How to survive group

## Rospectus Dews

# Ohe origin of Chanksgiving <br> Kelley HEANEY 

Once again, it's that time Once again, it's that time
of year when families gather of year when families gather
around the TV to watch football, and stuff themselves into a food coma. No, we're not talk ing about the Super Bowl, but Thanksgiving. Between television and football, Thanksgiving has changed from family honored traditions to sitting or the couch while cheering for Football al
Football alone can't be
blamed for this transition from blamed for this transition fron
tradition to sports. Footbal games on Thanksgiving have been common since the 1880s, when Harvard would battle it out with Yale at the New York Polo Grounds. But now, more families seem to do things sep arately on the hoilday with men gather around the TV and the women gather around the newspaper ads for the fol lowing day's shopping trip. Although this may be the latest, it is certainly not the first time that this holiday has changed through the years which started with the landing of Pilgrims at Plymouth, Mas sachusetts...or did it? Many events and myths have con-
tributed to what we now cele brate at the end of the month of November.
Thanksgiving, as we now know it, has taken over 300 years to evolve. Since a record of the Plymouth harvest celebration has not survived from 1621, details are unknown, but, given that the Pilgrims
were religious people, giving thanks to God was part of


Color Illustration By Lucas Crawford \& lan Winston/Prospectus a daily routine and often went inrecorded. Although there event, history has produced its own, using an 1858 Henry Wadsworth Longfellow poem called the Courtship of Miles events of those early years" according to Jack Santino, in nots, near what is now Jackson- Texas later joined the debate his book All Around the Year: ville, Florida, gave thanks for by claiming that it was the first, Other records depict days of a safe sea voyage. Two years when in 1541, Padre Fray Juan praise and thanksgiving hap- before the landing at Plym- De Padilla gave thanks with pening often in the colonies, outh, the people of Jamestown, resulting in some uncertainty VA also had a feast and prayer about the actual "first" Thanks- day called Thanksgiving and
giving. It has been recorded now have a plaque commemogiving. It has been recorded
now have a plaque
rating the event.
ants were originally meant to stick and were merely brief praises and thanksgivings fo
specific circumstances. The first annual festiva thanks was declared in Connecticut in 1649. "Thanksgiving day in Connecticut was held every autumn not for spe cial reasons but in gratitude for the ordinary blessing of the year past"' writes Diana Kar ter Appelbaum in her book Holiday, an American History While Connecticut may have been the first state to have an annual holiday tradition, New York was first to make it law. In 1817, the governor made the statewide decree, causing opposition from Long Island, who had his or her own date for the celebration and didn't want to change. Pennsylvania followed suit the same year,
setting November 19 as the big day, resulting in objections from the Pennsylvania Dutch, who preferred their Harvest Home celebrations. Due to a lack of general interest, the holiday did not catch on there for another 20 years. The Harvest Home festival, which ensued at the end of the ily reunions, a harvest fueen and general "merry making" and general "merry making" other home countries of the colonists, aspects of this festival are recognizable in current Thanksgiving customs as are characteristics of Christmas celebrations The Mayflower Puritans, however, neither approved, nor participated, in the celebration's pagan origins Thanksgiving continued on P.5

## [1]

Kassandra COAN
Campus is a peculiar place during Thanksgiving break. Many students return to family living in neighboring states and cities, leaving just a few students behind. Talking with students from various age groups and ethnic backgrounds, it was
found that the majority of people who stay at school during ple who stay at school during
break consist of students from freak consist of students from ifornia and Florida, and students with foreign heritage. Americans with foreign heritage comprise a large group of students that remain at school during the holiday. The major ity of students from this cat egory seemed to all have the
same motive for gathering on Thanksgiving. "It's not so much the origin of the holiday that I care about, but the fact that I have an opportunity to relax from exams and enjoy a weekend with my closest friends," said a Korean student from Virginia Many American families had
this perspective as well. this perspective as well. Eliza-
beth Rigg, a student raised in Illinois, gave her opinion on why Thanksgiving was more enjoyable to celebrate than Christmas. "There is no controversy over Thanksgiving. It's everyone in America getting together with friends and family, no matter where the friends

and family are from." Multiple students mentioned how they ked the fact that Thanksgiv ing wasn't associated with any religion. Some students talked about how December holidays that are tied with religions sepHowever, groups of friends. for all people who are here in

America, no matter their grounds or beliefs. Many students that dont Many students that don't
travel to see family on Thanksgiving gather with their friends for dinner. Alyssa Leigh, a senior from Florida, spoke about her Thanksgivsporg at home compared to her
Thanksgiving at college. "With

Color Illustration by Jennifer Pritchard/MCT my family, it was never really make sense to travel all the a special day. We just ate a lot way home, just to do it again
of food. It's only because of a month later during Christof food. It's only because of a mon
elementary school that I even mas." elementary school that $I$ even mas."
know the purpose of Thanks-
An out of state Parkland stuknow the purpose of Thanks- An out of state Parkland stubig gathering with friends." giving was always an imporShe went on to explain why tant family event at home, but she doesn't visit her family the Parkland calendar didn't
"I have class the day before Thanksgiving. This year, Thanksgiving. This year,
only have Friday (Thanksgiv ing Day) and the weekend off. Even if I was willing to fly to see my family for just day, I wouldn't be able to afford a plane ticket that close to the holiday." Other foreign students are doing all they can to embrace
the culture. A freshman from the culture. A freshman from
China, who was clearly enthusiastic about learning English, said that she's "doing every American culture event" she can. She explained how she finds it easy to make Chinese friends and that while Amer icans are nice, most do not have time or patience to dea with her broken English. HowAmerican friends and is plan ning on joining an American family here in Champaign for their Thanksgiving dinner. Ryan Liu, a student from Japan, says that he doesn't go out of his way to celebrate Thanksgiving. However, he does eat turkey each year. "O course I eat turkey on Thanks giving: it's on sale
Everyone is
Everyone is encouraged no matter your background ing experiences, to get together with the people closest to you this Thanksgiving, and jus enjoy the season together.


In Afghanistan, as in many less-developed countries, boy babies are much preferred to social status, but some thus unlucky Afghan parents have developed a workaround for "excess" girls: simply designate one a boy. All references to her are male, and she dresses
as a boy, plays "boy" games and does "boy" chores, at least until puberty, when many parents of the "bocha posh" convert her back. In some tribal areas, according to a September New York Times dispatch, superstition holds that creation of a bocha posh even enhances prospects of the next child's bing
Although India has forbidden discrimination against "untouchables"), rampant oppression still exists, especially in rural areas. In October, police were investigat-
ing reports that a highercaste ing reports that a higher-caste
woman had disowned her dog woman had disowned her dog "untouchable" woman. A viltrict of Madhya Pradesh state had reportedly awarded the higher-caste woman the equivalent of $\$ 340$ compensation
after she witnessed the dog being given food scraps by the Dalit woman.
Latest Religious Messages
Symbols:
Although the dress code at prohibits it, freshman Ariana Iacono demanded in Septemnose ring, which she said is "essential" to her practice of religion. Her Church of Body Modification, she said, teaches that "the mind, body and soul are all one
ifying the body can bring the mind and soul into harmony"

Some Ultra-Orthodox Israeli Jews came under criticism in September during the preYom Kippur Day of Atonement because, unlike most Jews,
they shunned the euphemistic twirling of substitute objects over their heads for forgive-
ness insisting on ness insisting on hard-core
expression by twirling sacrificed chickens.

Chutzpah!
In June, the Mexican government filed a brief in Arizona
challenging the constitutionchallenging the constitution-
ality of that state's proposed law that required police to check the immigration status of detainees, which, accord-
ing to its Foreign Ministry "violates inalienable human rights." However, a May USA
Today dispatch from Tiltitlan Mexico, noted that Mexico has


$$
2
$$

## 罣lbum Review: Tlatt \& Cim's Sidewalks

  fo ame night thansequently the reakthrough Music Video" at he MTV Video Music Awards for their song "Lessons
Learned," making their perLearned, making their per-
formance all that more special. Since then, the pair has been

momentum for the release of their third album, Sidewalks, ber 2 . or 2 August 31 , fans were able oget a small taste of the album with the release of "Cameras," the album's first single. Upon hearing this song, you immediately pick up on an almost hiphop like element that Matt \&
which gives Matt \& teners a new alternative to the simple-lyric, drum and keyboard music style that Matt typically known for. The only downside to this new music avenue is the loss of raw energy. There aren't Wave
untamed as fon this album as
f you've been a fan for years if you've been a fan for years
or if you just heard of Matt \& Kim last week, Sidewalks is
worth a listen. Check out Matt worth a listen. Check out Matt
\& Kim's website mattandkim music.com, follow them on twitter, or request their music on WPCD Champaign, 88.7 The
Two men robbing a Waffle Shop in Akron, Ohio, in October ushered customers and employ give up their cell phones which were collected in a bag with the plan to lock the phones in a supply room, retrievable only long after the robbers had fled. However, one robber walked which automatically locked behind him, and when the other robber walked into the supply room to drop off the bag, an alert hostage locked him insid began "demand(ing)" to be let out).

# Hillow to survive group projects 

and it＇s something that we all have to do，so I think group projects at the academic leve
can help students practice it and become more comfortable working with other people for when they graduate and move on to a job．＂
＂Personally， ＂Personally，I hate group projects，＂Timothy McCoy，a arkland student said．＂From my experience，Tve noticed of people I didn＇t really like the way other people wanted to go about doing things．I prefer to do things my own way when it comes to completing an assign－ ment because a lot of times I on＇t agree with what the rest of the group wants to do．I pre－ fer just to get my own assign－ I got it．＂
The bi
The biggest complaint about group projects is that stu－
dents often get stuck working


Despite the negative association attached to working along with other classmates，group work can actually
knowledgeable and fun experience．Just keep in mind the ACE method：Assign，Communicate，and Evaluate．
Photo by Levi NORMAN／Prospectu
with a teammate who doesn＇t Preston Gawthorp．＂They help bring much，or anything，to the group．This leaves the other members to hurriedly make up the work or suffer a lower a passing one in your group doesn＇t do their fair share，＂said Park－ land student Michael Ber－ trust in other people and some－ times，in my opinion，it＇s not the best possible choice for me to make．＂Many other students expressed a similar opinion to Bergonzi＇s．
However，
However，not all students hate working in groups．＂I
enjoy group projects， enjoy group projects，espe－
cially when I know the peo－ cially when I know the peo－
ple I am working with and I ple I am working with and I as T do，＂said Parkland student

Preston Gawthorp．＂They help know what each other＇s job is，
you learn how to work bet－so if someone doesn＇t deliver ter with other people，espe－the other members know cially whenever the other peo－whom to blame．It also makes ple in the group don＇t work as it much simpler to convey to hard as you，you learn to pick the teacher who was slacking up their slack．＂Group proj－ ects do not have to be as scary as they seem．In order to get in your group and not have to pick up their slack，Prospec－ pick up their slack，Prospec－
tus News has devised the ACE method：Assign，Communicate， and Evaluate．

## Assign：

When first discussing the project with your group，the most important thing to do is
to assign specific jobs and due o assign specific jobs and due
dates－for every member By ates for every member．By
doing this，every member wil
off when only a specific part of the assignment is missing or practice organization．

## II think my nution．

tip is to collaboratively come up with a very clear plan up with a very clear plan
and timeline，＂said McClure． Make sure that everybody has a say in that plan and time－ line．Also，make sure that the timeline reflects individual due dates that are well before the day that the project is due，
so if someone does go off base with their portion or doesn＇t deliver，the group has time to deliver，the group has time to
compensate．＂In order for the
whole group to compensate， keeping good communication
amongst each other is vital Communicate：

Communication is extremely important amongst your group． Make sure to exchange phone numbers and email addresses
with your group，so everyone can prove to each other that they are doing their end of the work．Some people may need an extra push to keep up；stay－ ing in contact with them will show the importance of com－ pleting their assigned work． Follow up on others and keep
not only yourself but others in not only yourself but others in check as well．
＂Stay in good communication
vent someone from falling under the radar．If you set up a culture within your group that youre keeping each other
informed about your individ－ ual progress that can ward off those students who may not carry the weight，＂said Meclure．Assigning a reli－ able leader to remind mem－ bers of different due dates and to make sure everyone stays on base can also prove to be

## Evaluate：

It is important to make sure that the teacher will provide a peer evaluation after the proj－ ect is due．Also，make sure your teammates know that there is a peer evaluation．Knowing that individual participation will be considered may provide
the push some students need． If your instructor doesn＇t plan if your instructor doesn＇t plan explain their importance and find other students who also ＂I think peer evaluations are very important and I do take hem into account as I＇m grad－ ing the projects，＂saidMcClure f a member of your group ulti－ mately doesnt deliver，fill out make sure the other members make sure the same．
The next time you receive a group assignment，don＇t fear！ ust set up a plan，stay in con－ tact，and accurately evaluate in the end．Hopefully you will be able to learn a lot about the subject matter while gaining helprul experience in one of morking collaboratively．

## 日l guide to great holiday buys


As Thanksgiving draws near， many people are reminded of one important thing：Holi－ day shopping．The day after Thanksgiving，one of the busi－ est shopping days of the year， has been known as＂Black Fri－ day＂since at least the 1960 ＇s．
Although it is not the most prof－ itable day for retailers，it can be for consumers．Some of the most popular products，year in and year out，are electronics， children＇s toys，and jewelry．
While those might be the most
popular products with slashed prices，there are also great items on sale as well． Where should you begin？ ww．black－friday．net is a won－ derful website that lists Black Friday sales by store，proving to be a very helpful tool for holiday bargains．You can also check the latest newspaper ads
and store websites for special and store websites
For those shopping for elec－ tronics，Best Buy always has a great selection and great buys during the holidays Some of the＂door buster＂deals they
offer this year are huge dis－they will be offering on Black counts on cell phones and game Friday include price cuts on consoles．Of course，there are also an assortment of cameras， televisions，and computers available at heavily discounted prices as well． Another one of the most popular Black Friday stores is Wal＂Mart．The juggernaut
store will be breaking the mold store will be breaking the mold this year by starting their day
after Thanksgiving sale with after Thanksgiving sale with
deals on clothing，toys，and deals on clothing，toys，and house wares starting at mid－ buster deals will become avail－ DTVs，computers and alarge selection of Blu－ray movie titles． ing onlinefer to do your shop－ ping online，there are a number of online stores offering great deals around Black Friday， too．Amazon．com is holding a
＂Countdown to Black Friday＂ weeklong sales event，offering special buys every day leading up to the big day，beginning on November 22．Also，sites such as Zappos．com and Newegg． com among many others will be taking part in the online

my panther profile

Eastern is serious about our commitment to
transfer students－you make up 37 percent of our student population！

## Here＇s a short list of what Eastern offers

－textbook rental
－an average class size of 22 students
－courses taught by faculty committed to student success
－full acceptance of all transferable associate degrees
－full participant in the Illinois Articulation Initiative（IAI）
－full participant in u．select（online advising tool）
－consistently ranked one of the top Midwestern comprehensive
universities by U．S．News \＆World Report

Plug into your personal portal，where you can link to ElU＇s academic programs，news， events and information that matches your interests．

## iameiu．eiu．edu

A）
EASTERN 600 Lincoln Averue
ILLI NOIS Chareston，lliniois $61920-3099$
sales promotions during the holidays，as well． If you are on the more cre－ tight budge，or like to stay on a tight budget，try creating your different things that you can make yourself，that can help cut costs tremendously．One option would be to gift your
ownart．Takeanice photograph or a painting frame it and gift or a painting，frame it，and gift
away．Family and friends will especially enjoy the creative touch to your gift．Another option is to gift time or skill．I you are good at a certain hobby or task，donate your time to help someone who might bene－ fit from it．One example would be to give guitar lessons．Other
＂Season of 配ight＂warms audiences with history of holiday lights，rituals纪 Parkland MARKETING／

## lic Radio．

Originally produced by Loch Ness Productions in 1993，＂Sea－ The William M．Staerkel Planetarium at Parkland Col－ lege is pleased to introduce
a new holiday program to its show lineup，called＂Season of Light．＂The show opens at 8 p．m．on Friday，November 26 and will run Friday and Sat－ urday nights at 8 p．m．through December 18.
＂Season of Light＂traces the history and development of many of the world＇s most of which involve lighting up the winter season－from the burning Yule $\log$ ，sparkling Christmas tree lights，and can－ dles in windows，to the lighting of luminarias in the American Southwest and the traditional ritual of the Hanukkah meno－
rah．The show is narrated by
changing the oil of the person＇s car or starting a garden．For people that enjoy
There are many great deals during the holiday season，and there always seems like an endless list of people to buy for． Staying organized and doing some research before head－ ing out can save you both pre－ which stores might be best for specific category．See if you can find better deals online．If you don＇t quite have the money or time to go shopping，make your own gifts．Whatever you decide to do，best of luck and may your holiday gifting be a great success． son of Light＂makes its central minois debut on the planetari－ ection system on Thanksgiv－ ing weekend．＂For 21 years， we ran our own original show called＇Rites of the Season＇，＂ said Dave Leake，planetarium lrector．＂But＇Rites＇would not easily convert to our new sys－ em，and the staff thought it was time for a change． Tickets are $\$ 5$ for adults and children under 12 with all tickets being sold at the door Friends of the Staerkel Plan－ etarium are admitted free of charge．For more information rams， grams，call the show h
$217 / 351-2446$ or visit

# Opinions 

Interested in writing a letter to the editor?

- All content is subject to review by the editorial staff. - All submissions must follow the Parkland College code of conduct. All violations of said code of
conduct will be turned over to Parkland College administrators and/or Public conduct will be turned over to Parkland College administrators and/or Public Safety. - All content, once published, becomes property of the Prospectus.
- All submitted content must be original work. -All submissions must be by - Al submitted content must be original work. - All submissions must be by E-mail prospectus@parkland.edu, subject "Letter to the Editor"


## 2o, 悃nternet won't kill the video star

McClatchy-Tribun
NEWS SERVICE
this rate, the cable guy
At this rate, the cable guy
is running out of excuses for being so late. An increasing number of American households are cutting the cable, and they aren't defecting en masse to other providers, such as satellite or phone companies-turned-TV operations. For example, Time Warner and Comcast lost a comthe third quarter of this year - more than double the losses - more than double the losses
from the same period last year.

Company executives say this
is merely a sign of a bad is merely a sign of a bad economy. Plus, when analog TV
broadcasts ended last year, broadcasts ended last year,
cable companies offered specable companies offered spe-
cial introductory rates, and cial introductory rates, and
those rates just expired. Time Warner also points out that many of the customers it's losing don't even have access to high-speed Internet.
Why should you care? Because the alternative
explanation is pretty explanation is pretty cool.
Techno-geeks suggest the rechno-geeks suggest the exo-
dus has a lot to do with the fact dus has a lot to do with the fact
that people don't need cable to watch their required hours and
hours of TV. For example, videos streaming online from Netchunk of primetime Internet hank of primetime Internet Folks releases, classic movies and episodes of that edgy HBO series they heard so much about at work. All for a lot less per month than they paid for cable. They are streaming this content over 55 -inch plasmascreen televisions in their media rooms and on their lap-
tops at Starbucks. They access tops at Starbucks. They access
it through home-theater sysit through home-theater sys-
tems, game consoles and even
most new TVs. They create
low-cost accounts with Netffix, low-cost accounts with Netflix, Zune, iTunes, Amazon or even
Blockbuster, the locally based Blockbuster, the locally based
video and gaming giant that is video and gaming giant that is
going full throttle into the ondemand world as it works its way through bankruptcy. All of this is happening against a backdrop of annoying dust-ups between networks and TV providers. For example, Dish Network and Fox Networks recently played
a game of chicken, with sports a game of chicken, with sports
fans caught in the middle fans caught in the middle.
AT\&T and Scripps Networks just ended a showdown that
will return endless versions screens far and wide. creens far and wide.
Given viewers' with changing subscription plans and lineup battles, hope ful geeks can't help but wonder: Will the Internet kill TV? Well, it hasn't killed the recording industry, the news industry or the postal service. But it has changed all of them, and it will continue to change Really, there are only two things we can know for sure: Well keep getting more and Welt keep getting more and
better options for where, when
and how we choose to watch TV and movies. And no mat-
ter how few customers satelter how few customers satel-
lite, DSL or cable TV providlite, DSL or cable TV provid-
ers have, the repair man will ers have, the repair man will
still show up two hours after the four-hour window you were given when you called customer service.
(c) 2010, The Dallas Morn ing News.



As Acting Commander Illinois State Police District 10, my highest traffic safety prior-
ity is the reduction of fatalitie resulting from traffic crashes. Since the beginning of 2010 , District 10 has experienced an alarming number of traffic crash fatalities, and reversing this trend is essential to the safety of families, friends, and
communities.

District 10 consists of nine counties in east central Illinois including: Champaign, Coles, Douglas, Edgar, Macon, Moultrie, Piatt, Shelby, and Vermil ion. Since January 2010, these nine counties have experi enced 59 fatalities caused by 51 traffic crashes. This is nearly $16 \%$ above the total fatali-
ties encountered in District 10 for this same time period last year and almost $10 \%$ above the average for the same time period over the past 5 years. Three familiar and dangerous driving behaviors have been primary factors in these tragic incidents. Alcohol and or drugs have been involved in at least $23 \%$ of the crashes, and at least $25 \%$ of the victims

## SEASDNAL WAREHOUSE

Need extra spending money for the holldays? - Full \& part-time seasonal 2nd shift picker \& packer positions - Hours available Sunday-Friday - Work in a clean, safe environment

Immediate Openings!
Новвісо
...............
youn ad

## HERE

43 E. GREEN ST. ~ 217.344.6200 601-B GREEN ST. ~217.344.4443 807 S. LINCOLN AVE. ~217.328.3100 1511 N. PROSPECT AVE. ~ 217.359.6700 1811 W. KIBBY AVE. ~ 217.359.9100

## the

were not wearing a seatbelt at tating consequences that fon were not wearing a seatbelt at
the tating consequences that forthe time of the crash. Speed ever changed the lives of many
played a factor in nearly all of more than just the victims. the crashes. A fourth driving Those who drive reckur behavior, distracted driving, is lessly and/or under the influemerging as a more frequent ence of drugs or alcohol rightfactor in fatal crashes this year fully face criminal charges, in District 10. and I can assure you District These four driving behav- 10 investigates these crashes iors - driving under the influ- and actively pursues prosecu-
ence, speeding, failure to tion of the responsible perso ence, speeding, failure to tion of the responsible person. belt, and distracted driving back the victims, removing - are all too familiar prob- dangerous drivers from the - are all tom familiar prob- $\begin{aligned} & \text { dangerous drivers from the } \\ & \text { loadways will make our com- }\end{aligned}$ sonnel attempting to address munities a much safer place. the needless tragedy caused As we move into the Thanksby these crashes. The victims giving and Christmas holiday of these fatal crashes are typ- driving periods, please help ically not strangers to our District 10 and all of our local communities; they are neigh- and county law enforcement bors, friends, parents, broth- partners address this serious ers, sisters, mothers, fathers, problem by not drinking and the most disturbing, our chil- always wearing a properly dren. It's impossible to inves- adjusted seatbelt, and remov tigate these crashes with- ing distractions when driving out feeling the unimaginable Lives depend on it, and that life loss their loved ones experi- could be yours! ence when they hear the sudpeople cand thent news. Most would not another person; however, their driving behavior had devas-

Lieutenant Roger Hayden mander 10 Acting Com

## Prospectus Advice

Q: Concerned student asks: "How do I get to know my student government better?"
A: Parkland Student Government is always looking to meet and talk with students. They conduct many surveys and hold office hours in which anyone can
walk in to bring up any issues or other matters. Their office is X -159 and you can also send them an E-mail office is X-159 and you can also send them an E-mai
at stugo@parkland.edu. They hold meetings every Thursday at 2 pm in X-150 to discuss issues and find ways to make Parkland a better place for students.

Prospectus advice is a weekly advice column. If you have a questions you would like to ask, please E-mail prospectusadvice@gmail.com


FARONPROPERTIES.COM

## Ohe Deffice of Disability 蒖ervices: 图

| ${ }^{2 \times 2}$ Jake GODIN
There are over 600 students at Parkland who have learn-
ing disabilities in some form ing disabilities in some form
or another. Fortunately, Parkland College offers academic accommodations for those who believe they have a disability from the Office of Disability Services. With the newly appointed director, Cathy Rob inson at the helm and Nancy
Rowley as assistant direcRowley as assistant direc
tor, Parkland's ODS attempts tor, Parkland's ODS attempts with disabilities as easy as possible. After looking at the ODS website, one can find some
information regarding their information regarding their
mission and five main goals. mission and five main goals.
The first of ODS's goals is to "help students determine, access, and use academic accommodations." When asked about how they go about doing
this, Rowley recalled a favorite rule of thumb that she follows, "You can have three students, three sets of documentation that may say the same thing, and those three students will need three different things." She went on to say that this was because each student learns in a different way. The role that
ODS plays in this is that they oDS plays in this is that they provide the proper assistance might need in order to be on a

## THANKSGIVING

## made them unseemly in the

 sight of God.Two other practices contrib uting to the instigation of the
holiday were Civil Proclama tions, in which governmental tions, in which governmental
variances were read aloud in church each Sunday, and Religious Praclamations, in which days of fasting, prayer and thanksgiving were declared as the result of some traumatic event such as war, floods, droughts etc.
An example appears when,
in 1777 , the Continental Con in 1777, the Continental Cona day of solemn Thanksgiving and praise for the "signal suc cess." Later, during his presidency, George Washington declared two special days of thanksgiving, and Adams and Madison each declared their own, none of which became annual events.
During his presidency, Lin-
coln declared a day of Thankss coln declared a day of Thanks
giving set for the last Thurs giving set for the last Thurs
day of November, 1863. Many New England communities already had their own day


When it comes to disability services, Parkland has got
it covered. Cathy Robinson. Director of the Office Disability Services, brings a positive and enlightening attitude to the table and works hard to make student life for those with disabilities as easy as possible.

Photo by Levi Norman/Prospectus
for Thanksgiving and feast- celebrations. After Lincoln's
ing, which were eagerly antic- 1863 proclamation, Johnson ing, which were eagerly anticipated and joyfully celebrated, Sut not all states felt the same.
Southern states outhern states particularly it a "damned Yankee institution" and Catholics refused to participate, because it was a Protestant holiday, maintains Appelbaum.
Thursday became the popular day for Thanksgiving celebrations and, in fact, the first Connecticut Thanksgiving was day of October, writes Santino, who cites the 1949 work of Ralph Linton. Reasons may include that Catholics had already set Friday aside for fasting, prayer and thanksgiving and many Protestant colonists didn't want to do anything that hinted at Catholicism. Saturday and Monday were spent with Sabbath preparations and to be done. But Thursday seems to have
become the traditional day for most of the community

1863 proclamation, Johnson
did the same and it became an annual tradition in itself. But it wasn't until Franklin D. Roosevelt's 1939 "Franksgiv ing Day" fiasco, that it became legal. That was the year when he tried to increase the number of shopping days between
Thanksgiving and Christmas, by changing the date from the fourth Thursday to the third Thursday, resulting in a nightmare for many communities who couldn't decide whether
to change with the president, to change with the presiden iday. After two years of confuiday. After two years of confu-
sion and bickering, Roosevelt grudgingly signed into law the fourth Thursday of November as Thanksgiving Day.
One thing that didn't need a proclamation or law was the dinner menu. While it is possible that the Puritan's Thanksgiving had turkey, (and $90 \%$ day, according to the National day, according to the National Iurkey Federation and His-
tory.com) and cranberries as tory.com) and cranberries as
well as pumpkins, it is more
level playing field. Second on the list of goals is "to equip students having disabilities with the technical resources that help them Rowley was pleased to list off software such as Read \& Write Gold and Zoom Text that assist students in learning with more
ease. Read \& Write Gold is a ease. Read \& Write Gold is a
newer program that actually newer program that actually
reads to the student as they reads to the student as they
type on a computer. One could also use it to scan documents, such as a textbook, and put it into a typed format that can then be read to the student. Rowley often uses it to convert textbook pages or notes
into MP3 files that she can then share with her students to further aid them. ZoomText is a program that helps those with problems seeing smalier type
fonts on the computer, enlarging text making it easier to read. Along with Read \& Write Gold, there is another program that ODS has to offer: WindowEyes, a program designed to help students that are blind. With it, one can execute com-
mands that would normally require a mouse to do with simple keystrokes. There is also a voice that assists the student along the way. Boasting around
10,000 different keystrokes it's hard to imagine a student having trouble doing anything on a
likely they had deer, bear, goose, duck, apples boiled into
a sauce, and maize, or corn, a sauce, and maize, or corn,
which was made into Indian which was made into Indian had run out before the colonists had left the ship the vear before and so pumpkin pie was probably not present at that dinner. However, according to Appelbaum, pumpkins, or pompions as they were first called, were a staple in their diet and were probably eaten at almost every meal in some
form, much like potatoes and form, much like pot
rice are eaten today.
Early on, dimners included several varieties of pies including a chicken pie, which was the main feature instead of turkey, and preparations were often started as much as 10 days prior to the holiday. The mincemeat pie especially needed that amount of time to ripen properly and each cranberry for the sauce had to be
sliced and its seeds removed. Cooking expert and author of the time, Fannie Farmer offered what has now become the traditional Thanksgiv
omputer, as long as they could master the main keystrokes. upkeeps is "fostering an envi ronment that encourages personal and academic growth and facilitates independence," For this, Robinson explained that students come from all walks of life and that the ODS attempts to boost the confidence of those who need it and let them know that they can
have a safe haven in the office. With a computer lab supporting five computers and staff on hand, there's plenty of help in the office at all times of the day. For the days that the lab sits idle, Robinson likes to believe that those are the days that the ODS built some confidence in the students and they were able to utilize the bigger labs or classrooms.
The fourth and fifth goals of dents understand their ties/resources and to educate other students, faculty, staff, and the community about disability concerns, respectively. For the fourth goal, Robinson explained that they're here to tell the students, "Yes you can"
and to inform them of everyand to inform them of every-
thing they can use. Concerning the fifth and final goal, both Robinson and Rowley explained that the ODS is very active in informing the public
ing menu, in 1914, with turkey, cranberry sauce, mashed potatoes, and pumpkin pie. he vary upon meal seems nicity. Many families, espe cially southern African Americans, traditionally fix chitlins, cans, traditionally fix chitlins, baked macaroni and cheese for their feasts.
Other Thanksgiving Day traditions that we enjoy today include parades, which began in New York City in the mid
1840's, when male trade unions, known as "Fanrade unions, known as "Fanfumes and paraded through tumes and paraded through
the streets, waking the city at daybreak by blowing on fish horns.
In 1921, Philadelphia department store owner, Frank Gimbel, sponsored the first official Thanksgiving Day parade. Macy's Department Store follater introduced the large, helium filled balloons for the first time. At the conclusion of that 1927 parade, according to the Macy's website, the bal-
of their presence. They attend expos regularly and have open houses on the campus in order options are. They also go to high schools occasionally to talk to prospective families about their services.
Going through the goals, one cangetageneral idea for every thing that the ODS does. And don't think that just because you don't have a permanent
disability that you're not qualfifed to receive help from the ODS either. Handicaps such as a broken arm are considered temporary impairments that utilize the ODS as more of a service rather than an accommodation. You can still receive assistance with writing if you have a broken bone though, so Whee it come
When it comes to disability services, Parkland has go
it covered. They have had the service for a long time, even before it was mandated by law to be present in every college. If you have a disability, don't ever think for a moment that you are alone in this college and have to struggle to keep up in your classes. The people of ODS will be more than happy job but because they genuinely want to help.
oons were released into th air, only to burst before clearing the skyline and fall onto the
crowds below. The balloons crowas below. The balloons valve for the following year. While parades have had small changes, Thanksgiving has come a long way from the early colonists and their lack of celebrations. Football and shopping have become the newest traditions, with families gathered around the TV
instead of the table. Stores instead of the table. Stores this year Sears is joining the likes of Wal-Mart and Meijer, increasing the amount of Christmas shopping time. The original holiday's focus wasn't on food, and, in the odd way that history has of repeating itself. The event seems to have come full circle, retaining the same center as the original Harvest Home cele-
brations with many families looking forward to gathering together, enjoying each other's company, and giving thank for just about anything and everything one might think of.

## Is Health101

http: / /readsh101.com/parkland.html



Classified
Text the word ULTIMATE to 4118669 for 4 FREE tans No obligations


|  |  | 2 |  | 8 | 9 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 7 |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
|  | 8 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
|  | 3 |  |  |  |  | 9 |  |  | 6 |  |  | 1 | 4 |  | 3 | 7 |
|  | 8 | 6 |  | 3 | 4 |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |
|  | 4 |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  | 7 | 3 |  | 9 | 2 |  |  | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | 8 |  |  | 6 | 8 | 4 | 7 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  | 4 | 7 | 7 |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |
|  | 6 |  | 4 | 7 |  | 3 |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |
| 7 |  |  | 9 |  | 5 |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |  | 5 |
|  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  | 6 | 3 |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 |  |  |  | 6 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  | 4 |
|  | 2 |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 3 |  | 9 |  | 4 |  |  |
| 6 |  | 4 |  |  |  | 7 |  | 8 |  |  | 5 |  | 6 |  | 1 |  |
|  |  |  | 7 |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  | 9 |  |
|  |  | 1 | 6 |  |  | 5 |  |  | 2 |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  | 1 |  |
|  | 8 |  | 4 |  | 2 |  |  | 1 | 6 | 5 |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |

## 目thletes use fame for those who will never be famous

Linda RobertsonUdonis Haslem began givUdonis Haslem began giv-
ing back to his hometown in
small ways, first by donating Thanksgiving turkeys to his mother's church, then by providing financial and emotional support to the two children of a friend who died. Today, eight years into his
career as a Miami Heat basket career as a Miami Heat baskethis own charitable foundation and recently hosted his sixth annual gala to raise money for South Florida children.
"All athletes remember
somebody who helped them somebody who helped them
along the way," Haslem said. along the way," Haslem said.
"My philosophy is, every kid deserves a chance. I want to make a difference in their lives." Haslem's commitment is part of a growing trend among athletes who have embraced
the opportunity to use their the opportunity to use their
fame on behalf of those who vill never be famous. The increased emphasis on sports philanthropy isn't just the right thing to do, but the smart thing, say experts who advise athletes and teams on the altrustic and financial benefits of fans, generating positive publicity, raising their brand profile and earning tax breaks. "A foundation is a status symbol for an athlete these days," said Marc Pollick, founder of the Giving Back Fund for celebrity philanthropists. "A team that is really giving is more beloved and supported by the community. Andre Agassi and Lance Arm Andre Agassi and Lance Arm-
strong, who have converted trong, who have converted
their competitive energy into raising money for their favorte causes - education for Agassi, cancer research for Armstrong.
$\qquad$ in the number of pro leagues, eams and athletes who make service a priority," said Ivan lumberg, a former sports gent who is CEO of Athletes For Hope.
LeBron James and Chris Bosh, who joined Dwyane Wade to create the most dazling threesome in the NBA, plan to bring more than a title South Florida. Both say they intend to put down roots,
\end{abstract}

hem up first class." The Giving Back Fund has started about 100 founda-
tions for celebrities, manag tions for celebrities, manag-
ing the grant-making and tax ing the grant-making and tax
compliance
responsibilities so that "95 cents goes to charity and five cents goes to overhead instead of the other way around," Pollick said.
New client Jonathan Vilma, a New Orleans linebacker, wants to build schools in Haiti But running a successful foun-
dation isn't a slam dunk. Even Michael Jordan's foundation imploded in the mid 1990s. Pollick said less than 10 athlete foundations can count $\$ 1$ million in the bank.
Athletes for Hope, founded in 2006 by Agassi, Armstrong and Mia Hamm, and now affiliated with 1,000 athletes in 20 leagues, matches athletes with causes and conducts work-
shops on community service In 96 percent of celebrity foundations, the celebrity does not contribute any money, Pol. lick estimates - in part because they're used to getting everything for free, whether it's from restaurant owners or shoe companies.
"We've been trying to change the culture of celebrity philanhropy to make it more authen-
tic," he said. "We require our cic," he said. "We require our
clients to make a meaningful gift so they can look the public in the eye when they ask for checks."
Athletes can also be leaders in the diversification of philanthropy.
"The average philanthropist is a 65 -year-old white male," Pollick said. "What he gives
to is very different from a 25 -year-old black male. Plus the young man has 50 more years to be a donor:"
A personal connection is crucial, otherwise athletes are performing service as a means of image enhancement, James said.
"It's only cool if you're passionate about it," James said. "Every athlete should not be it for the praise or to get in the newspaper. I do it for the smiles of the kids who know they have a future."
(c) 2010 ,

The Miami Herald.

## Prospectus



Published every Wednesday during the academic school year.
Find us Online: WWW,prospectusnews.com
[3 Uvin' Large for Littic Money


Navinity
niturem

Find us on Facebook


Follow us on Twitter!
Search
"Prospectus News" @the_prospectus

## Westgate Apartments

Limited Time-Pay NO RENT until 9/1* \$10 Application Fee \& $\$ 199$ Security Deposit 1 \& 2 Bedrooms from $\$ 535 /$ month
$91 / 2$ \& 12 Month Leases - Seconds to Parkland
Summer Storage Options - Just Minutes to U of I 24 Hour Gated Community • Furnished Apartments On Brown MTD Bus Line •Tennis \& Volleyball Court On-site Laundry w/ FREE Wi-Fi
weskeateapts.com 217-359-5330
Brand New Fitness Center - 2 Resort Style Swimming Pools,

## (Curtis Compton/Atlanta Journal-Constitution/MCT)

who required their children to work at a homeless shelter every Christmas, "so we could see how many people never get mas dinner," Baker said. During the past year, Bak visited soldiers in Iraq and Kuwait and homeless people in Haiti. Those experiences inspired him to give support to the Stand Down House for veterans and Homes for Haiti. Athletes can be most useful lished organizations rather than attempt to create their own foundations, Baker said "People have a misconception that all athletes are in the Derek Jeter category, able to afford $\$ 20$ million condos," Baker said.

Nor do athletes have the
management skills or legal
knowledge to operate a founknowledge to operate a foun-
dation efficiently, said Pollick dation efficiently, said Pollick
and Blumberg, who have seen plenty of foundations waste plenty of foundations waste
hard-earned money or get shut down by the IRS.
"In all other aspects of their lives, athletes are hiring top professionals, but for the founfriends frog give jobs to their mom or their Pollick said. "If a foode, isn't run properly, it damages your brand."
Fundraising events, including the ever-popular golf tournament, are usually money
pits, Pollick said, "fundraiser pits, Pollick said, "fundraisers
without the 'd' because the athlete brings in friends and puts

Now leasing:


Wellington Place 902 Meweastle Dre 1, 2 bedroom aparments 3 bedroom townhomes with basement $\$ 565$. $\$ 1050$ ments at Twin Oaks an
 Bedroom apartments at Twin Oahs and Barrington Apartments $3500-8595$
Call $217403-1722$ or 217 350-0248 Today whw. Greanstreally. 60 m

## WANTED! Sports Writer!

-Meet new
people!
-Gain exp.
working with
a staf!
-Earn a
scholarship!
We are currently

## looking for students whos

-show an interest in athletics
-have quality writing and grammar skills
can work well with deadlines
-are dedicated and a team player
have good communication skills

泪asy 活ats: דhanksgiving recipes to bring to the table


Eggnog
From: www.instructables com
This recipe is best when made and served immediately. So impress your dinner companions even more and make
it for them later in the evening after dinner
Eggnog made in stores has been said to ruin its reputation, because it's not fresh and the
real flavors are often masked by sugary additives and flavorings. This nog is made with fresh eggs and spices, which bring out the real eggnog flavor.

## 6 eggs at room temperature,

 separated$3 / 4$ cup sugar
6 tbsp sugar
6 tbsp sugar
Fresh ground nutmeg (use Fresh ground nutmeg (use t will give the 'nog its true fla${ }_{3}^{\text {vor) }}$ cups whipping cream, chilled
2 cups whole milk
Optional: 1 -cup brandy/rum OR 1 and $1 / 3$ cup bourbon
To make a single serving, simply divide everything by simpl
six.

Place egg yolks in large mixing bowl. Place the whites in another bowl, to be used with your hand/standing mixer. Be sure the bowl with the egg whites has no oil residue on It - any substance can interfere with the whipping of the egg whites. Mix yolks vigor-
ously with a wire whisk. Whisk in $3 / 4$ cup sugar and $1 / 2$ teaspoon vanilla, whisking steadily. Add a little ground nutmeg (start small, nutmeg can be powerful) hen add 3 cups cream, 2 cups milk, and any alcohol (if you're using it) whisking steadily with each addition. Everything Beat the ege whites intilil they form soft peaks. Add the 6 orm soft peaks. Add the 6
tablespoons of sugar, one tablespoon at a time, until the mixture reaches stiff peaks but still looks moist. Gently fold egg whites into yolk mixture with a rubber spatula. Be careful not to stir or whisk them in, all of the air you just worked so hard to get in them will be lost. Refrigerate if you must wait, so be sure to give it a quick fold so be sure to give it a quick fold some fancy glasses and top with nutmeg for the ultimate homemade holiday treat,


Molasses cookies
Submitted by Chelsea Gar1 -cup sugar
$3 / 4$ cup softer $3 / 4$ cup softened margarine butter
1 egg 4 generous tbsp molasses 2 cups flour 2 tsp baking soda 1 tsp ground cinnamon. 1 tsp ground cloves 1 tsp ground ginger $1 / 2$ tsp salt

Cream together sugar, but ter, eggs and molasses. Add
gradually the dry ingredients. Mix until creamy. Chill for a while in the freezer. Roll dough into balls using about 1 tbsp of dough for each cookie. Each ball should be about $1 / 2$ inch in
diameter. Roll each ball in a bowl of sugar. Bake for 8 min utes on a greased cookie sheet at $325^{\circ}$.



From: www.instructables.

For garlic spread:
1 stick butter $11 /$ teaspoon garlic salt $1 / 4$ teaspoon parsley

## Dough:

$4^{1 / 2}$ cups Bisquick $41 / 2$ cups Bisquick
4 oz shredded sharp cheddar cheese
11 oz water ( 1 cup $[8 \mathrm{oz}]+2$

Turkey with green beans stir-fry (for leftovers)
From: www.seriouseats.com
1-pound turkey leftovers
2 tsp curry powder (more or less, depending on preference) 1 cup mashed potatoes 2 tbsp canola oil cut into slivers
3 lengthwise slices fresh ginger, cut into matchstick strips bout $1 \frac{1}{2}$ inches long and 1 inch wide

$11 / 2$ tsp coarse kosher or sea | salt |
| :--- |
| 1-cup |

1-cup fresh or frozen green
2 tbsp finely chopped cilan-
Toss turkey with curry powder in a medium-sized bowl. Pat mashed potatoes to get towel. Heat oil in a large skilet over medium-high heat Always use caution with hot oil. Add garlic, ginger, and potatoes, stir-frying until the vegetables have a golden-brown edge to them (about $5-8 \mathrm{~min}-$ utes) add the turkey and continue stir-frying for about another two minutes. Pour in $3 / 4-1$ cup water, sprinkle salt, and scrape bottom of skillet to deglaze it. Stir in green beans
and heat the mixture to a boil. and heat the mixture to a boil.
Reduce to medium heat, cover, Reduce to medium heat, cover,
and simmer. Stir occasionally, until the potatoes are fork tender, or about $15-20$ minutes. To thicken your sauce, add a mixture of cornstarch and water. Sprinkle cilantro over curry and serve.
 pan on medium-low heat until it
melts. Add garlic salt, parsley, and set aside. Mix Bisquick,
water, and cheese together in water, and cheese together in
separate bowl. Drop a generous tablespoon of dough onto the cookie sheet for each bisballs. They must be misshapen for the garlic coating. Bake for for the garlic coating. Bake for
$10-12$ minutes in a $375^{\circ}$ oven. $10-12$ minutes in a $375^{\circ}$ oven
Place biscuits on wax paper and cover in garlic butter.
 prospectusadu

Comment on this story


