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ABSTRACTS**

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An overview of the effect of *Hypogimnia physodes*, *Hypogimnia tubulosa*, *Umbilicaria crustulosa* and *Umbilicaria cylindrica* acetone extracts on frequencies and distribution of micronucleus in human lymphocytes

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The *Hypogimnia physodes*, *Hypogimnia tubulosa*, *Umbilicaria crustulosa* and *Umbilicaria cylindrical* acetone extracts were tested for *in vitro* protective effect on chromosome aberrations in peripheral human lymphocytes using cytochalasin-B blocked MN assay at concentrations of 1.0 and 2.0 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$. At the concentration of 1.0 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ *H. physodes*, *H. tubulosa*, *U. crustulosa* and *U. cylindrical* extracts caused a decrease on the micronucleus frequency of 5.4 %, 4.2 %, 10.8% and 5.3%, respectively, comparing to the control cell cultures. Treatment of the cell cultures with acetone extract of *H. tubulosa*, *U. crustulosa* and *U. cylindrical* extracts at concentration of 2 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ showed a decrease in the frequency of MN of 4.2 %, 16.8 % and 11.0% respectively while *H. physodes* extract at concentration of 2 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ gave increases in MN frequency of 3.3 % (Stojanovic et al., 2013; Zlatanović et al. 2017; Stojanović et al., 2017).

Only *U. crustulosa* extract at concentration of 2 $\mu\text{g/mL}$ showed higher reduction of MN than amifostine (radioprotectant, previously known as WR- 2721) at concentration of 1 $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ which gave a decrease in the MN frequency of 11.4% comparing to control cell cultures.

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