

Participation in Multilateral Treaties

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Editorial Introduction

This section records the participation of Asian states in open multilateral law-making treaties which mostly aim at world-wide adherence. It updates the treaty sections of earlier Volumes until 31 December 2020. New data are preceded by a reference to the most recent previous entry in the multilateral treaties section of the *Asian Yearbook of International Law*. In case no new data are available, the title of the treaty is listed with a reference to the last Volume containing data on the treaty involved. For this section, states broadly situated west of Iran, north of Mongolia, east of Papua New Guinea and south of Indonesia will not be covered.

Note:

- Where no other reference to specific sources is made, data were derived from *Multilateral Treaties Deposited with the Secretary-General*, <https://treaties.un.org/pages/participationstatus.aspx> or, when not available there, from the *United Nations Treaty Series Online*, https://treaties.un.org/pages/UNTSOnline.aspx?id=2&clang=_en
- Where reference is made to the Hague Conference on Private International Law (Hcch), data were derived from <https://www.hcch.net/en/instruments/conventions>
- Where reference is made to the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), data were derived from <https://www.iaea.org/resources/treaties/treaties-under-IAEA-auspices>
- Where reference is made to the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), data were derived from <https://www.icao.int/secretariat/legal/Lists/Current%20lists%20of%20parties/AllItems.aspx>.
- Where reference is made to the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), data were derived from <https://ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/>

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- Where reference is made to the International Labour Organization (ILO), data were derived from <http://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:1:0::NO::>
- Where reference is made to the International Maritime Organization (IMO), data were derived from <https://www.imo.org/en/About/Conventions/Pages/StatusOfConventions.aspx>
- Where reference is made to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), data were derived from <https://en.unesco.org/about-us/legal-affairs/instruments/conventions>
- Where reference is made to WIPO, data were derived from <http://www.wipo.int/treaties/en>
- Where reference is made to the Worldbank, data were derived from <https://www.worldbank.org/en/about/leadership/members>
- Reservations and declarations made upon signature or ratification are not included.
- Sig. = Signature; Cons. = Consent to be bound; Eff. date = Effective date; E.i.f. = Entry into force; Min. Age Spec. = Minimum Age Specified; Rat. = Ratification or accession.

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Antarctica

Antarctic Treaty, Washington, 1959: *see* Vol. 21 p. 237.

Commercial Arbitration

Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards, 1958

(Continued from Vol. 20 p. 189 and corrected from Vol. 25 p. 189)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Maldives		17 Sep 2019

Cultural Matters

Agreement for Facilitating the International Circulation of Visual and Auditory Materials of an Educational, Scientific and Cultural Character, 1949: *see* Vol. 7 pp. 322–323.

Agreement on the Importation of Educational, Scientific and Cultural Materials, 1950: *see* Vol. 12 p. 234.

Convention Concerning the International Exchange of Publications, 1958: *see* Vol. 6 p. 235.

Convention Concerning the Exchange of Official Publications and Government Documents between States, 1958: *see* Vol. 6 p. 235.

International Agreement for the Establishment of the University for Peace, 1980: *see* Vol. 24 p. 32.

Regional Convention on the Recognition of Studies, Diploma's and Degrees in Higher Education in Asia and the Pacific, 1983: *see* Vol. 14 p. 227.

Convention on the Protection and Promotion of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions, 2005: *see* Vol. 25 pp. 189–190.

Asia-Pacific Regional Convention on the Recognition of Qualifications in Higher Education, 2011

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 190)

(Status as provided by UNESCO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Afghanistan		7 Dec 2020

Cultural Property

Convention for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, 1954: *see* Vol. 24 p. 328.

Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, 1954: *see* Vol. 24 p. 328.

Convention on the Means of Prohibiting and Preventing the Illicit Import, Export and Transfer of Ownership of Cultural Property, 1970: *see* Vol. 22 p. 306.

Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage, 1972: *see* Vol. 22 p. 306.

Second Protocol for the Protection of Cultural Property in the Event of Armed Conflict, 1999: *see* Vol. 24 p. 328–329.

Convention for the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage, 2003: *see* Vol. 24 p. 329.

Development Matters

Charter of the Asian and Pacific Development Centre, 1982: *see* Vol. 7 pp. 323–324.

Agreement to Establish the South Centre, 1994: *see* Vol. 7 p. 324.

Amendments to the Charter of the Asian and Pacific Development Centre, 1998: *see* Vol. 10 p. 267.

Multilateral Agreement for the Establishment of an International Think Tank for Landlocked Developing Countries, 2010: *see* Vol. 24 p. 329.

Dispute Settlement

Convention on the Settlement of Investment Disputes between States and Nationals of Other States, 1965: *see* Vol. 11 p. 245.

Declarations Recognizing as Compulsory the Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice under Article 36, paragraph 2, of the Statute of the Court: *see* Vol. 25, p. 191.

Environment, Fauna and Flora

International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil, as amended, 1954: *see* Vol. 6 p. 238.

International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1969: *see* Vol. 15 p. 215.

International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties, 1969: *see* Vol. 9 p. 284.

Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat, 1971: *see* Vol. 24 p. 331.

International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1971: *see* Vol. 12 p. 237.

Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter, 1972, as amended: *see* Vol. 7 p. 325.

Protocol Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Pollution by Substances Other Than Oil, 1973: *see* Vol. 6 p. 239.

Protocol to the 1969 International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1976: *see* Vol. 10 p. 269.

Protocol Relating to the 1973 International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships 1978, as amended: *see* Vol. 15 p. 225.

Protocol to amend the 1971 Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat, 1982: *see* Vol. 13 p. 265.

Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer, 1985: *see* Vol. 15 p. 215.

Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, 1987: *see* Vol. 16 p. 161.

Amendments to Articles 6 and 7 of the 1971 Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially as Waterfowl Habitat, 1987: *see* Vol. 13 p. 266.

Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal, 1989: *see* Vol. 22 p. 309.

International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response, and Cooperation, 1990: *see* Vol. 23 p. 181.

Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, 1990: *see* Vol. 15 p. 216.

Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, 1992: *see* Vol. 18 p. 103.

Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1992: *see* Vol. 13 p. 266.

Convention on Biological Diversity, 1992: *see* Vol. 14 p. 229.

Protocol to Amend the 1969 International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992: *see* Vol. 24 p. 331.

Protocol to Amend the 1971 International Convention on the Establishment of an International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage, 1992: *see* Vol. 24 p. 332.

UN Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and/or Desertification, Particularly in Africa, 1994: *see* Vol. 11 p. 247.

Amendment to the Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal, 1995: *see* Vol. 25 p. 193.

Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, 1997: *see* Vol. 19 p. 182.

Protocol to the Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1997: *see* Vol. 19 p. 182.

Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade, 1998: *see* Vol. 19 p. 182.

Amendment to the Montreal Protocol, 1999: *see* Vol. 19 p. 182.

Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity, 2000: *see* Vol. 25 p. 193.

Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants, 2001: *see* Vol. 25 p. 193.

International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments, 2004: *see* Vol. 25 p. 193.

Amendment to Annex B of the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, 2006: *see* Vol. 23 p. 182.

Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilization to the Convention on Biological Diversity, 2010: *see* Vol. 25 p. 194.

Nagoya – Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety, 2010: *see* Vol. 25 p. 194.

Doha Amendment to the Kyoto Protocol, 2012: *see* Vol. 25 p. 194.

International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-Fouling Systems on Ships, 2001

(Continued from Vol. 24 p. 332).

(Status provided by IMO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Cons.</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Korea (DPR)	21 Aug 2020	21 Nov 2020

International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage, 2001

(Continued from Vol. 24 p. 332)

(Status provided by IMO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Cons.</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Japan	1 Jul 2020	1 Oct 2020

Minamata Convention on Mercury, 2013

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 194)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Rat.</i>
Pakistan	10 Oct 2013	16 Dec 2020
Philippines	10 Oct 2013	8 Jul 2020

Paris Agreement, 2015

(Continued from Vol. 24 p. 333)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Rat.</i>
Kyrgyzstan	21 Sep 2016	18 Feb 2020

Amendment to the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer, 2016

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 195)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Rat.</i>
Bangladesh		8 Jun 2020
Kyrgyzstan		8 Sep 2020
Malaysia		21 Oct 2020
Turkmenistan		31 Aug 2020

Family Matters

Convention on the Recovery Abroad of Maintenance, 1956: *see* Vol. 11 p. 249.

Convention on the Law Applicable to Maintenance Obligations towards Children, 1956: *see* Vol. 6 p. 244.

Convention on the Conflicts of Law Relating to the Form of Testamentary Dispositions, 1961: *see* Vol. 7 p. 327.

Convention on Consent to Marriage, Minimum Age for Marriage and Registration of Marriages, 1962: *see* Vol. 8 p. 178.

Convention on the Law Applicable to Maintenance Obligations, 1973: *see* Vol. 6 p. 244.

Convention on Protection of Children and Co-operation in Respect of Inter-country Adoption, 1993: *see* Vol. 22 p. 310.

Finance

Agreement Establishing the Asian Development Bank, 1965: *see* Vol. 7 p. 327.

Convention Establishing the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency, 1988: *see* Vol. 19 p. 184.

Health

Protocol Concerning the Office International d'Hygiène Publique, 1946: *see* Vol. 6 p. 245.

World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control, 2003: *see* Vol. 19 p. 185.

Protocol to Eliminate Illicit Trade in Tobacco Products, 2012: *see* Vol. 24 p. 336.

Human Rights, Including Women and Children

Convention on the Political Rights of Women, 1953: *see* Vol. 10 p. 273.

Convention on the Nationality of Married Women, 1957: *see* Vol. 10 p. 274.

Convention against Discrimination in Education, 1960: *see* Vol. 22 p. 312.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966: *see* Vol. 16 p. 165.

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966: *see* Vol. 23 p. 186.

International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1966: *see* Vol. 23 p. 186.

Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966: *see* Vol. 15 p. 219.

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1979: *see* Vol. 11 p. 250.

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984: *see* Vol. 21 p. 245.

International Convention against Apartheid in Sports, 1985: *see* Vol. 6 p. 248.

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989: *see* Vol. 11 p. 251.

Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, Aiming at the Abolition of the Death Penalty, 1989: *see* Vol. 18 p. 106.

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990: *see* Vol. 18 p. 106.

Amendment to Article 8 of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 1992, *see* Vol. 12 p. 242.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1999: *see* Vol. 7 p. 170.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution and Child Pornography, 2000: *see* Vol. 20 p. 202.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict, 2000: *see* Vol. 25 p. 197.

Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 2002: *see* Vol. 24 p. 337.

Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2008: *see* Vol. 25 p. 197.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, 2008: *see* Vol. 22 pp. 312–313.

International Convention for the Protection of All Persons from Enforced Disappearance, 2010: *see* Vol. 22 p. 313.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a Communications Procedure, 2011: *see* Vol. 25 p. 197.

Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflict

International Conventions for the Protection of Victims of War, I–IV, 1949: *see* Vol. 11 p. 252.

Protocol I Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts, 1977: *see* Vol. 18 p. 107.

Protocol II Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts, 1977: *see* Vol. 12 p. 244.

Protocol III Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 and Relating to the Adoption of an Additional Distinctive Emblem, 2005: *see* Vol. 25 p. 198.

Intellectual Property

Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 1886 as amended 1979: *see* Vol. 24 p. 338.

Madrid Union Concerning the International Registration of Marks, including the Madrid Agreement 1891 as amended in 1979, and the Madrid Protocol 1989: *see* Vol. 25 p. 199.

Universal Copyright Convention, 1952: *see* Vol. 6 p. 251.

Protocols 1, 2 and 3 annexed to the Universal Copyright Convention, 1952: *see* Vol. 6 p. 251.

Nice Agreement Concerning the International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks, 1957 as amended in 1979: *see* Vol. 25 p. 199.

Convention Establishing the World Intellectual Property Organization, 1967: *see* Vol. 13 p. 188.

Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms against Unauthorized Duplication of their Phonograms, 1971: *see* Vol. 25 p. 199.

Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883 as amended 1979: *see* Vol. 23 p. 188.

Patent Cooperation Treaty, 1970 as amended in 1979 and modified in 1984 and 2001: *see* Vol. 22 p. 314.

Multilateral Convention for the Avoidance of Double Taxation of Copyright Royalties, 1979: *see* Vol. 6 p. 252.

Trademark Law Treaty, 1994: *see* Vol. 15 p. 222.

Patent Law Treaty, 2000: *see* Vol. 24 p. 340.

Singapore Treaty on the Law of Trademarks, 2006: *see* Vol. 23 p. 189.

International Convention for the Protection of Performers, Producers of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations, 1961

(Continued from Vol. 18 p. 109)

(Status as provided by WIPO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Turkmenistan	31 Aug 2020	30 Nov 2020

WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty, 1996

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 200)

(Status as provided by WIPO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Afghanistan	9 Nov 2020	

WIPO Copyright Treaty, 1996

(Continued from Vol. 25, p. 200)

(Status as provided by WIPO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Afghanistan	9 Nov 2020	

Beijing Treaty on Audiovisual Performances, 2012

(Continued from Vol. 22 p. 315)

(Status as provided by WIPO)

Entry into force: 28 April 2020

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Cambodia	27 Mar 2019	28 Apr 2020
China	9 Jul 2014	28 Apr 2020
Indonesia	28 Jan 2020	28 Apr 2020
Japan	10 Jun 2014	28 Apr 2020
Korea (DPR)	19 Feb 2016	28 Apr 2020
Korea (Rep)	22 Apr 2020	22 Jul 2020

Marrakesh Treaty to Facilitate Access to Published Works for Persons Who are Blind, Visually Impaired or Otherwise Print Disabled, 2013

(Continued and corrected from Vol. 25 pp. 200–201)

(Status as provided by WIPO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Indonesia	28 Jan 2020	28 Apr 2020
Thailand	28 Jan 2019	28 Apr 2019
Turkmenistan	15 Oct 2020	

International Crimes

Slavery Convention, 1926 as amended in 1953: *see* Vol. 15 p. 223.

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide, 1948: *see* Vol. 24 p. 342.

Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery, 1956: *see* Vol. 14 p. 236.

Convention on Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft, 1963: *see* Vol. 9 p. 289.

Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and Crimes against Humanity, 1968: *see* Vol. 6 p. 254.

Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft, 1970: *see* Vol. 8 p. 289.

Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation, 1971: *see* Vol. 8 p. 290.

International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of Apartheid, 1973: *see* Vol. 7 p. 331.

Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons Including Diplomatic Agents, 1973: *see* Vol. 14 p. 236.

International Convention against the Taking of Hostages, 1979: *see* Vol. 20 p. 206.

Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation, 1988: *see* Vol. 18 p. 111.

Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts of Violence at Airports Serving International Civil Aviation, Supplementary to the Convention for the

Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation, 1988, *see* Vol. 12 p. 247.

International Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing and Training of Mercenaries, 1989: *see* Vol. 11 p. 254.

Convention on the Marking of Plastic Explosives for the Purpose of Detection, 1991: *see* Vol. 23 p. 191.

Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel, 1994: *see* Vol. 11 p. 255.

International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings, 1997: *see* Vol. 20 p. 206.

Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998: *see* Vol. 25 p. 202.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism, 1999: *see* Vol. 17 p. 174.

United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000: *see* Vol. 23 p. 191.

Protocol against the Smuggling of Migrants by Land, Sea and Air, Supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000: *see* Vol. 21 p. 250.

Protocol against the Illicit Manufacturing of and Trafficking in Firearms, Their Parts and Components and Ammunition, Supplementing the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime, 2001: *see* Vol. 21 p. 250.

United Nations Convention against Corruption, 2003: *see* Vol. 23 p. 191.

International Convention for the Suppression of Acts of Nuclear Terrorism, 2005: *see* Vol. 25 p. 203.

Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf, 2005: *see* Vol. 25 p. 203.

Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, Supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, 2000

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 202)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Rat.</i>
Brunei		30 Mar 2020
Nepal		10 Jun 2020

International Representation

(*see also*: Privileges and Immunities)

Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in Their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character, 1975: *see* Vol. 6 p. 257.

International Trade

Convention on Transit Trade of Land-locked States, 1965: *see* Vol. 17 p. 176.

Convention on the Limitation Period in the International Sale of Goods, 1974: *see* Vol. 6 p. 257.

UN Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods, 1980: *see* Vol. 25 p. 204.

UN Convention on the Liability of Operators of Transport Terminals in International Trade, 1991: *see* Vol. 6 p. 257.

United Nations Convention on the Use of Electronic Communications in International Contracts, 2005

(Continued from Vol. 21 p. 251)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Rat.</i>
Mongolia		3 Dec 2020

Framework Agreement on Facilitation of Cross-Border Paperless Trade in Asia and the Pacific

Bangkok, 19 May 2016

Entry into force: not yet

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Bangladesh	29 Aug 2017	
Cambodia	29 Aug 2017	13 Oct 2020
China	29 Aug 2017	22 Nov 2020
Iran	29 Sep 2017	29 May 2020
Philippines		23 Dec 2019

Judicial and Administrative Cooperation

Convention on Civil Procedure, 1954: *see* Vol. 20 p. 208.

Convention Abolishing the Requirement of Legalisation for Foreign Public Documents, 1961: *see* Vol. 25 p. 204.

Convention on the Service Abroad of Judicial and Extrajudicial Documents in Civil or Commercial Matters, 1965

(Continued from Vol. 22 p. 319)

(Status as provided by HccH)

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Philippines	4 Mar 2020	1 Oct 2020

Convention on the Taking of Evidence Abroad in Civil or Commercial Matters, 1970

(Continued from Vol. 22 p. 319)

(Status as provided by HccH)

<i>State</i>	<i>Party</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Vietnam	4 Mar 2020	3 May 2020

Labour

Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (ILO Conv. 29): *see* Vol. 19 p. 192.

Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organise Convention, 1948 (ILO Conv. 87): *see* Vol. 22 p. 319.

Equal Remuneration Convention, 1951 (ILO Conv. 100): *see* Vol. 22 p. 320.

Discrimination (Employment and Occupation) Convention, 1958 (ILO Conv. 111): *see* Vol. 22 p. 320.

Employment Policy Convention, 1964 (ILO Conv. 122): *see* Vol. 8 p. 186.

Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (ILO Conv. 182): *see* Vol. 19 p. 194.

Promotional Framework for Occupational Safety and Health Convention, 2006 (ILO Conv. 187): *see* Vol. 25 p. 204.

Right to Organise and Collective Bargaining Convention, 1949 (ILO Conv. 98)

(Continued and corrected from Vol. 19 p. 193)

(Status as provided by ILO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Rat. Registered</i>
Vietnam	5 Jul 2019

Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (ILO Conv. 105)

(Continued from Vol. 19 p. 193)

(Status as provided by ILO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Rat. Registered</i>
Vietnam	14 Jul 2020

Minimum Age Convention, 1973 (ILO Conv. 138)

(Continued from Vol. 23 p. 193)

(Status as provided by ILO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Rat. Registered</i>	<i>Min. Age. Spec.</i>
Myanmar	8 June 2020	14

Narcotic Drugs

Protocol Amending the Agreements, Conventions and Protocols on Narcotic Drugs, concluded at The Hague on 23 January 1912, at Geneva on 11 February 1925 and 19 February 1925 and 13 July 1931, at Bangkok on 27 November 1931 and at Geneva on 26 June 1936, 1946: *see* Vol. 6 p. 261.

Agreement Concerning the Suppression of the Manufacture of, Internal Trade in, and Use of, Prepared Opium and amended by Protocol, 1925, amended 1946: *see* Vol. 6 p. 261.

- International Opium Convention, 1925, amended by Protocol 1946: *see* Vol. 7 p. 334.
- Agreement Concerning the Suppression of Opium Smoking, 1931, amended by Protocol, 1946: *see* Vol. 6 p. 261.
- Convention for Limiting the Manufacture and Regulating the Distribution of Narcotic Drugs, 1931, and amended by Protocol, 1946: *see* Vol. 7 p. 334.
- Protocol Bringing under International Control Drugs outside the Scope of the Convention of 1931, as amended by the Protocol of 1946, 1948: *see* Vol. 6 p. 262.
- Convention for the Suppression of the Illicit Traffic in Dangerous Drugs, 1936, amended 1946: *see* Vol. 6 p. 262.
- Protocol for Limiting and Regulating the Cultivation of the Poppy Plant, the Production of, International and Wholesale Trade in, and Use of Opium, 1953: *see* Vol. 6 p. 262.
- Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961: *see* Vol. 13 p. 276.
- Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1961, as amended by Protocol 1975: *see* Vol. 21 p. 253.
- Convention on Psychotropic Substances, 1971: *see* Vol. 13 p. 276.
- Protocol Amending the Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs, 1972: *see* Vol. 15 p. 227.
- United Nations Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances, 1988: *see* Vol. 20 p. 210.

Nationality and Statelessness

- Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons, 1954: *see* Vol. 17 p. 178.
- Optional Protocol to the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations Concerning Acquisition of Nationality, 1961: *see* Vol. 6 p. 265.
- Optional Protocol to the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations Concerning Acquisition of Nationality, 1963: *see* Vol. 8 p. 187.

Nuclear Material

- Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage, 1963: *see* Vol. 17 p. 179.
- Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material, 1980: *see* Vol. 24 p. 345.
- Joint Protocol Relating to the Application of the Vienna Convention (and the Paris Convention on Third Party Liability in the Field of Nuclear Energy), 1988: *see* Vol. 6 p. 265.

- Convention on Early Notification of a Nuclear Accident, 1986: *see* Vol. 19 p. 196.
- Convention on Assistance in the Case of a Nuclear Accident or Radiological Emergency, 1986: *see* Vol. 19 p. 196.
- Convention on Nuclear Safety, 1994: *see* Vol. 24 p. 345.
- Convention on Supplementary Compensation for Nuclear Damage, 1997: *see* Vol. 16 p. 178.
- Joint Convention on the Safety of Spent Fuel Management and on the Safety of Radioactive Waste Management, 1997: *see* Vol. 24 p. 346.
- Protocol to Amend the 1963 Convention on Civil Liability for Nuclear Damage, 1997: *see* Vol. 17 p. 180.
- Amendment to the Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material, 2005: *see* Vol. 24 p. 346.
- Amendment to the 1980 Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material, 2005: *see* Vol. 24 p. 346.

Outer Space

- Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of the States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies, 1967: *see* Vol. 16 p. 178.
- Agreement Governing the Activities of States on the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies, 1979: *see* Vol. 10 p. 284.
- Convention on Registration of Objects Launched into Outer Space, 1974: *see* Vol. 15 p. 229.

Privileges and Immunities

- Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations, 1946: *see* Vol. 19 p. 197.
- Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the Specialized Agencies, 1947: *see* Vol. 7 p. 338.
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, 1961: *see* Vol. 19 p. 197.
- Optional Protocol to the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes, 1961: *see* Vol. 6 p. 269.
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 1963: *see* Vol. 19 p. 197.
- Optional Protocol to the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes, 1963: *see* Vol. 6 p. 269.
- Convention on Special Missions, 1969: *see* Vol. 6 p. 269.

Optional Protocol to the Convention on Special Missions concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes, 1969: *see* Vol. 6 p. 269.

United Nations Convention on Jurisdictional Immunities of States and Their Property, 2004: *see* Vol. 15 p. 230.

Refugees

Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees, 1951: *see* Vol. 12 p. 254.

Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees, 1967: *see* Vol. 12 p. 254.

Road Traffic and Transport

Convention on Road Signs and Signals, 1968: *see* Vol. 25 p. 208.

Convention on Road Traffic, 1968

(Continued from Vol. 12 p. 254)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Thailand		1 May 2020

Sea

Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone, 1958: *see* Vol. 6 p. 271.

Convention on the High Seas, 1958: *see* Vol. 7 p. 339.

Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas, 1958: *see* Vol. 6 p. 271.

Convention on the Continental Shelf, 1958: *see* Vol. 6 p. 271.

Optional Protocol of Signature concerning the Compulsory Settlement of Disputes, 1958: *see* Vol. 6 p. 272.

United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982: *see* Vol. 19 p. 198.

Agreement Relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982, 1994: *see* Vol. 19 p. 199.

Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (...) Relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, 1995

(Continued from Vol. 24 p. 348)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Cambodia		6 Mar 2020

Sea Traffic and Transport

Convention Regarding the Measurement and Registration of Vessels Employed in Inland Navigation, 1956: *see* Vol. 6 p. 273.

International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1960: *see* Vol. 6 p. 273.

International Convention on Load Lines, 1966: *see* Vol. 15 p. 230.

International Convention on Tonnage Measurement of Ships, 1969: *see* Vol. 15 p. 231.

Special Trade Passenger Ships Agreement, 1971: *see* Vol. 6 p. 275.

Convention on the International Regulations for Preventing Collisions at Sea, 1972 as amended: *see* Vol. 19 p. 200.

International Convention for Safe Containers, as amended 1972: *see* Vol. 20 p. 215.

Protocol on Space Requirements for Special Trade Passenger Ships, 1973: *see* Vol. 6 p. 275.

Convention on a Code of Conduct for Liner Conferences, 1974: *see* Vol. 6 p. 276.

International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974: *see* Vol. 15 p. 231.

Protocol Relating to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1974 as amended 1978: *see* Vol. 12 p. 256.

UN Convention on the Carriage of Goods by Sea, 1978: *see* Vol. 6 p. 276.

International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watch-keeping for Seafarers, 1978 as amended: *see* Vol. 19 p. 200.

Protocol Relating to the International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea, 1988: *see* Vol. 25 p. 209–210.

Convention on Facilitation of International Maritime Traffic, 1965 as amended
 (Continued from Vol. 12 p. 255 and corrected from Vol. 25 p. 209)
 (Status as provided by IMO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Cons. (dep.)</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Malaysia	10 Apr 2019	9 Jun 2019

Protocol Relating to the International Convention on Load Lines, 1988
 (Continued from Vol. 24 p. 349)
 (Status as provided by IMO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Cons. (dep.)</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Myanmar	30 Oct 2019	3 Jan 2020

Nairobi International Convention on the Removal of Wrecks, 2007
 (Continued from Vol 23 p. 198)
 (Status as provided by IMO)

<i>State</i>	<i>Cons. (dep.)</i>	<i>E.i.f.</i>
Indonesia	14 Dec 2020	
Japan	1 Jul 2020	1 Oct 2020

Social Matters

International Agreement for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic, 1904,
 amended by Protocol 1949: *see* Vol. 6 p. 278.

International Convention for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic, 1910,
 amended by Protocol 1949: *see* Vol. 6 p. 278.

Agreement for the Suppression of the Circulation of Obscene Publications, 1910, amended by Protocol 1949: *see* Vol. 6 p. 278.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women and Children, 1921: *see* Vol. 6 p. 277.

Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women and Children, 1921, amended by Protocol in 1947: *see* Vol. 6 p. 277.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Circulation of and Traffic in Obscene Publications, 1923: *see* Vol. 6 p. 277.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Circulation of, and Traffic in, Obscene Publications, 1923, amended by Protocol in 1947: *see* Vol. 6 p. 277.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women of Full Age, 1933: *see* Vol. 6 p. 277.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women of Full Age, 1933, amended by Protocol, 1947: *see* Vol. 6 p. 277.

Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others, 1950: *see* Vol. 12 p. 257.

Final Protocol to the Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others, 1950: *see* Vol. 12 p. 257.

International Convention against Doping in Sports, 2005: *see* Vol. 25 p. 211.

Telecommunications

Constitution of the Asia-Pacific Telecommunity, 1976: *see* Vol. 13 p. 280.

Convention on the International Mobile Satellite Organization (INMARSAT), 1976 as amended: *see* Vol. 19 p. 202.

Agreement Establishing the Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development, 1977: *see* Vol. 10 p. 287.

Amendment to Article 11, Paragraph 2(a), of the Constitution of the Asia-Pacific Telecommunity, 1981: *see* Vol. 8 p. 193.

Amendments to Articles 3(5) and 9(8) of the Constitution of the Asia-Pacific Telecommunity, 1991: *see* Vol. 9 p. 298.

Tampere Convention on the Provision of Telecommunication Resources for Disaster Mitigation and Relief Operations, 1998: *see* Vol. 15 p. 232.

Amendments to the Agreement Establishing the Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development, 1999: *see* Vol. 10 p. 288.

Amendments to the Constitution of the Asia-Pacific Telecommunity, 2002: *see* Vol. 13 p. 280.

Treaties

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties, 1969: *see* Vol. 19 p. 203.

Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties Between States and International Organizations or Between International Organizations, 1986: *see* Vol. 6 p. 280.

Weapons

Treaty Banning Nuclear Weapon Tests in the Atmosphere, in Outer Space and Under Water, 1963: *see* Vol. 6 p. 281.

Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, 1968: *see* Vol. 11 p. 262.

Treaty on the Prohibition of the Emplacement of Nuclear Weapons and Other Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Sea-Bed and the Ocean Floor and in the Subsoil Thereof, 1971: *see* Vol. 6 p. 282.

Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction, 1972: *see* Vol. 22 p. 327.

Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques, 1976: *see* Vol. 21 p. 259.

Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May Be Deemed Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects, 1980: *see* Vol. 23 p. 201.

Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction, 1992: *see* Vol. 21 p. 259.

Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty, 1996: *see* Vol. 24 p. 352.

Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on Their Destruction, 1997: *see* Vol. 23 p. 201.

Amendment of Article 1 of the 1980 Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May Be Deemed Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects, 2001: *see* Vol. 23 p. 201.

Convention on Cluster Munitions, 2008: *see* Vol. 25 p. 212.

Protocol for the Prohibition of the Use in War of Asphyxiating, Poisonous or Other Gases, and of Bacteriological Warfare, 1925

(Continued from Vol. 6 p. 281 and corrected from Vol. 25 p. 212)

(Status as provided by ICRC)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Kazakhstan		20 Apr 2020
Kyrgyzstan		29 Jun 2020
Tajikistan		15 Nov 2019
Uzbekistan		15 Oct 2020

Additional Protocol to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May Be Deemed Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects (Protocol IV on Blinding Laser Weapons), 1995

Vienna, 13 October 1995

Entry into force: 30 July 1998

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Afghanistan		9 Aug 2017
Bangladesh		6 Sep 2000
Cambodia		25 Mar 1997
China		4 Nov 1998
India		2 Sep 1999
Japan		10 Jun 1997
Kazakhstan		8 Jul 2009
Maldives		7 Sep 2000
Mongolia		6 Apr 1999
Pakistan		5 Dec 2000
Philippines		12 Jun 1997
Sri Lanka		24 Sep 2004
Tajikistan		12 Oct 1999
Uzbekistan		29 Sep 1997

Protocol (II) on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Mines, Booby-Traps and other Devices, as amended, to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May Be Deemed Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects, 1996

Geneva, 3 May 1996

Entry into force: 3 December 1998

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Afghanistan		9 Aug 2017
Bangladesh		6 Sep 2000
Cambodia		25 Mar 1997
China		4 Nov 1998
India		2 Sep 1999
Japan		10 Jun 1997
Korea (Rep.)		9 May 2001
Maldives		7 Sep 2000
Pakistan		9 Mar 1999
Philippines		12 Jun 1997
Sri Lanka		24 Sep 2004
Tajikistan		12 Oct 1999
Turkmenistan		19 Mar 2004

Protocol (v) on Explosive Remnants of War to the Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons which May Be Deemed Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects, 2003

Geneva, 28 November 2003

Entry into force: 12 November 2006

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Afghanistan		9 Aug 2017
Bangladesh		26 Sep 2013
China		10 Jun 2010
India		18 May 2005
Korea (Rep.)		23 Jan 2008
Laos		2 Feb 2012
Pakistan		3 Feb 2009
Tajikistan		18 May 2006
Turkmenistan		23 Jul 2012

Arms Trade Treaty, 2013

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 213)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Afghanistan		29 Jul 2020
China		6 Jul 2020

Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons, 2017

(Continued from Vol. 25 p. 213)

<i>State</i>	<i>Sig.</i>	<i>Cons.</i>
Malaysia	20 Sep 2017	30 Sep 2020