695  | 0 | 38297  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 39438          | 0     | 0 | 39438  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45537 | 45537  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6719  | 6719   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1320          | 3695  | 0 | 3924   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 52256 | 52256  | 39438          | 0     | 0 | 39438  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 52256 | 52256  | 38118          | 3695  | 0 | 38297  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -31134 | 0     | 31134  | -78870         | 0     | 0 | 78870  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 45537 | 45537  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6719  | 6719   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 2917        | 1042   | 0     | 3097   | 2639           | -7390 | 0 | 7847   |
|                         | G RTP1{1}        | 0           | -31134 | 52256 | 60828  | -78870         | 0     | 0 | 78870  |
|                         | G RTP1+U1{1}     | 2917        | -30092 | 52256 | 60372  | -76231         | -7390 | 0 | 76588  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 20 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019  
05:21 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

RESULT SUMMARY

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.55  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -6.36 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -3.41 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | G RTP1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 6.36  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -2917 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 31134 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum Z : 52256 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}  
 Max. total: 60828 Point : A00 Load Comb.: GRTP1{1}

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

Maximum X : -78870 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
 Maximum Y : -7390 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
 Max. total: 78870 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

## 41. Input software FS 22

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019  
 05:22 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 D E S C R I P T I O N  
 -----

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019  
 05:22 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 -----

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:22 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G  
 -----

| POINT         | -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |            |          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| NAME          | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                       | -105700.51 | 6650.00  |
| A01           | 0.00                       | -105700.51 | 13300.00 |
| A02           | 0.00                       | -105700.51 | 19950.00 |

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:22 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G  
 -----

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial | Nom/ O.D.<br>Sch mm | -----Thickness(mm )-----<br>W.Th. Corr Mill Clad | Spec<br>Insu | Insu<br>Ling | Grav/<br>LingDen/<br>InsMt CladDen | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/<br>CladDen | Weight(N/m )<br>Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Total | ZL/<br>ZC |
|--|---------------------|--|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
|--|---------------------|--|--------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|



```

---Line Class---
-----
Tag No. : <None>
599      500 508.00 15.90   0 1.99 5.50   0   0 1280.000 1888   0 4097 1.00
5LX-X65   NS
Other      40
Other      3044.000 2097

```

```

-----
FS 22 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:22 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 Axial | Modulus E6 N/mm2 Hoop | Modulus E6 N/mm2 Shear | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314                | 0.20314               | 0.07813                | 0.4003       |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079                |                       |                        |              |             |

```

-----
FS 22 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:22 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

```

-----
FS 22 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:22 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER. deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |               |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00         | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |               |             |                 |              |

u User-defined value  
\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

```

-----
FS 22 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:22 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y  
Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1  
Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm

Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3  
 Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg  
 Drag coefficient : 1.96  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00  
 Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000  
 Water Current Marine  
 Depth Velocity Growth  
 (mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )  
 -----  
 106500.00 771.00 0.00

## 42. Output software FS 22

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:27 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

### T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:27 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

### D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.78 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.61 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.38 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.16               | 0.06  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -1.78 | -2.61 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -1.78 | -2.99 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.16               | -1.72 | -2.99 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -4.08 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.36               | 0.13  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -4.08 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -4.08 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.36               | -3.95 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.78 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.61  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.38  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.16               | 0.06  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -1.78 | 2.61  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -1.78 | 2.99  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.16               | -1.72 | 2.99  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 22 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 BENTLEY

GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 27242  | 0     | 27242  | -60385         | 0     | 0 | 60385  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 39958 | 39958  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 5896  | 5896   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2377       | -849   | 0     | 2524   | 1881           | -5268 | 0 | 5594   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 27242  | 39958 | 48361  | -60385         | 0     | 0 | 60385  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 27242  | 45855 | 53336  | -60385         | 0     | 0 | 60385  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -2377       | 26393  | 45855 | 52961  | -58503         | -5268 | 0 | 58740  |
| A01                     | - Gravity{1}     | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 30195          | 0     | 0 | 30195  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 39958 | 39958  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 5896  | 5896   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -941           | 2634  | 0 | 2797   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 39958 | 39958  | 30195          | 0     | 0 | 30195  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 45855 | 45855  | 30195          | 0     | 0 | 30195  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 45855 | 45855  | 29254          | 2634  | 0 | 29373  |
| A01                     | + Gravity{1}     | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 30195          | 0     | 0 | 30195  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 39958 | 39958  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 5896  | 5896   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -941           | 2634  | 0 | 2797   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 39958 | 39958  | 30195          | 0     | 0 | 30195  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 45855 | 45855  | 30195          | 0     | 0 | 30195  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 45855 | 45855  | 29254          | 2634  | 0 | 29373  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -27242 | 0     | 27242  | -60385         | 0     | 0 | 60385  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 39958 | 39958  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 5896  | 5896   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 2377        | 849    | 0     | 2524   | 1881           | -5268 | 0 | 5594   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -27242 | 39958 | 48361  | -60385         | 0     | 0 | 60385  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -27242 | 45855 | 53336  | -60385         | 0     | 0 | 60385  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 2377        | -26393 | 45855 | 52961  | -58503         | -5268 | 0 | 58740  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

RESULT SUMMARY

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.36  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -4.08 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -2.99 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 4.08  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -2377 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 27242 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 45855 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 53336 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

-----  
Maximum X : -60385 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
Maximum Y : -5268 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
Max. total: 60385 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

### 43. Input software FS 23

FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:28 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
D E S C R I P T I O N  
-----

-----  
 FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:28 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
 FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:28 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| POINT NAME    | X    | Y          | Z        |
|---------------|------|------------|----------|
| *** SEGMENT A |      |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00 | -105400.50 | 7300.00  |
| A01           | 0.00 | -105400.50 | 14600.00 |
| A02           | 0.00 | -105400.50 | 21900.00 |

-----  
 FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:28 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/ O.D. | W.Th.  | Corr  | Mill | Insu | Ling | Spec  | InsuDen/<br>InsMt | LingDen/<br>CladDen | Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad | Total | ZL/<br>ZC |
|--|-----------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|
| Tag No. : <None>   |           |        |       |      |      |      |       |                   |                     |               |                        |       |           |
| 599  | 500       | 508.00 | 15.90 | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50 | 0     | 0                 | 1280.000            | 1888          | 0                      | 4097  | 1.00      |
| 5LX-X65  | NS        |        |       |      |      |      | Other | 0.000             | 0                   | 111           |                        |       | 1.00      |
| Other  |           |        | 40    |      |      |      |       | 3044.000          |                     | 2097          |                        |       |           |

-----  
 FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:28 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2<br>Axial | Hoop    | Shear   | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0<br>60.0  | 0.20314<br>0.20079        | 0.20314 | 0.07813 | 0.4003       |             |

-----  
 FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY

M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

u User-defined value  
\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
Depth : 106500.00 mm  
Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
Period : 8.05 sec  
Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.96  
Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 790.00                  | 0.00               |

### 44. Output software FS 23

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

Displacement..... 1

Forces & Moments..... 2  
Result Summary..... 3

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -2.38 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.86 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.42 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.18               | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -2.38 | -2.86 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -2.38 | -3.28 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.18               | -2.30 | -3.28 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -5.70 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.48               | 0.19  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -5.70 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -5.70 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.48               | -5.51 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -2.38 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.86  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.42  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.18               | 0.08  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -2.38 | 2.86  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -2.38 | 3.28  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.18               | -2.30 | 3.28  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 29905  | 0     | 29905  | -72766         | 0     | 0 | 72766  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 43779 | 43779  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6460  | 6460   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2739       | -978   | 0     | 2909   | 2380           | -6665 | 0 | 7077   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 29905  | 43779 | 53017  | -72766         | 0     | 0 | 72766  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 29905  | 50239 | 58465  | -72766         | 0     | 0 | 72766  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -2739       | 28926  | 50239 | 58036  | -70386         | -6665 | 0 | 70701  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 36386          | 0     | 0 | 36386  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 43779 | 43779  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6460  | 6460   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1190          | 3333  | 0 | 3539   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 43779 | 43779  | 36386          | 0     | 0 | 36386  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 50239 | 50239  | 36386          | 0     | 0 | 36386  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 50239 | 50239  | 35196          | 3333  | 0 | 35353  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 36386          | 0     | 0 | 36386  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 43779 | 43779  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6460  | 6460   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1190          | 3333  | 0 | 3539   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 43779 | 43779  | 36386          | 0     | 0 | 36386  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 50239 | 50239  | 36386          | 0     | 0 | 36386  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 50239 | 50239  | 35196          | 3333  | 0 | 35353  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -29905 | 0     | 29905  | -72766         | 0     | 0 | 72766  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 43779 | 43779  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |



|               |      |        |       |       |        |       |   |       |
|---------------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|
| Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 6460  | 6460  | 0      | 0     | 0 | 0     |
| User 1{1}     | 2739 | 978    | 0     | 2909  | 2380   | -6665 | 0 | 7077  |
| GT1{1}        | 0    | -29905 | 43779 | 53017 | -72766 | 0     | 0 | 72766 |
| GT1P1{1}      | 0    | -29905 | 50239 | 58465 | -72766 | 0     | 0 | 72766 |
| GT1P1U1{1}    | 2739 | -28926 | 50239 | 58036 | -70386 | -6665 | 0 | 70701 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 23 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:29 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
 -----

-----  
 Maximum displacements (mm)  
 -----

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.48  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -5.70 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -3.28 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 5.70  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

-----  
 Maximum rotations (deg)  
 -----

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

-----  
 Maximum pipe forces (N )  
 -----

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -2739 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 29905 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 50239 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 58465 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |

-----  
 Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
 -----

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -72766 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -6665  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 72766  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

## 45. Input software FS 24

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 D E S C R I P T I O N  
 -----

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 -----

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| POINT NAME    | COORDINATE (mm) |            |          |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
|               | X               | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                 |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00            | -105400.50 | 4500.00  |
| A01           | 0.00            | -105400.50 | 9000.00  |
| A02           | 0.00            | -105400.50 | 13500.00 |

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/Composition/ | Nom/ Sch | O.D. mm | Thickness (mm) |      |      | Spec  | InsuDen/ | Weight (N/m) |          |       | ZL/   |       |      |
|----------------------|----------|---------|----------------|------|------|-------|----------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| Material             |          |         | W.Th.          | Corr | Mill | Insu  | Ling     | Grav/        | LingDen/ | Pipe/ | Ling/ | Total | ZC   |
| CladMaterial         |          |         | Clad           |      |      | InsMt | CladDen  | kg/m3        |          | Cont  | Insu/ | Clad  |      |
| ---Line Class---     |          |         |                |      |      |       |          |              |          |       |       |       |      |
| Tag No. : <None>     |          |         |                |      |      |       |          |              |          |       |       |       |      |
| 599                  | 500      | 508.00  | 15.90          | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50  | 0        | 0            | 1280.000 | 1888  | 0     | 4097  | 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65              | NS       |         |                |      |      |       |          | Other        | 0.000    | 0     | 111   |       | 1.00 |
| Other                |          |         | 40             |      |      |       |          |              | 3044.000 |       | 2097  |       |      |

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
|               |         |               |             |               | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |              |             |
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |              |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003       |             |

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:32 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

u User-defined value  
\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:32 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
-----  
BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
Depth : 106500.00 mm  
Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
Period : 8.05 sec  
Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.96  
Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 790.00                  | 0.00               |

## 46. Output software FS 24

-----  
FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:33 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----  
BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:33 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
-----  
BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm) |   |   | ROTATIONS (deg) |   |   |
|------------|------------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------|---|---|
|            |                  | X                 | Y | Z | X               | Y | Z |
| -----      |                  |                   |   |   |                 |   |   |

\*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*

|     |               |      |       |      |      |      |      |
|-----|---------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| A00 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -0.51 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.05 | 0.02  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -0.51 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -0.51 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.05 | -0.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:33 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |                      |                 |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y                    | Z               | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |                      |                 |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 18434                | 0               | 18434  | -27650         | 0     | 0 | 27650  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           |                      | 019974581997458 |        | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0                    | 294750          | 294750 | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -1688       | -603                 | 0               | 1793   | 904            | -2533 | 0 | 2689   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 1843419974581997543  |                 |        | -27650         | 0     | 0 | 27650  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 1843422922082292282  |                 |        | -27650         | 0     | 0 | 27650  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -1688       | 1783122922082292278  |                 |        | -26746         | -2533 | 0 | 26866  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0                    | 0               | 0      | 13827          | 0     | 0 | 13827  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           |                      | 019974581997458 |        | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0                    | 294750          | 294750 | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0                    | 0               | 0      | -452           | 1266  | 0 | 1345   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           |                      | 019974581997458 |        | 13827          | 0     | 0 | 13827  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           |                      | 022922082292208 |        | 13827          | 0     | 0 | 13827  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           |                      | 022922082292208 |        | 13375          | 1266  | 0 | 13435  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0                    | 0               | 0      | 13827          | 0     | 0 | 13827  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           |                      | 019974581997458 |        | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0                    | 294750          | 294750 | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0                    | 0               | 0      | -452           | 1266  | 0 | 1345   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           |                      | 019974581997458 |        | 13827          | 0     | 0 | 13827  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           |                      | 022922082292208 |        | 13827          | 0     | 0 | 13827  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           |                      | 022922082292208 |        | 13375          | 1266  | 0 | 13435  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -18434               | 0               | 18434  | -27650         | 0     | 0 | 27650  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           |                      | 019974581997458 |        | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0                    | 294750          | 294750 | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 1688        | 603                  | 0               | 1793   | 904            | -2533 | 0 | 2689   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -1843419974581997543 |                 |        | -27650         | 0     | 0 | 27650  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -1843422922082292282 |                 |        | -27650         | 0     | 0 | 27650  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 1688        | -1783122922082292278 |                 |        | -26746         | -2533 | 0 | 26866  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 24 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:33 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

R E S U L T   S U M M A R Y

---

Maximum displacements (mm)

---

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.05  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -0.51 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 0.00  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}   |
| Max. total: | 0.51  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

---

|             |      |             |                        |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

---

|             |         |             |                        |
|-------------|---------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -1688   | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 18434   | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 2292208 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}   |
| Max. total: | 2292282 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

---

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -27650 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -2533  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 27650  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

## 47. Input software FS 26

---

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:36 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

---

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

D E S C R I P T I O N

---



---

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:36 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

---

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Components.....               | 1 |
| Coordinates.....              | 2 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 3 |
| Material Properties.....      | 4 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 5 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 6 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 7 |

---

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:36 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1

---

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

C O M P O N E N T   D A T A   L I S T I N G

---

\*\*\* SEGMENT A

---

From A00 to A01, DZ= 5400.00 mm

Run

PIPE DATA:

Pipe Id= 599, Material= 5LX-X65, Poisson= 0.300, Nom Size= 500 mm, OD= 508.00 mm, Sch= NS,  
 Wall Thk= 15.900 mm, Mill= 1.987 mm, Cor= 0 mm, Pipe Density= 7833.03 kg/m3, Pipe Unit Wgt= 1888.21 N/m,  
 Insul Thk= 5.500 mm, Insul Material= OTHER, Insul Density= 1280.00 kg/m3, Insul Unit Wgt= 111.37 N/m,  
 Cladding Material = OTHER, Cladding Thickness = 40.000 mm, Cladding Density = 3044.00 kg/m3,  
 Cladding Unit Wgt = 2096.94 N/m, Lining Thk= 0 mm, Long Weld factor= 1.00, Circ Weld factor= 1.00,  
 Long Modulus= 0.20314 E6 N/mm2, Hoop Modulus= 0.20314 E6 N/mm2, Shear Modulus= 0.07813 E6 N/mm2,  
 Syc= 448.2 N/mm2, Suc= 530.9 N/mm2

OPERATING DATA:

P1= 4.1400 N/mm2, T1= 60.00 deg C, Exp1= 0.40028 mm/m, E1= 0.20079 E6 N/mm2, Sy1= 448.16 N/mm2

POINT DATA:

A00, Coordinates, X= 0.00 mm, Y= -105700.51 mm, Z= 5400.00 mm, Piping Restraint = Restrained  
 A00, Hydrodynamic, Cm= 2.000, Cd= 1.960, Cl= 0.700  
 A00, Dist Load= U1, Id= 438, DLX= 486 N/m

SUPPORT DATA:

A00, Anchor, KTX= 20315 N/mm, KTY= Rigid, KTZ= 20315 N/mm, KRX= Rigid, KRY= Rigid, KRZ= Rigid

-----  
From A01 to A02, DZ= 5400.00 mm

Run

POINT DATA:

A01, Coordinates, X= 0.00 mm, Y= -105700.51 mm, Z= 10800.00 mm, Piping Restraint = Restrained  
 A01, Hydrodynamic, Cm= 2.000, Cd= 1.960, Cl= 0.700  
 A01, Dist Load= U1, Id= 438, DLX= 486 N/m  
 A02, Coordinates, X= 0.00 mm, Y= -105700.51 mm, Z= 16200.00 mm, Piping Restraint = Restrained  
 A02, Hydrodynamic, Cm= 2.000, Cd= 1.960, Cl= 0.700  
 A02, Dist Load= U1, Id= 438, DLX= 486 N/m

SUPPORT DATA:

A02, Anchor, KTX= 20315 N/mm, KTY= Rigid, KTZ= 20315 N/mm, KRX= Rigid, KRY= Rigid, KRZ= Rigid

-----  
Number of points in the system (Pipe + Frame + Soil): 3 + 0 + 0 = 3

Weight of Empty Pipes + Weight of Contents = Total Weight of System  
 4511.6 kg + 0.0 kg = 4511.6 kg

-----  
FS 26 NON SUPPORT

03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

05:36 PM

11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

BENTLEY

AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| POINT NAME    | -----COORDINATE (mm)----- |            |          |
|---------------|---------------------------|------------|----------|
|               | X                         | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                           |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                      | -105700.51 | 5400.00  |
| A01           | 0.00                      | -105700.51 | 10800.00 |
| A02           | 0.00                      | -105700.51 | 16200.00 |

-----  
FS 26 NON SUPPORT

03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

05:36 PM

11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY

AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness (mm) ----- |              |              | Spec         | InsuDen/<br>InsMt          | Weight (N/m )          | ZL/<br>ZC |
|--|-------------|------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
|  |             |            | W.Th.<br>Clad             | Corr<br>Clad | Mill<br>Clad | Insu<br>Ling | Grav/<br>LingDen/<br>kg/m3 | Pipe/<br>Ling/<br>Cont | Total     |
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |                           |              |              |              |                            |                        |           |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                     | 0            | 1.99         | 5.50         | 0                          | 0                      | 1280.000  |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |                           |              |              |              | Other                      | 0.000                  | 1888      |
| Other  |             |            | 40                        |              |              |              |                            | 3044.000               | 0         |
|  |             |            |                           |              |              |              |                            |                        | 4097      |
|  |             |            |                           |              |              |              |                            |                        | 1.00      |
|  |             |            |                           |              |              |              |                            |                        | 1.00      |
|  |             |            |                           |              |              |              |                            |                        | 2097      |

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:36 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
|                  |         |                  |                |                  | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |                 |             |
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |                 |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003          |             |

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:36 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Temper.<br>deg C | Yield<br>N/mm2 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 25.0             | 448.16         |

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:36 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00           | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

FS 26 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:36 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 7

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm
Depth : 106500.00 mm
Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm
Period : 8.05 sec
Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.96
Inertia coefficient : 2.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

Water Current Marine
Depth Velocity Growth
(mm ) (mm/s ) (mm )

106500.00 771.00 0.00

48. Output software FS 26

FS 26 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:38 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY
AutoPIPE

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

Displacement..... 1
Forces & Moments..... 2
Result Summary..... 3

FS 26 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:38 PM
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1

BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

Table with columns: Point name, Load combination, TRANSLATIONS (mm) X Y Z, ROTATIONS (deg) X Y Z. Rows include Segment A begin and various load cases (A00, A01, A02) with Gravity, Thermal, Pressure, User, GT1, GT1P1, and GT1P1U1 load combinations.

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 26 NON SUPPORT



GLOBAL FORCES & MOMENTS

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 22121  | 0     | 22121  | -39817         | 0     | 0 | 39817  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 42974 | 42974  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6341  | 6341   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -4555       | -689   | 0     | 4607   | 1241           | -8199 | 0 | 8292   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 22121  | 42974 | 48334  | -39817         | 0     | 0 | 39817  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 22121  | 49316 | 54050  | -39817         | 0     | 0 | 39817  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -4555       | 21432  | 49316 | 53964  | -38576         | -8199 | 0 | 39438  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 19911          | 0     | 0 | 19911  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 42974 | 42974  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6341  | 6341   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -620           | 4100  | 0 | 4146   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 42974 | 42974  | 19911          | 0     | 0 | 19911  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 49316 | 49316  | 19911          | 0     | 0 | 19911  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 49316 | 49316  | 19290          | 4100  | 0 | 19721  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 19911          | 0     | 0 | 19911  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 42974 | 42974  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6341  | 6341   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -620           | 4100  | 0 | 4146   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 42974 | 42974  | 19911          | 0     | 0 | 19911  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 49316 | 49316  | 19911          | 0     | 0 | 19911  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 49316 | 49316  | 19290          | 4100  | 0 | 19721  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -22121 | 0     | 22121  | -39817         | 0     | 0 | 39817  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 42974 | 42974  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6341  | 6341   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 4555        | 689    | 0     | 4607   | 1241           | -8199 | 0 | 8292   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -22121 | 42974 | 48334  | -39817         | 0     | 0 | 39817  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -22121 | 49316 | 54050  | -39817         | 0     | 0 | 39817  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 4555        | -21432 | 49316 | 53964  | -38576         | -8199 | 0 | 39438  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

RESULT SUMMARY

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.43  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -1.02 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -2.43 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 2.44  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1U1{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -4555 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 22121 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 49316 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 54050 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

-----  
Maximum X : -39817 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}  
Maximum Y : -8199 Point : A00 Load Comb.: User 1{1}  
Max. total: 39817 Point : A00 Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

## 49. Input software FS 27

-----  
FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:39 PM AutoPIPE  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

### DESCRIPTION

-----  
FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:39 PM AutoPIPE  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Components.....               | 1 |
| Coordinates.....              | 2 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 3 |
| Material Properties.....      | 4 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 5 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 6 |

-----  
FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:39 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
-----

Number of points in the system (Pipe + Frame + Soil): 3 + 0 + 0 = 3

Weight of Empty Pipes + Weight of Contents = Total Weight of System  
4135.6 kg + 0.0 kg = 4135.6 kg

-----  
FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:39 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
-----

### COORDINATES DATA LISTING

POINT -----COORDINATE (mm )-----  
NAME X Y Z  
-----  
\*\*\* SEGMENT A  
A00 0.00 -105900.50 4950.00  
A01 0.00 -105900.50 9900.00  
A02 0.00 -105900.50 14850.00

-----  
FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR BENTLEY  
05:39 PM AutoPIPE Advanced  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
-----

PIPE DATA LISTING

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/ O.D.<br>Sch mm | W.Th.<br>mm | Corr<br>mm | Mill<br>mm | Insu<br>mm | Ling<br>mm | Spec<br>InsMt | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/<br>CladDen<br>kg/m3 | Weight (N/m )<br>Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad | Total | ZL/<br>ZC |
|--|---------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|--|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-----------|
| Tag No. : <None>   |                     |             |            |            |            |            |               |  |                                |                        |       |           |
| 599  | 500                 | 508.00      | 15.90      | 0          | 1.99       | 5.50       | 0             | 0  | 1280.000                       | 1888                   | 0     | 4097 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65  | NS                  |             |            |            |            |            |               | Other                                    | 0.000                          | 0                      | 111   | 1.00      |
| Other  |                     |             | 40         |            |            |            |               |  | 3044.000                       |                        | 2097  |           |

FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:39 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

MATERIAL DATA LISTING

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6<br>Axial | N/mm2<br>Hoop | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314             | 0.20314       | 0.07813         |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079             |               | 0.4003          |             |

FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:39 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

MATERIAL ALLOWABLE DATA LISTING

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Temper.<br>deg C | Yield<br>N/mm2 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 25.0             | 448.16         |

FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:39 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
 STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00           | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

50. Output software FS 27

FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:41 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 -----  
 T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
 -----

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:41 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | -1.95 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.29 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.12               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | 0.00  | -1.95 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.24 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.12               | 0.00  | -2.24 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.18               | 0.02  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.18               | -0.71 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 1.95  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.29  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.12               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | 0.00  | 1.95  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.24  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.12               | 0.00  | 2.24  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:41 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |       |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y     | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |       |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 20278 | 0     | 20278  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0     | 29896 | 29896  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0     | 4412  | 4412   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -1766       | -606  | 0     | 1867   | 1000           | -2913 | 0 | 3080   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 20278 | 29896 | 36124  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 20278 | 34308 | 39852  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -1766       | 19672 | 34308 | 39587  | -32458         | -2913 | 0 | 32588  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0     | 29896 | 29896  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0     | 4412  | 4412   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | -500           | 1457  | 0 | 1540   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0     | 29896 | 29896  | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0     | 34308 | 34308  | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0     | 34308 | 34308  | 16231          | 1457  | 0 | 16296  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0     | 0     | 0      | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |

|     |               |      |        |       |       |        |       |   |       |
|-----|---------------|------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|---|-------|
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 29896 | 29896 | 0      | 0     | 0 | 0     |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 4412  | 4412  | 0      | 0     | 0 | 0     |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0    | 0      | 0     | 0     | -500   | 1457  | 0 | 1540  |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0    | 0      | 29896 | 29896 | 16731  | 0     | 0 | 16731 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0    | 0      | 34308 | 34308 | 16731  | 0     | 0 | 16731 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0    | 0      | 34308 | 34308 | 16231  | 1457  | 0 | 16296 |
| A02 | Gravity{1}    | 0    | -20278 | 0     | 20278 | -33457 | 0     | 0 | 33457 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0    | 0      | 29896 | 29896 | 0      | 0     | 0 | 0     |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0    | 0      | 4412  | 4412  | 0      | 0     | 0 | 0     |
|     | User 1{1}     | 1766 | 606    | 0     | 1867  | 1000   | -2913 | 0 | 3080  |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0    | -20278 | 29896 | 36124 | -33457 | 0     | 0 | 33457 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0    | -20278 | 34308 | 39852 | -33457 | 0     | 0 | 33457 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 1766 | -19672 | 34308 | 39587 | -32458 | -2913 | 0 | 32588 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 27 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:41 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
 -----

Maximum displacements (mm)  
 -----

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.18  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -0.73 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -2.24 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 2.24  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1U1{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)  
 -----

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )  
 -----

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -1766 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 20278 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 34308 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 39852 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
 -----

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -33457 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -2913  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 33457  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

## 51. Input software FS 28

-----  
 FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 -----

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 D E S C R I P T I O N  
 -----

-----  
 FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 -----  
 T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
 FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 C O O R D I N A T E S D A T A L I S T I N G

| POINT NAME    | -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |            |          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
|               | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                       | -105200.50 | 0.00     |
| A01           | 0.00                       | -105200.50 | 6800.00  |
| A02           | 0.00                       | -105200.50 | 13600.00 |

-----  
 FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/ O.D. | -----Thickness (mm )----- |       |      | Spec | InsuDen/<br>InsMt         | Weight (N/m )          | ZL/<br>Total |
|--|-----------|---------------------------|-------|------|------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Sch mm   | W.Th.     | Corr                      | Mill  | Insu | Ling | Grav/<br>CladDen<br>kg/m3 | Pipe/<br>Ling/<br>Clad | ZC           |
| Tag No. : <None>   |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        |              |
| 599  | 500       | 508.00                    | 15.90 | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50                      | 0                      | 1280.000     |
| 5LX-X65  | NS        |                           |       |      |      |                           | Other                  | 0.000        |
| Other  |           |                           | 40    |      |      |                           |                        | 1888         |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 0            |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 4097         |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 1.00         |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 0            |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 111          |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 1.00         |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 3044.000     |
|  |           |                           |       |      |      |                           |                        | 2097         |

-----  
 FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
|               |         |               |             |               | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |              |             |
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |              |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003       |             |

-----  
 FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|

-----  
5LX-X65      599                    25.0    448.16  
-----

-----  
FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:42 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE    5  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00           | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
\* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
  Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:42 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE    6  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
L O A D S   S U M M A R Y   D A T A   L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current            Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation :            0.00 mm  
          Depth :            106500.00 mm  
          Density :            1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height :            3900.00 mm  
          Period :            8.05 sec  
          Phase :            0.00 deg

Drag coefficient :    1.96  
Inertia coefficient :    4.00

Direction -        X=    1.000        Y=    0.000        Z=    0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 106500.00               | 799.00                         | 0.00                      |

## 52. Output software FS 28

-----  
FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:42 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:42 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE    1  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.82 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.67 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.39 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.17               | 0.06  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -1.82 | -2.67 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -1.82 | -3.06 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.17               | -1.76 | -3.06 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -4.33 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.41               | 0.14  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -4.33 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -4.33 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.41               | -4.18 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -1.82 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.67  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.39  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.17               | 0.06  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -1.82 | 2.67  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -1.82 | 3.06  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.17               | -1.76 | 3.06  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:42 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 27856  | 0     | 27856  | -63139         | 0     | 0 | 63139  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 40841 | 40841  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6027  | 6027   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2610       | -932   | 0     | 2771   | 2113           | -5916 | 0 | 6282   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 27856  | 40841 | 49437  | -63139         | 0     | 0 | 63139  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 27856  | 46868 | 54521  | -63139         | 0     | 0 | 63139  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -2610       | 26924  | 46868 | 54114  | -61027         | -5916 | 0 | 61313  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 31572          | 0     | 0 | 31572  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 40841 | 40841  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6027  | 6027   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1056          | 2958  | 0 | 3141   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 40841 | 40841  | 31572          | 0     | 0 | 31572  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 46868 | 46868  | 31572          | 0     | 0 | 31572  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 46868 | 46868  | 30516          | 2958  | 0 | 30659  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 31572          | 0     | 0 | 31572  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 40841 | 40841  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6027  | 6027   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1056          | 2958  | 0 | 3141   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 40841 | 40841  | 31572          | 0     | 0 | 31572  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 46868 | 46868  | 31572          | 0     | 0 | 31572  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 46868 | 46868  | 30516          | 2958  | 0 | 30659  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -27856 | 0     | 27856  | -63139         | 0     | 0 | 63139  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 40841 | 40841  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6027  | 6027   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 2610        | 932    | 0     | 2771   | 2113           | -5916 | 0 | 6282   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -27856 | 40841 | 49437  | -63139         | 0     | 0 | 63139  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -27856 | 46868 | 54521  | -63139         | 0     | 0 | 63139  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 2610        | -26924 | 46868 | 54114  | -61027         | -5916 | 0 | 61313  |



\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
FS 28 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:42 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
-----

Maximum displacements (mm)  
-----

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.41  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -4.33 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -3.06 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 4.33  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)  
-----

|             |      |             |                        |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )  
-----

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -2610 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 27856 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 46868 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 54521 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
-----

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -63139 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -5916  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 63139  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |

### 53. Input software FS 30

-----  
FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:44 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
D E S C R I P T I O N  
-----

-----  
FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:44 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
-----

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY

-----  
C O O R D I N A T E S   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| POINT NAME    | X    | Y          | Z        |
|---------------|------|------------|----------|
| *** SEGMENT A |      |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00 | -105600.50 | 0.00     |
| A01           | 0.00 | -105600.50 | 13700.00 |
| A02           | 0.00 | -105600.50 | 27400.00 |

-----  
P I P E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/ Sch | O.D. mm | W.Th. Corr |   | Thickness (mm) |      | Spec  | InsuDen/ Grav/ InsMt | LingDen/ CladDen | Pipe/ Cont | Ling/ Insu/ Clad | Total | ZC   |
|--|----------|---------|------------|---|----------------|------|-------|----------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|-------|------|
| Tag No. : <None>   |          |         |            |   |                |      |       |                      |                  |            |                  |       |      |
| 599  | 500      | 508.00  | 15.90      | 0 | 1.99           | 5.50 | 0     | 0                    | 1280.000         | 1888       | 0                | 4097  | 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65  | NS       |         |            |   |                |      | Other | 0.000                | 0                | 111        |                  | 1.00  |      |
| Other  |          |         | 40         |   |                |      |       | 3044.000             |                  | 2097       |                  |       |      |

-----  
M A T E R I A L   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |              |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003       |             |

-----  
M A T E R I A L   A L L O W A B L E   D A T A   L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

-----  
O P E R A T I N G   T E M P E R A T U R E   A N D   P R E S S U R E   D A T A  
S T R E S S E S   I N   N / m m 2

| POINT | PRESS. | TEMPER | EXPAN. | MODULUS | YIELD |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
|-------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|

| NAME | CASE                    | N/mm2  | deg C | mm/m  | E6 N/mm | STRESS |
|------|-------------------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|--------|
| ***  | SEGMENT A               |        |       |       |         |        |
| A00  | T1                      | 4.1400 | 60.00 | 0.400 | 0.20079 | 448.16 |
| A02  | Same as previous point. |        |       |       |         |        |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:44 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.96  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 106500.00               | 778.00                         | 0.00                      |

**54. Output software FS 30**

-----  
 FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:46 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE  
 -----

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:46 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point<br>name           | Load<br>combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                     | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                     |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -4.47 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | -5.26 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.78 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.33               | 0.14  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}              | 0.00               | -4.47 | -5.26 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}            | 0.00               | -4.47 | -6.04 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

|     |               |      |        |       |      |      |      |
|-----|---------------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.33 | -4.32  | -6.04 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -44.61 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 3.89 | 1.42   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -44.61 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -44.61 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 3.89 | -43.19 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -4.47  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00   | 5.26  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.78  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.33 | 0.14   | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -4.47  | 5.26  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -4.47  | 6.04  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.33 | -4.32  | 6.04  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:46 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |        |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|--------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y      | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |        |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 56122  | 0     | 56122  | -256289        | 0      | 0 | 256289 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 80612 | 80612  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 11895 | 11895  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -4985       | -1781  | 0     | 5294   | 8131           | -22767 | 0 | 24175  |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 56122  | 80612 | 98224  | -256289        | 0      | 0 | 256289 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 56122  | 92507 | 108200 | -256289        | 0      | 0 | 256289 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -4985       | 54342  | 92507 | 107403 | -248158        | -22767 | 0 | 249201 |
| A01                     | - Gravity{1}     | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 128150         | 0      | 0 | 128150 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 80612 | 80612  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 11895 | 11895  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -4066          | 11384  | 0 | 12088  |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 80612 | 80612  | 128150         | 0      | 0 | 128150 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 92507 | 92507  | 128150         | 0      | 0 | 128150 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 92507 | 92507  | 124085         | 11384  | 0 | 124606 |
| A01                     | + Gravity{1}     | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 128150         | 0      | 0 | 128150 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 80612 | 80612  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 11895 | 11895  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -4066          | 11384  | 0 | 12088  |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 80612 | 80612  | 128150         | 0      | 0 | 128150 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 92507 | 92507  | 128150         | 0      | 0 | 128150 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 92507 | 92507  | 124085         | 11384  | 0 | 124606 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -56122 | 0     | 56122  | -256289        | 0      | 0 | 256289 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 80612 | 80612  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 11895 | 11895  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 4985        | 1781   | 0     | 5294   | 8131           | -22767 | 0 | 24175  |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -56122 | 80612 | 98224  | -256289        | 0      | 0 | 256289 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -56122 | 92507 | 108200 | -256289        | 0      | 0 | 256289 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 4985        | -54342 | 92507 | 107403 | -248158        | -22767 | 0 | 249201 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 30 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:46 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
 -----

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 3.89   | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -44.61 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -6.04  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 44.61  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -4985  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 56122  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 92507  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 108200 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

|             |         |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|---------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -256289 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -22767  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 256289  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

### 55. Input software FS 31

```

-----
FS 31 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:47 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE

```

DESCRIPTION

```

-----
FS 31 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:47 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE

```

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

```

-----
FS 31 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:47 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
-----
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced

```

COORDINATES DATA LISTING

| POINT         | -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |            |          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| NAME          | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                       | -105900.50 | 4950.00  |
| A01           | 0.00                       | -105900.50 | 9900.00  |
| A02           | 0.00                       | -105900.50 | 14850.00 |

```

-----
FS 31 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
-----
BENTLEY

```

-----  
 P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness (mm)----- |              |              | Spec         | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/<br>kg/m3 | Weight (N/m ) | ZL/<br>Total           | ZC          |
|--|-------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-------------|
|  |             |            | W.Th.<br>Clad            | Corr<br>Clad | Mill<br>Clad | Insu<br>Ling | Grav/<br>InsMt                | Pipe/<br>Cont | Ling/<br>Insu/<br>Clad |             |
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |                          |              |              |              |                               |               |                        |             |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                    | 0            | 1.99         | 5.50         | 0                             | 1280.000      | 1888                   | 0 4097 1.00 |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |                          |              |              |              | Other                         | 0.000         | 0                      | 111 1.00    |
| Other  |             |            | 40                       |              |              |              |                               | 3044.000      |                        | 2097        |

-----  
 FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:47 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
|                  |         |                  |                |                  | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |                 |             |
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |                 |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003          |             |

-----  
 FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:47 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Temper.<br>deg C | Yield<br>N/mm2 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 25.0             | 448.16         |

-----  
 FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:47 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 O P E R A T I N G T E M P E R A T U R E A N D P R E S S U R E D A T A  
 S T R E S S E S I N N / m m 2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00           | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY

-----  
L O A D S   S U M M A R Y   D A T A   L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current      Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation :      0.00 mm  
          Depth :      106500.00 mm  
          Density :      1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height :      3900.00 mm  
          Period :      8.05 sec  
          Phase :      0.00 deg

Drag coefficient :      2.30  
Inertia coefficient :      4.00

Direction -      X=    1.000    Y=    0.000    Z=    0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| -----<br>106500.00      | -----<br>732.00                | -----<br>0.00             |

**56. Output software FS 31**

-----  
FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:50 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:50 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | -1.95 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.29 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.12               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | 0.00  | -1.95 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.24 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.12               | 0.00  | -2.24 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.19               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.19               | -0.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00               | 0.00  | 1.95  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.29  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.12               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00               | 0.00  | 1.95  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.24  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.12               | 0.00  | 2.24  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:50 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 20278  | 0     | 20278  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 29896 | 29896  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 4412  | 4412   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -1871       | 0      | 0     | 1871   | 0              | -3087 | 0 | 3087   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 20278  | 29896 | 36124  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 20278  | 34308 | 39852  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -1871       | 20278  | 34308 | 39896  | -33457         | -3087 | 0 | 33599  |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 29896 | 29896  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 4412  | 4412   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 0              | 1544  | 0 | 1544   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 29896 | 29896  | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 34308 | 34308  | 16731          | 0     | 0 | 16731  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 34308 | 34308  | 16731          | 1544  | 0 | 16802  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -20278 | 0     | 20278  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 29896 | 29896  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 4412  | 4412   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 1871        | 0      | 0     | 1871   | 0              | -3087 | 0 | 3087   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -20278 | 29896 | 36124  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -20278 | 34308 | 39852  | -33457         | 0     | 0 | 33457  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 1871        | -20278 | 34308 | 39896  | -33457         | -3087 | 0 | 33599  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*



-----  
FS 31 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:50 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
-----

Maximum displacements (mm)  
-----

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.19  | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -0.73 | Point : A01 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -2.24 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 2.24  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1U1{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)  
-----

|             |      |             |                        |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1U1{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )  
-----

|             |       |             |                        |
|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -1871 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 20278 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 34308 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 39896 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1U1{1} |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )  
-----

|             |        |             |                        |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------------|
| Maximum X : | -33457 | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -3087  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 33599  | Point : A00 | Load Comb.: GT1P1U1{1} |

## 57. Input software FS 32

-----  
FS 32 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:51 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
D E S C R I P T I O N  
-----

-----  
FS 32 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:51 PM  
Advanced 11.01.00.17  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

-----  
T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S  
-----

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

-----  
FS 32 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
05:51 PM  
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1  
-----

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced



```

*** SEGMENT A
A00 T1 4.1400 60.00 0.400 0.20079 448.16
A02 Same as previous point.

```

```

u User-defined value
* Non-code material for allowable stress;
  Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

```

```

-----
FS 32 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:51 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 2.30  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 106500.00               | 732.00                         | 0.00                      |

## 58. Output software 32

```

-----
FS 32 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:52 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE
-----

```

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

```

-----
FS 32 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:52 PM
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point<br>name | Load<br>combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |   |   | ROTATIONS (deg ) |   |   |
|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|---|---|------------------|---|---|
|               |                     | X                  | Y | Z | X                | Y | Z |

\*\*\* Segment A begin \*\*\*

|     |               |      |      |       |      |      |      |
|-----|---------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| A00 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00 | -1.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.20 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | 0.00 | -1.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

|     |               |      |       |       |      |      |      |
|-----|---------------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | 0.00  | -1.59 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.09 | 0.00  | -1.59 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | -0.20 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.10 | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | -0.20 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | -0.20 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.10 | -0.19 | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02 | Gravity{1}    | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Thermal 1{1}  | 0.00 | 0.00  | 1.39  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | Pressure 1{1} | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.20  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | User 1{1}     | 0.09 | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1{1}        | 0.00 | 0.00  | 1.39  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1{1}      | 0.00 | 0.00  | 1.59  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|     | GT1P1U1{1}    | 0.09 | 0.00  | 1.59  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 32 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:52 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 14338  | 0     | 14338  | -16727         | 0     | 0 | 16727  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 21231 | 21231  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3133  | 3133   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -1323       | -403   | 0     | 1383   | 470            | -1544 | 0 | 1613   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 14338  | 21231 | 25619  | -16727         | 0     | 0 | 16727  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 14338  | 24364 | 28270  | -16727         | 0     | 0 | 16727  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -1323       | 13935  | 24364 | 28099  | -16257         | -1544 | 0 | 16330  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 8365           | 0     | 0 | 8365   |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 21231 | 21231  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3133  | 3133   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -235           | 772   | 0 | 807    |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 21231 | 21231  | 8365           | 0     | 0 | 8365   |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 24364 | 24364  | 8365           | 0     | 0 | 8365   |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 24364 | 24364  | 8130           | 772   | 0 | 8166   |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 8365           | 0     | 0 | 8365   |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 21231 | 21231  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3133  | 3133   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -235           | 772   | 0 | 807    |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 21231 | 21231  | 8365           | 0     | 0 | 8365   |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 24364 | 24364  | 8365           | 0     | 0 | 8365   |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 24364 | 24364  | 8130           | 772   | 0 | 8166   |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -14338 | 0     | 14338  | -16727         | 0     | 0 | 16727  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 21231 | 21231  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 3133  | 3133   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 1323        | 403    | 0     | 1383   | 470            | -1544 | 0 | 1613   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -14338 | 21231 | 25619  | -16727         | 0     | 0 | 16727  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -14338 | 24364 | 28270  | -16727         | 0     | 0 | 16727  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 1323        | -13935 | 24364 | 28099  | -16257         | -1544 | 0 | 16330  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 32 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:52 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y  
 -----

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.10  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -0.20 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -1.59 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1Pl{1}   |
| Max. total: | 1.59  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1PlU1{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -1323 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 14338 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 24364 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1Pl{1}   |
| Max. total: | 28270 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1Pl{1}   |

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -16727 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -1544  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 16727  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

### 59. Input software 33

```

-----
FS 33 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:53 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE
-----

```

DESCRIPTION

```

-----
FS 33 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:53 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE
-----

```

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

```

-----
FS 33 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
05:53 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1
BENTLEY
AutoPIPE Advanced
-----

```

COORDINATES DATA LISTING

| POINT         | -----COORDINATE (mm )----- |            |          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------|----------|
| NAME          | X                          | Y          | Z        |
| *** SEGMENT A |                            |            |          |
| A00           | 0.00                       | -105800.50 | 0.00     |
| A01           | 0.00                       | -105800.50 | 7400.00  |
| A02           | 0.00                       | -105800.50 | 14800.00 |

```

-----
FS 33 NON SUPPORT

```

03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:53 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 P I P E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Pipe ID/<br>Composition/<br>Material<br>CladMaterial<br>---Line Class--- | Nom/<br>Sch | O.D.<br>mm | -----Thickness (mm) ----- |      |      | Spec | InsuDen/<br>LingDen/<br>InsMt<br>kg/m3 | Weight (N/m )                       | ZL/<br>Total<br>ZC                      |
|--|-------------|------------|---------------------------|------|------|------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|  |             |            | W.Th.                     | Corr | Mill | Insu | Ling                                   | Grav/<br>LingDen/<br>InsMt<br>kg/m3 | Pipe/<br>Ling/<br>Cont<br>Insu/<br>Clad |
| Tag No. : <None>   |             |            |                           |      |      |      |  |                                     |   |
| 599  | 500         | 508.00     | 15.90                     | 0    | 1.99 | 5.50 | 0                                      | 0 1280.000                          | 1888 0 4097 1.00                        |
| 5LX-X65  | NS          |            |                           |      |      |      |  | Other 0.000                         | 0 111 1.00                              |
| Other  |             |            | 40                        |      |      |      |  | 3044.000                            | 2097                                    |

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:53 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Density<br>kg/m3 | Pois.<br>Ratio | Temper.<br>deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 |         |         | Expans.<br>mm/m | Composition |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|-------------|
|                  |         |                  |                |                  | Axial            | Hoop    | Shear   |                 |             |
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 7833.0           | 0.30           | 25.0             | 0.20314          | 0.20314 | 0.07813 |                 |             |
|                  |         |                  |                | 60.0             | 0.20079          |         |         | 0.4003          |             |

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:53 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material<br>Name | Pipe ID | Temper.<br>deg C | Yield<br>N/mm2 |
|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|
| 5LX-X65          | 599     | 25.0             | 448.16         |

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 05:53 PM  
 11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 O P E R A T I N G T E M P E R A T U R E A N D P R E S S U R E D A T A  
 S T R E S S E S I N N / m m 2

| POINT<br>NAME | CASE                    | PRESS.<br>N/mm2 | TEMPER<br>deg C | EXPAN.<br>mm/m | MODULUS<br>E6 N/mm | YIELD<br>STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| ***           | SEGMENT A               |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400          | 60.00           | 0.400          | 0.20079            | 448.16          |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |                 |                 |                |                    |                 |

u User-defined value  
 \* Non-code material for allowable stress;  
 Non-standard material for expansion and modulus

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR

BENTLEY

-----  
 L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

WAVE LOAD : CUR 100Y

Wave Type : Current Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation : 0.00 mm  
 Depth : 106500.00 mm  
 Density : 1025.00 kg/m3

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.99  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water<br>Depth<br>(mm ) | Current<br>Velocity<br>(mm/s ) | Marine<br>Growth<br>(mm ) |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 106500.00               | 764.00                         | 0.00                      |

**60. Output software 33**

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:03 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE

-----  
 T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:03 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point<br>name           | Load<br>combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm ) |       |       | ROTATIONS (deg ) |      |      |
|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------------------|------|------|
|                         |                     | X                  | Y     | Z     | X                | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                     |                    |       |       |                  |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -2.41 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | -2.90 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | -0.43 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.17               | 0.07  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}              | 0.00               | -2.41 | -2.90 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}            | 0.00               | -2.41 | -3.32 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}          | 0.17               | -2.34 | -3.32 | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -5.91 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.48               | 0.18  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}              | 0.00               | -5.91 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}            | 0.00               | -5.91 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}          | 0.48               | -5.73 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}          | 0.00               | -2.41 | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}        | 0.00               | 0.00  | 2.90  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}       | 0.00               | 0.00  | 0.43  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}           | 0.17               | 0.07  | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}              | 0.00               | -2.41 | 2.90  | 0.00             | 0.00 | 0.00 |

|            |      |       |      |      |      |      |
|------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| GT1P1{1}   | 0.00 | -2.41 | 3.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| GT1P1U1{1} | 0.17 | -2.34 | 3.32 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:03 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 G L O B A L F O R C E S & M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |       |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|-------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y     | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |       |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 30314  | 0     | 30314  | -74774         | 0     | 0 | 74774  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44365 | 44365  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6547  | 6547   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -2637       | -927   | 0     | 2795   | 2288           | -6503 | 0 | 6894   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 30314  | 44365 | 53733  | -74774         | 0     | 0 | 74774  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 30314  | 50911 | 59253  | -74774         | 0     | 0 | 74774  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -2637       | 29387  | 50911 | 58843  | -72486         | -6503 | 0 | 72777  |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 37390          | 0     | 0 | 37390  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44365 | 44365  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6547  | 6547   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1144          | 3252  | 0 | 3447   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 44365 | 44365  | 37390          | 0     | 0 | 37390  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 50911 | 50911  | 37390          | 0     | 0 | 37390  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 50911 | 50911  | 36246          | 3252  | 0 | 36391  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 37390          | 0     | 0 | 37390  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44365 | 44365  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6547  | 6547   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1144          | 3252  | 0 | 3447   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 44365 | 44365  | 37390          | 0     | 0 | 37390  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 50911 | 50911  | 37390          | 0     | 0 | 37390  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 50911 | 50911  | 36246          | 3252  | 0 | 36391  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -30314 | 0     | 30314  | -74774         | 0     | 0 | 74774  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 44365 | 44365  | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 6547  | 6547   | 0              | 0     | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 2637        | 927    | 0     | 2795   | 2288           | -6503 | 0 | 6894   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -30314 | 44365 | 53733  | -74774         | 0     | 0 | 74774  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -30314 | 50911 | 59253  | -74774         | 0     | 0 | 74774  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 2637        | -29387 | 50911 | 58843  | -72486         | -6503 | 0 | 72777  |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 33 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:03 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced

-----  
 R E S U L T S U M M A R Y

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.48  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -5.91 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -3.32 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 5.91  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |



Maximum pipe forces (N )

```

-----
Maximum X :    -2637      Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
Maximum Y :    30314     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
Maximum Z :    50911     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}
Max. total:    59253     Point : A00      Load Comb.: GT1Pl{1}

```

Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

```

-----
Maximum X :    -74774     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}
Maximum Y :    -6503     Point : A00      Load Comb.: User 1{1}
Max. total:    74774     Point : A00      Load Comb.: Gravity{1}

```

## 61. Input software 34

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
06:04 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

DESCRIPTION

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
06:04 PM
Advanced 11.01.00.17

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Coordinates.....              | 1 |
| Pipe Properties.....          | 2 |
| Material Properties.....      | 3 |
| Material Allowables.....      | 4 |
| Temperature and Pressure..... | 5 |
| Loads Summary.....            | 6 |

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
06:04 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 1

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

COORDINATES DATA LISTING

```

-----
POINT  -----COORDINATE (mm )-----
NAME      X           Y           Z
-----
*** SEGMENT A
A00        0.00  -105800.50      0.00
A01        0.00  -105800.50     9750.00
A02        0.00  -105800.50    19500.00

```

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR
06:04 PM
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 2

```

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

PIPE DATA LISTING

```

-----
Pipe ID/  Nom/ O.D.  -----Thickness (mm )-----  Spec  InsuDen/  Weight (N/m )  ZL/
Composition/
Material  Sch mm  W.Th. Corr Mill Insu Ling Grav/ LingDen/ Pipe/ Ling/ Total  ZC
CladMaterial  Clad  InsMt CladDen  Cont Insu/
---Line Class---  kg/m3  Clad

```

```

-----
Tag No. : <None>
599      500 508.00 15.90    0 1.99 5.50    0    0 1280.000 1888    0 4097 1.00
5LX-X65   NS                               Other    0.000    0    111    1.00
Other                               40                               3044.000 2097
-----

```

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR                               BENTLEY
06:04 PM                                           AutoPIPE Advanced
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 3
-----

```

M A T E R I A L D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Density kg/m3 | Pois. Ratio | Temper. deg C | Modulus E6 N/mm2 Axial | Modulus E6 N/mm2 Hoop | Modulus E6 N/mm2 Shear | Expans. mm/m | Composition |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 7833.0        | 0.30        | 25.0          | 0.20314                | 0.20314               | 0.07813                | 0.4003       |             |
|               |         |               |             | 60.0          | 0.20079                |                       |                        |              |             |

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR                               BENTLEY
06:04 PM                                           AutoPIPE Advanced
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 4
-----

```

M A T E R I A L A L L O W A B L E D A T A L I S T I N G

| Material Name | Pipe ID | Temper. deg C | Yield N/mm2 |
|---------------|---------|---------------|-------------|
| 5LX-X65       | 599     | 25.0          | 448.16      |

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR                               BENTLEY
06:04 PM                                           AutoPIPE Advanced
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 5
-----

```

OPERATING TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE DATA  
STRESSES IN N/mm2

| POINT NAME    | CASE                    | PRESS. N/mm2 | TEMPER deg C | EXPAN. mm/m | MODULUS E6 N/mm | YIELD STRESS |
|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| *** SEGMENT A |                         |              |              |             |                 |              |
| A00           | T1                      | 4.1400       | 60.00        | 0.400       | 0.20079         | 448.16       |
| A02           | Same as previous point. |              |              |             |                 |              |

```

u User-defined value
* Non-code material for allowable stress;
  Non-standard material for expansion and modulus
-----

```

```

-----
FS 34 NON SUPPORT
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR                               BENTLEY
06:04 PM                                           AutoPIPE Advanced
11.01.00.17 MODEL PAGE 6
-----

```

L O A D S S U M M A R Y D A T A L I S T I N G

```

WAVE LOAD : CU 100Y

Wave Type : Current      Load case : User 1

Water - Elevation :      0.00 mm
      Depth :      106500.00 mm
      Density :      1025.00 kg/m3
-----

```

Wave - Height : 3900.00 mm  
 Period : 8.05 sec  
 Phase : 0.00 deg

Drag coefficient : 1.99  
 Inertia coefficient : 4.00

Direction - X= 1.000 Y= 0.000 Z= 0.000

| Water Depth (mm) | Current Velocity (mm/s) | Marine Growth (mm) |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 106500.00        | 764.00                  | 0.00               |

## 62. Output software 34

-----  
 FS 34 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:04 PM  
 Advanced 11.01.00.17  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE  
 -----

### T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

|                       |   |
|-----------------------|---|
| Displacement.....     | 1 |
| Forces & Moments..... | 2 |
| Result Summary.....   | 3 |

-----  
 FS 34 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 1  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

### D I S P L A C E M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | TRANSLATIONS (mm) |        |       | ROTATIONS (deg) |      |      |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|-----------------|------|------|
|                         |                  | X                 | Y      | Z     | X               | Y    | Z    |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |                   |        |       |                 |      |      |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00              | -3.18  | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00              | 0.00   | -3.79 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00              | 0.00   | -0.56 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.23              | 0.10   | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00              | -3.18  | -3.79 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00              | -3.18  | -4.35 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.23              | -3.08  | -4.35 | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A01                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00              | -13.58 | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00              | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00              | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 1.13              | 0.42   | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00              | -13.58 | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00              | -13.58 | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 1.13              | -13.16 | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0.00              | -3.18  | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0.00              | 0.00   | 3.79  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0.00              | 0.00   | 0.56  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0.23              | 0.10   | 0.00  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0.00              | -3.18  | 3.79  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0.00              | -3.18  | 4.35  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0.23              | -3.08  | 4.35  | 0.00            | 0.00 | 0.00 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

-----  
 FS 34 NON SUPPORT  
 03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
 06:04 PM  
 11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 2  
 BENTLEY  
 AutoPIPE Advanced  
 -----

G L O B A L   F O R C E S   &   M O M E N T S

| Point name              | Load combination | FORCES (N ) |        |       |        | MOMENTS (N.m ) |        |   |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|--------|-------|--------|----------------|--------|---|--------|
|                         |                  | X           | Y      | Z     | Result | X              | Y      | Z | Result |
| *** Segment A begin *** |                  |             |        |       |        |                |        |   |        |
| A00                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 39941  | 0     | 39941  | -129806        | 0      | 0 | 129806 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58045 | 58045  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8565  | 8565   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | -3474       | -1222  | 0     | 3683   | 3971           | -11290 | 0 | 11968  |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 39941  | 58045 | 70459  | -129806        | 0      | 0 | 129806 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 39941  | 66610 | 77667  | -129806        | 0      | 0 | 129806 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | -3474       | 38719  | 66610 | 77124  | -125835        | -11290 | 0 | 126341 |
| A01 -                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 64907          | 0      | 0 | 64907  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58045 | 58045  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8565  | 8565   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1986          | 5645   | 0 | 5984   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 58045 | 58045  | 64907          | 0      | 0 | 64907  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 66610 | 66610  | 64907          | 0      | 0 | 64907  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 66610 | 66610  | 62921          | 5645   | 0 | 63174  |
| A01 +                   | Gravity{1}       | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | 64907          | 0      | 0 | 64907  |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58045 | 58045  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8565  | 8565   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 0           | 0      | 0     | 0      | -1986          | 5645   | 0 | 5984   |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | 0      | 58045 | 58045  | 64907          | 0      | 0 | 64907  |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | 0      | 66610 | 66610  | 64907          | 0      | 0 | 64907  |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 0           | 0      | 66610 | 66610  | 62921          | 5645   | 0 | 63174  |
| A02                     | Gravity{1}       | 0           | -39941 | 0     | 39941  | -129806        | 0      | 0 | 129806 |
|                         | Thermal 1{1}     | 0           | 0      | 58045 | 58045  | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | Pressure 1{1}    | 0           | 0      | 8565  | 8565   | 0              | 0      | 0 | 0      |
|                         | User 1{1}        | 3474        | 1222   | 0     | 3683   | 3971           | -11290 | 0 | 11968  |
|                         | GT1{1}           | 0           | -39941 | 58045 | 70459  | -129806        | 0      | 0 | 129806 |
|                         | GT1P1{1}         | 0           | -39941 | 66610 | 77667  | -129806        | 0      | 0 | 129806 |
|                         | GT1P1U1{1}       | 3474        | -38719 | 66610 | 77124  | -125835        | -11290 | 0 | 126341 |

\*\*\* Segment A end \*\*\*

FS 34 NON SUPPORT  
03/06/2019 TUGAS AKHIR  
06:04 PM  
11.01.00.17 RESULT PAGE 3

BENTLEY  
AutoPIPE Advanced

R E S U L T   S U M M A R Y

Maximum displacements (mm)

|             |        |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 1.13   | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | -13.58 | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | -4.35  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 13.58  | Point : | A01 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum rotations (deg)

|             |      |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 0.00 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |

Maximum pipe forces (N )

|             |       |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|-------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -3474 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Maximum Y : | 39941 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Z : | 66610 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |
| Max. total: | 77667 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | GT1P1{1}   |

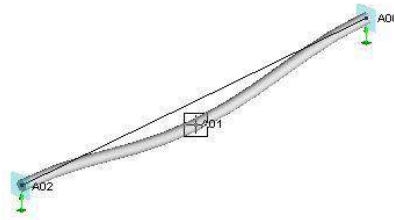
Maximum pipe moments (N.m )

|             |         |         |     |             |            |
|-------------|---------|---------|-----|-------------|------------|
| Maximum X : | -129806 | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |
| Maximum Y : | -11290  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | User 1{1}  |
| Max. total: | 129806  | Point : | A00 | Load Comb.: | Gravity{1} |



**LAMPIRAN VI**  
**Hasil Pemodelan Defleksi Autopipe**

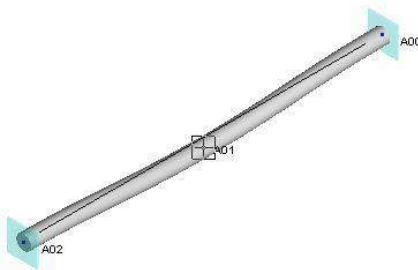
### 1. Pemodelan defleksi FS 1



| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 1.51       |
| Dy :               | -16.58     |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 16.65      |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads

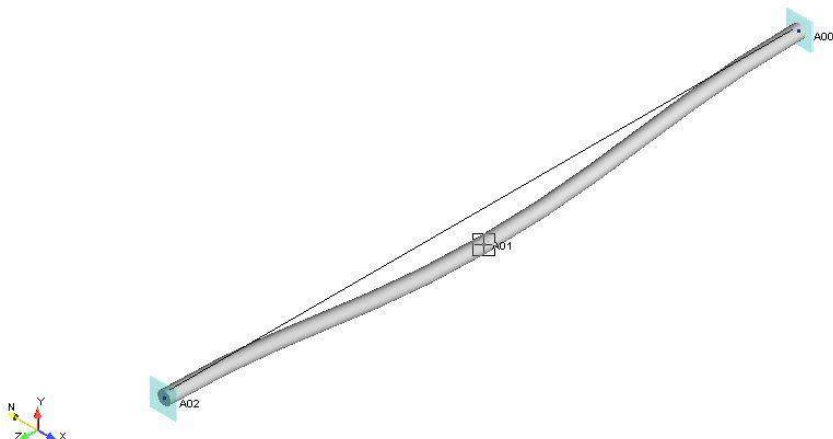
### 2. Pemodelan defleksi FS 2



| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.24       |
| Dy :               | -1.10      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 1.13       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads

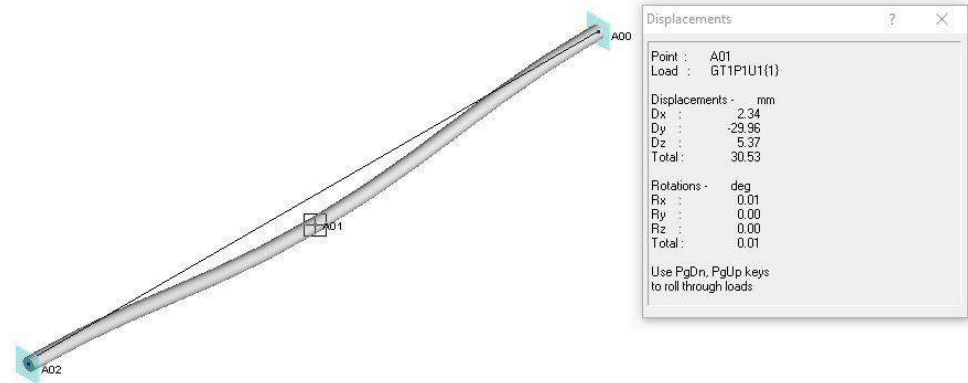
### 3. Pemodelan defleksi FS 3



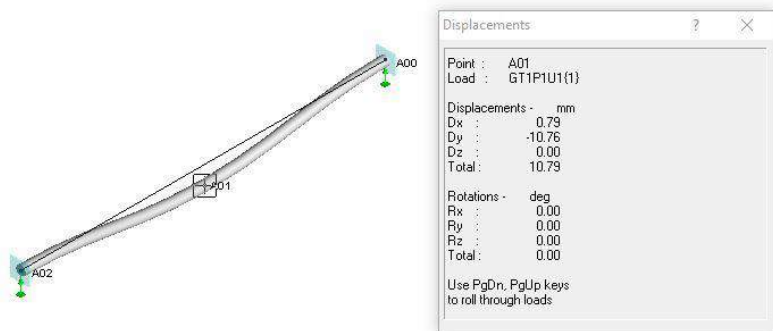
| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 2.65       |
| Dy :               | -28.32     |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 28.44      |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads

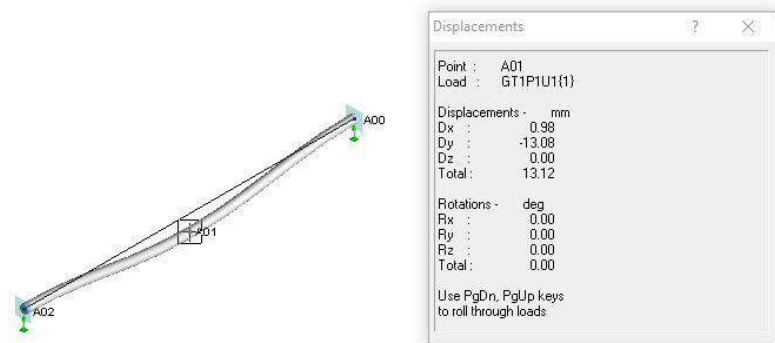
#### 4. Pemodelan defleksi FS 4



#### 5. Pemodelan defleksi FS 5

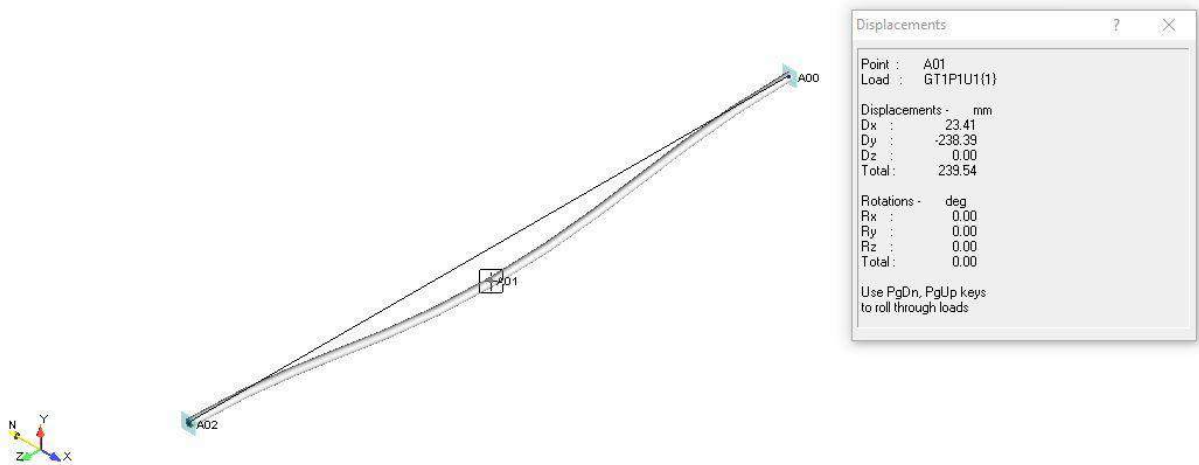


#### 6. Pemodelan defleksi FS 6

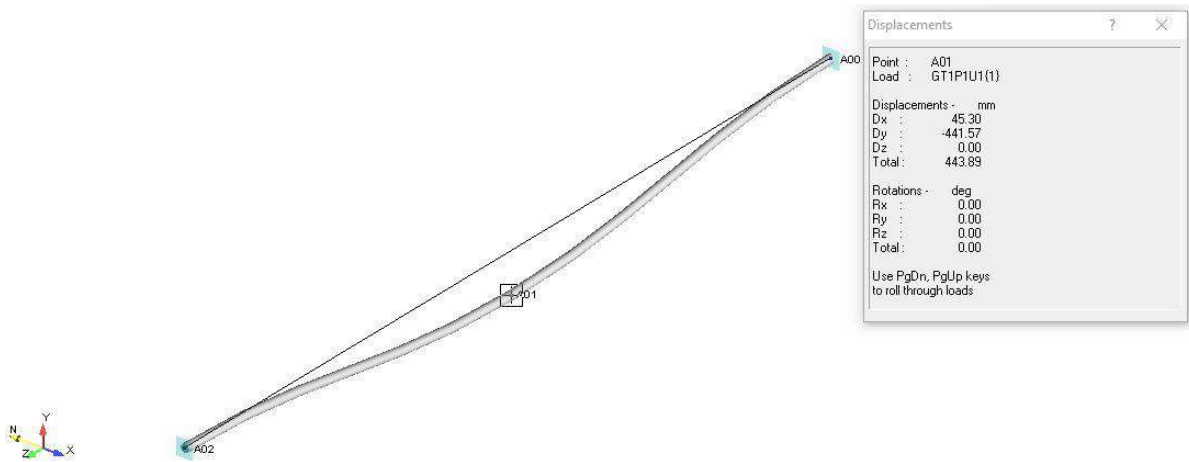




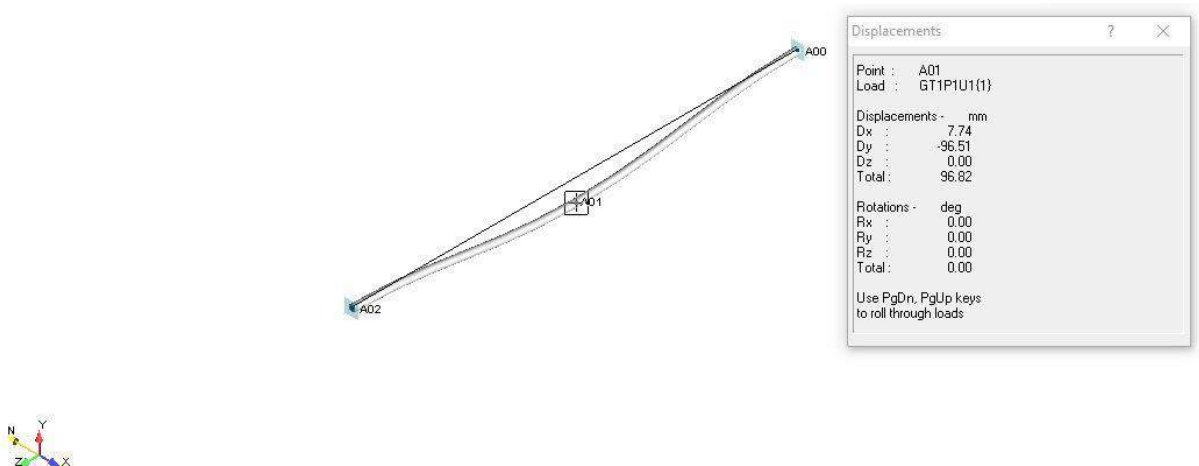
## 7. Pemodelan defleksi FS 7



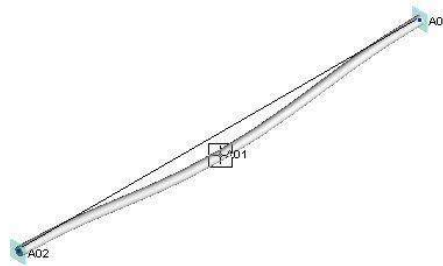
## 8. Pemodelan defleksi FS 8



## 9. Pemodelan defleksi FS 9



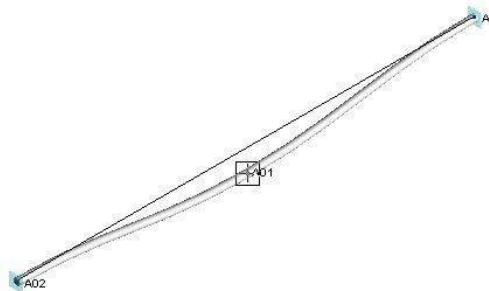
## 10. Pemodelan defleksi FS 10



| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 3.20       |
| Dy :                                      | -34.63     |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 34.78      |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



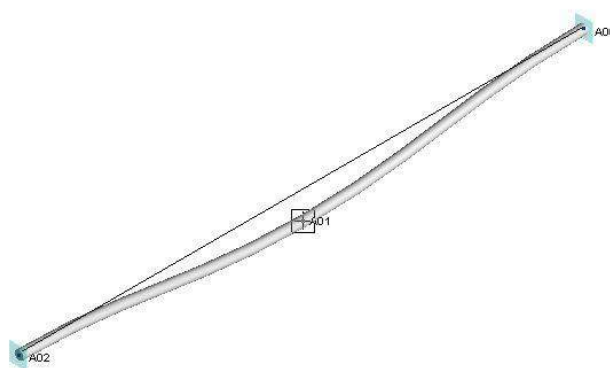
## 11. Pemodelan defleksi FS 11



| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 9.14       |
| Dy :                                      | -106.43    |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 106.82     |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



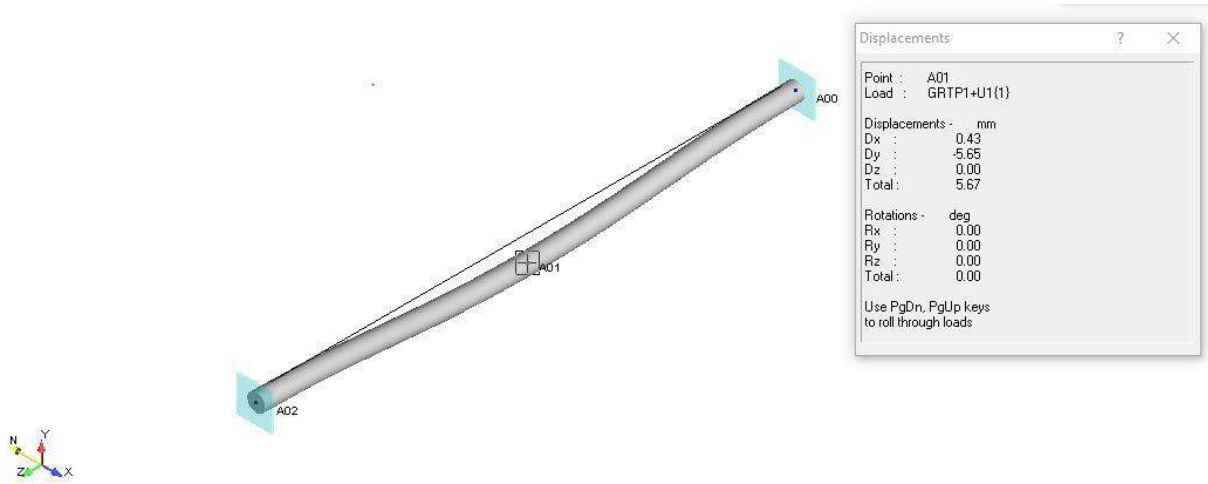
## 12. Pemodelan defleksi FS 12



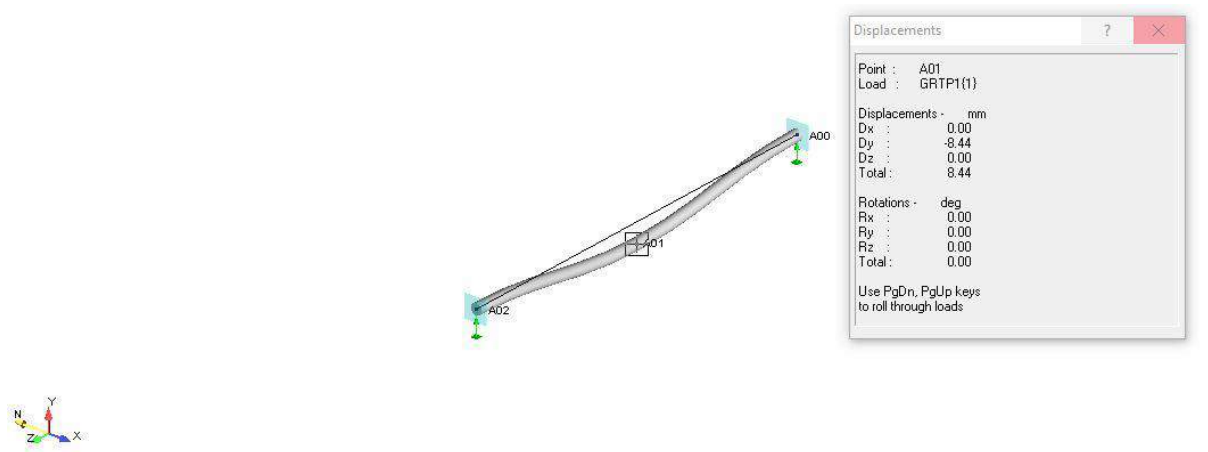
| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 6.30       |
| Dy :                                      | -75.55     |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 75.81      |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



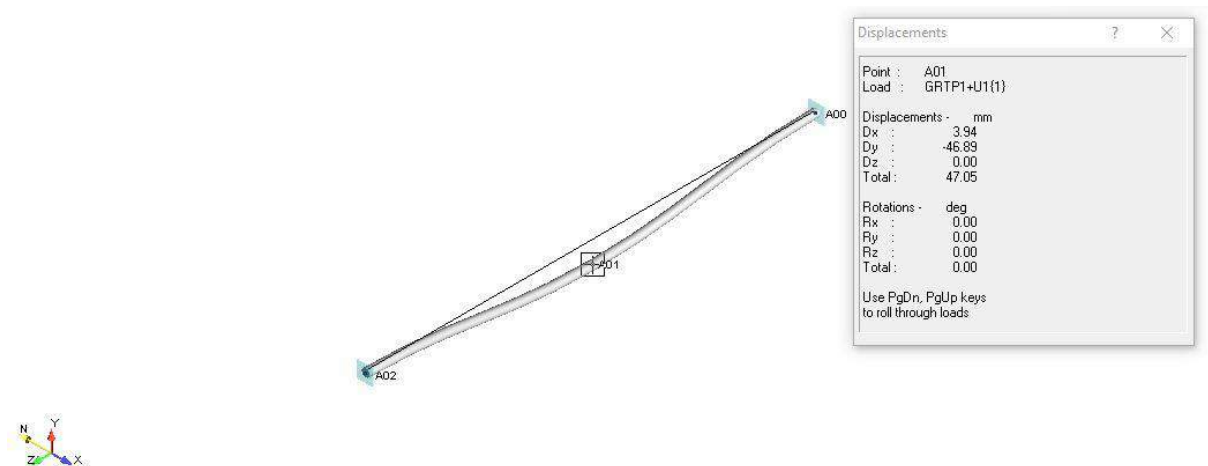
### 13. Pemodelan defleksi FS 13



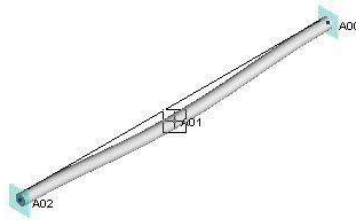
### 14. Pemodelan defleksi FS 14



### 15. Pemodelan defleksi FS 15



## 16. Pemodelan defleksi FS 16

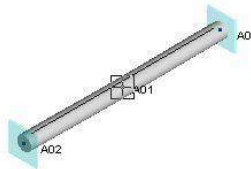


| Displacements      |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Point :            | A01         |
| Load :             | GRTP1+U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |             |
| Dx :               | 0.49        |
| Dy :               | -5.84       |
| Dz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 5.86        |
| Rotations - deg    |             |
| Rx :               | 0.00        |
| Ry :               | 0.00        |
| Rz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 0.00        |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 17. Pemodelan defleksi FS 17

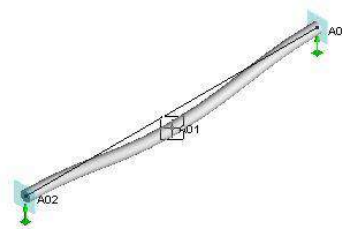


| Displacements      |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Point :            | A01         |
| Load :             | GRTP1+U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |             |
| Dx :               | 0.07        |
| Dy :               | -1.20       |
| Dz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 1.20        |
| Rotations - deg    |             |
| Rx :               | 0.00        |
| Ry :               | 0.00        |
| Rz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 0.00        |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 18. Pemodelan defleksi FS 18

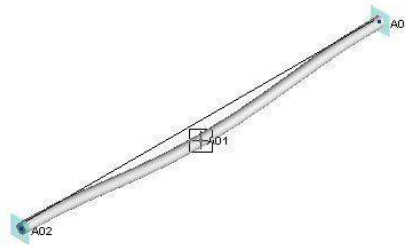


| Displacements      |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Point :            | A01         |
| Load :             | GRTP1+U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |             |
| Dx :               | 0.36        |
| Dy :               | -3.66       |
| Dz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 3.68        |
| Rotations - deg    |             |
| Rx :               | 0.00        |
| Ry :               | 0.00        |
| Rz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 0.00        |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 19. Pemodelan defleksi FS 19

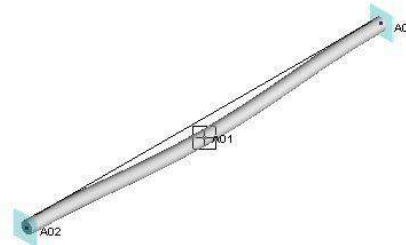


| Displacements      |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Point :            | A01          |
| Load :             | G RTP1+U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |              |
| Dx :               | 1.17         |
| Dy :               | -13.62       |
| Dz :               | 0.00         |
| Total :            | 13.67        |
| Rotations - deg    |              |
| Rx :               | 0.00         |
| Ry :               | 0.00         |
| Rz :               | 0.00         |
| Total :            | 0.00         |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 20. Pemodelan defleksi FS 20

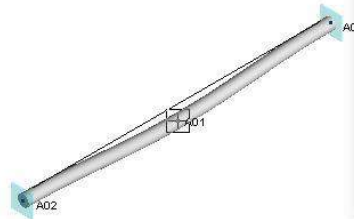


| Displacements      |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| Point :            | A01          |
| Load :             | G RTP1+U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |              |
| Dx :               | 0.55         |
| Dy :               | -6.15        |
| Dz :               | 0.00         |
| Total :            | 6.18         |
| Rotations - deg    |              |
| Rx :               | 0.00         |
| Ry :               | 0.00         |
| Rz :               | 0.00         |
| Total :            | 0.00         |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 21. Pemodelan defleksi FS 22

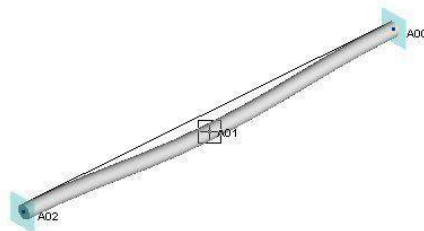


| Displacements      |             |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Point :            | A01         |
| Load :             | G T1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |             |
| Dx :               | 0.36        |
| Dy :               | -3.95       |
| Dz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 3.97        |
| Rotations - deg    |             |
| Rx :               | 0.00        |
| Ry :               | 0.00        |
| Rz :               | 0.00        |
| Total :            | 0.00        |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 22. Pemodelan defleksi FS 23

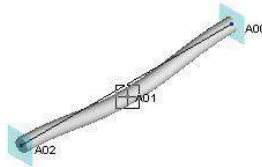


| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.48       |
| Dy :               | -5.51      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 5.53       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 23. Pemodelan defleksi FS 24

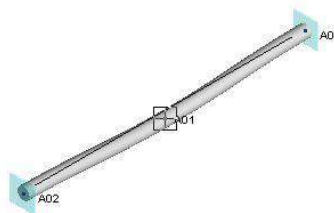


| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.05       |
| Dy :               | -0.49      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.49       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 24. Pemodelan defleksi FS 26

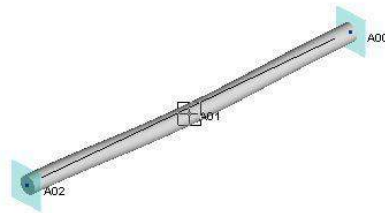


| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.43       |
| Dy :               | -0.99      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 1.08       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



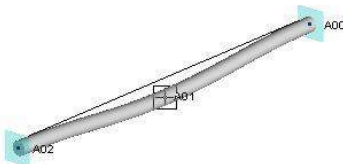
## 25. Pemodelan defleksi FS 27



| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 0.18       |
| Dy :                                      | -0.71      |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.73       |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



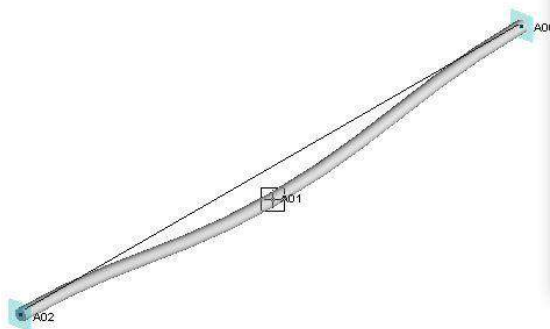
## 26. Pemodelan defleksi FS 28



| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 0.41       |
| Dy :                                      | -4.18      |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 4.20       |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



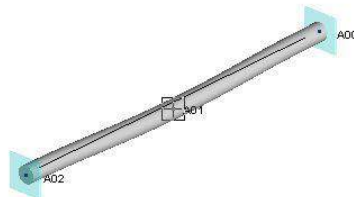
## 27. Pemodelan defleksi FS 30



| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 3.89       |
| Dy :                                      | -43.19     |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 43.37      |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



## 28. Pemodelan defleksi FS 31

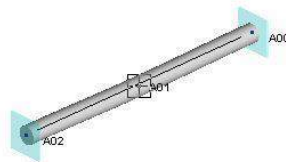


| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.19       |
| Dy :               | -0.73      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.75       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 29. Pemodelan defleksi FS 32

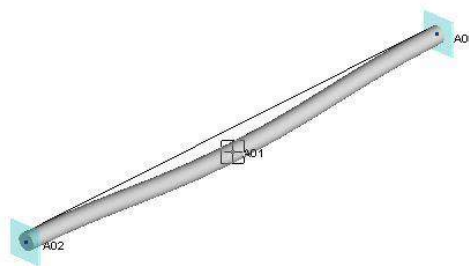


| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.10       |
| Dy :               | -0.19      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.22       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 30. Pemodelan defleksi FS 33



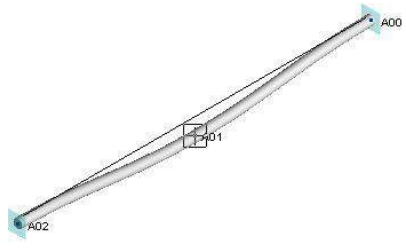
| Displacements      |            |
|--------------------|------------|
| Point :            | A01        |
| Load :             | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm |            |
| Dx :               | 0.48       |
| Dy :               | -5.73      |
| Dz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 5.75       |
| Rotations - deg    |            |
| Rx :               | 0.00       |
| Ry :               | 0.00       |
| Rz :               | 0.00       |
| Total :            | 0.00       |

Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads



## 31. Pemodelan defleksi FS 34





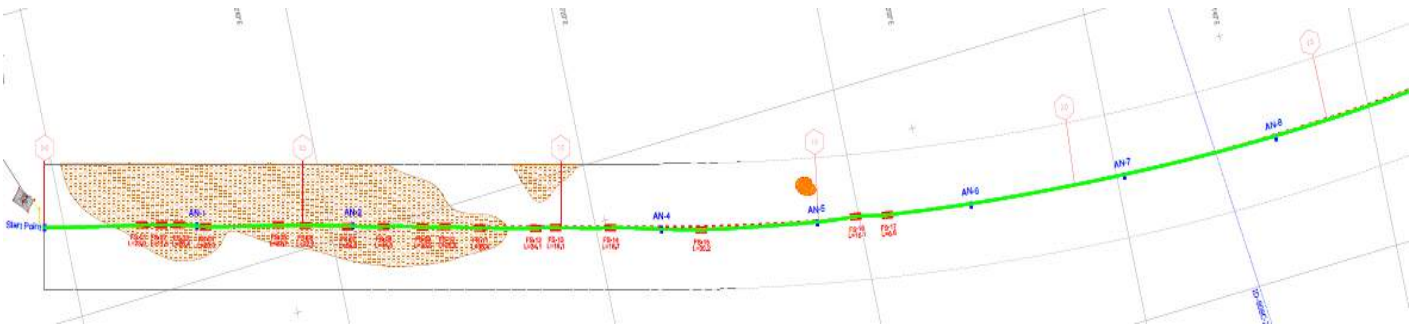
| Displacements                             |            |
|---|------------|
| Point :                                   | A01        |
| Load :                                    | GT1P1U1(1) |
| Displacements - mm                        |            |
| Dx :                                      | 1.13       |
| Dy :                                      | -13.16     |
| Dz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 13.21      |
| Rotations - deg                           |            |
| Rx :                                      | 0.00       |
| Ry :                                      | 0.00       |
| Rz :                                      | 0.00       |
| Total :                                   | 0.00       |
| Use PgDn, PgUp keys to roll through loads |            |



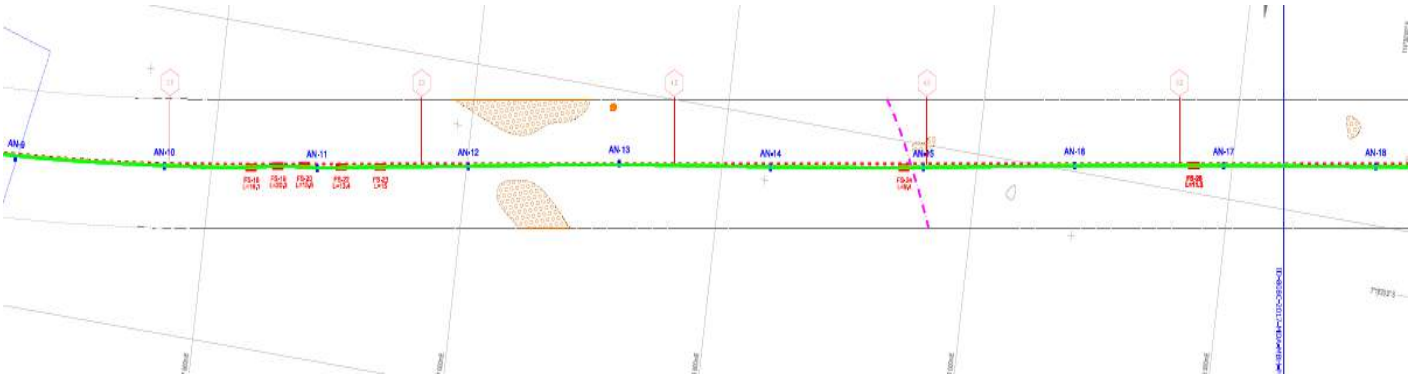
**LAMPIRAN VII**  
**Data Survey Freespan**

# 1. Data survey freespan

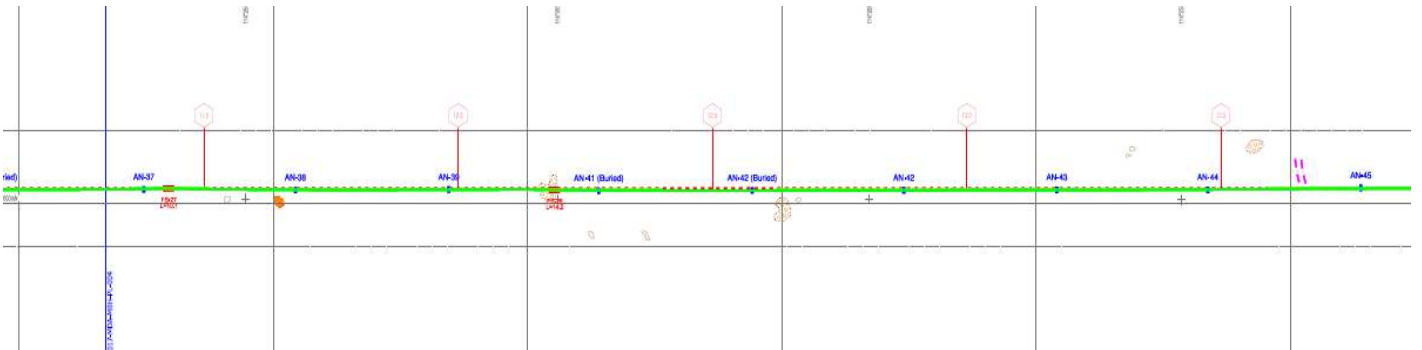
- FS 1 – FS 17



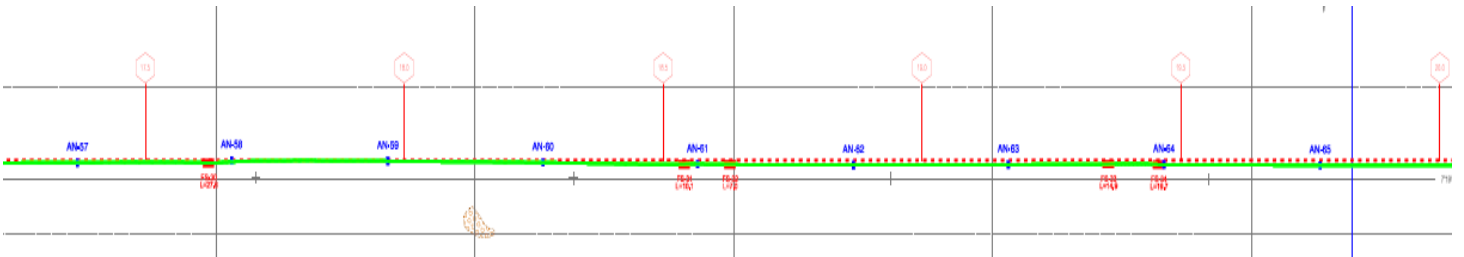
- FS 18 – FS 26



- FS 27 – FS 28



- FS 30 – FS 34



## BIODATA PENULIS



Muhammad Fadhilah Syahran lahir di Bekasi pada tanggal 2 Mei 1997. Penulis merupakan anak kedua dari dua bersaudara. Penulis menyelesaikan pendidikan dasar di SD Islam Al-Husna Bekasi pada tahun 2009, kemudian melanjutkan ke SMPN 12 Bekasi (2009-2012). Setelah menyelesaikan pendidikan menengah atas di SMAN 81 Jakarta (2012-2015), penulis melanjutkan studi S1 di Departemen Teknik Kelautan, Fakultas Teknologi Kelautan, Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember. Semasa perkuliahan penulis aktif mengikuti kegiatan-kegiatan kampus seperti menjabat *Head Coordinator of Competition Division* pada OCEANO 2018 yang merupakan acara tahunan terbesar yang diadakan oleh Departemen Teknik Kelautan FTK ITS. Selain itu, penulis juga aktif mengikuti organisasi kampus, dimana penulis menjabat menjadi staff *Competition Development* di Society of Petroleum Engineers (SPE), Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember. Di tahun 2018, penulis mendapatkan kesempatan kerja praktek di Husky-CNOOC Madura Limited. Selain aktif di kepanitiaan dan organisasi kampus, penulis juga pernah mengikuti perlombaan *Oil Rig Design* tingkat internasional yaitu Petroweek 2016 yang diselenggarakan oleh SPE Trisakti. Pada kesempatan tersebut penulis berhasil meraih juara 2. Beberapa kompetisi lain berkaitan *Oil Rig Design* yang pernah diikuti penulis adalah Oil Expo 2016 yang diadakan oleh Himpunan Mahasiswa Perminyakan, Universitas Trisakti dan Ipweek 2017 yang diadakan oleh SPE ITB. Penulis memiliki ketertarikan pada *Deepwater* dan *Subsea Technology*, membuat penulis mempelajari bidang keahlian perancangan dan perencanaan pipa bawah laut.